

# EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT-WISE

1976-77

(Vol. X)

## MANIPUR



सत्यमेव जयते

PLANNING, MONITORING AND STATISTICAL DIVISION

MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & SOCIAL WELFARE

[DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION]

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

NEW DELHI

1981

-5417  
370.212  
IND-E

## OUR LATEST PUBLICATIONS

1. Educational Statistics—District-wise (For Various States) Nos. 1 to 4 (1970) and No. 1 (1971), 5, 7 (1972), 1, 2 (1973), 1-(1974):
2. Growth in Higher Education—1966-67 to 1970-71—No. 1-1972.
3. Results of Matriculation/Higher Secondary Examination and Number of the Job Seekers on Live Registers of Employment Exchanges—No. 2-1972.
4. Schooling Facilities in Rural Areas of India—No. 4-1972.
5. Employment Situation—1964-65 to 1969-70—No. 1972.
6. Education in India Since Independence—A Statistical Review—No. 8-1972.
7. Educational Statistics at a Glance—1974-75—No. 5-1975.
8. Pay Scales of School Teachers in India—1975-76—No. 4-1976.
9. Selected Educational Statistics—No. 5-1976.
10. Expenditure on Education as shown in Central and State Annual Budgets—1974-75 to 1976-77—No. 6-1976.
11. Selected Information on School Education in India—No. 7-1976.
12. Education in Universities in India—1967-68—No. 8-1976.
13. Progress of Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—1970-71—No. 1-1977.
14. State Educational Directorates and Inspectorates in India—1972-73—No. 2-1977.
15. Boards of Secondary Education in India—Students in India—1965-66 to 1974-75—No. 4-1977.
16. Indian Students Going Abroad and Foreign Students in India—1965-66 to 1974-75—No. 4-1977.
17. Selected Educational Statistics—1976-77—No. 5-1977.
18. Progress of Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—1971-72—No. 6-1977.
19. Pay Scales of School Teachers in India—1976-77—No. 1-1978.
20. Progress of Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—1972-73—No. 2-1978.
21. Expenditure on Education as shown in Central and State Annual Budgets—1975-76 to 1977-78—No. 3-1978.
22. Selected information on School Education in India—1976-77—No. 4-1978.
23. Progress of Education of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—1974-75—No. 5-1978.
24. Educational Statistics—District-wise—1976-77—Vol. (2)—Tripura—No. 6-1978.
25. Educational Statistics—District-wise—1976-77—Vol. (1)—Pondicherry—No. 7-1978.

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS  
DISTRICT-WISE  
( VOL. X )  
MANIPUR

PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS DIVISION  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & CULTURE  
(DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION)  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

NEW DELHI  
1981

NIEPA DC



D00335

5417  
370.212  
IND-E

**Sub. National Systems Unit,**  
**National Institute of Educational**  
**Planning and Administration**  
**17-B, SriAurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016**  
DOC. No.....335.....  
Date.....11/8/82.....

PROJECT STAFF

P.S. SAKUNTALA

-

DEPUTY SECRETARY

S.C. SEDDEY

-

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

R.C. SRIVASTAVA

-

ASST. EDUCATION OFFICER

HAR BANS KAUR

-

COMPUTER

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*\*\*

\*\*\*

\*

## PREFACE

This volume on District Educational Statistics for the State of Manipur is the first in the series of such volumes which will be brought out for all the States and Union Territories. The main aim is to highlight the inter-district variations in a State giving educational data at district levels with the help of some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentages of trained teachers, per capital expenditure, and other pupil ratio etc.

In order to ascertain whether the educational imbalances have widened or narrowed down with time the data for the year 1966-67 has been analysed and compared with that for the year 1970-71.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the co-operation received from the Director of Education, Manipur and his colleagues in the Planning, Monitoring and Statistics Division who have prepared this report.

The figures of expenditure mentioned in the publication are provisional.

Delhi, 1981.

S. RAMA KRISHNAN  
(DEPT. OF EDUCATION)

(1)

C O N T E N T S

	Page No.
Introduction	1
Area and Population	2-5
Literacy	6
General View	7-10
Pre-Primary Education	10
Primary Education	10-15
Middle Education	15-18
High/Higher Secondary School Education	19-22
Vocational/Professional/Special and Other (School) Education	23
Higher Education	24-26

(ii)

STATISTICAL STATEMENTS

PAGE NO.

Statement	1.	Area and Population	27
Statement	2.	Population of the Age-Group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17	28-29
Statement	3.	Statistics of Effective Literacy Rates, 1971.	30
Statement	4.	Educational Data at a Glance	31-32
Statement	5.	Statistics of Enrolment of Educational Institutions	33-34
Statement	6.	Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education	35-36
Statement	7.	Statistics of Expenditure on Educational Institutions	37
Statement	8.	Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes Population 1976-77	38
Statement	9.	Extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes Population in 1976-77	39
Statement	10.	Statistics of Pre-Primary Education	40-42
Statement	11.	Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers	43
Statement	12.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I-V	44-45
Statement	13.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V	46-47
Statement	14.	Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools	48-49
Statement	15.	Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers	50
Statement	16.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII	51-52



(iii)

PAGE NO.

Statement	17.	Statistics of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII	53-54
Statement	18.	Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools	55-56
Statement	19.	Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools	57
Statement	20.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI	58-59
Statement	21.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes IX-XI.	60-61
Statement	22.	Statistics of Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools	62-63
Statement	23.	Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and Other (School) Education.	64-65
Statement.	24.	Statistics of Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers	65-67
Statement	25.	Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Institutions, 1976-77	68-69
Statement	26.	Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Education, 1975-77.	70
Statement	27.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Higher Education.	71
Statement	28.	Statistics of Expenditure on Higher Education.	72-73

## INTRODUCTION

Regional imbalances do exist in the field of Educational Development just in urbanisation, industrialisation, distribution of income and wealth etc. With a view to highlight regional variation in educational sector, the Ministry of Education and Culture brings out the publication "Educational Statistics; Districtwise" for individual States and Union Territories quinquennially.

2. National Council of Educational Research and Training first brought out a volume of this nature for all districts in 1960-61. There after it was decided that such reviews will be brought out in respect of each state every five year by the Ministry of Education and Culture. Accordingly reviews for the year 1965-66 for a few States were brought out by this Ministry.

3. For making inter-district comparison, some important indices such as enrolment ratio, percentage of trained teachers, per capita expenditure on education and population served by a school etc. have been worked out. These indices show wide range of variation between the districts and attribute need for formulating educational plans at the district level.

## II - AREA AND POPULATION

4. In 1971 there were five districts in Manipur State. In 1977 the State was reorganised and the number of districts increased to six after the formation of a new district of Tengnoupal which was formed out of the old Manipur Central district. However, the total area of the State remained the same viz. 22,356 Sq. K.ms. after the reorganisation of the six districts. Manipur South has the largest area of 4,581 Sq. K.ms. followed by Manipur East (4409 Sq. Kms.) and Manipur West (4344 Sq. Kms.). The lowest area was of the Manipur Central (2230 Sq. Kms.). In 1971 the total population of the State was 10,70 thods. (5,40 thods. males and 5,30 thods. females) which is estimated to have increased to 1298 thods. (6,39 thods. males and 6,59 thods. females) in 1977. In 1977 Manipur Central had the largest estimated population (8,77 thods.) and the lowest was in case of Tengnoupal (47 thods.).

5. The density of population increased from 48 per Sq. Km. in 1971 to 58 per Sq. Km. in 1977 at the State level. In 1977 the highest density of population noticed was 393 in case of Manipur Central, whereas in rest of the 5 districts it varied from 26 in Manipur South to only 13 in case of Manipur West. The district-wise details of area, population and density of population are given in Statement 1. Table 1 below also depicts percentage share of area and population.

TABLE NO.1: Extent of variation in Area, Population and Density of Population.

Name of the District	Percentage Share of Area	Percentage share of population in 1977	Density of population in 1977
	2.	3.	4.
1. Manipur Central	10.0	67.5	393
2. Manipur East	19.7	5.8	17
3. Manipur West	19.4	4.2	13
4. Manipur North	15.3	9.7	37
5. Manipur South	20.5	9.2	26
6. Tengnoupal	15.1	3.6	14
TOTAL:	100.0	100.0	58

6. The total population as well as population in different age groups for the years 1971 and 1977 are based on the revised population projections (as on 1st March of the respective year) available from the office of the Registrar General of India. District-wise population figures in the age groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 years have been worked out using the following formula.

$$\begin{aligned} P_{6-11}^i &= K \cdot P^i \\ \text{Assuming that } \frac{P_{6-11}}{P} &= \frac{P_{6-11}^i}{P^i} = K. \end{aligned}$$

K can be estimated from the population figures of the State as the ratio of population in 6-11 age group to the total where,

- $P_{6-11}$  - Denote 6-11 age group population of the State
- $P$  - Total population of the State
- $P_{6-11}^i$  - 6-11 age group population of the district.
- $P^i$  - Total population of the ith district.

