

**PROGRESS OF EDUCATION**

**OF**

**SC/ST**

**1970-71**

Sub. National Systems Unit,  
National Institute of Education  
Planning and Administration  
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## INTRODUCTION

This Report gives an account of the development of educational facilities for children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India during 1970-71. This report is based mainly on the statistical data supplied by the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories in a prescribed form entitled 'Form A-1'. It depicts inter-alia a comparative picture with the previous year in addition to the developments that have taken place during the year under report.

2. This publication covers mainly the enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at different levels of education beginning from pre-primary education upto the highest stage of education with all the possible bifurcation into different standards of education. Sex-wise and State-wise comparison of progress of education among the children belonging to these communities has also been made. The extent of coverage at different levels of education in respect of these communities has also been worked out.

3. The population statistics included in this Report relate to 1971 Census Data. No attempt has been made to draw any inference or insinuation based upon the factual data depicted in the report, although some analysis of the data has been given wherever desirable in order to highlight the progress of education among the children of various age-groups belonging to these communities.

4. The State-wise details of progress made in providing educational facilities to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Communities are presented in Appendices 'A' and 'B' respectively.

5. The Ministry of Education & Social Welfare highly appreciates the assistance of all the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories who supplied the basic statistics for the preparation of this report. Suggestions for making the report more useful in future may please be addressed to the Director (Planning) in this Ministry.

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SUMMARY

There has been a tremendous expansion in the provision of educational facilities in India. Remarkable increase has been noticed in the number of institutions of different types, enrolment therein, number of teachers employed and the educational expenditure incurred there on. Table I below, which gives the percentage of coverage of the population of all communities of different school-going age-groups, indicates at a glance the significant developments that have taken place in the field of education since 1960-61:-

Table - 1 - Enrolment as percentage of the population of relevant age-groups by stages of General School Education.

Sl. No.	Year/Stage	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1974-75*
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Primary (Classes I-V)	62.4	76.7	78.6	82.7
2.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	22.5	30.8	33.4	36.0
3.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX-XI)	11.4	16.2	18.5	21.5

\* Figures are provisional

2. Although all-round expansion of education has been witnessed yet it has not spread over uniformly in the country. There still remain certain areas and social communities as well as some groups of population which lag far behind others in the development of education. Special efforts are, therefore, required to be made to accelerate the pace of educational development in such backward areas, special groups of population like, girls, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, backward classes and other communities living in hill areas.

3. The percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the enrolment of all communities increased from 10.5 and 4.0 in 1969-70 to 10.6 and 4.1 in 1970-71 respectively. In terms of extent of coverage, the overall position improved from 71.9 to 72.6 in the case of Scheduled Castes and from 58.0 to 59.4 in the case of Scheduled Tribes during this period.

Table 2 below presents the comparative position of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various types of institutions in India for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 and also brings out the change in the extent of coverage in different types of institutions in 1970-71 as compared to 1969-70.

Table - 2 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by type of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution.	Percentage of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.				Extent of Coverage.			
		1969-70		1970-71		1969-70		1970-71	
		Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Castes	Sche- duled Tribes	Sche- duled Cas- tes	Sche- duled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pre-Primary Schools.	5.9	3.7	6.2	3.6	40.4	53.6	42.5	52.2
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	13.1	5.4	12.9	5.4	89.7	78.3	88.4	78.3
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.2	3.6	9.2	3.6	63.0	52.2	63.0	52.2
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools.	7.9	1.9	8.0	1.9	54.1	27.5	54.8	27.5
5.	Total(1+2+3+4)	11.0	4.2	10.9	4.2	75.3	60.9	74.7	60.9
6.	Vocational Education Schools	8.3	3.4	9.3	3.9	56.8	49.3	63.7	56.5
7.	Special Education Schools	9.5	3.4	8.8	2.6	65.1	49.3	60.3	37.7
8.	Other Education Schools	2.8	1.7	4.8	3.0	19.2	24.6	32.9	43.5
9.	Total(6+7+8)	3.3	1.8	5.4	3.1	22.6	26.1	37.0	44.9
10.	General Higher Education Institutions	5.0	1.3	5.4	1.2	34.2	18.8	37.0	17.4
11.	Professional & Other Higher Education Institutions	5.3	1.1	5.7	1.1	36.3	15.9	39.0	15.9

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1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
12. Total(10+11)	5.1	1.2	5.5	1.2	34.9	17.4	37.7	17.4	
13. Grand Total (5+9+12)	10.5	4.0	10.6	4.1	71.9	58.0	72.6	59.4	

\*Foot-note.

The extent of coverage is defined as:-

Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment of all communities,  $\times 100$

Percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population,

State-wise details of enrolment of children belonging respectively to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes studying in various types of educational institutions are given in the statements included in Appendices (A) and (B) of the report.

4. If a fair deal had been given to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, the extent of coverage should have been 100 or in other words, the percentage of the enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment should have been equal to the percentage of population of Scheduled castes/scheduled tribes to total population. An index of greater than 100 implies that the educational advance of Scheduled Castes/Tribes is more than that of the total population and thereby shows that there are some other social groups whose condition is even worse than that of the general population. If this index is less than 100 it may be concluded that the Scheduled Castes/Tribes have still some lee-way to make. In such cases, special efforts are needed to be made to improve their enrolment. The smaller the extent of coverage, the greater the need for making such efforts. Extent of coverage of 72.6 in case of Scheduled Castes and only 59.4 in case of Scheduled Tribes indicates the extent to which educational facilities were availed by these communities in 1970-71. This index also highlights the effort that is required to improve conditions which may attract children of these communities to educational institutions.

5. For analysis of this subject in detail as well as because of the different position obtaining amongst Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes so far as educational facilities are concerned, it has been felt desirable to divide this report into two parts. Part I relates to the educational

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development of Scheduled Castes and Part II deals with the educational development of Scheduled Tribes.

P A R T - I

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES

Population of Scheduled Castes

6. The population of Scheduled Castes as per the 1971 Census was about 80 million which formed 14.6% of the total population of India. States-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population are given in Table 3 below

Table - 3 - Population of Scheduled Castes - 1971.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Population of Scheduled Castes <sup>@</sup>	Percentage of Scheduled Castes population to total population.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	57,74,548	13.3
2. Assam*	9,12,639	6.1
3. Bihar	79,50,652	14.1
4. Gujarat	18,25,432	6.8
5. Haryana	18,95,933	18.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,79,572	22.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,81,277	8.3
8. Karnataka	38,50,034	13.1
9. Kerala	17,72,168	8.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	54,53,690	13.1
11. Maharashtra	30,25,761	6.0
12. Manipur	16,376	1.5
13. Meghalaya	3,887	0.4
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	33,10,854	15.1
16. Punjab	33,48,217	24.7
17. Rajasthan	40,75,580	15.8
18. Tamil Nadu	73,15,595	17.8
19. Tripura	1,92,860	12.4

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1	2	3
20. Uttar Pradesh	1,85,48,916	21.0
21. West Bengal	88,16,023	19.9
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	339	0.1
24. Chandigarh	29,073	11.3
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,332	1.8
26. Delhi	6,35,698	15.6
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	16,514	1.9
28. L.M.& A. Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	72,921	15.5
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>7,99,95,896</b>	<b>14.6</b>

© Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 census.

\* Includes Mizo district, now constituted as Union Territory of Mizoram.

It will be seen that the highest percentage of population of Scheduled Castes (24.7 per cent) was found in Punjab followed by Himachal Pradesh (22.2%) and Uttar Pradesh (21.0%). The smallest proportion of Scheduled Caste population (0.1%) was reported in Arunachal Pradesh.

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.

7. Table 4 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of institutions during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71:-

Table-4 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Number of Scheduled Castes enrolled.			
		1969-70		1970-71	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	15,344	7,019	17,065	7,740
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	52,31,031	15,90,262	53,04,252	16,16,205

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1	2	3	4	5	6
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	18,08,608	5,42,144	18,48,948	5,55,778
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	12,29,451	2,52,379	12,87,773	2,66,165
5.	Vocational Schools	14,212	3,754	15,500	4,244
6.	Special Education Schools.	2,598	487	2,327	453
7.	Other Education Schools	66,342	13,159	62,508	12,742
8.	Total(Schools)	83,67,586	24,09,214	85,38,381	24,63,327
9.	Colleges for - General Educa- tion.	1,03,784	11,878	1,25,157	15,192
10.	Colleges for Pro- fessional and Other Education..	45,170	5,749	49,662	5,932
11.	Universities etc.	5,079	390	5,906	451
12.	Total(Colleges & Universities)	1,54,033	18,017	1,80,725	21,575
---	Grand Total	85,21,619	24,27,231	87,19,106	24,84,902

It is observed that the total enrolment increased from 85.22 lakhs in 1969-70 to 87.19 lakhs in 1970-71 giving a growth rate of 2.3% during this period. The Girls enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 24.27 lakhs in 1969-70 to 24.85 lakhs in 1970-71 at a growth rate of 2.4%. Additional enrolment during the year was of the order of 1.97 lakhs and the major part of it viz. 0.73 lakhs in primary/junior basic schools alone was noteworthy.

8. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage in various types of educational institutions in given in Table 5 below:

Table 5 - Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institution and the Extent of Coverage.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1.	2	3	4	5.	6.
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	5.9	6.2	40.4	42.5...

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1	2	3	4	5	6
2. Primary/Junior Basic Schools	13.1	12.9	89.7	88.4	
3. Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.2	9.2	63.0	63.0	
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	7.9	8.0	54.1	54.8	
5. Universities and colleges for General Education.	5.0	5.4	34.2	37.0	
6. Colleges and Schools for Professional and other Education.	3.8	5.5	26.0	37.7	
Total:	10.5	10.6	71.9	72.6	

Percentage of enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment increased from 10.5 in 1969-70 to 10.6 in 1970-71. Correspondingly the extent of coverage increased from 71.9 to 72.6. Percentage of enrolment as well as the extent of coverage increased in all types of educational institutions except in case of primary and middle level institutions. Percentage of scheduled castes enrolment to the total enrolment in case of primary/junior Basic schools decreased slightly from 13.1 in 1969-70 to 12.9 in 1970-71 although in the case of Middle/Senior Basic Schools, it remained the same at 9.2 in both the years under report.

State-wise enrolment of scheduled castes

9. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled castes as percentage to the total enrolment during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 is given in Table 6 below:-

Table 6 - Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total Enrolment.		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1969-70	1970-71	
1. Andhra Pradesh	11.7	10.8	- 0.9
2. Assam	6.6	7.0	+ 0.4

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1	2	3	4
3. Bihar	8.2	8.0	= 0.2
4. Gujarat	6.9	6.8	- 0.1
5. Haryana	10.3	10.4	+ 0.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	13.1	13.3	+ 0.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.8	3.3	+ 0.5
8. Karnataka	8.7	9.1	+ 0.4
9. Kerala	9.0	8.8	- 0.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	9.0	9.1	+ 0.1
11. Maharashtra	6.7	7.4	+ 0.7
12. Manipur	1.7	1.8	+ 0.1
13. Meghalaya	*	0.5	N.A.
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	12.7	12.3	- 0.4
16. Punjab	13.9	14.4	+ 0.5
17. Rajasthan	9.8	9.5	- 0.3
18. Tamil Nadu	16.4	16.2	- 0.2
19. Tripura	12.7	13.0	+ 0.3
20. Uttar Pradesh	13.2	13.2	= 0.0
21. West Bengal	12.5	12.5	= 0.0
22. A & N Islands	-	-	=
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	4.1	4.5	+ 0.4
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.2	3.1	- 0.1
26. Delhi	9.1	9.8	+ 0.7
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.3	1.3	= 0.0
28. L.M. & A. Islands	0.1	0.1	= 0.0
29. Pondicherry	12.6	13.0	+ 0.4
INDIA	10.5	10.6	+ 0.1

\* Included in Assam.

Appreciable increase in the percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to total enrolment has been noticed in case of Maharashtra and Delhi. There was considerable decrease in case of Andhra Pradesh, Orissa and Rajasthan. In other cases there was marginal increase or decrease.

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State-wise Extent of coverage.

10. Table 7 below indicates the extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes by States for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71:-

Table - 7 - Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in all educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Extent of coverage		Increase (+)/ Decrease (-)
	1969-70	1970-71	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	88.0	81.2	= 6.8
2. Assam	115.8	114.8	= 1.0
3. Bihar	58.2	56.7	= 1.5
4. Gujarat	101.5	100.0	- 1.5
5. Haryana	54.5	55.0	+ 0.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	59.0	59.9	+ 0.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	33.7	39.8	+ 6.1
8. Karnataka	66.4	69.5	+ 3.1
9. Kerala	108.4	106.0	- 2.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	68.7	69.5	+ 0.8
11. Maharashtra	111.7	123.3	+11.6
12. Manipur	113.3	120.0	+ 6.7
13. Meghalaya	*	125.0	N.A.
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	84.1	81.5	- 2.6
16. Punjab	56.3	58.3	+ 2.0
17. Rajasthan	62.0	60.1	- 1.9
18. Tamil Nadu	92.1	91.0	- 1.1
19. Tripura	102.4	104.8	+ 2.4
20. Uttar Pradesh	62.9	62.9	0.0
21. West Bengal	62.8	62.8	0.0
22. A & N Islands	=	=	=
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	36.3	39.8	+ 3.5
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	177.8	172.2	- 5.6
26. Delhi	58.3	62.8	+ 4.5
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	68.4	68.4	0.0
28. L.M.& A Islands	@	@	@
29. Pondicherry	81.3	83.9	+ 2.6
INDIA	71.9	72.6	+ 0.7

\* Included in Assam.

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

The extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in 1969-70 was more than 100 in case of Assam, Gujarat, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Tripura and Dadra & Nagar Haveli. In 1970-71 also the extent of coverage in these States and Union Territories was 100 or more than 100. Extent of coverage was less than the national average of 72.6 in case of Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Karnataka, Punjab, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Chandigarh, Delhi and Goa, Daman & Diu.

Progress of Educational Facilities.

11. A review of the progress of educational facilities available to Scheduled Castes students during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 indicated an overall improvement in their enrolment except Andhra Pradesh and marginal cases of Bihar and Union Territory of Dadra & Nagar Haveli. The position varied from State to State and also over various types of institutions. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'A' indicate State-wise progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of educational institutions.

12. A brief comparative review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs:-

(i) Pre-Primary Schools.

The total enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools in the country increased from 2.60 lakhs in 1969-70 to 2.77 lakhs in 1970-71 thus, registering an increase of 6.5% during this period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 15,344 (5.9% of the total) in 1969-70 to 17,063 (6.2% of the total) in 1970-71. As seen from Statement II in Appendix 'A', the maximum increase in the enrolment of Scheduled Castes in pre-primary schools was reported by Karnataka, where it increased from 3,682 in 1969-70 to 4,337 in 1970-71. The State-wise percentage of enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 8 below. Enrolment figures are given in Statement II of Appendix 'A'.

Table - 8 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.0	3.0	22.6	22.6
2. Assam	3.9	4.1	68.4	67.2
3. Bihar	0.6	0.4	4.3	2.3
4. Gujarat	3.1	3.6	45.6	52.9

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1	2	3	4	5
5. Haryana	1.7	11.8	9.0	9.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	6.6	9.6	29.7	43.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	7.0	8.0	53.4	61.1
9. Kerala	4.1	4.0	49.4	48.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.7	6.2	35.9	47.3
11. Maharashtra	4.3	4.5	71.7	75.0
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	*	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	50.7	9.6	320.9	60.8
18. Tamil Nadu	6.7	7.3	37.6	41.0
19. Tripura	24.6	22.8	193.4	183.9
20. Uttar Pradesh	1.8	3.3	8.6	15.7
21. West Bengal	6.4	6.3	32.2	31.7
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
26. Delhi	0.2	1.99	1.3	12.2
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
28. L.M. & A Islands	0.6	-	0	-
29. Pondicherry	21.4	20.33	138.1	131.0
INDIA	5.9	6.22	40.4	42.5

\* Included in Assam

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(ii) Primary Schools.

The total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country increased from 399.97 lakhs in 1969-70 to 411.53 lakhs in 1970-71, showing an increase of 2.9% during the year 1970-71. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 52.31 lakhs in 1969-70 to 53.04 lakhs in 1970-71, thus, registering an increase of 1.4% during the year 1970-71, Percentage

enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment in Primary Schools was 13.1 in 1969-70 which decreased slightly to 12.9 in 1970-71. Figures for the extent of coverage were 89.7 and 88.4 in the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. State-wise position of these percentages is shown in Table 9 below. However, details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools by States and Union Territories for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 are given in Statement III of Appendix 'A'.

