



DOS (15)86

**JAMMU AND KASHMIR GOVERNMENT**

# **DIGEST OF STATISTICS**

## **1985-86**

*Issued by :*

-546  
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JAM-D

**Directorate of Economics and Statistics**  
*Planning and Development Department*

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NIEPA DC



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**Directorate of Economics and Statistics**  
**Planning and Development Department**

**Sub. National Systems Unit,**  
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**Planning and Administration**  
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## FOREWORD

Availability of a sound and reliable statistical base is essential in the planning process. The necessity of such data is being increasingly felt as the planning process becomes more intricate.

The Directorate of Economics and Statistics has done a commendable work in collection and compilation of statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of the State. It has brought out many important statistical publications which, among others, include the Digest of Statistics. The present issue of 1985-86 Digest of Statistics is being brought out with a number of improvements and provides latest and up-dated data, which I hope, would be of immense use to all the users.

SHAIKH GHULAM RASOOL, IAS

Additional Chief Secretary and  
Commissioner Planning and  
Development Department.

## INTRODUCTION

The Digest of statistics is our principal publication. The present one (1985-86) is the 15th issue in the series. It is hoped that users will find this issue more comprehensive.

The co-operation extended by various departments/offices in providing us data for inclusion in this issue is acknowledged with thanks. Any suggestion for improvement in quality/coverage is cordially welcome.

G. M. BHAT,  
Director,  
Economics and Statistics,



1	Metric tonne	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	5.6624 Bale of cotton lint
									(392 lbs.)
1	Metric tonne	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	5.5116 Bales of jute
									(400 lbs.)

**Length**

1	Inch	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	25.4 Millimetres
1	Yard	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.9144 Metres
1	Mile	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	1.61 Kilometres
1	Millimetre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.04 Inch
1	Centimetre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.3937 Inch
1	Metre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	1.094 Yards
1	Kilometre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.62137 Miles

**Volume**

1	Cubic yard	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.7646 Cubic metre
1	Cubic metre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	1.3079 Cubic yard
		..	..	...	..	..	..	..	35.3147 Cubic feet
1	Cubic feet	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.283168 Cubic meter

**Capacity**

1	Imperial gallon	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	4.55 Litres
1	Litre	..	..	...	..	..	..	..	0.22 Imperial gallon

For conversion of temperature in Centigrade (C) to Fahrenheit (F) use the relation  $C/5 = (F - 32)/9$

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## CHAPTER—I

### AREA AND POPULATION

The first attempt to take a census in Jammu and Kashmir was made in 1873. The results, however, were not much satisfactory. In 1819 and 1901 regular census operation was conducted. However, the operations were in complete conformity with principles and instructions emanating from the Government of India in 1911 to 1941. In 1951, the conditions in the State were not conducive to the conduct of census. In 1961, 1971 and 1981 the census was taken as part of the Census of India.

This chapter contains a set of seventeen tables indicating area, total population, growth of population, age structure, working force, scheduled caste population, number of villages etc.

## I—AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.00

## Area and Rural/Urban Population by Sex—Population Census—1981

District	Area (Sq. Kms.)	Population									Density Per Sq. Km.
		Rural			Urban			Total			
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Anantnag	3984.0	586065	310563	275502	70286	37143	33143	656351	34776	308645	165
2. Pulwama	1398.0	367799	194025	173774	36279	19068	17211	404078	213093	190985	289
3. Srinagar	2228.0	138133	73343	64790	570195	304846	265349	708328	378189	330139	318
4. Budgam	1371.0	315377	167656	147721	51885	27739	24146	367262	195395	171867	268
5. Baramulla	4588.0	580376	310282	270094	89766	48011	41755	670142	358293	311849	146
6. Kupwara	2379.0	319055	171646	147409	9688	5263	4425	328743	176909	151834	138
7. Leh	82665.0*	59662	31216	28446	8718	5032	3686	68380	36348	32132	2@
8. Kargil	14036.0	62465	33603	28862	3527	2006	1521	65992	35609	30383	5
9. Jammu	3097.0	663751	343747	320004	279644	148225	131419	943395	491972	451423	305
10. Udhampur	4550.0	410389	215041	195348	43247	22922	20325	453636	237963	215673	100
11. Doda	11691.0	400088	209704	193384	25174	13658	11516	425262	223362	201900	36
12. Kathua	2651.0	327133	170406	156727	41990	22164	19826	369123	192570	176553	139
13. Rajouri	2630.0	286667	149988	136679	15833	8691	7142	302500	158679	143821	115
14. Poonch	1674.0	210026	111193	98833	14171	7479	6692	224197	118672	105525	134
State	**222236.0	4726986	2492413	2234573	1260403	672247	588156	5987389	3164660	2822729	59@

\*Includes 37555 Sq. Kms. Under illegal occupation of China.

Source : Census Deptt.

\*\*Represents provisional geographical area figures supplied by Surveyor General of India and includes 78,114 Sq. Kms. under illegal occupation of Pakistan and 5180 Sq.Kms. illegally handed over by Pakistan to China. Also includes 37,555 Sq. Kms under illegal occupation of China in Leh District.

@Density has been worked on comparable area.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.01

## Scheduled Caste Population according to Population Census—1981

District	Scheduled Castes									Scheduled Castes as percentage of total Population (Distt.)
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Anantnag	6	5	1	..	..	..	6	5	1	Neg.
2. Pulwama	22	15	7	..	..	..	22	15	7	0.01
3. Srinagar	1	1	..	108	55	53	109	56	53	0.02
4. Budgam	28	26	2	11	11	..	39	37	2	0.01
5. Baramulla	92	92	..	..	..	..	92	92	..	0.01
6. Kupwara	29	29	..	..	..	..	29	29	..	0.01
7. Leh	147	146	1	81	73	8	228	219	9	0.33
8. Kargil	65	62	3	..	..	..	65	62	3	0.10
9. Jammu	226043	117387	108656	41465	21565	19900	267508	138952	128556	28.36
10. Udhampur	80070	41298	38772	4986	2654	2332	85056	43952	41104	18.75
11. Doda	36517	18970	17547	656	354	302	37173	19324	17849	8.74
12. Kathua	75144	39459	35688	9164	4806	4358	84308	44262	40046	22.84
13. Rajouri	21648	11135	10513	871	471	400	22519	11606	10913	7.44
14. Poonch	205	176	29	4	2	2	209	178	31	0.09
State	440017	228798	211219	57346	29991	27355	497363	258789	238574	8.31

Source : Census Deptt.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.02

## Decadal Variation of Population

District	Population				Decadal Variation of Population		
	1951	1961	1971	1981	1951-61	1961-71	1971-81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Anantnag	362209	401461	518122	656351	+39252	+116661	+138229
Pulwama	223444	247659	314158	404078	+24215	+66499	+89920
Srinagar	390828	440135	558664	708328	+49307	+124179	+144014
Budgam	189881	213918	269033	367262	+24037	+55115	+98229
Baramulla	359526	392192	517900	670142	+32666	+120058	+157892
Kupwara	187076	204073	257824	328742	+16997	+53751	+70919
Leh	40484	43587	51819	68380	+3103	+8304	+16489
Kargil	41856	45064	53400	65992	+3208	+8336	+12592
Jammu	469557	513151	731743	943395	+43594	+211677	+218573
Udhampur	238197	260396	338846	453636	+22199	+82319	+110921
Doda	229876	262473	342220	425262	+32597	+79747	+83042
Kathua	195640	210806	274671	369123	+15166	+66917	+91400
Rajouri	177789	171529	217373	302500	-6260	+45844	+85127
Poonch	147489	154532	170787	224197	+7043	+16255	+53410
State	3253852	3560976	4616632	5987389	+307124	+1055656	+1370757

Note : 1951 Population figures are arithmetic mean of 1941 & 1961 populations.

Source : Census Deptt.

## 1—AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.03

Decadal variation in population since 1901

S. No.	District	Percentage decadal variation in population							
		1901—11	1911—21	1921—31	1931—41	1941—51	1951—61	1961—71	1971—81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	J&K State	+7.16	+5.75	+10.14	+10.36	+10.42	+9.44	+29.65	+29.69
1.	Anantnag	+11.14	+5.74	+9.62	+5.79	+12.15	+10.84	+29.06	+26.68
2.	Pulwama	+11.14	+5.74	+9.62	+5.79	+12.15	+10.84	+26.85	+28.62
3.	Srinagar	+10.77	+9.10	+14.60	+13.99	+14.44	+12.62	+28.21	+25.52
4.	Badgam	+10.75	+9.08	+14.64	+14.03	+14.49	+12.66	+25.76	+36.51
5.	Baramulla	+12.40	+10.58	+11.47	+10.61	+9.99	+9.09	+30.61	+30.82
6.	Kupwara	+12.40	+10.58	+11.47	+10.61	+9.99	+9.09	+26.34	+27.51
7.	Kargil	+12.45	+1.31	+4.78	+5.33	+8.30	+7.66	+18.50	+23.58
8.	Leh	+12.45	+1.31	+4.78	+5.33	+8.30	+7.66	+19.05	+31.78
9.	Jammu	-4.24	+2.26	+10.96	+15.03	+10.23	+9.28	+41.25	+30.16
10.	Udhampur	+7.54	+4.45	+6.37	+8.62	+10.28	+9.32	+31.61	+32.37
11.	Doda	+8.10	+0.87	+13.68	+7.38	+16.52	+14.18	+30.38	+24.27
12.	Kathua	-1.60	+1.59	+4.64	+10.27	+8.40	+7.75	+31.74	+32.91
13.	Rajouri	+7.74	+7.22	+5.52	+10.79	-3.40	-3.52	+26.73	+39.16
14.	Poonch	+9.80	+5.13	+8.25	+10.17	+5.01	+4.78	+10.52	+31.27

Source : Census 1981

## 1—AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.04

Number of villages / Towns in 1971 and 1981

(Number)

District	Villages						Towns	
	1971			1981			1971	1981
	Inhabited	Un-inhabited	Total	Inhabited	Un-inhabited	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Anantnag	628	19	647	626	19	645	6	8
2. Pulwama	542	16	558	536	18	554	3	4
3. Srinagar	200	8	208	168	7		2	3
4. Budgam	484	20	504	475	21	<sup>175</sup> 496	..	1
5. Baramulla	659	16	675	646	14	<del>149</del> 660	5	6
6. Kupwara	361	8	369	365	4	369	1	2
7. Leh	108	1	109	112	1	113	1	1
8. Kargil	127	2	129	127	2	129	1	1
9. Jammu	1063	58	1121	1054	138	1192	7	9
10. Udhampur	617	7	624	618	6	624	5	6
11. Doda	652	2	654	652	3	655	6	6
12. Kathua	536	50	586	555	32	587	4	6
13. Rajouri	368	14	382	375	6	381	2	4
14. Poonch	158	18	176	168	10	178	2	1
Total	6503	239	6742	6477	281	6758	45	58*

\*Including of two Cantonment areas of Srinagar and Jammu.

Source : Census Deptt.



## 1—AREA AND

Table No.

Village classified by

District	Total No. of inhabited villages	Total Rural Population	Less than 200		200—499	
			No.	Pop.	No.	Pop.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Anantnag	626	586065	72	9192	148	52804
2. Pulwama	536	367799	84	11218	207	71253
3. Srinagar	168	138133	31	3660	45	15496
4. Budgam	475	315377	105	13600	156	51843
5. Baramulla	646	580376	94	11034	186	64577
6. Kupwara	365	319055	52	6787	96	34134
7. Leh (Ladakh)	112	59662	28	3791	40	12804
8. Kargil	127	62465	23	3548	60	19947
9. Jammu	1054	663751	244	27044	360	121220
10. Udhampur	618	410389	137	15104	186	63171
11. Doda	652	400088	186	22403	217	72720
12. Kathua	555	327133	146	14572	177	58927
13. Rajouri	375	286667	64	7194	118	39402
14. Poonch	168	210026	9	968	31	10500
<b>Total State</b>	<b>6477</b>	<b>4726986</b>	<b>1275</b>	<b>150115</b>	<b>2027</b>	<b>688768</b>

**POPULATION****1.05****Population size in 1981**

500—999		1000—1999		2000—4999		5000 & above	
No.	Pop.	No.	Pop.	No.	Pop.	No.	Pop.
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
199	147506	152	209104	54	161854	1	5605
138	95227	78	109114	28	75576	1	5411
39	28428	42	57539	10	27943	1	5067
117	82640	72	100667	24	61585	1	5042
183	129856	114	158665	64	186727	5	29517
120	83070	65	86021	30	89469	2	19574
29	22115	14	18779	1	2173	..	..
31	22360	13	16640	..	..	..	..
285	198006	108	145002	52	144430	5	28049
172	123812	94	128187	28	74989	1	5126
139	96563	79	108406	29	88664	2	11332
125	90319	90	121562	17	41753	..	..
92	65915	75	103286	26	70870	..	..
46	32705	50	69948	30	84712	2	11193
1715	1218522	1046	1432920	393	1110745	21	125916

*Source:* Census Deptt.

## 1—AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.06 (Contd.)

## Population of cities and towns in 1971 and 1981

City/Town/Class	District	Population						Variation in Population		
		1971			1981			1971	1981	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<b>Class—I (1,00,000 and above)</b>										
*Srinagar city	Sgr./Badgam	423253	228227	195026	606002	324101	281901	+131400	+182749	
*Jammu city	Jammu	164207	88627	75580	223361	118822	104539	+55950	+59154	
<b>Class—II (50,000—99,999)</b>										
— — — — — Nil — — — — —										
<b>Class—III (20,000—49,999)</b>										
Anantnag	TA	Anantnag	27643	14903	12740	33978	17881	16097	+6556	+6335
Baramulla	TA	Baramulla	26334	14063	12271	33945	18006	15939	+6480	+7611
Sopore	TA	Baramulla	27697	14818	12879	33584	17918	15666	+8710	+5887
Kathua	TA	Kathua	17416	9170	8246	23612	12502	11110	+7769	+6196
Udhampur	TA	Udhampur	16392	8776	7616	22909	12193	10716	+6129	+6517
<b>Class—IV (10,000—19,999)</b>										
Bari Brahmna	NA	Jammu	..	..	..	16099	8301	7798	..	..
Bandipora	NA	Baramulla	6201	3311	2890	14218	7557	6661	+2127	+8017
Poonch	TA	Poonch	11981	6370	5611	14171	7479	6692	+1785	+2190
Pampore	NA	Pulwama	8582	4559	4023	10833	5636	5197	+3014	+2251
Bijbehara	NA	Anantnag	8510	4588	3922	10791	5681	5110	+1676	+3985
Ranbirsingh pora	NA	Jammu	6496	3355	3141	10481	5900	4581	+1676	+3985
<b>Class—V (5,000—9,999)</b>										
Shopian	NA	Pulwama	7836	4224	3612	9653	5182	4471	+1831	+1817
Ganderbal	NA	Srinagar	..	..	..	9143	4827	4316	..	..

\*Srinagar city and Jammu city include Badami bagh and Jammu Cantonment areas.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.06 (Contd.)

## Population of cities and towns in 1971 and 1981

City/Town/Class	Distt.	Population						Variation in Population		
		1971			1981			1971	1981	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Leh	NA	Leh	5519	2865	2654	8718	5032	3686	+1799	+3199
Rajpuri	NA	Rajouri	5939	3223	2716	8690	4868	3822	+1743	+2751
Kulgam	NA	Anantnag	6369	3386	2983	8202	4224	3878	+1770	+1833
Tra.	NA	Pulwama	6465	3444	3021	8062	4202	3860	..	+1597
Samba	NA	Jammu	5890	3007	2883	7960	4059	3901	+1529	+2070
Arnia	NA	Jammu	5846	2959	2887	7551	3793	3758	+2019	+1705
Kishtwar	NA	Doda	5276	2708	2568	7174	3786	3388	+1136	+1898
Charar-i-Sharief	NA	Badgam	Declassified			6953	3657	3278	..	..
Maitan	NA	Anantnag	4771	2580	2191	6804	3598	3206	..	+2033
Akhnour	NA	Jammuu	5333	2804	2529	6721	3513	3208	+1494	+1388
Handwara	NA	Kupwara	5025	2701	2324	6616	3600	3016	..	+1591
Bhaderwah	NA	Doda	5211	2693	2518	6075	3109	2966	+1082	+ 864
Rehambal	CT	Udhampur	..	..	..	5743	2905	2838	..	..
Parole	NA	Kathua	Declassified			5397	2783	2614	..	..
Doda	NA	Doda	4395	2478	1917	5396	2959	2437	+1247	+1001
Pattan	NA	Baramulla	Declassified			5017	2696	2321	..	..
<b>Class VI (Less than 5000)</b>										
Hiranagar	NA	Kathua	3744	1884	1860	4805	2450	2355	+888	+1061
Bishna	NA	Jammu	3570	1860	1710	4740	2446	2294	+898	+1170

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.06 (Concl'd.)

## Population of cities and towns in 1971 and 1981

City/Town/Class	Distt.	Population						Variation in population		
		1971			1981			1971	1981	
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Reasi	NA	Udhampur	3885	2107	1778	4646	2500	2146	+1467	+761
Katra	NA	Udhampur	3315	1786	1529	4573	2466	2107	+1786	+1258
Ramnagar	NA	Udhampur	3484	1797	1686	4075	2165	1910	+1277	+591
Basholi	NA	Kathua	3309	1739	1570	3875	2072	1803	+716	+566
Achabal	NA	Anantnag	..	..	..	3649	1950	1699	..	..
Kargil	NA	Kargil	2390	1396	994	3527	2006	1521	Declassified in 1961	+1137
Bilawar	NA	Kathua	..	..	..	3139	1640	1499	..	..
Kupwara	NA	Kupwara	..	..	..	3072	1663	1409	..	..
Nowshera	NA	Rajouri	2458	1340	1118	2843	1577	1266	+494	+385
Vijay pore	NA	Jammu	..	..	..	2731	1391	1340	..	..
Batote	NA	Doda	2320	1290	1030	2684	1512	1172	+540	+364
Pahalgam	NA	Anantnag	2335	1297	1038	2626	1457	1169	+415	+291
Thana Mandi	NA	Rajouri	..	..	..	2614	1368	1246	..	..
Uri	NA	Baramulla	443	242	201	2491	1372	1119	+2	+2048
Kokernag	NA	Anantnag	1723	945	778	2249	1222	1027	..	+526
Ramban	NA	Doda	1581	902	679	2189	1337	852	+91	+608
Qazigund	NA	Anantnag	..	..	..	1987	1030	957	..	..
Sunderbani	NA	Rajouri	..	..	..	1686	878	808	..	..
Banihal	NA	Doda	753	464	289	1656	955	701	-50	+903
Chenani	NA	Udhampur	1343	750	593	1301	693	608	Declassified in 1961	-42
Lakhenpore	NA	Kathua	616	353	263	1162	717	445	+177	+546
Gulmarg	NA	Baramulla	543	496	47	511	462	49	+337	-32

Source : Census Deptt.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.07

## Main-workers, Marginal workers in Rural and Urban Areas 1981 (Number)

Districtt	Main Workers			Marginal workers			Non-worker		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Anantnag	187161	20742	207903	68378	2291	70669	330526	47253	37773
2. Pulwama	107040	10316	117356	83840	3665	87505	176919	22298	199217
3. Srinagar	45911	167463	213374	26363	7465	33828	65859	395267	461126
4. Badgam	105786	14709	120495	56448	2035	58483	153143	35141	188284
5. Baramulla	184395	26225	210620	91039	2885	93924	304942	60656	365598
6. Kupwara	96960	2889	99849	58948	1828	60776	163147	4971	168118
7. Leh	25817	3960	29777	4259	419	4678	29586	4339	33925
8. Kargil	28474	1440	29914	5941	404	6345	28050	1683	299733
9. Jammu	174848	76624	251472	114932	5543	120475	373971	197477	571448
10. Udhampur	130817	12630	143447	103544	607	104151	176028	30010	206038
11. Doda	135052	7308	142360	41310	722	42032	223726	17144	240870
12. Kathua	94641	1758	106399	53091	711	53802	179401	29521	208922
13. Rajouri	78583	4871	83454	51929	684	52613	156155	10278	166433
14. Poonch	58555	3596	62151	41905	287	42192	109566	10288	119854
State	1454040	364531	1818571	801927	29546	831473	2471019	866326	3337345

Source: Census Deptt



## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.08

## Workers and Non-workers by sex in 1981 (Numbers)

District	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Workers as %age to total Population
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Anantnag	184799	23104	207903	9617	61052	70669	153290	224489	377779	31.68
2. Pulwama	112394	4962	117356	8067	79438	87505	92632	106585	199217	29.04
3. Srinagar	196050	17324	213374	2945	30883	33828	179194	281932	461126	30.12
4. Badgam	110551	9944	120495	4042	54441	58483	80802	107482	188284	32.81
5. Baramulla	192501	18119	210620	10500	83424	93924	155292	210306	365598	31.43
6. Kupwara	94587	5262	99849	6123	54653	60776	76199	91919	168118	30.37
7. Leh (Ladakh)	20708	9069	29777	845	3833	4678	14695	19230	33925	43.55
8. Kargil	19603	10311	29914	1596	4749	6345	14410	15323	29733	45.33
9. Jammu	238544	12928	251472	20454	100021	120475	232974	338474	571448	26.66
10. Udhampur	131324	12123	143447	16313	87838	104151	90326	115712	206038	31.62
11. Doda	114564	27796	142360	9454	32578	42032	99344	141526	240870	33.48
12. Kathua	97478	8921	106399	9096	44706	53802	85996	122926	208922	28.82
13. Rajouri	79029	4425	83454	8524	44098	52613	71126	95307	166433	27.59
14. Poonch	59714	2437	62151	6793	35399	42192	52165	67689	119854	27.72
State	1651846	166725	1818571	114369	717104	831473	1398445	1938900	3337345	30.37

Source: Census Deptt.



## Workers by number of main Industrial Categories in 1981 Census

District	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Livestock forestry fishing Hunting etc.		Mining & quarrying		Manufacture Servicing House hold industry	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Anantnag	118435	18084	5524	291	6063	342	341	1	7742	1583
2. Pulwama	73934	2972	2383	21	3600	52	143	..	5280	696
3. Srinagar	32454	3131	5329	384	7470	370	775	5	26260	4885
4. Badgam	63231	3924	3157	49	2426	48	117	..	13193	3740
5. Baramulla	110518	10727	8013	118	6644	227	461	1	13314	4092
6. Kupwara	68990	3917	6730	135	1937	21	15	..	1656	595
7. Leh (Ladakh)	10755	6660	1191	1000	1089	354	3	..	75	175
8. Kargil	12257	9947	914	59	290	10	7	..	40	39
9. Jammu	102823	2861	12802	936	5653	330	382	61	3377	507
10. Udhampur	90675	8669	1046	69	6078	931	111	1	1395	350
11. Doda	82715	24871	3598	168	8835	1173	13	..	2223	388
12. Kathua	58714	5626	5711	322	3499	592	22	8	2031	283
13. Rajouri	58230	2935	1039	40	4933	403	798	8	1033	199
14. Poonch	44296	1546	2453	58	919	10	19	1	981	200
<b>Total State</b>	<b>928027</b>	<b>105870</b>	<b>59890</b>	<b>3650</b>	<b>59438</b>	<b>4861</b>	<b>3209</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>78600</b>	<b>17732</b>

**POPULATION****1.09 (Concl.)****Industrial Categories in 1981**

Processing and repairs		Construction		Trade and Commerce		Transport Storage and Communications		Other Services		Total	
Other than Household Industry											
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
10701	1034	3508	4	9690	82	3754	11	19041	1673	184799	23104
7880	530	1720	7	4825	23	2009	6	10620	655	112394	4962
31194	1983	6505	84	27193	552	16825	122	42044	5807	196050	17324
8427	1357	2437	6	3586	47	2632	13	11345	761	110551	9944
10359	1227	5601	8	9986	206	4739	14	22865	1499	192501	18119
2691	183	1125	..	2899	9	971	2	7573	400	94587	5262
346	105	504	42	644	91	284	22	5817	622	20708	9069
218	26	673	3	488	2	292	3	4425	222	19603	10311
18115	931	11017	847	23887	419	16780	406	43707	5631	238544	12928
2312	144	7714	362	5289	39	2522	42	14181	1516	131324	12123
1172	28	2861	83	3428	24	1167	10	8552	1051	114564	22796
5248	471	3802	210	4454	61	3648	102	10348	1247	97478	8921
752	40	1322	28	1926	10	461	4	8534	759	79029	4425
540	33	1038	4	1533	10	593	4	7341	572	59714	2437
<b>99957</b>	<b>8092</b>	<b>49827</b>	<b>1686</b>	<b>99829</b>	<b>1576</b>	<b>56677</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>216392</b>	<b>22415</b>	<b>1651846</b>	<b>166725</b>

Source : Census Deptt.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.10

Distribution of Population and Workers by age groups and sex in 1981

Total/Rural/Urban	Age group	Population			Workers		
		Years	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Total	Total	5987389	3164660	2822729	1818571	1651846	166725
	0—14	2454303	1258555	1195748	109073	85936	23137
	15—19	622120	332629	289491	201156	176443	24713
	20—24	501095	265145	235950	240000	215404	24596
	25—29	455958	234284	221674	241768	217729	24039
	30—34	374316	194812	179504	206664	187542	19122
	35—39	355560	187494	168066	197648	181418	16230
	40—49	545098	296922	248176	305392	285012	20380
	50—59	333489	191236	142243	182030	172845	9185
60+	344565	203065	141500	134602	129305	5297	
Rural	Total	4726986	2492413	2234573	1454040	1317376	136664
	0—14	1985269	1015568	969701	1046022	74228	30374
	15—19	471286	253970	217316	167507	146604	20903
	20—24	375101	196704	178397	188224	168706	19518
	25—29	349079	178084	170995	186104	167767	18337
	30—34	290306	149429	140877	158915	144082	14833
	35—39	276299	145188	131111	153439	140552	12887
	40—49	425565	230633	194932	238831	221810	17021
	50—59	265693	152071	113622	148506	140509	7997
60+	287706	170359	117347	117706	112938	4768	
Urban	Total	1260403	672247	588156	364531	334470	30061
	0—14	469033	242986	226047	14472	11709	2763
	15—19	150834	78659	72175	33649	29839	3810
	20—24	125994	68441	57553	51776	46698	5078
	25—29	106879	56200	50679	55664	49962	5702
	30—34	84010	45382	38628	47749	43460	4289
	35—39	79261	42306	36955	44209	40866	3343
	40—49	119533	66289	53244	66562	63202	3360
	50—59	67795	39174	28621	33522	32335	1187
60+	56823	32670	24153	16897	16368	529	

Source: Census Deptt.

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.11 (Contd.)

## Population by Religion in 1981

District	Hindus	Sikhs	Muslims	Christians	Buddhists	Jains	Other Religion	Religion not stated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Anantnag	24731	3863	627721	36	..	..	..	..	656351
2. Pulwama	10096	6568	387414	..	..	..	..	..	404078
3. Srinagar	59449	6334	642106	209	176	54	..	..	708328
4. Badgam	9642	5158	352355	96	11	..	..	..	367262
5. Baramulla	13513	9806	646707	106	2	8	..	..	670142
6. Kupwara	6647	1448	320629	19	..	..	..	..	328743
7. Leh	2046	184	10475	156	55514	..	5	..	68380
8. Kargil	1492	150	51407	81	12862	..	..	..	65992
9. Jammu	824209	72034	40309	5413	11	1412	7	..	943395
10. Udhampur	327538	5741	118987	1283	..	81	..	6	453636
11. Doda	179538	847	243666	49	1113	17	32	..	425262
12. Kathua	336503	6082	25699	820	15	4	..	..	369123
13. Rajouri	118705	7326	176302	165	2	..	..	..	302500
14. Poonch	16339	8134	199674	48	..	..	..	2	224197
<b>Total State</b>	<b>1930448</b>	<b>133675</b>	<b>3843451</b>	<b>8481</b>	<b>69706</b>	<b>1576</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>5987389</b>

Source : Census Deptt.

## 1—AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.11 (Concl'd.)

## Growth of Population by Religion

Census/Decade	Magnitude by communities								
	Hindu	Muslim	Christ- ian	Sikh	Buddhist	Jain	Other religions & per- suasions	Religion not stated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>A. Total population in thousands :</b>									
1961 :									
India	366393	46939	10724	7845	3200	2027	1497	Neg	439073
J&K	1013	2432	3	63	48	2	Neg	Neg	3561
1971 :									
India	453292	61418	14223	10397	3812	2605	2185	36	547950
J&K	1404	3040	7	106	58	1	Neg	Neg	4616
1981 :									
India*	549780	75513	16165	13078	4720	3206	2766	60	665288
J&K	1930	3843	8	134	70	2	Neg	Neg	5987
<b>B. Percentage of population to total pop.</b>									
1961 :									
India	83.51	10.70	2.44	1.79	0.73	0.46	0.37	..	100.00
J&K	28.45	68.29	0.08	1.77	1.35	0.06	..	..	100.00
1971 :									
India	82.72	11.21	2.60	1.89	0.70	0.47	0.41	..	100.00
J&K	30.42	65.85	0.16	2.29	1.26	0.02	..	..	100.00
1981 :									
India*	82.64	11.35	2.43	1.96	0.71	0.48	0.43	..	100.00
J&K	32.24	64.19	0.14	2.23	1.17	0.03	..	..	100.00
<b>C. Percentage growth rate :</b>									
1961-71 :									
India@	23.69	30.85	32.60	32.28	17.20	28.48	..	..	24.80
J&K	38.60	25.00	152.18	67.87	19.84	19.41	..	..	29.65
1971-81 :									
India*	24.15	30.59	16.77	26.15	22.52	23.69	..	..	24.69
J&K	37.47	26.42	18.09	26.26	20.27	37.04	..	..	29.69

\* Excluding Assam

@Excluding Arunachal Pradesh

# 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.12 (Contd.)

## Sailent Features of population by States in 1981

States/UT	Area Sq. Kms.	Population 1981	Population 1971	Variation Population 1971-81	%age variation 1971-81	Female per 1000 Males 1981	Pop. per Sq. Km. 1981	%age of Urban Plop. 1981	Literacy %age 1981	%age of SC/ST to total Pop. 1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>INDIA</b>	3287263	685184692	548159652	+137025040	+25.00	933	215	23.37	36.2	15.75
<b>States</b>										
Aidhra Pradesh	275068	53549673	43502708	+10046965	+23.10	975	195	23.32	29.9	14.87
Assam	78438	19896843	14625152	+5271691	+36.05	901	254	10.29	..	..
Bihar	173877	69914734	56353369	+13561365	+24.06	946	402	12.47	26.2	14.51
Gujrat	196024	34085799	26697475	+7388324	+27.67	942	174	31.10	43.7	7.1 <sup>5</sup>
Haryana	44212	12922618	10036808	+2885810	+28.75	870	292	21.88	36.1	19.07
Hmachal Pradesh	55673	4280818	3460434	+820384	+23.71	973	77	7.61	42.5	24.62
Jammu & Kashmir	222236(a)	5987389	4616632	+1370757	+26.69	892	59	21.05	26.7	8.21
Karnatka	191791	37135714	29299014	+7836700	+26.75	993	194	28.89	38.5	15.07
Kerala	38863	25453680	21347375	+4106305	+19.24	1032	655	18.74	70.4	10.02
Nadhya Pradesh	443446	52178844	41654119	+10524725	+25.27	941	118	20.29	27.9	14.10
Maharashtra	307690	62784171	50412235	+12371936	+24.54	937	204	35.03	47.2	7.14
Manipur	22327	1420953	1072753	+348200	+32.46	971	64	26.42	41.4	1.25
Meghalaya	22429	1335819	1011699	+324120	+32.04	954	60	18.07	34.1	0.41
Nagaland	16579	774930	516449	+258481	+50.05	863	47	15.52	42.6	..
Orissa	155707	26370271	21944615	+4425656	+20.17	981	169	11.79	34.2	14.66
Punjab	50362	16788915	13551060	+3237855	+23.89	879	333	27.68	40.9	26.87
Rajasthan	342239	34261861	25765806	+8496055	+32.97	919	100	21.05	24.4	17.04
Skkin	7096	316385	209843	+106542	+50.77	835	45	16.15	34.1	5.78

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.12 (Concl.)

## Salient Features of Population by States in 1981

States/UT	Area Sq. Kms.	Population 1981	Population 1971	Variation Population 1971-81	%age variation 1971-81	Female Pop. per 1000 Males 1981	Pop. per Sq. Km. 1981	%age of Urban Pop 1981	%age of Literacy %age 1981	%age of SC/ST to total Pop. 1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Tamilnadu	130058	48408077	41199168	+7208909	+17.50	977	372	32.95	46.8	18.35
Tripura	10486	2053058	1556342	+496716	+31.92	946	196	10.99	42.1	15.12
<b>Uttar Pradesh</b>	294411	110862013	88341144	+22520869	25.49	885	377	17.95	27.2	21.16
West Bengal	88752	54580647	44312011	+10268636	+23.17	911	615	26.47	40.9	21.99
<b>Union Territory</b>										
A&N Islands	8249	188741	115133	+73608	+63.93	760	23	26.30	51.06	..
Arunnchal Pradesh	83743	631839	467511	+164328	+35.15	862	8	6.56	20.8	0.46
Chandigarh	114	451610	257251	+194359	+75.55	769	3961	93.63	64.8	14.09
D&N Haveli	491	103676	74170	+29506	+39.78	974	211	6.67	26.7	1.97
Delhi	1483	6220604	4065698	+2154708	+53.00	808	4194	92.73	61.5	18.03
Goa Daman and Diu	3814	1086730	857771	+228959	+26.69	981	285	32.37	56.7	2.16
Lakshadweep	32	40249	31810	+8439	+26.53	975	1258	46.28	55.1	..
Mizoram	21081	493757	332390	+161367	+48.55	919	23	24.67	59.9	0.03
Pondichery	492	604471	471707	+132764	+28.15	985	1229	52.28	55.9	15.99

Assam Population figures are Projected figures.

Source: Census Deptt.

(a) Includes area illegally held by Pakistan and China.

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.13

## Sex wise Educational Level of Population in J &amp; K—1981

Educational Level	Population enumerated ( <i>Lakhs</i> )		
	Male	Female	Total
1. Illiterate	20.16 (63.71)	23.75 (84.12)	43.91 (73.33)
2. Literate (Without educational level)	2.82 (8.92)	1.33 (4.71)	4.15 (6.94)
3. Primary	2.98 (9.41)	1.25 (4.44)	4.23 (7.07)
4. Middle	2.72 (8.59)	0.85 (3.03)	3.57 (5.97)
5. Matric/Secondary	1.68 (5.31)	0.59 (2.08)	2.27 (3.79)
6. Higher Secondary/Inter/PUC	0.64 (2.01)	0.23 (0.83)	0.87 (1.45)
7. Diploma or certificate not equal to degree	0.03 (0.10)	0.01 (0.03)	0.04 (0.06)
8. Graduate and above	0.62 (1.95)	0.21 (0.76)	0.83 (1.39)
Grand Total	31.65 (100.00)	28.22 (100.00)	59.87 (100.00)

Figures in brackets indicate percentage of total.

Source : Census—1981.



## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.14

## Literacy rate according to population census 1981

District	Literate Population									Literate population as %age of total Population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Anantnag	121615	97858	23757	28917	18899	10018	150532	116757	33775	22.93
2. Pulwama	70330	56630	13700	12372	8491	3881	82702	65121	17581	20.47
3. Srinagar	19674	16857	2817	220447	141851	78596	240121	158708	81413	33.90
4. Badgam	46134	38649	7485	19450	13151	6299	65584	51800	13784	17.86
5. Baramulla	101637	84241	17396	36564	24114	12450	138201	108355	29846	20.62
6. Kupwara	52059	45536	6523	3241	2349	892	55300	47885	7415	16.82
7. Leh (Ladakh)	13304	10564	2740	3905	2759	1146	17209	13323	3886	25.17
8. Kargil	10986	10313	673	1457	1175	282	12443	11488	955	18.86
9. Jammu	237233	160261	76972	167084	98499	68585	404317	258760	145557	42.86
10. Udhampur	79385	61910	17975	26798	15557	11241	106683	77467	29216	30.52
11. Doda	64811	55153	9658	13867	8714	5153	78678	63867	14811	18.50
12. Kathua	95270	66478	28792	22488	13764	8724	117758	80242	37516	31.90
13. Rajouri	65379	48340	17039	9419	5866	3553	74798	54206	20592	24.73
14. Poonch	44166	35791	8375	8284	4799	3485	52450	40590	11860	23.39
Total State	1022483	788581	233902	574293	359988	214305	1596776	1148569	448207	26.67

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

Table No. 1.15

## Literacy rate of Scheduled Castes according to population census, 1981

District	Literate Population									Literate population as %age total S. c population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Anantnag	4	3	1	..	..	..	4	3	1	66.66
2. Pulwama	18	15	3	..	..	..	18	15	3	81.81
3. Srinagar	1	1	..	81	46	35	82	47	35	75.23
4. Badgam	23	21	2	7	3	..	30	28	2	76.92
5. Baramulla	66	66	..	..	..	..	66	66	..	71.74
6. Kupwara	28	28	..	..	..	..	28	28	..	96.55
7. Leh	124	124	..	34	33	1	158	157	1	69.30
8. Kargil	62	62	..	..	..	..	62	62	..	95.18
9. Jammu	59489	43928	15561	13331	8828	4503	72820	52756	20064	27.22
10. Udhampur	3285	3066	219	1239	1142	97	4524	4208	316	5.32
11. Doda	1349	1282	67	117	104	1	1466	1386	80	3.94
12. Kathua	12982	10340	2642	2152	1637	515	15134	11977	3157	17.95
13. Rajouri	5316	4002	1314	408	254	154	5724	4256	1468	25.42
14. Poonch	120	112	8	4	2	2	124	114	10	59.33
Total State :	94007	71795	22212	17600	11893	5707	111607	83688	27919	22.44



## II—H O U S I N G

This Chapter contains information on Housing in the State as thrown out by the Censuses of 1971 and 1981. It contains data on houses, the material of which they are made, the purpose to which they are put etc.



## II—HOUSING

Table No. 2.00

Number of Census Houses classified by use according to population Census, 1981

Districts	Total Number of census houses	Census Houses vacant at the time of house listing	Residence	Shop-cum-Residence	Work-shop cum-resi- including house hold indus- try	Hotels Sarais Dha- ram- salas tourist homes and houses inspec- Houses	Shops Exclud- ing eating	Busi- ness and offices	Fac- tory and work shops	Res- turants sweet shops eating places	Places enter- tain ment& comm unity-gather- ing (Pan- chayats garhs	Places of worship	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Anantnag	168482	8551	65580	245	3021	161	6287	670	5121	149	101	2662	75934
Pulwama	103695	4548	40050	162	1979	80	3603	435	2660	50	77	1642	48409
Śrinagar	128241	8156	67067	952	3913	450	11241	1128	8215	483	53	1564	25519
Badgam	80831	3094	35706	180	4333	34	2506	301	3030	37	70	1417	30123
Baramulla	155135	9617	57372	319	4675	189	5898	679	4988	181	108	2454	68655
Kupwara	83465	5629	24013	61	669	85	2881	287	1994	82	56	1543	46165
Leh	25252	3891	11336	56	7	100	635	145	1505	27	10	411	7129
Kargil	23079	2828	8772	15	3	67	640	90	758	18	..	831	9057
Jammu	239522	11207	147728	489	1390	147	9178	1296	5325	1501	86	1814	59361
Udhampur	147279	17494	58334	521	1991	100	2611	661	4983	532	88	1210	58734
Doda	138847	25458	49194	190	732	144	2254	589	4807	505	67	2052	52855
Kathua	114136	7458	55447	303	2549	108	2164	462	3017	465	94	1098	40971
Poonch	60913	11662	18392	88	642	15	1378	229	2593	208	17	938	25751
Rajouri	85973	10211	32623	213	771	26	1491	304	1955	294	47	792	37246
<b>Total State</b>	<b>1554850</b>	<b>129804</b>	<b>671614</b>	<b>3294</b>	<b>26675</b>	<b>1706</b>	<b>52767</b>	<b>7276</b>	<b>49951</b>	<b>4532</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>20428</b>	<b>585929</b>

Source : Census Deptt

## Households by size, number of rooms occupied

District	Total Rural/ Urban	Total No. of households	Average No. of members in households	No. of houses occupied		
				Total	Owned	Rented
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Anantnag/Pulwama	Total	127908	6.51	127908	125591	2317
	Rural	116057	6.53	116057	114584	1473
	Urban	11851	6.26	11851	11007	844
Srinagar/Badgam	Total	126334	6.55	126334	119497	6837
	Rural	67365	6.00	67365	66553	812
	Urban	58969	7.18	58969	52944	6025
Baramulla	Total	120696	6.43	120696	117835	2861
	Rural	110991	6.39	110991	109537	1454
	Urban	9705	6.83	9705	8298	1407
Leh/Kargil	Total	22458	4.69	22458	20096	2362
	Rural	20493	4.75	20493	19179	1314
	Urban	1965	4.02	1965	917	1048
Doda	Total	57189	5.98	57189	53394	3795
	Rural	53617	6.02	53617	51140	2477
	Urban	3572	5.47	3572	2254	1318
Udhampur	Total	63271	5.35	63271	55914	7357
	Rural	57411	5.41	57411	52858	4553
	Urban	5860	4.85	5860	3056	2804

**HOUSING**  
2.01 (Contd.)

**and tenure status of houses (1971 Census)**

No. exclu- sive room	House holds occupying					With unspecified number of rooms	House less housee holds
	1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms and above		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	24916	46269	22251	19376	15060	36	..
..	23768	43128	19724	17238	12126	33	..
..	1148	3141	2527	2138	2894	3	..
..	18546	38668	25747	20322	23030	20	..
..	12883	24385	12474	9606	8007	10	..
..	5663	14283	13273	10716	15023	10	..
..	19567	41705	22429	20023	16963	5	..
..	18657	39194	20814	18117	14200	5	..
..	910	2511	1615	1906	2763	..	..
..	4102	6454	4676	3045	4175	5	..
..	3561	5794	4408	2857	3867	5	..
..	541	660	268	188	308	..	..
..	32648	14211	5206	2607	2461	56	..
..	31521	13202	4637	2254	1947	56	..
..	1127	1009	569	353	514	..	..
..	37698	16163	6156	1986	1250	17	..
..	35714	14306	5176	1486	712	17	..
..	1984	1857	980	500	538	..	..



Table No.

## Households by size number of rooms occupied

District	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of households	Average No. of members in households	No. of houses occupied		
				Total	Owned	Rented
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Jammu</b>	Total	132718	5.51	132718	111531	21187
	Rural	99303	5.44	99303	95073	4230
	Urban	33415	5.73	33415	16458	16957
<b>Kathua</b>	Total	50820	5.40	50820	46347	4473
	Rural	46706	5.34	46706	43635	3071
	Urban	4114	6.10	4114	2712	1402
<b>Rajouri</b>	Total	38040	5.71	38040	34609	3431
	Rural	36100	5.79	36100	33853	2247
	Urban	1940	4.33	1940	756	1184
<b>Poonch</b>	Total	27658	6.17	27658	24515	3170
	Rural	24972	6.29	24972	23558	1414
	Urban	2713	5.09	2713	957	1756
<b>State</b>	Total	767119	6.02	767119	709329	57590
	Rural	633015	5.94	633015	609970	23045
	Urban	134104	6.40	134104	99359	34745

## HOUSING

## 2.02 (Concl.)

## and tenure status of houses (1971 Census)

No exclu sive room	House holds occupying					With un- specified No. of rooms	Houseless holds
	Room 1	Room 2	Room 3	Room 4	Room and above 5		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	87140	28296	10119	3975	3161	45	..
..	71825	19365	5670	1629	776	776	37
..	15315	8931	4449	2328	2328	8	..
..	32948	10970	4296	1580	1015	11	..
..	30860	9890	3818	1313	822	3	..
..	2088	1080	478	267	193	8	..
..	28626	7060	1439	522	122	271	..
..	27550	6491	1254	462	72	271	..
..	1076	569	185	60	50	..	..
..	15178	8546	2548	933	456	24	..
..	13744	7808	2245	814	340	21	..
..	1434	738	303	119	116	3	..
..	301369	218342	104867	74351	67692	490	..
..	270083	183563	80220	55776	42909	458	..
—	31286	34779	24647	18575	24783	32	..

Source : Census Department

## II—HOUSING

Table No. 2.02

Number of occupied residential houses and persons per house in 1981

District	Total House holds	Institutional Housing house holds	Occupied Residential Housing			Persons per occupied census house		
			Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Anantnag	97884	90	67587	7883	75470	8.67	8.92	8.70
Pulwama	58385	34	43296	4237	47533	8.49	8.56	8.50
Srinagar	103219	392	17829	60794	78623	7.75	9.38	9.01
Badgam	54504	108	38293	5981	44274	8.24	8.67	8.29
Baramulla	96504	506	67851	9807	77658	8.55	9.15	8.63
Kupwara	51086	139	40509	1171	41680	7.88	8.27	7.89
Leh	14800	424	12257	1785	14042	4.87	4.88	4.87
Kargil	11264	240	10082	572	10654	6.20	6.17	6.19
Jammu	162992	323	111716	39218	150934	5.94	7.13	6.25
Udhampur	79469	559	69037	8508	77545	5.94	5.08	5.85
Doda	65087	227	58549	4118	62667	6.83	6.11	6.78
Kathua	61481	402	50790	7328	58118	6.44	5.73	6.35
Poonch	34569	58	30644	2633	33277	6.85	5.38	6.74
Rajouri	48621	112	43894	2803	46697	6.53	5.65	6.48
<b>Total State</b>	<b>939865</b>	<b>3614</b>	<b>662334</b>	<b>156838</b>	<b>819172</b>	<b>7.14</b>	<b>8.04</b>	<b>7.31</b>

Source: Census Deptt.

Distribution of Census houses by predominant material of wall (1971 Census)

S. No.	District	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of Census houses	Predominant material of wall								
				Grass leaves reeds or bamboo	Mud	Unburnt bricks	Wood	Burnt bricks	G. I. Sheets or other metal sheets	Stone	Cement con- crete	All other materials and mate- rials not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Anantnag Pulwama	Total	245783	241	4651	128652	72787	34171	47	5012	95	127
		Rural	223160	226	4548	119639	67655	26293	34	4598	46	121
		Urban	22623	15	103	9013	5132	7878	13	414	49	6
2.	Srinagar/ Badgam	Total	195253	171	7086	61684	37466	82372	250	5692	463	69
		Rural	118988	103	6264	52403	30363	25614	74	4104	30	33
		Urban	76265	68	822	9281	7103	56758	176	1588	433	36
3.	Baramulla/ Kupwara	Total	203094	162	3727	44197	75968	37832	83	40922	140	63
		Rural	187589	153	3575	42482	73844	30523	59	36832	65	56
		Urban	15505	9	152	1715	2124	7309	24	4090	75	7
4.	Ladakh/ Kargil	Total	44978	17	309	14148	33	25	8	29468	5	965
		Rural	41300	17	261	11520	33	10	4	28487	5	963
		Urban	3678	..	48	2628	..	15	4	981	..	2
5.	Doda	Total	124508	103	2419	893	11953	3101	19	105564	137	319
		Rural	117817	90	2268	313	11777	1164	7	101788	92	318
		Urban	6691	13	151	580	176	1937	12	3776	45	1
6.	Udhampur	Total	122969	144	32727	592	612	7859	152	80456	203	224
		Rural	114187	143	32049	344	507	2635	143	78051	95	220
		Urban	8782	1	678	248	105	5224	9	2405	108	4
7.	Jammu	Total	203063	1967	108937	4403	1158	65365	83	14968	5462	720
		Rural	159434	1926	104091	2505	562	33885	38	14534	1324	569
		Urban	43629	41	4846	1898	596	31480	45	434	4138	151
8.	Kathua	Total	106585	2758	60390	1988	377	16140	95	24045	568	224
		Rural	98640	2685	58726	1119	306	11467	82	23897	137	221
		Urban	7945	73	1664	869	71	4673	13	148	431	3
9.	Rajouri	Total	64747	212	2587	2	227	812	22	60516	337	32
		Rural	61603	208	2447	2	224	635	7	57997	55	28
		Urban	3144	4	140	..	3	177	15	2519	282	4
10.	Poonch	Total	50185	12	2767	4	19	81	2	47264	29	7
		Rural	46199	12	2048	1	14	..	2	44103	12	7
		Urban	3986	..	719	3	5	81	..	3161	17	..
State	Total Rural Urban	Total	1361165	5787	225600	256563	200600	247758	761	413907	7439	2750
		Rural	1168917	5563	216277	230328	185285	132226	450	394391	1861	2536
		Urban	192248	224	9323	26235	15315	115532	311	19516	5578	214

## II- HOUSING

Table No. 2.04

Distribution of census houses by predominant material of roof (1971 Census)

S. No.	District	Total Rural Urban	Total No. of Census Houses	Predominant material of roof							
				Grass, leaves thatch, wood mud unburnt bricks or bamboo	Tiles slate shingle	Corrugated Iron zinc or other metal sheets	Asbestos cement sheets	Brick and lime	Stone	Concrete R B C/ R.C.C.	All other materials and material not stated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Anantnag/ Pulwama	Total	245783	218868	10690	15884	27	1	8	155	150
		Rural	223160	205200	7549	10154	27	1	7	86	136
		Urban	22623	13668	3141	5730	..	..	1	69	14
2.	Srinagar/ Badgam	Total	195253	99497	30393	64920	14	42	57	247	83
		Rural	118988	88441	12044	18611	8	16	40	81	44
		Urban	76265	11353	18349	46309	6	26	17	166	39
3.	Baramulla/ Kupwara	Total	203094	170451	13724	18523	9	22	56	239	70
		Rural	187589	165009	9718	12518	8	20	51	213	52
		Urban	15505	5442	4006	6005	1	2	5	26	18
4.	Ladakh/ Kargil	Total	44978	43754	55	170	..	..	22	10	967
		Rural	41300	40152	54	101	..	..	22	7	964
		Urban	3678	3602	1	69	..	..	..	3	3
5.	Doda	Total	124508	121441	35	2393	..	9	111	193	326
		Rural	117817	116343	28	927	..	8	106	80	325
		Urban	6691	5098	7	1466	..	1	5	113	1
6.	Udhampur	Total	122969	112649	67	4887	11	437	255	3941	722
		Rural	114187	108650	52	3339	11	272	235	913	705
		Urban	8722	3999	5	1548	..	165	20	3028	17
7.	Jammu	Total	203063	172627	6564	2165	27	1076	137	19560	907
		Rural	159434	147389	5252	1220	1	493	120	4292	667
		Urban	43629	25238	1312	945	26	583	17	15268	240
8.	Kathua	Total	106585	94673	2275	5518	21	909	163	2734	292
		Rural	98640	88615	2094	5015	1	589	149	1899	278
		Urban	7945	6058	181	503	20	320	14	835	14
9.	Rajouri	Total	64747	63044	20	244	..	44	59	1301	35
		Rural	61603	60623	10	132	..	43	57	709	29
		Urban	3144	2421	10	112	..	1	2	592	6
10.	Poonch	Total	50185	49004	2	1081	..	..	23	66	9
		Rural	46199	46079	1	75	..	..	21	16	7
		Urban	3986	2925	1	1006	..	..	2	50	2
J&K State	Total	1361165	1146008	63825	115785	109	2540	891	28446	3561	
	Rural	1168917	1066204	36812	52092	56	1442	808	8296	3207	
	Urban	192248	79804	27013	63693	53	1098	83	20150	354	

Source : Census Deptt.

## II—HOUSING

Table No. 2.05

## Houseless and institution : Population 1981

District	Number of persons				%age to total Population
	Houseless	Institutional	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	
Anantnag	167	643	810	0.12	
Pulwama	16	244	260	0.06	
Srinagar	403	5675	6078	0.86	
Badgam	13	1420	1433	0.39	
Baramulla	45	4419	4464	0.67	
Kupwara	48	1012	1060	0.32	
Leh	7	3260	3267	4.78	
Kargil	..	1867	1867	2.83	
Jammu	1692	8815	10507	1.11	
Udhampur	1610	3698	5308	1.17	
Doda	4087	1105	5192	1.22	
Kathua	2371	2902	5273	1.43	
Poonch	7	2499	2506	1.12	
Rajouri	326	2531	2857	0.94	
Total State	10772	40090	50862	0.85	

Source : Census Department



## **CAPTER—III**

### **CLIMATE**

Statistics relating to temperature and rainfall are collected by the meteorological and the irrigation and flood control departments. This chapter indicates mean maximum/minimum temperature at Srinagar and Jammu stations and rainfall recorded at various stations in the State.

Rainfall received during the previous 24 hours is recorded at 8.30 hours (IST) at the rain guage each day. A day recording rainfall of at least one tenth of an inch is taken as a rainy day.

The maximum and minimum temperature is recorded at the observations at 8.30 and 17.30 hours (IST)



II—  
Table No.

A—Annual rainfall in  
Rainfall (in mms) and

		1979		1980		1981	
S. No.	Station	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Srinagar(IMD)	42	535.5	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Chrarisharif	58	823.8	68	813.2	55	996.9
3.	Ganderbal	59	742.9	78	803.9	53	666.9
4.	Dachigam	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
5.	Badgam	39	493.0	56	501.6	43	504.0
6.	Sonamarg	78	736.2	69	879.3	55	922.2
7.	Gund	NR	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA
8.	Pulwama	34	285.9	44	293.5	30	313.8
9.	Shopian	38	482.3	35	425.8	71	1108.1
10.	Baba pora	34	356.3	36	278.3	26	153.6
11.	Tral	38	347.3	56	452.0	42	279.1
12.	Kulgam	73	663.0	42	414.0	72	1062.6
13.	Anantnag	43	493.0	32	292.2	36	318.9
14.	Pahalgam	68	1166.2	NR	NR	NA	NA
15.	Kukernag	34	679.9	NR	NR	NR	NA
16.	Prang	89	1356.0	97	1220.5	103	1670.4
17.	Qazigund	54	1165.6	NR	NR	NA	NA
18.	Banihal	53	1125.3	NR	NR	NA	NA
19.	Verinagh	75	1371.8	85	1137.0	59	911.0
20.	Bunhama	66	975.2	NR	NR	NA	NA
21.	Baramulla	56	438.9	62	515.2	49	474.1
22.	Langate	79	1078.4	87	1351.7	50	635.8
23.	Sopore	61	580.3	61	620.3	50	607.2
24.	Handwara	25	340.0	54	580.8	61	836.3
25.	Gulmarg	66	1082.1	NR	NR	NA	NA

## CLIMATE

## 3.00 (Contd.)

## Kashmir Province

number of rainy days

1982		1983		1984		1985	
No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
58	827.6	69	1190.4	68	1108.01	37	535.0
73	758.6	57	827.3	60	606.9	52	586.9
NA	NA	NR	NR	57	641.4	57	670.6
56	531.2	22	222.0	52	603.4	4	35.6
NA	NA	35	45.34	17	178.9	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
39	291.9	54	448.9	36	370.5	34	366.3
58	667.5	58	618.6	44	410.7	38	610.5
35	214.8	20	781.0	32	460.8	48	909.1
34	284.7	33	200.9	34	283.3	32	299.0
56	534.4	NR	NR	33	355.8	65	976.6
53	489.6	35	413.1	41	358.7	31	372.0
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
130	1758.8	120	1500.1	78	873.3	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
79	1123.2	55	942.1	79	881.4	71	878.8
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	53	728.5	66	581.9	NA	NA
57	598.4	69	592.1	62	437.9	57	539.1
53	758.0	69	810.9	64	619.9	NA	NA
NA	NA	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA	NA

## Table No.

A—Annual rainfall in  
Rainfall (in mms) and

S. No.	Station	1979		1980		1981	
		No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
26.	Tangmarg	44	325.1	72	638.6	51	540.0
27.	Bandipora	79	748.8	82	589.0	109	619.0
28.	Sogam	66	945.0	60	905.6	55	756.4
29.	Arizal	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR

NR—Not Reported

NA—Data not available

IMD—Indian Meterological Deptt.

**CLIMATE****3.00 (Concl.)****Kashmir Province**

## number of rainy days

1982		1983		1984		1985	
No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
49	475.2	39	330.2	38	346.5	43	407.3
76	904.6	77	1192.0	79	1805.9	53	1892.0
54	854.8	69	1000.0	68	968.3	42	631.6
NR	NR	NR	NR	15	85.7	30	261.7

*Source* : Chief Engineer  
Irrigation & Flood Control Deptt.  
Kashmir

Table No.

