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(LADAKH)



GOVERNMENT OF JAMMU & KASHMIR

# STATISTICAL HAND BOOK

## DISTRICT LEH

### 1981-82

*Issued by :*

Directorate of Economics and Statistics  
Planning and Development Department

DISTRICT STATISTICAL AGENCY LEH

Govt. Press, Srinagar

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PREFACE.

A reliable and comprehensive data base is the sine-qua-non for a reliable information system which is the soul of scientific plan formulation at all levels. This is particularly so in the highly decentralised planning process that has been brought into being in the State of J&K in the year, 1976.

The disadvantage of adhoc planning that becomes inevitable in absence of comprehensive data at given level can hardly be over emphasised. District Statistical Hand Book with the minimum time lag will help the District Officers formulate their sectoral plans on more scientific basis.

In the last Annual issue of the District Statistical Hand Book of Leh district, I had made a mention that efforts would be made to bring out the 1981-82 issue of the series before March, 1983. I am glad that the Statistical and Planning section of this office has been able to come up to expectations. For this, the officials of the section merit appreciation. The idea of reducing the time lag to minimum is not to win a race in early publishing of the statistical hand book but to make the data thrown up by this more relevant for formulation of the Annual District Plans from year to year.

The Statistical section is now geared up to further reduce the time lag and it is hoped that the next issue, viz, for the year 1982-83, will come out by the end of June, 1983.

In this annual issue, two more items have been added at the outset to facilitate quick retrieval of data and econometric calculations. One is a conversion table containing important analytical "dimensions" like length, volume, capacity, weight and area and the other is a list of macro-economic indicators of the district economy under the caption "The District at a glance viz-a-viz The State".

Besides some tables have been expanded to include more data relevant to plan formulation and evaluation.

For bringing this issue out as quickly as it has been done, I would like to place on record appreciation of the efforts put in by the Dy. Director, Planning Sh. M.S. Bachh, Sh. Rinchen Tondup, Statistician, Sh. Sajad Hussain, Statistical Asstt, S/Shri Tashi Tondup and Manjeet Singh Raina, Jr. Statistical Assistants and S/Shri Chewang Norboo and R.K. Koul, Steno.

Dated: 1.3.1983

*MM*  
( C. PHONSOG ) IAS  
Development Commissioner,  
Leh - Ladakh.

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Date...1-2-91

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## F O R E W O R D

With the establishment of District Development Boards in the annual Cabinet review of development plans at district level, an important first step has been taken in decentralising the Planning process in Jammu and Kashmir. There is, of course, a great deal more to be done in terms of giving content to district plans, preparation of long term prospective plans and the strengthening of the district level planning machinery. In order to take the process of decentralised planning further, district plans would necessarily have to become more specific and based on greater statistical analysis. The District Hand-Book, which is a regular annual publication of the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, should serve as a useful ready reckoner for planners and administrators. The present issue is the fifth in the series containing data upto 1981-82. The data incorporated in the Hand-Book have been updated and widened in scope. It is hoped that the District Development Boards and the District administration would find the publication of utility. We would be happy to receive comments and suggestions for making improvement in the Hand-Book.

Sd/--( Ashok Jaitly )  
Commissioner and  
Secretary to Government,  
Planning and Development Dept  
J&K.

## I N T R O D U C T I O N

District Statistical Hand-book has become a regular feature now. It has been well received and the earlier issues viz for 1980-81 and prior to that have all gone out of stock. The Directorate of Economics and Statistics has been facing great demand from the various users. We have come up with the 1981-82 issue of the publication which is the 5th in the series. Besides updating, the data have been upgraded and improved wherever possible. It is hoped that the District Level Planners as also all other users will find the Hand-book more useful now.

A new experiment was made to issue the publication from District Headquarters after it was vetted by the Directorate. The experiment has been successful and the 1980 -81 publication was issued from the District Statistical Agencies. An attempt is now under way to prepare an Economic Review also at the District level. We hope the review will be a reality before long.

Sd/-( G.M. Bhat )  
Director,  
Economics and Statistics.



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CONVERSION FACTORS

		<u>AREA</u>					
S. No.							
1.	One Acre.	-	-	-	-	0.40463 Hectares.	
2.	One Sq-Mile.	-	-	-	-	2.5900 Sq.Kilometres.	
3.	One S.Mile.	-	-	-	-	640 Acres...259 Hecto.	
4.	One Sq.Yard.	-	-	-	-	0.84 Sq. Metres.	
5.	One Hectare.	-	-	-	-	2.47105 Acres.	
6.	One Sq.Kilometre.	-	-	-	-	396 Sq.Mile.	
7.	One Sq.Kilometre.	-	-	-	-	396 Sq.Mile.	
8.	One Sq. Metre.	-	-	-	-	1.35 Sq.Mile.	
		<u>WE</u>				<u>HT.</u>	
1.	One Ounce (OZ)	-	-	-	-	28.3495 Grams.	
2.	One Pound	-	-	-	-	0.4535 Kilometres.	
3.	One Long tone.	-	-	-	-	1.01605 Metric Tones.	
4.	One Short Tone.	-	-	-	-	0.90718 Metric Tones.	
5.	One Long Tone.	-	-	-	-	2240 Pounds.	
6.	One Short Tone	-	-	-	-	2000 Pounds.	
7.	One Maund.	-	-	-	-	82.2857 Pounds.	
8.	One Maund.	-	-	-	-	0.03732 Quintals.	
9.	One Maund.	-	-	-	-	0.37324 Metric Tones.	
10.	One Kilogramme.	-	-	-	-	2.20463 Pounds.	
11.	One Gram.	-	-	-	-	0.035274 Ounces-0.9Tolas	
12.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	0.98420 Long Tone.	
13.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	1.10231 Short Tone.	
14.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	1000 Kilogramme.	
15.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	2204.63 Pounds.	
16.	One Metric Tanc.	-	-	-	-	0.097 Maunds (Standars)	
17.	One Hundred Weight-	-	-	-	-	0.5080 Quintals.	
18.	One Secr -	-	-	-	-	0.033 Kilogramms.	
19.	One Bale of Cotton (392 LBS)-	-	-	-	-	0.17781 Metric Tones.	
20.	One Bale of Jute (400 lbs)	-	-	-	-	0.18146 Metric Tone.	
21.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	5.6624 Bales of Cotton (Line 392 lbs).	
22.	One Metric Tone.	-	-	-	-	1.1517 Bales of Jute (400 lbs)	

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LENGTH.

S. No.					
1.	One Inch.	-	-	-	25.4 Milimetres.
2.	One Yard.	-	-	-	0.9144 Metres.
3.	One Mile.	-	-	-	1.61 Kilometres.
4.	One Milimetres.	-	-	-	0.04 Inches.
5.	One Centimetre.	-	-	-	0.3937 Inch.
6.	One Metre.	-	-	-	0.094 Yards.
7.	One Kilometre.	-	-	-	0.62 Miles.

VOLUME.

1.	One Cubic yards.	-	-	-	0.7646 Cubic Metre.
2.	One Cubic Metre.	-	-	-	1.3079 Cubic Yards.
3.		-	-	-	35.3133 Cubic Feet.

CAPACITY.

1.	One Imperial Gallon.	-	-	-	4.55 Litres.
2.	One Litre.	-	-	-	0.22 Imperial Gallon.

For conversation of temperature in centigrade (C) to farhreneit (F) or Reaumur (R) the relation is  $C/5 = (F-32)/9$ .

DISTRICT vis-à-vis the State at a glance.