Table 9 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage.	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	13.5	12.1	101.5	91.0
2. Assam	6.9	7.5	121.1	123.0
3. Bihar	9.8	9.6	69.5	68.1
4. Gujarat	7.9	7.9	116.2	115.2
5. Haryana	11.6	12.1	61.4	64.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	15.7	15.6	70.7	70.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.6	4.5	43.4	54.2
8. Karnataka	11.9	12.3	90.8	93.9
9. Kerala	10.4	10.3	125.3	124.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	10.3	10.4	78.6	79.4
11. Maharashtra	9.4	8.7	156.7	145.0
12. Manipur	1.9	2.0	126.7	133.3
13. Meghalaya	*	0.5	N.A.	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	14.6	14.1	95.7	93.4
16. Punjab	18.0	18.3	72.9	74.1
17. Rajasthan	12.2	11.6	77.2	73.4
18. Tamil Nadu	19.2	18.9	107.9	106.2
19. Tripura	12.7	13.4	102.4	108.1
20. Uttar Pradesh	14.5	14.4	69.0	68.6
21. West Bengal	15.2	15.0	76.4	75.4
22. A & N Islands	=	=	=	=
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	10.3	8.3	91.2	73.5
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.1	1.2	61.1	66.7

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
26. Delhi	14.4	16.9	92.3	108.3
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.7	2.0	89.5	105.3
28. L.M. & A Islands	0.0	-	0.0	-
29. Pondicherry	14.7	16.2	94.8	104.5
INDIA	13.1	12.9	89.7	88.4

\* Included in Assam.

(iii) Middle Schools.

The total enrolment in Middle/Senior Basic Schools in the country increased from 197.23 lakhs in 1969-70 to 201.45 lakhs in 1970-71 registering an increase of 2.1%. Corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 18.09 lakhs in 1969-70 to 18.49 lakhs in 1970-71. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment remained the same at 9.2% in both the years and consequently the extent of coverage also remained at 63.0 during this period. State-wise figures of percentage and extent of coverage are shown in Table 10 given below. Enrolment figures have been given in Statement IV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 10 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.0	9.2	67.7	69.2
2. Assam	6.3	6.4	110.5	104.9
3. Bihar	7.0	6.7	49.6	47.5
4. Gujarat	7.2	7.1	105.9	104.4
5. Haryana	10.8	10.9	57.1	57.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	11.5	12.2	51.8	55.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.1	3.5	37.3	42.2
8. Karnataka	7.9	8.2	60.3	62.6
9. Kerala	8.7	8.5	104.8	102.4

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.8	7.8	59.5	59.5
11. Maharashtra	8.5	8.6	141.7	143.3
12. Manipur	1.4	1.4	93.3	93.3
13. Meghalaya	*	0.5	N.A.	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	9.0	8.6	59.6	57.0
16. Punjab	12.1	12.7	49.0	51.4
17. Rajasthan	7.7	8.0	48.7	50.6
18. Tamil Nadu	15.3	15.2	86.0	85.4
19. Tripura	12.4	12.7	100.0	102.4
20. Uttar Pradesh	12.2	12.6	58.1	60.0
21. West Bengal	11.9	11.8	59.8	59.3
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	2.4	2.9	21.2	25.7
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli.	5.6	5.0	311.1	277.8
26. Delhi	12.1	9.6	77.6	61.5
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.8	1.8	94.7	94.7
28. L.M.& A Islands	0.2	0.2	£	£
29. Pondicherry.	14.9	15.4	96.1	99.4
INDIA	9.2	9.2	63.0	63.0

\* Included in Assam.

£ Population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Total enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools-for the country as a whole increased from 154.96 lakhs in 1969-70 to 160.48 lakhs in 1970-71 registering an increase of 3.4% in the year 1970-71. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students was 12.29 lakhs in 1969-70 which increased to 12.88 lakhs in 1970-71, showing an increase of 4.8% during 1970-71. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 7.9% in 1969-70 which increased slightly to 8.0% in 1970-71. Corresponding figures for the extent of coverage were 54.1 and 54.8 in the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. Percentage enrolment and extent of coverage by States are shown in Table 11 on next page. Enrolment figures are given in Statement V of Appendix 'A'.

Table 11 - Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.2	9.0	69.2	67.7
2. Assam	6.3	6.4	110.5	104.9
3. Bihar	5.5	5.5	39.0	39.0
4. Gujarat	5.6	5.5	82.4	80.9
5. Haryana	9.5	9.5	50.3	50.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.0	12.1	54.1	54.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.8	2.2	21.7	26.5
8. Karnataka	6.4	7.3	48.9	55.7
9. Kerala	7.8	7.7	94.0	92.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.1	7.2	54.2	55.0
11. Maharashtra	6.8	6.7	113.3	111.7
12. Manipur	1.4	1.6	93.3	106.7
13. Meghalaya	*	0.5	N.A.	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	5.7	6.1	37.7	40.4
16. Punjab	11.3	12.3	45.7	49.8
17. Rajasthan	6.2	6.2	39.2	39.2
18. Tamil Nadu	12.5	12.3	70.2	69.1
19. Tripura	6.9	7.5	55.6	60.5
20. Uttar Pradesh	9.3	9.7	44.3	46.2
21. West Bengal	6.5	6.6	32.7	33.2
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	3.9	4.5	34.5	39.8
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.0	3.4	166.7	188.9
26. Delhi	4.7	4.3	30.1	27.6
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.8	0.6	42.1	31.6
28. L.M. & A Islands	0.1	0.1	@	@
29. Pondicherry	6.0	6.7	38.7	43.2
INDIA	7.9	8.0	54.1	54.8

\* Included in Assam.

@ Population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education.

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country was 1,70,709 in 1969-70. Of this, the number of Scheduled Caste students was 14,212 and formed 8.3 per cent of the total enrolment. In 1970-71, the total enrolment of all communities in these schools decreased to 1,65,853 but the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased to 15,500 forming 9.3 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding extent of coverage was 63.7 in 1970-71. State-wise enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage have been indicated in Table 12 below. The enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 12 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/Technical Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	18.2	136.3
2. Assam	5.4	88.5
3. Bihar	7.1	50.4
4. Gujarat	8.4	123.5
5. Haryana	5.9	31.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	15.0	67.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.8	33.7
8. Karnataka	3.6	27.5
9. Kerala	9.2	110.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	1.5	11.5
11. Maharashtra	5.5	91.7
12. Manipur	1.9	126.7
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	9.5	62.9
16. Punjab	48.4	196.0
17. Rajasthan	1.2	7.6
18. Tamil Nadu	22.7	127.5
19. Tripura	12.4	100.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	7.0	33.3
21. West Bengal	5.7	28.6
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-

contd.....

1	2	3
26. Delhi	20.5	131.4
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.8	42.1
28. Lakshadweep	-	-
29. Pondicherry	12.5	80.6
INDIA	9.3	63.7

(vi) Schools for Special Education.

Schools for physically and mentally handicapped children and the reformatories are generally taken under Schools for Special Education. In the year 1969-70, 27,305 students from all communities were enrolled in these institutions of which 2,598 were scheduled caste students. These students formed 9.5 per cent of the total enrolment. In the year 1970-71 total enrolment decreased to 26,345 of which 2,327 were scheduled caste students. Scheduled Caste students formed 8.8 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage for Scheduled Caste enrolment in 1970-71 was 60.3. The State-wise figures of percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are delineated in Table 13 as below. Enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VII of the Appendix 'A'.

Table 13 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in special Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	13.2	99.2
2. Assam	4.1	67.2
3. Bihar	4.6	32.6
4. Gujarat	8.1	119.1
5. Haryana	4.6	24.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	6.1	73.5
8. Karnataka	13.5	103.1
9. Kerala	5.5	66.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	11.6	88.5
11. Maharashtra	8.4	140.0
12. Manipur	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-
16. Punjab	11.4	46.2
17. Rajasthan	12.0	75.9
18. Tamil Nadu	11.9	66.9

contd.....

	1	2	3
19. Tripura	-	-	-
20. Uttar Pradesh	4.2	-	20.0
21. West Bengal	3.9	-	19.6
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
26. Delhi	4.7	-	30.1
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
28. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
29. Pondicherry	15.6	-	100.6
TOTAL :	8.8	-	60.3

(vii) Schools for Other Education \*

During 1969-70, 66,342 Scheduled Caste students were enrolled and they formed 2.8 per cent of the total enrolment of 23.38 lakhs. Total enrolment of all communities in these institutions during 1970-71 was 13.06 lakhs. Of these, Scheduled Caste students were 62,508 which formed 4.8 per-cent of the total enrolment. The extent of coverage for all-India in 1970-71 worked out to 32.9. The stupendous decrease in total enrolment of all communities was mainly on account of enormous decrease (from 18,76,305 in 1969-70 to 8,36,183 in 1970-71) in enrolment in Social (Adult) education in Maharashtra State. Figures for percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 14 given below. Enrolment figures for Scheduled Caste students in Special Education Schools and Other Education Schools may be seen from Statement VII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 14 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	16.6	124.8
2. Assam	5.4	88.5
3. Bihar	0.1	0.7
4. Gujarat	11.2	164.7
5. Haryana	14.3	75.7
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-

contd....



1	2	3
7: Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8: Karnataka	6.1	46.6
9: Kerala	-	-
10: Madhya Pradesh	5.0	38.2
11: Maharashtra	0.0	0.0
12: Manipur	2.6	173.3
13: Meghalaya	-	-
14: Nagaland	-	-
15: Orissa	7.1	47.0
16: Punjab	20.5	83.0
17: Rajasthan	3.0	19.0
18: Tamil Nadu	9.5	53.4
19: Tripura	21.9	176.6
20: Uttar Pradesh	27.7	131.9
21: West Bengal	25.3	127.1
22: A & N Islands	-	-
23: Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24: Chandigarh	-	-
25: Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26: Delhi	0.3	1.9
27: Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
28: L.M. & A Islands	-	-
29: Pondicherry	38.9	251.0
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>32.9</b>

\* Schools for Other Education cover :-

- 1) Schools for Adult Education
- 2) Schools for Oriental studies, and
- 3) Schools not classified elsewhere.

(viii) Schools for Vocational, Special and Other Education taken together

Total enrolment of all communities in all the above categories of schools in 1969-70 was 25.36 lakhs of which Scheduled Caste students were 83,152 forming 3.3 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage was 22.6. In 1970-71 the total enrolment decreased to 14.98 lakhs of which 80,335 were Scheduled Caste students. Scheduled Caste students formed 5.4 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding extent of coverage for Scheduled Castes in 1970-71 was 37.0.

(ix) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total number of students enrolled in these institutions increased from 21.62 lakhs in 1969-70 to 24.38 lakhs in 1970-71 i.e. an increase of 12.8 per cent during 1970-71. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students also increased from 1,08,863 in 1969-70 to 1,31,063 in 1970-71 including 15,643 Girls. That shows an increase of 20.4 per cent during 1970-71. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes was 5.0 in 1969-70 which slightly increased to 5.4 per cent in 1970-71. The extent of coverage too increased from 34.2 in 1969-70 to 37.0 in 1970-71. The comparative percentage enrolment and extent of coverage for these two years have been indicated below in Table 15. Detailed data on enrolment in Universities and Colleges of general education in 1970-71 are depicted in Statement VIII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 15 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	5.5	6.9	41.4	51.9
2. Assam	4.4	5.2	77.2	85.2
3. Bihar	4.9	5.3	34.8	37.6
4. Gujarat	3.9	4.4	57.4	64.7
5. Haryana	4.2	3.7	22.2	19.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.0	5.2	22.5	23.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.0	1.7	24.1	20.5
8. Karnataka	3.4	3.7	26.0	28.2
9. Kerala	3.9	3.7	47.0	44.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.0	4.1	30.5	31.3
11. Maharashtra	8.4	7.3	140.0	121.7
12. Manipur	0.6	0.5	40.0	33.3
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2.9	2.9	19.2	19.2
16. Punjab	5.6	5.9	22.7	23.9
17. Rajasthan	3.4	3.2	22.5	20.3
18. Tamil Nadu	6.3	6.9	35.4	38.8
19. Tripura	5.2	5.7	4.9	46.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	5.0	5.3	23.8	25.2
21. West Bengal	6.0	6.8	30.2	34.2
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	3.0	3.5	26.5	31.0

contd....

	1	2	3	4	5
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
26. Delhi	2.1	2.5	13.5	16.0	
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.3	21.1	15.8	
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-	
29. Pondicherry	1.0	1.3	6.5	8.4	
INDIA	5.0	5.4	34.2	37.0	

(x) Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

Enrolment of all communities as a whole was 8.53 lakhs in 1969-70 which increased to 8.74 lakhs in 1970-71. The Scheduled Caste students enrolled were 45,170 (including 5,749 Girls) in 1969-70 and this enrolment increased to 49,662 (including 5,932 girls in 1970-71. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students as percentage to the total enrolment in 1969-70 was 5.3 per cent which slightly increased to 5.7 per cent in 1970-71. The extent of coverage was recorded as 36.3 and 39.0 in the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. State-wise percentage of enrolment and extent of coverage are shown in Table 16 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions viz. Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering & Technology, Law, Medicine and Teacher Training are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'A'. Enrolment in Agriculture increased from 1,194 to 1,350, in Commerce it increased from 6,797 to 8,791, in Engg. & Technology it rose from 12,890 to 13,639, in Law it increased from 2,083 to 2,631, in Medicine (Allopathy) it went up from 3,983 to 4,471, Other Professions it increased from 769 to 931 and in Other education it rose from 2,863 to 3,173. There was some decrease under Teacher Training.

/iin

Table 16 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Colleges of Professional and other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.9	51.9
2. Assam	4.8	78.7
3. Bihar	5.0	35.5
4. Gujarat	3.4	50.0
5. Haryana	7.1	37.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	10.6	47.7

contd.....

1	2	3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.7	32.5
8. Karnataka	5.1	38.9
9. Kerala	4.3	51.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.1	23.7
11. Maharashtra	4.9	81.7
12. Manipur	1.6	106.7
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	3.6	23.8
16. Punjab	3.1	12.6
17. Rajasthan	5.7	36.1
18. Tamil Nadu	9.3	52.2
19. Tripura	4.7	37.9
20. Uttar Pradesh	6.5	31.0
21. West Bengal	7.9	39.7
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	4.2	37.2
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26. Delhi	4.3	27.6
27. Goa, Damán & Diu	0.1	5.3
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	7.7	49.7
INDIA	5.7	39.0

(xi) Professional, Special and Other Education  
(Colleges and Schools.)

A composite picture of State-wise enrolment, percentages and extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools) during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 has been shown in Table 17. Total number of students-enrolled in these colleges and schools was 33.89 lakhs in 1969-70 and it decreased to 23.72 lakhs in 1970-71 due to decrease of enrolment in Social (Adult) education centres in Maharashtra. Of the total, the number of Scheduled Caste students were 1.28 lakhs in 1969-70 and 1.30 lakhs in 1970-71. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 3.8 and 5.5 during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. Consequently, extent of coverage of Scheduled Caste students increased from 26.0 in 1969-70 to 37.7 in 1970-71.

Table 17 - Percentage enrolment and extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.2	10.5	69.2	78.9
2. Assam	6.6	5.2	115.8	85.2
3. Bihar	3.0	3.1	21.3	22.0
4. Gujarat	8.3	6.0	122.1	88.2
5. Haryana	8.6	8.0	45.5	42.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.5	8.8	24.8	39.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.8	2.7	33.7	32.5
8. Karnataka	4.8	5.4	36.6	41.2
9. Kerala	5.8	6.0	69.9	72.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.9	3.9	29.8	29.8
11. Maharashtra	0.4	0.9	6.7	15.0
12. Manipur	2.9	2.3	193.3	153.3
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	8.3	16.2	55.0	41.1
16. Punjab	9.5	11.9	38.5	48.2
17. Rajasthan	4.4	4.1	27.8	25.9
18. Tamil Nadu	12.4	11.9	69.7	66.9
19. Tripura	21.0	20.2	169.4	162.9
20. Uttar Pradesh	6.4	6.9	30.5	32.9
21. West Bengal	17.7	17.8	88.9	89.4
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	3.4	4.2	30.1	37.2
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
26. Delhi	3.0	3.7	19.2	23.7
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.0	0.2	0.0	10.5
28. L.M. & A Islands	-	-	-	-
29. Pondicherry	26.8	21.2	172.9	136.8
INDIA	3.8	5.5	26.0	37.7

There are many types of Colleges for Professional Education. The position of enrolment of scheduled castes in major types, of these Institutions has been shown in Table 18 below:

Table 18 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in main types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes,	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	1,350	5.3	36.3
2.	Colleges of Commerce	8,791	5.5	37.7
3.	Colleges of Engineering and Technology.	13,639	5.9	40.4
4.	Colleges of Law	2,631	6.4	43.8
5.	Medicine*	5,827	5.7	39.0
6.	Teacher Training Colleges	13,320	7.9	54.1
7.	Others	931	2.6	17.8
	TOTAL	46,489	6.1	41.8

\* Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Public Health, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding, Veterinary Science and Pharmacy.

Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes

13. Table 19 gives at a glance the State-wise educational development of scheduled castes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1970-71.

Table 19 - Extent of Coverage of Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High / Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	22.6	91.0	69.2	67.7
2. Assam	67.2	123.0	104.9	104.9
3. Bihar	2.8	68.1	47.5	39.0
4. Gujarat	52.9	116.2	104.4	80.9
5. Haryana	9.5	64.0	57.7	50.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	43.2	70.3	55.0	54.5

Contd.

1	2	3	4	5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	54.2	42.2	26.5
8. Karnataka	61.1	93.9	62.6	55.7
9. Kerala	48.2	124.1	102.4	92.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	47.3	79.4	59.5	55.0
11. Maharashtra	75.0	145.0	143.3	114.7
12. Manipur	-	133.3	93.3	106.7
13. Meghalaya	-	125.0	125.0	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	93.4	57.0	40.4
16. Punjab	-	74.1	51.4	49.8
17. Rajasthan	60.8	73.4	50.6	39.2
18. Tamil Nadu	41.0	106.2	85.4	69.1
19. Tripura	183.9	108.1	102.4	60.5
20. Uttar Pradesh	15.7	68.6	60.0	46.2
21. West Bengal	31.7	75.4	59.3	33.2
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	73.5	25.7	39.8
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	66.7	277.8	188.9
26. Delhi	12.2	108.3	61.5	27.6
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	105.3	94.7	31.6
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	@	@
29. Pondicherry	131.0	104.5	99.4	43.2
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>88.4</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>54.8</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Castes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

#### ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES BY STAGES OF EDUCATION

14. So far, the progress in enrolment of scheduled caste students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and extent of coverage for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the correct idea about the progress of enrolment of scheduled caste students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 20 indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled caste students alone by stages of education for the year 1970-71. Enrolment of scheduled castes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

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Table 20 - Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by stages of education.

Sl. No.	Stage of Education.	Enrolment of all communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. General Education (School Stages)</b>							
I.	Pre-Primary	3,57,749	1,67,538	21,363	9,013	6.0	5.4
II.	Primary (Classes I-V)	5,70,45,441	2,13,06,220	67,08,725	20,81,945	11.8	9.8
III.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,33,15,170	38,89,473	11,98,669	2,61,878	9.0	6.7
IV.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	65,79,941	17,08,077	4,99,074	91,418	7.6	5.4
	<b>Total - 1</b>	<b>7,72,98,301</b>	<b>2,70,71,308</b>	<b>84,27,831</b>	<b>24,44,254</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.0</b>
	Vocational/ Special and Other Education (School stages)	16,02,742	6,02,736	84,303	17,670	5.3	2.9
	General Higher Education (Collegiate)	24,27,961	6,13,961	1,48,249	17,014	6.1	2.8
	Professional & Other Education (Collegiate)	10,74,396	1,37,995	58,723	5,964	5.5	4.3
	<b>Grand Total:-</b>	<b>8,24,03,400</b>	<b>2,84,26,001</b>	<b>87,19,106</b>	<b>24,84,902</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>8.7</b>

(i) Primary Stage.

The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varies from State to State. For the sake of uniformity the first five classes of schools have been taken to constitute the primary stage in all States/Union Territories of India. Total enrolment of scheduled castes in Classes-I-V increased from 65,60,364 in 1969-70 to 67,08,725 in 1970-71. The number of Girl students during 1969-70 and 1970-71 was 20,36,832 and 20,81,945 respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment and extent of coverage remained the same at



11.8 and 80.8 respectively. Educational wastage among scheduled caste students at Primary Stage was 72.8 per cent. Maximum wastage in education at Primary stage was in Crissa (83.5%) followed by Rajasthan (82.3%) and Karnataka (81.1%). Figures relating to enrolment of Scheduled Castes, percentage to the total enrolment, extent of coverage and percentage of wastage in education at Primary stage for the year 1970-71 in respect of each State/ Union Territory of India have been indicated in Table 21. Enrolment by classes at Primary stage and by States is given in Statement X of Appendix 'A'.

Table 21 - Enrolment, Percentage Enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V (Primary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.	Percentage of wastage at Primary Stage.
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,45,654	1,77,489	11.5	86.5	79.5
2. Assam	1,10,794	42,019	7.3	119.7	74.1
3. Bihar	3,72,056	56,180	8.8	62.4	80.0
4. Gujarat	2,22,292	72,762	7.2	105.9	73.1
5. Haryana	1,07,529	17,129	11.9	63.0	46.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	52,737	16,710	14.2	64.0	46.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	13,625	2,258	3.6	43.4	N.A.
8. Karnataka	3,39,830	1,33,061	10.0	76.3	81.1
9. Kerala	3,12,270	1,41,934	9.4	115.3	55.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,03,140	58,422	9.9	75.6	75.7
11. Maharashtra	5,03,435	1,73,687	8.6	143.3	70.7
12. Manipur	3,614	1,510	1.9	126.7	75.6
13. Meghalaya	651	268	0.5	125.0	—
14. Nagaland	—	—	—	—	—
15. Orissa	2,67,002	81,654	13.8	91.4	83.5
16. Punjab	2,23,534	72,380	16.0	64.8	53.8
17. Rajasthan	1,80,818	19,358	10.4	65.8	82.3
18. Tamil Nadu	8,96,146	3,60,401	17.7	99.4	44.9
19. Tripura	22,025	8,165	13.5	108.9	75.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	15,64,966	4,16,440	14.4	68.6	77.4
21. West Bengal	6,86,705	2,02,830	14.3	71.9	79.6
22. A & N Islands	—	—	—	—	—
23. Arunachal Pradesh	—	—	—	—	—
24. Chandigarh	1,389	495	6.6	58.4	17.1
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	230	95	2.9	161.1	74.3
26. Delhi	66,863	22,924	15.0	96.2	34.0
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	1,848	645	1.5	78.9	N.A.
28. L., M. & A. Islands	1	—	0.0	0.0	—
29. Pondicherry	8,566	3,079	14.7	94.8	66.6
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>67,08,725</b>	<b>20,81,945</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>80.8</b>	<b>72.8</b>

2 Included in Assam.

(ii) Middle Stage.

Number of classes constituting Middle stage too is not the same in all the States and Union Territories. But in most of the States and Union Territories Classes VI, VII and VIII are treated as the Middle stage of school education. Hence, for the sake of uniformity, Classes VI-VIII (3 classes) are taken under Middle stage for all the States and Union Territories. In 1969-70 scheduled caste students enrolled at Middle stage were 11,81,185 of whom 2,54,686 were Girls. Scheduled caste students formed 9.1 per cent of the total enrolment in 1969-70. Corresponding scheduled caste enrolment was 11,98,659 (including 2,61,878 Girls) in 1970-71. The students of scheduled caste community formed 9.0 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage during this year. The extent of coverage of scheduled castes under this stage of education was 61.6 in 1970-71. Table 22 depicts the position of the number enrolled, enrolment percentages and extent of coverage at Middle stage in various States and Union Territories. Class-wise enrolment at Middle stage is given in Statement XI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 22 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage)..

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrol- ment.	Extent of Coverage
	Total	Girls		
1. Andhra Pradesh	65,749	19,718	9.5	71.4
2. Assam	27,366	7,792	6.8	111.5
3. Bihar	59,566	5,785	6.8	48.2
4. Gujarat	50,098	14,256	6.9	101.5
5. Haryana	29,829	3,075	8.8	46.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	15,253	2,466	12.9	58.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,676	275	3.2	38.6
8. Karnataka	51,664	14,897	7.7	58.8
9. Kerala	85,924	38,170	8.5	102.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	58,385	7,742	8.1	61.8
11. Maharashtra	1,06,655	24,860	7.4	123.3
12. Manipur	528	189	1.5	100.0
13. Meghalaya	90	40	0.5	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	25,915	3,521	8.0	53.0
16. Punjab	58,579	11,761	12.3	49.8
17. Rajasthan	35,314	2,306	8.4	53.2
18. Tamil Nadu	1,71,377	53,847	13.8	77.5...

contd....

1	2	3	4	5
19. Tripura	3,593	1,077	8.9	71.8
20. Uttar Pradesh	2,37,600	27,164	10.7	51.0
21. West Bengal	94,153	19,240	8.4	42.2
22. A & N Islands	=	=	=	=
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	423	109	4.2	37.2
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	56	15	5.3	294.4
26. Delhi	14,870	2,956	6.8	43.6
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	434	140	1.2	63.2
28. L.M. & A Islands	2	1	0.2	0.1
29. Pondicherry	1,570	486	9.9	63.9
INDIA	11,98,669	2,61,878	9.0	61.6

© Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

The number of Classes which comprises High/Higher Secondary Stage also varies from State to State in India. But for the purposes of this report this stage has been taken to comprise of Classes IX and above for all the States and Union Territories. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students at this stage was 4,91,128 of whom 89,869 were Girls in 1969-70. Scheduled caste students formed 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding enrolment for 1970-71 was 4,99,074 of whom 91,418 were Girls. The students of scheduled caste community formed 7.6 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage during this year. The extent of coverage of Scheduled caste students was 53.4 and 52.1 in 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. Position of enrolment and extent of coverage of scheduled caste students in these classes at High/Higher Secondary stage has been depicted in Table 23 below. Details of Class-wise enrolment for Classes IX and above by States may, however, be seen in Statement XII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 23 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY.	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Schedul- ed Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	22,194	6,079	8.0	60.2
2. Assam	16,240	4,043	6.3	103.3

contd....

	1	2	3	4	5
3. Bihar	28,562	1,835	5.3	37.66	
4. Gujarat	21,711	4,657	5.2	76.55	
5. Haryana	11,717	1,120	8.0	42.33	
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,546	715	10.2	45.19	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,691	154	3.0	36.1	
8. Karnataka	19,576	4,582	6.4	48.19	
9. Kerala	31,632	13,922	7.5	90.14	
10. Madhya Pradesh	29,045	2,522	7.8	59.15	
11. Maharashtra	58,076	9,830	6.7	111.7	
12. Manipur	200	57	1.6	106.17	
13. Meghalaya	80	-20	1.0	250.10	
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	
15. Orissa	11,808	1,346	6.5	43.10	
16. Punjab	24,893	4,605	13.4	54.3	
17. Rajasthan	15,526	842	7.5	47.5	
18. Tamil Nadu	80,962	23,306	12.0	67.4	
19. Tripura	1,405	290	7.1	57.3	
20. Uttar Pradesh	83,104	5,718	10.0	47.6	
21. West Bengal	27,747	4,612	5.0	25.1	
22. A. & N Islands	-	-	-	-	
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	
24. Chandigarh	159	43	2.4	21.2	
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9	1	1.9	105.6	
26. Delhi	6,351	919	4.2	26.9	
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	158	36	0.8	42.1	
28. L.M. & A. Islands	2	2	0.5	0.1	
29. Pondicherry	680	112	7.7	49.7	
INDIA	4,99,074	91,418	7.6	52.1	

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage.

Table 24 depicts the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment in various classes (Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary stage) and extent of coverage for the year 1970-71. Though enrolment of scheduled caste students in General School Education (classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 82.49 lakhs in 1969-70 to 84.28 lakhs in 1970-71 yet the percentage to the total enrolment showed a slight decrease from 11.0 to 10.9 during the period under review. Figures in respect of extent of coverage were 75.3 in 1969-70 and 74.7 in 1970-71.

Table 24 - Class-wise enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
Pre-Primary	21,363	6.0	41.1
I	25,19,746	12.3	84.2
II	15,40,260	12.4	84.9
III	11,42,694	11.6	79.5
IV	8,48,968	10.7	73.3
V	6,57,057	10.2	69.9
VI	4,82,060	9.3	63.7
VII	3,90,128	8.9	61.0
VIII	3,26,481	8.7	59.6
IX	2,36,670	8.0	54.8
X	1,87,877	7.7	52.7
XI	70,785	6.5	44.5
XII	3,501	5.1	34.9
XIII	241	5.7	39.0
TOTAL	84,27,831	10.9	74.7

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Education  
(School Standard)

Vocational Education includes inter-alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teacher Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts Schools etc., Special Education includes institutions for mentally and physically handicapped children and reformatory schools and Other education relates to institutions of oriental studies, social (Adult)-education and other specified education. During the year 1969-70, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in vocational education was 15,548 forming 7.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding figures for special and other education were 2,598 and 66,343 forming 9.5 and 2.8 per cent respectively of the total

enrolment of all communities at these stages of education. In 1970-71 the scheduled caste students enrolled were 17,050 in Vocational Education forming 8.5 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled caste enrolment in schools for special education and other education was 2,327 and 64,926 respectively. The percentages to the total enrolment in this year were 8.8 and 4.7 respectively. Enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage in respect of Vocational Special and the Other Education (School Standard) have been indicated in detail in Table 25. Details of the enrolment for Vocational, Special and Other type of education (School Standard) are given in Statements XIII and XIV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 25 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
<u>Vocational</u>				
1.	Agriculture	432	7.1	48.6
2.	Commerce	505	4.3	29.5
3.	Teacher Training	1,708	9.0	61.6
4.	Technical/Industrial and Arts & Crafts.	13,283	12.8	87.7
5.	Others	1,122	1.9	13.0
6.	Total (Vocational)	17,050	8.5	58.2
7.	Special Education	2,327	8.8	60.3
8.	Other Education	64,926	4.7	32.2
Grand Total :		84,303	5.3	36.3

(vi) Higher Education (General)

In 1969-70 the enrolment of scheduled caste students in General Higher Education was 1,33,283 (including 14,882 girls forming 6.0 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled caste Girls formed 2.6 per cent of the total Girl students in these classes.

In 1970-71 scheduled caste enrolment in General Higher Education was 1,48,249 of whom 17,014 were Girl students. During this year, scheduled caste students formed 6.1 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding extent of coverage was 41.8 in 1970-71. Table 26 indicates the enrolment of scheduled castes by different stages of General Higher Education.

Table 26 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment		Scheduled Castes' Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.		Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Castes.	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	Pre-University/Intermediate.	10,29,394	2,24,844	79,178	9,534	7.7	4.2	53.4	56.0
2.	Graduate	12,59,672	3,47,772	63,070	7,046	5.0	2.0	42.5	41.4
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate.	1,38,895	41,345	6,001	434	4.3	1.0	4.1	2.6
	Total	24,27,961	6,13,961	1,48,249	17,014	6.1	2.8	100.0	100.0

Statement XV of Appendix 'A' gives enrolment of scheduled castes in General Higher Education by stages and by States. Enrolment of scheduled caste students varies enormously amongst States and Union Territories which is mainly due to the variation in population of scheduled castes in the States/Union Territories. Table 27 gives percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage by States.

Table 27 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Castes in General Education (Collegiate) (Pre-University, Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate) by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.3	47.4
2. Assam	5.2	35.2
3. Bihar	5.4	38.3
4. Gujarat	4.4	64.7
5. Haryana	3.8	20.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.3	23.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.7	20.5
8. Karnataka	4.0	30.5
9. Kerala	3.8	45.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.6	35.1
11. Maharashtra	6.9	115.0
12. Manipur	0.5	33.3
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	2.9	19.2
16. Punjab	6.0	24.3
17. Rajasthan	3.9	24.7
18. Tamil Nadu	7.1	39.9
19. Tripura	5.6	45.2
20. Uttar Pradesh	8.5	40.5
21. West Bengal	7.1	35.7
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	3.6	34.9
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26. Delhi	2.5	16.0
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	15.8
28. L.M.&A. Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	1.9	12.3
INDIA	6.1	41.8

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled castes in 1969-70 was 54,537 of whom 5,767 were Girls. In 1970-71 scheduled caste enrolment

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at this stage of education increased to 58,723 (including 5,964 Girls). Percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 5.3 to 5.5 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 36.3 to 37.7 in both the years under report. Stage-wise distribution of scheduled castes has been given in Table 28 below:

Table 28 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment.	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Castes.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Under-Graduate	4,47,956	34,045	7.6	58.0
2.	Graduate	5,74,315	23,507	4.1	40.0
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate.	52,125	1,171	2.2	2.0
TOTAL		10,74,396	58,723	5.5	100.0

There was much variation regarding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in Professional and Other Higher Education courses in various States which may be mainly due to population variation in States and Union Territories.