7. For getting the sex-wise break-up of the total population in the various age groups of the district first the girls population is estimated using the above formula with the only difference that in the above formula total population is replaced by the girls population. The boys population is found by residual method viz. population

of boys in the age group 6-11 = total population in the age group 6-11 - girls population in the age group 6-11.

8. Similar methodology is adopted in estimating the population in the age groups 11-14 and 14-17.

9. The population of age group 6-11 increased from 144.2 thods. (72.2 thods boys and 72.0 thods. girls) in 1971 to 161.1 thods. (78.8 thods. boys and 82.3 thods. girls) in 1977 for the state as a whole. The population in this age group formed 12.4% of the total population in 1977.

10. Similarly population for the age group 11-14 is estimated to have increased from 77.7 thods. (38.6 thods. boys and 39.1 thods. girls) in 1971 to 94.2 thods (45.5 thods. boys and 48.9 thods. girls) in 1977 forming 7.3 % of the total population.

11. The population in the age group 14-17 years was 66.9 thods. (34.2 thods. boys and 34.7 thods. girls) in 1971. This is estimated to have increased to 89.8 thods. (43.0 thods. boys and 46.8 thods. girls) in 1976-77 constituting 6.9 % of the total population. If we consider the total school going population in the age group 6-17, this works out to 3451 thods comprising 167.1 thods. boys and 178.0 thods girls in 1977. This school going population in 6-17 age group forms 26.6% of the total population of the State in 1977.

District-wise details of population in different age groups are given in Statement No.2.

### III. LITERACY

12. According to 1971 census the effective literacy rate viz. number of literates per hundred of the population excluding 0-4 age group was 38.5%. For males it was 53.7% the corresponding figure for females was 22.9%. Among the districts the literacy rate was the highest in case of manipur South (40.8) followed by Manipur Central (40.5) and the lowest in case of Manipur West.

13. The district-wise details of literacy rate have been given in Statement 3.

IV. GENERAL-VIEW

(a) INSTITUTIONS

14. The total number of all types of institutions increased from 3,395 in 1970-71 to 4,522 in 1976-77. In terms of percentage the increase was 33.2. In 1976-77 44.3% of all institutions were in Manipur Central alone.

(b) ENROLMENT

15. The total enrolment in all types of institutions increased from 2.59 lakhs in 1970-71 to 3.34 lakhs in 1976-77 at an average annual rate of 5.0%. Of the total enrolment 64.1% accounted for the Manipur Central district alone in 1976-77. The increase in enrolment has been noticed in all the districts and the highest was in case of Manipur South (64.1%) during the period of 6 years.

16. The percentage of girls enrolment was 37.5% in 1970-71 which increased to 39.9% in 1976-77. It may be observed that the percentage of girls enrolment increased in all the districts of the state during the period under review.

17. The total enrolment in all types of institutions as a percentage to the total population of the state was 24.2% in 1970-71 which increased to 25.7% in 1976-77. This percentage increased in all the districts during the period under review. District-wise details can be seen from the Statements 4 & 5.

(c) TEACHERS



12,057 in 1970-71 to 17,056 in 1976-77. The average annual increase during the period works out to be 6.9%. The increase of teachers has been noticed in all the districts.

19. Among the school teachers 49.9% were trained (51.6% men teachers and 34.6% women teachers). Among the districts percentage of trained teachers varied from 65.1% in Manipur Central to 20.6% in Manipur South. District-wise details of trained and untrained teachers can be seen from Statement 6.

(d) EXPENDITURE (PROVISIONAL)

20. The total expenditure for all types of institutions increased from Rs.4.26 lakhs in 1970-71 to Rs.9.60 lakhs in 1976-77. In 1970-71 77.0% of the total expenditure was made for institutions situated in Manipur Central district alone. In 1976-77 the percentage share of expenditure was the highest (72.5%) in case of Manipur and the lowest was 2.9 % for the newly created district Tengnoupal.

21. The average expenditure per institution was Rs.12,538 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.21,219 in 1976-77 for the state as a whole. Among the districts the average expenditure per institution was the highest in case of Manipur Central (Rs.34,732) followed by Manipur East district (Rs.20,746) and the lowest in Tengnoupal (Rs.7,120) in 1976-77.

22. The expenditure per head of population increased considerably during the period under review viz. from Rs.39.8 in 1970-71 to Rs.73.9 in 1976-77. Among the districts

this expenditure varies from Rs.84.6 in Manipur East to Rs.51.5 in Manipur North. The district-wise details of expenditure can be seen from Statement 7.

(e) EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

23. Percentage of enrolment of scheduled caste students was only 2.4 (2.2% boys and 2.6% girls) in the state in 1976-77. Out of the five districts, Manipur East and Manipur West did not report any SC/ST enrolment. The percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population in the state was estimated to be 1.5%. The extent of coverage (coefficient of equality) of scheduled castes therefore works out to be 160.0 for the state as a whole in 1976-77. District-wise position of enrolment percentages and extent of coverage for S.C. are given in Statement 8.

24. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in all types of institutions in the State was 130,289 (80,016 boys and 50,273 girls) in 1976-77. Among the five districts it varied from 35,228 in Manipur South to 13,675 in Tengnoupal district. The enrolment percentage of S.T. in the state was 39.0. Except Manipur Central all the remaining five districts have mostly Scheduled Tribes students studying in the institutions. In these districts enrolment percentage of this community was more than 96%. Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population was 31.2 which varied from 97.8% in Manipur West to 79.4% in Manipur North except Manipur Central. Extent of coverage for the Scheduled Tribes works out to 125.0 for the state as a whole. In Manipur Central the extent

of coverage was the highest viz. 220.7. District-wise details are given in Statement 9.

#### V. PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

25. There was only one Pre-primary school in the district of Manipur Central during the period under review. Enrolment in this school was 76 in 1970-71 which declined to 51 (17 boys and 34 girls) in 1976-77. However, the enrolment in pre-primary classes of different schools and that too only in Manipur Central was 312 in 1970-71 which slightly declined to 291 by 1976-77. In this pre-primary school there were 3 teachers in 1970-71 where as in 1976-77 4 teachers were reported.

26. In 1970-71 Rs.16,418 were spent on the pre-primary school which increased to Rs.27,552 in 1976-77. There were 33 Scheduled Tribes students studying in the pre-primary school in 1970-71 which increased to 77 in 1976-77. District-wise position is given in Statement 10.

#### VI. PRIMARY EDUCATION

##### (a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS.

27. The number of primary schools increased from 2472 in 1970-71 to 3466 in 1976-77. The increase is 40.2% during the period of six years.

28. The number of teachers also increased from 7,087 in 1970-71 to 10,518 in 1976-77. This increase works out to 48.4 % during the period under consideration of the total

out of which number of teachers / male teachers formed 89.9% in 1976-77. Nearly half of the total number of teachers were recruited in Manipur Central district alone.

29. The average area served by a primary school was 9.0 Sq. Kms. in 1970-71. The situation improved during the span of period and for every 6.5 Sq. Kms. a primary school could be made available in 1976-77. Among the districts the facilities of primary school are the maximum in Manipur Central district as for every 1.5 Sq. Km. area school is available in the state in 1976-77.

30. Population served by a primary school was 433 in 1970-71. The situation improved during the period and for every population of 267 a primary school was made available in 1976-77. District-wise details are given in Statement 11.

(b) ENROLMENT

31. The total enrolment in primary schools increased from 156445 in 1970-71 to 192,689 in 1976-77 for the state as a whole. The enrolment in classes I-V increased from 191,074 (115,334 boys and 75,380 girls) in 1970-71 to 231,754 (133,300 boys and 98,454 girls) in 1976-77 with an average annual growth rate of 3.6% of the total enrolment in primary classes for the state. Manipur Central district alone accounted for as high as 58.7% in 1976-77. Statement 12 gives district-wise position of enrolment Table 2 depicts enrolment growth during the period and percentage of girls

enrolment in 1976-77.