<u>S.No.</u> 1	<u>Item</u> 2	<u>Year</u> 3	<u>Unit</u> 4	<u>Leh Distt.</u> 5	<u>J&amp;K State</u> 6
<u>I. POPULATION.</u>					
1.	Total Population.	Census 1981	Lakh Nos.	0.68	59.54
2.	Sex Ratio.	-do-	-do-	902	899
3.	Males to total population.	-do-	%age	52.58	52.65
4.	Female to total population.	-do-	-do-	47.42	47.35
5.	Rural Population to total population.	-do-	-do-	89.22	79.00
6.	Urban Population to total population.	-do-	-do-	11.78	21.00
7.	Workers to total population.	-do-	-do-	44.08	30.08
8.	Non-workers to total population.	-do-	-do-	55.92	69.92
9.	Number of villages.	Census 1971-	Nos.	113	6503
<u>II-AGRICULTURE, P)</u>					
1.	Total area.	1981-82	Lakh Hec.	0.44	24.14
2.	Gross cropped area.	-do-	-do-	0.10	9.85
3.	Net area sown.	-do-	-do-	0.09	7.33
4.	Area sown more than once.	-do-	-do-	0.01	2.52
5.	Gross area irrigated.	-do-	-do-	0.10	4.03
6.	Percentage of gross area irrigated to gross cropped area.	-do-	%age	100	41
7.	Net area irrigated.	-do-	Lakh Hec.	0.09	3.05
8.	Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown.	-do-	%age	100	42

P= Provisional.

<u>S. No.</u> 1	<u>Itm.</u> 2	<u>Year.</u> 3	<u>Unit.</u> 4	<u>Leh Distt.</u> 5	<u>J&amp;K State</u> 6
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III- ANIMAL HUSBANTRY

1.	<u>Live Stock.</u>	Census 1977	Lakh Nos.	0.16	21.38
	a. Cattle.				
	b. Buffaloes.	-do-	-do-	0.05	4.99
	c. Sheep.	-do-	-do-	0.67	12.16
	d. Goat.	-do-	-do-	1.04	6.92
	e. Others.	-do-	-do-	0.21	1.13
	f. Total.	-do-	-do-	2.13	46.58
2.	<u>Total Poultry:</u>	-do-	-do-	0.06	20.40
3.	<u>Veterinary Units/ Sub Units and Dispensaries/ first aid centres.</u>	1981-82	Nos.	9	10.27

IV- Cooperation:

1.	Number of Primary agriculture credit Societies.	1981-82	Nos.	60	1473 (1979-80)
2.	Membership.	-do-	Lakh Nos.	NA	4.17 (-do-)

V- ELECTRICITY.

1.	Villages and electrified.	1981-82	Nos.	38	6097 (P)
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VI. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR:

1.	Number of S.S.I. Units.	1981-82	Nos.	148	10,791
2.	Workers employed.	-do-	-do-	345	54,000

VII-ROAD AND ROAD TRANSPORT:

a)	<u>Surface.</u>	1981-82	Kms.	153	5882
b)	<u>Un-surfaced.</u>	-do-	Kms.	376	2624
	<u>Total.</u>	-do-	Kms.	529	8506

VIII EDUCATION:

1.	No. of schools.	1980-82	Nos.	189	10,499 (1981-82)
2.	No. of school teachers.	-do-	-do-	549	40,499
3.	Enrolment in schools.	-do-	Lakh Nos.	0.08	8.56
4.	Literacy.	1981	% age	24.18	26.17

IX. HEALTH.

1.	Hospitals.	1981-82	Nos.	1	41
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P= Provisional



I- POPULATION.

As per 1981 Census, Leh District has total population of 0.68 Lakhs with sex ratio as 902 females per thousand males. Buddhists constitute the biggest community and account for about 86% of the population, Muslims account for 12% and all other communities for 2% only.

The tables given in this chapter give data on composition of population by sex, religious, rural/urban areas etc. Distribution of working force by occupational groups etc. is also indicated.

I - POPULATION.

TABLE NO. 1.00

POPULATION ( CENSUS 1981 )

S.No.	Item	J&K State.	District Leh.		
			Male.	Female.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Total Population ( in Lakh Nos.)	59.54	0.36	0.32	0.68
2.	No. of Literates ( in lakhs ).	15.58	0.12	0.04	0.16
3.	Literacy rate (percentag	26.17	35.37	11.17	24.18
4.	Decennial growth rate ( 1971 -81 )	+28.97	37.40	23.67	30.53

Source ( Census Department.

I- POPULATION.

TABLE NO. 1.01

PERCENTAGE OF DECADELY VARIATION IN POPULATION.

S.No.	Decade.	Decade variation.	
		J & K.	Jch.
1	2	3	4
1.	1901 - 1911	+ 7.16	+ 12.45
2.	1911 - 1921	+ 5.75	1.31
3.	1921 - 1931	+10.14	4.78
4.	1931 - 1941	+10.35	+5.33
5.	1941 - 1951	+10.42	+8.30
6.	1951 - 1961	+ . 44	+7.66
7.	1961 - 1971	+29.65	+19.05
8.	1971 - 1981	+28.97	30.53

Source :- Census Department.

Decade.	Percentage variation.	
	a. r.	
1901 - 1911	+ 7.16	+ 12.45
1911 - 1921	+ 5.75	1.31
1921 - 1931	+10.14	4.78
1931 - 1941	+10.26	+5.33
1941 - 1951	+10.42	+8.30
1951 - 1961	+9.44	+7.66
1961 - 1971	+29.65	+19.05
1971 - 1981	+28.97	30.53

Source :- Census Department.

I- POPULATION

TABLE NO. 1.03

Population by religion ( 1971 Census )

<u>No.</u>	<u>Religion.</u>	<u>Population.</u>	<u>Percentage of Total population.</u>
1	2	3	4
1.	Buddhists.	44556	85.87
2.	Muslims.	6333	12.20
3.	Hindus.	711	1.37
4.	Others.	291	0.56
	Total:-	<u>51891</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Source:- Census Department.



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L-POPULATION.

POPULATION BY RELIGION IN LEH TOWN, 1971

Table No. 1.04

S.No.	Sex	Buddhists.	Muslims.	Hindus.	Sikhs.	Christians.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5.	6	7	8
1.	Males.	1,624	930	250	48	13	2865
2.	Females.	1,732	730	142	25	25	2654
	Total:-	<u>3,356</u>	<u>1,660</u>	<u>392</u>	<u>73</u>	<u>38</u>	<u>5519</u>

Source: Census Department.

I- POPULATION.

TABLE NO. 1.05

Occupied residential houses ( 1971 )

<u>Area.</u>	<u>Number of</u> <u>house holds.</u>	<u>Number of persons</u> <u>per house hold.</u>	<u>Number of</u> <u>occupied residential houses.</u>	<u>Number of persons</u> <u>per occupied houses</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>
Rural.	11,126	4	10703	4
Urban.	1,485	4	1157	4
			<u>££</u>	
Total :-	12611	4	11884	4

Source:- Census Deptt.

I - POPULATION.

TABLE NO. 1.06

NUMBER OF VILLAGES.

Description.	Number of villages ( 1971 Census )		
	<u>In-habitted.</u>	<u>Un-inhabitted.</u>	<u>Total.</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>5</u>
Villages as per 1971 Census.	108	1	109
Villages liberated from Pakistan.	4	-	4
Total :-	<u>112</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>113</u>

Source :- 1. Census, ~~1971~~ 1971  
2. D.S.A, Idhr.

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I- POPULATION

TABLE NO. 1.07

Distribution of working force (1 81 Census)  
Main workers.