Table 29 gives enrolment, its percentage and the extent of Coverage in various States/Union Territories.

Table 29 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and by States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,254	5.6	42.1
2. Assam	559	4.4	72.1

contd....

1	2	3	4
3. Bihar	3,137	4.9	34.8
4. Gujarat	2,862	3.5	51.5
5. Haryana	1,086	7.0	37.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	352	9.9	44.6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	138	2.5	30.1
8. Karnataka	3,327	4.3	32.8
9. Kerala	1,333	3.8	45.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,764	2.8	21.4
11. Maharashtra	11,336	5.9	98.3
12. Manipur	13	1.1	73.3
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	534	3.5	23.2
16. Punjab	717	3.1	12.6
17. Rajasthan	1,269	3.4	21.5
18. Tamil Nadu	5,619	8.2	46.1
19. Tripura	110	5.7	46.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	8,850	7.4	35.2
21. West Bengal	10,254	6.8	34.2
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
24. Chandigarh	212	3.6	31.9
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
26. Delhi	910	3.8	24.4
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	0.1	5.3
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-
29. Pondicherry	76	7.3	47.1
INDIA	58,723	5.5	37.7

Position of enrolment of scheduled castes in various courses of Professional and Other Higher Education has been shown in Table 30 below:

Table 30 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A. Professional Education.</b>				
1.	Agriculture	1,907	6.0	41.1
2.	Commerce	18,884	5.0	34.2

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
33.	Engineering & Technology.	12,584	5.6 ✓	38.4
44.	Fine Arts	547	4.6	31.5
55.	Law	4,150	5.5	37.7
66.	Medicine			
	i) Allopathy	4,399	5.8 ✓	39.7
	ii) Others	767	3.4	23.3
77.	Dentistry, Nursing etc.	418	2.6	17.8
88.	Veterinary Science	249	4.0	27.4
99.	Physical Education	229	5.3	36.3
10.	Social Work/Social Service	225	10.2	69.9
11.	Teacher Training	13,443	7.4 ✓	50.7
12.	Others	250	3.5	24.0
	Total - A	58,052	5.6	38.4
1B.	Other Education	671	1.9	13.0
	Grand Total.	58,723	5.5	37.7

P A R T - II

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

Population of Scheduled Tribes

15. According to 1971 Census the population of scheduled tribes was about 38.02 million and it formed 6.9% of the total population of the country. Table 31 below gives State-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population.

Table - 31 - Population of Scheduled Tribes 1971

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Tribes <sup>①</sup>	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes; population to total population.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	16,57,657	3.8
2. Assam *	19,19,947	12.8
3. Bihar	49,32,767	8.8
4. Gujarat	37,34,422	14.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,41,610	4.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,31,268	0.8
9. Kerala	2,69,356	1.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	83,87,403	20.1
11. Maharashtra	29,54,249	5.9
12. Manipur	3,34,466	31.2
13. Meghalaya	8,14,230	80.5
14. Nagaland	4,57,602	88.6
15. Orissa	50,71,937	23.1
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	31,25,506	12.1
18. Tamil Nadu	3,11,515	0.8
19. Tripura	4,50,544	28.9
20. Uttar Pradesh	1,98,565	0.2
21. West Bengal	25,32,969	5.7
22. A & N Islands	18,102	15.7
23. Arunachal Pradesh	3,69,408	79.0
24. Chandigarh	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	64,445	86.9
26. Delhi	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	7,654	0.9
28. L.M. & A. Islands	29,540	92.9
29. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	3,80,15,162	6.9

① Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 Census.

\* Includes Mizo distt.; now constituted as Union Territory of Mizoram.

It will be seen that the percentage of population of scheduled tribes was the highest in Nagaland (88.6%) and the lowest in Uttar Pradesh (0.2%) among States. Among the Union Territories, the highest percentage of scheduled tribe population (92.9%) was reported by L.M.&A. Islands and the least (0.9%) was reported by Goa, Daman & Diu. Among the States - Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab had no population of scheduled tribes. Similarly the Union Territories of Chandigarh, Delhi and Pondicherry had no population of scheduled tribes.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

16. Table 32 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of scheduled tribes in various-types of educational institutions during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Table 32 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of Institutions.

1. Type of Institution.	Number of Scheduled Tribes enrolled			
	1969-70		1970-71	
0.	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
2	3	4	5	6
1. Pre-Primary Schools	9,602	4,584	9,962	4,826
2. Primary/Junior Basic Schools.	21,45,198	6,17,994	22,21,709	6,43,335
3. Middle/Senior Basic Schools.	7,05,388	1,97,584	7,26,120	2,08,121
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools.	2,87,668	60,392	3,08,740	67,433
5. Vocational Schools.	5,817	1,869	6,392	2,107
6. Special Education Schools.	920	97	672	64
7. Other Education Schools	39,455	8,990	38,628	8,696
8. Total (Schools)	31,94,048	8,91,510	33,12,193	9,34,582
9. Colleges for General Education.	26,277	4,120	28,866	4,683
10. Colleges for Professional and Other Education.	8,943	1,545	9,947	1,799
11. Universities etc.	890	183	986	197
12. Total (Colleges and Universities)	36,110	5,848	39,799	6,679
Grand Total	32,30,158	8,97,358	33,51,992	9,41,261

It is seen that the total enrolment of children belonging to scheduled tribes increased from 32.30 lakhs in 1969-70 to 33.52 lakhs, in 1970-71, giving a growth rate of 3.8% during this period. Girls' enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 8.97 lakhs (27.8%) in 1969-70 to 9.41 lakhs (28.1%) in 1970-71. The percentage of scheduled tribes enrolment to total enrolment was 4.0 during 1969-70 which slightly increased to 4.1 per cent in 1970-71.

17. Table 33 below gives the enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage by type of institutions for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71.

Table 33 - Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of Institution and the Extent of Coverage.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
		1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	3.7	3.6	53.6	52.2
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools.	5.4	5.4	78.3	78.3
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools.	3.6	3.6	52.2	52.2
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	1.9	1.9	27.5	27.5
5.	Universities and Colleges for General Education.	1.3	1.2	18.8	17.4
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education.	1.6	2.3	23.2	33.3
TOTAL		4.0	4.1	58.0	59.4

It is seen that the overall extent of coverage of the scheduled tribes showed a slight increase from 58.0 in 1969-70 to 59.4 in 1970-71.

#### State-wise Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

18. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 is given in Table 34 on next page.

Table 34 - Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment in all educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1969-70	1970-71	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.0	2.2	+ 0.2
2. Assam	22.4	17.5	= 4.9
3. Bihar	8.0	7.9	- 0.1
4. Gujarat	7.8	7.8	0.0
5. Haryana	-	0.0	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.0	2.0	0.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	0.6	0.0
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	11.1	11.0	- 0.1
11. Maharashtra	3.0	3.2	+ 0.2
12. Manipur	30.3	34.3	+ 4.0
13. Meghalaya	*	99.5	= N.A.
14. Nagaland	97.0	96.8	= 0.2
15. Orissa	13.7	13.1	- 0.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	5.3	6.1	+ 0.8
18. Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.3	= 0.1
19. Tripura	16.2	15.7	- 0.5
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	0.0
21. West Bengal	2.7	2.7	0.0
22. A & N Islands	11.4	10.2	= 1.2
23. Arunachal Pradesh	96.5	94.5	- 2.0
24. Chandigarh	0.3	0.4	+ 0.1
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73.7	73.7	0.0
26. Delhi	0.0	0.0	0.0
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.4	0.0
28. L.M.&A. Islands	95.1	95.8	+ 0.7
29. Pondicherry	0.0	0.0	0.0
INDIA	4.0	4.1	+ 0.1

\* Included in Assam.

State-wise Extent of Coverage.

19. State-wise figures of extent of coverage of Scheduled tribes for both the years under report are given in Table 35 on next page.

Table 35 - Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Extent of Coverage		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1969-70	1970-71	
1. Andhra Pradesh	52.6	57.9	+ 5.3
2. Assam	131.0	136.7	+ 5.7
3. Bihar	90.9	89.8	- 1.1
4. Gujarat	55.7	55.7	0.0
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	48.8	48.8	0.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnāṭaka	75.0	75.0	0.0
9. Kerala	38.5	38.5	0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	55.2	54.7	- 0.5
11. Maharashtra	50.8	54.2	+ 3.4
12. Manipur	97.1	109.9	+ 12.8
13. Meghalaya	*	123.6	- N.A.
14. Nagaland	109.5	109.3	- 0.2
15. Orissa	59.3	56.7	- 2.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	43.8	50.4	+ 6.6
18. Tamil Nadu	50.0	37.5	- 12.5
19. Tripura	56.1	54.3	- 1.8
20. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	0.0
21. West Bengal	47.4	47.4	0.0
22. A & N Islands	72.6	65.0	- 7.6
23. Arunāchal Pradesh	122.2	119.6	- 2.6
24. Chandigarh	@	@	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	84.8	84.8	0.0
26. Delhi	@	@	@
27. Goa, Dāman & Diu	44.4	44.4	0.0
28. L.M.&A. Islands	102.4	103.1	+ 0.7
29. Pondicherry	@	@	@
INDIA	58.0	59.4	+ 1.4

\* Included in Assam

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.



Progress of Educational Facilities

220. Review of the progress of educational facilities available to scheduled tribe students during the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 showed a little increase in the enrolment in various types of educational institutions except Uttar Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Union Territory of A & N Islands. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'B' indicate State-wise position of the enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions.

221. A comparative review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs:-

(i) Pre-Primary Schools

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students in Pre-Primary Schools increased from 9,602 (3.7% of the total) in 1969-70 to 9,962 (3.6% of the total) in 1970-71. Similarly, enrolment of scheduled tribe Girls showed an increase from 4,584 in 1969-70 to 4,826 in 1970-71. Corresponding percentage of the extent of coverage of scheduled tribe students was 53.6 and 52.2 in 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. The State-wise data are delineated in Table 36 as here under:-

Table 36 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.1	0.1	2.6	2.6
2. Assam	56.1	26.0	328.1	203.1
3. Bihar	1.4	1.5	15.9	17.0
4. Gujarat	0.6	0.7	4.3	5.0
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	9.8	58.5	239.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2.0	2.0	250.0	250.0
9. Kerala	1.0	1.0	76.9	76.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.8	4.9	18.9	24.4
11. Maharashtra	1.9	1.7	32.2	28.8
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
13. Meghalaya	*	100.0	*	124.2
14. Nagaland	=	=	=	=
15. Orissa	=	=	=	=
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	15.7	0.3	129.8	2.5
18. Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.8	50.0	100.0
19. Tripura	19.9	17.5	68.9	60.6
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	0.1	100.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	1.6	1.6	28.1	28.1
22. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	77.6	126.6	98.2
24. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
28. L.M. & A. Islands	85.0	88.1	91.5	94.8
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	3.7	3.6	53.6	52.2

\* Included in Assam

(ii) Primary Schools

Total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country as a whole increased to 4.12 crores in 1970-71 compared to 4.00 crores in the previous year. The corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 21.45 lakhs in 1969-70 to 22.22 lakhs in 1970-71. But percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage remained the same at 5.4 and 78.3 respectively in both the years under review. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and extent of coverage of scheduled tribes in Primary Schools in 1969-70 and 1970-71 is indicated in Table 37 below:-

Table 37 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.8	3.0	73.7	78.9
2. Assam	25.5	20.1	149.1	157.0

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
3. Bihar	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. Gujarat	15.8	16.1	112.9	115.0
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.1	2.2	51.2	53.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.8	0.8	100.0	100.0
9. Kerala	0.7	0.7	53.8	53.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	15.0	14.8	74.6	73.6
11. Maharashtra	7.5	7.0	127.1	118.6
12. Manipur	33.2	38.3	106.4	122.8
13. Meghalaya	* .	100.0	* .	124.2
14. Nagaland	97.9	97.9	110.5	110.5
15. Orissa	15.7	15.1	68.0	65.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6.8	8.3	56.2	68.6
18. Tamil Nadu	0.6	0.5	73.0	62.5
19. Tripura	20.8	20.8	72.0	72.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	3.2	3.2	56.1	56.1
22. A & N Islands	13.2	10.1	84.1	64.3
23. Arunachal Pradesh	98.0	100.0	124.1	126.6
24. Chandigarh	1.3	0.8	* .	* .
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	95.9	96.2	110.4	110.7
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.6	0.6	66.7	66.7
28. L.M. & A. Islands	98.3	99.3	105.8	106.9
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	5.4	5.4	78.3	78.3

\* Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(iii) Middle Schools

Total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country as a whole increased from 1.97 crores in 1969-70 to 2.01 crores in 1970-71 showing an increase of 2.0%. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 7.05 lakhs to 7.26 lakhs, thus, registering an increase of 3.0% in 1970-71. However, the percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment of all communities in this type of schools in India remained the same at 3.6% in both the years and so also the extent of Coverage

which remained at 52.2 during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage is given in Table 38 below:-

Table 38 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.0	1.3	26.3	34.2
2. Assam	19.4	15.7	113.5	122.7
3. Bihar	8.8	8.8	100.0	100.0
4. Gujarat	7.2	7.3	51.4	52.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	2.4	58.5	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.6	0.5	46.2	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.4	6.2	31.8	30.8
11. Maharashtra	2.7	2.6	45.8	44.1
12. Manipur	31.4	34.6	100.6	110.9
13. Meghalaya	*	100.0	*	124.2
14. Nagaland	95.9	95.9	108.2	108.2
15. Orissa	10.8	8.4	46.8	36.4
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.9	3.8	32.2	31.4
18. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.1	25.0	12.5
19. Tripura	10.4	10.2	36.0	35.3
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	3.1	3.0	54.4	52.6
22. A & N Islands	6.8	8.5	43.3	54.1
23. Arunachal Pradesh	93.9	95.2	118.9	120.5
24. Chandigarh	0.5	1.3	@	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	55.8	57.1	64.2	65.7
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.3	44.4	33.3
28. L.M.& A. Islands	96.1	96.6	103.4	104.0
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	3.6	3.6	52.2	52.2

\* Included in Assam.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools

While the total number of students belonging to all communities enrolled in High and Higher Secondary Schools increased from 1.55 crores in 1969-70 to 1.60 crores in 1970-71, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 2.88 lakhs to 3.09 lakhs during this period. In the case of the former the rate of increase was 3.2%, it was 7.3% in the latter case. Comparative picture of State-wise enrolment for these two years is given in Statement V in Appendix 'B'. The coverage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students as percentage of the total enrolment remained the same at 1.9% in both the years and so also the extent of coverage which remained at 27.5 during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the extent of coverage is indicated in Table 39 below:-

Table 39 - Percentage Enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage.	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	0.8	21.1	21.1
2. Assam	13.9	11.3	81.3	88.3
3. Bihar	4.4	4.5	50.0	51.1
4. Gujarat	3.0	3.1	21.4	22.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1.6	1.6	39.0	39.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.6	62.5	75.0
9. Kerala	0.3	0.3	23.1	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.0	5.1	24.9	25.4
11. Maharashtra	2.0	2.1	33.9	35.6
12. Manipur	19.2	19.1	61.5	61.2
13. Meghalaya	*	95.0	*	118.0
14. Nagaland	94.3	93.9	106.4	106.0
15. Orissa	6.3	6.6	27.3	28.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	3.3	3.2	27.3	26.4
18. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0
19. Tripura	6.6	7.0	22.8	24.2
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	0.1	100.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	1.4	1.4	24.6	24.6
22. A & N Islands	5.3	4.1	33.8	26.1
23. Arunachal Pradesh	94.4	75.9	119.5	96.1

contd.....