**B—Annual rainfall in  
Rainfall (in mms) and**

S. No.	Station	1979		1980		1981	
		No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Mansar	46	992.0	52	1563.0	48	NR
2.	Katra	NA	NA	NA	NA	NR	NR
3.	Majouri	NA	NA	NA	NA	28	729.5
4.	Chenani	55	916.8	6	101.7	NA	NA
5.	Reasi	69	2610.0	85	2596.0	NA	NA
6.	Ramnagar	80	1207.0	73	1441.7	79	123.1
7.	Udhampur	NA	NA	NA	NA	83	1764.4
8.	Gulab Garh	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	Barmeen	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
10.	Dhyangarh	98	1826.2	98	1551.0	NA	NA
11.	Kathua	49	934.7	43	1075.2	60	1468.9
12.	Mandli	13	205.4	47	1204.7	65	1507.6
13.	Kishanpur	73	2017.5	74	2363.6	60	2540.5
14.	Ramkot	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
15.	Basohli	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
16.	Hiranagar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
17.	Bhadu	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
18.	Jasrota	NA	NA	NA	NA	13	231.0
19.	Gujjar Nagrota	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
20.	Ujhdam site	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
21.	Lohi-Malhar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
22.	Billawar	NA	NA	85	1017.0	NA	NA
23.	Bimula	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
24.	Kishtwar	63	809.9	48	416.2	NA	NA

## CLIMATE

## 3.00 (Contd.)

## Jammu Province

number of rainy days

1982		1983		1984		1985	
No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
52	1600.0	52	1436.0	6	214.0	39	1195.0
NR	NR	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
26	653.2	18	334.9	42	613.9	45	992.6
81	2076.7	73	1588.6	39	1037.3	49	1071.0
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
9	482.0	68	6242.2	5	540.0	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
66	1286.9	60	1520.6	NA	NA	74	1577.6
92	1814.6	79	2240.0	..	..	..	..
61	1259.7	81	2430.0	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	68	1994.0	..	..	..	..

Table No.

**B—Annual rainfall in  
Rainfall (in mms) and**

S. No.	Station	1979		1980		1981	
		No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
25.	Ramban	NA	NA	32	407.9	NA	NA
26.	Bhaderwah	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
27.	Poonch	NA	NA	60	930.2	81	254.3
28.	Rajouri	39	617.0	52	932.3	64	1146.3
29.	Nowshera	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
30.	Akhnoor	5	88.6	45	496.4	42	488.7
31.	Khore	4	62.6	61	1518.8	59	250.2
32.	R. S. Pora	NR	NR	39	781.8	59	1184.0
33.	Jammu Canal	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA
34.	Jammu (IAF)	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA
35.	Jammu(A)	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA
36.	Samba	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA
87.	Kawpota	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA
38.	Gason	NR	NR	NR	NA	NA	NA

NR—Not Reported  
NA—Not Available

## CLIMATE

## 3.00 (Concl.)

## Jammu Province

number of rainy days

1982		1983		1984		1985	
No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall	No. of rainy days	Total rain fall
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
61	1259.7	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	147	1458.4	..	..	..	..
29	624.5	96	1770.1	34	404.3	50	1203.6
NA	NA	4	93.4	..	..	..	..
66	891.5	69	1117.7	55	1261.6	63	2049.4
70	1498.4	71	1717.1	35	835.0	28	1132.0
60	1184.9	55	1071.3	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..

Source : Chief Engineer Irrigation &amp; Flood Control



TABLE No. —III

Unit : Degrees

Mean maximum and mean minimum

S. No.	Month	Mean maximum							
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	5.8	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.3	6.8	8.2	6.4
2.	February	8.2	9.5	7.4	8.8	5.8	8.9	6.5	13.0
3.	March	12.1	13.3	13.7	13.3	11.1	9.0	17.1	18.3
4.	April	21.2	22.9	22.9	21.5	19.9	17.2	18.7	21.1
5.	May	27.5	21.9	26.0	26.9	22.7	22.9	25.6	24.0
6.	June	32.5	30.2	30.2	28.5	28.4	26.5	31.0	29.4
7.	July	29.6	32.4	30.4	28.7	29.5	27.8	29.5	30.3
8.	August	30.5	30.6	30.1	28.7	29.0	29.0	30.5	30.0
9.	September	28.4	26.6	25.8	27.7	26.1	27.8	25.1	29.0
10.	October	26.6	24.1	19.7	21.1	19.9	21.3	22.5	21.0
11.	November	12.7	14.2	15.2	15.1	13.2	16.3	13.5	16.0
12.	December	11.4	7.9	3.9	9.4	6.9	9.8	8.2	9.0

## CLIMATE

## 3.01

Celsius  
temperature at Srinagar

Mean minimum

1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
-2.0	-2.8	-0.7	-0.8	-1.9	-1.2	-2.5	-1.3
0.3	0.0	0.4	1.1	-1.0	-0.9	-1.2	-1.3
3.0	2.4	4.3	3.9	2.9	1.5	5.2	4.7
7.2	9.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	7.0	8.4	8.6
11.7	9.4	11.7	12.5	10.6	11.3	12.2	10.9
17.1	14.9	15.4	14.9	13.8	13.6	17.4	14.1
19.3	18.7	18.5	18.5	17.2	17.0	18.6	19.1
18.5	16.8	16.7	16.9	17.6	18.6	20.6	17.9
5.1	11.1	12.3	11.4	10.6	14.2	11.8	12.5
2.3	6.9	6.7	5.4	6.3	6.0	4.6	6.5
2.3	3.6	1.4	0.7	2.1	-0.3	1.2	0.3
-2.8	0.1	-0.2	-3.8	-0.5	-1.3	-1.2	-0.8

Source : Regional Meteorological office, Srinagar.

Table No.

Unit :—Degrees

Mean maximum and mean minimum

S. No.	Month	Mean maximum							
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	January	18.6	20.8	19.1	17.7	19.6	18.2	19.5	19.5
2.	February	20.2	19.9	21.5	21.4	18.6	19.8	20.0	24.6
3.	March	22.9	23.5	24.3	24.3	21.6	23.8	28.9	30.6
4.	April	32.7	33.8	35.1	33.0	30.5	28.1	32.8	34.2
5.	May	41.6	35.7	40.6	37.7	33.5	33.5	42.3	39.9
6.	June	38.2	39.4	38.4	39.6	38.8	37.4	39.9	40.9
7.	July	32.8	34.2	33.2	32.9	37.0	34.9	33.9	33.2
8.	August	32.9	33.8	34.2	34.2	32.3	33.5	33.0	33.8
9.	September	32.8	32.7	33.0	34.4	35.2	33.5	32.1	42.9
10.	October	32.3	32.3	32.1	31.8	32.3	30.3	31.9	29.6
11.	November	26.4	27.3	26.7	25.2	25.8	26.8	26.5	26.5
12.	December	22.7	21.3	20.5	21.8	20.3	21.5	20.8	20.2

**CLIMATE****3.02**

Celsius

temperature at Jammu

Mean minimum							
1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
6.1	7.1	6.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	5.1	7.6
8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	7.0	7.7	7.1	8.8
11.7	11.9	12.4	12.6	11.6	11.1	14.7	15.2
18.7	20.1	18.9	18.3	17.4	15.1	18.1	19.6
25.8	21.7	25.6	23.5	20.8	20.4	25.8	24.7
26.1	25.1	26.1	24.7	24.6	25.1	27.4	26.0
25.3	25.3	24.9	25.4	25.3	24.4	23.6	24.7
24.6	24.6	24.8	25.1	24.7	25.0	NA	24.8
22.8	20.8	22.6	22.6	22.6	22.7	NA	23.1
17.8	18.0	18.2	16.4	18.0	16.5	16.7	17.0
14.4	12.9	12.1	11.3	11.9	11.1	11.4	11.7
7.3	9.4	8.2	6.3	7.8	7.4	7.6	11.2

*Sources.*—Regional Meteorological Office, New Delhi/Srinagar.

NA—Not available

## CHAPTER—IV

### AGRICULTURE

This chapter presents data on area as per village papers with its nine-fold classification, pattern of operational holdings, crops sown, production and yield rate of crops, agricultural index numbers, distribution of fertilizer, fungicides and fruit plants. Data are also given on number of tractors and other agricultural implements available. The primary source of agricultural statistics is the Agriculture Statistics Return and the crop forecasts prepared by the Revenue Department. The concepts and definitions used are those prescribed by the Union Ministry of Agriculture. Some specific terms/items appearing in this section are briefly defined below :—

#### 1. Area according to village papers.

Area according to village papers is the reporting area for which data on land use classification are available i.e. the area as per papers prepared by the village patwari. It does not correspond to the total geographical area of the state as the Revenue Department do not maintain the records of those areas which are not fit for habitation. The area maintained by the Forest Department is also not included in it.

#### 2. Forests

This covers the berun-line forests viz, forests outside the demarcation line of the forest area maintained by Forest Department i.e. excludes the area maintained by Forest Department.

#### 3. Land put to non-agricultural uses

This includes entire land occupied by buildings, roads, rivers, canals and other lands put to uses other than agricultural.

#### 4. Barren and Un-culturable land

This includes all barren and un-culturable land like mountains, deserts etc. Land which can not be brought under cultivation except at an exorbitant cost is also included under this item.

#### 5. Permanent pastures and other grazing lands.

This includes all grazing lands whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not, Village common grazing land is also included in this column.

#### 6. Land under Miscellaneous tree crops etc.

This includes cultivable land which is not included in net area sown but is put to some agricultural use. Land under thatching grasses, bamboo bushes and other groves for fuel etc. which is not included under orchards is classed under this category.

#### 7. Culturable waste

This includes lands available for cultivation whether or not taken up for cultivation or taken up for cultivation once but not cultivated during the current year and the last five years or more in succession for one reason or the other. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or unassessed and may be in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Land once cultivated but not cultivated for five years in succession should also be included in this category at the end of five years.

#### 8. Fallow lands other than current fallows

This includes all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation.

for a period of not less than one year and not more than five years. The reason for keeping such lands fallow may be one or more of the following :—

1. Poverty of the cultivator.
2. Inadequate supply of water,
3. Malerial climate,
4. Silting of canals and rivers; and
5. Unremunerative nature of farming.

**9. Current fallows.**

This represents cropped areas which are kept fallow during the current year. For example, if any seedling area is not cropped again the same year, it is treated as current fallows.

**10. Net area sown**

This area includes total area sown with crops and orchards counting area sown more than once in the same year only once.

**11. Total cropped area**

Total cropped area represents the total area covered with crops i.e. the sum total of areas covered by all the individual crops, areas sown with crops more than once during the year being counted as separate areas for each crop.

**12. Area sown more than once**

It includes the area on which crops are cultivated more than once during the agricultural year and is obtained by deducting net area sown from total cropped area.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.00 (Contd.)

S. Year/Distt. No.		Total area and its classification				
		Area (000 ha)				
		Total area according to village papers	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation		Total
				Land put to non-agricul- tural uses	Barren and uncultivable land	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1955—56	2397	566	396	334	730
2.	1960—61	2416	678	283	266	549
3.	1965—66	2418	671	276	271	547
4.	1968—69	2419	669	288	272	560
5.	1973—74	2415	665	319	244	563
6.	1974—75	2420	651	341	227	568
7.	1977—78	2414	658	339	227	566
8.	1979—80	2414	658	333	231	564
9.	1980—81	2414	658	334	231	565
10.	1981—82	2415	660	301	273	574
11.	1982—83	2417	670	304	256	560
12.	1983—84	2417	670	305	255	560
13.	1984—85	2415	658	308	276	584
14.	1985—86					
	Anantnag	120	Neg	14	9	23
	Pulwama	98	1	13	4	17
	Srinagar	51	2	8	4	12
	Badgam	78	1	9	2	11
	Baramulla	144	1	14	10	24
	Kupwara	67	1	7	4	11
	Leh	44	..	2	25	27
	Kargil	19	Neg	1	4	5
	Jammu	320	40	33	52	85
	Udhampur	431	192	83	26	109
	Doda	411	219	25	44	69

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.00 (Contd.)

## Total area and its classification

S. No.	Year/Distt.	Area (000 ha)				
		Total area according to village papers	Area under forest	Area not available for cultivation		Total
1	2	3	4	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Barren and uncultivable land	
	Kathua	265	73	49	30	79
	Rajouri	253	94	33	40	73
	Poonch	114	34	21	5	26
	Total	2415	658	312	259	571



## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.00 (Concl.)

## Total area and its classification

		Area (000 ha)								
S. No.	Year/Distt.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows				Fallow land				
		Permanent pastures & other grazing lands	Land under tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	Culturable waste land	Total	Fallow lands other than current fallows	Current fallows	Total	Net area sown	
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	1955—56	132	32	119	283	90	114	204	614	
2.	1960—61	121	130	162	413	11	108	119	657	
3.	1965—66	125	121	146	392	15	118	133	675	
4.	1968—69	133	110	150	393	17	74	91	706	
5.	1973—74	124	106	151	381	19	89	108	698	
6.	1974—75	126	108	158	392	9	106	115	694	
7.	1977—78	125	109	143	377	8	91	99	714	
8.	1979—80	124	103	147	374	8	94	102	716	
9.	1980—81	124	103	147	374	8	94	102	715	
10.	1981—82	121	90	145	356	8	101	109	716	
11.	1982—83	123	94	145	362	8	93	101	724	
12.	1983—84	123	94	145	362	8	88	96	729	
13.	1984—85	123	75	152	350	7	82	89	735	
14.	1985—86									
	Anantnag	9	3	8	20	Neg	3	3	74	
	Pulwama	9	2	5	16	Neg	10	10	54	
	Srinagar	3	2	3	8	2	3	5	23	
	Badgam	7	1	4	12	Neg	1	1	55	
	Baramulla	13	2	11	26	Neg	1	1	90	
	Kupwara	7	Neg	5	12	Neg	1	1	44	
	Leh	..	3	4	7	Neg	1	1	10	
	Kargil	—	Neg	5	5	Neg	...	Neg	9	

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.00 (Concl.)

## Total area and its classification

S. No.	Year/Distt.	Area (000 ha)							
		Other uncultivated land excluding fallows				Fallow land			
		Peamanent pastures & other grazing lands not included in net area sown	Land un-der misc. tree crops and groves	Culturable waste land	Total	Fallow lands other than current fallow	Current fallows	Total	Netarea sown
1	2	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
	Jammu	11	1	42	54	1	30	31	110
	Udhampur	11	19	20	50	1	12	13	65
	Doda	8	25	23	56	1	6	7	60
	Kathua	11	13	13	37	1	13	14	63
	Rajouri	19	1	13	33	1	4	5	48
	Poonch	18	Neg	8	26	Neg	1	1	27
	Total	126	72	164	362	7	86	93	732

Source : Financial Commissioner.

**IV—**  
**Table No.**

S. No.	Size/Class (ha.)	Anantnag		Pulwama		Srinagar	
		No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Below 0.5	73667	56.63	42213	48.80	43407	71.80
2.	0.5— 1.0	35671	27.42	25354	29.31	11433	18.91
3.	1.0— 2.0	15178	11.67	12839	14.84	3903	6.46
4.	2.0— 3.0	3848	2.96	4219	4.88	1066	1.76
5.	3.0— 4.0	1054	0.81	1206	1.40	406	0.67
6.	4.0— 5.0	269	0.21	414	0.49	136	0.23
7.	5.0— 7.5	286	0.22	188	0.22	54	0.09
8.	7.5—10.0	91	0.07	24	0.03	21	0.04
9.	10.0—20.0	20	0.01	18	0.02	9	0.02
10.	20.0—30.0	..	..	6	0.01	10	0.02
11.	30.0—40.0	..	..	..	..	3	Neg
12.	40.0—50.0	..	..	2	Neg	3	Neg
13.	50.0 & above	..	..	5	Neg	4	Neg
	All size classes	130084	100.00	86488	100.00	60455	100.00

## AGRICULTURE

### 4.01 Contd.)

#### by size classes, (provisional)

Budgam		Baramulla		Kupwara		Leh		Kargil	
No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
39391	49.70	84370	57.28	34965	50.13	4264	37.01	2453	28.48
21844	27.56	34401	23.36	19202	27.53	2161	18.76	1998	23.20
11877	14.99	17988	12.21	10009	14.35	2331	20.24	2092	24.29
4256	5.37	6746	4.58	3985	5.72	1332	11.56	971	11.27
1043	1.32	2229	1.51	972	1.39	655	5.69	461	5.35
500	0.63	843	0.57	309	0.44	316	2.75	265	3.08
275	0.35	506	0.34	180	0.26	296	2.57	254	2.95
63	0.08	98	0.07	28	0.04	97	0.84	30	0.35
3	Neg	76	0.05	77	0.11	43	0.37	7	0.08
2	Neg	7	Neg	18	0.03	10	0.09	2	0.02
..	..	25	0.02	..	..	4	0.03	..	..
..	..	4	Neg	1	Neg	2	0.01	1	0.01
..	..	11	0.01	..	..	9	0.08	79	0.92
79254	100.00	147304	100.00	69746	100.00	11520	100.00	8613	100.00

Table No.

## Number of holdings by

S. No.	Size/Class (ha)	Jammu		Kathua		Udhampur	
		No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage
1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24
1.	Below 0.5	45240	35.58	27041	39.44	22830	28.82
2.	0.5— 1.0	31280	24.60	13382	19.52	17743	22.39
3.	1.0— 2.0	29798	23.44	13130	19.15	18561	23.43
4.	2.0— 3.0	12017	9.46	6210	9.06	9702	12.25
5.	3.0— 4.0	4635	3.65	3352	4.89	4925	6.22
6.	4.0— 5.0	1898	1.49	2384	3.48	2566	3.24
7.	5.0— 7.5	1489	1.17	2248	3.28	2065	2.61
8.	7.5—10.0	372	0.29	527	0.77	591	0.75
9.	10.0—20.0	284	0.22	265	0.38	226	0.28
10.	20.0—30.0	65	0.05	25	0.03	15	0.01
11.	30.0—40.0	30	0.02	3	Neg	..	..
12.	40.0—50.0	13	0.01	..	..	..	..
13.	50 and above	30	0.02	..	..	2	Neg
All size classes		127151	100.00	68567	100.00	79226	100.00

**AGRICULTURE****4.01 (Concl.)****size classes**

Doda		Rajouri		Poonch		Total	
No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage	No. of holdings	Percentage
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
28905	37.19	13489	25.72	10760	29.24	472995	45.68
19351	24.90	11161	21.28	8814	23.95	253795	24.51
16215	20.86	13854	26.41	8142	22.13	175917	17.00
7595	9.77	7549	14.39	4462	12.13	73958	7.14
3330	4.29	3270	6.24	2325	6.32	29863	2.90
1464	1.88	1447	2.76	1192	3.24	14003	1.35
733	0.95	1143	2.18	704	1.91	10421	1.01
90	0.12	302	0.58	310	0.85	2644	0.26
23	0.03	189	0.36	81	0.22	1321	0.13
9	0.01	34	0.06	5	0.01	208	0.02
2	Neg	4	Neg	..	..	71	Neg
..	..	1	Neg	..	..	27	Neg
1	Neg	11	0.02	1	Neg	153	Neg
77718	100.00	52454	100.00	36796	100.00	1035376	100.00

Neg : Negligible.

Source : Agriculture Census, 1980-81.



## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4 02

## Number and area of operational holdings (provisional)

S. No.	District	Number of holdings	Area (hectares)	Average holding size (hectares)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Anantnag	130084	83945	0.65
2.	Pulwama	86488	66390	0.77
3.	Srinagar	60455	32907	0.54
4.	Badgam	79254	60410	0.76
5.	Baramulla	147304	103445	0.70
6.	Kupwara	69746	56251	0.81
7.	Leh	11520	17721	1.54
8.	Kargil	8613	17516	2.03
9.	Jammu	127151	153927	1.21
10.	Udhampur	79226	119724	1.51
11.	Doda	77718	88080	1.13
12.	Kathua	68567	92255	1.35
13.	Rajouri	52454	83266	1.59
14.	Poonch	36796	53720	1.46
	Total State	1035376	1029557	0.99

Source : Agriculture Census, 1980—81



Total area sown

S. No.	Year/District	Area under				
		Food Crops				
		Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1955—56	196.00	1.00	19.00	203.00	150.00
2.	1960—61	226.00	Neg	18.00	216.00	172.00
3.	1965—66	212.00	1.00	16.00	255.00	154.00
4.	1968—69	240.00	Neg	17.00	245.00	188.00
5.	1973—74	237.00	1.00	15.00	266.00	191.00
6.	1974—75	237.00	Neg	16.50	265.30	191.00
7.	1977—78	259.00	1.00	15.00	274.00	195.00
8.	1979—80	268.00	Neg	16.80	269.00	202.30
9.	1980—81	264.58	0.05	15.02	275.19	201.98
10.	1981—82	264.49	0.32	15.85	278.56	200.09
11.	1982—83	274.36	0.14	20.34	272.88	212.78
12.	1983—84	275.61	0.13	22.01	276.07	212.73
13.	1984—85	274.99	..	17.35	281.57	225.40
14.	1985—86					
	Anantnag	39.94	..	..	23.04	0.01
	Pulwama	28.62	..	..	12.29	0.74
	Srinagar	12.28	..	..	5.13	0.07
	Badgam	27.09	..	..	13.60	0.23
	Baramulla	33.49	..	..	30.45	0.67
	Kupwara	18.03	..	..	18.72	0.04
	Leh	..	..	..	..	2.29
	Kargil	..	..	..	..	1.85
	Jammu	51.97	Neg	12.92	14.97	94.39
	Udhampur	12.32	..	0.21	46.93	34.49
	Doda	3.99	..	..	42.52	6.63

## AGRICULTURE

## 4.03 (Contd.)

## under different crops

(000 ha)							
Barley	Millets	Pulses	Sugar cane	Condiments and spices	Fruits & vegetables	Other food crops	Total food crops
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
21.00	33.00	44.00	1.00	2.00	18.00	1.00	689.00
21.00	29.00	52.00	2.00	2.00	21.00	Neg	759.00
16.00	24.00	44.00	2.00	1.00	22.00	..	747.00
17.00	23.00	55.00	2.00	1.00	25.00	Neg	813.00
13.00	25.00	53.00	1.00	1.00	34.00	Neg	837.00
12.00	23.30	52.20	1.00	1.00	34.00	0.30	833.60
12.00	21.00	53.00	1.00	2.00	47.00	Neg	880.00
12.30	20.00	48.40	1.00	2.00	49.00	1.10	889.90
11.98	18.91	48.60	0.82	1.86	51.11	0.45	890.55
10.10	15.86	48.54	0.80	1.44	51.84	1.23	889.12
10.66	16.00	48.86	0.78	1.81	54.10	0.11	912.82
9.98	16.37	47.60	0.75	1.95	53.62	..	916.82
9.12	16.72	47.13	0.68	1.33	54.91	0.79	929.99
..	..	3.16	..	0.04	7.89	..	74.08
..	..	2.31	..	0.20	11.86	..	56.02
Neg	0.49	0.63	..	0.29	5.57	..	24.46
..	..	2.20	..	0.23	5.67	..	49.02
Neg	0.43	5.54	..	0.02	14.35	0.17	85.12
0.04	0.13	1.04	..	..	4.80	..	42.80
0.36	5.26	0.28	..	..	0.25	..	8.44
Neg	4.48	0.63	..	..	0.19	..	7.15
0.44	Neg	13.23	0.33	0.11	1.79	..	190.16
1.36	0.13	4.81	0.07	0.22	0.24	0.10	100.87
4.47	4.44	3.21	..	0.01	0.54	0.45	66.26

S. Year/District No.		Area under				
		Food crops				
		Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Maize	Wheat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Kathua	27.26	..	3.79	17.87	44.35
	Rajouri	6.47	0.10	0.07	38.95	28.37
	Poonch	4.09	..	..	22.51	9.88
	Total	265.55	0.10	16.99	286.98	224.01

**AGRICULTURE****4. 03 (Contd.)****under different crops**

(000 ha)

Barley	Millets	Pulses	Sugar cane	Condiments and spices	Fruit & vegetables	Other food crops	Total food crops
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.68	0.09	6.45	0.16	0.19	0.29	..	102.13
0.07	0.01	1.09	0.02	0.14	0.10	..	75.39
Neg	..	0.18	..	0.15	0.09	0.01	36.91
8.42	15.46	44.76	0.58	1.60	53.63	0.73	918.81

*Source :* Financial Commissioner

## V—AGRICULTURE

Tabel No. 4.03 (Concl.)

(000 hectares)

## Total area sown under different crops

Sr. No.	Year/District	Non-food crops							Total area sown	Area sown more than once	Net area sown
		Oil seeds	Fibres	Dyes & tanning material	Drugs, narcotics & plantation crops	Fodder crops	Other non-food crops	Total non-food crops			
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	20
1.	1955-56	37.00	4.00	1.00	1.00	9.00	4.00	56.00	745.00	131.00	614.00
2.	1960-61	32.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	14.00	1.00	51.00	810.00	153.00	657.00
3.	1965-66	38.00	4.00	1.00	1.00	16.00	1.00	61.00	808.00	133.00	675.00
4.	1968-69	43.00	2.00	1.00	1.00	17.00	1.00	65.00	878.00	172.00	706.00
5.	1973-74	50.00	2.00	2.00	Neg	20.00	2.00	76.00	913.00	215.00	698.00
6.	1974-75	40.40	2.20	2.20	0.40	19.40	0.80	65.20	898.80	205.00	693.80
7.	1977-78	58.00	1.00	3.00	Neg	22.00	2.00	86.00	966.00	252.00	714.00
8.	1979-80	48.70	1.20	3.40	0.70	26.90	0.50	81.40	971.30	255.00	716.30
9.	1980-81	52.74	1.58	0.23	0.95	24.95	2.91	83.36	973.91	258.61	715.30
10.	1981-82	53.18	1.65	2.85	1.06	29.72	0.03	88.49	977.61	262.01	715.60
11.	1982-83	56.57	1.36	3.14	0.43	28.11	0.01	89.62	1002.44	278.65	723.79
12.	1983-84	59.63	1.18	3.70	0.64	28.33	0.36	98.84	1010.66	281.39	729.27
13.	1984-85	65.29	1.36	3.84	0.65	27.28	0.69	99.10	1029.10	294.18	734.92
14.	1985-86										
	Anantnag	20.09	..	Neg	0.28	0.44	0.20	21.01	95.09	21.46	73.63
	Pulwama	16.56	..	3.09	0.11	2.10	0.19	22.05	78.07	23.67	54.40
	Srinagar	2.36	..	0.17	..	0.52	0.11	3.16	27.62	4.05	23.58
	Badgam	5.92	..	0.28	0.02	0.51	..	6.73	55.75	0.84	54.91
	Baramulla	6.01	..	..	..	2.86	0.09	8.96	94.08	3.62	90.46
	Kupwara	0.26	..	..	..	0.98	..	1.24	44.04	0.09	43.95
	Leh	0.06	..	..	Neg	1.70	..	1.76	10.20	0.45	9.75
	Kargil	Neg	..	..	..	2.69	..	2.69	9.84	0.99	8.85
	Jammu	6.72	0.75	..	0.03	12.26	..	19.76	209.92	100.05	109.87
	Udhampur	4.24	0.15	..	0.02	0.29	0.01	4.71	105.58	39.98	65.60

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.03 (Concl'd.)

(000 hectares)

## Total area sown under different crops

Sr. No.	Year/District	Non-food crops						Total area sown	Area sown more than once	Net area sown	
		Oil seeds	Fibres	Dyes & tanning material	Drugs, narcotics & plantation crops	Fodder crops	Other non-food crops				Total non-food crops
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
	Doda	2.87	..	0.05	Neg	0.06	..	2.98	69.24	9.56	59.68
	Kathua	4.86	0.27	..	0.04	4.95	..	11.4	113.17	50.40	62.77
	Rajouri	2.01	0.05	..	Neg	1.08	0.02	3.16	78.55	30.74	47.80
	Poonch	0.95	0.02	..	..	0.87	0.01	1.85	38.76	11.76	27.00
	Total	72.91	1.24	3.59	0.50	31.31	1.56	111.11	1029.92	297.66	732.25

Sources : Financial Commissioner.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.04

## Production of foodgrains

S. No.	Year/Region	Quantity produced (000 Qtls.)					Total foodgrains
		Rice	Maize	Wheat	Other cereals & millets	Pulses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1964—65	4327	3718	1122	407	253	9827
2.	1965—66	2356	2165	827	252	231	5831
3.	1973—74	4601	3158	1609	286	317	9971
4.	1974—75	4560	3036	1931	258	318	10103
5.	1977—78	5216	3599	1859	272	266	11212
6.	1979—80	4832	3626	2064	299	296	11117
7.	1980—81	5464	4933	2047	285	337	13066
8.	1981—82	5507	4613	2037	252	318	12727
9.	1982—83	5745	4069	2262	229	304	12609
10.	1983—84	5930	4626	1786	251	303	12896
11.	1984—85	5690	4551	1684	213	307	12445
12.	1985—86						
	Kashmir Region	4287	1261	11	7	188	5754
	Jammu Region	1584	3678	2678	141	92	8173
	Leh and Kargil districts	..	..	32	72	5	109
	Total	5871	49.39	2721	220	285	14036

Source : Financial Commissioner

## V—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.05

## Average yield of principal crops

Average yield (Qtls./ha.)

Sr. No.	Year	Rice			Maize			Wheat		
		Jammu	Kashmr	State	Jammu	Kashmir	State	Jammu	Kashmir	State
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1964—65	10.57	22.59	18.97	16.74	12.65	15.11	6.75	4.06	6.45
2.	1965—66	6.09	13.24	11.10	13.79	8.07	10.89	4.47	5.47	4.72
3.	1968—69	9.51	23.46	18.88	15.21	10.17	13.32	6.38	5.77	6.30
4.	1973—74	12.88	22.50	19.40	13.86	8.51	11.82	8.35	9.87	8.48
5.	1974—75	12.69	22.13	19.16	13.55	7.92	11.37	10.25	9.27	10.19
6.	1977—78	15.88	22.49	20.09	16.09	8.32	13.15	9.69	11.81	9.83
7.	1979—80	12.00	22.00	18.04	16.66	7.70	13.46	10.32	8.53	10.26
8.	1980—81	13.56	25.52	20.65	21.32	11.98	17.93	10.44	5.33	10.32
9.	1981—82	13.02	25.45	20.82	20.47	9.62	16.56	10.33	4.23	10.23
10.	1982—83	12.35	26.59	20.94	17.70	9.97	14.91	10.76	6.06	10.69
11.	1983—84	13.19	27.04	21.52	20.08	10.92	16.76	8.43	6.77	8.40
12.	1984—85	14.64	24.65	20.69	19.53	9.68	16.16	7.50	6.16	7.47
13.	1985—86	14.93	26.88	22.11	20.01	12.22	17.21	12.28	6.14	12.14

Source : Financial Commissioner



## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.06

## Production of non-food crops

Quantity produced (000 Qtls.)

S. No.	Year	Oilseeds	Sugarcane	Cotton	Tobacco	Potatoes	Chillies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1951—52	*147	4	7	3	N.A.	N.A.
2.	1955—56	*201	9	5	5	N.A.	N.A.
3.	1960—61	*174	15	3	4	N.A.	N.A.
4.	1973—74	403	13	2	1	41	9
5.	1974—75	288	13	2	1	60	1
6.	1977—78	483	30	2	2	70	13
7.	1979—80	521	38	2	0.4	34	4
8.	1980—81	548	30	2	3	45	6
9.	1981—82	692	23	2	0.6	28	5
10.	1982—83	510	22	2	0.5	33	4
11.	1983—84	575	23	2	0.7	40	5
12.	1984—85	620	24	1	1	36	3
13.	1985—86	708	18	1	0.004	36	4

\*—Excluding Sesamum.

Source : Financial Commissioner

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.07  
Index numbers of area under crops (State)

Base : 1979-80 to 1981-82=100

S. No.	Commodity	Index for						
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	All crops	100	100	100	103	104	106	105
2.	All foodgrains	100	100	100	102	103	104	103
3.	All cereals	100	100	100	103	103	105	104
4.	Rice	101	100	100	103	104	104	100
5.	Maize	98	100	102	99	101	103	105
6.	Wheat	100	100	99	106	106	112	111
7.	Barley	107	105	88	93	87	80	74
8.	Pulses	100	100	100	101	98	97	92
9.	Rape and Mustard	97	99	104	113	124	133	150
10.	Non-food crops	95	100	104	111	116	126	140

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.08

Index numbers of agricultural production (State)

Base : 1979-80 to 1981-82=100

S. Commodity No.	Weight	Index for							
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. All crops	100.00	95	114	91	84	90	92	98	
2. All food-grains	89.58	101	107	93	89	90	81	103	
3. All cereals	82.91	104	108	91	89	90	79	102	
4. Rice	42.03	92	104	104	109	113	108	111	
5. Maize	25.74	83	113	105	93	106	104	113	
6. Wheat	13.47	101	100	99	110	87	82	133	
7. Barley	0.43	114	95	90	96	86	68	80	
8. All pulses	6.67	95	97	108	90	87	92	103	
9. Rape & mustard	9.11	71	111	119	88	96	101	118	
10. Non-food crops	10.42	82	122	89	81	99	123	116	

Source : Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.09

Index numbers of average yield (State)

Base : 1979-80 to 1981-82=100

S. No.	Commodity	Index for						
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	All Crops	95	114	91	82	87	87	93
2.	All food-grains	101	140	93	87	88	78	100
3.	All cereals	101	108	91	87	87	76	98
4.	Rice	91	104	105	106	108	104	111
5.	Maize	84	112	104	93	105	101	108
6.	Wheat	100	100	100	105	83	73	119
7.	Barley	106	91	102	103	99	85	108
8.	All Pulses	95	97	108	89	89	95	111
9.	Rape & mustard	74	112	114	78	77	76	79
10.	Non-food crops	88	123	89	74	87	99	84

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.10

Index numbers of net area sown, cropping intensity, cropping pattern and productivity per hectare of net area sown (State)

Base : 1979-80 to 1981-82=100

Sr. No.	Year	Index of net area sown	Index of cropping intensity	Index of cropping pattern	Index of productivity per hectare of net area sown
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1979—80	100	100	100	95
2.	1980—81	100	100	100	114
3.	1981—82	100	100	100	91
4.	1982—83	101	102	100	83
5.	1983—84	102	102	100	89
6.	1984—85	103	102	100	85
7.	1985—86	102	103	100	98

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics.

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.11

## Distribution of fertilizer

S. No.	Year	Quantity distributed (000 tonnes)			
		N	P	K	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1970—71	3.84	1.27	0.31	5.42
2.	1973—74	8.71	2.31	0.92	11.94
3.	1974—75	5.81	1.07	0.30	7.18
4.	1977—78	11.64	3.24	0.50	15.38
5.	1979—80	16.11	4.32	0.80	21.23
6.	1980—81	16.41	4.08	1.01	21.50
7.	1981—82	18.00	5.00	1.00	*25.00
8.	1982—83	18.91	5.27	1.00	25.18
9.	1983—84	19.63	4.55	1.06	25.24
10.	1984—85	21.71	5.62	1.34	28.67
11.	1985—86	25.02	7.42	1.75	34.19

\*Including one thousand tonnes of NPK Complex.

Source : Registrar of Cooperatives

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.12

## Distribution of fungicides

S. No.	Year	Quantity issued (Sold)					Gross area covered (lakh acres)
		Dithene M-45 (MTS)	Dithene Z-78 (MTS)	Ziride (MTS)	Benelate (MTS)	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1973—74	18.008	..	..	..	..	0.25
2.	1974—75	86.218	5.702	11.145	0.375	..	0.62
3.	1975—76	84.180	0.029	0.178	1.513	..	1.20
4.	1976—77	135.902	..	0.020	0.004	18.128 MTts.	1.02
5.	1977—78	170.609	..	..	..	18.573 Mts. 0.515 K. Lts.	0.90
6.	1978—79	243.095	..	..	..	23.634 Mts. 92.610 K. Lts.	3.61
7.	1979—80	352.216	..	..	..	29.204 Mts. 117.657 K. Lts.	2.88
8.	1980—81	152.256	..	..	..	20.272 Mts. 49.173 K. Lts.	1.52
9.	1981—82	4.320	..	37.021	..	85.430 Mts.	1.87
10.	1982—83	166.885	..	0.018	..	87.481 K. Lts. 68.659 Mts. 51.883 K. Lts.	2.04
11.	1983—84	306.687	..	1.453	..	46.060 Mts. 80.175 K. Lts.	2.57
12.	1984—85	381.400	..	5.418	..	147.250 Mts. 68.332 K. Lts.	3.01
13.	1985—86	401.000	..	3.700	..	153.420 Mts. 86.200 K. Lts.	2.16

Note : Subsidy on the fungicides given @ 25,50 and 75%.

Source : Director Horticulture

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.13

## Tractors registered

S. No.	Year	Number of tractors	
		Registered during the year	Cumulative total
1	2	3	4
1.	1973—74	44	632
2.	1974—75	78	710
3.	1975—76	85	795
4.	1976—77	72	867
5.	1977—78	20	887
6.	1978—79	165	1052
7.	1979—80	224	1276
8.	1980—81	232	1508
9.	1981—82	220	1728
10.	1982—83	184	1912
11.	1983—84	176	2088
12.	1984—85	124	2212
13.	1985—86	118	2330

Source—Director General Transport J and K



## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.14

## Agricultural implements in the State

S. No.	Item	Number of Implements		
		1972	1977	1982
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Ploughs	638942	652592	809773
2.	Chaf cutters	19418	28961	N.A.
3.	Pruning scissors	12696	23477	N.A.
4.	Orchard ladders	1871	4163	N.A.
5.	Diesel & electric driven pumps	451	881	N.A.
6.	Paddy thrashers	196	169	104
7.	Wheat thrashers	129	699	1062
8.	Maize shellers	32	N.A.	159

Source : Financial Commissioner

## IV—AGRICULTURE

Table No. 4.15

## Availability and distribution of fruit plants

Number of plants (Lakhs)

S. No.	Year	Kashmir Province		Jammu Province		Total State	
		Plants available	Plants distributed	Plants available	Plants distributed	Plants available	Plants distributed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1975—76	6.17	2.27	2.38	1.35	8.55	3.62
2.	1976—77	6.58	2.41	1.61	1.33	8.19	3.74
3.	1977—78	5.08	3.43	2.92	1.66	8.00	5.09
4.	1978—79	8.55	3.84	3.40	1.74	11.95	5.58
5.	1979—80	10.80	2.17	5.43	2.45	16.23	4.62
6.	1980—81	9.55	3.16	6.52	2.58	16.07	5.74
7.	1981—82	8.01	2.09	5.58	2.73	13.59	4.82
8.	1982—83	7.42	1.49	7.24	2.63	14.66	4.12
9.	1983—84	6.87	1.38	4.37	3.04	11.24	4.42
10.	1984—85	9.85	1.77	4.90	3.04	14.75	4.81
11.	1985—86	7.68	1.78	6.70	3.21	14.38	4.99

Source : Directorate of Horticulture .

## **CHAPTER—V**

### **Irrigation**

Statistics on source-wise area irrigated with crops receiving irrigation are given in this chapter. The major source of irrigation in the state continues to be "canals" which accounted for about 94% of the total area irrigated during 1985-86 .Net area irrigated is given in table 5.00 while table 5.01 depicts area irrigated under various crops viz., gross area irrigated.

## V—IRRIGATION

Table No. 5.00

(000 ha)

Net area irrigated from different sources

S. No.	Year/District	Net area irrigated by				Total
		Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1950—51	244.00	3.00	3.00	11.00	261.00
2.	1955—56	277.00	1.00	3.00	9.00	290.00
3.	1960—61	256.00	..	5.00	13.00	274.00
4.	1965—66	270.00	neg.	1.00	7.00	278.00
5.	1968—69	252.00	neg.	1.00	11.00	264.00
6.	1973—74	290.00	1.00	2.00	9.00	302.00
7.	1974—75	279.00	neg.	3.00	13.00	295.00
8.	1977—78	290.00	neg	3.00	12.00	305.00
9.	1978—80	283.00	2.00	3.00	13.00	301.00
10.	1980—81	285.00	2.00	4.00	13.00	304.00
11.	1981—82	289.51	2.80	2.96	12.02	307.29
12.	1982—83	300.75	3.32	2.89	11.20	318.16
13.	1983—84	303.84	2.81	3.40	11.01	321.06
14.	1984—85	287.92	3.73	3.60	13.93	309.18
15.	1985—86					
	Anantnag	46.11	0.73	..	0.01	46.85
	Pulwama	34.83	0.47	0.04	0.28	35.62
	Srinagar	17.13	0.19	0.36	0.48	18.16
	Badgam	34.88	0.37	..	..	35.25
	Baramulla	40.96	0.04	0.76	1.41	43.17
	Kupwara	21.21	0.77	0.92	..	22.90
	Leh	9.75	..	..	..	9.75
	Kargil	8.85	..	..	..	8.85
	Jammu	49.09	..	1.71	0.48	51.28
	Udhampur	6.68	..	..	1.19	5.87
	Doda	3.75	0.01	0.01	3.37	7.14

## V—IRRIGATION

Table No. 5.00

(000 ha)

Net area irrigated from from different sources

S. No.	Year/District	Net area irrigated by				Total
		Canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	
1	2	3	4	6	6	7
	Kathua	12.24	..	0.32	3.63	16.19
	Rajouri	1.79	..	neg.	2.81	4.60
	Poonch	3.42	0.08	..	0.48	3.98
	<b>Total :</b>	<b>288.69</b>	<b>2.67</b>	<b>4.12</b>	<b>14.13</b>	<b>309.61</b>

## V—IRRIGATION

Table No. 5.01

## Crops—Irrigated

Area Irrigated (lakh hectares)

S. No.	Year/District	Rice	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Other cereals, pulses and millets	Suger cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total area under crops irrigated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1950—51	1.56	0.21	0.19	0.07	0.23	neg.	0.11	0.01	0.25	2.63
2.	1955—56	1.79	0.30	0.30	0.04	0.20	neg.	0.11	0.01	0.24	2.99
3.	1960—61	2.07	0.22	0.23	0.03	0.15	0.02	0.15	neg.	0.21	3.08
4.	1965—66	1.97	0.20	0.18	0.02	0.15	0.01	0.14	neg.	0.34	3.01
5.	1968—69	2.22	0.17	0.32	0.02	0.14	0.01	0.14	neg.	0.31	3.33
6.	1973—74	2.19	0.22	0.43	0.02	0.18	0.01	0.16	neg.	0.41	3.62
7.	1974—75	2.18	0.23	0.45	0.02	0.17	neg.	0.14	neg.	0.36	3.55
8.	1977—78	2.36	0.19	0.50	0.02	0.16	neg.	0.23	neg.	0.51	3.97
9.	1979—80	2.40	0.18	0.50	0.01	0.16	neg.	0.21	neg.	0.47	3.93
10.	1980—81	2.42	0.16	0.47	0.02	0.20	neg.	0.18	neg.	0.47	3.92
11.	1981—82	2.39	0.16	0.52	neg.	0.18	neg.	0.21	neg.	0.50	3.96
12.	1982—83	2.45	0.16	0.52	neg.	0.16	neg.	0.21	neg.	0.55	4.05
13.	1983—84	2.43	0.17	0.56	0.01	0.15	neg.	0.22	neg.	0.59	4.13
14.	1984—85	2.45	0.15	0.57	0.01	0.16	neg.	0.20	neg.	0.63	4.17
15.	1985—86										
	Anantnag	0.40	0.02	..	..	0.01	..	0.04	..	0.20	0.67
	Pulwama	0.29	0.03	..	..	neg.	..	0.04	..	0.17	0.53
	Srinagar	0.12	0.02	..	..	..	..	0.04	..	0.03	0.21
	Badgam	0.27	0.02	..	..	0.01	..	0.02	..	0.05	0.37
	Baramulla	0.33	0.06	..	..	0.01	..	0.03	..	0.05	0.48
	Kupwara	0.18	0.04	..	..	..	..	0.01	..	neg.	0.23
	Leh	..	..	0.02	neg.	0.06	..	..	..	0.02	0.10
	Kargil	..	..	0.02	..	0.05	..	..	..	0.03	0.10
	Jammu	0.46	0.01	0.37	..	0.01	neg.	0.02	..	0.09	0.96

## V—IRRIGATION

Table No. 5.01

## Crops—Irrigated

Area Irrigated (lakh hectares)

S. No.	Year/District	Rice	Maize	Wheat	Barley	Other cereals, Pulses and millets	Suger cane	Other food crops	Cotton	Other non-food crops	Total area under crops irrigated
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Udhampur	0.06	neg.	0.01	neg.	..	..	..	..	..	0.07
	Doda	0.04	0.02	neg.	neg.	0.01	..	0.01	..	neg.	0.08
	Rajouri	0.05	..	neg.	neg.	..	neg.	..	..	0.01	0.07
	Kathua	0.16	..	0.09	neg.	..	neg.	neg.	neg.	0.04	0.29
	Poonch	0.04	..	0.01	..	..	..	neg.	..	0.01	0.06
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2.40</b>	<b>0.22</b>	<b>0.53</b>	<b>neg.</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>neg.</b>	<b>0.21</b>	<b>neg.</b>	<b>0.70</b>	<b>4.22</b>

## CHAPTER—VI

### Forests

Forest has assumed great importance in our economy as a substantial revenue yielding industry. Revenue realised from forest went up to Rs. 46 crores in 1985-86 against Rs. 6.6 crores during 1973-74. This chapter presents data on area under forests by district and by categories viz coniferous, non-coniferous un-commercial reserve and rakh/ game reserves. Data are also given on major and minor products, out-turn of timber, export outside the state and revenue realised. The definitions adopted in the tables are elucidated below :

- a) *Coniferous forests* : Coniferous forest is one in which 80% or more area falls under coniferous species of trees.
- b) *Non-coniferous forests* : Non-coniferous forest is one in which 80% or more area is covered by non-coniferous species of trees.
- c) *Reserve forests* : Reserve forest is one which is permanently dedicated either to the production of timber or to other specified purposes and in which right of grazing and cultivation is seldom allowed.





## V.—FORESTS

Table No. 6.00

## District-wise Forest Area—(1985-86)

S. No.	District	Area under forest (Sq. Kms.)		
		Forest area	Game area	Total forest area
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Anantnag	2289.21	201.62	3499.59
2.	Pulwama	1008.76		
3.	Srinagar	411.86	292.31	1133.82
4.	Badgam	429.65		
5.	Baramulla	2504.83	129.50	4114.01
6.	Kupwara	1479.68		
7.	Leh	11.12	0.01	11.13
8.	Kargil			
9.	Jammu	1445.49	39.00	1484.49
10.	Udhampur	2278.69	30.90	2309.59
11.	Kathua	789.25	16.47	805.72
12.	Doda	5403.27	..	5403.27
13.	Rajouri	1296.40	8.34	1304.74
14.	Poonch	825.53	—	825.53
Total		20173.74	718.15	20891.89

Note :- The data are provisional

Source :—D. F. O. Forest Statistics Division.

## V.—FOREST

Table No. 6.01

(Area in sq. kms.)

## Species wise forest area by composition

S. No.	Classification (species)	Provisional area	1985—86
1	2		3
I.	Coniferous (soft wood)		
	a) Deodar	.. .. .	1122.48
	b) Chir	.. .. .	1773.03
	c) Kail	.. .. .	1876.46
	d) Fir	.. .. .	3355.43
	e) Others	.. .. .	11108.42
	Total coniferous (soft wood)..	.. .. .	19235.82
2.	Non-coniferous (soft and hard wood)	.. .. .	946.22
3.	Uncommercial reserves	.. .. .	..
4.	Rakhs and game reserves	.. .. .	718.15
	Grand Total	.. .. .	20900.19

Source :—D. F. O. Forest Statistics Division

## VI—FOREST

Table No. 6.02

## Out-turn of forest products

S. No.	Year	Out-turn of major product (000 m <sup>3</sup> )			
		Timber	Fire-wood	Total major products	Minor forest products (Value Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1955—56	313.69	142.97	456.66	10.45
2.	1960—61	451.43	162.48	613.91	19.37
3.	1965—66	306.08	88.91	394.99	28.36
4.	1968—69	309.49	78.04	387.53	22.93
5.	1973—74	340.71	70.75	411.46	318.48
6.	1974—75	362.32	82.30	444.62	432.28
7.	1977—78	455.66	101.81	557.47	1435.20
8.	1979—80	553.92	125.08	679.00	1881.65
9.	1980—81	609.21	237.97	847.18	1524.32
10.	1981—82	597.98	219.78	817.76	1639.51
11.	1982—83	589.38	147.23	736.61	1267.45
12.	1983—84	617.31	120.30	737.61	1071.24
13.	1954.85	709.04	111.05	820.09	1408.81
14.	1985—86 (Provisional)	370.50	113.35	483.85	1174.01

Source :—D.F.O. Forest Statistics Division

## VI—FORESTS

Table No. 6.03 (Contd)  
 Out-turn of timber and fuel species-wise

(Area in sq. kms.)  
 (Quantity in '000' m<sup>3</sup>)  
 (Value in lakh rupees)

		Area exploited, out-turn and value of					
		Deodar			Chir		
S. No.	Year	Area exploited	Qty. extracted	Value	Area exploited	Qty. exploited	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1960—61	71.87	140.40	353.22	54.39	16.56	23.40
2.	1965—66	68.89	78.30	249.76	8.71	10.05	14.20
3.	1968—69	129.97	83.78	359.06	44.08	5.31	9.48
4.	1973—74	52.80	100.92	742.43	19.07	23.31	77.24
5.	1974—75	107.00	110.55	989.24	26.00	30.68	120.88
6.	1977—78	36.84	134.51	1206.44	44.00	21.82	85.99
7.	1979—80	76.00	140.82	2386.90	55.83	12.36	106.54
8.	1980—81	103.87	138.85	2641.62	44.39	51.57	496.62
9.	1981—82	79.66	163.15	3228.74	24.51	17.78	185.62
10.	1982—83	45.35	161.18	3689.20	12.00	5.41	61.67
11.	1983—84	29.29	166.94	4830.46	1.68	9.82	102.91
12.	1984—85	22.04	174.79	5047.63	5.77	12.99	181.45
13.	1985—86	10.00	100.00	3866.25	4.00	10.50	178.49

## VI—FOREST

Table No. 6.03 (Concl'd)  
 Out-turn of timber and fuel (species-wise)

(Area in sq. kms.) 3  
 (Quantity in '000' m)  
 (Value in lakh rupees)

Area exploited, out-turn and value of.

S. No.	Year	Kail			Others			Total		
		Area exploited	Quantity extracted	Value	Area exploited	Quantity extracted	Value	Area exploited	Quantity extracted	Value
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	1960—61	134.68	139.12	230.58	43.79	317.83	372.57	304.71	613.91	979.77
2.	1965—66	74.78	69.38	148.61	106.61	237.26	258.73	258.99	394.99	671.30
3.	1968—69	59.73	75.46	215.60	200.79	222.98	291.12	434.57	387.53	875.26
4.	1973—74	52.73	77.33	440.53	119.79	209.90	594.70	244.39	411.46	1854.90
5.	1974—75	65.00	95.87	611.36	86.00	207.52	594.92	284.00	444.62	2316.40
6.	1977—78	67.56	163.08	834.28	88.81	238.06	777.70	237.21	557.47	2904.41
7.	1979—80	56.40	141.69	1703.82	161.300	384.13	2133.80	349.53	679.00	6331.06
8.	1980—81	72.00	180.21	2397.69	150.00	476.55	2358.21	370.26	847.18	7894.14
9.	1981—82	96.05	182.23	2639.60	148.93	454.60	2712.33	349.15	817.76	8766.29
10.	1982—83	107.88	159.63	2462.82	237.72	410.39	3288.46	402.95	736.61	9502.15
11.	1983—84	75.49	149.08	2723.38	112.84	411.77	3883.63	219.30	737.61	11540.38
12.	1984—85	75.80	164.43	3157.51	144.59	467.88	5058.67	248.20	820.09	13445.26
13.	1985—86	40.00	82.00	2431.23	70.00	291.35	3996.56	124.00	483.85	10472.53

Source : D.F.O. Forest Statistics Division.

## VI— FOREST

Table No. 6.04

## Revenue realised from forests

S. No.	Year	Revenue realised (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3
1.	1950—51	49.6
2.	1955—56	101.41
3.	1960—61	361.61
4.	1965—66	314.78
5.	1968—69	435.50
6.	1973—74	660.15
7.	1974—75	952.92
8.	1977—78	1875.16
9.	1979—80	2542.52
10.	1980—81	3423.84
11.	1981—82	3627.15
12.	1982—83	3558.98
13.	1983—84 (R.E.)	3350.00
14.	1984—85 (R.E.)	2806.50
15.	1985—86 (R.E.)	4646.50

R. E. Revised Estimates

Source :— State Budget.

## VI FOREST

Table No. 6.05

## Export of timber

S. No.	Year	Quantity exported (000 m)				Total
		Deodar	Kail	Fir	Chir	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1968—69	46.61	27.38	57.76	9.20	140.95
2.	1973—74	45.82	14.11	30.33	4.32	94.58
3.	1974—75	48.18	20.89	36.67	8.91	114.65
4.	1977—78	89.78	52.05	78.06	24.63	244.52
5.	1979—80	88.23	49.85	67.89	14.07	220.04
6.	1980—81	91.42	55.68	96.46	13.91	257.47
7.	1981—82	116.81	85.32	103.74	9.47	315.34
8.	1982—83	127.53	97.48	113.28	8.03	346.32
9.	1983—84	111.94	96.40	133.93	9.76	352.03
10.	1984—85	105.92	87.84	141.43	4.00	339.19
11.	1985—86	99.48	73.83	141.65	4.08	319.04

Source :—D. F. O. Forest Statistics Division.



## **CHAPTER VII**

### **Fisheries**

The State of Jammu and Kashmir abounds in natural streams, lakes and hilly torrents which on one hand are a source of attraction for the tourists and on the other, offer scope for development of fish production. The Kashmir "Trout" is famous throughout the country.

Data on specieswise fish caught, year wise number of licence holders together with fishermen population, labour force engaged in the pursuit and number of fishing implements are give in this chapter.

## VII—FISHERIES

Table No. 7.00

## Fish caught (Species-wise)

Quantity caught (Qtls.)

S. No.	Year	Kashmir Province			Jammu Province		Total State
		Trout	Mirror Carp	Country Fish	Total	Jammu Fish	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1956—57	12	Break up not known	Break up not known	6357	839	7196
2.	1960—61	14	-do-	-do-	9425	1918	11343
3.	1965—66	86	31048	9346	40480	2292	42772
4.	1968—69	84	27872	16277	44233	8272	52505
5.	1970—71	60	36917	20291	57268	4909	62177
6.	1973—74	74	35823	26988	62885	2078	64963
7.	1974—75	70	40798	23132	64000	3156	67156
8.	1977—78	81	46112	21904	68097	2210	70307
9.	1979—80	67	53204	28546	81817	2415	84232
10.	1980—81	79	62712	29914	92705	2713	95418
11.	1981—82	80	63150	31068	94298	2720	97018
12.	1982—83	80	64601	31964	96649	2836	99485
13.	1983—84	100	64000	31006	95106	3900	99006
14.	1984—85	205	64500	31150	95855	4300	100155
15.	1985—86	144	67950	32050	100144	5030	105174

Source :—Director Fisheries.