S.No.	Category of workers.	Persons.		Male.		Female	
		Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number	Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cultivators.	17647	59.10	10,545	52.19	7,102	73.59
2.	Agricultural Labourers.	2614	8.76	1,521	7.53	1,093	11.32
3.	House Hold Industry Workers.	349	1.17	132	0.65	217	2.25
4.	Other workers.	9246	30.97	8007	39.63	1,239	12.84
	<u>Total main workers.</u>	<u>29756</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>20205</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>9551</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Source: Census Department.

I- POPULATION

TABLE NO. 1.08

Distribution of working force ( 1971 )

S.No.	Category of workers.	Persons.		Male.		Female.	
		Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.	Number.	Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cultivators.	14305	65.5	9688	63.5	4617	70.0
2.	Agriculture Labourers.	805	3.7	440	2.9	365	5.6
3.	Livestock forestry and fishing.	1731	7.9	905	5.9	826	12.5
4.	Mining and Quarring.	21	0.1	20	0.1	1	-
5.	Manufacturing, Processing Scricing and repairing.	875	4.0	440	2.9	435	6.6
6.	Construction.	564	2.6	436	2.9	128	1.9
7.	Trade and Commerce.	297	1.3	288	1.9	9	0.1
8.	Transport and Communi- cation.	279	1.3	234	1.5	45	0.7
9.	Other servicing.	2970	13.6	2798	18.4	172	2.6
Total workers :-		<u>21847</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>15,249</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>6598</u>	<u>100.00</u>

Source:- Census Department.



I- POPULATION.

Table No. 1.09

Working force ( Block-wise ) (1971 Census)

S.No.	Category of workers	Name of blocks.					Total.
		Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Durbuk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Cultivators.	6766	2987	1533	2276	773	14305
2.	Agricultural Labourers.	373	169	85	134	44	805
3.	Liv stock, Forestry and Fishing.	781	375	124	287	94	1731
4.	Mining and Quarrying.	21	-	-	-	-	-
5.	Manufacturing, Processing.	414	170	98	146	47	875
6.	Construction.	505	34	5	20	-	564
7.	Trade and Commerce.	141	60	321	160	473	297
8.	Transport and Communication.	235	24	12	8	-	279
9.	Others sources.	1376	50	321	160	473	2970
	Total workers.	10632	4439	2252	3076	1448	21847
10.	Non workers.	15747	5488	3258	3945	1706	3044

Source:- Census Department.

I- POPULATION.Table No. 1.10Workers and non workers as percentage to total population.

S. No.	Category.	Population.			Percentage.		
		Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<u>1971 Census</u>							
1.	Workers.	15,249	6,598	21,847	58.83	25.40	42.11
2.	Non-Workers.	10,670	17,374	30,044	41.17	74.60	57.89
	Total:-	25,919	25,972	51,891	100.00	100.00	100.00
<u>1981 Census.</u>							
1.	Main workers.	20,205	9651	29856	56.73	30.05	44.00
2.	Marginal workers.	686	3027	3713	1.93	9.42	5.48
3.	Non-Workers.	14,722	19442	34164	41.34	60.53	50.44
	Total:-	35,613	32,120	67,733	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source: Census Department.

## II- AGRICULTURE.

Agriculture is the main stay of Economy in District, Leh. The total cropped area in the district is 0.10 Lakhs hectares out of the total reporting area of about 0.44 Lakh hectares. Agriculture is single cropped and negligible area is sown more than once. Grain is the most important crop and accounts for 44% of the area sown. The whole area in the district is irrigated by canals.

Data on land utilization, cropping pattern, irrigation etc are given in this chapter.

II- AGRICULTURE

Table No. 2.00 (Contd.)

Land utilisation statistics (Area in Lakhs)

S.No.	Year.	Reporting area (Area accord- ing to village papers)	Forest.	Area not available for cultivation.			Other cultivable land			
				Area under non-Agri. uses.	Barron and Ur- cultiva -ble land	Total.	Perma- nent pasture and other grazing lands.	Land under Misc. Trees groves not inclu- -ded in net area sown.	Cultiva- -ble Waste land.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1979 -80	434 65	-	1541	24825	26366	-	2787	4349	7136
2.	1980 -81	43800	-	1546	24913	26459	-	2821	4343	7164
3.	1981 -82	44043	-	1641	24993	26634	-	2837	4367	7204

Source: - Financial Commissioner's Office.

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II- AGRICULTURE.

Table No. 2.00 ( Concluded )

Land utilization statistics ( hectares )

S.No.	Year.	Follow lands.		Total.	Net area sown.	Total cropped area.	Area sown more than once.
		Follow lands other than current follows.	Current follows.				
		12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	1979 -80	91	410	501	9462	9702	240
2.	1980 -81	93	448	541	9636	9829	193
3.	1981 -82	97	442	539	9666	10239	573

Source:- Dy. Commission r's Office.



III- AGRICULTURE.

TABLE NO. 2.01

(Hectares)

S.No.	Year.	AREA SOWN UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS.						
		Wheat.	Other Cereals and Millets.	Total cereals and Millets.	Pulses.	Total foodgrains.	Other crops.	Total area sown under all crops.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1979 -80	2671	4956	7627	355	7982	1720	9702
2.	1980 -81	2427	5290	7717	305	8022	1807	9829
3.	1981 -82	2518	5683	8201	878	9079	1160	10239

Source :- Financial Commissioner's Office.

II- AGRICULTURE.  
TABLE NO. 2.02

S. No.	Year.	AREA IRRIGATED UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS ( HECTARES )						
		Wheat.	Other Cereals and Millets.	Total Cereals and Millets.	Pulses.	Total Food-grains.	Other crops.	Total area under all crops.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1979 -80	2671	4956	7627	355	7982	1720	9702
2.	1980 -81	2427	5288	7715	305	8020	1692	9712
3.	1981 -82	2518	5683	8201	878	9079	1160	10239

Source: District Commissioner's Office.

II AGRICULTURE.  
TABLE NO. 2.03

NET and gross Area irrigated. (Hectares)

S.No.	Year.	Net area irrigated.	Gross area irrigated.	Percentage of	
				Net area irrigated to net area sown.	Gross area irrigated to gross net area sown.
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>
1.	1979 -80	9462	9702	100.00	100.00
2.	1980 -81	9520	9712	99.00	99.00
3.	1981 - 82	9667	10239	100.00	100.00

Source:- Dy. Commissioner's Office, Leh.

II. AGRICULTURE

Table No. 2.C<sup>4</sup>

AREA UNDER FRUIT

<u>S. No.</u>	<u>Year.</u>	<u>Area in ( Hectares )</u>
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
1.	1978 -79	69
2.	1979 -80	66
3.	1980 -81	72
4.	1981 -82	81

Source: ~~By Commission to Office, Jharkhand~~

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II- AGRICULTURE

Table No. 2.05

CROP CALENDER

S. No.	Agricultural activity.	NAME OF THE CROP.		
		Small Millets.	Wheat.	Barley and gram.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Sowing.	April to May.	March and April.	April and May.
2.	Harvesting.	August and September.	September and October.	August and September.
3.	Peak Marketing.	October and November.	October and November.	October and November.

Source:- Financial Commissioner's Office/  
Deputy Commissioner.



### III- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

District, Leh has been divided into 5 C.D.blocks.  
The district comprises of 113 villages and 38 Panchayats.  
The number of blocks, Panchayats and villages  
( inhabited and un-inhabited ) is given in this chapter.