1	2	3	4	5
24. Chandigarh	0.1	0.0	@	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	29.5	31.3	33.9	36.0
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	0.2	22.2	22.2
28. L.M.&A. Islands	90.8	90.8	97.7	97.7
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	1.9	1.9	27.5	27.5

\* Included in Assam.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country as a whole was 1.71 lakhs in 1969-70 of which only 3.4% were scheduled tribes. In 1970-71, the corresponding total enrolment of the country as a whole was 1.66 lakhs of which 3.9% constituted the enrolment of scheduled tribe students. The extent of coverage of scheduled tribe students increased from 49.3 in 1969-70 to 56.5 in 1970-71. State-wise enrolment percentage and extent of coverage have been given in Table 40 below:-

Table 40 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational/Technical Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.9	50.0
2. Assam	13.3	103.9
3. Bihar	5.7	64.8
4. Gujarat	4.8	34.3
5. Haryana	0.1	@
6. Himachal Pradesh	4.0	97.6

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contd.....

1	2	3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	87.5
9. Kerala	0.5	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.1	30.3
11. Maharashtra	3.6	61.0
12. Manipur.	22.7	72.8
13. Meghalaya	97.1	120.6
14. Nagaland	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	10.0	43.3
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-
18. Tamil Nadu	0.3	37.5
19. Tripura	17.1	59.2
20. Uttar Pradesh	1.4	700.0
21. West Bengal	0.9	15.8
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26. Delhi	1.1	0
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	44.4
28. L.M.&. Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	3.9	56.5

② Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971  
Census is negligible.

(vi) Schools for Special Education

Total number of students enrolled in Schools for Special education decreased from 27,305 in 1969-70 to 26,345 in 1970-71. Similarly, the enrolment of scheduled tribe students decreased from 920 in 1969-70 to 672 in 1970-71. Consequently, percentage of scheduled tribes-enrolment decreased from 3.4 in 1969-70 to 2.6 in 1970-71 and so also the extent of coverage which decreased from 49.3 to 37.7 during the period under report. State-wise percentage enrolment and extent of coverage are indicated in Table 41 on next page.

Table 41 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Special Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.2	31.6
2. Assam	7.5	58.6
3. Bihar	10.3	117.0
4. Gujarat	3.2	22.9
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	8.9	1,112.5
9. Kerala	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	9.2	45.8
11. Maharashtra	3.5	59.3
12. Manipur	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.5	20.7
18. Tamil Nadu	1.1	137.5
19. Tripura	-	-
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.3	150.0
21. West Bengal	1.8	34.6
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26. Delhi	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
28. I.M. & A Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	2.6	37.7

(vii) Schools for Other Education

Total enrolment of all communities in Schools for Other education decreased from 23.38 lakhs in 1969-70 to 13.06 lakhs in 1970-71. The enrolment of scheduled tribes in this



type of schools also showed a slight decrease from 39,455 to 38,628 during this period. The percentage of scheduled tribe students increased from 1.7 in 1969-70 to 3.0 in 1970-71 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 24.6 to 43.5 during this period. State-wise picture can be seen from Table No.42 below:-

Table 42 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.6	15.8
2. Assam	17.5	136.7
3. Bihar	0.3	3.4
4. Gujarat	16.1	115.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.4	50.0
9. Kerala	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.3	36.3
11. Maharashtra	0.0	0.0
12. Manipur	66.8	214.1
13. Meghalaya	100.0	124.2
14. Nagaland	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	15.2	65.8
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.4	11.6
18. Tamil Nadu	-	-
19. Tripura	22.5	77.9
20. Uttar Pradesh	1.0	500.0
21. West Bengal	6.1	107.0
22. A & N Islands	85.1	542.0
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	-	-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	115.1
26. Delhi	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-
28. L.M. & A. Islands	100.0	107.6
29. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	3.0	43.5

(viii) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total enrolment in these institutions increased from 21.62 lakhs in 1969-70 to 24.38 lakhs in 1970-71. Similarly, the enrolment of scheduled tribe students increased from 27,167 in 1969-70 to 29,852 in 1970-71. However, the percentage of scheduled tribe students to students belonging to all communities studying in these institutions showed a slight decrease from 1.3 to 1.2 during the period under review. Consequently, figures in respect of extent of coverage were 18.8 and 17.4 for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. While the detailed position of the enrolment by States in these institutions is given in Statement VIII in Appendix 'B', a comparative picture of the enrolment percentages and the extent of coverage is given in Table 43 below:-

Table 43 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	0.5	13.2	13.2
2. Assam	12.0	11.6	70.2	90.6
3. Bihar	3.4	3.3	38.6	37.5
4. Gujarat	1.5	1.7	10.7	12.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.3	2.1	56.1	51.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.3	0.4	37.5	50.0
9. Kerala	0.2	0.2	15.4	15.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.1	2.1	10.4	10.4
11. Maharashtra	1.3	1.3	22.0	22.0
12. Manipur	14.9	13.1	47.8	42.0
13. Meghalaya	*	-	*	-
14. Nagaland	86.5	87.2	97.6	98.4
15. Orissa	1.5	2.2	6.5	9.5
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.7	1.8	14.0	14.9
18. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5
19. Tripura	3.6	3.0	12.5	10.4
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21. West Bengal	0.4	0.4	7.0	7.0
22. A & N Islands	2.1	2.4	13.4	15.3
23. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6

contd....

1	2	3	4	5
24. Chandigarh	0.1	0.1	@	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
26. Delhi	0.1	0.1	@	@
27. Goa, Jamán & Diu	0.2	0.1	22.2	14.1
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDI.	1.3	1.2	18.8	17.4

\* Included in Assam.

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(ix) Colleges of Professional and Other Education

Enrolment of all communities as a whole was 8.53 lakhs in 1969-70 which increased to 8.74 lakhs in 1970-71. The Scheduled Tribe students enrolled were 8,943 (including 1,545 girls) in 1969-70 and this enrolment increased to 9,947 (including 1,799 girls) in 1970-71. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes as percentage to the total enrolment in 1969-70 was 1.0 per cent which slightly increased to 1.1 per cent in 1970-71. The extent of Coverage was recorded as 14.5 and 15.9 in the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. State-wise percentage of enrolment and extent of coverage are shown in Table 44 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'B'. Enrolment in Agriculture increased from 248 to 281, in commerce it increased from 574 to 719, in Engineering & Technology it went up from 2,191 to 2,259, in Law it rose from 702 to 74, in Medicine (Allopathy) it improved from 763 to 872, in Teacher Training it increased from 3,769 to 4,003, in Other professions it showed a slight increase from 133 to 149 and in Other Education it rose from 311 to 512.

Table 44 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.7	18.4
2. Assam	8.8	68.8

contd....

1	2	3
3. Bihar	4.7	53.4
4. Gujarat	1.4	10.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	0.1	7.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	1.8	9.0
11. Maharashtra	1.3	22.0
12. Manipur	17.8	57.1
13. Meghalaya	77.5	96.3
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	1.9	8.2
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.7	14.0
18. Tamil Nadu	0.3	37.5
19. Tripura	3.1	10.7
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	50.0
21. West Bengal	0.2	3.5
22. A & N Islands	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
24. Chandigarh	0.1	0-
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
26. Delhi	0.2	0-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	14.1
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-
29. Pondicherry	0.5	0-
INDIA	1.1	15.9

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(x) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools).

While the total enrolment of all communities decreased from 33.89 lakhs in 1969-70 to 23.72 lakhs in 1970-71, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased from 55,135 in 1969-70 to 55,639 in 1970-71 registering an increase of 0.9%. The scheduled tribe students in these institutions formed 2.3% of the total enrolment in 1970-71 as against 1.6% during the previous year. (Para continued on next page).

Corresponding figures of the extent of coverage were 23.2 and 33.3 in 1969-70 and 1970-71 respectively. The percentage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students and extent of coverage, state-wise, are indicated in Table 45 below:-

Table 45 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Extent of Coverage	
	1969-70	1970-71	1969-70	1970-71
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.7	0.8	18.4	21.1
2. Assam	26.2	14.0	153.2	109.4
3. Bihar	3.0	3.0	34.1	34.1
4. Gujarat	6.9	5.1	49.3	36.4
5. Haryana	-	0.0	-	0.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	1.0	2.4	24.4	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.7	75.0	87.5
9. Kerala	0.4	0.3	30.8	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.2	4.0	20.9	19.9
11. Maharashtra	0.1	0.3	1.7	5.1
12. Manipur	35.0	50.7	112.2	162.5
13. Meghalaya	* .	99.6	* .	123.7
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	9.7	9.5	42.0	41.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1.5	1.5	12.4	12.4
18. Tamil Nadu	0.5	0.3	62.5	37.5
19. Tripura	26.7	21.0	92.4	72.7
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	3.7	3.7	64.9	64.9
22. A & N Islands	53.7	70.4	342.0	448.4
23. Arunachal Pradesh	24.1	-	30.5	-
24. Chandigarh	0.1	0.1	@ .	@ .
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	100.0	115.1	115.1
26. Delhi	0.1	0.2	@-	@-
27. Goa, Jamán & Diu	-	0.1	-	11.1
28. L.M. & A. Islands	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6
29. Pondicherry	0.1	0.2	@ .	@ .
INDIA	1.6	2.3	23.2	33.3

\*Included in Assam.  
 @Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971  
 Census is negligible..

(xi) Colleges of Professional Education

The number of students studying in Colleges of Professional Education in the country increased from 7.46 lakhs in 1969-70 to 7.65 lakhs in 1970-71. The corresponding figures of scheduled tribe students were 8,632 in 1969-70 and 9,435 in 1970-71. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment remained the same at 1.2 in both the years and so also the extent of coverage which remained at 17.4 during this period. The details of the enrolment of scheduled tribes by type of institutions as percentage to the total and the extent of coverage are given in Table 46 below:-

Table 46 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in main types of Professional Colleges.

S1: No.	Type of Institution.	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes.	Percentage enrolment of of Schedul- ed Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	281	1.1	15.9
2.	Colleges of Commerce	719	0.4	5.8
3.	Colleges of Engineering & Technology.	2,259	1.0	14.5
4.	Colleges of Law	794	1.9	27.5
5.	Medicine*	1,230	1.2	17.4
6.	Teacher Training Colleges.	4,003	2.4	34.8
7.	Others	149	0.4	5.8
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>9,435</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>17.4</b>

\* Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Public Health, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding, Veterinary Science and Pharmacy.

Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes.

22. Table 47 gives, at a glance, the State-wise educational development of scheduled tribes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1970-71.

Table 47 - Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools.	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools.
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.6	78.9	34.2	21.1
2. Assam	203.1	157.0	29.7	173.4
3. Bihar	17.0	100.0	100.0	51.1
4. Gujarat	5.0	115.0	52.1	22.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	239.0	53.7	58.5	39.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	250.0	100.0	62.5	75.0
9. Kerala	76.9	53.8	38.5	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	24.4	73.6	30.8	25.4
11. Maharashtra	28.8	118.6	44.1	35.6
12. Manipur	-	122.8	110.9	61.2
13. Meghalaya	124.2	124.2	124.2	118.0
14. Nagaland	-	110.5	108.2	106.0
15. Orissa	-	65.4	36.4	28.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.5	68.6	31.4	26.4
18. Tamil Nadu	100.0	62.5	12.5	25.0
19. Tripura	60.6	72.0	35.3	24.2
20. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
21. West Bengal	28.1	56.1	52.6	24.6
22. A & N Islands	-	64.3	54.1	26.1
23. Arunachal Pradesh	98.2	126.6	120.5	96.1
24. Chandigarh	-	@	@	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	110.7	65.7	36.0
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	66.7	33.3	22.2
28. L.M. & A. Islands	94.8	106.9	104.0	97.7
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	52.2	78.3	49.3	31.9

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by stages of Education

23. So far the progress in enrolment of scheduled tribe students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and extent of coverage for the years 1969-70 and 1970-71 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the better picture of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribe students can be had only from the Stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 48 below indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled tribe students by stages of education for the year 1970-71. Enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

Table 48 - Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stages of Education.

Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities.		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
General Education (School Stages)						
I. Pre-Primary	3,57,749	1,67,538	16,659	7,365	4.7	44.4
II. Primary (Classes I - V)	5,70,45,441	2,13,06,220	27,17,937	7,93,399	4.8	33.7
III. Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,33,15,170	38,89,473	3,77,582	90,477	2.8	22.3
IV. High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX & above)	65,79,941	17,08,077	1,54,212	32,444	2.3	11.9
Total - 1	7,72,98,301	2,70,71,308	32,66,390	9,23,685	4.2	33.4
Vocational/Special and Other Education (School Stage)	16,02,742	5,02,736	46,478	10,928	2.9	11.8
General Higher Education (Collegiate)	24,27,961	6,13,961	27,285	4,771	1.1	10.8
Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)	10,74,396	1,37,996	11,839	1,877	1.1	1.4
Grand Total	8,24,03,400	2,84,26,001	33,51,992	9,41,261	4.1	33.3



General School Education

(i) Primary Stage

As already stated, the number of classes constituting the Primary stage varies from State to State. But for the sake of uniformity, Classes I-V have been taken to form Primary stage in all States/Union Territories for the purpose of this report. Total enrolment of scheduled tribes at the Primary stage in the country as a whole increased from 25.80 lakhs in 1969-70 to 27.18 lakhs in 1970-71. Correspondingly, the Girls' enrolment of this community increased from 7.51 lakhs to 7.93 lakhs. Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment at this stage also showed a slight increase from 4.6 in 1969-70 to 4.8 in 1970-71. Consequently, extent of coverage increased from 66.7 to 69.6 during this period. Educational wastage among Scheduled Tribe students at Primary stage was 79.8 per cent. Among States, educational wastage in Orissa (89.2%), Rajasthan (83.9%), Bihar (82.6%), Madhya Pradesh (81.9%) and Maharashtra (81.9%) was more than that of the national educational wastage at Primary Stage. Among Union Territories, maximum wastage at Primary stage was in Dadra & Nagar Haveli (89.0%) followed by Manipur, now a full fledged State, (86.8%). Figures relating to enrolment of Scheduled Tribes, percentage to the total enrolment, extent of coverage and percentage of wastage at Primary stage in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been delineated in Table 49 given below. State-wise enrolment at Primary stage in respect of each class is given in Statement X in Appendix 'B'.

Table 49 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Classes I-V (Primary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Per- cen- tage enrol- ment of Schedu- led Tribes to total en- rolment.	Extent of Cover- age.	Percen- tage of wastage at Pri- mary Stage.
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,01,690	37,082	2.6	68.4	73.9
2. Assam	2,93,256	1,15,028	19.4	151.6	77.0
3. Bihar	3,83,343	1,00,716	9.1	103.4	82.6
4. Gujarat	2,91,604	94,438	9.4	67.1	65.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	8,014	1,828	2.2	53.7	52.8

contd.,,.,.,.

	2	3	4	5	6
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	21,059	7,063	0.6	75.0	72.1
9. Kerala	19,510	8,094	0.6	46.2	56.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,03,973	78,817	13.1	55.2	81.9
11. Maharashtra	2,47,305	77,809	4.2	71.2	81.9
12. Manipur	71,175	25,759	37.2	119.2	86.8
13. Meghalaya	1,36,366	64,698	99.5	123.6	£
14. Nagaland	86,831	35,771	97.7	110.3	60.4
15. Orissa	2,87,701	74,910	14.9	64.5	89.2
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,26,732	8,807	7.3	60.3	83.9
18. Tamil Nadu	20,520	7,798	0.4	50.0	74.8
19. Tripura	29,535	8,092	18.1	62.6	81.0
20. Uttar Pradesh	9,696	3,191	0.1	50.0	N.A.
21. West Bengal	1,48,253	35,760	3.1	54.4	79.0
22. A & N Islands	1,229	422	9.6	61.1	53.4
23. Arunachal Pradesh	18,243	3,505	96.4	122.0	41.0
24. Chandigarh	160	62	0.8	@	76.2
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6,476	1,660	80.9	93.1	89.0
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	598	202	0.5	55.6	N.A.
28. L.M. & A. Islands	4,668	1,887	96.9	104.3	44.1
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
INDIA	27,17,937	7,93,399	4.8	69.6	79.8

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

£ Included in Assam.

(ii) Middle Stage

Here also in order to maintain uniformity, Classes VI-VIII have been taken to constitute the Middle stage in all the States and Union Territories of the country irrespective of the State-wise variation in this regard. Scheduled tribe students enrolled at this stage were of the order of 3.97 lakhs in 1969-70. Of this, 0.93 lakh were Girls. The corresponding figures of 1970-71 were 3.78 lakhs and 0.90 lakh respectively. Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment decreased from 3.1 in 1969-70 to 2.8 in 1970-71. Corresponding figures of extent of coverage were 44.9 in 1969-70 and 40.6 in 1970-71. For class-wise enrolment a reference may be made to Statement XI in Appendix 'B'. (para continued on next page).