TABLE NO. 2 PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V DURING 1976-77

Name of the District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of enrolment in 1970-71.			Percentage of girls to the total enrolment in 1976-77
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	97	108	101	43.6
2. Manipur East	122	126	124	39.0
3. Manipur West	117	132	123	38.9
4. Manipur North	129	169	142	39.7
5. Manipur South	174	222	192	44.1
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	40.4
TOTAL	115	131	121	42.5

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

32. Of the total enrolment 74,789 or 28.9% belonged to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Primary Classes in 1970-71 at state level. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste Children in primary classes was only 26,101 forming 1.8% of the total enrolment. At the same time enrolment of Scheduled Tribes children was 101,835 forming 30.5% in 1976-77. In 1976-77 the estimated percentage of Scheduled Castes population was 1.5. The coefficient of equality works out to 120%. Similarly percentage of Scheduled Tribes population in the State was 31.2 and extent of coverage for Scheduled Tribes works out to 98%. District-wise details are given in Statement 13. The coefficient of equality or extent of coverage is defined as follows:

$$\text{Coefficient of Equality} = \frac{\text{Percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes/ Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population}} \times 100$$

(d) EXPENDITURE (PROVISIONAL)

33. The total Expenditure on primary schools increased from Rs. 2.49 crores in 1970-71 to Rs. 3.63 crores in 1976-77 with an average annual growth rate of 11.0% during the year under review. Increase has been recorded in all the districts of the state.

34. The per capita expenditure (Primary Schools) was Rs. 19.8 in 1970-71 which increased

to Rs. 27.9 in 1976-77. Among the various districts the per capita expenditure of primary schools varied from Rs.53.9 in Manipur East to Rs.22.8 in Manipur Central in 1976-77.

35. The total expenditure on primary schools formed 49.8% of the total expenditure on education of the state in 1970-71 which declined to 37.8% by 1976-77. Among the districts this percentage varied from 76.0% in Tengnoupal to 28.8% in Manipur Central.

36. The unit cost per student in primary schools increased from Rs.135 in 1970-71 to Rs. 179 in 1976-77. Among the districts this cost per student varied from as high as 283 in Manipur East to 150 in Manipur South. The pupil teacher ratio was 21 in 1970-71 for the state as a whole which slightly declined to 19 by 1976-77. This ratio was the highest (22) in Manipur Central and the lowest (15) in case of Manipur West and Tengnoupal districts both in 1976-77. District-wise details of expenditure on primary schools, expenditure per capita, cost per student and pupil teacher ratio. Table 3 depicts district-wise expenditure indices.

TABLE NO.3 EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS, 1976-77

Name of the District	Expenditure per head of population (Rs.)	Expenditure on Primary schools as % age to total expenditure. (Rs.)	Cost per Teacher student pupil in Pri- mary Schools. (Rs.)	Ratio
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	22.8	28.8	173	22
2. Manipur East	53.9	63.8	283	16
3. Manipur West	41.9	72.3	212	15
4. Manipur North	33.4	65.2	156	19
5. Manipur South	30.3	47.2	150	17
6. Tengnoupal	44.5	76.0	188	15
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>27.9</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>19</b>

**VII. MIDDLE EDUCATION**

**(a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS**

37. The number of middle schools was 384 in 1970-71 which declined to 337 in 1976-77. This decline is due to upgrading of middle schools into high/higher Secondary schools. The number of middle schools increased only in Manipur West and all other districts reported decrease. The number of teachers in middle schools decreased from 2055 in 1970-71 to



1988 in 1976-77. On an average a middle school was available for every 58.2 Sq. Kms. in the state in 1970-71. However, average area served by a middle school was 66.3 Sq. Kms. in 1976-77. On an average a middle school was available for every 2786 population which increased 3850 due to the decrease in the total number of schools. District-wise position has been depicted in Statement 15.

(b) ENROLMENT

38. Enrolment in classes VI-VIII increased from 35,339 (23,067 boys and 12,272 girls) 1970-71 to 48,674 (32,111 boys and 16,563 girls) in 1976-77, showing an annual growth rate of 6.3 % during the period under consideration.

The middle stage in the state consists of Classes VI-VIII. Statement 16 gives district-wise enrolment position in the State. Table 4 below indicates growth rate of enrolment in classes VI-VIII during 1970-71 to 1976-77 and the percentage of girls in 1976-77.

TABLE NO.4: PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI-VIII DURING 1976-77

Name of the District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of enrolment in 1970-71			Percentage of girls to the total Enrolment in 1976-77
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	131	124	129	34.7
2. Manipur East	139	151	143	34.6
3. Manipur West	148	165	152	28.9
4. Manipur North	174	224	186	30.4
5. Manipur South	147	162	152	33.7
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	27.9
TOTAL	139	135	138	34.0

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

39. Of the total enrolment 9518 belonged to Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in classes VI-VIII in 1970-71. There was cent percent enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in these classes in four districts of the state except Manipur Central in which percentage was 7.2% in 1970-71. In 1976-77 there were 706 (1.4%) students studying in classes VI-VIII. Regarding scheduled Tribe students their percentage worked out to be 31.6 % (31.5% boys and 31.9% girls). Among the districts Manipur Central reported the lowest percentage (7.5%) whereas in all the remaining six districts Scheduled Tribe students were nearly 100%. The percentage of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population was 1.5 and 31.2 respectively. Thus the coefficient of equality (extent of coverage) works out to be 93% and 101% in 1976-77. Statement 17 depicts the district-wise details.

(d) EXPENDITURE (PROVISIONAL)

40. The expenditure on middle schools in the state increased from Rs.64.84 lakhs in 1970-71 to Rs.81.84 lakhs in 1976-77 viz. by 26.2% during the period of 6 years.
41. Expenditure per head of population was Rs.6.1 in 1970-71 which slightly increased to Rs.6.3 by 1976-77. Among the districts expenditure per head of population varied from Rs.9.2 in Manipur West to Rs.5.8 in Manipur Central.
43. The total expenditure on middle schools in the state constituted 15.3% of the total educational expenditure in 1970-71 whereas only 8.5% of the total expenditure on

education was meant for middle schools in 1976-77. Among the districts this percentage varied from 15.9 in Manipur West to 7.3 in Manipur Central.

44. It is interesting to note <sup>the</sup> cost per student in middle schools remained the same viz. Rs. 197.3 in both the years 1970-71 and 1976-77. In the districts the cost per student was the highest (Rs. 359.4) in Tengnoupal and the lowest (Rs. 139.7) in Manipur South.

45. Pupil teacher ratio was 22 in 1970-71 which declined slightly to 21 in 1976-77. It varies from as high as 24 in Manipur Central to 10 in Manipur West. District-wise position of expenditure and pupil teacher ratio in middle schools is given in statement 18.

Table 5 below gives some important indices of expenditure in middle schools:

TABLE 5 : EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS 1976-77

District	Expenditure per head of population (Rs.)	Expenditure on Middle Schools as % age to total expenditure. (Rs.)	Cost per student in Middle schools (Rs.)	Teacher Pupil Ratio
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	5.8	7.3	186.8	24
2. Manipur East	8.6	10.1	216.7	19
3. Manipur West	9.2	15.9	380.9	10
4. Manipur North	6.0	11.7	234.9	19
5. Manipur South	6.5	10.1	139.7	18
6. Tengnoupal	8.7	14.8	359.4	12
TOTAL	6.3	8.5	197.3	21

VIII. HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION

(a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS.

46. Total number of high/higher Secondary schools in the state increased from 123 in 1970-71 to 235 in 1976-77 showing an increase of 91.1% during the period under review. Increase in number of institutions is noticed in all the districts. The largest number of institutions was 167 (or 71.1% of total institutions) in the state, in the district of Manipur Central alone.

47. Average area served by a High/Higher Secondary School was 181.8 Sq. Kms. in 1970-71. The situation improved considerably and a High/Higher Secondary School could be made available for every area of 95.1 Sq. Kms. in 1976.77.

48. Population served by a secondary school was 8,699 in 1970-71 at state level whereas after the period of six years a secondary school was available for every 5,522 persons. District-wise position of high/Higher Secondary schools is given in Statement 19.

(b) ENROLMENT

49. Total enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools of the state increased from 38,006 in 1970-71 to 61,457 in 1976-77. The enrolment in classes IX-XI was 12,816 (8,664 boys and 4,152 girls) in 1970-71 which increased to 23,451 (15,555 boys and 7,896 girls) in 1976-77 showing an increase of 83.0%. The enrolment increased in all the

districts. Among the districts it varied from 19,738 in Manipur Central to 161 in Tengnoupal.

50. For the state as a whole the enrolment ratio in classes IX-XI was 18.6 (25.3 for boys 12.0 for girls) in 1970-71 which increased to 26.1 (36.17 for boys and 16.9 for girls). District-wise details of enrolment and enrolment ratio are depicted in Statement 20.

Table No.6 below depicts district-wise enrolment growth.