II- AGRICULTURE

Table No: 2.0<sup>6</sup>

Distribution of improved seeds (Qtls).

S. No.	Name of the crop.	Improved seed distributed during		
		1979 -80	1980 -81	1981 -82
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Wheat.	10.00	-	-
2.	Grin.	13.75	75.00	104.00
3.	Vegetables.	7.29	21.00	28.50

Source:- Chief Agriculture Officer, Leh.

III- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE NO. 3.00

PROFILE OF THE BLOCKS IN THE DISTRICT.

S.No.	Particulars.	Name of the blocks.				
		Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Burduk.	Nubra.
<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>7</u>
	<u>Location.</u>					
	<u>Boundaries.</u>					
1.	North.	Khaltsi.	Ladakh Range.	Leh.	Nubra block.	Great Kara-Koram.
2.	South.	Nyoma.	Leh.	Himachal Pradesh range.	Chushool.	Changla.
3.	East.	Chushool.	Nubra.	Tibet range.	Chang-Chanmo.	Chang-Chenmo.
4.	West.	Zaskar.	Sankoo.	Himalyan range.	Ladakh range.	Khaltsi.

Source:- Concerned Department.

## III- COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE NO. 3.01

BLOCKWISE NUMBER OF TOWNS, VILLAGES AND PANCHAYATS ( 1981 )

S.No.	Particulars.	Name of the blocks.					Total
		Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Durbuk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Number of towns.	1	-	-	-	-	1
2.	Number of inhabited villages.	38	24	17	28	5	112
					included 4 villages liberated from Pakistan in the year 1971.		
3.	Number of un-inhabited villages.	-	-	1	-	-	1
5.	Number of Panchayats.	14	8	8	6	2	38

Source:- CD and NES Deptt, Leh.

#### IV- LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Livestock rearing is an important occupation in the district. The Livestock Census conducted in 1877 reveals that there has been significant increase in the Livestock population as compared to 1972 from 1.41 to 2.13 Lakh heads respectively. This chapter contains information about the number of Livestock by categories, availability of health cover extension facilities etc.

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IV- LIVESTOCK , SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE NO. 4.00

LIVESTOCK POPULATION.

S.No.	Item.	Number of heads as per Census.	
		1972	1977
1	2	3	4
1.	<u>CATTLE.</u>		
	I. Male.	2295	1246
	II. Female.	968	10041
	III. Young stock.	3700	4745
	Total:-	<u>14963</u>	<u>16032</u>
2.	<u>300- ZONOO</u>		
	I. Male.	3668	3190
	II. Female.	2405	1668
	III. Young stock.	1147	456
3.	Sheep.	35801	60558
4.	Goats.	69290	103905
5.	Horses and Ponies.	3192	4333
6.	Others.	<u>11075</u>	<u>16521</u>
	Grand total:-	<u>141541</u>	<u>212663</u>
7.	Number of Poultry birds.	11599	6016

Source:- Livestock Census-

III- LIVESTOCK. SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE NO. 4.01

NUMBER OF VETERINARY UNITS AND SUB-UNITS.

S.No.	Type of Units/Sub Units.	Year.	Number in block.					Total
			Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Durbuk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Veterinary Hospitals.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	1
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	1978-79	1	1	1	1	-	4
		1979-80	1	1	1	1	-	4
		1980-81	1	1	1	1	-	4
		1981-82	1	1	1	1	-	4
3.	Transit Camps.	1978-79	-	-	1	1	-	2
		1979-80	-	-	1	1	-	2
		1980-81	-	-	1	1	-	2
		1981-82	-	-	1	1	-	2
4.	Laboratories.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	1
5.	Mobile Units.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	1
		1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	1

Source :- Sheep/Animal Husbandry Department.

IV LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE NO. 4.02 (Contd)  
BLOCK-WISE NUMBER OF SHEEP/ANIMAL HUSBANDRY FORMS AND EXTENSION CENTRES

Particulars.	Year.	Number in block.					Total.	
		Leh	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Durbuk.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Sheep Breeding Farms.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
2. Kashmiri Goat Farms.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
	1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	-	2
3. Cattle breeding and research Farm.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
4. Yak Breeding Farms.	1978-79	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1980-81	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1981-82	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
5. Zarskari Horse breeding farm.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Intensive fodder Development forms.	1978-79	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1979-80	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1980-81	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	1981-82	1	-	-	-	-	-	1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
7.	Poultry Demonstration Centres.	1978 -79	1	1	-	-	-	2
		1979 -80	1	1	-	-	-	2
		1980 -81	1	1	-	-	-	2
		1981 -82	1	1	-	-	-	2
8.	Livestock Development Centre.	1978 -79	10	4	1	1	-	18
		1979 -80	11	5	1	3	-	20
		1980 -81	11	5	1	3	-	20
		1981 -82	12	6	1	3	-	20
9.	Intensive cattle Dev. Centres.	1978 -79	7	-	-	-	-	23
		1979 -80	7	-	-	-	-	7
		1980 -81	7	-	-	-	-	7
		1981 -82	7	-	-	-	-	7
10.	Intensive Sheep Dev. Centres.	1978 -79	-	-	1	1	1	3
		1979 -80	-	-	1	1	1	3
		1980 -81	-	-	1	1	1	3
		1981 -82	-	-	1	1	1	3
11.	Sheep and Wool Extension Centres.	1978 -79	-	2	5	2	1	10
		1979 -80	1	2	7	4	1	15
		1980 -81	1	2	7	4	1	15
		1981 -82	1	2	7	4	1	15
12.	Sheep and Goat Extension Centres.	1978 -79	-	1	-	1	-	2
		1979 -80	-	1	-	1	-	2
		1980 -81	-	1	-	1	-	2
		1981 -82	-	1	-	1	-	2
Total :-			26	10	10	10	3	59

(As on 31.3.1982)

Source: District Sheep Extension Centre

IV-LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANTRY  
Table No. 4.03 (Contd.)

STRENGTH OF SHEEP AT SHEEP BREEDING FARMS/CENTRES ( 1981 -82 )

S.No.	Name of the Farms/ Organisation.	Type of Sheep.	No. at the begining of the year.	Purchased/ received.	Born during the year.	Sold/ Auctioned.	Died/ Missing.	Transfe -rred/ distri- buted.	No. at the end of the year, 1981 -82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pashmina Farm, Nyoma.	a) Local.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Russian Marino Farm, Mathoo.	a) Pure breed.	492	2	129	54	104	44	371
		b) X-breed.	105	-	34	29	17	3	90
		c) local Changthangi.	94	-	-	29	5	-	60
3.	Livestock Development organisation.	a) Pure breed.	49	20	-	7	8	-	54
		b) Cross breed	111	71	-	14	24	-	151
4.	Intensive Cattle Project, Chashet.	a) pure breed.	22	-	-	-	-	-	22
		b) Cross breed.	3	1	-	-	-	-	4

Signed by Director,  
Sheep Husbandry, etc.



## IV- LIVESTOCK SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table No. 4.03 ( Contd )

Strength of Goat at Goat breeding farms/Organisation ( 1981 -82 )

S. No.	Name of the farm/ Organisation.	No. at the begining of the year.	Purchased/ born during the year.	Sold during the year.	Missing/ Died during the year.	Transferred/ distributed.	No. at the end of the year, 1981-82	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Pashmina Farm, Nyoma.	145	1	133	140	1	12	643
2.	Livestock Development Organisation.	93	13	6	1	10	-	95
3.	Intensive Cattle Development Project.	17	28	-	4	6	-	35

Source :- Distt. Sheep Husbandry Officer, Leh.