State-wise enrolment and its percentage to total enrolment as well as extent of coverage are given in Table 50 below:-

Table 50 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent-of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrol- ment of Schedul- ed Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
	Total	Girls		
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,477	1,418	0.9	23.7
2. Assam	61,350	19,677	15.3	119.5
3. Bihar	56,651	13,332	6.5	73.9
4. Gujarat	36,060	10,669	5.0	35.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,163	328	1.8	43.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	4,307	1,322	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	4,359	1,896	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	51,267	6,918	7.1	35.3
11. Maharashtra	32,751	6,999	2.3	39.0
12. Manipur	8,990	2,798	25.4	81.4
13. Meghalaya	17,435	6,901	99.5	123.6
14. Nagaland	17,879	6,933	95.3	107.6
15. Orissa	25,022	3,590	7.7	33.3
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	18,305	650	4.3	35.5
18. Tamil Nadu	2,571	808	0.2	25.0
19. Tripura	4,041	1,092	10.0	34.6
20. Uttar Pradesh	2,211	480	0.1	50.0
21. West Bengal	21,088	3,609	1.9	33.3
22. A & N Islands	218	46	7.1	45.2
23. Arunachal Pradesh	2,891	657	92.0	116.5
24. Chandigarh	28	13	0.3	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	500	39	47.8	55.0
26. Delhi	-	-	-	-
27. Goa, Daman & Diu	63	12	0.2	22.2
28. L.M. & A. Islands	955	290	96.1	103.4
29. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	3,77,582	90,477	2.8	40.6

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

For the purpose of this report, the High/Higher Secondary stage of General School Education has been taken to consist of Classes IX and above in all the States and Union Territories irrespective of the varied system of School classes. The total number of scheduled tribe students studying at this stage was 1.60 lakhs, of whom 32,332 were Girls in 1969-70. It decreased to 1.54 lakhs (including 32,444 Girls) in 1970-71. Similarly, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment at this stage decreased from 2.5 in 1969-70 to 2.3 in 1970-71. Corresponding figures of extent of coverage were 36.2 in 1969-70 and 33.3 in 1970-71. Class-wise enrolment has been furnished in Statement XII in Appendix 'B'. Table 51 below gives State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and extent of coverage in respect of High/Higher Secondary Classes.

Table 51 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percen- tage enrolment of Sched- uled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
	Total	Girls		
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,658	243	0.6	15.8
2. Assam	29,624	8,496	11.6	90.6
3. Bihar	20,945	4,331	3.9	44.3
4. Gujarat	13,571	3,290	3.3	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	746	113	1.4	34.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,494	351	0.5	62.5
9. Kerala	1,366	625	0.3	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	20,792	2,289	5.6	27.9
11. Maharashtra	15,953	2,505	1.9	32.2
12. Manipur	2,475	685	19.3	61.9
13. Meghalaya	8,327	2,990	99.0	123.0
14. Nagaland	8,872	3,053	92.2	104.1
15. Orissa	10,489	1,129	5.8	25.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6,321	126	3.0	24.8

contd.....

	1	2	3	4	5
183. Tamil Nadu	1,294	372	0.2	25.0	
199. Tripura	1,249	303	6.3	21.8	
200. Uttar Pradesh	1,061	173	0.1	50.0	
211. West Bengal	6,549	1,139	1.2	21.1	
222. A & N Islands	30	3	1.8	11.5	
233. Arunachal Pradesh	897	122	78.1	98.9	
244. Chandigarh	5	4	0.1	@	
255. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	124	12	26.1	30.0	
266. Delhi	-	-	-	-	
277. Goa, Damán & Diu	15	-	0.1	11.1	
288. L.M. & A. Islands	355	90	97.0	104.4	
299. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>1,54,212</b>	<b>32,444</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>33.3</b>	

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage

Table 52 gives Class-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage in respect of General School Education during 1970-71. The enrolment of scheduled tribe students in General School Education (Classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 31.47 lakhs in 1969-70 to 332.66 lakhs in 1970-71. However, the percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment of all communities and the extent of coverage remained the same at 4.2 and 60.9 respectively during the period under review.

Table 52 - Class-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	16,659	4.7	68.1
I	12,06,442	5.9	85.5...

contd.....

	1	2	3	4
II		5,76,251	4.6	66.7
III		4,14,805	4.2	60.9
IV		2,99,660	3.8	55.1
V		2,20,779	3.4	49.3
VI		1,57,153	3.0	43.5
VII		1,25,755	2.9	42.0
VIII		94,674	2.5	36.2
IX		65,657	2.2	31.9
X		50,193	2.1	30.4
XI		30,634	2.8	40.6
XII		7,334	10.6	153.6
XIII		3,94	9.4	136.2
Total		32,66,390	4.2	60.9

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Stages of School Standard.

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in Vocational/Professional schools increased from 6,332 in 1969-70 to 6,923 (including 2,138 Girls) in 1970-71. Similarly, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment increased from 3.1 in 1969-70 to 3.5 in 1970-71. Corresponding extent of coverage was 44.9 in 1969-70 and 50.7 in 1970-71. State-wise break-up of enrolment in various stages of Vocational education is given in Statement XIII in Appendix 'B'. As against Vocational/Professional Schools, scheduled tribes' enrolment in Special Education Schools decreased from 920 in 1969-70 to 672 (including 64 Girls) in 1970-71. It formed 3.4 per cent of total enrolment in 1969-70 and 2.6 per cent in 1970-71. Corresponding figures of extent of coverage were 49.3 in 1969-70 and 37.7 in 1970-71. The number of scheduled tribe students studying in Other Education Schools decreased from 39,457 in 1969-70 to 38,883 in 1970-71. However, the percentage of scheduled tribe students enrolled to the total enrolment increased from 1.6 in 1969-70 to 2.8 in 1970-71 and so also the extent of coverage which increased from 23.2 to 40.6 during the period under review. While State-wise enrolment in Special and Other stages of School Education is given in Statement XIV in Appendix 'B', Table 53 indicates percentage enrolment and extent of coverage during the year 1970-71.

Table 53 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard)

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
	<u>Vocational</u>			
1.	Agriculture	339	5.6	81.2
2.	Commerce	455	3.9	56.5
3.	Teacher Training	2,088	11.0	159.4
4.	Technical/Industrial and Arts & Crafts.	3,237	3.1	44.9
5.	Others	804	1.4	20.3
6.	Total (Vocational)	6,923	3.5	50.7
7.	Special Education	672	2.6	37.7
8.	Other Education	38,883	2.8	40.6
	Grand Total	46,478	2.9	42.0

(vi) Higher Education (General)

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in General Higher Education increased from 25,718 (including 4,311 Girls) in 1969-70 to 27,285 (including 4,771 Girls) in 1970-71. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment remained the same at 1.1 in both the years and so also the percentage of Girls which remained the same at 0.8 during the period under review. Consequently, there was no change in the extent of coverage of 15.9. Table 54 on next page shows the enrolment of scheduled tribes by different stages of education.

Table 54 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total enrolment		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.		Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes.	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	To- tal	Girls	To- tal	Girls
1.	Pre-University/ Intermediate	10,29,394	2,24,844	11,275	2,015	1.1	0.9	41.3	422.2
2.	Graduate	12,59,672	3,47,772	14,893	2,593	1.2	0.7	54.6	544.4
3.	Post-Graduate & Doctorate	1,38,895	41,345	1,117	163	0.8	0.4	4.1	33.4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>24,27,961</b>	<b>6,13,961</b>	<b>27,285</b>	<b>4,771</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1100.0</b>

Statement XV of Appendix 'B' shows enrolment of scheduled tribes in General Higher Education by States and stages. Table 55 below gives State-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment at General Higher Education stage and extent of coverage.

Table 55 - Percentage enrolment and Extent of Coverage of Scheduled Tribes in General Education (Collegiate) - [Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate] by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	13.2
2. Assam	11.9	93.0
3. Bihar	3.1	35.2
4. Gujarat	1.6	14.4
5. Haryana	.	.
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.1	51.2..

contd.....



	1	2	3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	62.5	
9. Kerala	0.2	15.4	
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.2	10.9	
11. Maharashtra	1.1	18.6	
12. Manipur	13.1	42.0	
13. Meghalaya	-	-	
14. Nagaland	87.2	98.4	
15. Orissa	2.3	10.0	
16. Punjab	-	-	
17. Rajasthan	2.2	18.2	
18. Tamil Nadu	0.1	12.5	
19. Tripura	3.0	10.4	
20. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	50.0	
21. West Bengal	0.5	8.8	
22. A & N Islands	2.4	15.3	
23. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	126.6	
24. Chandigarh	0.1	@ -	
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	
26. Delhi	0.0	0.0	
27. Goa; Damán & Diu	0.1	11.1	
28. L.M. & A. Islands	-	-	
29. Pondicherry	-	-	
INDIA	1.1	15.9	

\* Population of Scheduled Tribes as 1971 Census is negligible.

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students was 10,573 in 1969-70 of whom 1,608 were Girls. Corresponding enrolment for the year 1970-71 was 11,839 including 1,877 Girls. Table 56 on next page gives scheduled tribe enrolment by stages, percentage enrolment to the total enrolment and percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes at each stage to the total enrolment of this community in Professional and Other Higher Education courses.

Table 56 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total Enrolment	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes..
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Under-Graduate	4,47,956	7,231	1.6	61.1
2.	Graduate	5,74,315	4,425	0.8	37.4
3.	Post-Graduate and Doctorate	52,125	183	0.4	1.5
	Total	10,74,396	11,839	1.1	100.0

Table 57 below indicates State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and the extent of coverage in respect of Professional and Other Higher education. Extent of coverage in 1970-71 was 15.9. State-wise break-up of enrolment at different stages of Professional and Other Higher education is indicated in Statement XVI of Appendix 'B'.

Table 57 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage.
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	391	0.5	13.2
2. Assam	961	7.6	59.4..

contd.....

	1	2	3	4
33. Bihar		3,207	5.0	56.8
44. Gujarat		1,284	1.6	11.4
55. Haryana		-	-	-
66. Himachal Pradesh		143	3.9	95.1
77. Jammu & Kashmir		-	-	-
88. Karnataka		410	0.5	62.5
99. Kerala		46	0.1	7.7
10. Madhya Pradesh		1,003	1.6	8.0
11. Maharashtra		2,920	1.5	25.4
12. Manipur		186	16.1	51.6
13. Meghalaya		69	77.5	96.3
14. Nagaland		-	-	-
15. Orissa		261	1.7	7.4
16. Punjab		-	-	-
17. Rajasthan		315	0.9	7.4
18. Tamil Nadu		159	0.2	25.0
19. Tripura		63	3.3	11.4
20. Uttar Pradesh		79	0.1	50.0
21. West Bengal		261	0.2	3.5
22. A & N Islands		-	-	-
23. Arunachal Pradesh		-	-	-
24. Chandigarh		14	0.2	@
25. Dadra & Nagar Haveli		-	-	-
26. Delhi		61	0.3	@
27. Goa, Daman & Diu		4	0.1	14.1
28. L.M. & A. Islands		-	-	-
29. Pondicherry		5	0.5	@
<b>INDIA</b>		<b>11,839</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes as per 1971 Census is negligible.

Table 58 indicates scheduled tribe enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and extent of coverage by stages and by type of education:-

Table 58 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by Courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Extent of Coverage
1	2	3	4	5
<b>A. Professional Education</b>				
1.	Agriculture	295	0.9	13.0
2.	Commerce	2,967	0.8	11.6
3.	Engineering & Technology.	1,872	0.8	11.6
4.	Fine Arts	75	0.6	8.7
5.	Law	832	1.1	15.9
<b>6. Medicine</b>				
	i) Allopathy	859	1.1	15.9
	ii) Others	212	0.9	13.0
7.	Dentistry, Nursing etc.	104	0.6	8.7
8.	Veterinary Science	49	0.8	11.6
9.	Physical Education	21	0.5	7.2
10.	Social Work/Social Service	36	1.6	23.2
11.	Teacher Training	4,042	2.2	31.9
12.	Others	72	1.0	14.5
	<b>Total - A</b>	<b>11,436</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>
<b>B. Other Education</b>				
		403	1.1	15.9
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>11,839</b>	<b>1.1</b>	<b>15.9</b>

STATEMENT I

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in all  
Educational Institutions

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,01,121	2,30,739	5,53,984	2,07,148
2. Assam	1,56,793	54,429	1,59,706	54,844
3. Bihar	4,78,848	65,052	4,73,657	64,185
4. Gujarat	3,01,207	89,643	3,07,518	95,623
5. Haryana	1,43,941	19,927	1,52,965	21,715
6. Himachal Pradesh	72,087	19,828	74,830	20,165
7. Jammu & Kashmir	15,484	2,344	19,597	2,754
8. Karnataka	4,03,595	1,48,612	4,28,155	1,56,118
9. Kerala <sup>‡</sup>	4,37,092	1,96,152	4,38,547	1,96,978
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,87,872	65,657	3,99,300	69,799
11. Maharashtra	6,95,401	2,14,152	6,98,085	2,13,742
12. Manipur	4,232	1,639	4,612	1,869
13. Meghalaya	*	*	821	318
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3,01,955	81,838	3,09,416	87,063
16. Punjab	2,90,629	79,474	3,16,964	90,514
17. Rajasthan	2,38,511	20,223	2,39,058	23,128
18. Sikkim <sup>‡</sup>	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	11,52,622	4,34,395	11,70,198	4,41,432
20. Tripura	31,372	11,800	33,966	12,674
21. Uttar Pradesh	18,57,949	4,33,550	19,49,028	4,53,992
22. West Bengal	8,51,309	2,28,013	8,79,834	2,37,800
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	2,453	604	2,732	730
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	312	123	299	113
27. Delhi	83,413	24,634	91,407	27,335
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,267	702	2,463	823
29. Lakshadweep	9	4	5	3
30. Mizoram <sup>‡</sup>	‡	‡	‡	‡
31. Pondicherry	11,145	3,697	11,959	4,037
INDIA	85,21,619	24,27,231	87,19,106	24,84,902

<sup>‡</sup>Sikkim State came into existence in the year 1975.

\*Union Territory of Meghalaya was formed in 1970 and it was declared as a State in 1972. Therefore, figures are included in Assam.

<sup>‡</sup>Union Territory of Mizoram came into existence in the year 1972. Therefore, figures are included in Assam.

‡ Figures in respect of Calicut University are excluded.

STATEMENT II

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	95	42	107	48
2. Assam	166	86	107	48
3. Bihar	10	3	5	3
4. Gujarat	1,598	721	2,063	967
5. Haryana	3	1	2	1
6. Himachal Pradesh	30	11	53	20
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	3,682	1,657	4,337	1,993
9. Kerala	375	185	377	185
10. Madhya Pradesh	942	317	1,256	502
11. Maharashtra	2,065	1,013	2,294	1,048
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	*	*	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	688	304	239 <sup>@</sup>	118 <sup>@</sup>
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	266	144	305	160
20. Tripura	3,811	1,857	3,828	1,810
21. Uttar Pradesh	414	154	813	293
22. West Bengal	680	280	694	281
23. A.&N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	14	3	57	20
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	3	2	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	502	239	526	243
INDIA	15,344	7,019	17,063	7,740

\* Figures are included in Assam.

@ Due to inception of Pre-Primary classes in Primary Schools, the enrolment decreased.