TABLE NO.6: PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES IX-XI/XII DURING 1976-77

Name of the District	Enrolment in 1976-77 as a percentage of enrolment in 1970-71			Percentage of girls to the total enrolment in 1976-77
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	173	186	178	28.7
2. Manipur East	259	246	256	38.9
3. Manipur West	780	-	1140	31.7
4. Manipur North	247	348	272	31.6
5. Manipur South	156	126	147	38.9
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>29.7</b>

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES/& SCHEDULED TRIBES

51. Of the total enrolment in classes IX-XI 2,675 (1,933 boys and 742 girls) belonged to Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes communities forming 20.9% in 1970-71. For boys and girls separately the percentages were 22.3 and 17.9 respectively. In 1976-77 there were 458 Scheduled Caste students studying in Higher Secondary stage forming only 2.0% of the total enrolment. About 99% Scheduled Caste students were studying in Manipur Central alone in 1976-77. In 1976-77 the Scheduled Tribe enrolment was 4,559 (3,247 boys and 1,312 girls) forming 19.9%. For boys the percentage worked out to 20.9 and for girls 16.6. District-wise details can be seen from Statement 21.

(d) EXPENDITURE

52. The expenditure incurred on High/Higher Secondary Schools was Rs.96.72 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.220.70 lakhs in 1976-77 at the annual growth rate of 21.4%. It may be noted that an increase <sup>in</sup> expenditure of these institutions increased in all the districts of the state.

53. The per capita expenditure was Rs.9.0 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.17.0 in 1976-77 at the state level. Among the districts the expenditure incurred on High/Higher Secondary schools as per head of population varied from as high as Rs.19.6 in Manipur Central to Rs.3.4 in the newly created district of Tengnoupal in 1976-77.

54. The total expenditure made on High/Higher Secondary Schools in the state constituted 22.7% of the total expenditure in 1970-71. This percentage slightly

increased to 23.0 in 1976-77. Among the districts Manipur South reported the maximum percentage (26.6% for these institutions and Tengnoupal minimum (5.8%).

55. The cost per student in High/Higher Secondary Schools increased from Rs.254.5 in 1970-71 to Rs.359.1 in 1976-77. In 1976-77 among the districts the highest cost per student worked out to be Rs.492.1 in Manipur East and the lowest in Tengnoupal (Rs.268.0) pupil teacher ratio was 20 in 1970-71 which slightly increased to 22 in 1976-77. Among the districts it varied from 28 in Tengnoupal to 15 in Manipur West in 1976-77. Statement 22 shows district-wise details of expenditure and pupil teacher ratio.

56. Table No.7 below also depicts district-wise expenditure per head of population, percentage share of expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools, cost per student and pupil teacher ratio.

TABLE NO.7: EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS 1976-77

Name of the District	Expenditure per Head of Population (Rs.)	Expenditure of High/Higher Sec. Schools as % age to total expenditure (Rs.)	Cost per student in High/Hr. Secondary Schools. (Rs.)	Teacher - Pupil Ratio
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Manipur Central	19.6	24.7	342.3	23
2. Manipur East	17.8	21.1	492.1	16
3. Manipur West	5.3	9.1	452.2	15
4. Manipur North	8.3	16.2	435.1	19
5. Manipur South	17.1	26.6	419.3	18
6. Tengnoupal	3.4	5.8	268.0	28
		23.0		

IX. PROFESSIONAL, VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

57. There were 384 institutions providing professional, Vocational special and other (School) education in 1970-71 in the state which increased to 426 in 1976-77. The enrolment in these type of schools was 8,414 (5551 boys and 2,863 girls) in 1970-71 which increased to 11,437 (7,231 boys and 4,206 girls) in 1976-77 showing an average annual growth rate of 6.0%.

58. Of the total enrolment 5,782 or 68.7% belonged to Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribe communities studying in these institutions in 1970-71. In 1976-77 Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students formed 3.5% and 47.4% of the total enrolment respectively.

59. Teaching strength in these institutions was 452 in 1970-71 which increased to 752 in 1976-77 by 66.4%.

60. The expenditure incurred on these institutions was Rs.5.67 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased by more than double (Rs.12.17 lakhs) in 1976-77. The annual growth rate of expenditure for these institutions worked out to be 19.1% during the period under review. Statement 23 depicts district-wise details of institutions, enrolment, teachers and expenditure.



X. HIGHER EDUCATION

(a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

61. The number of institutions for Higher Education increased from 26 in 1970-71 to 57 in 1976-77. In 1976-77 there were 16 Affiliated Institutions of Arts, Science & Commerce of degree level, one law and one medical. Under non-affiliated institutions there were 29 of degree and 5 below degree level. Out of 57 institutions 50 are in the district of Manipur Central alone.

62. Total number of teachers in the institutions of higher education increased from 502 in 1970-71 to 944 in 1976-77 showing an increase of 88.0% during the period under consideration.

(b) ENROLMENT

63. In 1970-71 the total enrolment in all types of institutions providing Higher Education was 11,492 which increased to 17,503 by 1976-77 showing an annual growth rate of 8.7%. In 1976-77 of the total enrolment 14,228 (81.3%) students were studying in arts, science and commerce colleges alone and 460 in law and 278 in medicine courses. Enrolment of 684 was also reported under Non-affiliated institutions of degree level, 848 under Non-affiliated institutions of below degree and 1005 in institutions of Intermediate, Pre-degree/Junior colleges (Old pattern). Statement 25 gives district-wise details of enrolment.

64. Statement 26 gives the enrolment of higher education by stages which was 18,230 (12,371 boys and 5,859 girls) in 1976-77. Of the total enrolment 16,748 or 91.9% were studying general education alone

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

65. Of the total enrolment of institutions of higher education 1600 (1437 boys and 163 girls) forming 13.9% belonged to Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes communities in 1970-71. In only 3 of the 6 districts Scheduled Castes students were reported to be studying in higher education. In 1976-77 the enrolment of Scheduled Castes students was 211 (1.2%) and of Scheduled Tribes students 2,898 (16.6%) in higher education classes. Statement 27 gives district-wise details of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes enrolment.

(d) EXPENDITURE:

66. The total expenditure incurred on institutions of higher education was Rs.41.15 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.282.0 lakhs viz. by about seven times during the period of six years showing an annual growth rate of 97.5% during the period under consideration. In 1976-77 of the total expenditure, the lions share was meant for institutions of higher education in Manipur Central (Rs.265.6 lakhs or 94.2% ).

Of the total expenditure Rs.132.0 lakhs were spent on Affiliated institutions of Degree level and Rs.93.99 lakhs on the institutions of medicine in 1976-77.

67. District-wise details of expenditure incurred on different types of institutions of higher education are given in the Statement 28.

S T A T I S T I C A L S T A T E M E N T S

( 1970-71    A N D    1976-77, )

\* \* \* \* \*  
\* 1 \* \* \* \* \*  
\* \* \* \* \*  
\* \* \* \* \*  
\* \*  
\*

Statement No.1: Area and Population

Name of the District	Area in Sq. Km.	Population (in hundreds)						Density of population per Sq. Km.			
		1971			1977			1971 Rank	1977 Rank		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
■ Manipur Central	2230	3641	3586	7227	4308	4456	8764	324	1	393	1
■ Manipur East	4409	316	305	621	373	380	753	14	4	17	4
■ Manipur West	4344	222	225	448	263	281	544	40	6	13	6
4. Manipur North	3417	533	506	1039	631	629	1260	30	2	37	2
5. Manipur South	4581	495	484	979	586	601	1187	21	3	26	3
6. Tengnoupal	3375	195	191	386	231	237	468	11	5	14	5
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>22356</b>	<b>5402</b>	<b>5298</b>	<b>10700</b>	<b>6392</b>	<b>6584</b>	<b>12976</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>-</b>

Statement No.2 : Population in the Age Groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17

(In hundreds)

Name of the District	Age group (6-11)			Age Group 10-14			Age Group 11-14		
	1971			1977			1971		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Manipur Central	487	487	974	532	556	1088	260	265	525
2. Manipur East	42	42	84	46	48	94	23	22	45
3. Manipur West	30	30	60	33	34	67	16	17	33
4. Manipur North	71	69	140	77	79	156	38	37	75
5. Manipur South	66	66	132	72	76	148	35	36	71
6. Tengnoupal	26	26	52	28	30	58	14	14	28
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>1442</b>	<b>788</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>1611</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>777</b>

Statement No.2 : Population in the Age Groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 (conold)

Name of the District	Age Group 11-14			Age Group 14-17			Age Group 14-17		
	1977			1971			1977		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Manipur Central	305	331	636	230	235	465	291	316	607
2. Manipur East	27	28	55	20	20	40	25	27	52
3. Manipur West	19	21	40	14	15	29	18	20	38
4. Manipur North	45	46	91	34	33	67	42	45	87
5. Manipur South	41	45	86	31	32	63	39	43	82
6. Wengnoupal	16	18	34	13	12	25	15	17	32
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>689</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>898</b>

Statement No.3: Statistics of Effective Literacy Rate during 1971

Name of the District	Total Population excluding (0-4)			Total Literates			Literacy Rate (excluding (0-4) age group (%))		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Manipur Central *	329,824	323,490	653,314	187,897	76,508	264,405	57.0	23.7	40.5
2. Manipur East	27,224	26,189	53,413	14,451	6,769	21,220	53.1	25.8	39.7
3. Manipur West	19,252	19,612	38,864	7,205	2,633	9,838	37.4	13.4	25.3
4. Manipur North	45,728	43,038	88,766	17,570	6,028	23,598	38.4	14.0	26.6
5. Manipur South	42,375	41,113	83,428	22,260	11,769	34,029	52.5	28.6	40.8
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>464,403</b>	<b>453,442</b>	<b>917,845</b>	<b>249,383</b>	<b>103,707</b>	<b>353,090</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>22.9</b>	<b>38.5</b>

\* Includes Tengnoupal District also during 1970-71.