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IV- LIVESTOCK - SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 4.04

PROPHYLACTIC WORK DONE AT VARIOUS FARMER ORGANIZATION.

Type of work.	Year.	Block-wise no. of cases treated					Total	Total
		Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Other		
		4	5	6	7	8	9	
1. Contagious cases treated.	1978-79	11740	3541	3627	4123	452	23483	
	1979-80	7312	3125	2212	2534	418	13892	
	1980-81	13213	3125	2248	3745	517	26748	
	1981-82	11286	522	2312	556	-	14676	
2. Non-contagious cases treated.	1978-79	7362	3127	4612	3116	513	19730	
	1979-80	15048	5079	6363	3421	286	30177	
	1980-81	12407	3469	5137	4842	168	25432	
	1981-82	9984	3291	7139	5763	627	26804	
3. Doses against D. & M. m. m.	1978-79	5341	3627	1115	948	742	11773	
	1979-80	4012	1234	1516	1455	816	9033	
	1980-81	4233	1548	1194	1085	516	8576	
	1981-82	2853	993	2304	1725	313	5335	
4. Doses against Intestinal worms.	1978-79	5115	1427	1312	1616	760	10230	
	1979-80	4162	1421	1408	1316	417	8724	
	1980-81	3620	1219	1516	1212	74	7642	
	1981-82	2980	1344	1612	2220	87	8323	
5. Vaccination done.	1978-79	1048	219	545	226	84	2122	
	1979-80	2941	441	1197	815	303	5997	
	1980-81	9124	311	2516	2114	1442	18007	
	1981-82	3730	367	1770	6268	-	12135	
6. Castrations done.	1978-79	744	315	405	118	88	1670	
	1979-80	4813	542	648	442	181	3626	
	1980-81	2119	547	790	615	578	4657	
	1981-82	323	769	224	-	-	1316	

Source :- Dy. Director, Animal and Sheep Husbandry, Leh.

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IV- LIVESTOCK. SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE NO. 4.05

Wool and Pashmina production in various Goat Farms/Organisation.

S.No.	Name of the Farm/ Organisation.	Description.	Year.	Qty. produced in Block.					Total.
				Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra	Durbul.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pashmina Farm, Nyoma.	a) Pashmina.	1978 -79	-	-	162	-	-	162
			1979 -80	-	-	132	-	-	132
			1980 -81	-	-	143	-	-	143
			1981 -82	-	-	89	-	-	89
		b) Wool.	1978 -79	-	-	113	-	-	113
			1979 -80	-	-	87	-	-	87
			1980 -81	-	-	-	-	-	-
			1981 -82	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Russian Merino Farm, Mathoo.	a) Wool.	1978 -79	962	-	-	-	-	962
			1979 -80	1043	-	-	-	-	1043
			1980 -81	1333	-	-	-	-	1333
			1981 -82	1302	-	-	-	-	1302
3.	Livestock Dev. Organisation.	a) Wool.	1978 -79	176	116	-	23	-	315
			1979 -80	174	112	-	35	-	321
			1980 -81	216	106	-	20	-	342
			1981 -82	474	267	-	65	-	806
4.	Intensive Cattle Development Project, Chushot, Leh.		1978 -79	25	-	-	-	-	25
			1979 -80	112	-	-	-	-	112
			1980 -81	74	-	-	-	-	74
			1981 -82	294	-	-	-	-	294

Source: Sheep Husbandry Offices, Leh.

IV- LIVESTOCK SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.  
Table No. 4.06

Intensive Poultry Development.

S.No.	Type of work.	Unit.	Year.	Number in Block.					Total.
				Leh.	Khaltsi.	Nyoma.	Nubra.	Durbuk.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Average No. of Layers maintained.	Nos.	1978 -79	390	320	-	80	-	790
			1979 -80	312	445	-	-	-	757
			1980 -81	325	453	-	-	-	778
			1981 -82	399	414	-	-	-	813
2.	Total eggs produced.	Nos.	1978 -79	52338	42092	-	2604	-	97034
			1 79 -80	25067	30167	-	-	-	55234
			1980 -81	33503	57879	-	-	-	91382
			1981 -82	42597	3113	-	-	-	45710
3.	Birds issued for rearing.	Nos.	1978 -79	276	-	-	-	-	276
			1979 -80	300	-	-	-	-	300
			1980 -81	1017	-	-	-	-	1017
			1981 -82	1370	533	-	-	-	1903

Source:- Chief Animal Husbandry Officer, Leh.

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IV- LIVESTOCK. SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.  
Table No. 4.0

ANIMAL SLAUGHTER IN RECOGNISED SLAUGHTERS HOUSES.

S.No.	Year.	NUMBER OF SLAUGHTERED		
		Sheep.	Goats.	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1974 -75	3817	3715	7532
2.	1975 -76	3003	1326	4331
3.	1976 -77	6920	1765	8685
4.	1977 -78	5743	2655	8398
5.	1978 -79	5911	3583	9504
6.	1979 -80	7548	3328	10876
7.	1980 -81	6337	4123	10460
8.	1981 -82	2686	2263	4949

Source :- Dy. Director,  
 Animal Husbandry, Leh.

Sub. National Systems Unit,  
 National Institute of Educational  
 Planning and Administration  
 17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110014  
 DOC. No.....  
 Date.....



IV- LIVESTOCK. SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY.

Table No. 4.03

Production of Milk at Central breeding and Research Farms.

S.No.	Blocks.	Name of the farm.	Production of milk ( in litres )					
			1976 -77	1977 -78	1978 -79	1979 -80	1980-81	1981 -82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Leh.	Cattle Breeding Farm, Chanspa.	49948	74488	74068	59564	58418	60,000
2.	Nubra.	Yak breeding Farm, Nubra.	1853	573	5508	8099	7277	7976

Source:- Dy. Director,  
Animal Husbandry, Leh.

## V - COOPERATION

This chapter highlights the activities of and growth of Cooperative Movement in the District. Information about number and membership of Cooperative Societies, their capital structure, loans advanced, off-take of fertiliser etc.

V - COOPERATIVE

Table No: 5.02

Growth of Cooperative movement

S.No	Year/Block	Number of Societies	Membership (nos)	Owned funds (Rs. '000')	Working Capital (Rs. in '000')
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	1977-78	71	9029	1017	7663
2.	1978-79	72	9073	1251	7351
3.	1979-80	74	9398	1374	10474
4.	1980-81	76	9361	1470	12318
5.	1981-82				
a.	Leh Block	34	5600	1000	1408
b.	Khalsti Block	15	1109	21	41
c.	Nyoma Block	7	1531	253	300
d.	Nuhra Block	18	1705	232	419
e.	Durbuk Block	4	424	9	152
Total (a to e)		78	10367	1515	2320

Source:- Dy.Registrar Cooperative, Leh.

V - COOPERATIVE

Table No: 5.01

Number of Societies by categories

S.No	Type of Societies	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82					Total
					Leh Block	Khalsi Block	Nyoma Block	Nolira Block	Durbuk Block	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Pry. Agri. Credit Societies.	58	60	60	21	14	6	16	3	60
2.	Pry. non-Agri. Credit societies.	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	3
3.	Marketing Societies.	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
4.	Whole sale store.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
5.	Pry. Consumer store.	6	6	6	1	1	1	1	1	6
6.	Housing and Labour contract societies.	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2
7.	Milk supply societies.	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
8.	Transport societies non-credit.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
9.	Non credit societies	1	1	2	3	-	-	-	-	3
Grand Total:-		72	74	76	35	15	7	18	4	79

Source:- Dy.Registrar Cooperative, Leh.