STATEMENT III

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary/  
Junior Basic Schools

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,24,699	1,76,675	3,73,740	1,51,435
2. Assam	1,03,164	39,467	1,05,151	39,635
3. Bihar	3,15,586	48,663	3,10,458	47,209
4. Gujarat	60,381	20,623	60,290	21,104
5. Haryana	60,452	9,677	64,907	10,614
6. Himachal Pradesh	33,832	9,770	34,032	9,472
7. Jammu & Kashmir	7,491	940	9,332	1,132
8. Karnataka	1,68,416	68,641	1,76,893	71,769
9. Kerala	2,08,784	92,769	2,09,314	93,096
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,62,480	51,569	2,70,838	54,258
11. Maharashtra	1,91,988	68,818	1,80,350	62,255
12. Manipur	2,853	1,176	3,121	1,332
13. Meghalaya	*	*	650	267
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2,59,874	77,479	2,66,212	82,536
16. Punjab	1,54,024	47,304	1,59,613	51,265
17. Rajasthan	1,67,631	15,810	1,65,188	17,676
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	6,42,199	2,59,684	6,55,024	2,66,964
20. Tripura	15,508	5,732	17,021	6,280
21. Uttar Pradesh	14,75,246	3,92,049	15,25,904	4,09,996
22. West Bengal	6,30,569	1,87,282	6,45,621	1,93,772
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	754	236	766	244
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	51	19	55	17
27. Delhi	39,917	14,310	63,829	21,947
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1,175	287	1,328	383
29. Lakshadweep	1	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	3,956	1,282	4,625	1,547
INDIA	52,31,031	15,90,262	53,04,262	16,16,205

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT IV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior  
Basic Schools

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	68,057	23,023	71,465	24,591
2. Assam	22,993	7,543	23,659	7,675
3. Bihar	1,07,705	14,147	1,04,893	14,778
4. Gujarat	1,83,821	57,212	1,90,458	61,641
5. Haryana	26,304	3,750	26,636	3,996
6. Himachal Pradesh	14,571	4,218	15,440	4,464
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4,332	760	5,465	840
8. Karnataka	1,86,620	69,458	1,95,543	71,904
9. Kerala	1,19,525	55,838	1,19,903	56,053
10. Madhya Pradesh	75,773	8,565	77,350	9,231
11. Maharashtra	3,48,539	1,13,458	3,58,515	1,18,136
12. Manipur	587	255	623	289
13. Meghalaya	*	*	90	300
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	20,468	2,474	19,746	2,814
16. Punjab	35,545	11,185	41,025	13,010
17. Rajasthan	39,289	2,818	41,346	3,665
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3,15,625	1,19,718	3,16,070	1,18,212
20. Tripura	6,492	2,270	6,799	2,378
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,58,680	26,068	1,73,659	26,841
22. West Bengal	42,155	10,150	45,268	10,917
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	230	81	262	95
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	240	101	218	95
27. Delhi	26,169 <sup>@</sup>	7,254 <sup>@</sup>	9,368	2,185
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	577	263	621	269
29. Lakshadweep	3	1	3	1
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	4,308	1,534	4,523	1,688
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>18,08,608</b>	<b>5,42,144</b>	<b>18,48,948</b>	<b>5,55,778</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

<sup>@</sup>Includes students belonging to Backward Classes other than Scheduled Castes.



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STATEMENT W

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in High/Higher  
Secondary Schools

State/Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	92,480	27,958	81,729	26,309
2. Assam	24,865	6,185	25,593	6,547
3. Bihar	43,653	1,885	44,833	1,813
4. Gujarat	41,672	8,195	43,353	8,930
5. Haryana	53,120	6,156	57,532	6,714
6. Himachal Pradesh	22,472	5,725	24,084	5,964
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,142	586	4,226	726
8. Karnataka	33,916	7,074	38,634	8,867
9. Kerala	1,00,250	44,689	1,00,604	44,922
10. Madhya Pradesh	40,975	14,724	42,493	5,218
11. Maharashtra	1,25,973	27,193	1,29,360	28,065
12. Manipur	487	146	598	155
13. Meghalaya	*	*	81	21
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	17,859	1,617	19,751	1,535
16. Punjab	92,463	19,317	1,06,346	24,460
17. Rajasthan	26,071	1,082	27,188	1,357
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,74,251	51,192	1,77,443	52,405
20. Tripura	2,735	669	3,203	874
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,02,254	14,157	2,24,827	15,605
22. West Bengal	1,13,179	20,193	1,17,578	21,914
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	834	235	943	308
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	21	3	26	1
27. Delhi	14,814	2,820	15,166	2,829
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	496	152	491	169
29. Lakshadweep	2	1	2	2
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	1,467	425	1,689	455
INDIA	12,29,451	2,52,379	12,87,773	2,66,165

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT VI

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/  
Technical Schools

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Agriculture	Commerce	Music & Fine Arts	Nursing, Midwifery, Compound- ing and Veteri- nary Science
					5.
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	-	-	106	-
2.	Assam	-	260	38	-
3.	Bihar	-	-	3	15
4.	Gujarat	53	-	15	108
5.	Haryana	-	-	-	6
6.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8.	Karnataka	20	199	33	-
9.	Kerala	-	-	90	-
10.	Madhya Pradesh	-	4	-	2
11.	Maharashtra	211	-	10	59
12.	Manipur	-	-	24	1
13.	Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15.	Orissa	11	-	39	60
16.	Punjab	-	-	-	56
17.	Rajasthan	-	-	4	-
18.	Sikkim	NA.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Tamil Nadu	29	-	2	-
20.	Tripura	12	-	-	3
21.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	46	-
22.	West Bengal	-	-	30	13
23.	A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25.	Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27.	Delhi	-	-	-	-
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29.	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30.	Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31.	Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA		336	463	440	323

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT VI (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Teacher Training	Technical/Industrial	Forestry
f.	g.	h.	i.
1. Andhra Pradesh	66	1,003	-
2. Assam	142	50	-
3. Bihar	-	118	-
4. Gujarat	1,078	735	-
5. Haryana	-	109	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	45	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	29	-
8. Karnataka	25	208	-
9. Kerala	-	1,027	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	24	-
11. Maharashtra	35	1,633	43
12. Manipur	2	10	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	198	300	13
16. Punjab	-	1,880	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	3,414	-
20. Tripura	-	12	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	257	-
22. West Bengal	52	770	-
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	275	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	9	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	25	-
INDIA	1,598	11,933	56

STATEMENT VI (Contd.)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Physical Education	Social Work/ Social Service	Others	Grand Total	
					Total	Girls
1.		9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1.	Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	1,175	468
2.	Assam	-	-	-	490	97
3.	Bihar	-	-	-	136	65
4.	Gujarat	-	-	-	1,989	730
5.	Haryana	-	-	-	115	10
6.	Himachal Pradesh	-	-	18	63	-
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	29	2
8.	Karnataka	82	-	-	567	77
9.	Kerala	-	-	-	1,117	213
10.	Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	30	2
11.	Maharashtra	-	-	36	2,027	1,025
12.	Manipur	-	-	1	38	26
13.	Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14.	Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15.	Orissa	3	-	-	624	91
16.	Punjab	-	-	-	1,936	549
17.	Rajasthan	-	-	-	4	1
18.	Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
19.	Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	3,445	226
20.	Tripura	99	-	-	126	36
21.	Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	303	136
22.	West Bengal	-	22	47	934	470
23.	A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25.	Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27.	Delhi	-	-	-	275	9
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	9	-
29.	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30.	Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31.	Pondicherry	-	-	43	68	11
INDIA		184	22	145	15,500	4,244

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT VII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools  
for Special and Other Education

State/ Union Territory	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Andhra Pradesh	96	19	3,068	195	3,164	214
2. Assam	10	5	982	288	992	293
3. Bihar	20	1	53	4	73	5
4. Gujarat	158	21	2,669	1,745	2,827	1,766
5. Haryana	14	1	421	152	435	153
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	-	-	3	-
8. Karnataka	287	25	3,086	238	3,373	263
9. Kerala	104	10	-	-	104	10
10. Madhya Pradesh	77	3	1,278	291	1,355	294
11. Maharashtra	438	162	61	27	499	189
12. Manipur	-	-	159	72	159	72
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	1,269	15	1,269	15
16. Punjab	63	-	1,393	663	1,456	663
17. Rajasthan	19	-	1,250	190	1,269	190
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	814	129	286	51	1,100	180
20. Tripura	-	-	2,565	1,249	2,565	1,249
21. Uttar Pradesh	56	15	884	98	940	113
22. West Bengal	53	1	42,652	7,358	42,705	7,359
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	110	59	31	31	141	90
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	5	2	401	75	406	77
INDIA	2,327	453	62,508	12,742	64,835	13,195

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT VIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

State/Union Territory	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance	Degree and Post-Graduate Institutions	Under-Graduate Institutions	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	88,364	11,050	19,414	3,5228
2. Assam	198	22,923	60	3,181	5603
3. Bihar	385	99,766	2	10,153	1883
4. Gujarat	131	44,074	55	4,260	4114
5. Haryana	48	22,231	-	2,279	1662
6. Himachal Pradesh	33	545	-	578	660
7. Jammu & Kashmir	20	394	-	414	448
8. Karnataka	74	55,034	29	5,137	7009
9. Kerala	15	44,692	1,458	6,165	2,2113
10. Madhya Pradesh	10	44,720	-	4,730	2339
11. Maharashtra	506	166,841	775	18,122	2,0689
12. Manipur	-	47	4	51	111
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	31	11,284	8	1,323	449
16. Punjab	360	55,513	-	5,873	4661
17. Rajasthan	358	11,953	-	2,311	445
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	278	100,861	569	11,708	1,8315
20. Tripura	-	387	-	387	142
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,033	111,514	-	13,547	4402
22. West Bengal	1,065	177,683	-	18,748	2,4228
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	129	500	-	629	550
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	232	1,762	-	1,994	1491
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	13	-	13	2
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	**
31. Pondicherry	-	37	9	46	4
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>5,906</b>	<b>1,111,138</b>	<b>14,019</b>	<b>1,31,063</b>	<b>15,6643</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT IX

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institutions

State/Union Territory	Aggriculture <sup>£</sup>	Commerce	Engineering and Technology	Law
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	99	50	1,351	245
2. Assam	1	52	190	76
3. Bihar	32	2+0	703	299
4. Gujarat	25	773	604	469
5. Haryana	13	-	814	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	27	-	270	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5	5	35	-
8. Karnataka	166	317	1,352	193
9. Kerala	9	-	370	79
10. Madhya Pradesh	12	154	494	102
11. Maharashtra	295	1,038	1,259	697
12. Manipur	1	-	11	3
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	20	-	180	35
16. Punjab	83	5	132	-
17. Rajasthan	11	27	496	13
18. Sikkim	N.I.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1443	7	567	79
20. Tripura	-	-	3	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	341	-	3,439	88
22. West Bengal	67	6,008	827	253
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	108	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	5	433	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoran	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	1	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>1,3350</b>	<b>8,791</b>	<b>13,639</b>	<b>2,631</b>

£ Includes Foresstry

\* Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT IX (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Medicine		
	Allopathy	Nursing	Others <sup>@</sup>
1.	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	709	8	40
2. Assam	136	-	44
3. Bihar	146	-	153
4. Gujarat	198	-	75
5. Haryana	23	-	21
6. Himachal Pradesh	12	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	19	-	-
8. Karnataka	589	122	35
9. Kerala	85	-	22
10. Madhya Pradesh	138	-	17
11. Maharashtra	425	73	168
12. Manipur	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	70	-	12
16. Punjab	161	-	57
17. Rajasthan	74	5	13
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,325	12	63
20. Tripura	-	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	54	-	129
22. West Bengal	234	5	262
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-
27. Delhi	36	7	9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	36	4	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>4,471</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>1,120</b>

<sup>@</sup>Includes Ayurveda, Unani Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Public Health, Compounding, Veterinary Science and Pharmacy..



STATEMENT IX (Concl'd.)

State/Union Territory	Teacher Training	Others@	Other Education	Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total
1.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Andhra Pradesh	466	43	179	3,190	555
2. Assam	34	-	-	533	46
3. Bihar	1,496	25	12	3,106	129
4. Gujarat	48	73	13	2,278	71
5. Haryana	153	35	-	1,059	65
6. Himachal Pradesh	259	-	12	580	185
7. Jammu & Kashmir	54	10	-	128	14
8. Karnataka	892	5	-	3,671	536
9. Kerala	398	-	-	963	286
10. Madhya Pradesh	278	46	7	1,248	55
11. Maharashtra	2,626	287	-	6,918	935
12. Manipur	-	-	7	22	4
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	144	30	-	491	23
16. Punjab	198	56	23	715	106
17. Rajasthan	97	26	751	1,513	76
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,636	207	64	5,103	1,470
20. Tripura	30	4	-	37	2
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,834	50	2,100	9,035	606
22. West Bengal	612	18	-	8,286	659
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	20	4	-	132	33
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	10	12	5	577	64
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	35	-	-	76	12
INDIA	13,320	931	3,173	49,662	5,932

@Includes: Physical Education, Fine Arts, Social Work/  
Social Service and Others.

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT X

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes I - V

State/Union Territory	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV V
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,70,210	1,08,198	71,536	54,803
2. Assam	45,005	22,395	17,484	14,387
3. Bihar	1,63,880	77,704	56,398	40,769
4. Gujarat	77,145	50,488	38,003	31,048
5. Haryana	33,459	24,365	19,495	16,218
6. Himachal Pradesh	14,386	12,146	9,437	9,005
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4,298	3,323	2,424	1,962
8. Karnataka	1,30,046	88,530	62,124	35,051
9. Kerala	90,712	67,636	61,748	51,858
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,18,276	67,185	51,303	38,393
11. Maharashtra	1,91,373	1,12,484	83,167	64,016
12. Manipur	2,143	659	308	253
13. Meghalaya	325	99	81	74
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,13,561	63,073	43,606	27,483
16. Punjab	67,408	53,049	43,381	32,981
17. Rajasthan	72,714	40,947	28,168	21,682
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,63,156	2,06,106	1,73,399	1,37,056
20. Tripura	9,157	4,554	3,690	2,610
21. Uttar Pradesh	6,42,268	3,66,520	2,46,978	1,77,840
22. West Bengal	2,87,090	1,53,304	1,15,093	78,871
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	469	237	273	197
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	94	45	34	39
27. Delhi	19,378	14,711	12,576	10,832
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	645	395	315	269
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	2,548	2,107	1,673	1,271
INDIA	25,19,746	15,40,260	11,42,694	8,48,968

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT X (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Class V	Grand Total	
		Total	Girls
1.	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	41,907	4,46,654	1,77,489
2. Assam	11,523	1,10,794	42,019
3. Bihar	33,305	3,72,056	56,180
4. Gujarat	25,608	2,22,292	72,762
5. Haryana	13,992	1,07,529	17,129
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,763	52,737	16,710
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,618	13,625	2,258
8. Karnataka	24,079	3,39,830	1,33,061
9. Kerala	40,316	3,12,270	1,41,984
10. Madhya Pradesh	27,983	3,03,140	58,422
11. Maharashtra	52,395	5,03,435	1,73,687
12. Manipur	251	3,614	1,510
13. Meghalaya	72	651	268
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	19,279	2,67,002	81,654
16. Punjab	26,715	2,23,534	72,380
17. Rajasthan	17,307	1,80,818	19,358
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,16,429	8,96,146	3,60,401
20. Tripura	2,014	22,025	8,165
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,31,360	15,64,966	4,16,440
22. West Bengal	52,347	6,86,705	2,02,830
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	213	1,389	495
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	18	230	95
27. Delhi	9,371	66,868	22,924
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	224	1,848	645
29. Lakshadweep	1	1	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	967	8,566	3,079
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>6,57,057</b>	<b>67,08,725</b>	<b>20,81,945</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

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STATEMENT XI

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI-VIII

State/Union Territory	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	27,537	22,686	15,526	65,749	19,718
2. Assam	10,882	8,913	7,571	27,366	7,792
3. Bihar	24,777	19,318	15,471	59,566	5,785
4. Gujarat	20,531	16,678	12,889	50,098	14,256
5. Haryana	11,365	10,006	8,458	29,829	3,075
6. Himachal Pradesh	5,989	4,790	4,474	15,253	2,466
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,382	1,230	1,064	3,676	275
8. Karnataka	20,571	16,469	14,624	51,664	14,897
9. Kerala	34,064	27,591	24,269	85,924	38,170
10. Madhya Pradesh	23,412	19,093	15,880	58,385	7,742
11. Maharashtra	42,165	33,166	31,324	1,06,655	24,860
12. Manipur	242	137	149	528	189
13. Meghalaya	33	36	21	90	30
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	11,123	8,682	6,110	25,915	3,521
16. Punjab	21,803	19,348	17,428	58,579	11,761
17. Rajasthan	14,681	12,061	8,572	35,314	2,305
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	69,907	54,387	47,083	1,71,377	53,849
20. Tripura	1,572	1,175	846	3,593	1,077
21. Uttar Pradesh	93,506	77,229	66,865	2,37,600	27,164
22. West Bengal	39,816	31,450	22,887	94,153	19,240
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	156	131	136	423	109
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	21	18	17	56	1
27. Delhi	5,600	4,924	4,346	14,870	2,957
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	196	145	93	434	14
29. Lakshadweep	1	1	-	2	1
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	728	464	378	1,570	484
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>4,82,060.</b>	<b>3,90,128</b>	<b>3,26,481</b>	<b>11,98,669</b>	<b>2,61,8</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above