Statement No. 4: Educational Data at a Glance

Name of the District	Institutions				Enrolment			
	1973-74		1976-77		1973-74		1976-77	
	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Manipur Central	2,013	59.3	2,004	44.3	1,90,093	73.4	2,14,015	64.0
2. Manipur East	320	9.4	387	8.6	16,069	6.2	21,556	6.5
3. Manipur West	237	7.0	409	9.0	10,523	4.0	13,857	4.2
4. Manipur North	443	13.0	627	13.9	22,534	8.7	34,027	10.2
5. Manipur South	382	11.3	710	15.7	19,903	7.7	36,451	10.9
6. Pongroipal			385	8.5			13,931	4.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>3,395</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>2,59,112</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>3,33,837</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Statement No.4: Educational Data at a Glance (concl'd)

Name of the District	Teachers				Expenditure			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	Number	Percentage Share	Number	Percentage Share	R.s. in Lakh	Percentage share	R.s. in Lakh	Percentage share
1.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1. Manipur Central	8,481	70.4	9,906	58.1	3,27,98,691	77.0	6,96,03,747	72.5
2. Manipur East	921	7.6	1,332	7.8	29,57,160	6.9	63,69,238	6.6
3. Manipur West	516	4.3	945	5.5	16,30,140	3.8	31,52,658	3.3
4. Manipur North	1,053	8.7	1,806	10.6	24,02,550	5.6	64,58,552	6.7
5. Manipur South	1,086	9.0	2,133	12.5	27,79,278	6.5	76,30,470	8.0
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	934	5.5	-	-	27,41,444	2.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>12,057</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>17,056</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>4,25,67,819</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>9,59,56,109</b>	<b>100.00</b>

STATEMENT : 5 Statistics of enrolment of educational Institutions

No. of the District	Total Enrolment						%age of Girls in the total Enrolment			
	1970-71			1976-77			1970-71	1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	total	%age	Rank	%age	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Manipur * Central	1,17,059	73,034	1,90,093	1,27,754	86,261	2,14,015	38.4	1	40.5	2
2. Manipur East	10,107	5,962	16,069	13,487	8,069	21,556	37.1	2	37.4	6
3. Manipur West	6,753	3,770	10,523	8,597	5,260	13,857	35.8	3	38.0	5
4. Manipur North	15,159	7,365	22,524	21,016	13,011	34,027	32.7	4	38.2	4
5. Manipur South	12,816	7,087	19,903	21,353	15,098	36,451	35.6	5	41.4	1
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	8,538	5,393	13,931	-	-	38.7	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,61,894</b>	<b>97,218</b>	<b>2,59,112</b>	<b>2,00,745</b>	<b>1,33,092</b>	<b>3,33,837</b>	<b>37.5</b>		<b>39.9</b>	

statement 5: Statistics of enrolment of educational Institutions (annual)

Name of the District	Age of Enrolment to the total Population			
	1970-71		1976-77	
	% age	Rank	% age	Rank
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1. Manipur * Central	25.0	2	24.4	6
2. Manipur East	25.9	1	28.6	3
3. Manipur West	23.5	3	25.5	5
4. Manipur North	21.7	4	27.0	4
5. Manipur South	20.3	5	30.7	1
6. Tengnoupal			29.8	2
TOTAL	24.2		25.7	

\* Includes Tengnoupal District also during 1970-71.

Statement 6: Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education 1976-77

Name of the District	Total No. of teachers			Trained			Untrained		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Manipur Central	7,534	1,157	8,668	5,179	468	5,647	2,332	689	3,021
2. Manipur East	1,167	83	1,250	491	23	514	676	60	736
3. Manipur West	812	76	888	266	15	281	546	61	607
4. Manipur North	1,583	130	1,713	559	42	601	1,024	88	1,112
5. Manipur South	1,859	170	2,029	407	11	418	1,452	159	1,611
6. Tengnoupal	795	77	873	211	27	238	585	50	635
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>13,728</b>	<b>1,693</b>	<b>15,421</b>	<b>7,113</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>7,699</b>	<b>6,615</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>7,722</b>

Statement 6: Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education 1976-77 (concl.)

Name of the District	Age of Trained Teachers		
	Men	Women	Total
1. Manipur Central	69.0	40.4	65.1
2. Manipur East	42.1	27.7	41.4
3. Manipur West	32.8	19.7	31.6
4. Manipur North	35.3	32.3	35.2
5. Manipur South	21.9	6.5	20.6
6. Tengnoupal	26.5	35.1	27.3
TOTAL:	51.8	34.6	49.9

STATEMENT 7: Statistics of Expenditure on Educational Institutions

Name of the District	Total Expenditure		Expenditure per institution		Expenditure per head of population*	
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Manipur Central	3,27,98,691	6,96,03,747	16,283	34,732	43.1	79.4
2. Manipur East	29,57,160	63,69,238	9,241	20,746	47.6	84.6
3. Manipur West	16,30,140	31,52,658	6,878	7,708	36.4	58.0
4. Manipur North	24,02,550	64,58,552	5,423	10,300	23.1	51.3
5. Manipur South	27,79,278	76,30,470	7,276	10,747	28.4	64.3
6. Tengnoupal		27,41,444		7,120		58.6
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>4,25,67,899</b>	<b>9,59,56,109</b>	<b>12,538</b>	<b>21,219</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>73.9</b>

\* Includes Tengnoupal Distt. also during 1970-71.

Statement 8 : Extent of coverage or Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes  
Population during 1976-77.

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C.			%age of S.C. Enrolment to total Enrolment.			%age of S.C. Population to total population.	Extent of coverage (co-efficient)
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1.	Boys	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Manipur Central	4,173	3,415	7,588	3.3	4.0	3.5	2.2	159.1
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
4. Manipur North	54	29	83	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	200.0
5. Manipur South	67	46	113	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	100.0
6. Tengnoupal	55	33	88	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	150.00
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>4,349</b>	<b>3,523</b>	<b>7,872</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>160.0</b>



APPENDIX NO. 9: Extent of coverage of and coefficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes population, during 1976-77.

Name of the district	Enrolment of S.T.			%age of S.T. to total enrolment			%age of S.T. Population to total population.			Extent of coverage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total				
Manipur Central	8,982	4,840	13,822	7.0	5.6	6.4		2.9		220.7
Manipur East	13,255	7,921	21,176	98.3	98.2	98.2		96.3		402.0
Manipur West	8,448	5,165	13,613	98.3	98.2	98.2		97.8		100.4
Manipur North	20,239	12,536	32,775	96.3	96.3	96.3		79.4		121.3
Manipur South	20,706	14,522	35,228	97.0	96.2	96.6		93.8		102.0
Tengnoupal	8,386	5,289	13,675	98.2	98.2	98.2		89.1		110.2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80,016</b>	<b>50,273</b>	<b>1,30,289</b>	<b>39.9</b>	<b>37.8</b>	<b>39.0</b>		<b>31.2</b>		<b>125.0</b>

Statement No. 10: Statistics of Pre-Primary Education

Name of the District	No. of Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools			Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes					
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71				
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
1.	2.	2.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1. Manipur Central	1	1	-	70	70	17	34	51	210	102	312
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Manipur South	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1	1	-	70	70	17	34	51	210	102	312

Statement No.10: Statistics of Pre-Primary Education

Name of the District	Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes			Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools			
	1976-77			1970-71	1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Manipur Central	177	114	291	3	-	4	4
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Manipur South	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>

STATEMENT No.10 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education(Contd.)