V - COOPERATIVE

Table No: 5.02

Primary Agriculture Credit Societies (Credit structure)

S.No	Year/Block	Number of Societies	Loan advanced (Rs. '000)	Loan outstanding (Rs. '000)	Amount overdue (Rs. '000)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	1978-79	58	449	729	278
2.	1979-80	60	535	840	311
3.	1980-81	60	709	1029	312
4.	1981-82				
a.	Leh block	21	314	442	128
b.	Khaltsi block	14	77	114	38
c.	Nyoma block	6	32	54	26
d.	Nobra block	16	94	100	6
e.	Durbuk block.	3	9	10	-
Total (a+b+c+d+e)		60	526	720	198

Source:- Dy.Registrar Cooperative, Leh.



V - COOPERATIVE

Table No. 5.03

Financial structure of non-agriculture credit societies

S.No	Year/Block	Number of societies	Loan advanced (Rs. '000')	Loan outstanding (Rs. '000')	Loan overdue (Rs. '000')
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	1978-79	1	72	237	12
2.	1979-80	1	36	258	33
3.	1980-81	1	36	255	40
4.	1981-82				
a.	Leh Block	3	66	381	44
b.	Khalsti Block	-	-	-	-
c.	Nyoma Block.	-	-	-	-
d.	Nuhra Block.	-	-	-	-
e.	Durbuk Block.	-	-	-	-
Total(a to e)		3	66	381	44

Source:- Dy.Registrar Cooperative, Leh.

V. COOPERATIVE  
Table No: 5.04  
Fertilizer Distributed

S.No	Block	Type of Fertilizer (Quantals)			Total
		Urea	DAP	MOP	
1.		3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	1977-78	2405	1000	127	3532
2.	1978-80	2016	1089	98	3203
3.	1980-81	2972	753	39	3974
4.	1981-82				
	a. Lon Block.	1845	434	10	2289
	b. Khaltsi Block.	392	41	5	438
	c. Nyoma Block.	259	46	7	305
	d. Nubra Block.	265	183	30	478
	e. Durbuk Block.	189	109	-	298
Total (a to e)		2950	1813	45	3808

Source: Jy. Registration Department, Leh.

## VI. - ELECTRICITY

Electricity is generated by diesel generating sets at a very limited scale and its use is confined to domestic and lighting purposes only. 38 villages hamlets have been electrified so far. Data on number of installation, electricity consumed, villages/towns electrified and revenue released are given in the tables that follows.

VI - ELECTRICITY  
Table No: 6.10  
Electric Installations

S.No	Period ending	Lighting Installations	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	1978-79	3109	3109
2.	1979-80	2964	2964
3.	1980-81	3350	3350
4.	1981-82	3586	3586

Source:- Superintending Engineer,  
Electric, Leh.

VI - ELECTRICITY

Table No: 6.01

Electricity Consumed

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Period</u>	<u>Electricity Consumed</u>
1.	2.	3.
1.	1976-77	1.673
2.	1977-78	3.500
3.	1978-79	3.700
4.	1979-80	4.106
5.	1980-81	6.80
6.	1981-82	6.85

Source:- Executive Engineer, Electric Leb.



VI - ELECTRICITY

Table No: 6.02

Number of villages      Towns electrified

S.No	Period	Number Electrified		
		Villages	Towns	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1976-77	10	1	11
2.	1977-78	13	1	14
3.	1978-79	24	1	25
4.	1979-80	24	1	25
5.	1980-81	31	4	35
6.	1981-82	32	6	38

Source:- Superintending Engineer,  
Electric, Leh.

VI - ELECTRICITY  
Table No: 6.03  
Revenue Realised

S.No	Period	Amount ( in lac Rupees )
1.	2.	3.
1.	1976-77	1.176
2.	1977-78	1.866
3.	1978-79	2.594
4.	1979-80	1.540
5.	1980-81	3.63 (P)
6.	1981-82	3.94 (P)

P= Provisional

Source:- Superintending Engineer,  
Electric

## VII - INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR

Industrially the district is behind most of the other Districts. But efforts are under way to spread smallscale units through-out the area. Data on small scale units registered with the Directorate of Industries, loans advanced under State aid to Industries Act, persons trained in different trades, Cottage Industries etc. are given in this chapter.

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VII-INDUSTRIES AND MINING  
Table No: 7.00

Number of Small Scale Industrial units registered formally

S.No	Year/Block	Number of units registered formally.	Employment
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	1978-79	11	43
2.	1979-80	27	50
3.	1980-81	71	151
4.	1981-82		
a.	Leh Block	10	30
b.	Khaltsi Block	21	53
c.	Nyoma Block	-	-
d.	Nuhra Block	-	-
e.	Durbuk Block	-	-
	Total (a to e)	34	92

Source: Director of Industries & Commerce

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VII-INDUSTRY AND LABOUR

Table No: 7.11

Number of Cottage Industries units in Govt. sector.

S.No	Year Block	Total Number of Units.	Workers engaged	Revenue realised (Rs. in lacs)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1979-80	2	39	2.581
2.	1980-81	2	35	2.661
3.	1981-82			
	a. Leh	1	21	2.36
	b. Nyoma	1	4	0.20
	Total (a+b)	2	25	2.54

Source:- General Manager, DTC, Leh.



VII-INDUSTRY AND LABOUR

Table No: 7.02

Number of persons trained in different trades

S.No	Trade	Number of trainees trained				
		1979-80	1980-81	Leh	Nyoma	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1.	Cutting & tailoring.	12	24	22	5	27
2.	Woisory	7	11	-	-	8
3.	Weaving.	2	12	-	2	2
4.	Carpet.	13	6	-	-	-
	Total:	34	53	30	7	37

Source:- General Manager, DIC, Leh.

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VII- INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR  
Table No: 7.05

Loans advanced under State Aid to Industries Act.

S.No	Year	Amount advanced (Rs. in lacs)	Number of parties benefited.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	1980-81	0.80	22
2.	1981-82	1.99	64

Source:- Directorate of Industries & Commerce.

## VIII - ROADS

District Leh has great strategic importance in the country's defence and a net work of roads is necessary here. The topography, however, makes road construction activity very costly. Even then a total road length of 529 Kms. was maintained by the R&R Department ending 31-3-1982. The Border roads organisation and the Defence Authorities to maintain substantial road length in the District. Categorywise road length is given in this chapter.

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VIII- ROADS

Table No: 8.00

Roads maintained by Public Works Department (in KMs).

S.No	Category of Roads	Roads Length as on			31.3.1982					Total
		31.3.1979	31.3.1980	31.3.1981	Leh Block	Khaltsi Block	Nyoma Block	Nobra Block	Durbuk Block	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Black topped	20.05	30.55	58.65	55.65	2.00	-	-	-	57.65
2.	Metalled.	23.58	20.10	14.50	23.50	-	-	-	-	23.50
3.	Shingled.	17.00	71.50	59.50	5.50	54.00	3.00	10.50	-	73.00
4.	Fair weather.	225.00	204.50	348.00	72.10	33.00	169.00	90.30	3.00	367.40
5.	Jeepable.	58.50	46.50	33.00	-	7.00	-	-	-	7.00
Total:-		344.13	405.15	513.65	156.75	96.20	172.00	100.80	3.00	528.55

Source:- Superintending Engineer, PWD, Leh.

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 VIII - ROADS  
 Table No: 0.01

Length of roads by functional classification (Kms).