## VII—FISHERIES

Table No. 7.01

## Number of fishing licence-holders

S No	Year/District	Number of licence holders
1	2	3
1.	1970—71	2735
2.	1973—74	3096
3.	1974—75	3526
4.	1977—78	4091
5.	1979—80	3996
6.	1980—81	4176
7.	1981—82	4676
8.	1982—83	5110
9.	1983—84	5525
10.	1984—85	5947
	<u>1985—86</u>	
1.	Anantnag	277
2.	Pulwama	185
3.	Srinagar	1739
4.	Badgam	231
5.	Baramulla	2078
6.	Kupwara	148
7.	Leh	135
8.	Kargil	100
9.	Jammu	374
10.	Udhampur	303
11.	Doda	181
12.	Kathua	260
13.	Rajouri	182
14.	Poonch	130
	Total State	6323

Source :—Director Fisheries, J&amp;K

## VII—FISHERIES

Table No. 7.02

Fishermen population, labour force and number of implements as per live stock census

S.No.	Item	Number recorded		
		1972	1977	1982
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Population dependent on fishing	20340	34853	24044
2.	Labour force engaged in fishing	5446	3779	7322
3.	Boats	1859	1921	1966
4.	Nets (all types)	2082	1000	2493
5.	Line with hooks/hart	609	568	1003
6.	Rod	274	226	646
7.	Spears	1168	1120	1216
8.	Others	70	..	30

Source :—Live Stock Census



## CHAPTER —VIII

### Livestock, Sheep and Animal Husbandry

Livestock rearing is an important economic pursuit with our rural and the nomadic Gujjar and Bakerwal population. Most of the stock, however, is local and inferior in quality. Various steps are being taken to improve the quality as also quantity of livestock. The source of livestock data is the live stock census which gives figures by district as also by tehsil. It may, however, be pointed out that bulk of our livestock population is migratory and is recorded in the district of its stay at the time of enumeration. The district and tehsilwise breakup, therefore, is not of much significance but of academic importance only.

This chapter gives data on the number of livestock, poultry, functioning of livestock/sheep breeding centres/farms, health coverage provided to the livestock etc.

## VIII—LIVE STOCK, SHEEP AND

Table No.

Live Stock

Number of Animals

(in lakhs)

S. No.	Year	District	Cattle				Buffaloes			
			Male	Female	Young Stock	Total	Male	Female	Young Stock	Total
1			3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1956		5.078	6.095	6.402	17.575	0.335	2.123	1.284	3.742
2.	1961		5.445	6.446	6.190	18.081	0.364	2.207	1.441	4.012
3.	1966		5.587	6.535	5.787	17.909	0.423	2.472	1.388	4.283
4.	1972		6.885	7.666	6.018	20.569	0.496	2.857	1.573	4.926
5.	1977		7.682	7.865	5.838	21.385	0.446	3.042	1.507	4.995
6.	1982									
		Anantnag	0.649	1.012	1.083	2.744	0.001	0.036	0.023	0.060
		Pulwama	0.427	0.613	0.749	1.789	0.003	0.022	0.018	0.043
		Srinagar	0.213	0.368	0.364	0.945	0.001	0.006	0.003	0.010
		Badgam	0.365	0.504	0.560	1.429	neg.	0.003	0.001	0.004
		Baramulla	0.666	0.893	0.844	2.403	0.003	0.033	0.018	0.054
		Kupwara	0.411	0.468	0.865	1.744	neg.	0.016	0.008	0.024
		Leh	0.022	0.121	0.055	0.198	0.027	0.025	0.020	0.072
		Kargil	0.006	0.120	0.057	0.183	0.024	0.048	0.035	0.107
		Jammu	0.950	0.916	1.027	2.893	0.195	0.879	0.696	1.770
		Udhampur	0.843	0.837	0.887	2.567	0.082	0.568	0.375	1.025
		Doda	0.833	0.915	0.728	2.476	0.016	0.187	0.106	0.309
		Kathua	0.600	0.641	0.723	1.964	1.112	0.305	0.259	0.676
		Rajouri	0.542	0.339	0.381	1.262	0.016	0.532	0.350	0.898
		Poonch	0.296	0.180	0.179	0.655	0.006	0.388	0.185	0.579
		Total J&K State	6.823	7.927	8.502	23.252	0.486	3.048	2.097	5.631

## ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

## 3.00

## Population

Sheep	Goats	Horse & ponies	Donkeys	Mules	Camels	Pigs	Yaks	Total live-stock population
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
14.654	8.135	0.790	0.112	0.055	0.013	0.004	..	45.079
11.626	5.774	0.694	0.113	0.034	0.016	0.002	..	40.857
11.519	6.055	0.658	0.135	0.069	0.023	0.005	0.136	40.792
10.724	5.692	0.600	0.114	0.061	0.026	0.013	0.124	42.849
12.161	6.920	0.691	0.120	0.900	0.026	0.049	0.147	46.584
2.346	0.139	0.105	0.008	0.007	..	..	..	5.409
1.446	0.145	0.069	0.002	0.001	..	..	..	3.495
0.736	0.077	0.039	neg.	neg.	..	..	0.002	1.809
1.087	0.083	0.055	0.001	0.002	..	..	..	2.661
2.117	0.290	0.117	neg.	0.004	..	..	neg.	4.985
1.200	0.238	0.050	neg.	0.002	..	..	..	3.258
0.544	0.969	0.045	0.057	0.001	..	..	0.072	1.958
1.177	0.616	0.034	0.031	neg.	0.003	..	0.076	2.227
0.363	1.257	0.089	0.032	0.019	0.025	0.023	..	6.471
1.813	1.718	0.093	0.001	0.029	0.001	0.001	..	7.248
2.169	0.910	0.091	0.012	0.025	—	—	0.059	6.051
1.518	1.305	0.062	0.008	0.025	0.007	0.002	..	5.567
0.782	0.864	0.063	0.001	0.019	neg.	neg.	..	3.889
1.789	1.428	0.061	neg.	0.016	..	..	..	4.528
19.087	10.039	0.973	0.153	0.150	0.036	0.026	0.209	59.556

Source :—Live Stock Census



## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.01

## Number of Veterinary Institutions.

S. No.	Particulars	Number of units as on							
		1-4-79	1-4-80	1-4-81	1-4-82	1-4-83	1-4-84	1.4.85	1-4-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Tehsil units	39	44	47	47	47	49	49	53
2.	Veterinary dispensaries	..	70	77	84	170	170	169	309
3.	Mobile dispensaries	4	4	11	13	33	34	34	44
4.	First aid centre	25	41	48	57	67	71	71	28
5.	Veterinary Asstt. Surgeon Centres	43	44	46	52	76	77	90	99
6.	Intensive Cattle Development Centres	295	345	375	402	369	368	287	305
7.	Live Stock Development Centres	136	96	99	111	149	149	141	127
8.	Frozen Semen Centres	..	20	20	56	56	57	63	71
9.	Others	221	204	228	227	205	207	426	370
Total		763	868	951	1019	1172	1182	1330	1406

P. Provisional.

Source: — Director Animal Husbandry

## VIII— LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.02

## Sheep farms, centres and animals.

S. No.	Year/Name of organisation	Number at the end of the year		
		Farms	Centres	Animals in farms/centres
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1974—75	7	283	13962
2.	1977—78	12	459	20238
3.	1979—80	14	608	23005
4.	1980—81	14	632	22809
5.	1981—82	14	674	21449
6.	1982—83	15	683	21549
7.	1983—84	17	693	22436
8.	1984—85	16	718	22229
<b>9.</b>	<b>1985—86(P)</b>			
	Anantnag	1	66	3656
	Pulwama	1	40	1240
	Srinagar	2	28	3343
	Badgam	1	39	1713
	Baramulla	2	88	1245
	Kupwara	1	59	1148
	Leh	1	3	882
	Kargil	2	44	1537
	Jammu	..	19	197
	Udhampur	2	83	821
	Doda	1	105	666
	Kathua	1	54	460
	Rajouri	--	41	350
	Poonch	1	37	308
	<b>Total J &amp; K State</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>740</b>	<b>17566</b>

Source:—Director, Animal Husbandry

## VIII—LIVE-STOCK SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.03 (Contd.)

## Wool production of government live-stock

S. No.	Name of the organisation	Wool production (in Qtls.)									
		1971-72	1973-74	1974-75	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83 (P)	1983-84 (P)	1984-85 (P)	1985-86 (P)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>I. Sheep Breeding Farms :</b>											
11	Dachhigam	27.48	54.38	55.81	42.99	44.81	43.46	29.65	50.85	33.63	40.30
2.	Gobal	8.34	12.46	15.64	23.51	22.95	31.55	32.07	38.82	39.98	27.35
3.	Shehama	20.00	21.59	21.66	40.84	40.50	29.98	NA	NA	NA	NA
4.	Kralpathri	9.37	26.40	30.64	43.88	26.41	27.80	21.47	24.93	29.46	22.74
5.	Daksum	..	77.81	111.46	86.93	100.80	67.46	37.73	58.24	63.20	71.00
6.	Reasi	25.33	28.98	31.99	33.15	41.45	36.43	25.99	30.99	26.02	34.03
7.	Billawar	21.28	11.83	16.83	17.89	21.81	14.97	17.83	13.95	17.60	19.47
8.	Balnoi	..	..	..	4.90	11.96	8.04	12.40	8.62	7.06	10.10
9.	Panthal	..	..	..	1.34	2.04	3.78	2.85	3.78	2.74	5.26
10	Nyoma	NA	1.33	..	0.98	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
11.	Mathe	NA	10.76	..	8.54	13.33	13.02	12.27	9.23	5.53	12.22
12.	Khumbathang	NA	0.88	..	10.99	9.54	9.60	9.82	8.74	15.34	10.15
13.	Thathri	..	..	..	..	5.72	3.54	8.91	9.40	7.64	10.30
14.	Wusan	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.18	0.80	0.07	0.05
15.	Zoowora	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.7	12.84
16-	Hardeseheva	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.34	2.93
	Total	111.80	246.42	284.03	315.94	341.32	289.63	211.17	258.35	248.68	278.74
<b>II. Intensive Sheep Dev. Projects.</b>											
1.	Srinagar	1.82	6.73	8.32	7.61	14.05	9.69	9.64	12.42	8.71	6.87
2.	Badgam	..	..	..	..	..	7.49	9.19	13.10	7.47	7.34
3.	Bramulla	1.31	3.85	9.64	8.89	4.64	7.18	5.45	8.02	6.80	6.80
4.	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	..	10.49	7.16	9.20	9.94	2.99
5-	Anantnag	3.16	3.40	7.76	9.54	4.85	8.68	9.43	18.51	14.83	10.72
6.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	..	5.04	5.35	6.77	7.13	10.74
7.	Udhampur	0.93	1.11	3.37	3.60	7.80	7.42	5.30	4.23	5.36	5.11
8.	Kathua	2.53	4.29	4.41	4.75	6.50	5.73	4.21	2.17	2.04	3.78
9.	Poonch	0.45	2.17	2.21	5.33	5.39	6.40	5.23	1.81	2.45	NA
10.	Reasi	2.06	3.78	3.38	3.94	4.52	2.16	2.06	4.98	2.89	5.24
11.	Doda	..	..	..	2.69	3.71	3.84	3.58	5.07	2.62	1.00
12.	Kargil	NA	..	..	3.87	5.94	6.71	7.60	5.14	6.60	3.55
13.	Chuchut	NA	..	..	0.22	0.79	0.80	0.57	..	..	..
	Total:	12.26	25.33	39.09	50.44	58.69	81.63	74.77	91.42	76.84	64.14

## VIII—LIVE—STOCK, AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE NO:—8.03 (Concl.)

## Wool production of government livestock

III. Sheep Development Organisation :		Wool production (in Qtls)									
		1971-72	1973-74	1974-75	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84 (P)	1984-85 (P)	1985-86 (P)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Srinagar	1.99	4.07	5.56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Kulgam	1.89	4.19	6.93	8.96	7.87	8.86	5.16	8.85	9.13	4.85
3.	Bandipora	..	..	..	4.62	4.80	6.49	5.69	5.61	1.54	5.61
4.	Gurez	..	..	7.79	2.04	7.97	2.41	0.70	2.10	1.53	2.72
5.	Karnah	..	..	..	2.03	2.10	2.59	3.33	2.22	..	..
6.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	10.51	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kupwara	0.94	4.31	..	0.35	7.79	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Banihal	0.69	1.62	1.72	2.85	8.32	4.29	1.85	6.30	4.37	2.40
9.	Kishtwar	0.40	0.82	1.39	0.89	1.88	1.11	1.30	1.93	1.56	1.66
10.	Rajouri	0.57	0.83	1.08	2.78	4.05	3.43	1.29	1.83	0.69	1.07
11.	Mahore	..	..	..	2.00	6.70	..	5.70	2.77	6.80	2.46
12.	Jammu	0.35	0.59	0.54	0.91	..	3.05	2.05	1.83	1.52	N.A
13.	Badgam	..	..	..	..	5.95	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Leh	NA	..	..	8.13	3.42	8.06	4.37	5.92	4.06	10.04
15.	Kargil	NA	..	..	2.19	1.73	2.29	..	..	6.60	6.53
16.	Kalakote	..	..	..	..	..	1.15	0.94	1.10	N.A	N.A
17.	Bani	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	1.71	2.84	1.60	1.69
18.	Hajin	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.89	5.49
	Total	6.83	16.43	25.01	46.75	73.09	45.35	34.09	43.30	46.53	47.10
	Grand Total :	130.89	288.18	348.13	413.13	473.10	416.61	320.03	393.07	372.05	389.89

P—Provisional

Source: Director, Sheep-Husbandry.

## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.04

Natural coverings, inseminations and births recorded under cattle development programme

S. No.	Year	Number of		
		Natural coverings	Inseminations	Births recorded
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1973—74	7384	39645	9576
2.	1974—75	2908	52007	11123
3.	1977—78	7900	92000	23900
4.	1979—80	13900	102800	43700
5.	1980—81	20513	128410	51580
6.	1981—82	23735	121500*	39900*
7.	1982—83	19240	129000*	47200*
8.	1983—84	26068	137032*	51000*
9.	1984—85	24200	167000	79900
10.	1985—86 (Provisional)	19000	169000	93700

\* Revised Figures

Source :—Director Animal Husbandry

## VIII—LIVESTOCK SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.05

## Patients treated and animals dosed/vaccinated

S. No.	Year	Number of animals ( <i>in lakhs</i> )		
		Treated against various diseases	Dosed against liver fluke	Vaccinated against rinderpest
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1973—74	10.97	2.33	2.40
2.	1974—75	10.86	1.38	3.72
3.	1977—78	14.52	5.61	3.65
4.	1979—80	13.38	7.94	6.74
5.	1980—81	16.74	10.64	2.90
6.	1981—82	19.28	13.82	3.39
7.	1982—83	23.57	17.74	7.60
8.	1983—84	25.23	16.32	7.58
9.	1984—85	26.29	17.53	6.90
10.	1985—86	31.56	16.63	4.87

Source :— Director Animal Husbandry.

## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.06

## Production of milk at central breeding and research farms

S. No.	Name of farm	Quantity produced ( <i>lakh litres</i> )							
		1974-75	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Cattle Breeding Farm Cheshma-shahi/Manasbal Srinagar	1.03	0.59	1.94	1.32	1.72	1.82	1.76	NA
2.	Cattle Breeding Farm Belicharna Jammu	0.95	1.10	0.68	0.67	1.06	1.74	0.99	1.09
3.	Cattle Breeding Farm Changspa	NA	0.74	0.58	0.60	0.45	0.43	0.33	0.40
4.	Cattle-cum-Karakul Sheep Farm Khumbathang	NA	0.22	0.35	0.33	0.41	0.19	0.02	0.04
5.	Yak Breeding Farm Nobra	NA	0.01	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.13	0.08
6.	Veterinary Hospital Drass	NA	NA	0.04	0.05	0.07	0.02	0.06	0.04

NA—Not available

Source :—Director, Animal Husbandry.

## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.07

## Poultry Population

Number enumerated

S. No.	Census year	Hens	Cocks	Chicken	Total fowls	Ducks	Drakes	Ducklings	Total ducks	Others	Total poultry
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1972	100404	320125	261631	1585860	31292	78200	2291	111783	7892	1705535
2.	1977	1085880	365237	416513	1867630	43478	96672	14603	154753	17518	2039901
3.	1982	1193838	486945	513266	2194049	116970	62420	17586	196976	15735	2406760

Source :—Livestock Census.



## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.08

Intensive poultry development in Jammu and Kashmir					
S.No.	Year	Average no. of layers maintained	Eggs produced	Breeding birds issued to private farmers	(Lakh Nos.) Hatching eggs sold
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1974—75	0.03	3.20	0.21	0.06
2.	1977—78	0.08	10.71	0.37	0.90
3.	1979—80	0.07	8.81	0.97	1.66
4.	1980—81	0.08	8.63	0.79	1.31
5.	1981—82	0.08	9.17	0.56	1.22
6.	1982—83	0.15	9.00	1.06	2.15
7.	1983—84	0.20	10.07	0.99	1.75
8.	1984—85	0.29	9.55	1.87	0.64
9.	1985—86 (Provisional)	0.08	7.98	1.06	0.38

Source :— Director Animal Husbandry Jammu/Sgr.

## VIII—LIVESTOCK, SHEEP AND ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Table No. 8.09

Eggs and poultry marketing scheme at Jammu and Srinagar.

S. No.	Year	No. of eggs (in lakhs)					Live birds sold (lakh kgs.)
		Purchased from private sector	Procured from Govt. farms	Total sold	Dressed chicken marketed (lakhs)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	1970—71	1.92	3.34	5.11	0.01	0.08	
2.	1974—75	8.10	2.54	10.09	0.16	0.01	
3.	1977—78	1.70	7.66	10.04	0.13	0.08	
4.	1979—80	17.52	2.67	19.54	0.11	0.04	
5.	1980—81	13.79	2.65	16.27	0.11	0.08	
6.	1981—82	12.69	3.54	23.15	0.12	0.04	
7.	1982—83	19.25	4.71	30.90	13.7	Tonnes 0.13	
8.	1983—84	13.10	6.03	23.21	18.15		
9.	1984—85	16.83	5.94	26.18	23.80	0.50	
10.	1985—86(P)	20.12	10.16	27.22	7.30	1.07	

Source :—Director, Animal Husbandry Jammu/Srinagar.

## **IX—C. D., N. E. S**

**Data contained in this Chapter relate to C.D., N.E.S. and to special programmes taken up for rendering assistance to weaker sections of the Society and to backward areas.**

## C. D. N. E. S

Table No. 9.00( Contd.)

## District / Block-wise Number of Panchayats for the year 1984-85

S. No.	District	Block	No. of Panchayats
1	2	3	4
1.	Srinagar	Srinagar	14
		Ganderbal	9
		Lar	10
		Kangan	12
		Sub-Total	45
2.	Badgam	Nagam	14
		Khag	9
		Chadura	10
		Narbal	14
		B. K. Pora	13
		Khan Sahib	18
		Beerwah	12
		Badgam.	18
		Sub-Total	108
3.	Anantnag	Shahabad	14
		Achabal	11
		Shangus	9
		Kulgam	16
		D. H. Pora	17
		Quimoh	17
		Breng	18
		Qazigund	21
		Khovri.pora	12
		Dechnipora	15
		Sub-Total	150
4.	Pulwama	Tral	26
		Kakapora	14
		Keller	19
		Pulwama	23
		Pampore	12
		Shopian	30
		Sub-Total	124
5.	Baramulla :	Baramulla	12
		Pattan	16
		Tangmarg	19
		Uri	9
		Boniyar	9
		Sopore	9
		Wagora	13
		Rehama	11
		Rafiabad	10
		Sumbal	9
		Hajan	11

## C . D . N . E . S

Table No. 9.00 (Contd.)

## District / Block-wise Number of Panchayats for the year 1984-85

S. No.	District	Block	No. of Panchayats
1	2	3	4
		Bandipora	14
		Zaingeer	13
		Gurez	7
		Sub-Total	162
6.	Kupwara :	Kupwara	17
		Sogam	20
		Trehgam	7
		Langate	26
		Karalpora	9
		Tangdar	9
		Ramhal	9
		Rajwar	15
		Sub-Total	112
7.	Kargil :	Kargil	8
		Drass	3
		Shergol	4
		Shaker Chiktan	3
		Sankoo	5
		Tesuru	4
		Zanskar	7
		Sub-Total	34
8.	Leh :	Leh	14
		Khalsi	8
		Noubra	6
		Nyoma	8
		Durbugh	2
		Sub-Total	38
9.	Jammu :	Dansal	16
		Bhalwal	14
		Satwari	8
		Purmandal	10
		Khour	19
		Akhnoor	22
		Bishnah	20
		R. S. Pora	32
		Marh	15
		Vijaypure	23
		Samba	18
		Sub-Total	197

## IX C. D. N. E. S

Table No. 9.00 (Contd.)

## District / Block-wise Number of Panchayats for the year 1984-85

S. No.	District	Block	No. of Panchayats
1	2	3	4
10.	<b>Kathua :</b>	Lohimalhar	6
		Bani	10
		Basholi	14
		Billawar	19
		Kathua	18
		Hiranagar	15
		Barnote	18
		Gagwal	15
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>115</b>
11.	<b>Poonch :</b>	Poonch	11
		Mandi	11
		Surankote	12
		Mendhar	11
		Balakote	6
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>51</b>
12.	<b>Rajouri :</b>	Darhal	10
		Manjakote	7
		Sunderbani	8
		Budhal	15
		Rajouri	12
		Noweshara	13
		Kalakote	12
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>77</b>
13.	<b>Udhampur :</b>	Udhampur	18
		Panchari	7
		Gool	5
		Ramnagar	8
		Gherdi	8
		Pouni	5
		Mahore	10
		Arnas	11
		Reasi	8
		Dudubasantgarh	8
		Majalta	12
		Chenani	17
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>117</b>
14.	<b>Doda :</b>	Banihal	8
		Okheral (Ramsoo)	7
		Paddar	5

## IX—C. D. N. E. S

Table No. 9.00 (Contd.)

## District/Block-wise Number of Panchayats for the year 1984-85

S. No.	District	Block	No. of Panchayats
1	2	3	4
		Marwa	9
		Ramban	10
		Thathri	17
		Warway	2
		Assar	10
		Bhajwah	6
		Inderwal	7
		Bhalessa	10
		Doda	11
		Kishtwar	15
		Bhaderwah	15
		<b>Sub-Total</b>	<b>132</b>
		<b>Total J&amp;K State</b>	<b>1462</b>

Source:—Rural Development Deptt.

## IX—C. D., N. E. S

Table No. 9.01

## Work done under special programme

Sector	Programme	Unit	Achievements	
			1980—85	1985—86
1	2	3	4	5
I. IRDP	1. Beneficiaries assisted	Nos.	170711	37330
	2. Schedule castes/Schedule tribes benefited	Nos.	9958	4497
	3. Beneficiaries assisted under (I.S.B.)	Nos.	8340	6608
	4. Youths Self Employed	Nos.	6665	1459
	5. Youths trained / being trained under TRYSEM	Nos.	16715	6327
	6. Development of women and children in rural areas (Number of groups organised strengthened)	Nos.	38	30
II. NREP	1. Employment general	Lakh Mandays	69.14	18.50x
	2. Physical assests Created			
	i) Afforestation (area coverage)	Hec.	3946x	254x
	ii) Health and rural sanitation (Number of works completed)	Nos.	815x	—
	iii) Minor irrigation (area covered)	Hec.	4767	920x
	iv) Soil conservation (works completed)	Nos.	4470x	..
	v) Communications (roads constructed)	Kms.	4154x	..
	vi) Buildings (works completed)	Nos.	2263	178

x—Anticipated.

Source :—State Plan



**X—CHAPTER****Co-operation**

The growth of co-operative movement in the state has registered significant progress during the last few years. Its scope too has significantly enlarged by extending its coverage not only to multipurpose co-operative societies but also to co-operative unions of farmers, labourers, fishermen, milkmen, transport etc. Year-wise data on number of societies with membership, loans advanced, amounts overdue together with paid up share capital etc. of Central co-operative Bank and credit societies are covered in this chapter.

X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.00

Growth of Co-operative Movement

Number of societies, membership, owned funds and working capital of all societies

Year/District	No. of societies	Membership (lakh Nos.)	Owned funds (Rs. in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5
1950—51	NA	1.49	54.15	93
1955—56	NA	1.99	41.21	143
1960—61	NA	2.71	82.60	402
1965—66	1050	3.12	135.24	928
1968—69	1548	3.30	269.68	2578.84
1973—74	1553	3.86	232.99	2375.49
1974—75	1663	4.08	260.34	2761.99
1977—78	1716	4.44	678.59	5808.93
1979—80	1772	5.15	200.66	11865.08
1980—81	1848	5.20	1061.59	9563.86
1981—82	8181	5.26	1233.34	10903.39
1982—83	1930	5.56	1416.41	12402.16
<b>1983—84 (P)</b>				
Anantnag	136	0.64	112.93	1752.47
Pulwama	118	0.57	37.45	755.14
Srinagar	121	0.88	222.40	2348.18
Badgam	118	0.48	40.69	370.25
Baramulla	156	0.73	81.12	1153.85
Kupwara	77	0.30	15.88	300.74
Jammu	349	0.58	701.25	4542.18
Tawi Command Area	125	0.37	14.55	149.49
Udhampur	180	0.25	23.35	361.48
Doda	161	0.22	34.01	173.14
Kathua	49	0.06	11.41	145.59
Poonch	70	0.11	18.62	136.80
Rajouri	146	0.26	24.52	161.46
Leh	81	0.13	17.17	220.88
Kargil	90	0.09	13.86	289.95
<b>Total</b>	<b>1977</b>	<b>5.67</b>	<b>1369.21</b>	<b>12761.62</b>

Source s—Registrar Co-operative Societies

## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.01

## Primary agricultural credit societies

(Rs. in lakhs.)

S. No.	Year/District	No. of Societies	Membership (lakh Nos.)	Owned funds	Working capital
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1973—74	1298	3.40	112.70	1346.94
2.	1974—75	1377	3.56	124.44	1624.09
3.	1977—78	1431	3.88	177.60	1956.55
4.	1979—80	1473	4.17	216.28	2569.49
5.	1980—81	1536	4.12	233.91	2221.23
6.	1981—82	1560	4.16	260.85	2572.26
7.	1982—83	1558	4.17	373.63	2854.98
8.	1983—84 (P)				
	Anantnag	102	0.48	31.72	494.88
	Pulwama	102	0.54	23.67	400.92
	Srinagar	54	0.21	7.95	79.10
	Badgam	105	0.45	18.31	197.94
	Baramulla	126	0.61	20.46	353.30
	Kupwara	63	0.27	7.01	134.19
	Leh	64	0.08	5.83	40.96
	Kargil	71	0.06	4.76	25.29
	Jammu	220	0.43	173.71	540.58
	Tawi Command Area	113	0.16	8.35	62.78
	Udhampur	151	0.22	15.44	217.40
	Doda	118	0.19	23.02	149.92
	Kathua	40	0.04	9.06	61.57
	Poonch	53	0.10	14.21	75.76
	Rajouri	104	0.23	22.38	154.34
	Total State :—	1486	4.07	385.88	2988.93

Source :—Registrar Co-operative Societies

## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.02

## Financial structure of non-agricultural credit societies.

Sl. No.	Year/District	Number of societies	Membership (Nos.)	Loans advanced (Rs. in lakhs)	Loans due (Rs. in lakhs)	Loans over-due (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1950—51	NA	940	0.02	2.89	2.23
2.	1955—56	NA	1683	0.88	4.81	4.32
3.	1960—61	NA	1756	1.08	5.28	0.38
4.	1965—66	NA	1600	13.32	23.33	15.67
5.	1968—69	NA	5151	8.00	14.00	5.02
6.	1973—74	44	4063	46.98	52.82	13.43
7.	1974—75	56	6513	54.35	48.63	14.31
8.	1977—78	39	6713	2.76	15.12	2.37
9.	1979—80	42	6578	15.67	37.89	3.18
0.	1980—81	40	6004	10.70	30.15	3.08
1.	1981—82	42	6340	30.02	53.23	20.68
2.	1982—83	45	6439	3.25	63.74	38.52
3.	<b>1983—84 (p)</b>					
	Anantnag	6	505	..	3.82	1.25
	Pulwama	3	664	..	3.70	0.75
	Srinagar	17	3522	0.83	34.71	17.36
	Badgam	..	..	..	..	..
	Baramulla	..	..	..	..	..
	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	..
	Leh	1	50	..	0.14	0.14
	Kargil	2	17	..	..	..
	Jammu	17	1665	21.37	21.37	19.10
	Udhampur	..	..	..	..	..
	Doda	1	34	..	..	..
	Kathua	..	..	..	..	..
	Poonch	..	..	..	..	..
	Rajouri	..	..	..	..	..
	Tawi Command Area	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total :—</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>6457</b>	<b>22.20</b>	<b>63.74</b>	<b>38.60</b>

N. A.—Not Available

P—Provisional

Source :—Registrar Co-operative Societies.

## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.03

## Marketing Societies

S. No.	Year/District	No. of societies	Membership (lakh Nos.)	Owned funds (Rs. in lakhs)	Working capital (Rs. in lakhs)
1		3	4	5	6
1.	1950—51	NA	0.16	10.06	28.49
2.	1955—56	NA	0.12	12.41	52.66
3.	1960—61	NA	0.19	21.54	61.81
4.	1965—66	NA	0.11	25.63	260.27
5.	1968—69	NA	0.15	60.44	1092.00
6.	1973—74	72	0.16	39.20	759.89
7.	1974—75	79	0.20	76.69	985.07
8.	1977—78	80	0.18	65.85	1653.91
9.	1979—80	85	0.21	79.05	2148.37
10.	1980—81	85	0.23	373.06	2027.00
11.	1981—82	86	0.23	467.92	2212.93
12.	1982—83	85	0.22	425.51	2092.75
13.	1983—84 (P)				
	Anantnag	11	0.016	8.34	285.29
	Pulwama	9	0.001	4.48	182.36
	Srinagar	3	0.006	13.96	66.35
	Badgam	7	0.013	7.30	116.40
	Baramulla	9	0.073	10.20	297.13
	Kupwara	6	0.021	6.04	150.55
	Leh	2	0.007	0.07	97.00
	Kargil	2	0.001	0.03	26.40
	Jammu	7	0.011	341.47	502.35
	Udhampur	8	0.018	5.93	141.91
	Doda	8	0.018	9.31	13.86
	Kathua	2	0.002	2.35	84.02
	Poonch	3	0.004	2.14	60.42
	Rajouri	7	0.008	4.25	107.11
	Tawi Command Area	3	0.018	6.20	15.20
	Total :—	87	0.217	422.07	2146.35

N.A. :—Not Available

P—Provisional

Source :—Registrar Co-operative Societies.

## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.04

## Fruit-growers co-operative marketing societies

Sr. No.	Year/District	Number of societies	Membership (cumulative)	Fruit marketed (lakh tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1974—75	19	2185	0.03
2.	1977—78	58	5365	0.10
3.	1979—80	80	792	0.15
4.	1980—81	98	9405	0.14
5.	1981—82	104	10028	0.08
6.	1982—83	110	10582	0.04
7.	1983—84	129	11228	0.06
8.	1984—85	131	12141	0.058
9.	1985—86			
	Anantnag	27	2284	0.020
	Pulwama	17	888	0.001
	Srinagar	7	397	0.021
	Badgam	15	1480	0.010
	Baramulla	39	3971	0.011
	Kupwara	22	1929	0.004
	Leh	..	..	..
	Kargil	4	129	..
	Jammu	2	264	0.001
	Udhampur	1	63	..
	Doda	3	251	..
	Kathua	2	356	0.005
	Rajouri	1	69	..
	Poonch	3	332	..
	<b>Total :—</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>12413</b>	<b>0.073</b>

Source :—1. Director Horticulture Deptt.  
2. Director Horticulture P&M Srinagar

**X—CO-OPERATION****Table No. 10.05***(Rs. in lakhs)***Central Co-operative Banks**

Sr. No.	Year/District	Owned funds	Working capital
1	2	3	4
1.	1950—51	11.75	52.88
2.	1955—56	21.80	53.00
3.	1960—61	41.21	378.98
4.	1965—66	44.73	339.80
5.	1968—69	75.00	476.00
6.	1973—74	119.24	1039.92
7.	1974—75	137.37	685.48
8.	1977—78	190.91	1199.73
9.	1979—80	210.37	1744.00
10.	1980—81	138.38	2053.39
11.	1981—82	146.33	2513.72
12.	*1982—83	104.24	1010.97
13.	*1983—84	..	..
	Anantnag	50.10	735.50
	Baramulla	36.24	397.29
	Jammu	NA	NA
	<b>Total :—</b>	<b>86.34</b>	<b>1132.79</b>

\*Excluding Jammu

Source :—Registrar Co-operatives

## X— CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.06

(Rs. in lakhs)

## Loans advanced and over-due of agricultural credit societies

S. No.	Year / District	Loans advanced	Amount due	Amount overdue
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1950—51	2.91	18.99	9.93
2.	1955—56	30.77	20.13	3.51
3.	1960—61	107.96	113.13	24.03
4.	1965—66	95.18	169.70	107.35
5.	1968—69	289.00	262.00	82.00
6.	1973—74	263.30	642.79	144.29
7.	1974—75	231.77	550.44	191.03
8.	1977—78	245.39	913.36	334.03
9.	1979—80	371.13	931.04	380.69
10.	1980—81	464.27	1014.15	505.78
11.	1981—82	628.88	1129.28	586.97
12.	1982—83	673.48	1347.23	805.00
13.	<b>1983—84(P)</b>			
	Anantnag	134.46	149.96	146.04
	Pulwama	67.66	62.46	32.24
	Srinagar	5.15	22.11	16.63
	Badgam	9.14	66.68	34.61
	Baramulla	43.88	130.66	112.15
	Kupwara	12.57	42.89	38.86
	Leh	..	4.29	3.80
	Kargil	..	3.27	1.39
	Jammu	113.36	371.28	255.01
	Tawi command Area	70.50	125.60	68.54
	Udhampur	5.90	40.03	13.09
	Doda	..	29.52	23.42
	Kathua	5.93	242.71	94.76
	Poonch	..	..	..
	Rajouri	0.89	55.77	31.64
	Total State	469.44	1347.23	872.18

P—Provisional.

Source :— Registrar Co-operative Societies.



## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.07 (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

## Co-operative Credit structure

S. No.	Description	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>I. State Co-operative Banks :</b>										
1.	Paid-up share capital	40.37	40.45	40.61	43.66	43.26	46.69	47.75	57.73	59.42
2.	Of which contributed by the State Government	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	22.00	31.50	32.00
3.	Deposits	162.98	194.91	353.71	253.76	448.87	541.73	675.92	614.68	762.13
4.	Working capital	534.51	584.16	674.75	653.17	922.85	999.70	1320.08	1396.86	1596.00
5.	Loans issued	544.85	452.07	489.48	551.49	728.18	619.73	631.13	683.88	615.13
6.	Loans outstanding	346.73	330.71	393.96	413.31	503.07	662.85	646.81	720.46	763.01
7.	Loans overdue	67.81	87.43	91.05	88.26	96.64	139.64	108.22	121.12	131.61
8.	Percentage of over-dues to outstandings	19	26	23	21	19	21	17	17	17
<b>II. Central Co-operative Banks :</b>										
1.	Number	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
2.	Paid-up share capital	99.44	100.31	101.35	103.92	112.10	140.98	148.94	78.27	82.47
3.	Govt. contribution	51.00	51.00	51.00	51.00	51.00	51.00	76.00	55.50	59.00
4.	Working capital	1082.41	1199.73	1427.69	1744.00	2053.39	2513.72	3039.13	1132.79	1309.46
5.	Loans issued	224.98	205.71	233.42	972.67	NA	NA	NA	426.79	338.52
6.	Loans outstanding	544.26	515.23	822.06	1076.83	1142.10	1775.19	1916.67	697.21	797.29
7.	Loans overdue	248.79	263.64	279.31	302.24	349.59	382.04	492.56	121.12	396.10
8.	Deposits	429.09	535.61	738.38	1059.85	1355.01	1631.64	1936.24	445.64	622.38
9.	Percentage of over-dues to outstandings	46	51	34	28	31	22	26	17	50
<b>III. Agricultural Credit Societies :</b>										
1.	Societies (number)	1415	1431	1461	1473	1536	1560	1558	NA	NA
2.	Membership(lakh nos.)	3.81	.883	3.98	4.17	4.11	4.16	4.17	NA	NA
3.	Of which borrowing (lakh nos.)	0.94	0.83	0.77	1.64	0.69	0.69	NA	NA	NA
4.	Deposits	33.96	31.13	51.37	101.30	27.57	24.86	NA	NA	NA
5.	Paid-up share capital	123.50	132.79	163.97	184.34	162.43	171.87	NA	NA	NA
6.	Govt. contribution	41.64	62.38	76.09	95.75	50.25	52.71	NA	NA	NA

## X—CO-OPERATION

Table No. 10.07 (Concl'd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

## Co-operative Credit structure

S. No.	Description	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
7.	Working capital	1986.20	1956.55	2289.64	2569.58	2221.23	2572.26	2854.98	NA	NA
8.	Loans issued	323.48	245.39	276.33	371.13	406.09	560.08	673.48	NA	NA
9.	Loans outstanding	944.23	913.36	913.11	931.04	973.75	1059.71	1347.23	NA	NA
10.	Loans overdue	234.88	334.03	354.74	381.69	480.79	560.80	805.00	NA	NA
11.	Percentage of over- dues to outstandings	25	37	39	41	49	53	60	NA	NA
<b>IV. Central Land Dev. Banks :</b>										
1.	No. of offices	22	22	22	24	24	25	26	NA	NA
2.	Debentures outstanding	399.96	406.25	23.80	25.00	NA	NA	503.18	521.35	549.71
3.	Paid-up share capital	31.86	32.41	33.85	35.36	36.27	42.17	48.62	63.78	70.29
4.	Govt. contribution	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	12.00	14.00	25.00	27.00
5.	Deposits	4.17	6.51	6.94	8.01	8.47	16.97	15.80	18.24	20.92
6.	Loans issued	22.83	20.22	35.74	44.09	35.18	88.26	94.75	103.73	103.26
7.	Loans overdue	19.96	14.82	36.74	39.44	47.32	38.63	66.02	82.46	74.82
8.	Loans outstanding	296.00	280.17	277.09	277.63	268.12	304.50	367.93	385.18	458.68
<b>V. Primary Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :</b>										
1.	Number	37	39	40	42	40	42	45	47	47
2.	Deposits	5.32	4.87	6.50	6.18	5.32	15.24	NA	NA	NA
3.	Loans outstanding	17.51	15.13	28.46	37.89	30.15	53.22	63.74	NA	NA

Source : Registrar, Co-operative Societies.

## CHAPTER—XI

### Food and Supplies

Though food production in the State has gone up-quite high from 58.31 lakh Qtls. in 1965-66 to 140.35 lakh Qtls. in 1985-86 the state is yet to achieve self-sufficiency and imports from outside the state continue. This chapter gives data on yearwise import of food-grains from outside the state with the amount of subsidy given on the rationed supplies. Year-wise rationed population in various towns, cities and mufasils and off take of food-grains from government depots are given. Though the imports do not indicate a definite trend the amount of subsidy on the rationed food-grains has declined from Rs. 18.02 crores in 1973-74 to Rs. 2.51 crores in 1985-86

## XI—FOOD AND SUPPLIES

Table No. 11.00

## Rationed Population

S. No.	Year	Rationed Population ( <i>lakhs</i> )			Total
		Cities	Towns	Muffasil/Kandi areas	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1968—69	5.43	2.82	16.54	24.79
2.	1973—74	6.56	3.43	14.06	24.05
3.	1974—75	6.56	3.43	10.36	20.35
4.	1977—78	6.86	4.15	15.45	26.46
5.	1979—80	6.85	3.96	30.79	41.60*
6.	1980—81	7.10	3.98	30.90	41.98
7.	1981—82	7.19	3.97	30.90	42.06*
8.	1982—83	7.37	4.13	32.47	43.97*
9.	1983—84	7.48	4.16	31.69	43.33*
10.	1984—85	7.48	4.55	35.38	47.41*
11.	1985—86	7.48	4.55	35.38	47.41*

\*Includes the rationed population of Pahari areas and backerwals also.

Source :—Food &amp; Supplies Deptt.

## XI—FOOD AND SUPPLIES

Table No. 11.01

Off take of foodgrains from Govt. depots.

S. No.	Year	Off take (lakh tonnes)			Total
		Rice	Wheat/Atta	Maize	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1960—61	0.40	0.20	0.01	0.67
2.	1965—66	0.68	1.45	0.02	2.15
3.	1968—69	0.70	0.71	Neg.	1.41
4.	1973—74	0.85	1.30	0.06	2.21
5.	1974—75	0.91	1.54	..	2.45
6.	1977—78	1.30	1.18	..	2.48
7.	1979—80	1.10	0.21	..	1.31
8.	1980—81	1.40	0.64	..	2.04
9.	1981—82	1.25	0.72	..	1.97
10.	1982—83	1.64	0.84	..	2.48
11.	1983—84	1.64	0.92	..	2.56
12.	1984—85	1.53	0.76	..	2.29
13.	1985—86	1.40	0.79	..	2.19

Source :—Food and Supplies Deptt.

## XI—FOOD AND SUPPLIES

Table No. 11.02

## Import of and subsidy on foodgrains

Sr. No.	Year	Import of foodgrains ( <i>lakh tonnes</i> )		Subsidy on foodgrains ( <i>Rs. in crores</i> )
		Rice	Wheat	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1955—56	0.38	0.02	NA
1.	1960—61	0.22	0.17	NA
3.	1965—66	0.59	1.56	6.36
4.	1968—69	0.35	0.85	9.99
5.	1973—74	0.76	1.26	18.02
6.	1974—75	0.78	1.60	19.61
7.	1977—78	1.04	0.99	10.88
8.	1979—80	0.66	0.56	5.24
9.	1980—81	1.02	0.40	5.73
10.	1981—82	1.00	0.55	3.24
11.	1982—83	1.24	0.80	6.23
12.	1983—84	1.38	0.85	6.43
13.	1984—85	1.34	0.80	7.68
14.	1985—86	0.90	0.58	2.51

NA—Not available.

Source :—Food and Supplies Deptt.

## CHAPTER—XII

### Electricity

Jammu and Kashmir has immense potential for development of hydraulic power resources. For the past three decades considerable work has been done in this behalf, of course within the limitations imposed by the resource constraint. From a negligible base of 3 to 4 megawatts in 1950-51, the installed capacity has risen to 208 megawatts. Excluding a few diesel sets and the Kalakote Thermal Unit, the entire power is produced by the hydro power projects. Most important projects are the Lower Jehlum with 105 megawatts, Chenani with 23.30 megawatts, Upper Sind with 22.60 megawatts and Kalakote (thermal) with 22.50 megawatts. Power production in the state would get a boost when the central project of Salal is completed. Work is going on some other projects, also. The important future projects are the Dulhasti Project, Uri Project and the Stakna Project etc.

This chapter presents data on installed capacity, power generation, purchase, sales, rural electrification, energising of pump sets, number of electrical installations in the state and revenue realised by the electrical department

## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.00

## Installed capacity of power stations

S. No.	Year/District	Power house	Installed capacity (MWs)
1	2	3	4
	1955—56		11.48
	1960—61		12.33
	1965—66		27.58
	1968—69		40.36
	1973—74		82.87
	1977—78		139.56
	1978—79		174.56
	1979—80		208.56
	1980—81		208.56
	1981—82		210.33
	1982—83		208.93
	1983—84		*207.60
	1984—85		208.34
	1985—86		
1.	Srinagar	a) Ganderbal (Hydro)	15.00
		b) Upper Sind Project (Hydro)	22.60
		c) Bemina (Diesel)	5.00
		Total :	42.60
2.	Baramulla	a) Mohra (Hydro)	9.00
		b) Lower Jehlum (Hydro)	105.00
		Total :	114.00
3.	Ladakh	a) Leh (Diesel)	2.15
		b) Kargil (Diesel)	1.42
		Total :	3.57
4.	Jammu	a) Canal Power House (Hydro)	1.00
5.	Udhampur	a) Chenani (Hydro)	23.30
6.	Doda	a) Badherwah (Hydro)	0.56
7.	Rajouri	a) Rajouri (Hydro)	0.56
		b) Kalakot (Thermal)	22.50
		Total :	23.06
8.	Poonch	a) Poonch (Hydro)	0.16
Total J & K State :			208.25

Source :— 1. Chief Engineer Electricity Jammu.  
2. Chief Engineer Generation and Transmission Wing Bemina Srinagar.

\* Revised figures.



## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.01

Power generated, purchased, sold and revenue realised

S. No.	Year	Power (lakh Kwhs)				Revenue realised (Rs. in lakhs)
		Generated	Purchased	Total available	Sold	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1973—74	2355.91	650.00	3005.91	2160.00	305.00
2.	1974—75	3028.30	403.50	3431.80	2608.20	487.24
3.	1977—78	3412.40	2214.70	5627.10	2868.90	715.74
4.	1979—80	6917.90	3159.50	10077.40	3976.10	988.04
5.	1980—81	7737.70	2883.40	10621.10	4199.00	1249.19
6.	1981—82	7875.00	2918.30	10793.30	5475.40	1564.57
7.	1982—83	9338.99	2999.34	12338.33	6427.60	1660.75
8.	1983—84	8957.54	4207.17	13164.71	6791.43	1968.29
9.	1984—85	8630.90	4828.90	13459.80	7685.75	2161.55
10.	1985—86	8831.52	5876.59	14708.11	8815.20	2311.22

Source — Chief Engineer, Electric Maintenance & R.E. Deptt.  
2) Dy. Director Planning & Statistics Leh/Kargil

## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.02

## Number of villages and hamlets electrified

S. No.	Year	Number of villages/hamlets			Total state
		Kashmir Division	Jammu Division	Leh & Kargil districts	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1950—51	12	3	..	15
2.	1955—56	16	17	..	33
3.	1960—61	34	36	..	70
4.	1965—66	312	188	1	501
5.	1968—69	404	382	3	789
6.	1973—74	736	644	8	1388
7.	1974—75	906	828	8	1742
8.	1977—78	2585	1595	18	4198
9.	1978—79	2831	1872	18	4721
10.	1979—80	3016	2150	19	5185
11.	1980—81	3170	2373	45	5588
12.	1981—82	3351	2698	48	6097
13.	1982—83	3427	3522	64	7013
14.	1983—84	3527	4055	77	7659
15.	1984—85	3600	4551	94	8245
16.	1985—86	3604	4968	104	8676

Source :—Chief Engineer Electric Deptt. and Power Development.

2. Dy. Director Planning and Statistics Leh/Kargil

## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.03

Percentage of inhabited census villages electrified ending 1985-86

S. No.	District	Inhabitted villages		
		Total	Electrified	Percentage electrified
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Anantnag	628	626	99.68
2.	Pulwama	542	540	99.63
3.	Srinagar	200	198	99.00
4.	Badgam	484	484	100.00
5.	Baramulla	659	616	93.47
6.	Kupwara	361	306	84.76
7.	Kargil	127	41	32.28
8.	Leh	108	42	38.89
9.	Doda	652	494	75.77
10.	Udhampur	617	501	81.20
11.	Jammu	1063	994	93.51
12.	Kathua	536	495	92.35
13.	Rajouri	368	259	70.38
14.	Poonch	158	136	86.07
Total :—		6503	5732	88.14

Source :—1) Chief Engineer Electric & Power Development.  
2) Dy. Director Planning and Statistics Leh/Kargil.

## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.04

## Tubewells/pumpsets energized

S. No.	District	Number ending year							
		1968—69	1973—74	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Srinagar	48	64	136	136	161	266	375	341
2.	Badgam								
3.	Anantnag	14	34	48	55	22	NA	72	83
4.	Pulwama								
5.	Baramulla	51	110	179	179	135	140	191	197
6.	Kupwara								
7.	Jammu	42	NA	464	488	522	538	551	559
8.	Udhampur	6	NA	4	4	4	4	4	5
9.	Kathua	1	NA	180	198	213	231	254	263
10.	Doda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
11.	Rajouri	..	..	4	4	5	5	5	5
12.	Poonch	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6
Total :—		162	208	1015	1064	1062	1184	1455	1461

N.A. :—Not Available

Source:—Chief Engineer, Electric Maintenance and Rural Electrification Deptt. Sgr./ Jammn.

## XII—ELECTRICITY

Table No. 12.05  
Electric installations

No. of installations (*in lakhs*)

S. No.	Year	Kashmir Division	Jammu Division	Leh & Kargil Districts	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1973—74	1.47	0.61	0.01	2.09
2.	1977—78	2.03	0.87	NA	2.90
3.	1979—80	2.34	0.98	NA	3.32
4.	1980—81	2.48	1.07	0.05	3.60
5.	1981—82	2.72	1.11	0.06	3.89
6.	1982—83	2.82	1.17	0.06	4.05
7.	1983—84	2.95	1.31	0.07	4.33
8.	1984—85	3.00	1.46	0.08	4.54
9.	1985—86	3.12(P)	1.54	0.08	4.74

P—Provisional

N.A.—Not Available

Source :—Chief Engineer Electric Maintenance and R.E. Deptt.  
Kashmir/Jammu.

2) Dy. Director Planning and Statistics Leh/Kargil.

## CHAPTER — XIII

### Industries and Employment.

Jammu and Kashmir State which had not seen much of industrial growth due to lack of infra-structural facilities such as easy transport, electricity and other factors has shown signs of industrialisation during the past few years. The enhancement of power generating resources, wide-spread road net work and the coming up of the state on the railway map of the country have greatly helped in creating an atmosphere conducive to the growth of industry. A number of industrial areas have been set up in the state. Various steps are being taken to help growth of industries in the state. Arrangements of easy credit, raw material, technical know-how, subsidies etc., are some of the important motivating steps which the government has been taking. A number of large and medium scale units have come-up. The number of registered factories has gone up to 720 ending 1985 and number of small scale units registered with the Director of Industries has been over 0.18 lakhs with employment of 0.85 lakhs ending 1985-86.

The tables in this chapter give data on the number of units, employment therein, incentives offered and production reported. Information is given with regard to handicrafts, handlooms and khadi and village industries units too. A few tables on mining activity in the state are also given.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES

Table No.

Number of SSI units formally registered with Directorate of Industries

S. No.	District	Number ending				
		1973—74		1977—78		1980—81
		Number	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantnag }	112	260	1186	1005	4492
2.	Pulwama }					
3.	Srinagar }	1069	1309	5666	2313	13660
4.	Badgam }					
5.	Baramulla }	74	193	852	782	3613
6.	Kupwara }					
7.	Leh }					
8.	Kargil }	1	6	48	122	371
9.	Jammu	678	1124	6752	1838	13471
10.	Udhampur	75	149	735	692	2337
11.	Kathua	115	248	1110	706	2911
12.	Doda	44	124	589	361	912
13.	Rajouri	29	59	192	352	699
14.	Poonch	6	26	122	257	526
Total J&K		2203	3498	17252	8428	42992

## AND EMPLOYMENT

13.00

## Industries and Commerce.

		Number ending									
		1981—82		1982—83		1983—84		1984—85		1985—86	
		Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment	Number	Employment
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
1685	7413	1930	8601	2166	9415	2431	10488	2639	11366		
2758	17311	3148	19293	3628	21538	4067	23868	4470	26381		
1141	4852	1691	6318	2168	7294	2342	7996	2483	8546		
209	573	309	769	361	880	450	1037	512	1195		
2069	14751	2272	16392	2469	17919	2706	20011	3207	22720		
861	2676	1086	3098	1270	3391	1424	3983	1580	4225		
942	3890	1158	4396	1391	4995	1591	5474	1744	5986		
386	1011	431	1113	498	1229	605	1519	722	1692		
407	851	451	1042	477	1249	489	1309	543	1422		
334	714	426	878	492	1002	549	1119	620	1288		
10792	54042	12902	61900	14920	68912	16654	76804	18520	84821		

Source :—Directorate of Industries &amp; Commerce.



## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.01

## Industrial Estates

S. No.	Particulars	Magnitude								
		1969-70	1973-74	1977-78*	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	<b>Total No. of sheds</b>	251	276	299	378	406	409	411	412	437
2.	<b>Sheds allotted</b>	197	238	256	376	398	404	414	388	427
	a) For production purposes	159	197	128	334	355	372	380	348	378
	b) For other purposes	38	41	128	42	43	32	34	40	49
3.	<b>Sheds occupied</b>	231	265	256	361	380	388	400	388	427
	a) For production purposes	153	197	175	319	336	347	364	348	378
	b) For other purposes	78	68	81	42	44	41	36	40	49
4.	<b>No. of units functioning</b>	78	129	150	224	264	269	293	297	312
5.	<b>No. of units reporting production</b>	70	94	132	204	229	243	283	271	283
6.	<b>Annual production</b> (Rs. in lakhs)	85.86	289.64	272.59	923.06	1073.60	2236.11	2408.56	2662.58	2962.21
7.	<b>Average daily employment (Nos.)</b>	2513	1059	3191	2125	2499	4531	4813	4884	6736

\*Figures of 1975-76 repeated in respect of I/E Jammu.

Source :—Directorate of Industries &amp; Commerce.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.02

Registered khadi and village industries (under K-V-I Board)

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Industry group/Year	Number of			Value of		
		Units	Individuals	Employment	Production	Sales	Wages Paid
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	31—3—1974	489	NA	11218	NA	NA	NA
2.	31—3—1978	768	1403	14828	320.58	323.45	82.90
3.	31—3—1979	763	2146	18556	369.45	371.86	98.94
4.	31—3—1980	800	3178	18396	426.72	448.06	109.10
5.	31—3—1981	859	4473	20138	660.97	651.63	149.09
6.	31—3—1982	882	6539	16435	725.40	749.78	159.64
7.	31—3—1983	874	5078	18737	1023.75	1064.28	266.14
8.	31—3—1984	850	7157	25543	1371.25	1419.90	318.51
9.	31—3—1985	969	11553	28110	1601.47	1726.49	449.29
10.	31—3—1986						

## VILLAGE INDUSTRIES

1.	Village leather industry	223	2460	7998	459.66	476.96	146.19
2.	Village oil industry	217	998	3118	252.54	264.32	45.85
3.	Village cereal products	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Village pottery	146	1727	4694	283.60	320.91	86.83
5.	Blacksmithy & carpentry	104	1778	4084	302.94	332.50	78.20
6.	Bee-keeping	13	797	933	9.66	9.66	3.23
7.	Papier-machie	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Fibre industry	28	1291	2173	92.96	105.86	33.55
9.	Willow wicker	197	1974	5336	322.11	357.92	107.16
10.	Soap	6	11	15	1.13	1.35	0.37
11.	Lime	17	33	66	7.41	9.48	1.69
12.	Fruit preservation	4	32	80	6.20	6.20	1.90
13.	Cottage match	1	..	..defunct	..	..	..
14.	Gur and Khandsari	8	..	defunct	..	..	..
15.	P. C. P.	33	2437	3763	312.02	349.16	67.01
16.	Alumunium	..	7	23	1.98	2.98	0.51
17.	H. M. P.	8	27	119	10.30	9.59	3.78
Total :		1005	13572	32402	2062.51	2244.49	576.39

N.A.—Not available

Source :—Khadi and Village Industries Board, iSnagar

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.03 (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

## Grants and Loans disbursed to khadi and village industries and individuals.

S. No.	Industry	Amount disbursed during							
		1973—74		1977—78		1980—81		1981—82	
		Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Leather	0.04	0.45	0.23	4.86	0.96	9.86	0.88	15.60
2.	Oil	..	1.70	0.23	5.64	0.01	3.67	..	6.44
3.	Pottery	0.17	0.38	0.97	2.96	2.82	5.91	1.57	4.45
4.	Processing of pulses & cereals	0.08	0.18	..	0.25	0.65	8.55	0.12	11.65
5.	Blacksmithy & carpentry	0.03	0.10	0.33	1.12	..	1.86	..	3.32
6.	Willow wicker	0.26	0.46	..	3.63	0.13	6.10	0.44	7.70
7.	Fibres	..	..	..	0.36	..	0.45	0.16	2.37
8.	Bee-keeping	0.71	0.09	0.73	0.89	0.84	1.28	1.12	1.80
9.	Papiermachie	..	..	..	..	..	0.10	..	..
10.	Khadi	..	..	..	10.07	0.15	5.95	0.02	6.04
11.	Fruit preservation	..	..	..	..	..	0.50	0.06	0.33
12.	Lime industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	0.16
	Total :	1.29	3.36	2.49	29.70	5.56	44.23	4.38	59.86

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.03 (Contd.)

Grants and Loans disbursed to khadi and village industries and individuals.

(Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Industry	Amount disbursed during							
		1982—83		1983—84		1984—85		1985—86	
		Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans	Grants	Loans
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Leather	0.53	12.67	1.11	21.02	1.13	30.18	1.71	36.03
2.	Oil	0.01	2.99	..	7.63	0.08	7.25	0.30	9.52
3.	Pottery	1.45	4.01	2.77	11.98	2.50	10.06	4.83	16.51
4.	Processing of pulses & cereals	0.28	18.01	0.19	12.55	..	..	..	..
5.	Blacksmith & Carpentry	0.13	10.06	2.74	15.01	1.23	26.12	1.84	40.20
6.	Willow-wicker	0.25	6.17	0.56	13.24	0.53	10.20	0.98	15.76
7.	Fibres	0.07	3.63	0.05	4.91	0.19	6.91	0.21	7.60
8.	Bee-keeping	0.69	1.63	0.57	1.15	0.69	2.22	2.03	3.81
9.	Papier-machie	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Khadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Fruit preservation	..	1.80	0.04	1.58	0.03	2.61	0.07	3.17
12.	Lime industry	0.03	1.51	0.04	1.96	..	0.56	0.02	1.32
13.	P. C. P.	..	..	..	..	0.20	16.07	..	21.70
14.	Hand made paper	..	..	..	..	..	1.40	..	0.60
15.	Soap	..	..	..	..	0.09	0.39	0.12	0.52
16.	Alumunium	..	..	..	..	..	1.50	..	0.20
Total :		%6.20	%86.61	8.07	91.03	7.25@	115.49	12.11	157.50*

%Includes grants and loans in respect of Doda, Poonch, Kathua and Anantnag districts.

@Includes Managerial grant also amounting to Rs. 0.58 lakhs.

\*Includes Rs. 0.56 lakhs given with regard to Katha industry in district Kathua.

Source :—Khadi and Village Industries Board.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES

Table No.

Sericulture

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	Magnitude					
			1974—75			1977—78		
			J	K	Total	J	K	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Mulberry trees	000 Nos.	82.6	136.9	219.5	298.1	302.0	600.0
2.	Seed produced	000 Oz.	8.9	26.2	35.1	13.8	16.3	30.1
3.	Seed imported	000 Oz.	1.0	5.5	6.5	..	8.0	8.0
4.	No. of sericulture villages	000 Nos.	1.2	1.4	2.6	NA	1.5	1.5
5.	No. of sericulture households (cocoon-rearers)	000 Nos.	11.5	60.2	71.7	12.1	26.4	38.5
6.	Production of cocoons	000 Qtls.	3.4	7.4	10.8	3.1	7.4	10.5
7.	Utilization of cocoons for reeling purpose	000 Qtls.	2.8	7.2	10.0	2.6	5.4	8.0
8.	Utilization of cocoons for seed purpose	000 Qtls.	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4
9.	Production of raw silk :							
	i) Quantity	000 Kgs.	19.7	50.8	70.5	17.1	46.3	63.4
	ii) Value	Lakh Rs.	49.34	126.80	176.14	59.94	123.29	183.23

N.A.—Not available.

## AND EMPLOYMENT

13.04 (Contd.)

development

## M a g n i t u d e

1980—1981			1981—1982			1982—1983		
J	K	Total	J	K	Total	J	K	Total
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
232.0	369.0	601.0	312.0	458.0	770.0	230.0	447.0	677.0
12.2	12.6	24.8	15.2	13.3	28.5	12.0	12.0	24.0
1.5	8.5	10.0	1.5	8.5	10.0	1.0	9.0	10.0
1.2	1.5	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.3	1.5	2.8
12.1	26.4	38.5	12.1	26.4	38.5	12.3	21.0	33.3
3.71	6.65	10.36	3.52	6.18	9.70	3.50	5.76	9.26
0.88	6.82	7.70	0.94	7.13	8.07	0.74	4.72	5.46
0.19	0.11	0.30	0.17	0.16	0.33	0.17	0.17	0.34
18.00	57.85	75.85	18.00	52.71	70.71	11.78	37.00	48.78
65.48	169.50	234.98	69.66	183.07	252.73	79.58	152.12	231.70



## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.04 (Concl.)

## Sericulture development

## Magnitude

S. No.	Particulars	1983—84			1984—85			1985—86		
		J	K	Total	J	K	Total	J	K	Total
1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1.	Mulberry trees	335.0	302.0	637.0	327.0	578.00	905.00	397.00	327.00	724.00
2.	Seed produced	6.0	12.0	18.0	10.00	19.00	29.00	11.45	13.30	24.75
3.	Seed imported	1.3	7.0	8.3	7.00	2.00	9.00	3.66	3.96	7.62
4.	No. of sericulture villages	1.3	1.5	2.8	1.30	1.48	2.78	1.21	1.05	2.27
5.	No. of sericulture households (cocoon-rearers)	12.3	20.7	33.00	12.00	21.00	33.00	13.90	18.60	32.50
6.	Production of cocoons	2.25	4.43	6.68	2.66	5.42	8.08	2.32	4.10	6.42
7.	Utilization of cocoons for reeling purpose	55.90	4.58	60.48	0.49	4.13	4.62	0.45	4.06	4.51
8.	Utilization of cocoons for seed purpose	0.19	0.09	0.28	0.10	0.18	0.28	0.11	0.18(R)	0.29
9.	Production of raw silk :	7.67	35.80	43.47	11.75	41.16	52.91	10.00	23.70	33.70
	i) Quantity									
	ii) Value	51.80	182.01	233.81	58.51	202.00	260.51	82.28	209.00	291.28

J—Jammu.  
K—Kashmir.  
R—Repeated.



## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND

Table No.

## Estimated craft-wise production

		Production and employment							
S. No.	Year	Carpet		Namda		Crewel		Wood-carving	
		P	Emp	P	Emp	P	Emp	P	Emp.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1974—75	1.38	0.04	0.84	0.02	1.30	0.04	0.67	0.02
2.	1976—77	2.77	0.06	1.04	0.02	1.72	0.04	0.85	0.02
3.	1977—78	5.47	0.10	1.07	0.02	1.74	0.04	0.93	0.02
4.	1979—80	17.67	0.44	0.47	0.01	3.89	0.14	0.91	0.02
5.	1980—81	19.04	0.47	0.48	0.02	4.40	0.16	0.96	0.03
6.	1981—82	19.60	0.49	0.48	0.02	4.92	0.18	1.01	0.03
7.	1982—83	22.58	0.56	0.49	0.02	5.43	0.20	1.96	0.03
8.	1983—84	29.53	0.60	1.27	0.02	6.74	0.22	2.30	0.03
9.	1984—85(P)	32.48	0.61	1.40	0.03	7.41	0.23	2.53	0.03
10.	1985—86(P)	35.00	0.62	1.50	0.03	8.00	0.23	3.00	0.04

P:—Provisional

**EMPLOYMENT**

13.05

**and employment of handicraft industry.***(Number in lakhs)  
(Rs. in crores)***Production and employment**

Paper - machie		Fur & leather		Chain stitch		Woollen shawls		Other handicrafts		Total	
P	Emp.	P	Emp.	P	Emp.	P	Emp.	P	Emp.	P	Emp.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
0.33	0.01	0.18	0.003	0.05	Neg.	6.53	0.27	8.72	0.398	20.00	0.80
0.47	0.01	0.26	0.004	0.07	0.001	7.20	0.28	9.12	0.435	23.50	0.87
0.55	0.01	0.34	0.005	0.08	0.001	7.65	0.28	9.42	0.494	27.25	0.97
0.97	0.02	0.80	0.01	0.20	0.01	8.90	0.35	15.05	0.34	48.86	1.34
1.11	0.03	0.91	0.02	0.23	0.01	10.02	0.37	20.67	0.33	57.82	1.44
1.25	0.03	1.03	0.02	0.25	0.01	10.07	0.39	29.93	0.34	68.54	1.51
1.39	0.03	1.14	0.02	0.28	0.01	10.36	0.41	37.74	0.37	81.37	1.65
1.79	0.04	1.16	0.02	0.45	0.01	13.15	0.42	33.11	0.38	89.50	1.74
1.97	0.05	1.28	0.03	0.50	0.01	14.47	0.43	36.41	0.38	98.45	1.80
2.00	0.05	1.50	0.03	0.60	0.02	15.00	0.43	38.40	0.40	105.00	1.85

*Note* :—'P'—Production  
Emp.—Employment

*Suorce* :—Director Handicrafts.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.06

## Craft-wise direct export of handicrafts items

(Rs. in crores)

S. No.	Year	Value of export of									Total
		Carpet	Namda	Crewel embroidery	Wood-carving	Paper-machie	Fur & leather	Chain-stitch goods	Woollen shawls	Other handicraft goods	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1974—75	1.06	1.33	1.26	1.25	1.31	..	..	..	1.29	7.50
2.	1976—77	5.50	1.90	2.15	1.70	2.10	..	..	..	1.51	14.86
3.	1977—78	8.49	0.95	1.44	1.00	1.96	..	..	..	4.41	18.25
4.	1978—79	12.10	0.80	1.56	0.62	1.61	1.51	0.22	1.21	0.35	19.98
5.	1979—80	26.96	1.11	2.80	1.30	1.90	1.10	0.29	1.30	1.11	37.87
6.	1980—81	26.80	1.23	2.75	1.32	1.85	3.29	0.24	1.32	1.12	39.92
7.	1981—82	24.25	1.09	2.53	1.10	1.50	2.00	0.30	1.75	1.66	36.20
8.	1982—83	23.10	0.99	2.97	1.52	1.65	..	0.26	1.39	1.32	33.20
9.	1983—84	22.20	1.48	3.70	1.85	2.22	..	0.74	2.22	2.59	37.00
10.	1984—85(P)	20.35	1.36	3.39	1.69	2.03	..	0.67	2.03	2.39	33.91
11.	1985—86(P)	24.00	1.60	4.00	2.00	2.40	..	0.80	2.40	2.80	40.00

P— Provisional

Source :— Directorate of Handicrafts.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.07

Number of industrial co-operative societies with membership etc.

S. No.	Year	Number of Co-operative Societies			Membership	Production	Sales
		Active	Dormant	Total	(lakh Nos.)	(Rs. in lakhs)	(Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1976—77	126	49	175	0.08	49.99	80.89
2.	1977—78	147	61	208	0.09	50.62	84.55
3.	1978—79	199	84	283	0.10	52.00	100.00
4.	1979—80	311	108	419	0.15	96.71	102.50
5.	1980—81	361	154	515	0.18	92.34	118.06
6.	1981—82	386	186	572	0.19	98.73	101.01
7.	1982—83	NA	NA	643	0.21	83.08	104.82
8.	1983—84	354	369	723	0.22	83.39	67.71
9.	1984—85	NA	NA	849	0.24	NA	NA
10.	1985—86	NA	NA	940	0.25	NA	NA

Source :— Directorate of Handicrafts.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.08

District-wise number and membership of handicraft industrial and handloom co-operative societies for 1985-86

S. No.	District							No. of co-operative societies	Membership
1	2							3	4
1.	Anantnag	..	..	..	..	..	..	78	1898
2.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	1471
3.	Srinagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	10888
4.	Badgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	1598
5.	Baramulla	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	1921
6.	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	890
7.	Jammu	..	..	..	..	..	..	125	2810
8.	Udhampur	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	587
9.	Doda	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	786
10.	Kathua	..	..	..	..	..	..	34	711
11.	Rajouri	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	639
12.	Poonch	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	776
	<b>Total</b>				..	..	..	<b>940</b>	<b>24975</b>

Source :—Directorate of Handicrafts

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.09—(Contd.)

District-wise/craft-wise number of handicraft training centres and trainees trained.

S. No.	Year/Craft	Srinagar		Budgam		Anantnag		Pulwama	
		C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1976—77	63	1638	..	..	7	175	..	..
2.	1977—78	98	2513	..	..	6	150	..	..
3.	1978—79	145	3688	..	..	33	825	..	..
4.	1979—80	98	2463	64	1600	32	800	14	350
5.	1980—81	95	975	68	660	32	390	14	15
6.	1981—82	97	1410	70	990	34	480	16	210
7.	1982—83	101	1350	70	860	36	590	16	220
8.	1983—84	95	1622	73	1014	38	534	18	318
9.	1984—85	94	2066	73	1702	38	781	19	461
10.	1985—86								
1.	Sozni	21	358	9	143	6	41	4	50
2.	Stapple	20	435	8	183	1	20	4	85
3.	Crewel	12	227	12	282	7	157	5	100
4.	Paper-machie	9	203	8	102	..	..	1	..
5.	Zari	1	17	4	87	1	23	1	25
6.	Tapestry	9	178	7	139	4	84	..	..
7.	Wood carving	2	..	10	46	1	..	..	..
8.	Gabba	1	18	..	..	9	197	1	25
9.	Namda	4	96	..	..	1	23	1	25
10.	Chianstitch	4	88	6	135	4	70	2	45
11.	Phoolkari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Bamboo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Mirzapori carpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Lathe-cum-lacquer	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	..
15.	Advanced carpet training course	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Others	9	171	9	146	4	58	..	..
	Total ..	92	1791	73	1263	38	673	19	355

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No.13.09—(Contd.)

District-wise/craft-wise number o. handicraft training centres and trainees trained.

S. No.	Year/craft	Baramulla		Kupwara		Leh		Kargil		Jammu		Doda	
		C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.	C	T.T.
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.	1976—77	9	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	345	1	23
2.	1977—78	9	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	275	5	125
3.	1978—79	36	900	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	450	14	350
4.	1979—80	37	925	15	375	..	..	..	..	29	675	24	600
5.	1980—81	62	465	18	195	4	..	..	..	29	375	24	315
6.	1981—82	64	555	20	225	4	..	..	..	31	435	26	360
7.	1982—83	64	1420	21	268	4	70	..	..	31	280	26	380
8.	1983—84	65	737	23	327	4	196	..	..	30	638	27	577
9.	1984—85	65	1755	24	650	4	92	745	27	30	745	27	635
10.	1985—86												
1.	Sozni	8	102	7	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	24
2.	Stapple	4	95	6	150	..	..	..	..	5	109	5	25
3.	Crewel	6	133	2	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	196
4.	Paper-machie	2	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Zari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Tapestry	6	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Wood-carving	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Gabba	3	62	2	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Namda	..	..	1	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Chianstich	6	133	5	125	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Phoolkari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	105	3	23
12.	Bamboo	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	23	..	..
13.	Mirzapori carpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	107	2	48
14.	Lathe-cum-lacquer	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	61	..	..
15.	Advanced carpet training course	25	124	..	..	4	80	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Others	5	23	1	15	..	..	..	..	10	163	3	48
	Total ..	66	843	25	490	4	80	..	..	30	568	27	364

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.09—(Concl'd)

## District-wise/craft-wise number of handicraft training centres and trainees trained.

S. No	Year/craft	Kathua		Udhampur		Poonch		Rajouri		Total J&K	
		C	T.T	C	T.T	C	T.T	C	T.T	C.	T.T
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
1.	1976—77	2	50	..	..	..	..	1	20	97	2476
2.	1977—78	5	125	3	75	5	125	3	75	145	3688
3.	1978—79	11	275	9	225	9	225	10	250	285	7188
4.	1979—80	22	550	19	475	17	425	18	400	389	9638
5.	1980—81	21	270	19	285	17	180	18	240	421	4500
6.	1981—82	23	315	21	285	19	255	20	270	445	5790
7.	1982—83	23	255	22	235	19	255	20	225	453	6408
8.	1983—84	23	297	22	403	20	341	21	352	459	7301
9.	1984—85	22	495	22	482	20	404	21	433	459	10701
10.	1985—86										
1.	Sozni	..	..	..	..	5	50	3	..	66	843
2.	Stapple	..	..	5	123	5	100	5	69	68	1394
3.	Crewel	..	..	2	50	3	75	2	44	62	1314
4.	Papier-mache	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	344
5.	Zari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	152
6.	Tapestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	533
7.	Wood-carving	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	46
8.	Gabba	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	352
9.	Namda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	169
10.	Chain stich	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	596
11.	Phool kari	2	50	8	..	3	70	3	44	24	269
12.	Bamboo	5	123	1	23	..	25	1	25	8	267
13.	Mirzapori carpet	4	25	4	21	1	..	1	25	17	201
14.	Lathe-cum-lacquer	3	..	..	196	..	..	..	..	7	257
15.	Advanced carpet training course	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	204
16.	Others	8	178	2	45	3	75	6	86	60	1008
Total J & K		22	376	22	458	20	395	21	293	459	7949

C—Centres

T.T.—Trainees trained.

Source :—Directorate of Handicrafts.



## XIII INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.10

Number of handicraft training centres run by Dte. of handicrafts and other allied agencies and trainees trained therein (year-wise).

S.No.	Year	Dte. of handicrafts			Other agencies			Total (all agencies)		
		No. of trg. centres	Trainees trained (lakhs)	No of trainees trained cumulative (lakhs)	No. of training centres	Trainees trained (lakhs)	Cumulative no. of trainees trained (lakhs)	No. of trg. centres	Trainees trained (lakhs)	Cumulative no. of trainees trained (lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1975—76	..	0.02	0.02	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.02
2.	1976—77	97	0.02	0.04	62	0.03	0.03	159	0.05	0.07
3.	1977—78	145	0.03	0.07	132	0.07	0.10	277	0.10	0.17
4.	1978—79	285	0.07	0.14	239	0.11	0.21	524	0.18	0.35
5.	1979—80	389	0.04	0.18	214	0.08	0.29	603	0.12	0.47
6.	1980—81	421	0.04	0.22	180	0.07	0.36	601	0.11	0.58
7.	1981—82	445	0.05	0.27	200	0.03	0.39	645	0.08	0.66
8.	1982—83	453	0.06	0.33	279	0.09	0.48	732	0.15	0.81
9.	1983—84	459	0.07	0.40	282	0.08	0.56	741	0.15	0.96
10.	1984—85	459	0.08	0.48	293	0.05	0.61	752	0.13	1.09
11.	1985—86	459	0.08	0.56	287	0.06	0.67	746	0.14	1.23

Other agencies are : 1. J&K Handicrafts (Sales and Export) Corporation.  
2. All India Handicrafts Board  
3. Handicrafts and Handloom Export Corporation.

Source :—Directorate of Handicrafts.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.11

Number of handloom training centres and trainees trained by the Directorate of Handlooms.

S. No.	Year/District	Handloom weaving		Readymade garments		Calico printing		Handloom weaving		Training-cum design centres		Total	
		C	T	C	T	C	T	C	T	C	T	C	T
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1977—78	12	150	..	..	..	..	1	10	..	..	13	160
2.	1978—79	19	380	8	120	1	20	1	20	..	..	29	540
3.	1982—83	35	309	19	231	..	..	..	..	..	..	54	540
4.	1983—84	40	306	19	85	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	391
5.	1984—85	43	400	20	256	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	656
6.	1985—86												
	Anantnag	3	20	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	20
	Pulwama	3	18	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	32
	Srinagar	4	19	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	19
	Badgam	3	30	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	45
	Baramulla	4	38	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	38
	Kupwara	4	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	19
	Jammu	1	10	3	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	25
	Udhampur	3	23	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	38
	Doda	8	65	1	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	80
	Kathua	6	53	2	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	68
	Rajouri	3	26	1	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	39
	Poonch	3	28	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	28
	Leh	4	NA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
	Kargil	3	NA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
	Total ..	52	319	22	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	74	451

C—Training centres.  
T—Trainees.

Source :—Directorate of Handlooms.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.12

Craft-wise production, purchases, exports and domestic sales through J&K Handi-crafts (S and E) Corporation  
(Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Year/Item	Production	Magnitude of		
			Purchases	Exports	Domestic sales
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1979—80	13.56	70.45	39.96	215.22
2.	1980—81	16.02	112.72	36.93	222.51
3.	1981—82	16.84	100.00	43.00	270.60
4.	1982—83	15.25	98.59	54.82	254.49
5.	1983—84	16.50	119.39	58.30	304.92
6.	<b>1985—86</b>				
	1. Embroidery	NA	10.47	0.42	16.21
	2. Shawls	NA	30.19	0.55	37.09
	3. Carpets	NA	66.86	28.70	75.08
	4. Crewel	NA	5.64	0.38	9.84
	5. Namda	NA	3.94	0.15	5.76
	6. Gabba	NA	0.15	..	0.32
	7. Chainstich	NA	7.56	0.43	6.90
	8. Woollens	NA	0.54	0.01	3.81
	9. Fur and leather	NA	7.90	..	11.04
	11. Wood carving	NA	22.67	4.56	25.57
	12. Papier-machie	NA	11.61	0.74	10.25
	13. Metal work	NA	0.94	..	0.63
	14. Costume jewellery	NA	0.63	..	1.00
	15. Willow wicker	NA	0.13	..	0.21
	16. Saffron	NA	..	4.16	10.99
	17. Others	NA	25.74	0.40	51.06
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18.32</b>	<b>194.97</b>	<b>40.50</b>	<b>265.76</b>

Source.—Directorate of Handicrafts.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.13—(Contd.)

## Handicrafts units by activities (1978—79)

S. Type of activity No.		Number of units and employment									
		Srinagar/ Badgam		Anantnag/ Pulwama		Baramulla/ Kupwara		Leh/ Kargil		Total Kashmir Division	
		No. of units	Employ- ment	No. of units	Employ- ment	No. of units	Employ- ment	No. of units	Employ- ment	No. of units	Employ- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Carpet	4735	17594	823	5039	1653	7918	..	..	7211	30551
2.	Namda	235	847	46	144	112	530	..	..	393	1521
3.	Kani shawl	166	197	..	..	2	2	..	..	168	199
4.	Crewel embroidery	1466	8040	558	3952	192	357	..	..	2216	12349
5.	Sozni embroidery	9332	29511	119	490	617	2682	..	..	10068	32683
6.	Chain stitch	91	535	..	..	..	..	..	..	91	535
7.	Wood carving	320	2114	27	47	9	138	29	128	385	2427
8.	Papier-machie	710	1745	..	..	617	247	..	..	777	1992
9.	Leather embroidery	70	729	..	..	..	..	31	56	101	785
10.	Costume jewellery	10	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	45
11.	Turquoise	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	12
12.	Willow wicker	562	1127	528	815	2055	2327	..	..	3145	4269
13.	Gabba	30	202	137	679	77	382	..	..	244	1263
14.	Zari embroidery	144	720	65	193	105	186	..	..	314	1099
15.	Silver ware	4	59	..	..	..	..	11	13	15	72
16.	Metal ware	12	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	20
17.	Pottery	4	4	4	6	159	209	..	..	167	219
18.	Knitting	..	..	50	165	..	..	47	68	97	233
19.	Tapestry	64	408	7	50	..	..	..	..	71	458
20.	Precious jewellery	5	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	23
21.	Copper ware	7	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	40
22.	Other crafts	101	909	..	..	205	237	..	..	306	1146
Total		18071	64881	2364	11580	5253	15215	118	265	25806	91941

Source :—Handicraft Census (1978-79).

## XIII—INDUSTRIES

Table No.

Handicraft Units

Number of units and employment in District

S. No.	Type of activity	Jammu		Udhampur		Kathua	
		No. of units	Emp.	No. of units	Emp.	No. of units	Emp.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Knitting	237	453	20	22	35	37
2.	Bamboo craft	333	548	455	589	359	691
3.	Straw work	67	199	5	21	69	318
4.	Leather embroidery	20	40	97	142	198	209
5.	Spinning and weaving	50	149	..	..	23	197
6.	Wicker craft	45	105	9	34	5	18
7.	Other craft	56	129	21	33	20	50
8.	Palm leaf	12	19	24	32	12	43
9.	Wood carving	..	..	22	39	..	..
10.	Sozni	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Chikery wood	..	..	..	..	200	692
12.	Glazed pottery	..	..	..	..	92	228
Total ..		820	1642	653	912	1013	2483

**AND EMPLOYMENT****13.13 (Concl'd.)****by activities (1978-79)**

## Number of units and employment in District

Doda		Poonch		Rajouri		Total Jammu Div.	
No. of units	Emp.	No. of units	Emp.	No. of units	Emp.	No. of units	Emp.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
96	118	45	45	..	..	433	675
40	85	..	..	..	..	1187	1913
34	71	..	..	9	15	184	624
51	69	..	..	83	100	449	560
46	65	52	89	37	65	208	565
37	48	..	..	..	..	96	205
32	42	..	..	..	..	129	354
22	45	9	18	..	..	79	157
..	..	..	..	..	..	22	39
..	..	55	59	25	78	80	137
..	..	..	..	..	..	200	692
..	..	..	..	..	..	92	228
358	543	161	211	154	258	3159	6049

Source :—Handicraft Census (1978-79)

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND

Table No.

Handloom units

## Number of units and employment in District

S. No.	Type of activity	Srinagar/ Badgam		Anantnag/ Pulwama		Baramulla/ Kupwara		Leh/ Kargil		Jammu	
		No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Loies	623	794	2745	4510	2555	3084	..	..	153	386
2.	Puttos	10	40	..	..	..	..	318	586	..	..
3.	Tweeds	43	237	147	378	45	130	..	..	..	..
4.	Blankets	165	214	67	344	49	73	..	..	10	..
5.	Raffal	30	234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Pashmina	146	375	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Silk	58	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Dusutie	39	120	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Khadi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	3— 78
Total ..		1114	2147	2959	5232	2649	3287	318	586	317	7

**EMPLOYMENT****13.14****by activities (1978-79)**

Number of units and employment in District

Poonch		Rajouri		Doda		Udhampur		Kathua		Total State	
No	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No.	Emp.	No	Emp.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24
358	403	120	295	792	900	540	752	601	779	8487	11903
..	..	54	140	..	..	..	..	141	568	523	1334
..	..	..	..	..	..	32	54	..	..	267	799
..	14	97	190	52	81	185	206	320	935	948	2137
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	234
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	375
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	133
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	120
..	..	..	..	200	220	1	2	..	..	355	534
361	417	271	625	1014	1201	758	1014	1062	2282	10853	17569

*Source :- Handicraft Census (1978-79)*



## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.15

Craft-wise consumption of raw material, production etc. of handicrafts/handlooms (Kashmir Region), December 1978.

(Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Activity	Consumption estimates of raw material	Value of output	Gross value added
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A—Handicraft Sector :</b>				
				952.81
1.	Carpet	275.36	1228.17	596.31
2.	Sozni	230.88	827.19	34.57
3.	Namda	12.12	46.79	6.42
4.	Kani Shawl	2.56	8.98	278.56
5.	Crewel Embroidery	59.06	337.62	11.91
6.	Chain stitch	4.84	16.75	60.54
7.	Wood carving	23.29	83.83	29.28
8.	Leather embroidery	11.54	40.82	59.78
9.	Papier machie	22.86	82.64	102.75
10.	Willow wicker	22.75	125.50	37.85
11.	Gabba	5.44	43.29	7.05
12.	Tapestry	3.36	10.41	23.14
13.	Zari embroidery	8.66	31.80	1.71
14.	Pottery	0.43	2.14	0.41
15.	Costume jewellery	0.18	0.59	0.48
16.	Turquise	0.18	0.66	0.94
17.	Silver ware	1.99	2.93	0.52
18.	Metal ware	0.18	0.70	0.23
19.	Precious jewellery	0.06	0.29	1.23
20.	Copper ware	0.42	1.65	16.26
21.	Others	5.44	21.70	6.12
22.	Knitting	1.07	7.19	
	Total ..	692.77	2921.64	2228.87
<b>B—Handloom Sector :</b>				
1.	Loies	57.64	271.55	213.91
2.	Blankets	10.84	27.96	10.30
3.	Pattoo	2.34	15.79	13.45
4.	Tweed	2.87	15.64	12.77
5.	Raffal	2.52	4.41	1.89
6.	Pashmina	8.57	14.99	6.42
7.	Silk Weaving	2.52	4.41	1.89
8.	Dusutie weaving	0.58	1.08	0.45
	Total ..	87.88	355.83	261.08

Source :—Handicraft Census

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.16

Craft-wise consumption of raw material production etc., of handicrafts/  
handlooms (Jammu Division) December, 1978

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Activity	Consumption estimates of raw material	Value of output	Gross value added
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A—Handicraft Sector</b>				
1.	Knitting	4.49	22.38	17.89
2.	Bamboo craft	9.41	44.34	34.93
3.	Straw work	1.69	12.15	10.46
4.	Leather embroidery	3.95	27.58	23.63
5.	Spinning and weaving	2.25	18.40	16.15
6.	Wicker craft	1.37	5.60	4.23
7.	Palm leaf	1.00	2.87	1.87
8.	Chickery wood	0.81	8.30	7.49
9.	Other crafts	1.49	7.34	5.85
10.	Glazed pottery	0.16	1.66	1.50
11.	Sozni embroidery	0.49	5.80	5.31
12.	Wood carving	0.24	1.12	0.88
Total ..		27.35	157.54	130.19
<b>B—Handloom Sector :</b>				
1.	Loies	15.63	76.93	61.30
2.	Blankets	33.65	17.69	14.04
3.	Pattoo	1.28	4.85	3.62
4.	Tweed	0.22	1.36	1.14
5.	Khaddar	8.54	13.78	5.19
Total ..		59.32	114.61	85.29

Source :—Handcraft Census

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.17—(Contd.)

## Registered Factories

S. No.	Year/Industry group	Number of registered factories	Average number of workers in registered factories
1	2	3	4
1.	1952	46	5809
2.	1956	42	NA
3.	1960	139	NA
4.	1965	191	9860
5.	1968	189	9640
6.	1973	286	12197
7.	1977	436	21200
8.	1978	483	20784
9.	1981	574	23888
10.	1982	620	25368
11.	1983	647	26583
12.	1984	696	27933
13.	1985		
1.	Manufacture of foodgrain products	121	2792
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and its products	7	385
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles	8	2535
4.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fabric textile	62	3631
5.	Manufacture of textile products including wearing apparatus other than footwear	25	1246
6.	Manufacture of wood and wood products furniture & fixtures	90	1802
7.	Manufacture of paper and paper products printing publication and allied materials	18	797
8.	Manufacture of leather and fur products except repairs	3	132
9.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	4	190
10.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products except Products of petroleum and coal	31	1279
11.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	88	3519
12.	Base metal and allied industries	55	1225

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT.

Table No. 13.17 (Concl'd)

## Registered Factories

S. No.	Year/Industry group	Number of registered factories	Average number of works in registered factories
1	2	3	4
13.	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipment	47	759
14.	Manufacture of machinery and machine tools and parts except electric machinery	30	813
15.	Manufacture of electric machinery/apparatus appliances and parts	30	521
16.	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts	8	175
17.	Other manufacturing industries	20	1658
18.	Electricity	1	380
19.	Construction	5	296
20.	Retail trade and others	8	101
21.	Storage and ware houses	3	18
22.	Sanitary services	2	104
23.	Personal services	1	9
24.	Repair service	48	4829
25.	Activities not adequately defined	5	138
	Grand Total ..	720	29535

Source :—Labour Commissioner, Srinagar

## XIII—INDUSTRIES

Table No.

Medium scale industries in the

S. No.	Industry group	Manufacturing line	31—3—1973		31—3—1974	
			No. of units	Employ- ment	No. of units	Employ- ment
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Drugs and Chemicals	a) Rosin and turpentine	1	148	1	161
		b) Santonian	1	32	1	35
		c) Matches	1	85	1	84
2.	Leather industries	a) Tanned hides, skins and leather products	2	290	2	294
3.	Textile industries	a) Raw slik	2	2013	2	2024
		b) Silk fabrics	2	683	2	684
		c) Woollen fabrics	2	592	2	497
		d) Hosiery goods	1	26	1	29
		e) Raffal yarn	1	190	1	184
4.	Wood industries	a) Joinery articles/furniture	1	427	1	659
		b) Cricket bats	1	37	1	38
		c) Plyboard	..	..	..	..
5.	Mineral-based industry	a) Cement	1	239	1	236
		b) Concrete poles, spun pipes, etc.	2	306	2	338
		c) Bricks	1	147	1	165
		d) Briquettes	1	NA	1	NA
		e) coal	..	..	..	..
		f) Lignite	NA	NA	NA	NA
		g) Gypsum	..	..	NA	NA
		h) Borax	NA	NA	NA	NA
		i) Lime	NA	NA	NA	NA
		j) Marble	NA	NA	NA	NA
6.	Miscellaneous	a) Handicraft items (Arts Emporium production units)	1	300	1	301
Total all groups ..			21	5515	21	5729

## AND EMPLOYMENT

13.18

## State Public Sector

Position as on

31-3-78		31-3-80		31-3-81		31-3-82		31-3-83		31-3-84		31-3-85		31-3-1986	
No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units	No. of units	Empl. No. of units
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
2	259	2	254	3	288	3	313	3	313	3	315	3	323	4	344
1	32	1	35	1	29	1	29	1	32	1	32	1	35	1	33
1	71	1	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	150	2	127	1	45	1	46	1	45	1	45	1	46	1	48
2	1767	2	1637	2	1585	2	1625	2	1637	2	1616	2	1478	2	1400
2	663	2	631	2	603	2	606	1	404	1	404	1	503	1	506
2	466	2	454	2	543	2	550	2	537	2	527	2	546	2	571
1	29	1	29	1	25	1	29	1	33	1	33	1	33	1	33
1	167	1	152	1	249	1	217	1	233	1	233	1	200	1	254
2	781	2	746	2	721	2	734	2	731	2	731	2	686	2	686
1	37	1	43	1	56	1	43	1	70	1	70	1	54	1	63
1	118	1	61	1	61	1	61	1	93	1	93	1	125	1	122
1	250	1	251	1	220	2	989	2	832	2	844	2	858	2	844
1	252	2	321	2	175	2	144	2	332	2	326	2	341	2	392
1	99	1	132	1	122	1	91	1	102	1	127	1	138	1	138
1	NA	1	115	1	78	1	69	1	66	1	60	1	25	1	12
NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1503	1	1470	1	834	1	908	1	908	1	2058
NA	NA	NA	NA	1	7	1	32	1	5	1	2	1	3	1	6
NA	NA	NA	NA	2	54	2	4	2	17	2	5	1	40	1	41
NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1	1	3	1	5	1	..	1	..	1	..
NA	NA	NA	NA	1	47	1	13	1	..	1	55	1	33	1	34
NA	NA	NA	NA	1	5	1	5	1	8	1	17	1	17	1*	16
3	269	2	206	2	619	2	NA	2	572	2	623	2	540	2	540
25	5411	25	5249	31	7036	31	7073	30	6901	30	7066	30	6932	32	8141

NA—Not available

Source s— J &amp; K Industries Ltd. J &amp; K Minerals &amp; J &amp; K Handi-crafts s&amp;E Corp.

\*Watch case factory under J &amp; K Ltd.,

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.19

Annual production of medium-scale industries in public sector

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Industry group/ products manufactured	Value of products								
		1969-70	1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	<b>Drugs and chemicals :</b>									
	a) Santonian	3.59	4.15	9.92	2.87	0.95	5.3	4.36	8.50	6.56
	b) Rosin & turpentine	25.10	62.32	237.36	339.57	369.23	359.42	324.05	484.61	579.90
	c) Matches	4.18	2.46	1.58	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	<b>Leather Industries :</b>									
	a) Tanned hides/skins and leather products	49.73	57.73	9.62	9.56	..	8.07	13.06	7.97	19.39
3.	<b>Textiles:</b>									
	a) Raw silk	86.17	146.95	96.86	236.45	249.47	264.97	252.03	290.86	295.63
	b) Silk fabrics	44.24	53.32	56.20	107.27	128.09	122.25	111.15	119.00	114.10
	c) Woollen fabrics	18.86	39.17	64.70	116.95	128.56	139.60	158.79	141.57	174.79
	d) Raffal yarn	5.76	48.66	40.71	66.73	62.52	90.22	83.32	97.00	127.09
	e) Hosiery goods	2.25	3.65	8.26	13.86	17.89	17.00	25.65	17.32	21.52
4.	<b>Wood Industry :</b>									
	a) Joinery articles and furniture	18.00	55.55	55.32	127.88	176.02	221.27	238.86	257.10	295.59
	b) Cricket bats	2.52	3.41	6.34	7.04	14.22	15.25	12.19	5.08	17.47
5.	<b>Mineral based Industries :</b>									
	a) Bricks	6.40	9.30	6.11	7.69	8.38	8.44	9.91	12.12	18.04
	b) Cement@	43.40	50.36	61.12	68.85	141.57	473.75	896.63	1258.63	1494.89
	c) Concrete poles, spun-pipes, etc.,	14.49	31.38	17.68	56.73	63.71	70.68	61.89	66.66	98.91
	d) Briquettes	NA	NA	NA	21.79	26.78	23.25	21.18	8.26	1.35
	f) Lignite	NA	NA	NA	2.31	1.99	1.25	..	..	..
	g) Gypsum	NA	NA	NA	15.34	1.81	0.75	1.25	5.25	4.03
	h) Borax	NA	NA	NA	1.19	0.59	2.07	..	..	..
	i) Lime	NA	NA	NA	4.31	4.48	3.42	3.67	3.10	1.02
	j) Marble	NA	NA	NA	..	..	..	..	1.16	2.54
6.	<b>Miscellaneous :</b>									
	Handicraft items (Arts Emporium Production units)	21.26	13.37	20.95	16.02	16.84	15.25	16.50	18.32	15.98
	<b>Total all groups ..</b>	<b>345.95</b>	<b>581.70</b>	<b>692.73</b>	<b>1328.62</b>	<b>1439.44</b>	<b>1543.93</b>	<b>1471.85</b>	<b>2802.51</b>	<b>3288.80</b>

N.A.—Not available

@Including value of production in respect of J&amp;K Cements Ltd., Sgr. for the years 1981-82 and onwards.

Source :— i) J & K Industries Ltd.,  
ii) Handicrafts (S&E) Corporation  
iii) J & K Minerals.  
iv) J&K Cements.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.20

Registered factories with total employment and out-put as per Annual Survey of Industries

S. No.	Year/Industry	Magnitude			
		No. of units	No. of units reported	Total employment	Total output (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
	1975—76	246	NA	23193	3912.87
	1977—78	246	218	27127	6418.14
	1979—80	315	287	27513	10427.49
	1980—81	336	293	27707	9903.58
	1981—82	327	325	26711	12722.32
	1982—83	398	350	33127	16876.78
	1983—84	408	362	34729	17031.47
	1984—85				
	Manufacture of food products	B	54	2548	5115.29
2.	Mfg. of Beverages, Tobacco & Tobacco Products	r	6	562	248.58
3.	Mfg. of cotton textiles	e	1	91	47.19
4.	Mfg. of wool, silk & synthetic Fibre Textiles.	a	41	5763	2605.17
5.	Mfg. of Textile products, wearing appareli	k	21	2441	404.02
6.	Mfg. of wood & wood products	u	43	1260	484.87
7.	Mfg. of paper products, printing and Allied Industries	p	14	919	262.76
8.	Mfg. of leather & Fur products (Excluding Repairs).	N	2	80	20.96
9.	Mfg. of Ruber, plastic, petrol & Coal Products	o	7	164	152.97
10.	Mfg. of Chemical products.(Except, Petrol & Coal)	t	23	1398	5609.29
11.	Mfg. of non-Metalic Mineral Products	A	12	1488	1047.98
12.	Basic Metal & Alloy Industries	v	17	473	594.38
13.	Mfg. of Metal Products & Parts (Excl. Transpt, Equipment)	a	39	622	440.22
14.	Mfg. of Machinery, Machine tools & Parts	i	22	950	205.89
15.	Mfg. of Electric Machinery, & Apparatus etc.	l	20	480	959.64
16.	Mfg. of Transport Equipments & parts	a	6	141	26.80
17.	Other Manufacturing Industries	b	14	1524	1229.12
18.	Electricity	l	38	12223	1857.47
19.	Repair Services	e	24	1324	320.18
	<b>Total All</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>404</b>	<b>34469</b>	<b>21632.78</b>

Source :- Directorate of Economics and statistics.



## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.21

## Central Public Sector Industries

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	Magnitude							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>1. H.M.T. Watch Factory :</b>										
a)	Average daily employment	Nos.	212	1074	1218	1224	1256	1258	1244	1235
<b>2. Production :</b>										
a)	Quantity	Lakh nos.	0.48	2.48	3.25	4.40	4.57	4.63	5.12	4.91
b)	Value	Lakh rupees	61.44	471.25	596.39	824.44	910.00	964.00	1109.00	1100.00
<b>3. Sales :</b>										
a)	Quantity	Lakh nos.	0.44	2.77	3.01	4.33	4.38	4.74	5.42	5.11
b)	Value	Lakh rupees	56.36	493.04	539.86	820.84	857.00	1011.00	1262.00	1170.00
<b>4. Indian Telephone Industries :</b>										
a)	Value of production	Lakh rupees	31.08	34.58	65.01	101.88	243.59	329.78	431.52	537.51
b)	Value of sales	Lakh rupees	NA	40.22	65.00	101.83	273.33	368.20	396.82	427.55
c)	Employment	Nos.	63	102	121	142	156	163	169	196
d)	Wages paid	Lakh rupees	NA	8.13	13.22	16.50	19.27	29.46	19.45	28.64

N.A.—Not available.

Source :—Indian Telephone Industry, &amp; H.M.T. Watch Factory

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.22

## Loans advanced by State Financial Corporation

(Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Year	Loans sanctioned					Loans disbursed			No. of parties benefited.
		Transport	Industries	Hotels restaurants & house-boats	Total	Transport	Industries	Hotels restaurants & house-boats	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1968—69	49.89	16.39	11.07	77.35	48.49	9.42	2.38	60.29	184
2.	1973—74	60.46	91.82	24.71	176.99	64.53	39.51	5.93	109.97	218
3.	1974—75	136.81	67.32	10.85	214.98	120.60	39.20	25.06	184.86	215
4.	1977—78	110.23	99.59	72.11	281.93	111.12	34.49	20.80	166.41	192
5.	1978—79	160.41	113.84	62.13	336.38	158.39	81.73	66.19	306.31	252
6.	1979—80	234.90	265.10	66.58	566.58	231.86	111.76	58.51	402.13	295
7.	1980—81	305.85	261.81	165.13	732.39	298.14	117.41	86.55	502.10	362
8.	1981—82	321.61	437.71	181.30	940.62	309.98	205.27	105.81	621.06	408
9.	1982—83	608.35	355.68	229.50	1193.53	566.80	257.72	135.32	959.84	644
10.	1983—84	389.89	854.80	183.00	1427.69	358.95	328.11	200.92	887.98	599
11.	1984—85	563.37	1078.60	142.30	1784.27	524.01	626.77	136.70	1287.48	1031
12.	1985—86	514.52	1217.18	88.27	1819.97	436.17	855.89	101.76	1393.82	798

Source:—State Financial Corporation

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.23

## Import licences issued.

(Rs. in lakhs).

## Number and amount of licences issued

S. No.	Year	Kashmir Province		Jammu Province		Total J & K	
		Number of licences issued	Amount	Number of licences issued	Amount	Number of licences issued	Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1964—65	37	4.40	97	10.54	134	14.94
2.	1965—66	12	1.87	23	2.97	35	4.84
3.	1968—69	9	2.53	17	6.94	26	9.47
4.	1973—74	28	9.61	25	3.37	53	12.98
5.	1974—75	5	0.90	6	0.61	11	1.51
6.	1977—78	7	4.32	6	1.80	13	6.12
7.	1978—79	33	165.81	14	51.00	47	216.81
8.	1979—80	38	62.98	45	84.03	83	147.01
9.	1980—81	11	38.64	25	120.63	36	159.27
10.	1981—82	27	196.23	9	56.34	36	252.57
11.	1982—83	95	696.60	14	82.65	109	779.25
12.	1983—84	..	..	1	2.20	1	2.20
13.	1984—85	4	29.00	1	5.00	5	34.00
14.	1985—86	NA	4.85	Nil	Nil	NA	4.85

Source :— Director Industries and Commerce.

## XII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.24

## Major Minerals

## Employment and value of production

S. No.	Year	Production		
		Quantity (000 Mts)	Value (Rs. in lakhs)	Employment
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1973—74	25.80	53.03	976
2.	1977—78	23.10	58.18	1164
3.	1978—79	59.27	66.31	1294
4.	1979—80	71.95	95.01	1713
5.	1980—81	59.92	132.68	1617
6.	1981—82	48.08	106.07	1527
7.	1982—83	30.65	102.93	1445
8.	1983—84	30.40	81.72	1563
9.	1984—85	36.60	121.93*	1588
10.	1985—86	63.14	205.71*	2900

\*This includes the value of 3868 fts and 1124 fts of marble

Source:— J and K Minerals

## XII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.25

## Value of minor minerals extracted

S. No.	Year	Value (Rs. in lakhs)		
		Jammu	Kashmir	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1975—76	20.06	173.35	193.41
2.	1976—77	26.74	154.29	181.03
3.	1978—79	60.91	176.36	237.27
4.	1979—80	71.97	157.95	229.92
5.	1980—81	64.40	283.33	347.73
6.	1981—82	137.88	22.10	159.98
7.	1982—83	58.90	102.92	161.72
8.	1983—84	1.06	209.00	210.06
9.	1984—85	7.85	116.59	124.44
10.	1985—86	27.00	205.10	232.10

Source :—Commissioner, Geology & Mining

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.26

## Geology and mining activities

S. No.	Period	Drilling (000 Mts.)	Exploratory mining (000 Mts.)	Geological mapping (detailed) (Million sq. Mts.)	Geological mapping (Reconnaissance) (Sq. Kms.)	Samples		Royalty realised (Rs. in lakhs)
						Collected (000 Nos)	Analysed (000 Nos.)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1969—70	4.60	1.30	4.80	NA	2.6	1.0	NA
2.	1973—74	2.00	1.10	5.90	982	4.0	0.4	2.6
3.	1974—75	1.70	NA	2.11	225	3.2	0.6	NA
4.	1977—78	3.80	0.20	4.78	1734	2.7	1.7	8.2
5.	1978—79	5.30	0.04	4.25	1384	3.3	1.4	11.9
6.	1979—80	7.40	0.01	5.03	1353	3.3	1.0	13.3
7.	1980—81	5.92	0.36	3.78	1995	4.32	0.5	14.6
8.	1981—82	5.19	0.14	5.77	1978	3.10	0.7	14.3
9.	1982—83	5.19	2.12	2.96	1293	2.03	NA	13.38
10.	1983—84	5.00	0.30	5.20	1788	3.50	NA	18.63
11.	1984—85	5.30	0.10	3.38	1022	2.59	0.44	19.62
12.	1985—86	5.50	0.36	3.30	2771	3.14	0.46	20.10

NA—Not available

Source :—Commissioner Geology and Mining.

## XIII—INDUSTRIES AND EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 13.27

## Shops and Commercial establishments covered under shops and Establishments Act

S. No.	Particulars	N u m b e r										
		1968	1973	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
<b>1. Shops :</b>												
	a) No. of shops	6683	21851	31911	34250	35677	40427	44813	47794	51172	53510	56495
	b) Employees	3449	4678	7629	8483	8572	10113	10252	10596	11328	11685	9270
<b>2. Commercial Establishments :</b>												
	a) Number	507	1141	1939	1597	1701	2046	2220	2348	2543	2710	2818
	b) Employees	2509	3481	3618	3905	4135	5275	5829	6400	6941	7395	8095
<b>3. Cinemas and Theatres :</b>												
	a) Number	19	28	28	28	29	27	26	25	27	31	34
	b) Employees	386	446	484	507	532	522	475	497	526	567	619
<b>4. Hotels and Restaurants :</b>												
	a) Number	686	2044	2827	3063	3127	3554	3830	4058	4641	4602	5036
	b) Employees	1702	2241	3581	3892	3997	4288	4624	5053	5301	6025	5613
	<b>Grand total : Number</b>	<b>7895</b>	<b>25064</b>	<b>36705</b>	<b>38938</b>	<b>40537</b>	<b>46054</b>	<b>50889</b>	<b>54225</b>	<b>58383</b>	<b>60853</b>	<b>64383</b>
	<b>Employees</b>	<b>8046</b>	<b>10846</b>	<b>15312</b>	<b>16787</b>	<b>17236</b>	<b>20198</b>	<b>21180</b>	<b>22546</b>	<b>24096</b>	<b>25672</b>	<b>23597</b>

Source :—Labour Commissioner

## **CHAPTER—XIV**

### **Employment Exchanges**

Employment Exchanges were established at Srinagar and Jammu for the registration of un-employed persons in 1958-59. Since then the number of exchanges has gone up to 17. This chapter gives data on number of employment exchanges, registrations, placements made and qualification-wise number of persons on the live register. However, the statistics of employment exchanges have two main defects. Firstly, all the unemployed do not get themselves registered with the employment exchanges. Secondly, some of the registered may not be actually un-employed but only in search of better jobs. The data have to be used keeping in view these limitations.



## XIV—EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 14.00

## Employment Exchanges

(Figures in 000s)

S. No.	Year	Total number of employment exchanges			Registrations made			Placements made			Strength on the live register as on last day of the year		
		Jam- mu	Kash- mir	Total	Jammu	Kashmir	Total	Jammu	Kashmir	Total	Jammu	Kashmir	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1962	1	1	2	5.33	4.44	9.77	0.83	0.32	1.15	NA	3.80	NA
2.	1965	5	3	8	9.09	7.04	6.13	1.26	0.35	1.61	2.24	2.56	4.80
3.	1968	5	3	8	9.70	5.90	15.60	0.83	0.33	1.16	4.47	2.07	6.54
4.	1973	5	3	8	10.93	8.13	19.06	0.90	0.51	1.41	18.14	11.56	29.70
5.	1974	5	3	8	12.70	8.12	20.82	1.65	0.33	1.98	14.54	8.37	22.91
6.	1977	6	4	10	19.84	12.92	32.76	1.25	0.41	1.66	23.89	20.63	44.52
7.	1979	6	4	10	19.85	13.01	32.86	2.81	0.72	3.53	31.27	21.37	52.64
8.	1980	6	4	10	18.54	10.12	28.66	1.90	0.62	2.52	32.12	19.16	51.28
9.	1981	7	8	15	22.54	14.81	37.35	1.27	0.41	1.68	35.75	20.72	56.47
10.	1982	7	9	16	21.30	14.22	35.52	1.31	0.47	1.78	37.46	24.21	61.67
11.	1983	7	9	16	24.69	14.23	38.92	2.47	0.39	2.86	43.62	26.76	70.38
12.	1984	8	9	17	19.34	11.83	31.17	2.41	0.20	2.61	42.88	23.86	66.74
13.	1985	8	9	17	14.90	8.62	23.52	1.13	0.20	1.33	46.93	27.01	73.94
14.	1986	8	9	17	22.51	15.65	38.16	1.61	0.34	1.95	67.56	39.44	107.00

Source : Director Employment Exchanges

## XIV—EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 14.01

## Qualification-wise number of persons on live register

S. Category		Number on live Register											
No.		1971	1973	1974	1977	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Illiterate	12645	13378	8067	10757	15187	13992	15740	18883	1909	18805	21440	30419
2.	Below Matric	2740	2458	2193	6225	8495	7274	9560	9586	1039	11389	12721	19342
3.	Matric and above	6875	6687	5861	13079	12209	12244	14374	16095	1965	17249	18703	26559
4.	Graduates	1728	3446	2713	5616	5394	5849	6368	6920	7040	6709	7390	10689
5.	Postgraduates	409	399	306	1165	1692	1649	1177	1095	1192	1238	1652	2866
6.	Medicine	190	2762	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Degree engineering	166	68	76	259	242	255	142	140	197	211	236	443
8.	Diploma engineering	268	66	93	265	363	359	308	394	431	545	642	1173
9.	I.T.I. trained	273	436	755	1599	1450	1601	1254	1391	1459	1615	1815	2606
10.	Unskilled (other than I.T.I./others)	..	..	2837	5562	7605	8061	7531	7176	8104	8980	9343	12906
Total on live register		25294	29700	22901	44527	52639	51281	56465	61680	70386	66741	73942	107003

Source :—Director, Employment Exchanges

## XIV—EMPLOYMENT

Table No. 14.02

Number of state government employees.

S. No.	Department	Number of employees	
		1973—74	1981—82
1	2	3	4
1.	Medical and health services	10508	18883
2.	Education	32332	49875
3.	Agriculture and allied activities.	19151	26224
4.	Tourism, information and publicity	1106	1829
5.	Transport ,	1140	4259
6.	Industry and mining	2740	6025
7.	Irrigation and flood control	2005	4968
8.	Power	3628	8096
9.	P.W.D., P.H.E. and urban development.	3424	9035
10.	Others including police, social welfare Administration etc.	33228	41816
	Total	112262	168010

Source : Fact Book on Manpower

## CHAPTER—XV

### **Banks, Insurance and Savings**

This chapter presents data on districtwise number of bank branches, deposits and advances made by scheduled commercial banks, number of insurance policies with sum assured, and net/gross value of small saving securities. There has been great dispersal of financial facilities during last few years and the number of bank branches has gone up to 727 in 1986 as against 106 in 1971. The deposits and advances of these banks have also registered considerable growth.



## XV—BANKS, INSURANCE AND SAVINGS

Table No. 15.00

## Number of bank branches

S. No.	District	Number as on last day of										
		Decem-ber 1971	March 1974	March 1978	March 1979	March 1980	March 1981	March 1982	March 1983	March 1984	March 1985	March 1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Anantnag	13	19	35	41	47	35	43	46	53	56	63
2.	Pulwama						18	24	25	31	31	32
3.	Srinagar	26	40	65	73	82	83	97	102	108	109	110
4.	Budgam						15	19	26	27	31	32
5.	Baramulla	15	18	40	41	46	37	62	81	92	98	106
6.	Kupwara						14	22	36	43	47	49
7.	Leh	2	2	4	9	9	5	7	9	11	12	12
8.	Kargil						5	5	6	8	9	9
9.	Jammu	26	41	98	106	108	111	121	124	125	133	134
10.	Udhampur	6	12	23	23	26	28	37	40	43	43	45
11.	Kathua	7	12	24	24	25	31	38	39	41	42	44
12.	Doda	6	7	19	22	23	23	32	33	33	34	36
13.	Poonch	5	8	16	19	21	12	14	14	17	18	18
14.	Rajouri						17	19	20	26	36	37
Total J&K		106	159	324	358	387	434	540	601	658	699	727

Source : Reserve Bank of India

## XV—BANKS, INSURANCE AND SAVINGS

Table No. 15.01

Deposits and advances of scheduled commercial banks

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Year/District	Deposits	Advance
1	2	3	4
1.	1961	1098	123
2.	1965	1612	125
3.	1968	2523	165
4.	1973	7224	1804
5.	1978	27857	8496
6.	1980	37589	11554
7.	1981—82	38543	19257
8.	1982—83	45723	22340
9.	1983—84	52816	24554
10.	1984—85	64306	33282
	1985—86		
	Anantnag	3573	1546
	Pulwama	1822	758
	Srinagar	30679	17356
	Budgam	1525	819
	Baramulla	4499	1770
	Kupwara	1059	529
	Leh	1089	133
	Kargil	481	57
	Jammu	24898	7594
	Udhampur	3918	1051
	Doda	2281	644
	Kathua	3054	1527
	Poonch	1066	123
	Rajouri	1544	217
	Total J&K State	81488	34124

Source : Reserve Bank of India

## XV—BANKS, INSURANCE AND SAVINGS

Table No. 15.02

## Approximate sale of small saving securities

S. No.	Year/District	Total sale (Rs. in lakhs)	
		Gross	Net
1	2	3	4
1.	1965—66	353.24	105.16
2.	1968—69	474.48	96.68
3.	1973—74	986.45	307.81
4.	1977—78	1717.38	426.30
5.	1979—80	2375.30	869.50
6.	1980—81	2434.45	1005.01
7.	1981—82	2836.42	1025.26
8.	1982—83	3126.39	1182.12
9.	1983—84	3675.15	1610.72
10.	1984—85	4612.95	2370.66
11.	1985—86		
	a) Anantnag	468.79	263.17
	b) Pulwama	263.44	85.55
	c) Srinagar	1609.31	1027.65
	d) Budgam	252.92	142.96
	e) Baramulla	205.46	110.26
	f) Kupwara	56.49	24.32
	g) Leh	NA	NA
	h) Kargil	NA	NA
	i) Jammu	1551.75	846.46
	j) Udhampur	331.63	159.43
	k) Doda	110.91	58.66
	l) Kathua	273.58	129.67
	m) Poonch	65.64	28.71
	n) Rajouri	198.52	109.55
	<b>Total Jammu and Kashmir</b>	<b>5347.43</b>	<b>3022.41</b>

Source:—Regional Director, National Saving Securities, Govt. of India



## XV—BANKS, INSURANCE

Table No.