District.	Expenditure on Pre-primary Schools		S.C./S.T.Students in Pre-primary School	S.C.Students in Pre-Primary School	S.T.Students in Pre-primary School
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1976-77
Manipur Central	16,418	27,552	33	-	77
Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-
Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-
Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-
Manipur South	-	-	-	-	-
Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>16,418</b>	<b>27,552</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>77</b>

STATEMENT NO. 11 Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers.

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools.		No. of Teachers.				Area served by a Primary School			Population served by a Primary School				
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	Total	Men	Women	Total	In Sq. Km.	In Sq. Km.	1970-71	1976-77	Total	
	No.	No.	Total	Men	Women	Total	In Sq. Km.	In Sq. Km.	In Sq. Km.	In Sq. Km.	Population	Population	Population	
1. Manipur Central District	1,502	1,456	4,911	4655	5838	5,261	3.7	1	1.5	1	507	5	602	6
2. Manipur West District	206	282	506	853	64	917	21.4	4	15.6	6	301	2	267	5
3. Manipur West District	178	324	371	656	68	724	24.4	5	13.4	5	252	1	168	2
4. Manipur North District	343	520	797	1278	134	1412	10.0	2	6.6	3	303	3	242	4
5. Manipur South District	243	568	692	1360	89	1449	18.9	3	8.1	3	403	4	209	3
6. Tengnoupal District	-	316	-	684	71	755	-	-	10.7	4	-	-	148	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2472</b>	<b>3,466</b>	<b>7087</b>	<b>9,454</b>	<b>1,064</b>	<b>10,518</b>	<b>9.0</b>		<b>6.5</b>		<b>433</b>		<b>267</b>	

STATEMENT NO.12 Statistics of enrolment in Classes I-V

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in Classes I-V 1970-71			%age of enrolment in classes I-V to total Population in the age group (6-11) 1970-71			Ranks 1970-71	
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Manipur Central	79,435	54,781	1,34,216	154.8	106.8	130.8	4	3
2.	Manipur East	7,994	4,954	12,948	190.3	118.0	154.1	2	1
3.	Manipur West	5,988	3,382	9,370	1199.6	112.7	156.2	1	2
4.	Manipur North	13,082	6,577	19,659	184.3	95.3	140.4	3	4
5.	Manipur South	9,195	5,686	14,881	139.3	86.2	112.7	5	2
6.	Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total:		1,15,712	75,380	1,91,074	160.3	104.7	132.5		

STATEMENT NO.12 Statics of Enrolment in Classes I-V( 33331d)

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes I-V			Age of enrolment in classes I-V to total Population in the age group (6-11)			Ranks		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
Manipur Central	76,674	59,283	1,35,957	144.1	106.6	125.0	6	6	6
Manipur East	9,773	6,261	16,034	212.5	130.4	170.6	5	5	5
Manipur West	7,030	4,470	11,500	213.0	131.5	171.6	4	4	4
Manipur North	16,804	11,085	27,949	219.0	140.3	179.2	3	3	3
Manipur South	15,984	12,634	28,618	222.0	166.2	193.4	2	1	2
Tengnoupal	6,975	4,721	11,696	249.1	157.4	201.7	1	2	1
Total:	1,33,300	98,545	2,31,754	169.2	119.6	143.9	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO. 13. Statistics of Enrolment of S.C. & S.T. in Classes I-V

Sl. No. of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Children in Classes I-V			%age of S.C/S.T. Students to total enrolment in Classes I-V		
	1970-71					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Manipur Central	11,301	6,670	17,971	9.6	9.1	9.4
2. Manipur East	7,994	4,954	12,948	79.1	83.1	80.6
3. Manipur West	5,988	3,382	9,370	88.7	89.7	89.0
4. Manipur North	13,082	6,577	19,659	86.3	89.3	87.3
5. Manipur South	9,195	5,686	14,881	71.7	80.2	74.8
6. Tengnoupal						
Total	47,520	27,269	74,789	29.4	28.0	28.9



STATEMENT NO.13. Statistics of Enrolment of S.C & S.T. in Classes I-V (contd)

1. Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C. Children in Classes I-V			%age of S.C. Students to total enrolment in Classes I-V			Enrolment of S.T. children in classes I-V			%age of S.T. Students to total enrolment in classes I-V		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1. Manipur Central	3,100	2,790	5,890	2.4	3.2	2.8	5,142	2,787	7,929	4.0	3.2	3.7
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,583	6,137	15,720	71.1	76.1	72.9
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,890	4,379	11,269	80.1	83.3	81.3
4. Manipur North	28	13	41	0.1	0.1	0.1	16,515	10,862	27,377	78.6	83.5	80.5
5. Manipur South	49	40	89	0.2	0.3	0.2	15,703	12,333	28,091	73.5	82.5	77.1
6. Tengnoupal	52	29	81	0.6	0.5	0.6	6,830	4,619	11,449	80.0	85.6	82.2
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3,229</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>6,101</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>60,663</b>	<b>41,172</b>	<b>1,01,835</b>	<b>30.2</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>30.5</b>

STATEMENT NO.14 Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools(Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Expenditure on Primary Schools		Expenditure per head Population				Expenditure on Primary Schools% to the total expenditure.				Enrolment in Primary School	
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	%age	Rank	%age	Rank	Enrolment	Enrolment
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Manipur Central	1,53,35,309	2,00,18,007	20.1	3	22.8	6	46.8	5	28.8	6	1,34,216	1,35,957
2.	Manipur East	21,32,852	40,62,122	34.3	1	53.9	1	72.1	1	63.8	4	12,948	16,034
3.	Manipur West	10,25,702	22,60,116	22.9	2	41.9	3	62.9	2	72.3	2	9,370	11,500
4.	Manipur North	13,51,119	42,14,014	13.0	5	33.4	4	56.2	3	65.2	3	19,659	27,449
5.	Manipur South	13,41,927	35,98,402	13.7	4	30.3	5	48.3	4	47.2	5	14,881	28,618
6.	Tengnoppal	-	20,84,035	-	-	44.5	2	-	-	76.0	1	-	11,496
Total		2,11,86,909	3,62,56,696	19.8	-	27.9	-	49.8	-	37.8	-	1,91,074	2,81,754

STATEMENT NO.14 Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools (continued)

Name of the District	Cost per Student in Primary Schools					Pupil Teacher Ratio		
	1970-71		1976-77		Ratio	1970-71		1976-77
	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank		Rank	Ratio	Rank
	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Manipur Central	140	8	173	84	23	5	22	6
Manipur West	212	7	283	5	20	2	16	3
Manipur East	125	3	212	2	22	3	15	2
Manipur North	74	5	156	5	23	4	19	5
Manipur South	125		150	6	18	1	17	4
Anglo-Indian			188	3			15	
Total:	135		179		21		19	

STATEMENT NO.15 Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers.

Name of the District.	No. of Middle Schools		No. of Teachers.				Area served by a Middle School				Population by a Middle School		
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71	1976-77		1970-71	1976-77		
	No.	No.	Total	Men	Women	Total	In Rank	In Rank	No.	Rank			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1. Manipur Central	205	168	1211	935	188	1123	27.3	1	13.3	1	3525	9	52
2. Manipur East	54	31	285	150	6	156	81.6	9	142.2	4	1150	4	24
3. Manipur West	28	29	112	121	5	126	173.8	5	149.8	5	1792	5	15
4. Manipur North	40	36	174	168	6	174	285.4	1	94.9	3	2597	3	35
5. Manipur South	60	54	273	266	46	312	76.4	2	84.8	2	1632	2	21
6. Tengnoupal	-	19	-	91	6	97	-	-	177.6	6	-	-	2
<b>Total:</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>357</b>	<b>2055</b>	<b>1731</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>1988</b>	<b>58.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>66.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2786</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3</b>

STATEMENT NO. 116 Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII.