S.No	Category of Roads	Road Length as on		
		31.3.1980	31.3.1981	31.3.1982
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
A.				
1.	Major Distt. Roads.	31.50	31.50	31.50
2.	Other Distt. roads.	156.30	147.50	143.50
3.	Villane roads.	275.35	337.45	353.55
	Total:-	463.15	517.45	528.55
B.				
	Surfaced.	122.15	132.65	153.15
	Un-Surfaced	341.00	384.80	375.40
	Total:-	463.15	517.45	528.55

Source:- Superintending Engineer, PWD, Leh.



## IX - EDUCATION

Education is fast spreading and the level of literacy has risen from 11% in 1961 and 16% in 1971 to 24% in 1981, Educational institutions have been spread through-out the District. There are 113 villages in Leh having 143 Primary Schools and 46 other institutions of general Education. The enrolment in these schools is over 8000. The details of Institutions, students and level of literacy are indicated in this chapter.

## IX - EDUCATION

Table No: 4.111

Number of Educational Institutions.

S.No	Level of Institution	1979-80			1980-81			1981-82		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Secondary/High/Lower High Schools.	15	1	16	15	1	16	15	1	16
2.	Middle Schools.	28	2	27	28	2	30	28	2	30
3.	Primary Schools.	130	9	139	134	9	143	145	9	154
	Total:-	170	12	182	177	12	189	188	12	200

Source:- Education Department

IX - EDUCATION

Table No: 9.01

Enrolment in Educational Institutions

S.No	Level of Institutions	1979-80			1980-81			1981-82		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Secondary/High Schools	1296	502	1798	1337	519	1856	1217	882	2099
2.	Middle Schools.	1805	950	2763	2280	1115	3435	2280	1155	3435
3.	Primary Schools.	1571	1170	2741	1849	1292	3141	1863	1321	3184
	Total:-	4672	2630	7302	5466	2966	8432	5360	3358	8718

Sources: Education Department.

IX - EDUCATION  
Table No: 9.02

Number of teachers in Education Institutions.

S.No	Level of Institution	1979-80			1980-81			1981-82		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1.	Secondary/High/Lower High Schools.	149	33	182	154	41	195	154	41	195
2.	Middle Schools.	104	52	156	114	57	171	114	57	171
3.	Primary Schools.	136	25	161	147	36	183	151	53	204
Total:-		389	110	499	415	134	549	419	151	570

Source:- Education Department

IC- EDUCATION

Table No: 9.03

Trained teachers in Education Institutions.

S. No	Level of Institution	1970-80			% of trained to total	1980-81			% of trained to total
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Secondary/High Schools	125	30	155	85	127	32	159	81
2.	Middle Schools.	79	37	116	74	83	44	127	74
3.	Primary Schools.	91	16	107	66	93	17	110	60
Total:-		295	83	378	75	303	93	396	72

Source:- Education Department.

IX- EDUCATION  
Table No: 9.04

Institution teacher ratio, teacher pupil ratio, Institution pupil ratio.

S.No.	Category	1970-80		1981-82			
		Institution teacher ratio.	Teacher pupil ratio.	Institution pupil ratio.	Teacher pupil ratio.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1.	All Schools.	2.74	13	40	2.00	14	44
2.	Secondary/High Schools.	11.37	10	110	12.10	9	116
3.	Middle Schools	5.77	17	102	5.70	20	114
4.	Primary Schools	1.15	17	10	1.27	17	21

Source: Education Department.



IX - EDUCATION  
Table No: 9.05  
Level of Literacy

S.No	Census period	Percentage of literate to total column.		
		Total	Male	Female.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1961	10.84	20.08	1.69
2.	1971	15.78	26.77	4.81
3.	<u>1981</u>			
	I. Total	24.18	35.37	11.77
	II. Rural	21.71	33.02	0.28
	III. Urban	42.68	52.35	31.18

Source:- Census Department. (1981)

X - HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table No: 10.01

Number of Medical Institutions

S.No	Type of Institutions.	Number ending								
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82					Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	Leh Block	Khaltsi Block	Nyoma Block	Nobra Block	Durhuk Block	
1.	Hospitals	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
2.	Primary Health Centre	3	3	3	-	1	1	1	-	3
3.	Allopathic dispensaries	11	9	9	3	3	-	2	1	9
4.	Medical Aid centres.	33	35	37	11	11	7	8	-	37
5.	Sub Centres.	2	6	6	-	2	2	2	-	6
6.	Family Welfare centres	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
7.	TB Isolation Beds.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
8.	ER Centres (Clinics)	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
9.	Leprosy centres	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
10.	Mobile units.	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
11.	Anciliary schools for ANMs (Medical Asstt).	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
12.	Amchi Centres.	17	21	25	5	7	9	4	-	25
13.	Post partum unit.	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Grand Total:-		72	82	88	27	24	19	18	1	87

Source:- Chief Medical Officer, Leh.

X- HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table No: 10.01

Number of Medical personnel

S.No	Category	Number ending		
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Doctors	31	30	32
2.	Nurses	16	18	19
3.	A.N.M.	37	46	45
4.	Dental technicians.	2	3	3
5.	Medical Assistant.	45	46	65
6.	Laboratory technician	3	4	7
7.	Basic Health workers	16	14	14
8.	Health visitors.	3	2	3
9.	Health Inspectors.	2	2	2
10.	Para Medical Asstts.	1	1	1
11.	Amchies.	17	25	25
12.	X-ray technician	1	1	3
	Total:-	174	192	219

Source:- Chief Medical Officer, Leh.

X - HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table No: 10.12

Patients treatment in Government Hospitals & Dispensaries

S.No	Patient treated	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82					Total
				Leh Block	Khaltsi Block	Nyoma Block	Nobra Block	Durhuk Block	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Out-door	66388	89373	35253	10115	12100	15100	9781	82358
2.	Indoor	119	1119	1103	2	3	5	-	1193
	Total:-	67207	90492	36436	10117	12103	15114	9781	83551

Source: - Chief Medical Officer, Leh.

X - HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS  
Table No: 10.03  
Persons Vaccinated (Anti Small Pox)

S.No	Persons Vaccinated.	1979-80		1980-81		1981-82			Total
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
		Leh Block	Khaltsi Block	Nyoma Block	Nobra Block	Durbuk Block			
1.	Primary Vaccination.	4160	710	16	6	4	7	5	38
2.	Re-Vaccination.	4899	217	-	8	16	10	15	58
Total:-		9059	927	16	14	20	26	20	96

Source:- Chief Medical Officer, Leh.

X - HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

Table No: 10.04

Birth and Death recorded under normal Registration System.

S.No	Year	Total number of births recorded.	Total number of deaths recorded.
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	1978	597	305
2.	1979	507	305
3.	1980	338	164
4.	1981		
	January	41	29
	February	60	20
	March	15	19
	April	26	20
	May	38	18
	June	60	35
	July	18	12
	August	21	10
	September	18	2
	October	70	18
	November	64	8
	December	105	17
	Total:-	536	208

Source:- Vital Statistics Unit.



## X - HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS.

Table No: 10.5

Number of Deaths recorded by cause of death (1980)

S.No	Cause of death	1980		1981	
		Number of deaths	Percentage	Number of deaths	Percentage
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	Accidents and injuries.	-	-	8	3.85
2.	Cholera	-	-	2	0.96
3.	Small Pox.	-	-	-	-
4.	Plague	-	-	-	-
5.	Maternal causes	2	1.22	-	-
6.	Fevers	23	14.02	26	12.50
7.	Deaths and Dysentery.	-	-	3	1.40
8.	Respiratory Diseases.	38	23.17	11	5.20
9.	All other causes	101	61.50	150	75.06
	Total:-	164	100.00	208	100.50

Source:- Vital Statistics Unit,

## XI - PUBLIC HEALTH

The topography of District Leh is such that the cost of construction of water supply schemes is high and the coverage per scheme is very limited. Efforts are however, vigorously made to provide drinking water facilities to the people as early as possible in a phased manner of course.