Life

S. No.	Name of Office	No. of policies (000)						Sum assured		
		1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1977-78	1980-81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Srinagar—I	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	..	5.2640
2.	Srinagar—II	..	2	2	1	1	1	2	4.90	3.5060
3.	Anantnag	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.86	1.3285
4.	Jammu—I	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3.07	4.1133
5.	Jammu—II	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	2.09	3.7349
6.	Sopore	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
7.	Udhampur	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..
8.	Rajouri	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
9.	Kathua	..	..	..	..	0.5	1	1	..	..
10.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
Total		9	10	9	11	10.5	13	15	10.92	17.9467

**AND SAVINGS****15.03****Insurance**

First year premium (Rs. in Lakhs)

(Rs. in Crores)

1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
6.3082	5.869	4.189	5.42	6.63	26.04	30.76	16.77	22.07	14.64	20.23	20.68
4.0104	1.949	2.620	3.04	3.83	..	12.55	10.45	6.31	11.68	12.86	10.20
1.9155	2.042	2.145	1.59	2.54	3.58	5.12	4.72	6.03	9.52	7.84	3.82
5.4604	4.835	4.327	5.03	6.47	15.44	20.75	17.78	21.01	21.60	22.87	19.28
2.9252	4.044	3.684	4.33	6.00	11.49	16.52	10.56	17.23	16.39	19.75	20.34
..	1.527	1.650	2.08	2.33	..	..	..	2.97	6.27	7.22	4.26
..	2.255	2.329	2.95	4.32	..	..	..	8.30	11.09	13.16	12.53
..	1.013	1.154	1.29	1.61	..	..	..	1.51	4.82	5.97	3.96
..	..	0.710	1.03	1.27	..	..	..	..	1.95	4.47	3.07
..	..	..	1.17	1.80	..	..	..	..	..	2.84	5.45
20.6197	23.584	22.808	27.93	36.70	56.55	85.70	60.28	85.43	97.56	117.21	103.57

Source :- Life Insurance Corporation, Jallender, Division, Amritsar.



## CHAPTER—XVI

### Roads and Buildings

Lack of Railways and very limited scope for water transport leave the State with roads as the only means of transport. The development of road network in the State, is therefore, receiving attention of the government on priority basis in our development plans. Road length maintained by the P. W. D. has shown considerable growth over the past three decades. While reliable data for the earlier years are not available, the figures indicate that the road length has nearly doubled during the year 1965-66 to 1985-86. This is apart from the length transferred from the R & B Department to the other departments such as the Border Road Organisation. Departments other than the R & B maintain roads for their departmental purposes. But almost all of these roads are open to the general public also. These departments include the Forest, Irrigation, Flood Control, Electric, N.E.S. and the B.R.O. Departments. The road length maintained by these departments is quite substantial.

The tables in this chapter indicate total road length maintained by the State P.W.D. and by other departments. Rates of building material in the public sector, wage rates of construction workers and the number of permissions granted for construction of houses are also given.

## XVI—ROADS AND BUILDINGS

Table No. 16.00

## Road length maintained by State P.W.D

*(Length in Kms.)*

S. No.	Year ending	Road length		
		Surfaced	Un-surfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1965—66	3046	1752	4798
2.	1968—69	3801	1972	5773
3.	1973—74	4867	2390	7237
4.	1974—75	4974	2341	7315
5.	1977—78	5510	2520	8030
6.	1979—80	5387	2548	7935
7.	1980—81	5624	2582	8206
8.	1981—82	5882	2625	8507
9.	1982—83	6898	2584	9482
10.	1983—84	7282	2363	9645
11.	1984—85	7557	2408	9965
12.	1985—86	7808	2458	10266

*Note* :- Excludes National Highway and bridal path.

*Source* :- 1. Chief Engineer R&B  
2. Supdtg. Engineer Leh/Kargil.

## XVI—ROADS AND BUILDINGS

Table No. 16.01

Category-wise road length maintained by State P.W.D. excluding  
National Highway as on 31-3-1986

S. No.	District	Road length (Kms.)					Total
		Black topped	Metaled	Shingled	Fairweather	Jeepable	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantnag	466	160	349	178	51	1204
2.	Pulwama	342	141	171	70	6	730
3.	Srinagar	585	152	105	43	8	893
4.	Badgam	274	83	185	107	3	652
5.	Baramulla	448	281	429	84	..	1242
6.	Kupwara	204	228	71	59	12	574
7.	Leh	108	18	110	395	6	637
8.	Kargil	86	42	48	300	18	494
9.	Jammu	974	40	153	171	4	1342
10.	Udhampur	228	65	67	201	20	581
11.	Kathua	349	36	144	135	..	664
12.	Doda	163	170	76	303	30	742
13.	Rajouri	87	34	55	200	..	376
14.	Poonch	57	10	14	54	..	135
Total J & K		4371	1460	1977	2300	158	10266

Source :—Public Works Department.

## XVI—ROADS

Table No.

## Surfaced and un-surfaced length of roads

## Road length in District (Kms.)

Department	Reference year	Anantnag	Pulwama	Srinagar	Budgam	Baramulla	Kupwara	Leh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. Forest Department :		31-3-1986						
a) Surfaced		3	..	11	..	Neg.	1	..
b) Un-surfaced		63	56	33	35	267	109	..
Total		66	56	44	35	267	110	..
II. Irrigation and Flood Control Deptt.		31-3-1986						
a) Surfaced (P)		26	21	20	15	26	Neg	..
b) Un-surfaced (P)		13	36	39	11	21	28	..
Total		39	57	59	26	47	28	..
III. Border Roads Organisation		31-3-1986						
a) Surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
b) Un-surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
IV. Electric/Power Dev. Deptt.		31-3-1986						
a) Surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
b) Un-surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
V. C.D. & N.E.S.* Department :		31-3-1986						
a) Surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
b) Un-Surfaced		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Total		NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Neg.—Negligible

NA—Not available

P—Provisional

\*Including 14 Kms. of CAD

## AND BUILDINGS

16.02

maintained by various Departments.

Road length in district (Kms.)									
Kargil	Total Kashmir Province	Jammu	Udhampur	Kathua	Doda	Rajouri	Poonch	Total Jammu Province	Total State
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	15	6	36	Neg.	2	1	..	45	60
..	563	..	406	17	43	2	3	471	1034
..	578	6	442	17	45	3	3	516	1094
..	108	..	..	3	..	..	..	3	111
..	148	484	6	40	..	12	..	542	690
..	256	484	6	43	..	12	..	545	801
NA	1049 (P)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1289(P)	2328
NA	883 (P)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	516(P)	1399
NA	1932	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1805	3727
NA	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	7
NA	33	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33
NA	40	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	40
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	NA
..	NA	301*	117	90	125	40	66	739(P)	739
..	NA	301*	117	90	125	40	66	739	739

Source—Concerned Depts.



S. No.	Material	Unit	1976—77		1977—78		1980—81	
			Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>1.</b>	<b>Bricks :</b>							
a)	1st class	000 Nos.	350.00	160.00	350.00	167.00	450.00	300.00
b)	2nd class	-do-	300.00	..	300.00	..	400.00	272.00
c)	3rd class	-do-	..	..	..	..	325.00	226.00
<b>2.</b>	<b>Sand :</b>							
a)	Coarse	C. Mt.	19.00	18.00	19.00	18.00	50.00	44.00
b)	Medium	-do-	18.00	15.00	18.00	15.00	40.00	39.00
c)	Fine	-do-	17.00	15.00	17.00	15.00	37.00	38.00
<b>3.</b>	<b>Timber :</b>							
a)	Deodar	C. Mt.	1100.00	1400.00	1100.00	1400.00	1800.00	1920.00
b)	Kail	-do-	1000.00	800.00	1000.00	800.00	1500.00	2000.00
<b>4.</b>	<b>Cement</b>	Per bag	31.00	480.00	31.00	480.00	700.00	800.00
			per bag	per M.T.	per bag	per M.T.	(M.T.)	(M.T.)

Note :—C. Mt.—Cubic Metre  
M.T.—Metric Tonne

**BUILDINGS****16.03****material (public sector)***(Unit—Rs.)*

1981—82		1982—83		1983—84		1984—85		1985—86	
Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
450.00	320.00	450.00	385.00	525.00	365.00	600.00	400.00	600.00	400.00
400.00	220.00	400.00	318.00	475.00	293.00	550.00	360.00	550.00	380.00
325.00	NA	325.00	NA	381.00	NA	450.00	NA	450.00	NA
50.00	NA	50.00	NA	56.00	NA	65.00	NA	65.00	NA
40.00	20.00	40.00	20.00	46.00	20.00	55.00	25.00	55.00	25.00
37.00	NA	37.00	NA	42.00	NA	50.00	NA	50.00	NA
1800.00	2119.00	1875.00	2471.70	4133.00	2471.70	4423.00	2660.00	4447.00	2726.00
1500.00	1500.00	1575.00	1588.95	2409.00	1588.95	2825.00	1769.00	3832.00	1868.00
100.00 per bag	800.00 (M.T.)	82.50 per bag	70.25 per bag	72.00 per bag	73.00 per bag	1395.00 (M.T.)	1145.00 (M.T.)	1400.00 (M.T.)	1240.00 (M.T.)

## XVI—ROADS AND

Table No.

## Wage rates of building construction

S. No.	Item	1976—77		1977—78		(Rs.) 1980—81	
		Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Mason (1st class)	25.00	22.00	25.00	22.00	30.00	31.50
2.	Mason (2nd class)	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	25.00	29.00
3.	Carpenter (1st class)	25.00	22.00	25.00	22.00	30.00	31.50
4.	Carpenter (2nd class)	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	29.00	30.50
5.	Un-skilled worker (Male)	10.00	6.75	10.00	7.25	13.50	10.50

**BUILDINGS****16.04****workers (public sector)**

(Rs.)

1981—82		1982—83		1983—84		1984—85		1985—86	
Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu	Srinagar	Jammu
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
37.50	35.00	38.75	35.00	50.00	41.25	52.50	47.00	57.00	50.00
32.50	NA	33.75	NA	45.00	NA	47.50	NA	53.00	NA
37.50	35.00	38.75	35.00	50.00	42.00	52.50	47.00	57.00	50.00
32.50	NA	38.75	NA	45.00	NA	47.50	NA	53.00	NA
16.50	14.00	18.37	14.00	22.12	16.50	23.00	22.00	27.00	22.00

Source :—Chief engineer R & B Srinagar, and Supdg. Engineer, R & B Jammu.

## XVI—ROADS AND BUILDINGS

Table No. 16.05

## Construction activity

S. No.	Year	Number of permissions for construction granted by :		
		Jammu Municipality	Srinagar Municipality	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1950—51	222	466	688
2.	1955—56	382	561	943
3.	1960—61	707	1386	2093
4.	1965—66	637	679	1316
5.	1968—69	874	750	1624
6.	1973—74	559	815	1374
7.	1974—75	340	307	647
8.	1977—78	425	612	1037
9.	1979—80	657	1243	1900
10.	1980—81	829	1610	2439
11.	1981—82	875	1820	2695
12.	1982—83	673	1549	2222
13.	1983—84	607	1192	1799
14.	1984—85	365	1086	1451
15.	1985—86	427	1048	1475

Source :—Municipalities Jammu/Srinagar.

## **CHAPTER—XVII**

### **Road Transport**

As we have said in the earlier chapter, roads are the only mode of transport available to us. Therefore, side by side with the road length, the number of vehicles has also shown great increase. The annual addition over the latest years has been in the neighbourhood of 6000.

This chapter gives data on public / private transport fleet and operational details of Road Transport Corporation. Besides, transport facilities available in major cities of the State as provided by the State Road Transport Corporation also are indicated.



## XVII—ROAD TRANSPORT

Table No. 17.00

## Public and private transport fleet

S. No.	Kind of vehicle	Number as on									
		31-3-71	31-3-75	31-3-78	31-3-80	31-3-81	31-3-82	31-3-83	31-3-84	31-3-85	31-3-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Buses/mini buses	813	1505	2117	2410	2671	4109	4598	4799	5047	5500
2.	Trucks	1982	3506	4382	6141	6629	8235	9198	9801	10312	11038
3.	Taxis	489	1221	1205	2129	2411	2492	2535	2712	2779	2920
4.	Private cars/St. wagons	1828	3276	3412	4411	4423	5399	6070	6701	7641	8579
5.	Motor cycles/scooters	1305	7244	10248	12661	14013	15830	17699	20258	23005	26448
6.	Jeeps	included in (4)	1868	1859	2289	1928	2925	3195	3457	3766	3932
7.	Auto rickshaws/tempos	97	345	610	1762	2087	2106	2109	2405	2378	2798
8.	Tractors	17	710	867	1287	1368	1728	1912	2088	2212	2345
9.	Trailors	..	..	91	33	61	99	132	157	172	178
10.	Others	61	133	79	238	318	428	485	552	686	817
	Total ..	6592	19808	24870	33361	35909	43351	47933	52930	57998	64555

Source :—Director General Transport.



## XVII—ROAD

Table No.

Operational details of

S. No.	Particulars	Unit	1955—56	1960—61	1968—69	1973—74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Transport yards	Nos.	3	11	15	16
2.	Routes operated	Nos.	22	61	135	155
3.	Route kilometerage	Kms.	1209	3824	7915	8448
4.	Total fleet held :					
	i) Buses	Nos.	78	143	302	507
	ii) Trucks	Nos.	382	422	726	727
	iii) Jeeps and wagons	Nos.	24	45	32	26
	iv) Motor cycles & scooters	Nos.	..	..	4	4
	v) Others	Nos.	..	..	10	11
	vi) Total	Nos.	484	610	1074	1275
5.	Average No. of vehicles on roads					
	i) Passenger vehicles	Nos	62	103	234	394
	ii) Goods vehicles	Nos.	287	322	525	526
	iii) Total	Nos.	349	425	759	920
6.	Average seating capacity of buses	Nos.	32	37	42	42
7.	Effective kilometerage	Lakh Kms.	130.21	182.36	216.50	389.00
8.	Total revenue earnings	Lakh Rs.	67.56	142.97	374.28	555.74
9.	Passengers carried	Lakh Nos.	32.57	63.29	119.18	142.00
10.	Goods carried	Lakh Qtls.	15.67	12.88	16.12	20.35
11.	Persons employed	Nos.	NA	1883	3627	4747

**TRANSPORT****17.01****Road Transport Corporation**

1974-75	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
155	152	231	231	231	257	257	260
8448	6948	11692	11692	13119	13818	13818	14019
506	649	797	762	788	840	881	835
693	621	635	586	575	541	500	544
6	11	NA	NA	8	10	8	7
1	3	NA	NA	2	2	2	3
40	21	41	42	20	29	29	30
1246	1305	1473	1390	1393	1422	1420	1419
356	487	565	487	547	596	442	600
448	466	412	369	406	389	366	425
804	953	977	856	953	985	808	1025
42	42	67	67	67	67	47	47
306.37	483.90	452.87	397.27	361.11	399.67	382.03	447.76
421.02	663.09	1044.23	1083.66	1163.48	1287.65	1176.92	1276.58
131.59	226.42	264.15	218.20	218.98	215.85	190.71	208.06
15.24	28.78	39.10	39.70	40.34	45.96	47.18	49.37
4842	4876	5868	6221	6003	6003	6003	6434

Source:— Road Transport Corp. J&K Govt.

## XVII — ROAD TRANSPORT

Table No. 17.02

## Government City Bus Service

S. No	Year	Srinagar City		Jammu City		Udhampur City	
		No. of buses	No. of passengers carried (lakhs)	No of buses	No. of passengers carried (lakhs)	No. of buses	No. of passengers carried (lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1955—56	10	NA	4	NA	..	..
2.	1960—61	12	25.07	10	13.03	2	1.45
3.	1965—66	28	27.61	20	16.65	2	3.43
4.	1968—69	31	42.43	16	16.00	3	5.09
5.	1973—74	33	42.48	22	17.16	2	3.52
6.	1974—75	34	28.56	30	24.56	3	5.40
7.	1977—78	34	43.20	31	72.32	5	5.64
8.	1979—80	44	66.32	38	77.75	4	7.49
9.	1980—81	105	56.36	55	83.58	4	6.62
10.	1981—82	111	54.59	43	52.55	4	5.05
11.	1982—83	111	52.88	44	35.26	4	5.10
12.	1983—84	117	53.91	48	37.00	4	6.20
13.	1984—85	118	37.02	54	31.62	4	5.91
14.	1985—86	122	32.54	64*	31.43	..	5.78

\*Including Udhampur City.

Source:—State R. T. C.

## CHAPTER—XVIII

### **Water Transport**

Three kinds of boats float on the river Jehlum/lakes of the valley. Firstly, there are house boats which provide residential accommodation to tourists. Secondly, there are Shikaras used for carrying passengers/tourists over the lakes and rivers. Thirdly, there are doongas used for transport of goods from place to place. The data on number of boats and persons engaged therein are shown in this chapter.

## XVIII—WATER

Table No.

Boat

S. No.	Year	Number and persons engaged in					
		House boats		Passenger boats		Luggage boats	
		Number	Persons engaged	Number	Persons engaged	Number	Persons engaged
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1975—76	500	2010	780	1800	624	1248
2.	1976—77	550	2200	800	1600	500	1000
3.	1977—78	585	2260	830	1660	400	800
4.	1978—79	600	2300	900	1700	600	1100
5.	1979—80	700	2400	1000	1800	650	1127
6.	1980—81	740	2525	1070	1860	700	1172
7.	1981—82	763	2952	1070	2140	735	1140
8.	1982—83	785	3140	1092	2184	715	1105
9.	1983—84	791	3164	1105	2210	709	1085
10.	1984—85	811	3244	1127	2254	697	1055
11.	1985—86	825	3300	1152	2304	685	1037

**TRANSPORT****18.00—(Contd.)****Statistics**

Number of persons engaged in

Fishing boats		Passenger doongas		Taxi Shikaras		Residential boats (Number)
Number	Persons engaged	Number	Persons engaged	Number	Persons engaged	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
100	1198	100	300	470	940	2200
250	750	150	450	500	1000	3000
225	675	200	600	600	1200	3200
300	800	200	500	550	1100	3100
377	835	285	560	600	1175	3150
417	875	312	590	642	1212	3195
791	443	335	1005	675	1350	3278
457	805	315	945	715	1430	3123
463	926	307	921	747	1494	3035
471	948	289	867	765	1530	3043
480	960	275	825	785	1570	3052

*Source :—Executive Officer, Srinagar Municipality*

## XVIII—WATER TRANSPORT

Table No. 18.00—(Concl.)

## Boat Statistics

## Number of boats and persons engaged

S. No.	Year	Total excluding residential boats		Average number of workers per boat	Boat tax realised excluding cols. 9 & 15. (Rs. in 000s)
		Number	Persons engaged		
1	2	16	17	18	19
1.	1975—76	2574	7496	3	11.00
2.	1976—77	2750	7000	3	49.00
3.	1977—78	2840	7195	3	59.00
4.	1978—79	3150	7500	2	60.00
5.	1979—80	3612	7897	2	61.00
6.	1980—81	3881	8234	2	NA
7.	1981—82	4021	9378	..	24.00
8.	1982—83	4079	9609	2	34.30
9.	1983—84	4122	9800	2	35.13
10.	1984—85	4160	9898	2	26.87
11.	1985—86	4202	9996	2	35.83

Source :—Municipal Council, Srinagar

## CHAPTER—XIX

### **Post And Telecommunication .**

This chapter gives data on post and telecommunication facilities available in the State. There are two types of post offices in our state, viz-post offices located at central places/areas equipped with telegraph facilities and those in other places which do not have this facility. Year-wise number of head post offices, sub-offices branch offices and telegraph offices appears in tables 19.00 and 19.01 of this capter.



## XIX—POST AND TELECOMMUNICATION

Table No. 19.00

## Telephone connections

S. No.	Year/District	Number of connections	
		Main	Extension
1	2	3	4
1.	1955	1117	288
2.	1960	2065	323
3.	1965—66	3425	2138
4.	1968—69	6309	2348
5.	1973—74	8834	1428
6.	1977—78	11972	1506
7.	1978—79	12308	1542
8.	1979—80	12956	1027
9.	1980—81	14251	1767
10.	1981—82	15117	1964
11.	1982—83	15818	2089
12.	1983—84	16945	2176
13.	1984—85	17736	2247
14.	1985—86		
	a) Anantnag	818	37
	b) Pulwama	374	9
	c) Srinagar	7647	904
	d) Badgam	170	3
	e) Baramulla	863	65
	f) Kupwara	144	3
	g) Leh	263	46
	h) Kargil	114	19
	i) Jammu	6255	1063
	j) Udhampur	544	46
	k) Doda	258	5
	l) Kathua	333	24
	m) Rajouri	312	36
	n) Poonch	201	15
	Total J&K	18296	2275

Source:—General Manager  
Telecommunication  
J&K, Sgr. Circle.

## XIX—POST AND TELECOMMUNICATION

Table No. 19.01

## Number of post and telegraph offices

S. No.	Year/District	Number of			
		Head post offices	Sub-post offices	Branch post offices	Telegraph offices
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1975—76	7	204	933	213
2.	1977—78	7	219	994	245
3.	1978—79	7	263	998	269
4.	1979—80	8	271	1009	286
5.	1980—81	9	213	1117	293
6.	1981—82	9	320	1060	310
7.	1982—83	9	325	1083	311
8.	1983—84	9	341	1104	311
9.	1984—85	9	342	1106	312
10.	1985—86(P)				
	a) Anantnag	1	21	109	
	b) Pulwama	..	10	101	49
	c) Srinagar	1	50	57	
	d) Badgam	..	5	47	49
	e) Baramulla	1	20	136	
	f) Kupwara	..	6	55	50
	g) Leh	1	10	79	5
	h) Kargil				
	i) Jammu	2	75	112	75
	j) Udhampur	1	25	128	23
	k) Doda	..	14	107	18
	l) Kathua	1	20	92	20
	m) Rajouri	1	16	104	16
	n) Poonch	..	6	38	9
	Total J&K State	9	278	1165	314

P—Provisional

Source:—1. Post Master General,  
2. General Manager,  
Telecommunication.



## CHAPTER—XX

### Tourism

Tourist trade plays a very vital role in the state economy. The number of tourists visiting the valley has witnessed phenomenal increase since 1973–74. Data in respect of the number of tourists coming to Kashmir Valley, pilgrims visiting Vaishno Devi Ji, Katra and Shri Amar Nath Ji Holy Cave in Kashmir are given in this chapter.

## XX—TOURISM

Table No. 20.00

## Tourists comming to Kashmir Valley

Thousand numbers

S.No.	Year	Indian	Non-Indian	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1951	9.33	1.25	10.58
2.	1955	48.19	2.83	51.02
3.	1960	63.37	11.19	74.56
4.	1965	35.70	7.43	43.13
5.	1969	129.75	10.95	140.70
6.	1973	175.83	20.01	195.84
7.	1974	148.32	19.30	167.62
8.	1978	443.34	59.32	502.66
9.	1979	498.06	55.68	553.74
10.	1980	548.49	46.03	594.52
11.	1981	598.55	43.74	642.29
12.	1982	560.98	42.85	603.83
13.	1983	398.43	41.10	439.53
14.	1984	192.68	36.46	229.14
15.	1985	465.60	38.02	503.62
16.	1986	536.60	53.12	589.72

Source:—Director Tourism

## XX—TOURISM

Table No. 20.01

Country-wise number of foreign tourists coming to Kashmir Valley.

S. No.	Country	Thousand numbers										
		1971	1973	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Canada	0.43	0.74	1.53	1.17	1.36	1.00	1.22	0.89	0.97	1.10	0.87
2.	U.S.A.	5.63	6.94	13.68	14.62	7.44	6.85	6.25	8.45	6.44	7.25	11.21
3.	France	1.45	2.00	4.43	5.41	5.35	5.24	5.30	3.68	3.40	3.63	5.02
4.	West Germany	NA	1.71	4.62	5.07	4.28	4.55	3.40	3.55	2.94	2.92	4.28
5.	Italy	0.36	0.60	2.38	1.05	1.54	1.44	1.65	0.89	1.74	1.47	2.28
6.	Netherland	0.37	0.21	1.45	1.20	0.82	0.90	0.82	0.77	0.28	0.76	1.54
7.	Spain	0.03	0.04	1.71	2.26	2.28	1.88	1.91	1.09	0.75	1.41	0.59
8.	Switzerland	0.42	0.36	2.63	0.76	0.93	1.15	1.06	1.01	0.81	0.80	0.83
9.	U.S.S.R.	0.03	0.03	0.65	0.74	0.40	0.28	0.61	0.50	0.09	0.01	0.57
10.	South Africa	0.36	0.49	0.64	0.98	1.14	1.14	1.41	1.93	1.03	0.15	0.28
11.	Malayasia	0.18	0.27	0.38	0.59	0.54	0.46	0.41	0.48	0.24	0.19	0.35
12.	Japan	0.68	0.85	0.97	0.83	1.26	0.98	0.91	0.86	0.99	1.03	1.01
13.	Australia	0.73	0.86	4.30	3.00	2.98	2.88	3.60	2.95	3.78	3.57	4.76
14.	Newzealand	0.08	0.08	1.27	0.57	0.79	0.54	0.64	0.79	0.68	0.46	0.86
15.	Iran	0.07	0.04	0.57	0.50	1.01	0.42	0.34	0.21	0.11	0.15	0.16
16.	Belgium	0.14	0.18	0.87	0.47	0.69	1.00	0.68	0.57	0.64	0.74	1.89
17.	U.K.	2.10	2.95	10.20	11.52	6.89	6.25	5.69	6.32	6.27	7.18	10.28
18.	Sweedden	0.07	0.15	0.75	0.42	0.21	0.26	0.30	0.45	0.32	0.24	0.25
19.	Others	2.11	1.51	6.29	4.52	6.12	6.52	6.65	5.71	4.98	4.96	6.09
Total		15.24	20.01	59.32	55.68	46.03	43.74	42.85	41.10	36.46	38.02	53.12

Source.—Directorate of Tourism.

## XX—TOURISM

Table No. 20.02

## Yatries coming to Vaishno Devi Ji and Amar Nath Ji Holy caves

S.No.	Year	Yatries in lakh nos.	
		Amar Nath Ji Holy Cave	Vaishno Devi Ji
1	2	3	4
1.	1950—51	NA	0.03
2.	1955—56	NA	0.06
3.	1960—61	0.04 (1963)	1.60
4.	1965	0.07	2.30
5.	1967	0.08	2.12
6.	1973	0.04	4.54
7.	1974	0.07	5.81
8.	1977	0.12	8.16
9.	1978	0.14	8.82
10.	1979	0.11	11.25
11.	1980	0.20	12.13
12.	1981	0.20	12.13
13.	1982	0.25	11.89
14.	1983	0.21	12.83
15.	1984	0.10	10.08
16.	1985	NA	14.85
17.	1986	0.14	13.97

Source:—Director Tourism

## CHAPTER—XXI

### Trade and Commerce

This chapter presents data on trade and commerce, especially about goods exported from and imported into the state, number of excise shops, octroi/toll posts, vehicles coming to and going from the State/valley etc. However, the data with regard to exports and imports are not in terms of value but indicate quantity only and not the real magnitude of trade in case of many items for which kind/quality is primarily important. The information with regard to the weight of goods imported/exported is collected by the Excise Department at various toll posts. Attempts are, however, underway to collect the data on value also.



## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.00 (contd.)

## Goods Imported into the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity Imported							
			1973—74	1977—78	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Apparel	Qtls.(000)	4.7	7.30	3.47	5.12	4.68	2.92	3.79	6.60
2.	Asphalt	-do-	101.7	138.50	210.00	109.17	15.27	52.12	32.72	53.84
3.	Cotton and its mfs.									
a)	Raw cotton	-do-	18.0	16.90	32.49	25.67	24.44	24.52	34.00	50.83
b)	Cotton yarn	-do-	6.9	7.40	13.98	22.27	17.59	8.95	10.70	12.14
c)	Cotton piece goods	do-	119.6	143.80	178.98	152.01	271.63	175.11	168.32	211.73
	Total (3)		144.5	168.10	225.45	199.95	313.66	208.58	213.38	274.70
4.	Crockery all sorts	-do-	11.7	15.10	20.64	27.58	17.82	24.21	22.03	24.78
5.	Drugs and medicines	-do-	222.0	326.00	517.39	129.40	120.20	111.14	104.27	109.96
6.	Paints and varnishes	-do-	28.6	27.10	17.84	23.29	21.25	28.64	29.40	21.82
7.	Electric goods	-do-	28.0	43.50	90.66	64.02	66.54	113.12	48.56	41.54
8.	Coal and coke	-do-	534.4	134.80	570.20	442.40	368.61	320.85	344.41	414.45
9.	Fibrous goods	-do-	25.1	18.10	17.39	17.49	16.18	18.66	16.20	15.83
10.	Fodder all sorts	-do-	107.5	248.60	367.09	760.51	699.23	367.80	360.94	431.78
11.	Fruits	-do-	136.9	257.00	323.44	377.89	225.21	245.33	237.58	274.35
12.	Vegetables	-do-	206.2	313.60	468.39	571.39	477.18	549.11	518.28	589.35
13.	Grains & pulses	-do-	1878.6	2889.30	2691.92	2560.11	2944.48	3323.31	3468.83	2424.09
14.	Glass & glass ware	-do-	30.0	33.10	49.65	51.91	52.49	54.56	38.10	39.38
15.	Herber-dashry	-do-	62.5	84.70	170.06	162.52	96.83	117.68	111.10	122.67
16.	Iron and its manufacturers									
a)	Machinery	-do-	52.6	81.60	105.56	61.56	56.95	90.31	106.34	117.51
b)	Cutlery	-do-	Neg.	..	..	..	..	..	7.78	..
c)	Flat iron	-do-	142.3	149.10	168.11	223.39	138.48	157.66	195.46	130.45
d)	Round iron	-do-	278.0	174.00	264.64	371.78	406.00	305.42	296.56	379.59
e)	Old iron	-do-	Neg.	5.00	8.57	..	..	6.92	..	0.05
f)	Iron all sorts	-do-	261.8	480.70	664.37	649.70	454.35	237.92	347.33	319.60
g)	Metal all sorts	-do-	15.0	11.30	24.64	15.72	118.73	21.16	27.58	114.88
h)	Iron and its mfs.	-do-	1.9	14.30	Nil	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (16)		751.6	916.00	1235.89	1322.15	1174.51	819.39	981.06	1062.07

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.00 (Contd.)

## Goods Imported into the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity imported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
17. Leathers :										
a)	Leather manufactures	Qtls.(000)	0.4	0.90	2.22	2.33	1.89	2.06	1.92	2.34
b)	Leather un-manufactured	-do-	0.9	0.50	1.63	1.18	1.12	1.45	1.62	3.34
c)	Boots and shoes	-do-	28.9	32.30	60.63	56.01	60.33	103.29	56.39	61.63
Total (17)			30.2	33.70	64.48	59.52	63.34	106.80	59.93	67.31
18. Liquors :										
a)	Foreign liquor	-do-	15.4	11.00	14.70	15.47	11.04	14.27	26.32	19.97
b)	Country liquor	-do-	1.0	8.70	8.20	6.96	5.76	11.11	15.22	13.41
c)	Beer	-do-	8.4	53.20	44.50	17.14	49.56	52.91	11.47	15.68
d)	Other spirits	-do-	7.6	1.00	10.70	1.28	1.32	1.84	0.80	29.13
e)	Methylated spirit	-do-	0.2	1.40	0.00	1.86	0.00	0.23	..	..
Total (18)			32.6	75.30	78.10	42.71	67.68	80.36	53.81	78.19
19. Vehicles :										
a)	Chasis	Nos.	598	574	785	1138	1251	1407	1788	1881
b)	Jeeps, cars & station wagons	-do-	485	77	618	843	907	888	1233	1335
Total (19)			1083	651	1403	1981	2158	2295	3021	3216
20.	Spare motor parts	Qtls.(000)	9.5	14.40	29.85	35.53	35.27	34.59	30.82	30.42
21. Minerals & their substances :										
a)	Cement	-do-	949.0	1920.00	2106.61	2358.07	2133.50	2415.52	3110.65	2496.20
b)	Marble stone	-do-	32.8	34.50	54.81	63.00	47.41	35.43	27.90	26.33
c)	Cement mfs.	-do-	110.5	43.30	..	..	..	..	..	..
d)	Chalk and lime	-do-	7.4	10.60	7.78	13.41	7.54	11.80	8.60	10.02
Total (21)			1099.7	2008.40	2169.20	2434.48	2188.45	2462.75	3147.15	2532.55

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.00 (Contd.)

## Goods imported into the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity imported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
22. Oils										
	a) Edible oils	Qtls (000)	101.0	125.90	234.60	159.87	273.16	142.26	136.94	161.84
	b) K. oil	Lakh litres.	194.9	219.80	259.49	337.51	441.86	491.63	507.14	514.41
	c) Other oils	Qtls.(000)	23.4	23.30	..	..	8.23	11.08	9.23	23.37
	d) Turpentine oil	-do-	0.70	0.10	21.96	39.80	6.15	45.67	8.62	15.37
23.	Oil Seels	Qtls.(000)	18.4	45.10	29.27	33.28	36.43	38.52	54.80	54.82
24.	Tea	-do-	57.5	57.70	58.40	62.06	58.39	55.53	54.20	59.03
25. Provisions										
	a) Milk Powder	Qtls.(000)	8.2	65.60	71.78	84.45	79.85	86.10	90.51	94.63
	b) Butter	-do-	1.5	4.70	2.52	10.64	3.41	1.62	1.60	1.45
	c) Provisions, all sorts-do-		40.7	56.60	202.31	144.53	153.50	181.63	193.82	284.22
	d) Ghee dalda	-do-	29.1	55.60	29.59	60.85	57.95	64.57	68.83	93.43
	Total (25)		79.5	182.50	306.20	300.47	294.71	333.92	354.76	473.73
26. Rubber manufactures										
	a) Rubber goods	-do-	3.7	10.80	9.67	9.92	8.25	12.57	17.36	19.51
	b) Tyres and tubes	-do-	12.0	24.20	28.40	26.97	22.38	22.49	19.05	17.50
	Total (26)		15.7	35.00	38.07	36.89	30.63	35.06	36.41	37.01
27. Stationery and allied articles										
	a) Stationery	-do-	27.8	37.20	52.36	54.94	49.99	51.10	40.51	43.46
	b) Waste paper	-do-	18.7	22.10	40.43	63.31	64.33	57.88	43.79	46.41
	c) Printed books	-do-	5.0	5.10	17.47	17.12	17.76	26.13	30.31	38.25
	Total (27)		51.5	64.40	110.26	135.37	132.08	135.11	114.61	128.12

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.00 (Contd.)

## Goods imported into the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity imported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
28.	Fuel :									
a)	Petrol	Lakh ltrs.	220.35	207.15	258.14	251.09	262.44	296.20	313.02	346.67
b)	Diesel	-do-	544.09	650.14	1172.48	846.12	1087.72	1040.20	999.18	996.36
c)	Mobil oil	-do-	22.47	21.93	40.42	31.87	28.33	30.12	72.97	30.45
d)	Air trans-fuel	-do-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (28)		786.91	879.22	1471.04	1129.08	1378.49	1366.52	1385.17	1373.48
29.	Salt	Qtls.(000)	237.9	270.30	187.14	184.46	304.26	197.46	100.62	88.95
30.	Silk and its mfs.	-do-	0.2	neg	1.32	0.59	1.46	1.16	1.02	1.08
31.	Wool and its mfs.	-do-	5.0	5.10	11.00	9.20	7.78	10.39	9.36	11.66
32.	Soaps	-do-	55.1	65.20	73.25	75.53	76.98	73.18	66.65	71.89
33.	Sugar and allied items									
a)	Refined sugar	-do-	287.3	321.90	332.19	510.26	382.75	359.41	390.23	435.11
b)	Gur and shaker	-do-	112.4	146.10	98.34	222.76	107.33	96.55	73.62	83.40
c)	Molasses	-do-	36.7	28.30	47.49	54.54	49.51	60.82	54.18	47.74
	Total (33)		436.4	496.30	478.02	787.56	539.59	516.78	518.03	566.25
34.	Perfumery and cosmetics	Qtls.(000)	0.7	..	0.08	0.10	0.16	0.19	0.33	0.30
35.	Hosiery goods	-do-	4.1	4.20	6.37	9.22	7.98	11.98	10.65	13.39
36. a)	Spices	-do-	15.3	15.90	18.42	16.43	15.08	21.36	8.50	8.59
b)	Chillies	-do-	8.3	7.70	10.25	7.62	9.74	7.87	6.09	6.02
c)	Turmeric	-do-	..	..	18.20	14.42	14.46	11.68	9.25	8.42
	Total (36)	-do-	23.6	23.60	46.87	38.47	39.28	40.91	23.84	23.03

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.00 (Concl'd.)

## Goods imported into the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity imported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
37. Tobacco and allied items										
a)	Cigarettes and cigars	-do-	25.8	17.70	27.90	24.64	26.99	26.24	26.43	30.82
b)	Tobacco	-do-	36.2	55.00	41.27	35.66	36.39	26.36	24.35	32.86
c)	Matches	-do-	0.1	7.20	8.31	8.78	8.31	6.55	7.04	6.75
Total (37)			62.1	79.90	77.48	69.08	71.69	59.15	57.80	70.43
38. Living animals										
		Numbers								
a)	Sheep and goats	-do-	547139	675001	932772	1011346	822033	1080505	1084057	1149855
b)	Cows	-do-	..	..	..	..	1506	2302	3126	3763
Total (38)			547139	675001	932772	1011346	823539	1082807	1087292*	1153803*
39.	Military load	Qtls.(000)	709.1	454.80	611.68	692.13	727.02	751.18	767.96	837.28
40.	Arms and ammunition	-do-	2.4	1.20	2.99	1.99	0.41	2.11	3.40	1.63
41.	Sports goods	-do-	2.5	1.00	0.71	1.14	1.16	1.89	1.23	3.61
42.	Wood and timber	-do-	29.4	34.00	36.49	46.67	41.65	34.72	35.45	36.15
43.	Music goods	-do-	0.6	1.30	4.67	4.46	3.16	2.61	5.57	2.76
44.	Gums & rosins	-do-	3.5	2.00	0.68	0.65	0.01	8.18	..	0.13
45.	Urea	-do-	..	..	..	..	..	487.14	628.61	958.81
46.	Misc. goods	-do-	374.6	89.70	1564.22	1323.94	1388.14	1568.20	2074.20	2784.54
47.	L.P. gas	-do-	NA	NA	17.13	18.73	21.26	19.07	17.73	19.97
Grand total										
a)	Weight	-do-	7749.9	10340.30	13222.79	13428.40	13047.39	13625.35	14914.38	15059.83
b)	Animals	Numbers	547139	675001	932772	1011346	823539	1082807	1087292	1153803
c)	Vehicles	-do-	1083	651	1403	1981	2158	2295	3021	3216
d)	Fuel	Lakh Its.	981.81	1099.02	1730.53	1466.59	1820.35	1858.15	1892.31	1887.89

\*Including others

Source :—Excise Commissioner.

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.01 (Contd.)

## Goods exported from the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity exported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anardana	Qtls.(000)	2.8	1.90	5.46	1.35	3.38	0.97	1.04	1.10
2.	Agricultural seeds	-do-	1.8	1.60	1.23	2.97	1.92	2.61	2.92	2.56
3.	Bones	-do-	5.8	11.70	5.82	9.39	7.61	3.56	2.34	1.49
4.	Drugs and medicines:									
	a) Herbs	-do-	5.1	2.20	1.89	1.66	1.92	1.66	1.91	2.03
	b) Medicines, all sorts	-do-	1.2	1.10	0.70	1.15	0.99	1.05	1.42	1.60
	Total (4)		6.3	3.30	2.59	2.81	2.91	2.71	3.33	3.63
5.	Honey	-do-	0.6	0.30	0.01	0.38	0.28	0.37	0.45	0.07
6.	Fibres	-do-	16.9	24.40	12.34	13.82	14.52	11.06	6.98	7.37
7.	Cotton :									
	a) Raw cotton	-do-	Neg	Neg	0.05	0.02	..	4.39	0.04	..
	b) Cotton piece goods	-do-	2.4	3.50	5.05	3.78	8.87	6.63	7.84	7.82
	Total (7)		2.4	3.50	5.10	3.80	8.87	11.02	7.88	7.82
8.	Fresh fruits :									
	a) Apples	-do-	1521.4	2444.20	3754.12	3459.51	3017.98	4336.30	4470.70	5324.66
	b) Pears	-do-	24.4	6.00	22.41	15.65	46.89	20.44	31.41	36.80
	c) All other sorts	-do-	52.8	59.10	41.45	43.22	101.36	19.84	49.28	59.31
	d) Cherries	-do-	..	5.80	3.72	5.40	7.38	8.69	4.24	3.98
	Total (8)		1598.6	2515.10	3821.70	3523.78	3173.61	4385.27	4555.63	5424.75
9.	Dry fruits :									
	a) Almond	-do-	13.8	7.70	12.80	19.79	10.25	6.78	4.03	16.89
	b) Almond kernals	-do-	0.2	Neg	0.17	2.10	0.11	..	..	0.31
	c) Walnuts	-do-	40.8	30.70	47.74	50.29	33.38	30.26	39.34	41.27
	d) Walnut kernals	-do-	33.1	40.70	25.24	28.76	33.50	32.16	45.33	23.63
	e) Jams and other preserved fruits	-do-	2.9	2.40	9.00	0.34	..	1.26	1.70	0.06
	f) All other sorts	-do-	..	0.30	..	1.33	3.48	5.64	8.21	10.06
	Total (9)		90.8	81.80	94.95	102.61	80.72	76.10	98.61	92.22

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.01 (Contd.)

## Goods exported from the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity exported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10. Vegetables :										
	a) Leafy	Qtls.(000)	1.3	0.40	0.17	..	..	..	..	..
	b) Non-leafy	-do-	11.7	3.10	0.24	0.23	0.40	0.58	0.27	..
	Total (10)		13.0	3.50	0.41	0.23	0.40	0.58	0.27	..
11.	Grains and pulses	-do-	5.7	91.30	46.23	63.08	40.82	4.01	64.94	78.47
12.	Gums and rosins	-do-	44.5	343.50	87.00	281.77	194.64	175.49	75.23	77.15
13. a)	Hides and skins	-do-	33.0	35.50	44.88	36.08	36.81	46.56	29.70	27.16
b)	Boots and shoes	-do-	4.3	1.80	1.39	2.27	0.38	0.39	1.20	1.65
	Total (13)		37.3	37.30	46.27	38.35	37.19	46.95	30.90	28.81
14. a)	Rubber goods	Qtls.(000)	2.0	5.30	16.24	17.37	29.35	13.03	16.39	9.88
b)	Tyres and tubes	-do-	6.4	9.50	6.10	4.90	4.78	12.39	11.03	11.34
	Total (14)		8.4	14.80	22.34	22.27	34.13	25.42	27.42	21.22
15.	Metals	-do-	65.4	80.20	157.63	155.89	155.76	162.57	146.47	165.04
16. Minerals and their substances :										
	a) Coal and coke	-do-	..	3.30	..	..	..	..	..	..
	b) Cement	-do-	0.6	17.00	12.03	5.60	1.64	1.09	1.47	..
	c) Chalk and lime	-do-	0.3	7.10	12.59	11.52	..	..	..	..
	d) Marble and stones	-do-	0.9	46.50	4.29	0.09	0.29	0.09	0.73	1.29
	e) Gypsum	-do-	..	24.20	63.34	3.43	..	..	..	0.27
	Total (16)		1.8	98.10	92.25	20.64	1.93	1.18	2.20	1.56

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.01 (Contd.)

## Goods exported from the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity exported							
			1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
17.	Paints & varnishes	Qtls(000)	0.1	23.00	0.53	0.67	1.35	1.66	1.53	1.84
18.	Glass & glass-ware	-do-	17.6	13.60	15.61	29.96	34.62	29.76	25.52	21.99
19.	Oils	-do-	0.8	1.80	NA	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Oil seeds :									
	a) Groundnut	-do-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	b) Other sorts	-do-	0.1	3.90	1.74	4.67	0.24	0.04	0.03	..
	Total (20)		0.1	3.90	1.74	4.67	0.24	0.04	0.03	..
21.	Provisions	Qtls.(000)	13.0	1.00	4.68	5.22	4.87	4.59	5.02	4.49
22.	Silks :									
	a) Raw silks	-do-	0.6	..	0.12	0.07	0.04	..	..	..
	b) Waste silks	-do-	0.8	0.60	0.35	0.76	0.31	0.47	..	0.11
	c) Silk piece goods	-do-	0.5	0.10	0.31	0.05	0.05	0.42	0.70	..
	Total (22)		1.9	0.70	0.78	0.88	0.40	0.89	0.70	0.11
23.	Wool :									
	a) Raw wool	-do-	2.0	2.40	1.76	2.28	2.13	2.00	2.52	1.59
	b) Pashmina wool	-do-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	c) Woollen piece goods	-do-	1.0	1.00	0.76	0.72	1.56	1.67	2.18	1.17
	d) Wool other sorts	-do-	0.3	..	0.06	0.06	..	0.16	0.21	0.17
	e) Raffal shawls	-do-	1.9	2.10	1.36	1.62	1.65	1.26	0.34	0.02
	f) Carpets	-do-	0.4	0.20	0.51	0.30	0.53	1.19	1.26	1.43
	g) Namdas & gabbas	-do-	3.6	1.60	2.74	2.02	1.88	2.60	1.82	1.51
	h) Loies & pattoes	-do-	0.3	0.20	..	..	..	..	..	..
	i) Goat hair	-do-	0.9	0.20	0.07	0.20	0.34	0.01	0.08	..
	Total (23)	-do-	10.4	7.70	7.26	7.20	8.09	8.89	8.41	5.89



## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.01 (Contd.)

## Goods exported from the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity exported							
			1973—74	1977—78	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
24.	Wood and Timber	Qtls(000)								
	a) Timber	-do-	487.4	1059.10	1178.99	1322.47	1679.48	1936.87	1923.89	1885.59
	b) Walnut stumps	-do-	2.7	..	8.90	27.20	3.38	14.55	5.57	..
	c) Shooks	-do-	8.8	36.00	47.14	62.22	88.17	46.19	58.33	29.08
	d) Timber mfs.	-do-	13.8	6.70	9.22	8.80	5.84	5.36	4.93	2.66
	e) Willow blades	-do-	0.1	3.10	7.75	2.94	3.21	1.72	3.15	..
	f) Willow mfs.	-do-	2.0	2.70	6.06	0.82	0.79	2.19	7.75	5.92
	g) Bamboos	-do-	4.8	6.70	1.05	0.05	0.02	0.57	..	..
	h) Wood carvings	-do-	4.5	10.80	4.76	4.03	5.76	36.35	10.51	9.94
	i) Other misc. goods	-do-	3.2	..	0.42	0.44	0.12	0.22	0.18	1.39
	Total (24)		527.3	1125.10	1264.29	1428.97	1786.77	2044.02	2014.31	1934.58
25.	Stationery	Qtls.(000)	1.2	1.00	1.48	0.76	0.45	0.53	2.28	2.45
26.	a) Spices	-do-	Neg	Neg	0.01	..	0.05	..	..	..
	b) Chillies	-do-	Neg	Neg	..	..	..	..	..	..
	c) Saffron	-do-	Neg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	d) Zeera	-do-	Neg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	e) Others	-do-	Neg	0.10	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total (26)		Neg	0.10	0.01	..	0.05	..	..	..
27.	Papier-machie	-do-	0.4	1.00	1.68	0.60	0.71	1.17	0.54	0.55
28.	Embroidery goods	-do-	1.4	2.00	1.52	2.30	2.30	0.96	0.55	0.64
29.	Cigarettes	-do-	0.3	0.10	0.11	..	..	0.60	1.68	1.48
30.	Tea	-do-	0.1	..	0.06	0.27	0.06	0.90	0.11	0.13
31.	Fur goods	-do-	0.3	0.20	0.01	0.03	..	0.15	..	0.08
32.	Animals	Nos.	17632	6200	*13246	NA	..	..	..	..

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.01 (Contd.)

## Goods exported from the State

S. No.	Description	Unit	Quantity exported							
			1973—74	1977—78	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
33.	Misc. goods	Qtls.(000)	130.5	282.10	543.29	547.89	838.80	798.29	1334.82	1020.41
34.	Beer and whiskey	-do-	16.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35.	Arms and ammunition	-do-	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	0.12	0.34
36.	Fodder (all sorts)	-do-	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Cinema films	-do-	Nil	..	Nil	Nil	..	..	..	..
38.	Turpentine oil	-do-	..	..	25.56	35.25	29.98	25.14	14.76	16.53
39.	Mobil oil	Lakh ltrs.	..	..	..	0.66	9.33	3.71	..	..
<b>Grand Total</b>										
a)	(Weight)	Qtls.(000)	2625.40	4783.70	6360.84	6307.81	6467.37	7826.37	8436.99	8924.77
b)	(Animals)	Nos.	17632	6200	13246	NA	..	..	..	..

\* Repeated figures of 1979-80

Source:—Excise Commissioner.

S. No.	District	31—3—1978			31—3—1981			31—3—1982		
		Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts	Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts	Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantnag	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..
2.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Srinagar	3	31	..	3	31	..	3	33	..
4.	Budgam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Baramulla	4	..	1	5	..	..	5	..	..
6.	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Leh	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
8.	Kargil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Jammu	18	26	6	21	26	7	21	27	7
10.	Udhampur	7	..	1	7	..	1	7	..	1
11.	Doda	7	..	1	7	..	1	7	..	2
12.	Kathua	8	..	12	8	..	12	8	..	12
13.	Poonch	3	..	..	5	..	..	3	..	..
14.	Rajouri	5	..	..	3	..	..	5	..	..
	Total J&K	59	57	21	63	57	21	63	60	22

## COMMERCE

## 21.02

## and octroi posts

as on

31—3—1983			31—3—1984			31—3—1985			31—3—1986		
Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts	Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts	Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts	Excise shops	Octroi posts	Toll posts
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
2	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..
3	33	..	3	33	..	3	29	..	4	23	..
5	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..
1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
25	27	7	26	27	7	28	27	7	35	24	7
8	..	1	11	..	1	12	..	1	9	..	1
7	..	2	6	..	1	6	..	1	10	..	1
14	..	12	16	..	12	19	..	12	17	..	11
3	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..
5	..	..	8	..	..	8	..	..	8	..	..
73	60	22	81	60	21	87	56	21	95	47	20

Source:—Excise Commissioner.

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.03

(Unit : Lakh nos.)

## Vehicular traffic passed through Banihal toll post

S. No.	Year	Vehicles coming from Jammu to Kashmir			Vehicles going from Kashmir to Jammu		
		Buses/Trucks	Others	Total	Buses/Trucks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950—51	0.16	Neg	0.16	0.16	Neg	0.16
2.	1955—56	0.38	0.01	0.39	0.36	0.01	0.37
3.	1960—61	0.46	0.02	0.48	0.45	0.03	0.48
4.	1965—66	0.76	0.03	0.79	0.73	0.03	0.76
5.	1968—69	0.76	0.08	0.84	0.73	0.07	0.80
6.	1973—74	1.07	0.12	1.19	1.07	0.11	1.18
7.	1974—75	1.01	0.10	1.11	1.02	0.10	1.12
8.	1977—78	1.15	0.11	1.26	1.14	0.10	1.24
9.	1980—81	1.23	0.15	1.38	1.19	0.15	1.34
10.	1981—82	1.12	0.17	1.29	1.26	0.19	1.45
11.	1982—83	1.19	0.18	1.37	1.19	0.18	1.37
12.	1983—84	1.27	0.15	1.42	1.21	0.15	1.36
13.	1984—85	1.26	0.15	1.41	1.26	0.15	1.41
14.	1985—86	1.39	0.19	1.58	1.39	0.18	1.57

Source:—Excise Commissioner.

## XXI—TRADE AND COMMERCE

Table No. 21.04

## Vehicular traffic passed through Lakhanpur toll post

(Unit . Lakh nos.)

S. No.	Year	Vehicles going from Jammu to Lakhanpur			Vehicles coming from Lakhanpur to Jammu		
		Buses/Trucks	Others	Total	Buses/Trucks	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1955—56	0.54	..	0.54	0.82	..	0.82
2.	1960—61	0.74	0.06	0.80	0.76	0.65	1.41
3.	1968—69	1.04	0.18	1.22	1.06	0.19	1.25
4.	1973—74	1.06	0.30	1.36	1.05	0.33	1.38
5.	1974—75	0.88	0.21	1.09	0.89	0.21	1.10
6.	1977—78	0.92	0.22	1.14	1.04	0.26	1.30
7.	1980—81	1.21	0.30	1.51	1.23	0.32	1.55
8.	1981—82	1.27	0.29	1.56	1.30	0.28	1.58
9.	1982—83	1.36	0.30	1.66	1.27	0.29	1.56
10.	1983—84	1.31	0.31	1.62	1.37	0.31	1.68
11.	1984—85	1.40	0.28	1.68	1.46	0.30	1.76
12.	1985—86	1.85	0.28	2.13	1.69	0.32	2.01

Source:— Excise Commissioner

XXI—TRADE AND ~~INDUSTRY~~ **COMMERCE**

Table No. 21.05

Statement showing the value of taxable goods imported and exported via Lakhanpur checkpost  
(Rupees in lakhs)

S. No.	Month	1985—1986		1986—1987	
		import	Export	import	Export
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	April	3133.00	1400.00	3005.00	1696.00
2.	May	3021.00	1500.00	3396.00	2265.00
3.	June	3545.00	1200.00	3525.00	1817.00
4.	July	2900.00	1314.00	3138.00	1642.00
5.	August	2931.00	1242.00	3352.00	1577.00
6.	September	3800.00	930.00	3859.00	1231.00
7.	October	2811.00	840.00	2986.00	1092.00
8.	November	2700.00	1200.00	2892.00	1361.00
9.	December	3124.00	920.00	3379.00	1202.00
10.	January	2200.00	1200.00	2316.00	1545.00
11.	February	1700.00	1204.00	1839.00	1465.00
12.	March	2300.00	1508.00	2781.00	1881.00
Total :		34165.00	14458.00	36468.00	18774.00

Source:— Commissioner Sales Tax

## CHAPTER—XXII

### Education

Spread of education in the state has made great strides during the past decades of planned development and considerable educational facilities, are being made available even in remote, hilly and backward areas. Besides, mobile educational institutions have been provided for nomadic population of Gujjars and Bakarwals.

This chapter presents data on number of educational institutions by categories, students on roll etc. Data are also given on trained/untrained teachers in government schools. Teacher-institution, teacher-pupil and institution-pupil ratios, stage-wise enrolment, input/outturn of professional /technical institutions and board/ university examination results too are covered in the chapter.



## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.00 (Contd.)

## Institutions, teachers and students on roll.

S. No.	Year	No. of Institutions			No. of students on roll(lakhs)			No. of teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>I. Pry.Schools</b>										
1.	1950—51	940	175	1115	0.57	0.07	0.64	1948	214	2162
2.	1955—56	1612	270	1882	0.74	0.13	0.87	1882	309	2191
3.	1960—61	2314	545	2859	1.11	0.37	1.48	3654	750	4404
4.	1965—66	3272	1232	4504	1.25	0.46	1.71	4003	1474	5477
5.	1968—69	3524	1431	4955	1.44	0.66	2.10	4596	1744	6340
6.	1973—74	3821	1885	5706	1.20	0.66	1.86	5299	3131	8430
7.	1974—75	3798	1979	5777	1.24	0.66	1.90	5123	3060	8183
8.	1977—78	4153	2391	6544	1.37	0.80	2.17	5331	3265	8596
9.	1979—80	4473	2561	7034	1.52	0.97	2.49	6132	3753	9885
10.	1980—81	4725	2681	7406	1.62	1.06	2.68	6482	4177	10659
11.	1981—82	4807	2718	7525	1.77	1.15	2.92	6574	4300	10874
12.	1982—83	4845	2740	7585	1.91	1.20	3.11	6704	4374	11078
13.	1983—84	4877	2753	7630	1.94	1.24	3.18	6807	4385	11192
14.	1984—85	4897	2760	7657	2.01	1.31	3.32	6911	4432	11343
15.	1985—86	5033	2827	7860	2.07	1.37	3.44	7072	4898	11970
<b>II. Middle Schools :</b>										
1.	1950—51	102	37	139	0.14	0.05	0.19	869	309	1178
2.	1955—56	212	43	255	0.35	0.07	0.42	1249	256	1505
3.	1960—61	461	72	533	0.52	0.13	0.65	2139	273	2412
4.	1965—66	892	241	1133	0.96	0.27	1.23	3934	851	4785
5.	1968—69	1017	292	1309	1.06	0.35	1.41	4765	1199	5964
6.	1973—74	1383	456	1839	1.39	0.51	1.90	7432	2871	10303
7.	1974—75	1366	476	1842	1.38	0.53	1.91	7268	2994	10262
8.	1977—78	1483	522	2005	1.59	0.65	2.24	7702	3321	11023
9.	1979—80	1465	532	1997	1.67	0.74	2.41	8482	3824	12306

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.00 (Contd.)