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			%age of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age group(11-14)			Ranks		
	1970-71			1970-71					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Manipur Central	17791	10031	27822	68.4	37.9	53.0	1	1	1
2. Manipur East	1387	672	2059	60.3	30.5	45.8	2	2	2
3. Manipur West	478	174	652	29.9	10.2	19.8	5	5	5
4. Manipur North	1466	497	1963	38.6	13.4	26.2	4	4	4
5. Manipur South	1945	898	2843	55.6	24.9	40.0	3	3	3
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	23067	12372	35339	59.8	31.4	46.5	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO. 16. Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII (Conold.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			%age of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to Total population in the age group (11-14)			Rank	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1. Manipur Central	23,377	12,421	35,798	76.6	37.5	56.3	1	1
2. Manipur East	1,926	1,018	2,944	71.3	36.4	53.5	2	2
3. Manipur West	706	287	993	37.2	13.7	24.8	6	6
4. Manipur North	2,544	1,111	3,655	56.5	24.1	40.2	4	4
5. Manipur South	2,856	1,454	4,310	69.7	32.3	50.1	3	3
6. Tengnoupal	702	272	974	43.9	15.1	28.6	5	5
Total	32,111	16,563	48,674	70.9	33.9	51.7	-	-

STATEMENT NO.17. Statistics of enrolment of S.C & S.T. in Classes VI-VIII

of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Students in classes VI-VIII			%age of S.C/S.T Students to total Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of S.C. Students in Classes VI-VIII		
	1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
	Boys 2	Girls 3	Total 4	Boys 5	Girls 6	Total 7	Boys 8	Girls 9	Total 10
Manipur Central	1,255	774	2,001	7.1	7.4	7.2	455	209	664
Manipur East	1,387	672	2,059	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Manipur West	478	174	652	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
Manipur North	1,466	497	1,963	100.0	100.0	100.0	12	2	14
Manipur South	1,945	893	2,843	100.0	100.0	100.0	16	5	21
Tengnoupal							3	4	7
Total	6,531	2,987	9,518	28.3	24.3	26.9	486	220	706

STATEMENT NO.17 Statistics of enrolment of S.C & S.T. Classes VI-VIII (Contd)

Name of the District	%age of S.C Students to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of Scheduled Tribe students in classes VI-VIII			%age of S.T. Students to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
1. Manipur Central	1.9	1.7	1.9	1,477	1,190	2,667	6.3	9.6	7.6
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	1,908	1,018	2,926	99.1	100.0	99.4
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	698	284	982	91.8	99.0	98.5
4. Manipur North	0.5	0.2	0.4	2,515	1,108	3,623	98.9	99.7	99.1
5. Manipur South	0.6	0.3	0.5	2,816	1,420	4,236	98.6	97.7	98.5
6. Tengnoupal	0.4	1.5	0.7	697	271	968	99.3	99.6	99.4
<b>Total:</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>10,111</b>	<b>5,291</b>	<b>15,402</b>	<b>31.5</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>31.4</b>



STATEMENT NO.18:- Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools and pupil teacher Ratio.

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Expenditure on Middle Schools		Expenditure per head of population.		Expenditure on Middle schools as %age of total expenditure				Enrolment in Middle schools			
		1970-71	1970-71	1970-71	Rank	1970-71	Rank	1970-71	Rank	1970-71	Rank	1970-71	Rank
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.			
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Barabanki	48,63,083	51,08,850	6.7	2	5.8	6	14.82	4	7.3	5	30,939	27,356
2.	Bhagalpur	2,06,604	6,45,432	3.3	5	8.6	3	7.0	5	10.1	4	4,369	2,979
3.	Chhapra	3,64,714	5,00,924	8.1	1	9.2	2	22.4	2	15.9	1	1,435	1,315
4.	Madhubani	5,79,867	7,55,046	5.6	3	6.0	5	24.1	1	11.7	3	2,928	3,214
5.	Muzaffarpur	4,70,063	7,67,304	4.8	4	6.5	4	16.2	3	10.1	4	5,349	5,493
6.	Supernoupal		4,06,431			8.7	2			14.8	2		0,131
	<b>Total:</b>	<b>64,84,336</b>	<b>81,23,987</b>	<b>65.1</b>		<b>6.3</b>		<b>15.3</b>		<b>8.5</b>		<b>45,020</b>	<b>41,488</b>

Statistical Table 18, statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools and pupil Teacher Ratio. (Contd.)

Name of the District	Cost per Student in Middle School				Pupil teacher ratio.			
	1970-71	Rank	1976-77	Rank	1970-71	Ratio	1976-77	Rank
	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
1. Manipur Central	157.2	5	185.8	5	26	5	24	6
2. Manipur East	488.2	2	216.7	4	15	2	19	5
3. Manipur West	714.8	1	380.9	1	13	1	10	1
4. Manipur North	461.4	3	234.9	3	17	3	19	4
5. Manipur South	250.9	4	139.7	6	20	4	18	3
6. Tengnoupel	-	-	359.4	2	-	-	12	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>197.3</b>		<b>197.3</b>		<b>22</b>		<b>21</b>	

STATEMENT No. 19 Statistics of High/Higher Schools and Teachers.

Name of the District	No. of High/Hr. Sc. Schools.		No. of Teachers				Area Served by High/Hr. Sec. School				Population Served by High/Hr. Sec. School			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77		1970-71	
	No.	No.	Total	Men	Women	Total	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In Sq. Km.	Rank	No.	Rank	No.	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Manipur Central	98	167	1543	1932	292	2224	22.8	1	13.4	1	7374	1	5247	3
2. Manipur East	7	20	90	156	13	169	629.9	3	220.5	4	8871	3	3755	1
3. Manipur West	1	3	29	40	3	43	4344.0	5	1448.0	6	44800	5	18135	6
4. Manipur North	5	26	64	124	2	126	683.4	4	213.6	3	20780	4	7875	4
5. Manipur South	12	26	152	233	35	268	331.2	2	156.2	2	2158	2	4565	2
6. Tirap		3		21		21			125.0	5	-		15600	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>1878</b>	<b>2506</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>2851</b>	<b>181.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3699</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>5522</b>	<b>-</b>

STATEMENT NO.20 Statistics of Enrolment in classes IX-XI

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XI			%age of Enrolment in classes IX-XI to population in the age group (14-17)			Ranks		
				1970/71					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Manipur Central	7417	3696	11,113	32.2	15.7	23.9	1	1	1
2. Manipur East	304	111	415	15.2	5.5	10.4	3	3	3
3. Manipur West	15	-	15	1.1	-	0.5	5	-	5
4. Manipur North	247	81	328	7.3	2.5	4.9	4	4	4
5. Manipur South	681	291	972	22.0	9.1	15.4	2	2	2
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	8664	4152	12,816	25.3	12.0	18.6	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO.20: Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI (Contd.)

of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XII			%age of enrolment in classes IX-XII to population in the age group (14-18) 1976-77			Ranks		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Manipur Central	12,868	5,870	19,738	44.2	21.7	32.5	1	1	1
2. Manipur East	788	273	1,061	31.5	10.1	20.4	2	2	2
3. Manipur West	117	54	171	6.5	2.7	4.5	6	6	6
4. Manipur North	609	282	891	14.5	6.3	10.2	4	4	4
5. Manipur South	1,062	367	1,429	27.2	8.5	17.4	3	3	3
6. Tengnoupal	111	50	161	7.4	2.9	5.0	5	5	5
Total	15,555	7,896	23,451	36.36.15	16.9	26.1	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO.21 Statistics of enrolment of S.C & S.T in Classes IX-XI

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C/S.T Students in classes IX-XI			%age of S.C./S.T.Students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI			Enrolment of S.C Students in class IX - XI		
	1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Manipur Central	686	259	945	9.2	7.0	8.5	307	145	452
2. Manipur East	304	111	415	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-
3. Manipur West	15	-	15	100.0	-	100.0	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	247	81	328	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	-	2
5. Manipur South	681	291	972	100.0	100.0	100.0	2	1	3
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>1933</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>2,675</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>458</b>

STATEMENT NO.21 Statistics of enrolment of S.C and S.T in classes IX-XI (Contd.)

Name of the district.	%age of S.C. Students to total enrolment in classes IX-XIII			Enrolment of S.T. Students in classes IX-XII			%age of S.T. Students to total enrolment in classes X-XI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
• Manipur Central	2.4	2.1	2.3	596	302	898	4.6	4.4	4.5
• Manipur East	-	-	-	780	273	1053	99.0	100.0	99.2
• Manipur West	-	-	-	117	54	171	100.0	100.0	100.0
• Manipur North	0.3	-	0.2	609	282	891	100.0	100.0	100.0
• Manipur South	0.2	0.3	0.2	1036	352	1388	97.6	95.9	97.1
• Tengnoupal	-	-	-	109	49	158	98.2	98.0	98.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3247</b>	<b>1312</b>	<b>4559</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>16.6</b>	<b>19.9</b>

Statement No. 22. Statistics of Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Sl. No.	Name of the Schools District	Expenditure on High/ Higher Secondary		Expenditure per head of Population				Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools as %age of total Expenditure			
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	%age	Rank	%age	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
1.	Manipur Central	78,69,460	1,72,01,289	10.9	1	19.6	1	24.0	2	24.7	2
2.	Manipur East	4,62,941	13,41,837	7.5	2	17.8	2	15.7	4	21.1	3
3.	Manipur West	2,13,454	2,88,078	4.8	4	5.3	5	13.1	5	9.1	5
4.	Manipur North	4,37,451	10,46,178	4.2	5	8.3	4	18.2	3	16.2	4
5.	Manipur South	6,88,266	20,33,283	7.0	3	17.1	3	24.8	1	26.6	1
6.	Tengnoupal		1,59,201	-	-	3.4	6	-	-	5.8	6
	TOTAL	96,71,572	2,20,69,866	9.0	-	17.0	-	22.7	-	23.0	-