The number of villages/towns provided with drinking water facilities, population benefited, number of installations etc. are given in this chapter.

\*\*\*

XI - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table No: 11.00

Number of towns and villages provided with drinking water facilities.

S.No	Year/Block	Towns benefited		Villages benefited partly/wholly	
		Number	Population	Number	Population
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1.	1980-81	1	4000	10	6000
2.	1981-82	1	5519	13	7000

Source:- SE, PWD, Leh.

## XI - PUBLIC HEALTH

Table No: 11.01

Number of Water tap Installations.

S.No	Year	Installations		
		P.S.D.	Private pipe connections.	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	1979-80	62	5	67
2.	1980-81	72	5	77
3.	1981-82	77	5	82

Source:- SE, PWD, Leh.

## XII - POSTS AND TELEGRAPH

This chapter contains information about total number of Post and Telegraph offices. The total number of post offices/<sup>3</sup>ub offices/ Branch offices was 38 and that the telephone connections 162 by the end of 1981-82.

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XII - POST AND TELEGRAPH

Table No: 12.00

Post and Telegraph Offices

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Item</u>	<u>1981-82</u>
1.	2.	3.
1.	Head Post Office	1
2.	Sub Post Offices	3
3.	Branch Post Offices	34
4.	Telegraph Offices	4
X	Total	42

Note:- X indicates combine district of Leh and Kargil.

Source:- 1. Post Master General  
J&K Circle,

2. General Manager, Telecommunication.



XII - POST AND TELEGRAPH

Table No: 12.01

Position of Telephone connections.

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Main</u>	<u>Extension</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>	<u>4.</u>
1.	1980-81	125	27
2.	1981-82	162	N.A

Source:- General Manager,  
Telecommunication J&K Circle,  
Srinagar.

XIII- JUDICIAL

This chapter gives data on Judicial Courts, number of Police stations, Police posts and number of cognizeable cases reported.

XIII - JUDICIAL STATISTICS

Table No:- 13.00

Number of Judicial Divisions and Courts

S.No.	Description	Number ending	
		1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	District and Session Judge.	1	1
2.	District Magistrate Court	1	1
3.	Additional District Magistrate Court.	1	1
4.	Sub-Judge Court.	2	2
	Total:-	5	5

Source:- Registrar J&K High Court, Srinagar.

XII - JUDICIAL STATISTICS

Table No: 13.01

Number of Police Stations and Police Posts:

S.No	Description	Number ending	
		1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Police Stations	3	3
2.	Police Posts.	2	2
	Total:-	5	5

Source:- Superintendent of Police, Leh.

XII-JUDICIAL STATISTICS

Table No: 13.02

Number of Cognisable cases reported.

S.No	Description	Number ending	
		1980-81	1981-82
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Murder	1	3
2.	Rape	-	-
3.	Kidnapping	1	1
4.	Burglary	11	12
5.	Theft.	8	12
6.	Roiting	5	11
7.	Cheating	1	1
8.	Others	55	40
Total:-		82	80

Source:- Superintendent of Police, Leh.

XIV - BANKING

This chapter gives data on deposits and advances made during the year ending 1920.



XIV - BANKING  
Table No: 14.00

Distribution of Deposits and Advances of Scheduled Commercial Banks.

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Reference Period.</u>	<u>Number Deposits</u>	<u>Advances.</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>	<u>4.</u>
1.	June, 1980.	336	19
2.	Dec, 1980	324	37

Source:- Reserve Bank of India.

XV - EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Number of registrations, placements, submissions etc. as also the qualificationwise break-up on live register are given in this chapter.

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XV - EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

Table No: 15.00

Number of Registrations made and strength on Live Register.

S.No	Description	Position as on	
		<u>31-12-1971</u>	<u>31-12-1972</u>
1.	Number of Employment Exchanges.	1	1
2.	Registrations.	377	600
3.	Number on Live Register	309	330

Source:- Employment Exchange.

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XV - EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE.

Table No: 15.01

Qualification-wise break up on live register as on  
December, 1982.

S.No	Description	Number as on	
		31.12.1981	31.12.1982
1.	2.	3.	4.
1.	Illiterate.	249	506
2.	Primary/Middle.	26	40
3.	Matric and above.	25	65
4.	Graduates.	0	0
5.	Post-Graduates.	-	-
6.	Engineering degree holders/ Diploma holders/Draftsman.	-	-
7.	I.T.I. Trained(Others)	-	21
	Total:-	300	640

Source:- District Employment Exchange, Leh.

XVI - GENERAL INFORMATION

This chapter includes tables on miscellaneous items such as number of tourists visited, number of rest houses, Economic Census and entertainment tax realised in the District etc.

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XVI- GENERAL

Table No: 16.00

Incidence of cognisable crimes.

S.No	Head of Crimes.	Number of cases reported yearwise		
		1980	1981	1982
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Murder.	2	3	1
2.	Rape/ <sup>K</sup> idnaping/Abduction.	3	3	2
3.	Burglary	11	12	16
4.	Theft.	10	10	13
5.	Rioting.	3	0	4
6.	<u>Criminal breach of</u>			
	i. Trust.	-	-	-
	ii. Cheating.	-	2	1
7.	Others.	46	47	38
	Total:-	75	86	75

Source:- Superintendent of Police, Lah.



XVI - GENERAL  
Table No: 16.01

Number of Tourists who visited Leh.

<u>S.No</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>Home</u>	<u>Foreign</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>	<u>4.</u>	<u>5.</u>
1.	1974	-	551	551
2.	1975	443	1798	2241
3.	1976	634	4573	5207
4.	1977	-	7084	7084
5.	1978	-	8622	8622
6.	1979	-	9706	9706
7.	1980	-	14177	14177
	1981	na	na	na
	1982	na	na	na

Source:- Director, Tourism Srinagar.

XVI - GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No: 16.02

Number of Rest Houses as on ( 31-3-1901 )

<u>S. No</u>	<u>Particulars</u>	<u>Number</u>	<u>Location</u>
<u>1.</u>	<u>2.</u>	<u>3.</u>	<u>4.</u>
1.	Dak Bungalows	1	Leh
2.	Rest Houses.	1	Khalsti
3.	Others	1	Circuit House, Leh.

Source:- District Statistical Office, Leh.

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XVI - GENERAL

Table No: 16.03

Entertainment tax recovered (in Rs.)

S.No	Year	Entertainment Tax recovered (Rs. in lacs).
1.	2.	3.
1.	1979-80	0.233
2.	1980-81	0.286
3.	1981-82	N.A.

Source:- Concerned Department.

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XVI - GENERAL INFORMATION  
 Table No: 16.04

Number of Enterprises as per Economic Censuses-1990.

S.No	Description	Number
1.	2.	3.
I.	<u>All Enterprises</u>	
	Total	4057
	a. Agriculture	850
	b. Non-Agriculture	3190
II.	<u>Own Account Enterprises</u>	
	Total	3302
	a. Agriculture	706
	b. Non-Agriculture.	2606
III.	<u>Establishment (With one or more workers)</u>	
	Total	665
	a. Agriculture	73
	b. Non-Agriculture	592

Source:- Economic Census 1990.