## Institutions, teachers and students on roll.

S. No.	Year	No. of Institutions			No. of students on roll(lakhs)			No. of teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10.	1980—81	1509	537	2046	1.76	0.81	2.57	8779	4449	13228
11.	1981—82	1564	542	2106	1.95	0.92	2.87	9398	4558	13956
12.	1982—83	1551	538	2089	2.01	0.97	2.98	9890	4849	14739
13.	1983—84	1560	542	2102	2.13	1.08	3.21	10259	4855	15114
14.	1984—85	1567	544	2111	2.24	1.14	3.38	10446	4886	15332
15.	1985—86	1637	556	2193	2.32	1.21	3.53	10911	5375	16286
<b>III. High/H. S. Schools :</b>										
1.	1950—51	48	7	55	0.19	0.02	0.21	835	86	921
2.	1955—56	87	26	113	0.35	0.11	0.46	1834	408	2242
3.	1960—61	204	46	250	0.70	0.21	0.91	2760	754	3514
4.	1965—66	337	87	424	1.00	0.39	1.39	4600	1497	6097
5.	1968—69	443	108	551	1.23	0.50	1.73	5925	1995	7920
6.	1973—74	557	144	701	1.53	0.66	2.19	8035	3618	11653
7.	1974—75	567	147	714	1.58	0.69	2.27	8540	3772	12312
8.	1977—78	595	158	753	1.63	0.76	2.39	8996	4018	13014
9.	1979—80	615	169	784	1.79	0.89	2.68	9308	4548	13856
10.	1980—81	640	173	813	1.83	0.90	2.73	10010	4858	14868
11.	1981—82	685	183	868	1.90	0.97	2.87	10613	5013	15626
12.	1982—83	709	197	906	1.97	0.99	2.97	10793	5074	15867
13.	1983—84	711	198	909	2.06	1.07	3.13	10840	5078	15918
14.	1984—85	716	198	914	2.17	1.15	3.32	10989	5151	16140
15.	1985—86	766	210	976	2.25	1.22	3.47	11392	5537	16929
<b>IV. Colleges for general education (Nos.)</b>										
1.	1950—51	7	2	9	2527	252	2779	143	15	158
2.	1955—56	10	2	12	4356	689	5045	237	28	265
3.	1960—61	10	2	12	6318	1687	8005	293	44	337

## XXI —EDUCATION

Table No. 22.00 (Contd.)

## Institutions, teachers and students on roll.

S. No.	Year	No. of Institutions			No. of students on roll			No. of teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
4.	1965—66	13	4	17	7335	3522	10857	520	109	629
5.	1968—69	13	4	17	11753	4965	16718	584	143	727
6.	1973—74	15	7	22	18423	7738	16161	825	265	1090
7.	1974—75	15	7	22	19692	8069	27761	840	268	1108
8.	1977—78	15	7	22	12013	6519	18532	851	286	1137
9.	1979—80	15	7	22	9318	5359	14677	788	297	1085
10.	1980—81	15	7	22	9857	5971	15828	831	308	1139
11.	1981—82	16	7	23	10446	6468	16914	846	315	1161
12.	1982—83	16	7	23	10057	6793	16850	849	327	1176
13.	1983—84	16	7	23	10927	8090	19017	851	331	1182
14.	1984—85	16	7	23	11340	8320	19660	852	332	1184
15.	1985—86	16	7	23	11591	8498	20089	871	340	1211
<b>V.</b>	<b>Colleges for professional education</b>									
1.	1950—51	..	..	1	50	10	60	22	1	23
2.	1955—56	..	..	3	130	57	187	30	2	32
3.	1960—61	..	..	6	412	151	563	54	9	63
4.	1965—66	..	..	11	3005	375	3380	387	33	420
5.	1968—69	..	..	13	2650	402	3052	389	34	423
6.	1973—74	11	..	11	3191	410	3601	429	87	516
7.	1977—78	12	..	12	3293	541	3834	515	103	618
8.	1979—80	12	..	12	3674	620	4294	522	113	635
9.	1980—81	12	..	12	3815	658	4473	567	116	683
10.	1981—82	12	..	12	3691	709	4400	570	116	686
11.	1982—83	12	..	12	4360	836	5196	606	117	723
12.	1983—84	12	..	12	4880	908	5788	606	125	731
13.	1984—85	12	..	12	4225	964	5189	618	129	747
14.	1985—86	12	..	12	4310	992	5302	621	132	753

## XXI —EDUCATION

Table No. 22.00 (Concl'd.)

## Institutions, teachers and students on roll.

S. No.	Year	No. of Institutions			No. of students on roll			No. of teachers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>VI. Colleges for special education</b>										
1.	1950—51	3	1	4	109	55	164	22	7	29
2.	1955—56	4	5	9	148	668	816	48	19	67
3.	1960—61	4	6	10	648	1280	1928	82	55	137
4.	1965—66	7	3	10	617	411	828	73	14	87
5.	1968—69	6	2	8	518	39	557	67	7	74
6.	1973—74	6	2	8	495	80	575	70	8	78
7.	1974—75	6	2	8	535	80	615	70	8	78
8.	1977—78	6	2	8	610	60	670	65	15	80
9.	1979—80	6	2	8	404	971	1375	55	42	97
10.	1980—81	6	2	8	411	969	1380	55	41	96
11.	1981—82	6	2	8	570	847	1417	67	42	109
12.	1982—83	6	2	8	454	701	1155	57	40	97
13.	1983—84	6	2	8	457	178	635	63	5	68
14.	1984—85	6	2	8	457	177	634	63	5	68
15.	1985—86	6	2	8	495	210	705	68	8	76

Source:— Education Department J&amp;K

Table No.

## Stage-wise enrolment in general education

Enrolment (Lakh Nos.)

S. No.	Year	Pre-primary stage			Primary stage (I—V classes)		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950—51	0.006	..	0.006	0.66	0.12	0.78
2.	1955—56	0.03	..	0.03	1.02	0.24	1.26
3.	1960—61	0.05	0.09	0.14	1.61	0.55	2.16
4.	1965—66	0.02	0.05	0.07	2.22	0.75	2.97
5.	1968—69	0.02	0.06	0.08	2.57	1.05	3.62
6.	1973—74	0.031	0.022	0.053	2.605	1.300	3.905
7.	1974—75	0.031	0.022	0.053	2.651	1.333	3.984
8.	1977—78	0.068	0.053	0.121	2.878	1.520	4.398
9.	1979—80	0.064	0.040	0.104	3.281	1.825	5.106
10.	1980—81	0.069	0.040	0.109	3.432	1.946	5.378
11.	1981—82	0.068	0.042	0.110	3.683	2.129	5.812
12.	1982—83	0.070	0.040	0.110	3.980	2.330	6.310
13.	1983—84	0.070	0.040	0.110	3.908	2.316	6.224
14.	1984—85	0.070	0.050	0.120	4.052	2.444	6.496
15.	1985—86	0.080	0.060	0.140	4.104	2.533	6.637

## EDUCATION

22.01

upto school standard

Middle stage (VI—VIII classes)			Secondary stage (IX—XI classes)		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
9	10	11	12	13	14
0.18	0.02	0.20	0.053	0.003	0.056
0.28	0.05	0.33	0.11	0.02	0.13
0.48	0.12	0.60	0.17	0.05	0.22
0.63	0.24	0.87	0.33	0.08	0.41
0.75	0.30	1.05	0.41	0.10	0.51
1.002	0.352	1.354	0.489	0.160	0.649
1.021	0.364	1.385	0.497	0.169	0.666
1.092	0.430	1.522	0.504	0.202	0.706
1.102	0.517	1.619	0.537	0.228	0.765
1.147	0.525	1.672	0.574	0.262	0.836
1.224	0.581	1.805	0.655	0.289	0.944
1.320	0.640	1.960	0.690	0.310	1.000
1.401	0.689	2.090	0.540	0.250	0.790
1.482	0.735	2.217	0.570	0.270	0.840
1.551	0.776	2.327	0.901	0.427	1.328

Source : Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.02

Number of teachers and enrolment in schools for professional, technical and special education

S. No.	Year	No. of schools			Enrolment			No. of teachers		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>Professional Education</b>										
<b>(T.T.Schools DIES) :</b>										
1.	1960—61	8	2	10	444	194	638	65	21	86
2.	1965—66	12	2	14	638	354	992	113	34	147
3.	1968—69	12	5	17	918	532	1450	113	58	171
4.	1973—74	13	5	18	1017	567	1584	115	77	192
5.	1974—75	13	5	18	1009	593	1602	120	79	199
6.	1977—78	17	5	22	947	583	1530	185	79	264
7.	1979—80	*13	..	*13	*92	*26	*118	124	14	138
8.	1980—81	13	..	13	11	11	22	168	26	194
9.	1981—82	13	..	13	351	158	509	174	34	208
10.	1982—83	13	..	13	373	160	533	181	30	211
11.	1983—84	13	..	13	318	118	436	190	35	225
12.	1984—85	13	..	13	280	138	418	206	40	246
13.	1985—86	13	..	13	295	151	446	206	40	246
<b>Technical Education :</b>										
1.	1960—61	2	..	2	318	..	138	16	..	16
2.	1965—66	7	..	7	382	67	449	86	2	88
3.	1968—69	7	..	7	583	50	733	68	8	76
4.	1973—74	7	..	7	1056	233	1289	110	15	125
5.	1974—75	10	..	10	889	482	1371	113	15	128
6.	1977—78	10	..	10	1179	504	1683	135	20	155
7.	1979—80	13	..	13	1325	611	1936	159	23	182
8.	1980—81	17	..	17	1342	637	1979	172	28	200
9.	1981—82	20	..	20	1394	713	2107	189	30	219
10.	1982—83	20	..	20	1406	866	2272	201	34	235
11.	1983—84	20	..	20	1407	722	2129	201	34	235
12.	1984—85	20	..	20	1444	795	2239	216	41	257
13.	1985—86	20	..	20	1462	810	2272	216	41	257
<b>Special Education, (Schools for Blind)</b>										
1.	1960—61	1	..	1	15	..	15	4	..	4
2.	1965—66	3	..	3	54	..	54	8	..	8
3.	1968—69	2	..	2	53	..	53	7	..	7
4.	1973—74	3	..	3	63	3	66	8	..	8
5.	1974—75	3	..	3	62	5	67	8	..	8
6.	1977—78	2	..	2	66	3	69	8	..	8
7.	1979—80	2	..	2	39	28	67	8	..	8
8.	1980—81	2	..	2	45	32	77	8	..	8
9.	1981—82	2	..	2	46	34	80	8	..	8
10.	1982—83	2	..	2	26	..	26	5	..	5
11.	1983—84	2	..	2	32	..	32	5	..	5
12.	1984—85	2	..	2	36	..	36	5	..	5
13.	1985—86	2	..	2	36	..	36	5	..	5

\*Decrease because of conversion of T.T. schools into DIES.

Source : Education Deptt. J&amp;K.

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.03

## Enrolment in general professional and special education at university stage

S.No.	Year	General Education			Professional Education			Special Education		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1950—51	2417	252	2669	50	10	60	109	5	114
2.	1955—56	4316	689	5005	155	34	189	148	216	364
3.	1960—61	6423	1741	8164	423	155	578	140	184	324
4.	1965—66	7423	3773	11196	3345	400	3745	323	139	462
5.	1968—69	11753	4965	16718	3168	441	3609	201	33	234
6.	1973—74	18664	8406	27070	5089	527	5616	315	80	395
7.	1974—75	20136	8815	28951	5257	528	5785	305	80	385
8.	1977—78	12013	6519	18532	3293	541	3834	390	60	450
9.	1979—80	10686	6388	17074	3674	620	4294	404	159	563
10.	1980—81	9857	5971	15828	3815	658	4473	411	969	1380
11.	1981—82	10446	6468	16914	3691	709	4400	570	847	1417
12.	1982—83(.)	10057	6793	16850	4360	836	5196	454	701	1155
13.	1983—84	10927	8090	19017	4880	908	5788	457	178	635
14.	1984—85	11340	8320	19660	4225	964	5189	457	177	634
15.	1985—86	11591	8498	20089	4310	992	5302	495	210	705

(.) Admission for P.U.C. and Ist T.D.C. year has been stopped in most of the colleges which has effected the roll.

Source : Education Department J & K



## Enrolment in higher education

S. No.	Year	Arts		Science		Commerce	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950—51	1197	217	1220	35	..	..
2.	1955—56	1957	552	2359	137	32	..
3.	1960—61	2357	1360	4066	381	157	..
4.	1965—66	2262	2874	5165	899	263	..
5.	1968—69	4356	4117	7595	1310	490	..
6.	1973—74	9232	7090	9432	1316	1425	..
7.	1974—75	10609	7310	9527	1505	1422	..
8.	1977—78	5700	5614	5806	1555	1520	40
9.	1979—80	3822	4660	5402	1645	1462	83
10.	1980—81	3095	3763	3931	1269	1402	46
11.	1981—82	3319	4055	4439	1506	1509	109
12.	1982—83	4118	5177	5561	2225	1853	306
13.	1983—84	4388	5969	5460	2100	2222	377
14.	1984—85	*4461	*6197	*5649	*2324	*2334	*490
15.	1985—86	*4574	*6282	*5774	*2394	*2386	*543

\*Including M.Phil

## EDUCATION

22.04

according to faculties

Education		Engg. techgy.		Medicine		Agri.		Fine Arts	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
50	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
135	104	171	..	131	51	..	..	..	..
360	171	1779	7	707	222	236	..	..	..
605	144	1275	5	677	171	80	..	107	124
595	221	1058	13	872	165	160	..	101	94
600	193	1140	15	948	179	209	1	91	85
549	318	1573	14	957	232	223	3	88	78
361	270	2085	21	894	226	232	7	87	85
326	289	1254	32	856	216	276	18	84	86
343	348	1319	45	690	204	239	21	87	84
345	353	2917	76	699	247	273	31	85	108
350	375	3341	79	795	291	269	32	83	107
379	457	2667	69	787	282	271	35	80	100
379	457	2713	71	811	299	275	37	89	105

Source : Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.05

## Teachers and students on roll in University

S. No.	Year	Number of universities	Number of university teaching departments	Number of students on roll			Number of teachers		
				Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1950—51	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	1955—56	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	1960—61	1	6	116	58	174	22	1	23
4.	1965—66	1	21	432	276	708	73	5	78
5.	1968—69	1	28	781	504	1285	110	7	117
6.	1973—74	2	33	2139	785	2924	164	8	172
7.	1974—75	2	33	2211	880	3091	173	8	181
8.	1977—78	2	37	1500	979	2479	193	17	210
9.	1979—80	2	37	2078	1165	3243	246	27	273
10.	1980—81	2	40	2143	1208	3351	250	28	278
11.	1981—82	2	40	2152	1216	3368	249	30	279
12.	1982—83	2	40	2128	1267	3395	254	28	282
13.	1983—84	2	41	2336	1494	3830	258	29	287
14.	1984—85	2	41	2448	1562	4010	262	32	294
15.	1985—86	2	41	2537	1602	4139	273	39	312

Source:— Education Department. J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.06

## Examination results of matriculation

S. No.	Year	Number of students appeared	Number of students passed			
			Boys	Girls	Total	%age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1950—51	2903	1275	38	1313	45.33
2.	1955—56	6134	2365	524	2889	47.10
3.	1960—61	9495	3551	1032	4583	48.27
4.	1965—66	13411	4803	1633	6436	47.99
5.	1968—69	19068	5945	2308	8253	43.28
6.	1973—74	38189	12549	5402	17951	47.00
7.	1974—75	44103	6422	2735	9157	20.00
8.	1977—78	47445	7480	4673	12117	25.54
9.	1979—80	43374	9105	6187	15292	35.21
10.	1980—81	44873	10402	6536	16938	37.75
11.	1981—82	69472	19558	8430	27988	40.00
12.	1982—83	71218	16402	8094	24496	34.40
13.	1983—84	103652	22985	10522	33507	32.33
14.	1984—85	*72479	19317	7646	26963	37.20
15.	1985—86	*69310	19073	7653	26726	38.56

Source:— Education Department, J & K

\* Decrease in the number of students appeared is due to the change and shifting of examination sessions from October–November to March–April.

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.07

University examination results (B.A./B.Sc.)											
S. No.	Year	No. appeared	B.A. (Pass and Hons.)				No. appeared	B.Sc. (Pass and Hons.)			
			Number passed			Pass %age		Number passed			Pass %age
			Boys	Girls	Total			Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1950—51	504	192	15	207	41.07	85	41	1	42	49.41
2.	1955—56	788	262	70	332	42.13	214	96	3	46	46.26
3.	1960—61	950	260	104	364	38.32	482	234	40	274	56.85
4.	1965—66	1542	616	369	986	63.88	814	413	87	500	61.43
5.	1968—69	2198	870	408	1278	58.14	1769	751	120	871	49.24
6.	1973—74	4672	2151	555	2706	58.00	4271	2488	310	2798	65.51
7.	1974—75	5012	2333	577	2910	58.06	4586	2485	325	2810	61.30
8.	1979—80	5705	1585	1404	2989	52.31	1474	603	237	840	57.00
9.	1980—81	6543	1767	1495	3262	49.85	1527	592	240	832	54.48
10.	1981—82	7261	2858	1680	4538	62.49	2452	1180	469	1649	67.25
11.	1982—83	7373	2894	1714	4608	62.49	2503	1195	474	1669	66.67
12.	1983—84	9274	3241	2232	5473	59.01	2554	1275	492	1767	69.18
13.	1984—85	9451	3405	2316	5721	60.53	2655	1288	496	1784	67.19

Source :—Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.08

## University examination results (M.A. and M.Sc.)

S. No.	Year	Number appeared	M.A.				Number appeared	M.Sc.			
			Number passed					Number passed			
			Boys	Girls	Total	Pass %age		Boys	Girls	Total	Pass %age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1955—56	34	11	2	13	38.24	9	9	..	9	100.00
2.	1960—61	102	59	27	86	84.31	8	8	..	8	100.00
3.	1965—66	394	221	76	297	75.38	100	70	18	88	88.00
4.	1968—69	620	264	189	453	73.06	234	143	33	176	75.21
5.	1973—74	980	360	210	570	58.16	475	245	66	311	65.47
6.	1974—75	1080	390	213	603	55.83	516	260	63	323	62.79
7.	1977—78	1379	534	225	759	55.04	231	115	49	164	71.00
8.	1979—80	1308	372	467	839	55.63	254	128	48	176	69.29
9.	1980—81	1495	432	421	853	57.06	363	159	57	216	59.50
10.	1981—82	2490	760	638	1398	56.14	803	354	126	480	59.77
11.	1982—83	2530	780	672	1452	57.78	822	360	127	487	59.24
12.	1983—84	2628	794	686	1480	56.32	894	390	143	533	59.62
13.	1984—85	2708	802	732	1534	56.65	960	429	152	581	60.52

Source—Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII--EDUCATION

Table No. 22.09

## In-take and out-turn of Agricultural College, Sopore (B. Sc. Agri.)

S.No.	Year	Admission capacity	Actual Enrolment	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1965--66	30	26	17
2.	1968--69	30	23	35
3.	1973--74	30	78	14
4.	1974--75	30	56	12
5.	1977--78	NA	75	10
6.	1979--80	NA	159	52
7.	1980--81	NA	315	74
8.	1981--82	70	144	61
9.	1982--83	70	391	83
10.	1983--84	70	380	159
11.	1984--85	70	214	6
12.	1985--86	70	208	136

Source :—Principal Agriculture College,  
Sopore.

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.10

## In-take and Out-turn in Medical Colleges (M.B B.S.)

S. No.	Year	No. of institutions	Admission capacity	Actual intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1965—66	1	100	100	80
2.	1968—69	1	100	114	185
3.	1973—74	2	150	267	112
4.	1974—75	2	150	278	97
5.	1977—78	2	150	137	237
6.	1979—80	2	136	151	199
7.	1980—81	2	NA	208	187
8.	1981—82	2	145	175	170
9.	1982—83	2	145	193	119
10.	1983—84	2	145	157	137
11.	1984—85	2	160	146	135
12.	1985—86	2	145	146	155

Source :— Medical College Jammu/Srinagar



## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.11 (Contd.)

## In-take and out-turn of Regional Engineering College

S. No.	Year	Duration	Civil						Mechanical						
			Intake			Out-turn			Intake			Out-turn			
			State	Outside State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	1965—66	5 years	..	..	..	40	2	42	..	..	..	14	11	25	
2.	1968—69	do-	26	2	28	50	11	61	20	5	25	33	48	81	
3.	1973—74	do-	50	13	63	43	5	48	19	24	43	25	16	41	
4.	1974—75	do-	38	16	54	26	2	28	12	16	28	20	5	25	
5.	1977—78	do-	77	30	107	47	4	51	27	35	62	16	6	22	
6.	1979—80	do-	94	15	109	29	12	41	51	22	73	14	8	22	
7.	1980—81	do-	195	90+16F	301	56	19	75	..	..	..	15	14	29	
8.	1981—82	do-	196	106+35F	337	57	28	85	..	..	..	15	22	37	
9.	1982—83	do-	240	113+27F	380	98	31	129	..	..	..	27	37	64	
10.	1983—84	do-	95	44	139	110	37	147	56	40	96	19	48	67	
11.	1984—85	do-	100	15+9F	124	122	24	146	30	35	65	38	27	65	
12.	1985—86	do-	56	21+10F	87	210	138	348	28	35	63	52	78	130	
Metalurgical :															
1.	1968—69	5 years	..	4	4	5	13	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	
2.	1973—74	do-	..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
3.	1974—75	do-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.	1977—78	do-	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5.	1979—80	do-	..	..	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	
6.	1980—81	do-	2	23	25	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7.	1981—82	do-	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8.	1982—83	do-	..	..	..	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9.	1983—84	do-	1	8	9	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10.	1984—85	do-	1	7	8	1	13	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	
11.	1985—86	do-	..	11	11	..	15	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.11 (Concl'd.)

## In-take and out-turn of Regional Engineering College

S. No.	Year	Duration	Electrical						Chemical						
			Intake			Out-turn			Intake			Out-turn			
			State	Outside State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	State	Out-side State	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
1.	1965—66	5 year.	..	..	..	29	2	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	1968—69	do-	22	..	22	44	15	59	7	8	15	14	5	19	
3.	1973—74	do-	39	2	41	37	5	42	1	9	10	15	13	28	
4.	1974—75	do-	36	6	42	22	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5.	1977—78	do-	42	15	57	35	2	37	..	9	9	4	5	9	
6.	1979—80	do-	67	5	72	29	6	35	4	7	11	2	13	15	
7.	1980—81	do-	..	..	..	39	3	42	..	..	..	2	13	15	
8.	1981—82	do-	..	..	..	37	4	41	..	..	..	..	11	11	
9.	1982—83	do-	..	..	..	28	7	35	..	..	..	1	9	10	
10.	1983—84	do-	77	34	111	24	9	33	1	21	22	2	9	11	
11.	1984—85	do-	35	12	47	39	12	51	3	16	19	..	8	8	
12.	1985—86	do-	35	16	51	37	34	71	..	18	18	1	23	24	

F—Foreigners.

Source :—Registrar, Regional Engineering College, Sgr.

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No: 22.12

## In take and out-turn of Engineering Draftsmen/Engg. Diploma Holders

S. No.	Year	Engineering draftsmen			Engineering diploma holders					Total Out-turn
		No. of institutions offering the course	Actual intake	Out-turn	Actual admission intake	Civil	Electrical	Auto	Mechanical	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965—66	2	80	4	240	90	38	..	55	183
2.	1968—69	1	19	37	39	81	40	..	70	191
3.	1973—74	2	117	8	220	13	1	..	9	23
4.	1974—75	2	66	45	210	17	5	..	5	27
5.	1977—78	2	70	65	195	..	..	..	..	131
6.	1979—80	2	91	58	240	..	..	..	..	149
7.	1980—81	2	124	116	334	181	24	7	15	227
8.	1981—82	2	—	51	—	250	20	15	12	29
9.	1982—83	2	225	132	..	NA	..	..	..	157
10.	1983—84	2	..	49	..	183	16	..	14	213
11.	1984—85	2	90*	376	260*	309	9	1	1	320
12.	1985—86	2	90*	139	260*	679	57	4	44	784

\*Indicates admission capacity.  
No admission has been made since 1983

Source —Principal Polytechnic College Srinagar/Jammu  
Manpower Planning Cell, (P&D Deptt.)

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.13

## Qualification-wise number of trained teachers in all schools

S. No.	Year	Post graduates		Graduates		Under graduates		Total		Grand Total
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965—66	387	109	1116	406	5078	1970	6581	2485	9066
2.	1968—69	720	183	1559	620	6763	2627	9042	3430	12472
3.	1973—74	1435	432	2754	976	9215	4815	13404	6223	19627
4.	1974—75	1509	475	2927	1074	9699	5306	14135	6855	20990
5.	1977—78	2257	648	4262	1291	9913	6345	16432	8284	24716
6.	1979—80	2780	977	4706	1557	12145	7097	19631	9631	29262
7.	1980—81	2951	1075	4768	1605	12150	7183	19869	9863	29732
8.	1981—82	3139	1162	4870	1678	12161	7231	20170	10071	30241
9.	1982—83	3963	1329	5002	1786	11883	7427	20848	10542	31390
10.	1983—84	3992	1469	5446	2075	11313	7070	20751	10614	31365
11.	1984—85	4235	1633	5493	2178	12559*	7798*	22287	11609	33896
12.	1985—86	4332	1707	5640	2302	12768*	8022*	22740	12031	34771

\*Including others

Source :—Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.14

## Qualification-wise number of untrained teachers in all schools

S. No.	Year	Post graduates		Graduates		Under graduates		Total		Grand Total
		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	1965—66	97	40	649	113	5570	1184	6316	1337	7653
2.	1968—69	186	65	783	170	5275	1273	6244	1508	7752
3.	1973—74	495	390	1904	727	4947	2181	7346	3298	10644
4.	1974—75	460	328	1769	611	4597	2032	6826	2971	9797
5.	1977—78	831	494	2276	813	2480	1013	5587	2320	7907
6.	1979—80	711	486	1668	823	1912	1185	4291	2494	6785
7.	1980—81	845	637	1984	1105	2573	1879	5402	3621	9023
8.	1981—82	952	672	2295	1215	3168	1983	6407	3870	10277
9.	1982—83	1097	731	2952	1396	2490	1633	6539	3760	10299
10.	1983—84	1151	680	2971	1301	2668	1642	6790	3623	10413
11.	1984—85	1065	512	2985	1126	2012	1218	6062	2856	8918
12.	1985—86	1187	657	3179	1454	2272	1667	6638	3778	10416

Source : Education Department J & K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.15

## Percentage of trained teachers in schools for general education

S. No.	Year	Primary schools			Middle schools			High/Higher Secondary Schools			All schools		
		Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total	Men	Wo- men	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1950—51	37	44	38	36	52	40	44	41	44	39	48	40
2.	1955—56	48	57	49	47	67	50	53	76	57	50	67	53
3.	1960—61	51	70	54	55	73	57	64	80	67	56	75	59
4.	1965—66	45	54	47	50	64	53	61	77	65	53	65	56
5.	1968—69	50	57	52	61	68	62	68	88	73	60	72	63
6.	1973—74	50	59	59	65	68	66	68	68	68	64	65	65
7.	1974—75	64	64	64	67	73	70	69	71	70	67	69	68
8.	1977—78	76	84	79	78	81	79	70	71	70	74	78	75
9.	1979—80	76	84	79	84	80	82	84	75	82	82	79	81
10.	1980—81	74	77	75	82	74	78	80	73	77	79	75	77
11.	1981—82	74	76	75	79	73	77	77	71	75	77	73	75
12.	1982—83	75	75	75	77	72	75	77	74	75	76	73	75
13.	1983—84	75	74	75	75	73	74	77	77	77	75	75	75
14.	1984—85	79	79	79	78	81	79	79	80	79	79	80	79
15.	1985—86	79	79	79	78	81	79	79	80	79	79	80	79

Source :—Education Deptt. J &amp; K

Table No.

## Teacher Pupil, school pupil and School teacher

S. No.	Year	Teacher pupil ratio			
		Primary Schools	Middle Schools	Secondary Schools	All Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1950—51	29	17	23	24
2.	1955—56	40	28	21	30
3.	1960—61	34	27	26	29
4.	1965—66	31	26	23	26
5.	1968—69	33	24	22	26
6.	1973—74	22	18	19	19
7.	1974—75	22	18	18	19
8.	1977—78	25	20	18	21
9.	1979—80	25	20	19	21
10.	1980—81	25	19	18	21
11.	1981—82	26	20	18	21
12.	1982—83	28	20	19	22
13.	1983—84	28	21	20	23
14.	1984—85	29	22	21	23
15.	1985—86	29	22	21	23

## EDUCATION

## 22.16

ratio in educational institutions.

School-pupil ratio				School-teacher ratio			
Primary Schools	Middle Schools	Secondary Schools	All Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	Secondary Schools	All Schools
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
57	142	382	80	1.9	8.5	16.7	3.3
46	166	409	78	1.2	5.9	19.9	2.6
52	122	365	84	1.5	4.5	14.1	2.8
33	100	327	71	1.2	4.2	14.4	2.7
42	100	330	77	1.3	4.6	14.9	3.0
32	103	312	72	1.4	5.6	16.6	3.6
31	100	309	71	1.4	5.6	17.2	3.7
33	112	317	72	1.3	5.5	17.5	5.3
35	121	347	77	1.4	6.1	17.7	3.7
36	126	336	78	1.4	6.4	18.3	3.8
38	136	330	82	1.4	6.6	18.0	3.8
41	143	328	86	1.5	7.0	17.5	3.9
42	153	344	89	1.5	7.2	17.5	4.0
43	160	363	93	1.5	7.3	17.6	4.0
44	161	363	95	1.5	7.4	17.6	4.1

Source-: Education Department J &amp; K



Table No.

## Teacher-pupil, institution pupil and institution

## Teacher—pupil ratio

S. No.	Year	Universities	Colleges for gen. edu.	Colleges for prof. edu.	Colleges for spl. edu.	All institutions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1950—51	..	18	3	6	14
2.	1955—56	..	19	6	12	17
3.	1960—61	8	24	9	14	19
4.	1965—66	9	17	8	10	13
5.	1968—69	11	23	7	8	16
6.	1973—74	17	24	7	7	18
7.	1974—75	17	25	8	8	19
8.	1977—78	12	16	6	8	13
9.	1979—80	12	13	7	14	11
10.	1980—81	12	14	7	14	11
11.	1981—82	12	14	6	13	12
12.	1982—83	12	14	7	12	12
13.	1983—84	13	16	8	9	13
14.	1984—85	14	17	7	9	13
15.	1985—86	14	17	7	9	13

## EDUCATION

22.17

## teacher ratio in educational institutions

Institution—pupil ratio					Institution-teacher ratio in				
Universities	Colleges for gen. education	Colleges for prof. education	Colleges for spl. education	All institutions	Universities	Colleges for gen. education	Colleges for prof. education	Colleges for spl. education	All institutions
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
..	309	60	41	200	..	18	23	7	14
..	420	62	91	243	..	22	11	7	16
174	667	94	193	368	23	28	11	14	19
708	639	309	83	404	78	37	38	9	31
1265	983	235	70	554	117	43	33	9	34
1462	1189	328	72	773	86	49	46	10	43
1545	1262	299	77	785	91	50	40	10	42
1240	843	320	84	580	105	52	10	10	46
1622	667	358	172	536	137	49	53	12	48
1676	719	373	173	569	139	51	57	12	50
1684	735	367	177	580	139	50	57	14	50
1698	733	433	144	618	141	51	60	12	53
1915	827	482	79	592	143	51	61	9	46
2005	855	432	79	655	147	51	62	8	51
2069	873	432	88	672	156	52	62	9	52

Source : Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.18

## Private recognised educational institutions

S. No.	Year	Primary Schools			Middle Schools			High/Higher Secondary Schools			All Schools		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1950—51	158	13	171	6	1	7	9	5	14	173	19	192
2.	1955—56	215	23	238	13	3	16	11	7	18	239	33	272
3.	1960—61	302	36	338	13	3	16	14	8	22	329	47	376
4.	1965—66	327	41	368	23	4	27	28	14	42	378	59	437
5.	1968—69	313	38	351	38	7	45	37	15	52	382	360	442
6.	1973—74	131	6	137	28	11	39	61	20	81	220	37	257
7.	1974—75	131	7	138	34	7	41	68	21	89	233	35	268
8.	1977—78	117	6	123	50	8	58	63	23	86	230	37	267
9.	1979—80	108	12	120	65	5	70	73	17	90	246	34	280
10.	1980—81	121	..	121	72	..	72	74	20	94	267	20	287
11.	1981—82	170	..	170	74	..	74	74	20	94	318	20	338
12.	1982—83	190	..	190	78	..	78	..	..	107	..	..	375
13.	1983—84	220	12	232	83	9	92	80	23	103	383	44	427
14.	1984—85	220	15	235	98	16	114	93	23	116	411	54	465
15.	1985—86	257	24	281	120	13	133	99	23	122	476	60	536

Source :—Education Department J &amp; K

## XXII—EDUCATION

Table No. 22.19

## Out-put of teachers training institutions

S. No.	Year	Under graduates(B.E.C)			Graduates(B.Ed.)			Post graduates(M.Ed.)			Total output		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	1950—51	111	10	121	40	8	48	..	..	..	151	18	169
2.	1955—65	376	139	515	121	31	152	..	..	..	497	170	667
3.	1960—61	4	148	585	144	103	247	..	..	..	581	251	832
4.	1965—66	619	290	909	272	164	436	..	..	..	891	454	1345
5.	1968—69	1031	393	1424	315	108	432	6	5	11	1352	506	1858
6.	1973—74	967	403	1370	280	130	410	7	14	21	1254	547	1801
7.	1977—78	..	..	..	505	262	767	24	11	35	529	273	802
8.	1978—79	..	..	..	402	222	624	20	11	31	422	233	655
9.	1979—80	107	25	132	335	222	557	19	7	26	461	254	715
10.	1980—81	NA	NA	NA	451	307	758	29	48	77	480	355	835
11.	1981—82	NA	NA	NA	452	540	992	35	16	51	487	556	1043
12.	1982—83	NA	NA	NA	468	553	1021	36	17	53	504	570	1074
13.	1983—84	262	80	342	478	642	1120	45	18	63	785	740	1525
14.	1984—85	265	85	350	547	688	1235	46	20	66	858	793	1651

Source :—Education Department J &amp; K

## CHAPTER—XXIII

### VITAL STATISTICS

The primary reporting agency of births and deaths in rural areas is the village chowkidar while in cities and towns the municipal workers attend to this job. Registration of births and deaths, however, is far from complete and efforts are being made to get registered larger number of vital events occurring in the state. Year-wise data relating to births and deaths and on birth rates by district and sex are given in this chapter.

Birth and death rates as thrown out by the sample Registration Scheme are also given as rates based on the normal registration system are not much reliable.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.00

Birth and death rates in Srinagar and Jammu municipalities (based on normal registration)

S. No.	Municipality	Year	Mid year estimated population (Lakhs)	Births	Birth rate per 1000 of population	Deaths	Death rate per 1000 of population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Srinagar	1951	2.47	7813	31.5	884	3.5
		1956	2.67	6829	25.6	1007	3.8
		1961	2.86	5626	19.6	828	2.8
		1966	3.09	6868	22.2	1147	3.7
		1969	3.22	6628	20.6	1333	4.14
		1974	4.65	6889	14.80	969	1.86
		1978	5.32	10939	20.56	1039	1.95
		1979	5.50	10060	18.30	1032	1.87
		1980	5.81	11406	19.63	1190	2.04
		1981	6.09	8664	14.22	1274	2.09
		1982	6.39	12316	19.35	2161	3.40
		1983	6.61	14379	21.75	1231	1.86
		1984	6.74	18997	28.21	1421	2.11
		1985	6.94	16962	24.45	3163	4.56
2.	Jammu	1951	0.77	1905	24.7	781	10.1
		1956	0.90	2821	31.3	647	7.2
		1961	1.04	3252	31.3	916	8.8
		1966	1.21	3730	30.8	693	5.7
		1969	1.32	3940	29.81	890	6.7
		1974	1.86	4661	25.05	1315	7.06
		1978	2.17	4332	19.96	1353	6.23
		1979	2.26	5216	23.13	2245	5.52
		1980	2.09	5496	26.33	1308	6.26
		1981	2.20	6381	28.97	1401	6.36
		1982	2.32	9026	38.39	1425	6.14
		1983	2.43	9579	39.45	1468	6.05
		1984	2.46	8410	34.18	1708	6.94
		1985	2.53	7737	30.60	1331	5.26

Source : Vital Statistics Bulletin

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.01

Birth-rate based on a three year moving average

S. No.	Year	Birth rate per mille					
		JAMMU AND KASHMIR			INDIA		
		Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1970—72	32.5	35.0	23.2	37.2	38.7	30.2
2.	1971—73	32.3	34.9	22.6	36.3	37.7	30.0
3.	1972—74	31.1	33.5	21.8	35.3	36.7	29.4
4.	1973—75	31.3	33.7	21.6	34.8	36.2	28.6
5.	1974—76	31.2	33.7	20.9	34.4	36.1	28.4
6.	1975—77	31.9	34.2	22.2	34.2	35.6	28.5
7.	1976—78	31.9	33.9	23.0	33.3	34.9	27.6
8.	1977—79	31.5	33.5	22.9	33.1	34.5	28.0
8.	1978—80	31.4	33.5	22.3	33.3	34.5	28.1
10.	1979—81	31.3	33.6	21.4	33.8	35.3	27.5
11.	1980—82	31.2	33.5	21.9	33.8	35.4	27.6
12.	1981—83	31.4	33.7	23.1	33.8	35.4	27.8
13.	1982—84(P)	31.9	34.0	24.6	33.8	35.3	28.5

P—Provisional

Source :—Sample Registration Bulletin

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.02

Death-rate based on a three year moving average

Death rate per mile

S. No.	Year	JAMMU AND KASHMIR			INDIA		
		Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Rural
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1970—72	11.0	12.4	6.0	16.1	17.6	10.1
2.	1971—73	10.5	11.6	6.6	15.9	17.4	9.9
3.	1972—74	10.4	11.5	6.1	15.7	17.3	9.7
4.	1973—75	11.2	12.3	6.5	15.3	16.8	9.7
5.	1974—76	11.5	12.7	6.5	15.0	16.5	9.7
6.	1975—77	11.8	13.0	7.2	15.2	16.6	9.7
7.	1976—78	11.5	12.5	7.2	14.5	15.9	9.3
8.	1977—79	10.8	11.7	6.5	13.9	15.1	9.0
9.	1978—80	10.2	11.1	6.1	13.1	14.2	8.6
10.	1979—81	9.3	10.2	5.6	12.7	13.9	7.9
11.	1980—82	9.0	9.7	6.0	12.3	13.5	7.7
12.	1981—83	8.7	9.4	6.4	12.1	13.3	7.7
13.	1982—84(P)	8.8	9.5	6.8	12.1	13.3	7.9

P—Provisional

Source :—Sample Registration Bulletin



## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.03

S. No.	year	Annual birth rate per mille					
		JAMMU AND KASHMIR			INDIA		
		Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1970	21.95	22.19	20.89	36.8	38.9	29.7
2.	1971	21.44	36.00	21.00	36.9	38.9	30.1
3.	1972	31.70	34.10	22.40	36.6	38.4	30.5
4.	1973	32.5	34.7	23.7	34.6	35.9	28.9
5.	1974	29.5	32.0	19.4	34.5	35.9	28.4
6.	1975	31.9	34.5	21.6	35.2	36.7	28.5
7.	1976	32.1	34.6	21.7	34.4	35.8	28.4
8.	1977	31.6	33.6	23.3	33.0	34.3	27.8
9.	1978	31.8	33.7	24.0	33.3	34.7	27.8
10.	1979	31.1	33.3	21.4	33.7	35.1	27.6
11.	1980	31.3	33.5	21.4	33.7	35.1	27.8
12.	1981	31.6	33.9	21.4	33.9	35.6	27.0
13.	1982	30.7	33.2	22.8	33.8	35.5	27.6
14.	1983	32.0	33.9	25.1	33.7	35.3	28.3
15.	1984(P)	33.0	35.0	25.8	33.8	35.1	29.2

P—Provisional

Source:—Sample Registration Bulletin.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.04

S No.	year	Annual death-rate per mille					
		JAMMU AND KASHMIR			INDIA		
		Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1970	7.87	8.5	4.98	15.7	17.3	10.2
2.	1971	7.19	11.7	6.00	14.9	16.4	9.7
3.	1972	10.8	12.0	6.5	16.9	18.9	10.3
4.	1973	10.3	11.1	7.2	15.5	17.0	9.6
5.	1974	10.1	11.5	4.8	14.5	15.9	9.2
6.	1975	12.7	14.0	7.6	15.9	17.3	10.2
7.	1976	11.5	12.6	7.0	15.0	16.3	9.5
8.	1977	11.3	12.3	6.8	14.7	16.0	9.4
9.	1978	11.7	12.6	7.6	14.2	15.3	9.4
10.	1979	9.3	10.3	5.2	13.0	14.1	8.1
11.	1980	9.6	10.5	5.6	12.6	13.7	7.9
12.	1981	9.0	9.7	6.0	12.5	13.7	7.8
13.	1982	8.4	9.1	6.5	11.9	13.1	7.4
14.	1983	8.8	9.4	6.7	11.9	13.1	7.9
15.	1984 (P)	9.3	9.9	7.2	12.5	13.7	8.5

P--Provisional

Source:—Sample Registration Bulletin.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Contd.)

Live births registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of Births								
			1979			1980			1981		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	<b>J &amp;K State</b>	T	47848	39529	87377	49521	41407	90928	55801	46884	102685
		R	37179	29955	67134	37413	30718	68131	44066	36760	80826
		U	10669	9574	20243	12108	10689	22797	11735	10124	21859
1.	Anantnag	T	7537	6725	14262	4429	3830	8259	5505	5091	10596
		R	6674	5952	12626	3314	2851	6165	4049	4004	8053
		U	863	773	1636	1115	979	2094	1456	1087	2543
2.	Pulwama	T	..	..	..	3250	2839	6089	3299	2614	5913
		R	..	..	..	2992	2595	5587	3004	2414	5418
		U	..	..	..	258	244	502	295	200	495
3.	Srinagar	T	7206	6610	13816	6919	6111	13030	5518	4801	10319
		R	1984	1772	3756	881	743	1624	942	713	1655
		U	5222	4838	10060	6038	5368	11406	4576	4088	8664
4.	Badgam	T	..	..	..	869	782	1651	1888	1509	3397
		R	..	..	..	869	782	1651	1888	1509	3397
		U	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	..
5.	Baramulla	T	5146	4209	9355	3995	3233	7228	4968	3791	8759
		R	4419	3542	7961	3546	2840	6386	4564	3427	7991
		U	727	667	1394	449	393	842	404	364	768
6.	Kupwara	T	..	..	..	1173	965	2138	893	685	1578
		R	..	..	..	1154	950	2104	877	649	1526
		U	..	..	..	19	15	34	16	36	52
7.	Leh	T	296	211	507	168	170	338	296	240	536
		R	296	211	507	168	170	338	296	240	536
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Kargil	T	..	..	..	175	176	351	243	264	507
		R	..	..	..	175	176	351	243	264	507
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Jammu	T	10749	8042	18791	10478	8424	18902	11267	9424	20691
		R	7596	5354	12950	7242	5548	12790	7383	5927	13310
		U	3153	2688	5841	3236	2876	6112	3884	3497	7381
10.	Udhampur	T	5514	4498	10012	6143	5173	11316	7756	5994	13750
		R	5195	4213	9408	5673	4784	10457	7368	5720	13088
		U	319	285	604	470	389	859	388	274	662
11.	Kathua	T	4757	3750	8507	4444	3612	8056	6010	4919	10929
		R	4581	3592	8173	4140	3357	7497	5675	4649	10324
		U	176	158	334	304	255	559	335	270	605

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Contd.)

Live births registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of Births								
			1979			1980			1981		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12.	Doda	T	3435	3026	6461	4117	3570	7687	4421	4701	9122
		R	3314	2938	6252	4033	3505	7538	4227	4508	8735
		U	121	88	209	84	65	149	194	193	387
13.	Poonch	T	921	664	1585	2351	1842	4193	938	672	1610
		R	847	590	1437	2322	1820	4142	798	573	1371
		U	74	74	148	29	22	51	140	99	239
14.	Rajouri	T	2287	1794	4081	1010	680	1690	2799	2179	4978
		R	2273	1791	4064	904	597	1501	2752	2163	4915
		U	14	3	17	106	83	189	47	16	63

T--Total  
R--Rural  
U--Urban

Source : Vital Statistics Unit.

## XXIII--VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Contd)

Live birth registered by district, sector and sex.

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of births					
			1982			1983		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	J & K State	T	53635	46414	100049	55429	44319	99748
		R	38725	33230	71955	39583	30412	69995
		U	14910	13184	28094	15846	13907	29753
1.	Anantnag	T	4123	4772	8895	4133	3481	7614
		R	3154	3882	7036	3391	2984	6375
		U	969	890	1859	742	497	1239
2.	Pulwama	T	2965	2279	5244	2380	1810	4190
		R	2589	1974	4563	2144	1575	3719
		U	376	305	681	236	265	471
3.	Srinagar	T	7647	6877	14524	8387	7728	16115
		R	1221	987	2208	940	796	1736
		U	6426	5890	12316	7447	6932	14379
4.	Budgam	T	1829	1435	3264	1712	1429	3141
		R	1829	1435	3264	1690	1420	3110
		U	..	....	..	22	9	31
5.	Baramulla	T	3887	3042	6929	3969	2955	6924
		R	3222	2520	5742	3394	2560	5954
		U	665	522	1187	575	395	970
6.	Kupwara	T	816	900	1716	1657	1376	3033
		R	769	870	1639	1557	1307	2864
		U	47	30	77	100	69	169
7.	Leh	T	188	182	370	182	209	391
		R	188	182	370	182	209	391
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Kargil	T	532	415	947	310	235	545
		R	532	415	947	310	235	545
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Doda	T	4318	4006	8324	4179	3730	7909
		R	4097	3815	7912	3957	3544	7501
		U	221	191	412	222	186	408
10.	Udhampur	T	5672	5179	10851	6246	5249	11495
		R	5273	4865	10138	5867	4969	10836
		U	399	314	713	379	280	659
11.	Kathua	T	5093	3776	8869	5133	3778	891
		R	4812	3556	8368	4737	3518	8255
		U	281	220	501	396	260	656

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Concl.)

Live births registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of Births					
			1982			1983		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
12.	Jammu	T	12819	10471	13290	13368	9669	23037
		R	7491	5812	13303	7882	4834	12716
		U	5328	4659	9987	5486	4835	10321
13.	Rajouri	T	2434	1937	4371	2354	1650	4004
		R	2394	1884	4278	2313	1610	3923
		U	40	53	93	41	40	81
14.	Poonch	T	1312	1143	2455	1419	1020	2439
		R	1154	1033	2187	1219	851	2070
		U	158	110	268	200	169	369

T—Total  
R—Rural  
U—Urban

Source : Vital Statistics Unit.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Contd.)

Live birth registered by district, sector and sex.

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of births					
			1984			1985		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24
	J & K State	T	57227	46626	103853	57755	46450	104205
		R	39519	31146	70665	40373	31411	71784
		U	17708	15480	33188	17382	15039	23421
1.	Anantnag	T	4611	3516	8127	5511	5114	10625
		R	3948	2851	6799	4233	3955	8188
		U	663	665	1328	1278	1159	2437
2.	Pulwama	T	2457	2223	4680	2518	1767	4285
		R	2238	2005	4243	2305	1640	3945
		U	219	218	437	213	127	340
3.	Srinagar	T	11018	9674	20692	10042	8656	18698
		R	938	757	1695	1038	620	1658
		U	10080	8917	18997	9004	8036	17040
4.	Budgam	T	1849	1442	3291	1788	1557	3345
		R	1811	1416	3227	1760	1537	3297
		U	38	26	64	28	20	48
5.	Baramulla	T	4085	3346	7431	5158	3917	9075
		R	3454	2829	6283	4073	3006	7079
		U	631	517	1148	1085	901	1996
6.	Kupwara	T	1352	1077	2429	1421	1124	2545
		R	1304	1030	2334	1351	1084	2435
		U	48	47	95	70	40	110
7.	Leh	T	246	249	495	245	182	427
		R	228	240	468	203	164	367
		U	18	9	27	42	18	60
8.	Kargil	T	208	315	523	388	449	837
		R	208	315	523	388	449	837
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Doda	T	4639	3533	8172	4053	3516	7569
		R	4489	3400	7889	3934	3400	7334
		U	150	133	283	119	116	235
10.	Udhampur	T	6551	5447	11998	6573	5284	11857
		R	6205	5773	11478	6071	4873	10944
		U	346	174	520	502	411	913
11.	Kathua	T	4307	3487	7794	4543	3477	8020
		R	4057	3203	7260	4184	3250	7434
		U	250	284	534	359	227	586

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.05 (Concl.)

Live birth registered by district, sector and sex.

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of births					
			1984			1985		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24
12.	Jammu	T	12206	9647	21853	12210	8944	21154
		R	7126	5301	12427	7720	5138	12858
		U	5080	4346	9426	4490	3806	8296
13.	Rajouri	T	2329	1720	4049	2026	1582	3608
		R	2243	1654	3897	1448	1517	4465
		U	86	66	152	78	65	143
14.	Poonch	T	1369	950	2319	1279	881	2160
		R	1270	872	2142	1165	778	1943
		U	99	78	177	114	103	217

T—Total  
R—Rural  
U—Urban

Source : Vital Statistics Unit



## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.06(Contd.)

Deaths registered by district, sector and sex.

Number of deaths

S. No.	District	Sector	1979			1980					
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	J & K State	T	15284	11708	26992	15960	11867	27827	17687	12799	30486
		R	13023	10393	23416	13635	10482	24117	15074	11317	26391
		U	2261	1315	3576	2325	1385	3710	2613	1482	4095
1.	Anantnag	T	3260	2633	5893	1887	1352	3239	2291	1619	3910
		R	3014	2443	5457	1656	1211	2867	2116	1489	3605
		U	246	190	436	231	141	372	175	130	305
2.	Pulwama	T	..	..	..	1360	1010	2370	1377	994	2371
		R	..	..	..	1271	946	2217	1281	924	2205
		U	..	..	..	89	64	153	96	70	166
3.	Srinagar	T	1777	1031	2808	1241	729	1970	1390	732	2122
		R	1027	749	1776	428	352	780	521	327	848
		U	750	282	1032	813	377	1190	869	405	1274
4.	Badgam	T	..	..	..	464	277	741	776	492	1268
		R	..	..	..	464	277	741	776	492	1268
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Baramulla	T	2549	1903	4452	1837	1282	3119	1943	1436	3379
		R	2330	1740	4070	1708	1211	2919	1775	1300	3075
		U	219	163	382	129	71	200	168	136	304
6.	Kupwara	T	..	..	..	662	528	1190	606	346	952
		R	..	..	..	648	525	1173	600	344	944
		U	..	..	..	14	3	17	6	2	8
7.	Leh	T	159	146	305	91	73	164	104	104	208
		R	159	146	305	91	73	164	104	104	208
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Kargil	T	..	..	..	97	92	189	133	132	265
		R	..	..	..	97	92	189	133	132	265
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Jammu	T	2765	1849	4614	2916	2039	4955	3267	2133	5400
		R	1929	1292	3221	2063	1431	3494	2250	1534	3784
		U	836	557	1393	853	608	1461	1017	599	1616
10.	Udhampur	T	1405	1269	2674	1687	1421	3108	1900	1548	3448
		R	1341	1214	2555	1612	1374	2986	1815	1510	3325
		U	64	55	119	75	47	122	85	38	123
11.	Kathua	T	1208	977	2185	1228	947	2175	1393	1034	2427
		R	1154	947	2101	1187	912	2099	1320	994	2314
		U	54	30	84	41	35	76	73	40	113

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.06 (Contd.)

Deaths registered by districts, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of deaths								
			1979			1980			1981		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
12.	Doda	T	1127	1032	2159	1319	1105	2424	1138	1048	2186
		R	1075	1004	2079	1280	1082	2362	1071	1004	2075
		U	52	28	80	39	23	62	67	44	111
13.	Rajouri	T	681	565	1246	734	644	1378	872	741	1631
		R	662	562	1224	720	636	1356	857	732	1589
		U	19	3	22	14	8	22	15	9	24
14.	Poonch	T	353	303	656	437	368	805	497	440	937
		R	332	296	628	410	360	770	455	431	886
		U	21	7	28	27	8	35	42	9	51

T—Total  
R—Rural  
U—Urban

Source :- Vital Statistics Unit.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.06 (Contd.)

Deaths registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of deaths					
			1982			1983		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
	J & K State	T	17895	13420	31315	18059	13089	31148
		R	14682	11613	26295	15418	11587	27005
		U	3213	1807	5020	2641	1502	4143
1.	Anantnag	T	2261	1797	4058	2249	1613	3862
		R	2082	1659	3741	2022	1523	3545
		U	179	138	317	227	90	317
2.	Pulwama	T	1271	907	2178	1247	833	2080
		R	1156	851	2007	1143	773	1916
		U	115	56	171	104	60	164
3.	Srinagar	T	1878	1069	2947	1445	779	2224
		R	459	327	786	564	429	993
		U	1419	742	2161	881	350	1231
4.	Budgam	T	746	464	1210	912	693	1605
		R	746	464	1210	886	664	1550
		U	..	..	..	26	29	55
5.	Baramulla	T	1831	1425	3256	2124	1583	3707
		R	1621	1289	2910	1931	1934	3365
		U	210	136	346	193	149	342
6.	Kupwara	T	709	569	1278	933	688	1621
		R	686	556	1242	905	660	1565
		U	23	13	36	28	28	56
7.	Leh	T	97	82	179	59	67	126
		R	97	82	179	59	67	126
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Kargil	T	269	257	526	187	141	328
		R	269	257	526	187	141	328
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Doda	T	1317	1137	2454	1402	1202	2604
		R	1260	1094	2354	1357	1157	2514
		U	57	43	100	45	45	90
10.	Udhampur	T	1794	1529	2223	1680	1404	3084
		R	1692	1491	3183	1612	1372	2984
		U	102	38	140	68	32	100
11.	Kathua	T	1206	944	2150	1443	1047	2490
		R	1147	913	2060	1367	1012	2379
		U	59	31	90	76	35	111

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.06 (Contd.)

Deaths registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District	Sector	Number of deaths					
			1984			1985		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24
	J & K State	T	19179	13809	32988	19953	13933	33886
		R	16281	12065	28346	16084	11676	27760
		U	2898	1744	4642	3869	2257	6126
1.	Anantnag	T	2155	1614	3769	1960	1385	3345
		R	2012	1515	3527	1725	1260	2985
		U	143	99	242	235	125	360
2.	Pulwama	T	1314	969	2283	1456	890	2346
		R	1198	884	2082	1378	827	2205
		U	116	85	201	78	63	141
3.	Srinagar	T	1707	890	2597	2569	1523	4092
		R	697	479	1176	520	376	896
		U	1010	411	1421	2049	1147	3196
4.	Budgam	T	1004	592	1596	957	558	1515
		R	986	579	1565	943	553	1496
		U	18	13	31	14	5	19
5.	Baramulla	T	1983	1452	3435	2028	1297	3325
		R	1792	1289	3081	1807	1144	2951
		U	191	163	354	221	153	374
6.	Kupwara	T	799	545	1344	817	474	1291
		R	782	528	1310	790	454	1244
		U	17	17	34	27	20	47
7.	Leh	T	72	89	161	133	91	224
		R	67	81	148	120	74	194
		U	5	8	13	13	17	30
8.	Kargil	T	112	99	211	185	183	368
		R	112	99	211	185	183	368
		U	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Doda	T	1801	1195	2996	1343	1040	2383
		R	1728	1152	2880	1278	1011	2289
		U	73	43	116	65	29	94
10.	Udhampur	T	1950	1871	3821	1737	1471	3208
		R	1883	1836	3719	1637	1434	3071
		U	67	35	102	100	37	137
11.	Kathua	T	1378	1047	2425	1456	1008	2464
		R	1291	995	2286	1334	963	2297
		U	87	52	139	122	45	167

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.06 (Concl'd)

## Deaths registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District		Number of deaths					
			1982			1983		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	13	14	15	16	17	18
12.	Jammu	T	3037	2028	5115	3247	2171	5418
		R	2092	1441	3533	2298	1506	3804
		U	995	587	1582	949	665	1614
13.	Rajouri	T	826	649	1475	606	450	1056
		R	805	638	1444	593	441	1034
		U	20	11	31	13	9	22
14.	Poonch	T	603	563	1166	525	418	943
		R	569	551	1120	494	408	902
		U	34	12	46	31	10	41

T—Total  
R—Rural  
U—Urban

Source :—Vital Statistics Unit.