Statement No.22: Statistics of Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools (Concl'd)

Sl.No.	Name of the District	Enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools.		Cost per student in High/Higher Secondary Schools				Pupil Teacher Ratio			
		1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
				Rs.	Rank	Rs.	Rank	Ratio	Rank	Ratio	Rank
1.		12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1.	Manipur Central	33,118	50,251	237.6	5	342.3	5	22	5	23	5
2.	Manipur East	1,015	2,727	456.1	3	492.1	1	11	1	16	2
3.	Manipur West	368	637	580.0	1	452.2	2	13	2	15	1
4.	Manipur North	884	2,399	494.9	2	536.1	3	14	3	19	4
5.	Manipur South	2,621	4,849	262.6	4	419.3	4	17	4	18	3
6.	Tengnoupal	-	594	-	-	268.0	6	-	-	28	6
TOTAL		38,006	61,457	254.5	-	359.1	-	20	-	22	-

STATEMENT NO. 23: Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and other (School) Education

Name of the District	No. of Institutions		Enrolment						No. of SG/ST Students		
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71			1976-77			1970-71		
	No.	No.	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.
1. Manipur Central	161	162	4,036	2,065	5,101	3,376	2,042	5,418	1,904	923	2,827
2. Manipur East	52	52	382	219	601	890	462	1,352	435	250	685
3. Manipur West	33	53	272	214	486	710	426	1,136	272	214	486
4. Manipur North	55	53	364	210	574	679	425	1,104	469	262	731
5. Manipur South	66	59	497	155	652	826	501	1,327	771	282	1,053
6. Tengnoupal	-	47	-	-	-	750	350	1,100	-	-	-
<b>TOTALS:</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>5,551</b>	<b>2,863</b>	<b>8,414</b>	<b>7,231</b>	<b>4,206</b>	<b>11,437</b>	<b>3,851</b>	<b>1,931</b>	<b>5,782</b>

STATEMENT NO.23: Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and other (School) Education  
(Concl'd.)

Name of the District	S.C. Students			S.T. Students			No. of Teachers			Expenditure		
	1976-77			1976-77			1970-71	1976-77		1970-71	1976-77	
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Total	Men	Women	Total (Rs.)	(Rs.)	
1.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.
1. Manipur Central	166	230	396	276	70	346	375	362	49	411	4,27,117	6,85,469
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	914	462	1,376	16	74	5	79	32,120	1,27,529
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	710	426	1,136	4	49	3	52	26,270	83,540
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	379	225	604	18	72	8	80	25,728	1,22,973
5. Manipur South	-	-	-	609	253	862	39	60	8	68	47,381	1,05,685
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	750	350	1,100	-	53	8	61	-	91,777
<b>TOTAL:</b>	166	230	396	3,638	1,786	5,424	452	670	81	751	5,67,001	12,16,973

STATEMENT NO. 24: STATISTICS OF INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Name of the District	University Deemed Univ. and Deptt. of National Importance & P. Is	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)								Total
		Arts Science & Comm. Colleges	Agriculture and Forestry Colleges	Business Management	Education	Engg. & Arch.	Law	Medical	Others	
		1976 - 77								
2.		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Manipur Central	-	15	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	17.
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Manipur South	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	-	16	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	18

STATEMENT NO.24: STATISTICS OF INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION (Contd.)

Name of the District	Non-affiliated Degree Level	Non-affiliated below Degree Level	1976-77		1970-71		Teachers	
			Board of Secondary & Hr. Secondary	Intermediate Pre-Degree Colleges	Grand Total	Grand Total	1970-71	1976-77
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Manipur Central	27	3	1	2	50	24	477	883
2. Manipur East	-	1	-	1	2	1	5	11
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	1	-	-	1	2	-	-	14
5. Manipur South	1	1	-	-	3	1	20	36
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>944</b>

STATEMENT NO.25: STATISTICS OF ENROIMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

Name of the University District	Deemed Univ. Instt. of National Importance & R.Is.	Affiliated Institutions (Degree Level)								Total
		Arts Sc. & Commerce Colleges	Agri & forestry colleges	Busi- ness manage- ment	Edu- cation	Engg. Tech. & Arch.	Law	Medi- cine	Others	
1976-77										
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Manipur Central	-	13,478	-	-	-	-	460	278	-	14,216
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Manipur South	-	750	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	750
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	-	14,228	-	-	-	-	460	278	-	14,966

STATEMENT NO. 25: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION  
(Concl'd)

Name of the District	1976-77		Intermediate	1970-71	
	Non-affiliated Degree Level	Non-affiliated Below Degree		Grand Total	Grand Total
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1. Manipur Central	678	764	481	16,139	10,891
2. Manipur East	-	46	153	199	46
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	2	-	371	373	-
5. Manipur South	4	38	-	792	555
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:	684	848	1,005	17,503	11,492

STATEMENT NO.26: STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT IN HIGHER EDUCATION BY TYPE OF EDUCATION

1976-77

Name of the District	General Education			Professional Education			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Manipur Central	10,057	5,305	15,362	1,225	226	1,451	11,282	5,531	16,813
2. Manipur East	103	50	153	7	5	12	110	55	165
3. Manipur West	34	23	57	-	-	-	34	23	57
4. Manipur North	318	108	426	2	-	2	320	108	428
5. Manipur South	611	139	750	14	3	17	625	142	767
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	11,123	5,625	16,748	1,248	234	1,482	12,371	5,859	18,230



Statement No.27: Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes  
in Higher Education

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Students in classes of Higher Education.			%age of S.C./S.T. Students to total enrolment in Hr. Educn.	Enrolment of S.C. students in classes of Higher Education.			%age of S.C. Students to total enrolment in Hr. Education.	Enrolment of SC/ST students in classes of Hr. Educa-tion.			%age of S.T.Stu-dents to total enrolment in Higher Educa-tion.
	Boys	Girls	Total		Total	Boys	Girls		Total	Total	Boys	
1.	1970-71			1970-71	1976-77			1976-77	1976-77			1976-77
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Manipur Central	901	100	1001	6.0	145	40	185	1.1	1429	476	1905	11.8
2. Manipur East	38	6	44	26.7	-	-	-	-	70	31	101	50.1
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	12	14	26	7.0	200	41	241	64.6
5. Manipur South	498	57	555	72.4	-	-	-	-	542	109	651	82.2
6. Tengnoupal,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	1437	163	1600	8.8	157	54	211	1.2	2241	657	2898	16.6

Statement No.28, Statistics expenditure on Higher Education

District	University Deemed University Instt. of National Importance & R.Is.	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)						Law	Medicine	0
		Arts Sc. & Commerce Colleges	Agri. Forestry Colleges	Busi- ness Manage- ment	Educa- tion & Arch.	Engg: Tech.				
1976-77										
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.		
1. Manipur Central	-	1,21,98,590	-	-	-	-	1,51,223	93,99,480		
2. Manipur East	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4. Manipur North	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5. Manipur South	-	9,90,070	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6. Tingnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<b>TOTAL</b>	-	<b>1,31,97,660</b>	-	-	-	-	<b>1,51,223</b>	<b>93,99,480</b>		

STATEMENT NO.28: Statistics expenditure on Higher Education (Contd.)

No. of the District	Total	Non-Affiliated equivalent to Degree	Non-Affiliated Below Degree	Boards of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education	Intermediate Pre-Degree Training Colleges	Grand Total	Grand Total
							1970-71
1976-77							
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1. Manipur Central	2,17,49,293	3,22,739	28,59,687	13,26,349	3,04,512	2,65,62,580	39,48,402
2. Manipur East	-	-	1,24,846	-	67,472	1,92,318	34,490
3. Manipur West	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Manipur North	-	2,037	-	-	7,13,304	3,20,341	-
5. Manipur South	9,99,070	2,026	1,24,700	-	-	11,25,796	2,31,631
6. Tengnoupal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,27,48,363</b>	<b>3,26,802</b>	<b>31,09,233</b>	<b>13,26,349</b>	<b>6,90,288</b>	<b>2,82,01,035</b>	<b>41,14,528</b>

Sub. National Systems Unit,  
 National Institute of Educational  
 Planning and Administration  
 17-B, SriAurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016  
 DOC. No. 335