## XXIII—VITAL STATISTICS

Tale No. 23.06 (Concl.)

## Deaths registered by district, sector and sex

S. No.	District		Number of deaths					
			1984			1985		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	19	20	21	22	23	24
12.	Jammu	T	3476	2300	5776	4066	3104	7170
		R	2371	1510	3881	3179	2534	5713
		U	1105	790	1895	887	570	1457
13.	Rajouri	T	805	682	1487	687	478	1165
		R	772	665	1437	658	459	1117
		U	33	17	50	29	19	48
14.	Poonch	T	623	464	1087	559	431	990
		R	590	453	1043	530	404	934
		U	33	11	44	29	27	56



## **CHAPTER—XXIV**

### **Health and Family Welfare**

This chapter gives basic data on health cover provided in the shape of hospitals, dispensaries, bed strength available and medical personnel in the state. Number of patients treated, number of the operations made, vaccinations performed against small pox, malaria, typhus and under the mass B.C.G. campaigns are also shown. The tables throw light on family planning programmes and the achievements made thereunder.



## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.00 *Contd.*

## Number of medical institutions, (public and private)

S. No.	Year	Dispensaries					Other institutions				
		Distt./ sub- distt./ private hospitals	Allopa- thic and primary units	Unani	Ayurve- dic	P.H. centre & sub- centres	Medical aid cen- tres & mobile units	T.B. STD/VD clinics	Family planning centres & Sub-centres	Leprosy sub- centres and lep- rosy con- trol units Leprosy Sub sectors	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1973—74	35	259	184	176	266	113	12	12	164	41
2.	1974—75	35	259	186	179	267	113	12	12	164	41
3.	1977—78	38	309	186	179	287	159	13	11	176	42
4.	1979—80	40	379	186	179	385	181	13	11	176	42
5.	1980—81	40	421	201	186	477	200	13	12	182	42
6.	1981—82	41	454	201	215	483	200	13	12	182	42
7.	1982—83	45	480	195	239	515	*214	13	11	208	28
8.	1983—84	45	499	189	237	518	*201	13	10	389	50
9.	1984—85	46	484	188	224	390	*250	12	10	356	98
<b>10.</b>	<b>1985—86(P)</b>										
1.	Anantnag	4	47	35	..	53	26	1	1	42	5
2.	Pulwama	1	34	22	..	23	16	..	..	35	3
3.	Srinagar	16	44	24	2	10	13	1	..	27	6
4.	Badgam	1	55	23	3	23	15	..	..	22	3
5.	Baramulla	5	44	38	5	34	28	1	1	37	6
6.	Kupwara	2	28	18	..	31	48	1	..	22	1
7.	Leh	1	9	..	..	12	81	1	..	5	2
8.	Kargil	1	12	..	..	12	95	1	..	1	2
9.	Jammu	9	39	1	51	71	15	1	2	69	4
10.	Udhampur	2	44	4	39	40	29	1	3	20	17
11.	Doda	4	55	14	53	32	63	1	1	32	21
12.	Kathua	2	34	..	45	20	16	1	1	25	18

## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No .24.00 (Concl.)

## Number of medical institutions, (public and private)

S. No.	Year	Dispensaries				Other institutions					
		Distt./ sub- distt./ private Hospitals	Allopa- thic and primary units	Unani	Ayurve- dic	P.H. centres & sub- centres	Medical aid cen- tres & mobile units	T.B. clinics	STD/VD clinics	Family planning centres & sub- centres	Leprosy sub- cen- tres and leprosy control units/ leprosy Sub- sectors
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
13.	Rajouri	2	36	6	16	20	11	1	1	18	9
14.	Poonch	2	29	6	12	15	9	1	..	16	4
Total J&K State		52	490	191	226	396	*465	12	10	371	101

P—Provisional  
\*Includes Amchi centres  
& others

Source :—1. Director, Health Services, Kashmir.  
2. Administrator Associated Hospitals, Jammu/Sgr.  
3. Medical Education Deptt.

## Number of medical institutions

## Number

S. No.	Category	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Distt./sub-distt. hospitals	6	8	19	20	22
2.	Primary health centres	--	..	33	53	69
3.	Primary health units	--	..	14	16	16
4.	Sub-units	--	..	..	66	110
5.	Allopathic dispensaries	69	76	97	156	161
6.	Ayurvedic/unani dispensaries	49	134	215	342	361
7.	Mobile medical units	..	..	2	2	4
8.	Medical aid centres	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
9.	S.T.D./V.D. Clinics	..	1	3	10	11
10.	T.B. centres	..	1	5	10	11
11.	F.P. centres	--	--	13	32	66
12.	F.P. sub-centres	..	..	..	45	65
13.	Leprosy set-centres	..	--	--	15	15
14.	Leprosy control units	--	--	--	4	4
15.	Trachoma units/amchi centres	..	..	..	4	..
Total		124	220	401	775	915

## FAMILY WELFARE

## 24.01

## by categories

## ending

1973—74	1974—75	1977—78	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86(P)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
35	35	38	40	41	45	45	46	52
78	80	82	92	92	93	93	89	95
13	13	—	—	—	..	..	..	..
188	187	205	385	391	422	425	301	301
246	246	309	421	454	480	499	484	490
360	365	365	387	416	434	426	412	417
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	9
107	107	153	194	194	177	164	181	357
12	12	11	12	12	11	10	10	10
12	12	13	13	13	13	13	12	12
79	79	91	93	93	93	92	101	108
85	85	85	89	89	115	297	255	263
37	37	37	37	37	17	39	91*	92*
4	4	5	5	5	11	11	7	9
..	..	29	42	42	31	31	62@	99@
1262	1268	1429	1816	1885	1948	2151	2058	2314

N.A.—Not available:

P—Provisional

\*Including Leprosy Sub-Sectors

@Including others

Source.—1. Director, Health Services. Srg/Jammu  
 2. Medical Education Deptt.  
 3. Administrator Associated Hospitals, Srinagar/Jammu.

## Bed strength in hospitals and other health

S. No.	Category	Number					
		1950—51	1955—56	1960—61	1965—66	1968—69	1973—74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	S.M.H.S. Hospital, Srinagar	NA	300	500	650	650	650
2.	Govt. Lalded Hospital for Women, Srinagar	..	..	..	..	100	100
3.	C.D. Hospital, Srinagar	NA	200	280	350	350	350
4.	Nursing Home, Srinagar	..	..	25	25	25	25
5.	Children Hospital Srinagar	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Mental Hospital, Srinagar/Jammu	—	—	150	150	175	175
7.	Bone and Joint Hospital, Srinagar	—	..	..	—	..	..
8.	Jawahar Lal Nehru Memorial Hospital, Srinagar	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	S.M.G.S. Hospital, Jammu	100	100	250	550	550	550
10.	C.D. Hospital, Jammu	NA	65	180	250	250	250
11.	Leper Hospitals	NA	147	170	170	170	170
12.	Children Hospital Jammu	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Isolation Hospital	—	..	50	75	75	75
14.	T.B. Isolation beds.	..	..	..	..	..	25
15.	Mobile medical cum-ophthalmic units, J&K	..	..	..	..	..	100
16.	T.B. Hospital, Kargil	..	..	..	..	..	25
17.	Ayurvedic hospital-cum unani hospitals	..	..	..	50	50	75
18.	Gandhi Memorial Hospital, Jammu	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	District/sub-district hospital/dispensaries of Jammu Region	NA	176	500	630	747	1015
20.	—do— Kashmir Region	NA	224	549	589	589	1058
21.	Chitranjan Dass Mobile Hospital Srinagar	..	..	..	..	..	50
22.	Aided and non-aided hospitals	..	..	275	275	275	246
23.	Institute of Medical Sciences, Soura	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	Medical College Srinagar/Jammu	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total :		100	1212	2829	3764	4006	4939

Note :—Beds available in medical institutions i.e. Gandhi Memorial Hospital, Jammu, Jawahar Lal Nehru Memorial Hospital Srinagar and Leper Hospital Jammu have been shown separately now.

## FAMILY WELFARE

## 24.02

## Institutions run by Govt.

ending

1974—75	1977—78	1979—80	1980—81	1981—82	1982—83	1983—84	1984—85	1985—86(P)
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
650	650	650	650	650	680	680	680	680
100	100	100	300	300	500	500	500	500
350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350	350
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
NA	100	100	100	100	100	175	175	175
175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
..	25	25	150	150	150	150	150	150
130	130	130	150	150	150	150	150	150
550	550	550	550	550	550	550	550	567
250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250	250
NA	170	170	195	195	220	220	219	219
NA	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	100
75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
25	25	25	35	35	35	35	35	10
100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	105
25	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30
75	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120
915	926	1136	*951	*951	1048	1211	1196	1131
928	1011	1106	*930	*975	947	1016	1398	1348
50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
246	246	276	276	276	276	276	276	231
..	..	..	..	..	342	342	342	424
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	140
4939	5063	5398	5422	5487	6153	6460	6886	6930

\*Includes 342 beds of Institute of Medical Sciences  
Soura, Kashmir.  
P—Provisional

Source :—1. Director Health Services  
2. Associated Hospitals, Sgr./Jammu.  
3. Medical Education, Deptt. Sgr./Jammu

Table No.

Medical personnel in

S.No.	Category	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Doctors	184	209	342	788	876
2.	Nurses	40	52	80	231	299
3.	Compounders	NA	254	380	545	575
4.	Vaids/hakims	..	134	215	366	387
5.	Dawasazs	NA	67	169	342	364
6.	Sanitary inspectors	4	4	58	92	105
7.	Health inspectors	..	2	22	55	93
8.	Basic health workers	..	42	124	199	388
9.	Lady health visitors	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Auxilliary nurses/dais/mid-wives	94	125	222	502	614
Total		322	889	1612	3120	3701

## FAMILY WELFARE

## 24.03

## health department

1973-74	1974-75	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86(P)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1177	1334	1353	1715	2159	2016	2036	2289	2377
433	466	410	688	475	799	872	1010	1782
712	746	945	956	1008	1087	1149	1361	1452
485	466	506	477	393	401	396	495	449
367	367	367	375	385	354	349	381	390
112	112	121	118	127	280	345	107	115
121	122	123	189	182	172	169	296	237
420	420	591	567	557	546	581	619	617
..	...	136	139	164	150	124	142	146
788	860	953	778	1093	1204	1237	1678	1637
4615	4893	5505	6002	6543	7009	7258	8378	9202

P—Provisinal

Source :—1. Director Health Services.  
 2. Medical Education Department  
 3. Administrator, Associated Hospitals, Srinagar/Jammu.  
 4. Asstt. Director, Health Ladakh.



## VI—XXHEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.04

## Patients treated and operations performed

S.No.	Year	Patients treated ( <i>in lakhs</i> )			Operations performed ( <i>in lakhs</i> )		
		Outdoor	Indoor	Total	Major	Minor	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1955-56	28.71	0.20	28.91	0.07	0.75	0.82
2.	1960-61	41.22	0.37	41.59	0.08	0.68	0.76
3.	1965-66	59.50	0.60	60.10	0.19	1.94	2.13
4.	1968-69	66.81	0.75	67.56	0.29	4.65	4.94
5.	1973-74	85.98	0.96	86.94	0.87	1.97	2.84
6.	1974-75	86.71	0.89	87.60	0.77	2.07	2.84
7.	1977-78	75.50	1.17	76.67	0.26	1.28	1.54
8.	1979-80	82.37	1.41	83.78	0.21	1.95	2.16
9.	1980-81	78.81	2.31	81.12	0.20	1.39	1.59
10.	1981-82	87.15	2.61	89.76	0.24	1.44	1.68
11.	1982-83	77.51	2.01	79.52	0.30	2.11	2.41
12.	1983-84	85.42	2.33	87.75	0.42	1.34	1.76
13.	1984-85	90.79	1.98	92.77	0.36	1.37	1.73
14.	1985-86	93.56	2.85	96.41	0.41	2.05	2.46

Source :—Director, Health Services  
 2. Medical Education Department  
 3. Administrator Associated Hospitals,  
 Srinagar/Jammu.

## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.05

## No. of sterilizations made

S. No.	Year/District	Sterilizations made		Total
		Vasectomy	Tubectomy	
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1956-57	..	239	239
2.	1960-61	229	530	759
3.	1965-66	1053	595	1648
4.	1968-69	10340	1501	11841
5.	1973-74	1990	2006	3996
6.	1974-75	3003	2202	5205
7.	1977-78	2666	3760	6426
8.	1979-80	3791	4629	8420
9.	1980-81	4849	5514	10363
10.	1981-82	2871	7590	10461
11.	1982-83	3870	15372	19242
12.	1983-84	3178	21620	24798
13.	1984-85	2835	20123	22958
14.	1985-86 (P)			
	Anantnag	438	2321	2759
	Pulwama	350	1454	1804
	Srinagar	1461	5587	7048
	Badgam	930	1135	2065
	Baramulla	379	1869	2248
	Kupwara	38	446	484
	Leh	28	443	471
	Kargil	14	16	30
	Jammu	217	5426	5643
	Udhampur	130	2704	2834
	Doda	18	1674	1692
	Kathua	112	1581	1693
	Rajouri	49	1779	1828
	Poonch	24	1190	1214
	Total	4188	27625	31813

Source :—Directorate of Health Services, Family Welfare Bureau.

## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.06

## Conventional contraceptives issued and number of contraceptive users

S. No.	Year	Contraceptives issued						C.C. users (Number)
		IUD (Number)	OP (Number)	Condom (lakhs)	Diaphragm (lakhs)	Jelly tubes (lakhs)	Foam tablets (lakhs)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1961-62	..	..	0.07	..	..	..	101
2.	1965-66	4700	..	0.26	..	..	..	366
3.	1968-69	7552	..	1.78	0.01	0.03	0.52	4115
4.	1973-74	3102	..	2.40	..	0.01	0.09	3210
5.	1974-75	4216	..	3.35	32(only)	100(only)	0.02	4199
6.	1977-78	..	..	3.63	..	..	..	4629
7.	1979-80	..	..	5.20	..	..	..	6574
8.	1980-81	..	..	5.43	..	..	..	6735
9.	1981-82	5155	..	6.50	..	..	..	8552
10.	1982-83	8751	1099	6.88	..	..	..	8908
11.	1983-84	8228	1287	7.02	..	..	..	9227
12.	1984-85	8071	1072	6.58	..	..	..	6393
13.	1985-86	14915	1772	7.24	..	..	..	9145

Source :—Director Health Services/Family Welfare Bureau

## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.07

## Family Welfare Achievements ending 1985-86 (Provisional)

District	Cummulative number of			Number of sterilizations & IUD per thousand and of population	Number of		Number of couples currently protected (in lakhs)	Percentage of couples protected
	Sterilization made	I.U.D. Cut	Total 2+3		C.C. users 1985-86	O. P. users 1985-86		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Anantnag	31833	1471	33304	45	1313	186	0.23	18.07
Pulwama	16382	826	17208	38	800	140	0.13	16.2
Srinagar	72191	2612	74803	95	814	237	0.50	36.1
Budgam	6805	1307	8112	19	1750	313	0.08	12.0
Baramulla	25050	1257	26307	34	1691	125	0.17	12.8
Kupwara	3537	922	4459	12	739	144	0.04	6.3
Leh	1595	182	1777	23	91	2	0.02	14.6
Kargil	123	154	277	4	35	10	0.01	3.1
Jammu	48050	2932	50982	48	1005	130	0.38	21.3
Udhampur	11352	868	12220	23	430	116	0.11	11.9
Doda	7775	612	8387	18	645	105	0.07	8.8
Kathua	9874	459	10333	24	574	74	0.08	12.4
Rajouri	10150	544	10694	30	368	170	0.08	14.3
Poonch	4840	343	5183	20	258	108	0.05	10.9
State :	249557	14489	264046	39	10513	1860	1.95	17.00

Source :—Director of Health Services Jammu/Kashmir

## XXIV—HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

Table No. 24.08

## B. C. G. Campaign

S. No.	Year	Number tested	Number read	Positives	Positives per 100 of read	Total negatives	Nagatives vaccinated	Vaccina- ted per 100 of—Ve
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1951	99468	69533	40090	57.65	29443	27774	94.33
2.	1956	422500	367105	158677	43.22	208428	207983	99.79
3.	1961	359857	332404	135129	40.65	197275	197151	99.94
4.	1965	94631	77696	34316	44.17	43380	43039	99.21
5.	1968	6938	3933	1286	32.70	2647	2345	88.59
6.	1973	5940	3754	594	15.82	3160	2580	81.65
7.	1974	8499	5891	2608	20.84	354	3081	80.93
8.	1977	14131	12197	4560	37.38	7331	6753	91.75
9.	1979	11915	8827	3140	35.57	5687	4807	84.52
10.	1980	2288	7063	2049	29.01	5014	4534	90.40
11.	1981	5909	4711	1383	29.35	3228	2963	91.79
12.	1982	15883	12440	4165	42.03(.)	9170	7338	67.03(.)
13.	1983-84	3707(.)	2889(.)	908(.)	32.00(.)	1981(.)	1611(.)	80.00(.)
14.	1984-85	4137(.)	3118(.)	924(.)	29.63(.)	2194(.)	2039(.)	65.39(.)
15.	1985-86	4159(.)	3192(.)	978(.)	30.64(.)	2214(.)	2214(.)	100.00(.)

(.) Excluding Kashmir Province.

Source :—State B. C. G. Officer.

## CHAPTER—XXV

### **Public Health Engineering**

Supply of potable drinking water is one of the basic programmes of our development plans. Most of our villages have been identified as dis-advantageous in respect of availability of drinking water supply and efforts are under way to cover these villages in a phased manner. This chapter presents data on coverage of villages and rural population, number of installations and year-wise growth of tubewells and dug-wells etc.

Table No.

## Number of villages covered under piped water

Coverage under potable drinking

S. No.	District	1976-77		1977-78		1980-81	
		Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantnag	108	1.28	134	1.56		
2.	Pulwama	108	0.64	120	0.72	391	3.93
3.	Srinagar	69	0.66	92	0.85		
4.	Budgam	69	0.53	96	0.75	328	2.50
5.	Baramulla	110	1.23	127	1.40		
6.	Kupwara	51	0.44	73	0.54	313	2.78
7.	Leh	4	0.02	4	0.02		
8.	Kargil	2	0.02	6	0.05	23	0.16
9.	Jammu	163	1.24	177	1.29	295	1.83
10.	Udhampur	86	0.44	94	0.54	121	0.73
11.	Doda	56	0.31	65	0.33	153	0.71
12.	Kathua	114	0.71	122	0.76	204	1.19
13.	Rajouri	19	0.20	28	0.33	66	0.56
14.	Poonch	5	0.06	9	0.08	40	0.30
<b>Total</b>		<b>964</b>	<b>7.78</b>	<b>1147</b>	<b>9.22</b>	<b>1934</b>	<b>14.15</b>

## ENGINEERING

25.00

## Supply and Population benefitted

water ending.

1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85		1985-86		Percentage covered	
Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (in lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (in lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (in lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (in lakhs)	Villages covered (Nos.)	Pop. benefitted (in lakhs)	Villages	Pop.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
427	3.60	248	2.48	302	2.90	408	3.48	435	3.62	69.27	77.55
		243	1.46	294	1.77	362	2.05	407	2.30	75.09	78.96
389	2.79	187	1.43	190	1.43	190	1.43	192	1.45	96.00	98.46
		249	1.56	296	1.80	339	2.02	382	2.14	78.93	83.21
371	3.15	312	2.72	375	3.08	428	3.30	469	3.51	71.17	76.86
		145	0.96	162	1.06	203	1.43	240	1.65	66.48	65.27
30	0.19	14	0.08	14	0.08	22	0.13	23	0.14	21.30	30.19
		19	0.12	23	0.13	58	0.25	65	0.26	51.18	50.97
342	2.06	421	2.47	485	2.75	557	3.11	619	3.33	58.23	61.62
132	0.78	158	0.90	205	1.14	253	1.34	306	1.62	49.59	52.19
183	0.84	223	0.97	255	1.13	306	1.37	348	1.53	53.37	47.41
273	1.44	313	1.57	348	1.74	397	1.97	435	2.17	81.16	86.94
68	0.58	96	0.74	128	0.97	152	1.08	169	1.19	45.92	56.94
54	0.40	64	0.51	74	0.61	85	0.74	110	0.95	69.62	60.52
2269	15.83	2692	17.96	3151	20.59	3760	23.70	4200	25.86	64.59	68.81

Source :—Chief Engineer Public Health Engg.



## XXV—PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

Table No. 25.01—(Contd.)

## Number of tube wells / dug Wells

S. No.	District	Number of wells					
		1955-56		1960-61		1968-69	
		TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantnag	..	..	..	..	2	..
2.	Pulwama	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Srinagar	..	..	1	..	8	..
4.	Budgam	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Baramulla	..	..	..	..	3	..
6.	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Leh	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Kargil	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	Jammu	12	2	24	5	51	11
10.	Udhampur	1	..	2	..	2	..
11.	Doda	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Kathua	6	2	10	5	19	13
13.	Rajouri	..	—	—	—	1	1
14.	Poonch	..	..	1	1	..	1
Total J & K State		19	4	38	11	86	26

## XXV—PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

Table No. 25.01—(Concl'd.)

## Number of tube wells dug wells

## Number of wells

S. No.	District	1973-74		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85		1985-86	
		TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW	TW	DW
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.	Anantnag	..	5	7	..	7	..	7	..	8	12	18	14	19	14
2.	Pulwama	..	..	10	..	13	..	14	..	14	..	15	..	15	..
3.	Srinagar	..	..	29	2	31	2	32	2	32	2	33	2	34	2
4.	Budgam	24	2	15	..	16	..	17	..	28	..	28	..	30	..
5.	Baramulla	..	..	19	1	23	1	28	1	32	1	37	1	49	1
6.	Kupwara	6	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	15	2	15	2
7.	Leh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	3	7
8.	Kargil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Jammu	64	16	89	13	98	14	67	13	77	70	120	16(P)	147	25(P)
10.	Udhampur	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..
11.	Doda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Kathua	23	11	36	23	36	23	43	26	48	32	48	32	55	35
13.	Rajouri	1	4	1	10	1	10	1	15	1	20	1	33	1	33
14.	Poonch	..	2	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Total J & K State		119	41	209	54	228	55	214	62	245	138	319	111	370	123

TW—Tube wells  
 DW—Dug wells  
 P —Provisional

Source :—Chief Engineer  
 Public Health.

## XXV—PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

Table No. 25.02

Water tap installation by purpose (000 Nos.)

S. No.	Period ending	Jammu Division		Kashmir Division		Total J & K	
		PPC	PSP	PPC	PSP	PPC	PSP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1960-61	6.7	0.4	16.3	1.5	23.0	1.9
2.	1965-66	13.8	2.4	22.1	3.6	35.9	6.0
3.	1968-69	17.9	4.2	28.5	5.5	46.4	9.7
4.	1973-74	25.2	5.0	37.6	8.2	62.8	13.2
5.	1974-75	26.8	5.3	38.0	9.0	64.8	14.3
6.	1979-80	31.0	9.6	49.0	16.0	80.0	25.6
7.	1980-81	42.0	9.9	52.1	17.4	94.1	27.3
8.	1981-82	NA	NA	53.5*	19.4*	NA	NA
9.	1982-83	45.6	13.7	57.1*	21.8*	102.7	35.5
10.	1983-84	49.1	19.8	60.7*	42.8*	109.8	44.6
11.	1984-85	52.9	24.5	65.0	26.6	117.9	51.1
12.	1985-86	57.8	31.5	67.5	28.3	125.3	59.8

PPC—Private Pipe Connections.

PSP—Public Stand Posts.

\*—Revised position

Source :—Chief Engineer Public Health Deptt.

## **CHAPTER—XXVI**

### **Judicial**

**Data on the number of judicial divisions with number of courts, institutions and disposal of civil/criminal cases and the number of cognisable crimes reported are given in this chapter. The statistics are supplied by the Registrar High Court and by the Police Department.**

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## Number of Judicial divisions

S. No.	Year	N u m b e r			
		Chief Justice	Pusine Judges	Adhoc Judges	Addl. Judges
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1968-69	1	2	2	..
2.	1973-74	1	3	..	1
3.	1977-78	1	3	..	..
4.	1978-79	1	4	..	..
5.	1979-80	1	4	..	..
6.	1980-81	1	3	..	..
7.	1981-82	1	3	..	..
8.	1982-83	1	3	..	..
9.	1983-84	1	3	..	..
10.	1984-85	1	3	..	2
11.	1985-86	1	3	..	2

## JUDICIAL

26.00

and Judicial courts

of

District and session judges	District Magistrate	Addl. District and session judges	Special judges	Sub-judge courts	Tem. courts	Munsif courts	Sub-registrar courts
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
8	8	2	..	21	8	18	2
8	9	2	1	22	9	30	2
10	9	2	2	25	7	41	2
*12	NA	4	3	**31	9	46	2
*15	NA	4	3	34	8	**43	2
13	NA	2	5	**32	..	40	2
13	NA	6	1	39	..	40	2
13	NA	7	1	39	..	39	..
13	NA	7	1	41	..	39	2
13	14	7	1	41	..	42	2
13	14	7	1	41	..	43	2

\*Including the registrar and Vigilance Commissioner

†Including two Deputy Registrars and Secretary to Hon'ble Chief Justice

Source :—Registrar High Court Jammu and Kashmir,

## XXVI—JUDICIAL

Table No. 26.01

## Institution and disposal of total civil and criminal cases

S. No.	Year/District	Number of cases			
		Opening balance	Institutions during the year	Disposal during the year	Closing balance
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1979-80	81063	113289	102706	91646
2.	1980-81	91646	151626	166648	76624
3.	1981-82	76624	145434	145085	76973
4.	1982-83	76973	134553	131613	79913
5.	1983-84	79913	125588	120012	85489
6.	1984-85	85489	136112	127310	94291
7.	1985-86				
	Anantnag	6987	11147	10340	7794
	Pulwama	3751	4334	4242	3843
	Srinagar	32423	40164	42367	30220
	Budgam	3739	4354	3595	4498
	Baramulla	9328	13193	11686	10835
	Kupwara	4508	6171	4578	6101
	Leh )				
	Kargil )	160	1156	1212	104
	Jammu	20584	51051	46051	25584
	Udhampur	3213	7551	7075	3689
	Doda	3498	9267	9108	3657
	Kathua	3158	6467	5884	3744
	Rajouri	1252	4209	3741	1720
	Poonch	1687	3293	3383	1597
	State :	94291	162357	153262	103386

Source :—Registrar High Court.

## XXVI—JUDICIAL

Table No. 26.02

## District-wise break-up of civil and criminal cases (1985-86)

S. No.	District	Number of cases							
		Civil				Criminal			
		Opening balance	Institution	Disposal	Closing balance	Opening balance	Institution	Disposal	Closing balance
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Anantnag	2768	2377	2263	2882	4219	8770	8077	4912
2.	Pulwama	1460	2177	2035	1602	2291	2157	2207	2241
3.	Srinagar	4371	5173	4574	4970	28052	34991	37793	25250
4.	Budgam	1262	1740	1358	1644	2477	2614	2237	2854
5.	Baramulla	3830	3744	2425	5149	5498	9449	9261	5686
6.	Kupwara	2778	3668	2665	3781	1730	2503	1913	2320
7.	Leh	58	68	87	39	102	1088	1125	65
8.	Kargil								
9.	Jammu	4432	4549	3496	5485	16152	46502	42555	20099
10.	Udhampur	980	857	888	949	2233	6694	6187	2740
11.	Doda	1281	1725	1378	1628	2217	7542	7730	2029
12.	Kathua	722	888	706	904	2439	5579	5178	2840
13.	Rajouri	323	461	338	446	929	3748	3403	1274
14.	Poonch	440	524	488	476	1247	2769	2895	1121
Total		24705	27951	22701	29955	69586	134406	130561	73431

Source :—Registrar High Court.





## CHAPTER—XXVII

### Fire Statistics

Fires cause lot of damage to house property in the State and numerous fire control measures especially the spread of fire stations with better management and modern equipment are provided. This chapter presents data on number of fires attended, property involved/damaged and property salvaged in Kashmir and Jammu Ranges.

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Table No.

Fires attended and property

*(Property in*

## KASHMIR RANGE

S. No.	Year	No. of fire stations	No. of fires attended	Property involved	Property damaged	Property salvaged
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1955	NA	17	64.90	3.96	60.94
2.	1960	NA	154	165.74	17.14	148.60
3.	1968	NA	335	1206.54	60.48	1145.06
4.	1973	25	506	790.09	105.62	684.47
5.	1977	26	596	381.75	123.41	313.57
6.	1978	27	773	641.64	111.97	529.67
7.	1979	31	666	1519.36	79.59	1439.41
8.	1980	35	849	1628.34	156.76	1471.58
9.	1981	43	1042	1426.38	25.86	1274.52
10.	1982	48	870	918.19	176.29	741.90
11.	1983	51	1026	957.54	167.18	790.36
12.	1984	51	1375	34364.05	408.86	33955.19
13.	1985	NA	1596	4288.13	383.28	3904.85
14.	1986	NA	1144	8598.06	296.62	8301.44

## SERVICES

27.00

damaged/salvaged

*lakh Rs.)*

## JAMMU RANGE

%age of damages	No. of fire stations	No. of fires attended	Property involved	Property damaged	Property salvaged	%age of damages
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
6.10	NA	11	3.39	0.02	3.37	0.59
1.03	NA	45	38.8	0.32	38.57	0.82
5.01	NA	55	8.096	8.53	72.43	10.54
13.36	7	151	379.52	9.64	369.88	2.54
32.33	7	69	74.04	8.53	61.73	11.56
17.45	7	129	260.85	64.61	196.23	24.76
5.26	7	129	185.94	40.22	145.72	21.63
9.06	8	156	208.21	56.30	141.92	27.00
16.50	10	160	608.13	105.80	502.33	17.31
21.50	17	121	2401.43	782.59	1618.84	3.25
18.24	19	149	560.27	45.04	515.23	8.38
1.19	19	262	1457.67	193.90	1263.77	13.30
8.94	NA	249	661.51	104.17	557.34	15.75
3.45	NA	192	680.30	45.85	634.45	6.74

Source :—Director Fire Services.

## CHAPTER—XXVIII

### Financial Statistics

This chapter gives statistics on taxes realised and details of the State Budget *viz* receipts and expenditure by broad groups of account heads since 1950-51.

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.00—(Contd.)

S. No.	I t e m	Revenue Receipts					(Rs. in lakhs)	
							1950-51	1955-56
1	2						3	4
1.	Land Revenue .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	57.65	54.71
2.	Customs .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	122.53	6.44
3.	Forests .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	49.65	101.41
4.	Excise .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	22.00	20.44
5.	Grading fees .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3.11	2.91
6.	Stamps .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7.37	10.29
7.	i) Income Tax .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	15.31	0.21
	ii) Other taxes (sales tax) .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	5.82	10.12
8.	State Property in British India .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2.95	..
9.	Interest and Profits .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	7.22	5.43
10.	Administration of justice .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1.80	4.50
11.	Jail .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.17	0.06
12.	Police .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1.03	0.35
13.	Minor departments .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.90	4.67
14.	Education .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.81	0.43
15.	Medical .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.19	0.29
16.	Industrial administration .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.28	1.25
17.	Agricultural, horticulture, veterinary, panchayats & rural uplift .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1.62	3.22
18.	Roads and buildings .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	27.24	31.75
19.	i) Sericulture .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	50.31	51.87
	ii) Drug industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.01
	iii) Other industries .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.01	..
20.	Electricity .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	12.74	18.59
21.	Telegraphs and telephones .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	2.81	..
22.	Irrigation .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	3.93	5.37
23.	Army .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1.27	5.40
24.	Stationery and Printing .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	1.80	2.05
25.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	11.65	16.96
26.	Extraordinary receipts .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	250.00
	<b>Total :</b> .. .. .						<b>412.20</b>	<b>608.73</b>

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No.28.00—(Contd.)

## Revenue Receipts

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
1.	State share of union excise duty .. .. .	110.94	27.94	618.20
2.	Taxes on income other than corporation tax .. .. .	98.29	86.21	142.45
3.	State duty other than agricultural lands .. .. .	3.37	5.40	4.51
4.	Land revenue .. .. .	68.65	44.04	69.05
5.	State excise duty .. .. .	41.12	89.24	207.83
6.	Stamps .. .. .	13.24	20.93	35.31
7.	Forests .. .. .	361.61	314.80	435.47
8.	Registration .. .. .	3.42	6.46	11.15
9.	Receipt under Motor Vehicle Act .. .. .	10.26	51.17	41.80
10.	Sales Tax .. .. .	21.61	76.39	184.98
11.	Other taxes and duties .. .. .	12.08	28.70	49.74
12.	Irrigation works for which no capital accounts are kept .. .. .	8.33	7.20	6.27
13.	Interest .. .. .	16.92	162.04	240.85
14.	Administration of justice .. .. .	2.57	4.53	9.65
15.	Jails and convict settlements .. .. .	0.10	0.03	0.11
16.	Police .. .. .	9.88	60.49	4.00
17.	Miscellaneous departments .. .. .	12.93	3.31	13.46
18.	Education .. .. .	33.08	11.06	4.34
19.	Medical .. .. .	2.18	3.10	4.24
20.	Public health .. .. .	6.90	4.33	7.39
21.	Agriculture .. .. .	7.02	15.62	22.60
22.	Animal Husbandry .. .. .	1.72		
23.	Co-operation .. .. .	2.86	3.27	0.76
24.	Industries .. .. .	43.55	24.40	13.41
25.	Civil works )			
26.	Water works )	269.28	251.27	364.51

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 23.00—(Contd.)

## Revenue Receipts

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
27.	Receipts from electricity schemes .. .. .	13.94	99.17	178.25
28.	Receipts in aid of superannuation .. .. .	0.58	0.75	1.42
29.	Stationery and printing — .. .. .	1.04	5.71	8.92
30.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	84.74	15.24	180.18
31.	Jammu and Kashmir Militia .. .. .	..	..	..
32.	Receipts from road transport scheme .. .. .	62.31	307.53	393.37
33.	Grants-in-aid from Central Government .. .. .	314.44	1191.04	2301.73
34.	Contr. and misc. adjustments between Central & State government	0.20	0.39	0.25
35.	Extra ordinary schemes .. .. .	2.64	0.84	3.36
36.	Receipts on account of C. D., N. E. S. & local development schemes	37.47	0.66	0.04
37.	Dividend etc. from commercial and other undertakings .. .. .	..	..	1.39
	Total : .. .. .	1572.41	3167.27	5560.99



## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.00—(Concl'd.)

		Revenue Receipts						
		(Rs. in lakhs).						
S. No.	Item	1973-74	1977-78	1981-82 (Accounts)	1982-83 (Accounts)	1983-84 (RE)	1984-85 (RE)	1985-86 (RE)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>A—Tax Revenue :</b>								
	(a) Taxes on income & expenditure	408.65	547.00	833.01	925.46	958.00	1007.21	1123.23
	(b) Taxes on property and capital transactions	138.87	188.90	380.07	416.52	334.82	419.82	461.26
	(c) Taxes on commodities and services	1413.01	2880.45	4641.31	5775.42	6817.53	7480.00	8583.00
	Total : ..	1960.53	3616.35	6854.39	7117.40	8110.35	8907.03	10167.49
<b>B—Non-Tax Revenue :</b>								
	(a) Interest, receipts, dividends and profits	518.71	953.05	1401.01	1625.00	1437.91	1692.67	1691.28
	Total : (a) ..	518.71	953.05	1401.01	1625.00	1437.91	1692.67	1691.28
	<b>(b) Other Non-Tax Revenue :</b>							
	(i) General services	98.65	295.49	563.82	317.61	415.94	470.58	631.17
	(ii) Social and community services	52.09	139.41	161.15	170.96	166.15	168.26	216.59
	(iii) Economic services	1663.17	2875.28	5550.85	4135.96	4082.45	3388.43	5391.19
	Total—b ..	1813.91	3310.18	6275.82	4624.53	4664.54	4027.27	6238.95
	Total—B ..	2332.62	4263.23	7676.83	6249.53	6102.45	5719.94	7930.23
<b>C—Grant in aid Contribution :</b>								
	(a) Grant-in-aid from Central govt.	3862.29	9106.50	2652.15	16238.26	19988.11	25439.88	28283.76
	(b) State share of union excise duty	652.75	927.00	2673.00	2896.44	3382.00	3769.00	12500.00
	Total—C ..	4515.04	10033.50	15325.15	19134.70	23370.11	29208.88	40783.76
	Total Revenue receipts ..	8808.19	17913.08	29856.37	32501.63	37582.91	43835.85	58881.43

Source :—State Budget

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.01 — (Contd.)

## Progress of expenditure charged to revenue

(Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Land revenue .. .. .	16.18	29.44	38.68
2.	Customs and excise .. .. .	4.94	3.34	8.79
3.	Forests .. .. .	22.85	29.27	70.07
4.	Income tax and stamps duty .. .. .	0.99	0.06	0.42
5.	Interest .. .. .	3.63	17.63	42.50
6.	Civil list .. .. .	11.94	..	..
7.	Allowance to members of ruling family .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Annual compensation for jagirs .. .. .	..	..	..
9.	Sadar-i-Riyasat .. .. .	..	1.99	..
10.	State department .. .. .	4.06	7.52	10.00
11.	General administration .. .. .	26.47	35.79	58.52
12.	Administration of justice — — —	6.28	7.60	13.15
13.	Jails .. .. .	2.62	3.76	5.95
14.	Police .. .. .	27.76	45.74	95.13
15.	Trade commissioner etc. — — —	3.59	2.84	—
16.	Minor departments .. .. .	5.86	9.41	27.29
17.	Education .. .. .	36.73	59.25	189.30
18.	Medical — — —	18.61	28.04	75.16
19.	Industrial administration .. .. .	0.68	4.91	..
20.	Agriculture and horticulture .. .. .	3.08	3.68	26.36
21.	Animal husbandry .. .. .	2.73	2.25	21.27
22.	Co-operatives — — —	1.80	4.35	12.35
23.	National extension service — — —	—	9.86	—
24.	Panchayats and rural uplift — — —	9.96	28.29	—
25.	Broad-casting .. .. .	4.40	2.43	..
26.	Roads and buildings .. .. .	54.25	49.14	218.47
27.	Sericulture .. .. .	28.65	16.96	—

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.01—(Contd.)

## Progress of expenditure charged to revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5
28.	Drug laboratory	0.83	0.43	..
29.	Small scale industries	..	..	14.85
30.	Electricity	15.13	12.66	5.46
31.	Telegraph and telephones	3.46	..	..
32.	Irrigation	19.60	20.33	55.47
33.	Water works	..	5.03	..
34.	Army	78.69	79.47	78.58
35.	Pension and gratuities	14.29	20.78	32.82
36.	Stationery and printing	8.04	10.62	16.84
37.	Miscellaneous	1.38	14.80	77.08
38.	Registration	..	..	0.16
39.	Charges on account of Motor Vehicle Act	..	..	2.55
40.	Other taxes and duties	..	..	0.23
41.	Scientific departments	..	..	0.36
42.	Public health	..	..	28.88
43.	Territorial and political pension	..	..	0.19
44.	C. D, N. E. S. and local development works	..	..	77.76
45.	Famine relief	..	..	7.50
Total revenue expenditure		439.48	567.70	1217.14

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.01—(Contd.)

## Progress of expenditure charged to revenue

S. No.	Item	(Rs. in lakhs)	
		1965-66	1968-69
1	2	6	7
1.	Collection of taxes, duties and other principal revenues .. .. .	75.40	120.67
2.	Debt service .. .. .	60.34	71.04
3.	Administrative services .. .. .	561.39	774.40
4.	Social and development services .. .. .	975.83	1586.02
5.	Multi-purpose river schemes, irrigation and electricity schemes .. .. .	180.00	447.23
6.	Public works (including roads) and schemes of miscellaneous public improvement	554.52	683.33
7.	Transport and communication, other than roads .. .. .	295.44	382.26
8.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	541.61	1078.80
9.	Miscellaneous capital account within the revenue account .. .. .	1.33	2.00
10	Contribution and miscellaneous adjustments .. .. .	..	0.30
11.	<b>Extra-ordinary Items :</b>		
	(i) Expenditure connected with national emergency .. .. .	0.95	..
	(ii) Reserve with the Finance Department .. .. .	120.00	..
	<b>Total—II</b> .. .. .	<u>120.95</u>	..
	<b>Total Revenue Expenditure</b>	<u>3246.81</u>	<u>5146.05</u>

S. No.	Item	1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82 (Accounts)
1	2	8	9	10	11
<b>A—General Services :</b>					
	(a) Organs of State	76.54	149.60	208.11	237.76
	(b) Fiscal service	206.17	334.58	545.10	712.48
	(c) Interest payment and serving of debt	1475.13	1897.40	3301.26	3085.86
	(d) Administrative services	1071.31	1530.31	2997.72	3016.71
	(e) Pension and misc. general services	158.31	298.89	587.02	674.43
	Total—A:	2987.46	4210.78	7639.21	7727.24
<b>B—Social Community Services :</b>					
	Total—B:	3080.67	4318.76	8075.76	9240.13
<b>C—Economic Services :</b>					
	(a) General economic services	251.36	550.31	948.29	1100.83
	(b) Agriculture and allied services	2620.20	2377.10	4531.17	4943.75
	(c) Industries and minerals	86.36	398.81	968.85	942.29
	(d) Water and power developnt	1287.11	2039.91	3202.65	4259.18
	(e) Transport and communication	623.20	599.97	1959.85	1408.00
	Total—C	4868.23	5966.10	11610.81	12654.05
<b>D—Grant in aid Contribution :</b>					
	Total—D	..	0.96	..	..
	Total Revenue Expenditure	10936.36	14496.60	27325.76	29621.42

R.E.—Revised estimate.

\*Includes Rs. 275.00 lakhs as reserves with finance department.

## STATISTICS

## 28.01—(Concl.)

Exepnditure  
in lakhs)

1982-83) (Accounts)	1983-84 (R.E.)	1984-85 (R.E.)	1985-86 (R.E.)
12	13	14	15
281.25	381.23	535.76	414.69
696.91	817.35	832.89	1073.37
4215.05	5654.44	6791.00	9126.00
4463.94	5967.93	6719.40	6911.45
854.25	974.09	1174.09	1523.02
10511.40	13795.04	16053.14	19048.53
10385.77	12420.85	15305.55	17941.31
10385.77	12420.85	15305.55	17941.31
1148.56	1419.80	1635.26	1883.60
5325.02	7988.25	9944.71	10465.65
1239.51	1490.56	1915.57	2636.95
2755.91	2400.87	2688.91	2917.23
1236.14	2715.38	3386.58	2885.67
11705.14	16014.86	19571.03	20789.10
..	6.50	..	..
..	6.50	..	..
32602.31	42237.25	50929.72	58053.94*

Source — State Budget.

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.02—(Contd.)

## Capital expenditure outside revenue account

(Rs. in lakhs)

S.No	Account head	1950-51		1955-56	
		3	4	3	4
1.	Power .. .. .	13.88	81.23		
2.	Irrigation .. .. .	15.29	84.74		
3.	Roads .. .. .	2.81	110.30		
4.	Industrial development .. .. .	0.06	28.75		
5.	Water supply .. .. .	..	25.48		
6.	Tourism .. .. .	..	30.97		
7.	Agriculture .. .. .	..	6.04		
8.	Animal husbandry .. .. .	..	9.83		
9.	C. D. and N. E. S. .. .. .	..	18.46		
10.	Forest and soil conservation .. .. .	..	66.91		
11.	Housing .. .. .	..	10.26		
12.	Co-operation .. .. .	..	..		
13.	Health .. .. .	..	9.52		
14.	Education .. .. .	..	22.84		
15.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	0.51	6.27		
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>32.55</b>	<b>451.60</b>		

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.02—(Contd.)

## Capital expenditure outside revenue account

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	5	6	7
1.	Capital outlay on forests .. .. .	3.94	7.32	4.36
2.	Construction of irrigation and flood control works ..	169.23	190.82	251.17
3.	Capital outlay on improvement of public health .. .. .	36.57	118.53	90.30
4.	Outlay on industries development .. .. .	69.52	182.57	148.36
5.	Capital outlay on civil works .. .. .	368.92	479.41	530.02
6.	Capital outlay on electricity schemes .. .. .	107.74	262.10	448.24
7.	Capital outlay on other departments .. .. .	24.90	..	..
8.	Capital outlay on roads and water transport schemes ..	48.86	76.92	50.88
9.	Capital outlay on schemes of government trading .. .. .	213.02	907.73	1014.25
	Total .. .. .	616.66	2225.40	2537.58



## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.02 (Concl'd.)

## Capital expenditure outside revenue account

(Rs. in lakhs).

Item	1973-74	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82 (Accounts)	1982-83 (Accounts)	1983-84 (RE)	1984-85 (RE)	1985-86 (RE)
2	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>A—Capital account of general services</b>	207.25	173.90	364.51	528.88	552.24	455.78	385.58	1722.09
Total—A	207.25	173.90	364.51	528.88	552.24	455.78	385.58	1722.09
<b>B—Capital account of social and community services</b>	268.72	2152.66	3191.28	3735.23	4298.86	5232.83	5781.92	6678.26
Total—B :	268.72	2152.66	3191.28	3735.23	4298.86	5232.83	5781.92	6678.26
<b>C—Capital account of economic services :</b>								
(a) Capital account of general economic services	148.04	421.99	599.42	764.45	839.23	942.28	1098.91	1461.43
(b) Capital account of agriculture and allied services	231.29	2323.08	2466.01	1064.01	1089.64	869.09	1168.50	1844.04
(c) Capital account of industry/minerals	41.19	391.53	622.13	784.57	702.72	625.24	752.61	979.81
(d) Capital account of water and power devp.	2245.74	3324.09	3569.12	3794.37	4116.62	4309.13	5123.00	6673.50
(e) Capital account of transport/communication	501.08	1055.24	1615.88	2064.55	1962.56	2170.59	2532.80	3180.05
Total—C :	3167.34	7516.03	8873.16	9073.25	8710.77	8916.33	10675.82	14138.83
Total capital expendt. outside the revenue account	3643.31	9805.59	12428.95	13300.00	13561.87	14604.94	16843.32	22539.11

R. E.—Revised estimate

Source :—State Budget.

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.03

## Motor spirit tax realised

Amount realised (Rs. in lakhs).

S. No.	Year	Amount realised (Rs. in lakhs).		
		Jammu Division	Kashmir Division	Total State
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1975-76	46.42	NA	46.42
2.	1976-77	49.22	NA	49.22
3.	1977-78	51.99	38.69	90.68
4.	1978-79	76.27	29.18	105.45
5.	1979-80	112.41	14.78	127.19
6.	1980-81	164.97	33.96	198.93
7.	1981-82	227.88	4.51	232.39
8.	1982-83	267.62	..	267.62
9.	1983-84	284.36	..	284.36
10.	1984-85	255.87	..	255.87
11.	1985-86	272.34	..	272.34

Source :—Commissioner Excise and Taxation.



## XXVIII—FINANCIAL STATISTICS

Table No. 28.04

## Sales tax realised

S. No	Name of district	Amount realised							(Rs in lakhs)	
		1975-76	1977-78	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1.	Anantnag }	15.76	24.21	18.24	29.55	28.36	34.70	43.13	65.43	
2.	Pulwama }	..	..	0.04	24.30	25.39	21.72	12.32	7.78	
3.	Srinagar }	232.60	342.64	689.88	869.37	881.14	904.38	1008.47	1384.77	
4.	Badgam }	..	..	..	..	..	115.26	160.05	204.11	
5.	Baramulla }	5.57	15.95	8.81	14.18	23.60	24.81	26.43	34.27	
6.	Kupwara }	..	..	0.11	0.68	0.57	0.28	0.53	1.39	
7.	Leh	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8.	Kargil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
9.	Jammu	295.15	386.46	829.91	984.89	1117.65	NA	1508.11	1768.16	
10.	Udhampur	8.08	7.01	12.08	9.33	15.22	NA	28.84	49.42	
11.	Doda	0.35	0.30	0.35	0.05	0.28	NA	1.96	0.71	
12.	Kathua	6.22	7.32	10.32	10.59	22.93	NA	34.90	35.00	
13.	Rajouri	0.32	0.16	1.15	1.31	0.29	NA	6.51	0.34	
14.	Poonch	0.08	0.03	0.66	0.85	0.14	NA	0.23	0.20	
Grand Total ..		564.13	784.08	1571.55	1945.10	2115.57	2443.73	2831.98	3550.58	

NA—Not available

Source :—Excise and Taxation Commissioner

## XXVIII—FINANCIAL

Table No.

## Entertainment tax

Amount

S. No	Year	Anantnag/ Pulwama	Srinagar/ Budgam	Baramulla/ Kupwara	Leh/ Kargil	Casual shows	Total Kashmir Province
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1955-56	0.04	0.88	0.03	..	..	0.95
2.	1960-61	0.09	1.94	0.12	0.01	..	2.16
3.	1965-66	0.17	2.92	0.17	NA	..	3.26
4.	1968-69	0.29	5.52	0.28	NA	..	6.09
5.	1973-74	0.81	19.57	1.41	0.09	..	21.88
6.	1977-78	1.76	49.00	4.46	0.22	0.05	55.49
7.	1979-80	1.45	53.08	5.26	0.23	0.08	60.10
8.	1980-81	..	58.84	6.16	1.76	..	66.76
9.	1981-82	0.01	72.46	10.43	0.29	..	83.19
10.	1982-83	0.01	90.93	11.56	0.51	2.57	105.58
11.	1983-84	0.62	107.82	15.29	0.18	3.46	127.37
12.	1984-85	1.11	102.09	15.63	0.20	2.67	121.70
13.	1985-86	2.72	103.02	16.02	0.12	3.21	125.09

## STATISTICS

28.05

realised

(Rs. in lakhs)

Jammu	Udhampur	Kathua	Doda	Poonch	Rajouri	Casual shows	Total Jammu Province	Total J&K
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
0.96	0.03	0.02	..	0.01	..	..	1.02	1.97
2.50	0.05	0.10	0.04	0.06	..	..	2.75	4.91
3.97	0.09	0.13	0.02	0.04	..	..	4.25	7.51
5.85	0.18	0.30	0.07	0.02	..	..	6.42	12.51
19.03	0.84	0.37	0.04	0.08	0.65	..	21.01	42.89
44.73	2.64	2.44	0.89	0.37	0.88	0.14	52.09	107.58
51.44	2.14	2.95	1.13	0.25	0.99	0.09	58.99	119.09
61.46	2.52	3.82	1.24	0.26	1.09	0.21	70.60	137.36
75.87	4.25	4.28	1.27	0.30	1.26	..	87.23	170.42
93.96	4.11	6.61	1.81	0.40	1.62	..	108.51	214.09
104.31	4.08	10.01	1.80	0.40	1.32	4.81	126.73	254.10
105.35	3.75	9.31	1.11	0.29	1.07	3.60	124.48	246.18
117.39	5.35	9.65	1.74	0.32	1.07	4.06	139.76	264.85

Source :—Excise Commissioner.



## CHAPTER XXIX

### **Statistics Relating to Planning**

This chapter gives data on plan-wise outlay and expenditure incurred on various heads of development. The proposed outlay under 6th Plan (1980-85) sector-wise is also given.



S. No.	Head/sub-head	1st Plan		2nd Plan		3rd Plan	
		Provision	Expdt.	Provision	Expdt.	Provision	Expdt.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. Agriculture :</b>							
1.1	Agriculture production	20.34	14.93	88.67	42.04	316.14	170.44
1.2	Minor Irrigation	..	..	256.00	95.82	123.09	98.84
1.3	Animal husbandry	24.38	22.16	74.57	47.51	124.94	96.80
1.4	Forest and soil conservation	16.77	14.91	95.00	75.32	175.00	132.10
1.5	Fisheries	..	..	9.50	6.42	19.04	8.48
Total—1 :		61.49	52.00	523.74	267.11	758.21	506.66
<b>2. C. D. and Co-operation :</b>							
2.1	C. D. and N. E. S.	..	26.42	196.65	331.40	434.40	376.82
2.2	Co-operation	..	10.56	32.13	28.62	69.08	40.49
Total—2 :		..	36.98	228.78	360.02	503.48	417.31
<b>3. Irrigation and Power :</b>							
3.1	Major and medium irrigation	268.68	215.28	239.45	97.89	243.93	158.67
3.2	Flood Control	..	..	..	..	850.00	547.46
3.3	Power	295.08	272.86	329.24	353.84	1065.76	906.50
Total—3 :		563.76	488.14	568.69	451.73	2159.69	1612.63
<b>4. Industries and Mining :</b>							
4.1	Large and medium industries	..	..	120.15	103.79	335.52	258.63
4.2	Industrial development	..	..	..	..	307.00	425.74
4.3	Village and small scale industries	83.12	66.49	221.09	114.99	378.23	175.71
Total—4 :		83.12	66.49	341.24	218.78	1020.75	860.08
<b>5. Transport and Communication :</b>							
5.1	Roads/road transport	254.97	259.39	570.00	464.37	1014.35	978.69
5.2	Tourism	50.86	46.51	95.00	51.68	77.08	49.98
Total—5 :		305.83	305.90	665.00	516.05	1091.43	1028.67

## RELATING TO PLANNING

29.00—(Contd.)

## and expenditure

Interplan period (1966-67 to 1968-69)		4th Plan 1969-74		5th Plan	
Provision	Expenditure	Provision	Expenditure	Provision 1974-75 to 1978-79	Expenditure 1974-78
9	10	11	12	13	14
503.61	417.41	1116.00	728.98	1351.73	846.77
219.19	460.70	764.00	785.76	1788.46	1210.01
194.78	110.25	570.00	433.86	860.37	615.28
179.00	119.68	575.00	302.64	498.76	348.30
10.56	3.09	25.00	8.81	36.15	22.74
1107.14	1111.13	3050.00	2260.05	4535.47	3043.10
315.43	190.86	135.00	104.39	102.40	79.00
45.00	23.65	290.00	162.30	222.58	136.97
360.43	214.51	425.00	266.69	324.98	215.97
58.50	63.93	566.00	662.09	3472.35	2448.60
325.00	346.85	625.00	616.05	1081.42	842.24
1424.48	1484.88	4009.00	5492.07	10269.23	8776.79
1807.98	1895.66	5200.00	6770.21	14823.00	12067.63
202.06	113.72	391.00	271.16	1611.94	1268.63
110.76	93.12	216.00	197.38	239.62	214.61
184.60	117.58	385.00	280.61	754.90	462.06
497.42	324.42	992.00	749.15	2606.46	1945.30
873.00	876.71	2441.00	2414.13	3673.07	2498.80
119.00	62.10	370.00	490.90	885.79	585.34
992.00	938.81	2811.00	2905.03	4558.86	3084.14

S. No.	Head/sub-head	1st Plan		2nd Plan		3rd Plan	
		Provision	Expendi- ture	Provision	Expendi- ture	Provision	Expendi- ture
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>6. Social Services :</b>							
6.1	Education	66.06	46.86	281.68	235.51	612.75	557.64
6.2	Health	44.83	36.18	285.00	164.72	406.37	379.53
6.3	Housing and urban development	13.32	15.96	95.00	99.24	150.00	111.89
6.4	Welfare of backward classes and scheduled castes	..	..	38.95	30.83	49.00	27.58
6.5	Water supply (rural and urban)	99.76	79.05	81.07	74.83	364.41	386.06
6.6	Social Welfare including nutrition	..	..	21.47	2.78	13.83	6.06
6.7	Labour and labour welfare	..	..	9.97	5.55	24.00	11.71
6.8	Public co-operation	..	..	..	..	4.45	0.12
Total—6 :		223.97	178.05	813.14	613.46	1624.81	1480.59
<b>7. Miscellaneous</b>		35.98	24.15	251.48	167.60	356.47	279.15
<b>Grand Total</b>		1274.15	1151.77	3392.07	2594.75	7514.44	6185.09

## RELATING TO PLANNING

29.00 (Concl.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

and expenditure

Interplan period (1966-67 to 1968-69)		4th Plan (1969-74)		5th Plan	
Provision	Expenditure	Provision	Expenditure	Provision 1974-75 to 1978-79	Expenditure 1974-78
9	10	11	12	13	14
458.31	528.97	794.00	827.11	2318.00	1694.00
238.95	171.73	494.00	398.41	1588.45	1075.59
70.00	80.98	300.00	358.25	1048.88	876.37
23.15	17.83	60.00	55.00	79.69	53.45
283.90	245.53	696.00	934.21	1884.54	1574.74
11.00	9.04	25.00	21.00	82.84	52.23
20.88	14.31	30.00	8.82	63.38	43.78
..	..	..	..	..	..
1106.19	1068.39	2399.00	2602.80	7145.78	5370.16
298.85	397.19	963.00	730.87	2345.47	2128.41
6170.01	5950.11	15840.00	16284.80	36340.02	27854.71

Source :—Plan Documents.

## XXIX—STATISTICS RELATING TO PLANNING

Table No. 29.01—(Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

## State Plan Provision and Expenditure

S. No.	Head/sub-head	Annual Plan 1978-79		Annual Plan 1979-80		6th Plan 1980-85	
		Outlay	Exp.	Outlay	Exp.	Outlay	Exp.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>I. Agriculture :</b>							
1.1	Agriculture production	539.00	472.08	686.99	762.35	6942.00	7934.2
1.2	Minor irrigation	620.00	528.95	620.00	624.10	4450.00	4050.
1.3	Animal husbandry, milk supply & dairy	286.00	288.85	294.30	261.04	2295.00	2146.
1.4	For.stry and soil conservation	152.00	145.32	173.92	144.18	1250.00	1910.93
1.5	Fisheries	21.00	14.26	30.74	25.67	230.00	245.45
1.6	Command area development	50.00	52.84	116.20	105.05	750.00	613.30
	Total—I:	1668.00	1502.30	1922.15	1922.39	15917.00	12901.09
<b>2. C. D. and Co-operation :</b>							
2.1	C. D. and N. E. S.	70.00	75.71	79.00	82.00	800.00	819.91
2.2	Co-operation	59.00	61.38	74.00	66.90	500.00	525.96
	Total—2:	129.00	137.09	153.00	148.90	1300.00	1345.87
<b>3. Irrigation and Power :</b>							
3.1	Major and medium irrigation	1207.00	924.02	1050.00	816.91	6094.00	5426.66
3.2	Flood control	350.00	436.87	600.00	575.00	3100.00	3077.63
3.3	Power	1883.00	1636.71	1900.00	1741.80	16950.00	12654.30
	Total—3:	3440.00	2997.60	3550.00	3133.71	26144.00	21178.59
<b>4. Industries and Mining :</b>							
4.1	Large and medium industries	290.00	299.04	289.30	481.30	2900.00	2810.39
4.2	Mining and metalurgical industries	50.00	65.64	40.00	40.40	500.00	275.94
4.3	Village and small scale industries	245.00	227.84	287.50	318.12	3000.00	2896.97
	Total—4:	585.00	592.52	616.80	839.82	6400.00	5983.30
<b>5. Transport and Communication :</b>							
5.1	Roads / road transport	920.00	1016.41	943.00	1375.40	7440.00	8218.81
5.2	Tourism	320.00	292.13	332.00	317.75	2400.00	2571.86
	Total—5 :	1240.00	1308.54	1275.00	1693.15	9840.00	10790.67

## XXIX—STATISTICS RELATING TO PLANNING

Table No. 29.01—(Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

## State Plan Provision and Expenditure

S. No.	Head/sub-head	Annual Plan 1978-79		Annual Plan 1979-80		6th Plan 1980-85	
		Outlay	Expdt.	Outlay	Expdt.	Outlay	Expdt.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>6. Social Services :</b>							
6.1	Education	811.00	691.10	512.43	531.76	4030.00	5052.56
6.2	Health	640.00	661.01	531.60	596.30	5800.00	7599.74
6.3	Housing and urban development	350.00	398.96	624.00	536.36	4180.00	4580.97
6.4	Welfare of backward classes and Scheduled castes	25.00	25.53	37.20	36.42	329.00	270.89
6.5	Water supply (rural and urban)	931.00	994.56	1486.43	1538.19	8200.00	9752.03
6.6	Social welfare including nutrition	38.00	29.32	33.27	32.18	370.00	351.86
6.7	Labour and labour welfare	33.00	4.24	45.20	5.12	60.00	49.96
Total—6 :		2828.00	2804.72	3270.13	3276.33	22969.00	23658.01
<b>7. Miscellaneous</b>		910.00	822.18	1012.98	958.41	7430.00	15957.30
<b>Grand total</b>		<b>10800.00</b>	<b>10164.95</b>	<b>11800.00</b>	<b>11972.71</b>	<b>90000.00</b>	<b>91814.8</b>

## XXIX—STATISTICS RELATING TO PLANNING

Table No. 29.01—(Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Head/sub-head	State Plan Provision and Expenditure		
		7th Plan 1985-90	Annual Plan 1985-86	
		Outlay	Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Agriculture :</b>				
1.1	Agriculture production	10694.00	2239.00	2240.37
1.2	Minor irrigation	4700.00	995.00	1177.85
1.3	Animal husbandry	2871.00	658.00	485.46
1.4	Forestry and soil conservation	4372.00	898.00	941.79
1.5	Fisheries	450.00	85.00	85.34
1.6	Command area development	550.00	100.00	94.70
	<b>Total—(1) :</b>	<b>23637.00</b>	<b>4975.00</b>	<b>5025.51</b>
<b>2. C. D. / Co-operation :</b>				
2.1	C. D./N. E. S.	900.00	180.00	193.00
2.2	Co-operation	650.00	124.00	120.13
	<b>Total—(2) :</b>	<b>1550.00</b>	<b>304.00</b>	<b>313.13</b>
<b>3. Irrigation and Power</b>				
3.1	Major and medium irrigation	7286.00	1285.00	1384.52
3.2	Flood control	2000.00	400.00	430.62
3.3	Power	29222.00	5301.00	5046.12
	<b>Total—(3) :</b>	<b>38508.00</b>	<b>6986.00</b>	<b>6861.26</b>
<b>4. Industries/Mining :</b>				
4.1	Large and medium industries	3500.00	497.00	778.00
4.2	Mining and metalurgical industries	350.00	60.00	54.17
4.3	Village and S. S. I.	3400.00	813.00	777.83
	<b>Total—(4) :</b>	<b>7250.00</b>	<b>1370.00</b>	<b>1610.00</b>
<b>5. Transport and Communication :</b>				
5.1	Roads/road transport	10670.00	2184.00	2329.83
5.2	Tourism	2550.00	500.00	474.87
	<b>Total—(5) :</b>	<b>13220.00</b>	<b>2684.00</b>	<b>2804.70</b>

## XXIX—STATISTICS RELATING TO PLANNING

Table No. 29.01—(Concl.)

## State Plan Provision and Expenditure

S. No.	Head/sub-head	7th Plan 1985-90	Annual Plan 1985-86	
		Outlay	Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
	<b>6. Social Services :</b>			
6.1	Education	8262.00	1268.00	1331.91
6.2	Health	6306.00	1380.00	1309.72
6.3	Housing and urban development	6907.00	1354.00	2188.32
6.4	Welfare of Backward classes and schedule castes	594.00	90.00	89.19
6.5	Water supply	17230.00	2352.00	2890.69
6.6	Social welfare including nutrition	1018.00	210.00	174.49
6.7	Labour and labour welfare	44.00	10.00	10.00
	<b>Total—(6)</b>	<b>40361.00</b>	<b>6664.00</b>	<b>7994.32</b>
	<b>7. Miscellaneous</b>	<b>15474.00</b>	<b>3017.00</b>	<b>2833.30</b>
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>140000.00</b>	<b>26000.00</b>	<b>27442.22</b>

Source :—Annual Plan. 1988-89



## **CHAPTER—XXX**

### **General Information**

Data of general interest such as estimates of per capita income, state domestic product, consumer price indices for agricultural labourers, industrial workers of Srinagar and for urban non-manual employees are given in this chapter. Data on cinema halls, income tax etc. are also given.



## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.00

## Estimates of state and per capita income

S. No.	Year	Total net state domestic product (Rs. in crores)		Per capital income (Rs.)	
		At constant prices (1970-71)	At current prices (1970-71)	At current prices	At constant (1970-71) prices
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1970-71	249.59	249.59	548	548
2.]	1977-78	332.12	605.56	611	1113
3.	1978-79	361.20	681.42	648	1222
4.	1979-80	353.54	727.33	616	1266
5.	1980-81(*)	378.20	857.29	642	1455
6.	1981-82(*)	385.61	948.02	638	1568
7.	1982-83(*)	392.87	1065.99	633	1718
8.	1983-84(*)	428.27	1259.57	673	1979
9.	1984-85(*)	439.87	1378.61	674	2111
10.	1985-86(Q)	458.10	1479.49	683	2204

\*Estimates from (1980-81) to 1984-85 are Provisional  
Q—Quick.

Source : Dte.of Economics and Statistics.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.01

Net s domestic product by sectoral break-up at current/constant (1970-71) prices  
(Rs. in crores)

S. No.	Year	At Current prices				At Constant (1970-71) Prices			
		Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector	Total	Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1970-71	141.36	36.36	71.87	249.59	141.36	36.36	71.87	249.59
2.	1977-78	334.10	99.75	171.71	605.56	179.25	51.21	101.66	332.12
3.	1978-79	368.26	125.31	187.85	681.42	191.34	62.07	107.79	361.20
4.	1979-80	380.37	122.42	224.54	727.33	181.92	56.42	115.20	353.54
5.	1980-81	451.82	142.61	262.86	857.29	195.35	62.95	119.90	378.20
6.	1981-82	484.74	164.23	299.05	948.02	189.56	69.79	126.26	385.61
7.	1982-83	542.48	195.69	327.82	1065.99	183.43	78.11	131.33	392.87
8.	1983-84(*)	663.78	229.32	366.47	1259.57	203.41	85.77	139.09	428.27
9.	1984-85(*)	699.94	262.98	415.69	1378.61	202.84	93.34	143.69	439.87
10.	1985-86(Q)	768.58	286.61	424.30	1479.49	211.07	97.62	149.41	458.10

\*(Note) Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85  
are Provisional  
Q—Quick

Source :-Dte. of Economics and Statistics

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.02

Percentage distribution of net state domestic product by sectoral break-up at current/constant (1970-71) Prices

S. No.	Year	At current prices				At constant (1970-71) prices			
		Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector	Total	Primary sector	Secondary sector	Tertiary sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1970-71	56.64	14.56	28.80	100.00	56.64	14.56	28.80	100.00
2.	1977-78(Q)	55.17	16.47	28.36	100.00	53.97	15.42	30.61	100.00
3.	1978-79(Q)	54.04	18.39	27.57	100.00	52.98	17.18	29.84	100.00
4.	1979-80(Q)	52.30	16.83	30.87	100.00	51.46	15.96	32.58	100.00
5.	1980-81(*)	52.70	16.64	30.66	100.00	51.65	16.65	31.70	100.00
6.	1981-82(*)	51.13	17.32	31.55	100.00	49.16	18.10	32.74	100.00
7.	1982-83(*)	50.89	18.36	30.75	100.00	46.69	19.88	33.43	100.00
8.	1983-84(*)	52.70	18.21	29.09	100.00	47.50	20.02	32.48	100.00
9.	1984-85(*)	50.77	19.08	30.15	100.00	46.11	21.22	32.67	100.00
10.	1985-86(Q)	51.95	19.37	28.68	100.00	46.08	21.31	32.61	100.00

\*(Note) Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85  
are Provisional  
Q—Quick

Source: Dte of Economics and Statistics

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.03

## Net state domestic product by industry of origin at current prices

S. No.	Sector	1970-71	1973-74	1977-78 (*)	1980-81 (*)	1981-82 (*)	1982-83 (*)	1983-84 (*)	1984-85 (*)	1985-86 (Q)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Agriculture including live-stock, hunting and trapping	127.55	179.34	293.85	371.29	396.89	454.24	556.94	579.29	632.19
2.	Forestry and logging	12.31	17.73	36.61	71.16	79.76	79.81	97.64	111.39	126.52
3.	Fishing	1.09	1.74	2.85	5.18	5.89	6.24	6.67	7.33	8.36
	Sub-total:	140.95	198.81	333.31	447.63	482.54	540.29	661.25	698.01	767.07
4.	Mining and quarrying	0.41	0.57	0.79	4.19	2.20	2.19	2.53	1.93	1.51
5.	Manufacturing (registered sector)	2.09	5.58	11.01	16.62	26.06	34.47	42.88	59.54	59.54
	Manufacturing (unregistered sector)	11.25	18.14	32.97	53.07	63.24	79.04	101.19	113.23	128.27
7.	Construction	21.85	27.14	52.06	66.94	71.45	75.96	80.47	84.01	89.61
8.	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.6	1.16	3.71	5.98	3.48	6.22	4.78	6.20	9.19
	Sub-total:	36.77	52.59	100.54	146.80	166.43	197.88	231.85	264.91	288.12
9.	Transport, storage and communication	11.62	15.73	27.84	50.72	47.82	47.97	48.12	48.27	48.42
10.	Trade hotels and restaurants	21.58	30.16	53.72	66.35	72.29	79.44	86.59	87.96	87.96
	Sub-total:	33.20	45.89	81.56	117.07	120.11	127.41	134.71	136.23	136.38
11.	Banking and insurance	2.10	3.88	9.22	16.85	20.55	25.06	36.78	37.73	41.81
12.	Real estates, ownership of dwellings & business services	5.80	7.39	12.72	16.80	19.13	21.08	23.03	24.98	27.02
13.	Public administration	14.22	20.00	32.85	58.24	73.26	86.72	103.10	124.55	124.87
14.	<b>Services</b>									
	(i) Education	7.29	11.01	16.85	30.24	38.94	38.94	38.94	60.41	62.13
	(ii) Medical and health	2.87	4.49	6.57	7.77	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09	9.09
	(iii) Sanitary services	0.40	0.65	0.96	1.55	1.81	2.16	2.16	2.74	3.04
	(iv) Services n. e. c.	5.99	7.29	10.98	14.34	16.16	17.36	18.66	19.96	19.96
	Sub-total :	38.67	54.71	90.15	145.79	178.94	200.41	231.76	279.46	287.92
15.	Total net state domestic product (Rs. in crores)	249.59	352.00	605.56	857.29	948.02	1065.99	1259.57	1378.61	1479.49
16.	Population mid-financial year (lakhs)	45.58	49.18	54.40	58.92	60.45	62.02	63.64	65.30	67.12
17.	Per capita income (Rs.)	548	716	1113	1455	1568	1718	1979	2111	2204

\*—(Note) Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85 are Provisional  
Q—Quick

Source :—Dte. of Economics and Statistics

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.04

Net state domestic produc. by industry of origin at constant (1970-71) prices

S. No.	Sector	1970-71	1973-74	1977-78	1980-81 (*)	1981-82 (*)	1982-83 (*)	1983-84 (*)	1984-85 (*)	1985-86 (Q)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Agriculture including live-stock, hunting & trapping	127.55	191.20	159.51	176.03	170.47	166.22	186.53	182.80	190.12
2.	Forestry and logging	12.31	10.42	18.27	16.76	17.09	15.22	14.84	17.68	18.72
3.	Fishing	1.09	1.14	1.17	1.59	1.62	1.66	1.66	1.65	1.74
	Sub-total:	140.95	152.76	178.95	194.38	189.18	183.10	203.03	202.13	210.58
4.	Mining and quarrying	0.41	0.40	0.30	0.97	0.38	0.33	0.38	0.71	0.49
5.	Manufacturing (registered sector)	2.09	4.33	6.31	7.56	11.86	15.68	19.50	24.04	24.04
6.	Manufacturing (unregistered sector)	11.26	12.18	13.53	14.39	15.21	15.57	16.03	16.45	16.97
7.	Construction	21.85	20.75	29.17	37.51	40.03	42.56	45.09	47.07	50.21
8.	Electricity, gas and water supply	1.16	1.66	2.20	3.49	2.69	4.30	5.15	5.78	6.40
	Sub-total:	36.17	39.32	51.51	63.92	70.17	78.44	86.15	94.05	98.11
9.	Transport, storage and communication	11.62	13.65	17.32	25.63	28.06	30.63	33.20	35.77	38.34
10.	Trade, hotels & restaurants	21.58	24.60	30.65	32.59	32.59	32.87	33.15	31.94	31.94
	Sub-total:	33.20	98.25	47.97	58.22	60.65	63.50	66.35	67.71	70.28
11.	Banking and insurance	2.10	2.94	5.59	6.69	7.36	7.75	10.96	11.33	12.16
12.	Real estates, ownership of dwellings & business services	5.80	6.25	6.87	7.34	7.47	7.60	7.73	7.86	7.99
13.	Public administration	14.22	16.14	20.60	24.10	26.31	27.86	29.30	31.20	32.97
14.	<b>Other services :</b>									
	(i) Education	7.29	8.86	9.70	11.73	12.37	12.37	12.37	13.06	13.47
	(ii) Medical and health	2.87	3.45	3.71	4.11	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25
	(iii) Sanitary services	0.40	0.46	0.46	0.60	0.62	0.64	0.64	0.66	0.67
	(iv) Services n. e. c.	5.99	6.31	6.76	7.11	7.23	7.36	7.49	7.62	7.62
	Sub-total :	38.67	44.41	53.69	61.68	65.61	67.83	72.74	75.98	79.13
15.	Total net state domestic product (Rs. in crores)	249.59	274.74	332.12	378.20	385.61	392.87	428.27	439.87	458.10
16.	Population-mid-financial year (lakhs)	45.48	49.18	54.40	58.92	60.45	62.02	63.64	65.30	67.12
17.	Per capita income (Rs.)	548	559	611	642	638	633	673	674	683

\*Note Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85 are provisional  
Q—Quick

Source :—Dte. of Economics & Statistics

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.05

Percentage distribution of net state domestic product by industry of origin at current prices

S. No.	Sector	1970-71	1973-74	1977-78	1980-81 (*)	1981-82 (*)	1982-83 (*)	1983-84 (*)	1984-85 (*)	1985-86 (Q)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Agriculture including live-stock, hunting & trapping	51.10	50.95	48.53	43.31	41.87	42.61	44.22	42.02	42.73
2.	Forestry and logging	4.93	5.04	6.05	8.30	8.41	7.49	7.75	8.08	8.55
3.	Fishing	0.44	0.49	0.46	0.50	0.62	0.58	0.53	0.53	0.57
	Sub-total:	56.47	56.48	55.04	52.21	50.90	50.68	52.50	50.63	51.85
4.	Mining and quarrying	0.16	0.16	0.13	0.49	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.41	0.10
5.	Manufacturing-registered sector	0.84	1.59	1.82	1.94	2.75	3.23	3.40	4.32	4.02
6.	Manufacturing-unregistered sector	4.51	5.15	5.44	6.19	6.67	7.41	8.03	8.21	8.67
7.	Construction	8.75	7.71	8.60	7.80	7.54	7.13	6.39	6.09	6.06
8.	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.47	0.33	0.61	0.70	0.36	0.59	0.39	0.46	0.62
	Sub-total:	14.73	14.94	16.60	17.12	17.55	18.75	18.41	19.22	19.47
9.	Transport, storage and communication	4.66	4.47	4.60	5.92	5.04	4.50	3.82	3.50	3.27
10.	Trade, hotels & restaurants	8.65	8.57	8.87	7.74	7.63	7.45	6.87	6.38	5.95
	Sub-total:	13.31	13.04	13.47	13.66	12.67	11.95	10.69	9.88	9.22
11.	Banking and insurance	0.84	1.10	1.52	1.97	2.17	2.35	2.92	2.74	2.83
12.	Real estates, ownership of dwelling & business services	2.32	2.10	2.10	1.96	2.02	1.98	1.83	1.81	1.83
13.	Public administration	5.70	5.68	5.43	6.79	7.73	8.14	8.19	9.03	8.44
14.	Other services:									
	(i) Education	2.92	3.13	2.79	3.53	4.11	3.65	3.09	4.38	4.20
	(ii) Medical and health	1.15	1.28	1.08	0.91	0.96	0.85	0.72	0.66	0.61
	(iii) Sanitary services	0.16	0.18	0.16	0.18	0.19	0.20	0.17	0.20	0.21
	(iv) Services n. e. c.	2.40	2.07	1.81	1.67	1.70	1.63	1.48	1.45	1.34
	Sub-total:	15.49	15.54	14.89	17.01	18.88	18.80	18.40	20.27	19.46
	Total net state domestic product	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\*(Note) Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85 are provisional.

Q—Quick

Source:—Dte. of Economics and Statistics



## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.06

Percentage distribution of net state domestic product by industry of origin at constant (1970-71) prices

S. No.	Sector	1970-71	1973-74	1977-78 (P)	1980-81 (*)	1981-82 (*)	1982-83 (*)	1983-84 (*)	1984-85 (*)	1985-86 (Q)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Agriculture including live-stock hunting & trapping	51.10	51.39	48.03	46.55	44.21	42.31	43.55	41.56	41.50
2.	Forestry and logging	4.93	3.79	5.50	4.43	4.43	3.87	3.47	4.02	4.09
3.	Fishing	0.44	0.42	0.35	0.42	0.42	0.43	0.39	0.37	0.38
	Sub-total :	56.47	55.60	53.88	51.40	49.06	46.61	47.41	45.95	45.97
4.	Mining and quarrying	0.16	0.15	0.09	0.26	0.10	0.09	0.09	0.16	0.11
5.	Manufacturing (registered sector)	0.84	1.58	1.90	2.09	3.08	3.99	4.55	5.47	5.25
6.	Manufacturing (unregistered sector)	4.51	4.43	4.07	3.80	3.94	3.97	3.74	3.74	3.70
7.	Construction	8.75	7.55	8.79	9.92	10.38	10.83	10.53	10.70	10.96
8.	Electricity, gas and water supply	0.47	0.60	0.66	0.92	0.70	1.09	1.21	1.31	1.40
	Sub-total:	14.73	14.31	15.51	16.90	18.20	19.97	20.12	21.38	21.42
9.	Transport, storage and communication	4.66	4.97	5.21	6.77	7.28	7.80	7.75	8.13	8.37
10.	Trade, hotels & restaurants	8.65	8.95	9.23	8.62	8.45	8.36	7.74	7.26	6.97
	Sub-total:	13.31	13.92	14.44	15.39	15.73	16.16	15.49	15.39	15.34
11.	Banking and insurance	0.84	1.07	1.68	1.77	1.91	1.97	2.56	2.58	2.65
12.	Real estates, ownership of dwellings & business services	2.32	2.27	2.07	1.94	1.94	1.93	1.80	1.79	1.74
13.	Public administration	5.70	5.87	6.20	6.37	6.82	7.09	6.84	7.09	7.20
14.	Other services :									
	i) Education	2.92	3.23	2.92	3.10	3.21	3.15	2.89	2.97	2.94
	ii) Medical and health	1.15	1.26	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.08	0.99	0.97	0.93
	iii) Sanitary services	0.16	0.17	0.14	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.15	0.15	0.15
	iv) Services n. e. s.	2.40	2.30	2.04	1.88	1.87	1.88	1.75	1.73	1.66
	Sub-total:	15.49	16.17	16.17	16.31	17.01	17.26	16.98	17.28	17.27
	Total net state domestic product	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\*(Note) Estimates from 1980-81 to 1984-85 are Provisional  
Q—Quick

Source :—Dte. of Economics and Statistics

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.07

(Base 1960=100)

## Consumer price index nos. of Industrial Workers

S. No.	Year/Month	Srinagar	Amritsar	Delhi	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1961	104	102	103	104
2.	1965	135	136	134	137
3.	1968	152	188	178	177
4.	1973	202	238	250	236
5.	1977	318	333	354	321
6.	1979	347	364	382	350
7.	1980	397	408	416	390
8.	1981	460	456	462	441
9.	1982	511	484	500	475
10.	1983	560	526	540	532
11.	1984	626	566	584	575
12.	1985	650	609	632	609
13.	1986				
	January,1986	655	620	658	629
	February,1986	657	617	664	633
	March,1986	694	636	679	633
	April,1986	703	648	690	643
	May,1986	760	643	683	651
	June,1986	764	636	692	658
	July,1986	728	646	707	668
	August,1986	730	657	707	672
	September,1986	751	645	715	676
	October,1986	757	662	716	685
	November,1986	760	668	714	692
	December,1986	734	670	711	688
	Average,1986	724	646	695	661

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.08

(Base 1960=100)

## Average consumer price index of industrial workers of Srinagar centre

		Indices												
Group/sub-group	1962	1965	1968	1973	1977	1978	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
<b>I—(A) Food</b>														
a) Cereals & products	101	117	124	135	290	302	344	394	462	498	566	562	615	
b) Pulses & products	103	183	318	474	518	684	900	969	965	1027	1060	1245	1408	
c) Oils and fats	113	186	216	348	493	473	657	730	693	754	846	718	825	
d) Meat, fish and eggs	130	164	214	284	382	455	645	712	750	826	836	1008	213	
e) Milk & its products	98	137	182	234	352	355	397	459	493	493	542	564	609	
f) Condiments and spices	100	157	194	260	364	385	398	410	460	583	686	769	846	
g) Vegetables & fruits	118	191	201	290	346	334	555	695	783	964	971	969	1394	
h) Other food items	107	121	140	168	261	286	345	356	372	426	553	588	573	
Food index	105	134	152	189	322	335	408	464	516	568	634	642	729	
<b>I—(B) Pan, supari, tobacco and intoxicants</b>														
	130	157	162	201	332	340	257	307	300	316	315	378	490	
<b>II— Fuel and light</b>														
	123	153	151	279	340	337	465	626	670	734	887	932	939	
<b>III— Housing</b>														
	102	109	113	142	178	196	245	245	246	254	267	309	310	
<b>IV— Footwear, Clothing and bedding</b>														
	117	124	152	240	390	410	446	474	535	586	611	650	718	
<b>V—Miscellaneous</b>														
a) Medical care	100	110	120	148	204	204	204	278	403	403	409	412	408	
b) Education, recreation and amusement	100	110	72	90	132	137	155	159	185	222	223	228	261	
c) Transport and communication	100	155	156	164	189	210	282	340	361	374	374	431	457	
d) Personal care and effect	130	188	266	319	415	419	477	568	731	843	974	1093	1198	
e) Others	117	154	233	339	496	508	575	755	826	941	1114	1212	1487	
Miscellaneous index	111	143	182	241	337	344	385	493	587	651	738	797	920	
General index	108	135	152	202	318	330	397	460	511	560	627	650	724	

Source :—Labour Bureau Shimla.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.09

Groupwise indices for agricultural labourers (Base 1960—61=100)

## Indices

S.No.	Agricultural year (July to June)	General index	Food group	Fuel and light	Clothing & footwear	Miscellaneous
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1973—74	263	287	110	226	216
2.	1974—75	330	363	118	294	264
3.	1977—78	342	371	121	320	317
4.	1979—80	356	383	127	351	356
5.	1980—81	383	412	129	381	400
6.	1981—82	424	458	134	415	435
7.	1982—83	476	518	137	443	477
8.	1983—84	534	585	139	469	527
9.	1984—85	551	600	142	502	580
10.	1985—86	578	628	147	537	623

Source :—Labour Bureau Simla.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.10

Consumer price index numbers of agricultural labourers compared with other states  
(Base 1960—61=100)

S. No.	Year (July to June)	Indices				
		J&K	Bihar	Kerala	U.P.	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	1971—72	168	207	211	192	200
2.	1973—74	263	337	276	303	283
3.	1974—75	330	392	383	378	368
4.	1977—78	342	341	317	336	323
5.	1979—80	356	373	345	375	360
6.	1980—81	383	428	388	457	409
7.	1981—82	424	470	419	447	448
8.	1982—83	476	527	479	489	481
9.	1983—84	534	565	585	525	523
10.	1984—85	551	529	595	540	525
11.	1985—86	578	559	601	593	555

Source :—Labour Bureau Simla.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.11

Consumer price index nos of urban non-manual employees (Base 1960=100)

S. No.	Year/Month	Srinagar	Jammu	Shimla	Chandigarh	Delhi	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1961	105	104	103	104	104	103
2.	1965	132	129	122	127	129	130
3.	1968	166	158	156	161	161	161
4.	1973	209	212	207	208	207	211
5.	1977	316	296	274	296	286	292
6.	1979	357	335	298	320	316	321
7.	1980	397	380	332	354	343	359
8.	1981	437	445	376	396	386	403
9.	1982	461	442	409	427	420	437
10.	1983	487	477	438	460	457	480
11.	1984	531	511	475	496	463	483
12.	1985	582	549	511	526	539	558
13.	January 1986	617	569	511	534	558	577
	February 1986	619	571	516	537	560	579
	March 1986	623	576	524	542	570	584
	April 1986	630	578	526	548	574	587
	May 1986	635	578	529	551	580	592
	June 1986	634	584	537	557	589	599
	July 1986	628	598	538	563	602	608
	August 1986	630	608	541	567	604	613
	September 1986	636	612	544	569	598	615
	October 1986	637	619	548	575	601	622
	November 1986	641	618	561	578	607	625
	December 1986	648	615	555	571	601	622
	Average, 1986	632	594	536	558	587	602

Table No.

## Number of cinema halls

Number

S.No.	District	31-3-1978		31-3-1981		31-3-1982	
		Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity	Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity	Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantnag	1	539	NA	NA	NA	NA
2.	Srinagar	8	6638	8	6640	8	6638
3.	Baramulla	3	1495	4	1889	5	2860
4.	Kupwara	..	..	..	..	NA	NA
5.	Leh	1	352	1	392	1	392
6.	Jammu	13	8321	9	6684	10	7126
7.	Udhampur	4	2366	4	3465	3	1981
8.	Doda	2	740	2	736	2	794
9.	Kathua	1	492	1	622	2	1452
10.	Rajouri	2	780	1	404	2	700
11.	Poonch	1	418	1	418	1	407
	Total J&K	36	22141	31	20160	34	22350

Source :—Excise and Taxation Commissioner Srinagar/Jammu.

## INFORMATION

## 30.12

and their seating capacity.

as on

31-3-1983		31-3-1984		31-3-1985		31-3-1986	
Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity	Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity	Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity	Number of cinema halls	Seating capacity
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
..	..	2	NA	2	225	2	225
8	6638	9	7574	9	7574	9	7574
5	2860	7	2768	7	3118	6	2918
..	..	1	NA	1	255	1	255
1	392	1	392	1	392	1	392
10	7126	15	10649	14	10649	14	10649
3	1981	3	1932	4	2367	5	2905
2	794	2	794	2	794	2	794
2	1452	2	1542	2	1542	2	1542
2	700	2	700	2	700	2	700
1	407	1	407	1	407	1	407
34	22350	45	26758	45	28023	45	28361





## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

## Income assessed and tax demanded (1974-75)

S. No.	Range of income	No. of assesseees	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Income tax (Rs. 000) (IT+ST+SC)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Below 5000	5	22	..
2.	5001 7500	3565	21678	618
3.	7501 10,000	1476	12726	703
4.	10,001 15,000	1294	15622	1171
5.	15,001 20,000	552	9589	1151
6.	20,001 25,000	247	5443	880
7.	25,001 30,000	94	2561	449
8.	30,001 40,000	130	4516	123
9.	40,001 50,000	53	2344	785
10.	50,001 60,000	27	1489	598
11.	60,001 70,000	12	774	300
12.	70,001 100,000	19	1531	695
13.	100,001 200,000	8	1008	671
14.	200,001 300,000	2	434	337
15.	300,001 400,000	..	..	..
16.	400,001 500,000	..	..	..
17.	Over 500,000	..	..	..
	Total :	7484	79737	9631

Source :—Directorate of Inspections, New Delhi-1

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

## Income assessed and tax demanded (1977-78)

S. No.	Range of income	No. of assessees	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (Rs. 000) (IT+SC)	
1	2	3	4	5	
1.	Below	5000	568	818	110
2.	5001	7500	338	2152	38
3.	7501	10,000	1664	14577	286
4.	10,001	15,000	1123	13675	788
5.	15,001	20,000	577	9905	909
6.	20,001	25,000	385	8532	1090
7.	25,001	30,000	204	6720	958
8.	30,001	40,000	199	6740	1539
9.	40,001	50,000	72	3260	895
10.	50,001	60,000	92	5092	1723
11.	60,001	70,000	26	1678	669
12.	70,001	100,000	41	3226	1558
13.	100,001	200,00	11	1334	626
14.	200,001	300,00	1	258	176
15.	300,001	400,00	5	1832	1198
16.	400,001	500,000	2	859	641
17.	Over	500,000	4	2434	1508
<b>Total:</b>			<b>5312</b>	<b>83092</b>	<b>14712</b>

Source :—Directorate of Inspections New Delhi—1.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

## Income assessed and tax demanded (1978-79)

S. No.	Range of income	No. of assesseees	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (Rs. 000) (IT+SC)	
1	2	3	4	5	
1.	Below	5,000	125	377	26
2.	5,001	7,500	120	730	10
3.	7,501	10,000	721	6394	120
4.	10,001	15,000	2165	25684	1471
5.	15,001	20,000	693	11880	1208
6.	20,001	25,000	402	8968	1251
7.	25,001	30,000	174	4744	807
8.	30,001	40,000	282	9655	2209
9.	40,001	50,000	156	7042	2045
10.	50,001	60,000	55	2907	899
11.	60,001	70,000	19	1240	490
12.	70,001	100,000	34	2809	1200
13.	100,001	200,000	31	4602	2479
14.	200,001	300,000	11	2707	1744
15.	300,001	400,000	12	4128	2621
16.	400,001	500,000	..	..	..
17.	Over	500,000	6	3372	2182
Total ;		5006	97239	20762	

Source ;—Directorate of Inspections, New Delhi—1,

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

## Number of assessments Income assessed and tax demanded (1979-80)

S. No.	Range of income	No. of assessments	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (Rs. 000 (IT+SC))
1	2	3	4	5
	Below	5000	..	..
2.	5001	7500	16	97
3.	7501	10000	124	1142
4.	10001	15000	3781	43155
5.	15001	20000	962	16808
6.	20001	25000	728	16177
7.	25001	30000	337	9388
8.	30001	40000	440	15383
9.	40001	50000	220	9805
10.	50001	60000	133	7269
11.	60001	70000	109	6971
12.	70001	100000	147	12414
13.	100001	200000	132	17471
14.	200001	300000	13	3204
15.	300001	400000	18	6387
16.	400001	500000	6	2618
17.	Over	500000	3	1595
	Total:		7169	16,9884
				2,3724

Source :—Directorate of Inspections (Research, Statistics and publication, Mayur Bhawan New Delhi

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

Number of assessments, income assessed and tax demand—(1980-81)

S. No.	Range of Income	Number of assessments	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (IT+SC) (Rs. 000)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Below	10000	549	37
2.	10001	15000	17744	950
3.	15001	20000	9728	730
4.	20001	25000	6685	626
5.	25001	30000	9140	1048
6.	30001	40000	13886	1856
7.	40001	50000	11716	1777
8.	50001	70000	15741	2946
9.	70001	100000	17366	3091
10.	100001	200000	21102	5340
11.	200001	300000	6737	1896
12.	300001	400000	3953	1268
13.	400001	500000	5864	1795
14.	Over	500000	9800	3914
Total		4129	14,9963	2,7274

Source :—Directorate of Inspections (Research, Statistics & Publications) Mayur Bhawan, New Delhi

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

Number of assessments, income assessed and tax demand—(1981-82)

S. No.	Range of Income		Number of assessments	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (IT+SC) (Rs. 000)
1	2		3	4	5
1.	Below	10000	173	1474	21
2.	10001	15000	3325	39832	1297
3.	15001	20000	1202	20554	1635
4.	20001	25000	738	16460	1676
5.	25001	30000	461	12493	1519
6.	30001	40000	562	19282	2789
7.	40001	50000	307	13740	2228
8.	50001	70000	346	20375	3809
9.	70001	100000	206	16881	3758
10.	100001	200000	161	22174	5329
11.	200001	300000	46	10983	2996
12.	300001	400000	24	8136	2518
13.	400001	500000	10	4302	1524
14.	Over	500000	9	7413	3114
	Total		7570	214099	34213

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.13 (Contd.)

Number of assessments, income assessed and tax demand—(1982-83)

S. No.	Range of Income		Number of assessments	Income assessed (Rs. 000)	Tax (IT+SC) (Rs. 000)
1	2		3	4	5
1..	Below	10000	62	335	21
2..	10001	15000	1664	21224	1083
3..	15001	20000	1691	29379	2052
4..	20001	25000	599	13532	1348
5..	25001	30000	399	10947	1337
6..	30001	40000	537	18676	2967
7..	40001	50000	305	13632	2196
8.	50001	70000	303	17943	3724
9.	70001	100000	242	20017	4283
10.	100001	200000	211	28561	5765
11.	200001	300000	46	11005	3358
12.	300001	400000	32	10855	2932
13.	400001	500000	9	4049	1319
14.	Over	500000	5	52976	29006
	<b>Total</b>		<b>6105</b>	<b>253131</b>	<b>61391</b>



Table No.

## Number of assessments and net income

Income range	Individuals		Hindu un-divided families		Un-registered firms	
	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Below 10	148	1285	2	18	42	368
10— 15	3591	39626	16	211	109	1195
15— 20	961	16627	28	481	33	538
20— 25	309	6882	12	265	18	400
25— 30	196	5397	4	111	26	712
30— 40	129	4408	7	235	12	415
40— 50	49	2187	4	172	3	133
50— 70	24	1321	..	..	4	218
70—100	4	340	..	..	1	76
100—200	14	1958	..	..	1	109
200—300	1	201	..	..	..	..
300—400	..	..	..	..	..	..
400—500	..	..	..	..	..	..
500+	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	5426	80232	73	1493	249	4164

## INFORMATION

## 30.14 (Contd.)

assessed by status (1979-80)

(Rs. in '000s')

Associations of persons		Registered firms		Companies		Total	
Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
4	34	1	9	..	..	197	1714
5	62	219	2741	..	..	3940	43835
1	18	209	3708	..	..	1232	21372
1	24	160	3608	..	..	500	11179
5	135	143	4062	1	25	375	10442
2	69	174	6074	1	38	325	11239
..	..	130	5806	..	..	186	8298
..	..	156	9155	..	..	184	10694
1	81	107	9157	..	..	113	9654
..	..	84	10722	..	..	99	12789
..	..	9	2194	..	..	10	2395
..	..	8	2549	..	..	8	2549
..	..	..	--	..	..	--	..
..	..	..	--	..	..	..	..
19	423	1400	59785	2	63	7169	146160

Source :—Directorate of Inspections  
(Research Statistics and Publications,  
Mayur Bhawan, New Delhi.)

Table No.

## Number of assessments and net income

Income range	Individuals		Hindu un-divided families		Un-registered firms	
	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Below 10	65	493	1	7	9	75
10— 15	1065	12086	28	343	162	1761
15 —20	362	5986	21	362	24	409
20— 25	222	5034	17	384	11	248
25— 30	165	4520	3	83	9	245
30— 40	168	5367	9	317	10	337
40— 50	66	2899	2	84	2	94
50— 70	47	2731	1	51	6	351
70—100	6	506	..	..	1	80
100—200	6	789	..	..	1	170
200—300	1	253	..	..	..	..
300—400	..	..	..	..	..	..
400—500	..	..	..	..	..	..
500+	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total :	2173	40664	82	1631	235	3770

## INFORMATION

## 30.14 (Contd.)

Assessed by status (1980-81)

(Rs. in '000s')

Associations of persons		Registered firms		Companies		Total	
Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	10	..	..	19	33	95	618
3	32	262	3251	1	12	1521	17485
1	19	242	4241	5	89	655	11106
..	..	154	3494	1	23	405	9183
1	27	156	4304	1	26	335	9205
1	37	186	6460	..	..	374	12518
..	..	158	7103	1	41	229	10221
..	..	174	10289	1	56	229	13478
1	79	134	10956	2	170	144	11791
..	..	95	12714	1	190	103	13863
..	..	16	3789	1	269	18	4311
..	..	12	4119	1	387	13	4506
..	..	3	1297	..	..	3	1297
..	..	5	3107	..	..	5	3107
8	204	1597	75124	34	1296	4129	122689

Source :—Directorate of Inspections  
(Research, Statistics & Publications  
Mayur Bhawan, New Delhi.)

Table No.

## Number of assessments and net income

Income range	Individuals		Hindu un-divided families		Un-registered firms	
	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Below 10	60	303	..	..	1	9
10— 15	1567	19245	15	194	44	523
15— 20	1452	24016	22	369	39	651
20— 25	529	11454	15	336	10	223
25— 30	294	8038	20	533	1	29
30— 40	241	8289	3	97	1	39
40— 50	98	4341	10	421	2	84
50— 70	48	2740	..	..	..	..
70—100	20	1405	..	..	2	157
100—200	5	733	2	248	..	..
200—300	..	..	..	..	..	..
300—400	..	..	..	..	..	..
400—500	..	..	..	..	..	..
500+	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Total :</b>	<b>4314</b>	<b>80564</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2198</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1715</b>

## INFORMATION

## 30.14 (Contd.)

assessed by status (1982-83)

(Rs. in '000s')

Associations of persons		Registered firms		Companies		Total	
Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	..	..	..	2	7	..	..
2	24	202	2587	1	11	..	..
1	19	206	3633	1	20	..	..
1	21	170	3825	1	24	..	..
..	..	120	3305	..	..	..	..
..	..	221	7673	..	..	..	..
..	..	143	6399	1	40	..	..
..	..	176	10552	..	..	..	..
..	..	158	13381	..	..	..	..
..	..	145	19174	..	..	..	..
..	..	40	9902	1	265	..	..
..	..	8	2696	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	4	23705	..	..
4	64	1589	83127	11	24072	..	..

Table No.

## Number of assessments and net income

Income range	Individuals		Hindu un-divided families		Un-registered firms	
	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Below 10	188	1626	..	..	10	91
10—15	3232	38391	21	275	184	2124
15—20	884	15258	28	502	28	487
20—25	443	9816	23	511	27	596
25—30	266	7220	9	247	7	188
30—40	213	7279	15	531	8	268
40—50	91	4048	2	95	8	365
50—70	50	2784	2	113	4	223
70—100	17	1391	..	..	4	320
100—200	11	1521	..	..	1	133
200—300	3	712	..	..	..	..
300—400	..	..	..	..	..	..
400—500	..	..	..	..	..	..
500+	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total :	5398	90046	100	2274	281	4795

## INFORMATION

## 30.14 (Contd.)

assessed by status (1981-82)

(Rs. in '000s')

Associations of persons		Registered firms		Companies		Total	
Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income	Number of assessments	Net income
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	..	2	19	3	9	..	..
5	63	286	3568	1	11	..	..
2	36	243	4266	..	..	..	..
3	67	212	4785	..	..	..	..
1	25	172	4750	..	..	..	..
2	68	230	7983	..	..	..	..
3	131	162	7306	..	..	..	..
1	53	196	11574	..	..	..	..
..	..	110	9113	..	..	..	..
..	..	114	15709	..	..	..	..
..	..	28	6718	..	..	..	..
..	..	7	2291	1	374	..	..
..	..	3	1256	1	405	..	..
..	..	3	2185	..	..	..	..
17	443	1768	81529	6	799	..	..



## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.15

## Number of enterprises

S.No.	District	All enterprises			Own account enterprises			Establishments with one or more hired workers		
		Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural	Total	Agricultural	Non-agricultural
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantnag	27354	1809	25545	18641	1445	17196	8713	364	8349
2.	Pulwama	14388	899	13489	9522	779	8743	4866	120	4746
3.	Srinagar	37010	561	36449	22928	467	22461	14032	94	13988
	Badgam	7613	231	7382	3989	187	3802	3624	44	3580
5.	Baramulla	21891	1598	20293	13943	1458	12485	7948	140	7808
6.	Kupwara	9041	211	8830	5536	169	5367	3505	42	3463
7.	Jammu	22852	818	22034	16805	714	16091	6047	104	5943
8.	Udhampur	14971	1074	13897	11614	940	10674	3357	134	3223
9.	Doda	10110	639	9471	7364	605	6759	2746	34	2712
10.	Kathua	11009	808	10201	8751	721	8030	2258	87	2171
11.	Rajouri	7069	296	6773	5382	260	5122	1687	36	1651
12.	Poonch	6019	77	5942	4923	70	4853	1096	7	1019
13.	Leh	4130	413	3717	3003	146	2857	1127	267	860
14.	Kargil	3068	12	3056	2014	7	2007	1054	5	1019
Total J&K :		196525	9446	187079	134415	7968	126447	62110	1478	60632

Source :—Economic Census, 1980.

Note—Enterprise : an establishment engaged in production/distribution of goods/services.

## XXX—GENERAL INFORMATION

Table No. 30.16

## Number of persons working in establishments

S. No.	District	Persons usually working in			Hired persons usually working in		
		All enterprises	Agricultural enterprises	Non-agricultural enterprises	All establishments	Agricultural establishments	Non-agricultural establishments
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantnag	55612	3188	52424	27853	773	27080
2.	Pulwama	31429	1743	29686	16500	402	16098
3.	Srinagar	135749	1667	133482	90992	470	90522
4.	Badgam	20577	439	20138	12703	181	12522
5.	Baramulla	54837	2696	52141	29049	263	28786
6.	Kupwara	15086	369	14717	8087	108	7979
7.	Jammu	62047	2270	59777	37628	899	36729
8.	Udhampur	30936	3134	27802	15263	573	14690
9.	Doda	19879	1732	18147	10430	256	10174
10.	Kathua	26582	2325	24257	14237	418	13819
11.	Rajouri	12753	752	12001	5989	183	5806
12.	Poonch	11096	213	10883	5181	85	5096
13.	Leh	7550	585	6965	3945	375	3570
14.	Kargil	5521	26	5495	3026	13	3013
Total J & K :		489054	21139	467915	280883	4999	275884

Source:—Economic Census, 1980.

Table No.

Jammu and Kashmir

S. No	Item	Unit	Reference year	Jammu and Kashmir
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Area	'000' Sq. Kms.	1981	222*
2.	Number of inhabited villages	'000' Nos.	1971	6.5
3.	Population	Lakhs	1981	59.9
4.	Growth rate of population	%age	1971-81	30
5.	Total main workers	Lakhs	1981	18.2
6.	Percentage of main workers to total population	%age	1981	30.37
7.	Percentage of agricultural labourers to total workers	%age	1981	3.49
8.	Urban population as %age of total population	%age	1981	21.05
9.	Literacy percentage	%age	1981	27
10.	Crude birth rate	per '000'	1981	31.6
11.	Crude death rate	per '000'	1981	9.0
12.	Reporting area	lakh hectares	1981-82	24.1
13.	Percentage of net area sown to total reporting area	%age	1981-82	30.00
14.	Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown	%age	1981-82	42.02
15.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area	%age	1978-79	40.90
16.	Production of foodgrains	'000' tonnes	1983-84	1137
17.	Yield rate of rice	qtls./hect.	1983-84	20.7
18.	Yield rate of maize	qtl./hect.	1983-84	10.3
19.	Yield rate of wheat	qtl./hect.	1983-84	10.6
20.	Livestock population	Lakhs	1977	46.58
21.	Installed capacity of Power	'000' KW	1981-82	210
22.	Power generated	crore KWH	1981-82	78.75
23.	Per capita power consumption	KWH	1981-82	9.1
24.	Percentage of villages electrified to total number of villages	%age	31-3-82	76.0
25.	Factories	Nos.	1977-78	483
26.	Employment in factories	'000' Nos.	1977-78	21

## INFORMATION

300.17 (Contd.)

in Indian Economy

Uttar Pradesh	Bihar	Maharashtra	West Bengal	Andhra Pradesh	Madhdhya Pradesh	TamilNadu
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
294	174	308	89	275	443	130
112.6	67.6	35.8	38.1	27.2	70.9	15.6
1108.6	699.1	627.8	545.8	536.0	521.8	484.1
25	24	24	23	23	25	17
324.0	207.5	243.0	154.2	226.3	200.4	190.3
29.22	29.68	38.71	28.26	42.26	38.41	39.30
16.32	35.44	26.79	24.81	36.68	24.17	31.45
18.01	12.46	35.03	26.49	23.25	20.31	32.98
27	26	47	41	30	28	47
39.6	39.1	28.5	33.2	31.7	37.6	28.2
16.3	13.9	9.6	11.0	11.1	16.6	11.8
297.1	173.3	307.6	88.5	274.4	442.1	130.0
58.2	45.4	59.5	62.9	43.3	42.6	44.1
55.2	38.2	10.5	26.8	32.6	12.8	47.2
43.5	32.6	11.6	19.6	35.8	11.1	49.7
29303	9626	10948	9157	11520	15277	6218
12.6	10.2	16.2	14.8	21.1	9.7	19.5
9.6	11.6	15.0	13.2	15.1	13.8	23.3
18.9	15.5	9.6	26.0	6.4	11.4	NA
523.45	317.57	296.43	190.85	314.72	403.29	241.45
3751	940	4322	1726	2240	1631	2539
1134.8	258.3	1868.2	564.7	908.1	162.0	783.2
88.8	84.6	247.2	122.5	118.0	106.9	193.7
42.2	37.2	80.6	42.8	70.5	40.9	99.2
6669	1284	13075	5950	8931	3556	8713
685	373	1243	934	589	297	703

Table No.

## Jammu and Kashmir in

S. No.	Item	Unit	Reference year	J&K
1	2	3	4	5
27.	Bank offices	Nos.	June 1983	426
28.	Road length per 100 sq. kms. of area	Kms.	31-3-80	7.83
29.	Goods/vehicles per lakh of population.	Nos.	31-3-76	75
30.	No. of post offices	Nos.	1982-83	1413
31.	Telephone exchanges	Nos.	31-3-77	53
32.	Per capita income at current prices	Rs.	1982-83	1568
33.	Per capita income at constant prices of 1970-71	Rs.	1982-83	638

## INFORMATION

## 30. 17 (Contd.)

## Indian Economy

U.P.	Bihar	Maharashtra	West Bengal	A.P.	M.P.	Tamil Nadu
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
5286	3050	4116	2599	3277	2774	3394
59.20	48.86	55.89	159.40	42.34	25.27	87.43
25	27	139	106	43	37	78
17793	10595	11737	8157	16238	10225	11898
464	300	597	279	743	353	620
*1443	1022	2525**	1767Q	1590	1357	1376Q
522	409	978	690	706	518	624

\*Provisional

\*\*Preliminary estimates

Q—Quick.

Table No.

## Jammu and Kashmir

S. No.	Item	Unit	period	Karnataka
1	2	3	4	13
1.	Area	'000' Sq. Kms	1971	19.
2.	Number of inhabited villages	'000' Nos.	1971	26.3
3.	Population	Lakhs	1981	371.3
4.	Growth rate of population	%age	1971-81	2
5.	Total main workers	Lakhs	1981	136.5
6.	Percentage of main workers to total population	%age	1981	36.7
7.	Percentage of agricultural labourers to total workers	%age	1981	26.6
8.	Urban population as percentage total population	%age	1981	26.91
9.	Literacy percentage	%age	1981	38
10.	Crude birth rate	Per '000'	1981	28.3
11.	Crude death rate	Per '000'	1981	9.1
12.	Reporting area	Lakh hect.	1981-82	190.5
13.	Percentage of net area sown to total reporting area	%age	1981-82	54.5
14.	Percentage of net area irrigated to net area sown	%age	1979-80	14.2
15.	Percentage of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area.	%age	1978-79	15.4

## INFORMATION

## 30.17 (Concl'd)

## in Indian Economy

Gujrat	Rajasthan	Orissa	Kerala	Assam	Punjab	Haryana	Himachal Pradesh	All India
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
196	342	156	39	79	50	44	56	3287
18.1	33.3	47.0	1.3	22.0	12.2	6.7	16.9	575.9
340.9	342.6	263.7	254.5	199.0	167.9	129.2	42.8	6851.8
27	32	20	19	36	23	28	23	25
110.0	104.4	86.4	67.9	NA	49.3	36.6	14.7	2225.2
32.22	30.48	32.75	26.68	NA	29.35	28.35	34.36	33.45
22.82	7.37	27.65	28.19	NA	22.83	16.40	2.92	24.94
31.08	20.93	11.82	18.78	NA	27.72	21.96	7.72	23.31
44	24	34	70	NA	41	36	42	36
34.5	37.1	33.1	25.6	33.0	30.3	36.5	31.5	33.9
12.0	14.3	13.1	66	10.6	9.4	11.3	11.1	12.5
188.3	342.3	155.4	38.9	78.5	50.3	44.0	30.9	3042.8
51.4	45.5	39.4	55.9	34.3	83.6	83.1	18.5	46.7
22.3	18.6	19.8	11.1	38.2	81.0	61.4	17.1	28.0
19.2	19.7	19.2	12.3	17.3	83.0	53.9	16.7	27.5

(1978-79)



S. No.	Item	Unit	Ref. year	Karnataka	Gujrat
1	2	3	4	13	14
16.	Production of foodgrains	000' Tonnes	1983-84	7377	5744
17.	Yield rate of rice	qtl./hect.	1983-84	19.1	14.0
18.	Yield rate of maize	qtl./hect.	1983-84	28.2	14.9
19.	Yield rate of wheat	qtl./hect.	1983-84	6.4	22.2
20.	Livestock population	lakhs	1977	218.09	144.06
21.	Installed capacity of power	'000' KW	1981-82	17.49	2407
22.	Power generated	Crore KWH	1981-82	818.8	1020.7
23.	Per capita power consumption	KWH	1981-82	165.9	249.3
24.	Percentage of villages electrified to total number of villages	%age	31-3-82	65.7	73.5
25.	Factories	Nos.	1977-78	513	9655
26.	Employment in factories	'000' Nos.	1977-78	30	637
27.	Bank offices	Nos.	June 1983	3150	2606
28.	Road length per 100 sq. kms. of area	Kms.	31-3-82	56.73	28.08
29.	Goods vehicles per lakh of population	Nos.	31-3-76	74	72
30.	No. of post offices	Nos.	1982-83	958	8522
31.	Telephone exchanges	Nos.	31-3-77	514	474
32.	Per capita income at current prices	Rs.	1982-83	155 <sup>1</sup> (Q)	2368
33.	Per capita income at constant prices	Rs.	1982-83	662	920

Q—Quick  
R—Provisional

INFORMATION

30.17 (Concl.)

in Indian Economy

Rajasthan	Orissa	Kerala	Assam	Punjab	Haryana	H. P.	All India
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
10057	6845	1267	2727	14749	6904	1016	151543
13.6	11.6	16.7	10.9	30.6	24.9	12.0	14.6
13.8	10.2	...	6.0	18.3	11.9	19.9	13.5
15.9	19.1	..	11.5	30.2	25.0	7.6	18.5
413.59	186.26	53.19	95.82	79.97	69.05	47.95	3695.40
810	1032	1012	333	1586	1141	127	32345
354.6	336.7	553.3	74.1	699.7	480.7	43.2	12210.1
101.3	125.8	119.6	39.9	300.5	237.7	9.1	141.3
48.7	42.6	100.0	30.3	100.0	100.00	66.3	51.5
2413	1518	2888	1679	4713	1885	195	84924
163	122	282	132	210	136	20	7093
1914	1306	2501	653	1778	949	461	42079
20.18	75.79	242.24	39.34	137.10	48.89	33.71	46.67
90	71	68	65	76	82	127	70
9498	7375	4677	3205	3735	2411	2397	142296
291	154	334	135	176	103	87	5819
1575*	1339Q	1521Q	1500Q	3484Q	2858*	1865Q	1868
591	507	691	555	1474	1126	686	711

\*Data supplied by the Surveyor General of India.

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