State/Union Territory	Class IX	Class X	Class XII
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Andhra Pradesh	12,549	9,645	-
2. Assam	5,453	4,432	3,859
3. Bihar	10,911	9,612	6,841
4. Gujarat	9,170	7,148	5,393
5. Haryana	6,361	4,396	960
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,771	2,388	387
7. Jammu & Kashmir	875	635	181
8. Karnataka	10,224	8,284	1,068
9. Kerala	19,317	12,315	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	12,325	10,643	6,077
11. Maharashtra	25,116	21,828	11,108
12. Manipur	68	104	28
13. Meghalaya	20	18	25
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	5,136	4,064	2,591
16. Punjab	11,889	9,629	3,375
17. Rajasthan	7,543	5,713	2,270
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	34,079	26,834	20,049
20. Tripura	602	447	356
21. Uttar Pradesh	44,466	38,638	-
22. West Bengal	14,861	8,630	4,256
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	77	64	18
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	5	2	2
27. Delhi	2,478	2,131	1,742
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	81	47	30
29. Lakshadweep	2	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	291	230	159
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2,36,670</b>	<b>1,87,877</b>	<b>70,785</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XII (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total	
			Total	Girls
	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	22,194	6,0799
2. Assam	2,246	240	16,240	4,0413
3. Bihar	1,198	-	28,562	1,8335
4. Gujarat	-	-	21,711	4,6577
5. Haryana	-	-	11,717	1,1200
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	5,546	7195
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	1,691	1554
8. Karnataka	-	-	19,576	4,5822
9. Kerala	-	-	31,632	13,9222
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	29,045	2,5222
11. Maharashtra	24	-	58,076	9,8800
12. Manipur	-	-	200	557
13. Meghalaya	16	1	80	200
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	17	-	11,808	1,3446
16. Punjab	-	-	24,893	4,6055
17. Rajasthan	-	-	15,526	8472
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A..
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	80,962	23,3006
20. Tripura	-	-	1,405	2990
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	83,104	5,7118
22. West Bengal	-	-	27,747	4,6112
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	159	443
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	9	1
27. Delhi	-	-	6,351	9119
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	158	386
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	2	2
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	680	1112
INDIA	3,501	241	4,99,074	91,4118

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XIII

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/  
Professional Education (School Standard)

State/Union Territory	Agriculture <sup>@</sup>	Commerce	Music and Fine Arts	Compounding, Nursing, Mid-wifery and Veterinary Science
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	106	-
2. Assam	-	260	38	-
3. Bihar	-	-	3	15
4. Gujarat	533	-	17	108
5. Haryana	-	-	-	6
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	200	199	33	14
9. Kerala	-	-	90	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	2	-	2
11. Maharashtra	254+	-	10	59
12. Manipur	-	-	24	1
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	24+	-	39	60
16. Punjab	-	-	-	56
17. Rajasthan	-	-	4	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	290	-	2	-
20. Tripura	122	-	-	3
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	46	-
22. West Bengal	400	42	30	17
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>432</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>341</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

<sup>@</sup>Includes Forestry.

STATEMENT XIII (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Teacher Training	Technical & Industrial Arts & Crafts	Others	Grand Total Total	Girls
1.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Andhra Pradesh	66	1,003	-	1,175	468
2. Assam	142	120	-	560	105
3. Bihar	-	408	-	426	65
4. Gujarat	1,078	735	-	1,991	730
5. Haryana	-	109	-	115	10
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	281	-	281	15
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	29	-	29	2
8. Karnataka	108	579	82	1,035	102
9. Kerala	-	1,027	-	1,117	213
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	24	-	30	2
11. Maharashtra	35	1,633	36	2,027	1,025
12. Manipur	2	13	1	41	26
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	198	300	9	630	91
16. Punjab	-	1,880	-	1,936	549
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	4	1
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	3,414	-	3,445	226
20. Tripura	-	12	99	126	36
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	257	-	303	136
22. West Bengal	79	1,150	69	1,427	518
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	275	-	275	91
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	9	-	9	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	25	43	68	11
INDIA	1,708	13,283	339	17,050	4,340

\*Figures are included in Assam.



STATEMENT XLV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Special and Other Education (School Standard).

State/Union Territory	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Andhra Pradesh	96	19	3,068	195	3,164	214
2. Assam	10	5	982	288	992	293
3. Bihar	20	1	54	4	74	5
4. Gujarat	158	21	2,669	1,745	2,827	1,766
5. Haryana	14	1	421	152	435	153
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	-	-	3	-
8. Karnataka	287	25	3,086	238	3,373	263
9. Kerala	104	10	-	-	104	10
10. Madhya Pradesh	77	3	1,278	291	1,355	294
11. Maharashtra	438	162	61	27	499	189
12. Manipur	-	-	166	76	166	76
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	1,269	15	1,269	15
16. Punjab	63	-	1,393	663	1,456	663
17. Rajasthan	19	-	1,680	219	1,699	219
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	814	129	286	51	1,100	180
20. Tripura	-	-	2,565	1,249	2,565	1,249
21. Uttar Pradesh	56	15	2,864	200	2,920	215
22. West Bengal	53	1	42,652	7,358	42,705	7,359
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	110	59	31	31	141	90
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadveep	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	5	2	401	75	406	77
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2,327</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>64,926</b>	<b>12,877</b>	<b>67,253</b>	<b>13,330</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XV

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General  
Higher Education by Stages.

State/Union Territory	Pre-University/Intermediate	Graduate	Post-Graduate/Doctorate	Grand Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,897	3,953	155	10,005	2,122
2. Assam	1,403	1,505	177	3,085	498
3. Bihar	3,813	5,658	360	9,831	1,882
4. Gujarat	1,354	2,200	120	3,674	393
5. Haryana	999	1,244	9	2,252	162
6. Himachal Pradesh	188	357	33	578	60
7. Jammu & Kashmir	205	189	10	404	140
8. Karnataka	2,494	2,428	91	5,013	707
9. Kerala	3,595	2,028	172	5,795	2,108
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	3,848	366	4,214	244
11. Maharashtra	6,788	6,359	557	13,704	2,015
12. Manipur	26	24	-	50	11
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	729	503	42	1,274	28
16. Punjab	2,137	3,521	191	5,849	461
17. Rajasthan	216	1,484	425	2,125	60
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	5,933	5,028	231	11,192	1,789
20. Tripura	19	293	2	314	45
21. Uttar Pradesh	38,843 <sup>①</sup>	9,375	2,254	50,472	3,510
22. West Bengal	4,324	11,161	664	16,149	2,337
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	169	320	60	549	48
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	6	1,574	81	1,661	188
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	10	3	-	13	2
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	30	15	1	46	4
INDIA	79,178	63,070	6,001	1,48,249	17,014

<sup>①</sup>Includes enrolment of XI and XII Classes.

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XVI

Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by Stages

State/Union Territory	Under-Graduate	Graduate	Post-Graduate	Doctorate
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,439	2,612	168	35
2. Assam	153	378	22	-
3. Bihar	126	1,222	16	-
4. Gujarat	652	1,551	29	-
5. Haryana	2	144	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	242	104	3	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	59	69	10	-
8. Karnataka	350	1,278	32	-
9. Kerala	915	393	13	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	630	1,051	82	-
11. Maharashtra	3,967	3,325	286	-
12. Manipur	7	4	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	348	182	4	-
16. Punjab	297	386	-	-
17. Rajasthan	41	640	24	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3,076	2,480	52	-
20. Tripura	29	81	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	26	2,527	-	-
22. West Bengal	17	4,698	124	-
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	36	85	4	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	40	262	195	19
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	40	36	-	-
INDIA	12,492	23,507	1,064	54

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT XVI (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Diploma	Grand Total	
	Certificate	Total	Girls
	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	4,254	555
2. Assam	8	559	43
3. Bihar	1,773	3,137	130
4. Gujarat	630	2,862	92
5. Haryana	940	1,086	65
6. Himachal Pradesh	13	362	170
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	138	14
8. Karnataka	1,667	3,327	513
9. Kerala	12	1,333	391
10. Madhya Pradesh	1	1,764	50
11. Maharashtra	3,758	11,336	1,009
12. Manipur	2	13	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	534	44
16. Punjab	34	717	95
17. Rajasthan	564	1,269	32
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	11	5,619	1,496
20. Tripura	-	110	2
21. Uttar Pradesh	6,297	8,850	516
22. West Bengal	5,415	10,254	623
23. A. & N. Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	87	212	35
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-
27. Delhi	394	910	67
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	76	12
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>21,606</b>	<b>58,723</b>	<b>5,964</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - I  
ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN ALL EDUCATIONAL  
INSTITUTIONS

Appendix - 'B'

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,04,824	35,514	1,11,228	38,977
2. Assam	5,29,351	2,07,869	3,97,744	1,46,798
3. Bihar	4,64,387	1,19,139	4,70,478	1,20,538
4. Gujarat	3,37,155	1,05,014	3,49,295	1,09,947
5. Haryana	-	-	2	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	10,904	2,242	11,386	2,381
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	26,613	8,392	29,484	9,427
9. Kerala <sup>o</sup>	25,514	10,680	25,745	10,832
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,60,085	88,247	4,82,192	89,260
11. Maharashtra	3,05,900	88,736	3,03,628	88,948
12. Manipur	75,018	26,416	88,773	30,897
13. Meghalaya	*	*	1,74,265	80,257
14. Nagaland	1,08,841	42,728	1,17,614	47,038
15. Orissa	3,26,835	80,001	3,29,347	80,296
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,30,347	7,700	1,54,452	9,716
18. Sikkim <sup>@</sup>	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	26,864	10,139	24,855	9,119
20. Tripura	40,083	11,708	40,813	11,980
21. Uttar Pradesh	18,042	4,718	13,926	3,973
22. West Bengal	1,81,524	39,263	1,87,951	41,433
23. A & N Islands	1,993	645	1,886	581
24. Arunachal Pradesh	21,334	3,865	22,185	4,309
25. Chandigarh	188	65	220	80
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	7,216	1,667	7,222	1,735
27. Delhi	70	8	100	21
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	662	212	688	215
29. Lakshadweep	6,405	2,389	6,508	2,499
30. Mizoram <sup>§</sup>	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	3	1	5	2
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>32,30,158</b>	<b>8,97,358</b>	<b>33,51,992</b>	<b>9,41,261</b>

<sup>@</sup> Sikkim became Indian State in the year 1975.

<sup>\*</sup> Union territory of Meghalaya was formed in 1970 and it was declared as a State in 1972. Therefore, figures are included in Assam.

<sup>§</sup> Union territory of Mizoram came into existence in the year 1972. Therefore, figures are included in Assam.

<sup>o</sup> Figures in respect of Calicut University are excluded.

STATEMENT - II

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PRE-PRIMARY/PRE-BASIC SCHOOLS

State/Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3	-	2	-
2. Assam	2,371	1,245	677	325
3. Bihar	22	8	22	7
4. Gujarat	327	168	428	186
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	11	4	54	15
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,052	473	1,084	498
9. Kerala	94	44	91	45
10. Madhya Pradesh	774	383	992	485
11. Maharashtra	897	418	871	382
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	*	*	1,994	1,103
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	213	106	7	3
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	14	9	33	23
20. Tripura	3,082	1,416	2,945	1,419
21. Uttar Pradesh	41	19	32	13
22. West Bengal	169	72	174	73
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	97	34	76	20
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	435	185	480	229
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>9,602</b>	<b>4,584</b>	<b>9,962</b>	<b>4,826</b>

\* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - III

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PRIMARY/JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOLS

STATE/ UNION TERRITORY	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	87,675	31,386	91,696	33,923
2. Assam	3,82,310	1,58,414	2,80,826	1,10,475
3. Bihar	2,83,968	75,569	2,84,985	74,453
4. Gujarat	1,20,120	36,001	1,22,688	38,837
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	4,577	1,074	4,707	1,033
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	10,789	3,781	11,742	4,055
9. Kerala	13,284	5,759	13,349	5,805
10. Madhya Pradesh	3,87,070	75,203	3,83,834	75,381
11. Maharashtra	1,52,073	48,651	1,46,081	45,659
12. Manipur	50,381	18,807	59,844	21,740
13. Meghalaya	*	*	1,32,893	62,662
14. Nagaland	67,348	27,515	70,172	29,052
15. Orissa	2,79,133	72,712	2,84,143	74,201
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	94,253	6,294	1,18,375	8,197
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	19,913	7,743	18,334	7,168
20. Tripura	25,508	6,719	26,366	7,079
21. Uttar Pradesh	12,676	3,593	9,471	3,185
22. West Bengal	1,34,623	33,417	1,33,919	34,972
23. A & N Islands	1,151	394	892	308
24. Arunachal Pradesh	14,624	2,539	14,706	2,723
25. Chandigarh	94	41	73	30
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	4,466	1,213	4,408	1,205
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	397	143	412	141
29. Lakshadweep	2,765	1,026	2,793	1,051
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry.	-	-	-	-
INDIA	21,45,198	6,17,994	22,21,709	6,43,335

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - IV

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN MIDDLE/SENIOR BASIC SCHOOLS

STATE/ UNION TERRITORY	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7,705	2,383	10,418	3,429
2. Assam	71,137	24,562	57,895	19,720
3. Bihar	1,35,947	34,827	1,38,894	36,915
4. Gujarat	1,84,593	61,954	1,94,175	63,718
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,987	-620	3,020	-629
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	10,814	3,519	11,705	3,874
9. Kerala	7,535	3,300	7,639	3,328
10. Madhya Pradesh	61,971	9,044	62,261	8,762
11. Maharashtra	1,09,351	30,801	1,09,125	32,801
12. Manipur	13,508	4,279	15,576	5,251
13. Meghalaya	*	*	17,468	6,860
14. Nagaland	26,338	10,048	28,750	11,242
15. Orissa	24,476	4,686	19,186	3,544
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	20,078	811	19,882	1,071
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3,155	1,131	2,600	649
20. Tripura	5,455	1,532	5,471	1,570
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,531	516	1,233	252
22. West Bengal	10,950	1,587	11,474	1,941
23. A & N Islands	285	96	437	140
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,202	300	4,252	926
25. Chandigarh	50	20	114	47
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	2,381	428	2,491	509
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	128	39	120	41
29. Lakshadweep	1,811	901	1,834	902
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	7,05,388	1,97,584	7,26,120	2,08,121

\*Figures are included in Assam



STATEMENT - V

ENROLLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

State/ Union Territory	1969-70		1970-71	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	8,208	1,590	7,093	1,333
2. Assam	54,404	17,511	45,724	13,180
3. Bihar	35,047	6,665	37,060	7,011
4. Gujarat	22,354	5,437	24,372	5,842
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,988	510	3,201	608
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,719	536	3,413	807
9. Kerala	4,125	1,416	4,247	1,482
10. Madhya Pradesh	28,850	3,008	30,009	3,906
11. Maharashtra	37,767	7,759	40,842	8,871
12. Manipur	6,797	2,096	7,253	2,251
13. Meghalaya	*	*	5,695	6,865
14. Nagaland	12,149	4,206	14,660	5,463
15. Orissa	19,634	2,394	21,387	2,362
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	13,303	411	13,876	360
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	3,161	1,059	3,451	1,161
20. Tripura	2,616	700	2,990	839
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,630	559	3,006	488
22. West Bengal	24,257	3,388	25,497	3,595
23. A. & N Islands	187	34	148	23
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,322	788	3,065	633
25. Chandigarh	14	2	6	2
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-207	16	240	21
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	128	30	144	32
29. Lakshadweep	1,301	277	1,331	290
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	2,87,668	60,392	3,08,710	67,433

\*Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT - VI

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

State/ Union Territory	Agriculture	Commerce	Music and Fine Arts	Nursing, Compoundin, Mid-wifery and Veterinary Science
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	1	-
2. Assam	-	443	57	2
3. Bihar	-	-	-	28
4. Gujarat	54	-	1	63
5. Haryana	-	-	-	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	-	8	15	-
9. Kerala	-	-	21	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	2	-	3
11. Maharashtra	243	-	-	35
12. Manipur	-	-	68	47
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	15
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3	-	62	65
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2	-	3	-
20. Tripura	4	-	-	4
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	5	-
22. West Bengal	-	-	-	3
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mozoran	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>453</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>267</b>

\* Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT - VI (Contd.)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

State/ Union Territory	Teacher Training	Technical/ Industrial	Forestry
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	11	108	-
2. Assam	459	251	-
3. Bihar	-	81	-
4. Gujarat	772	258	-
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	17	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2	30	-
9. Kerala	-	44	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	118	-
11. Maharashtra	9	995	20
12. Manipur	148	178	-
13. Meghalaya	179	10	-
14. Nagaland	285	87	-
15. Orissa	191	324	12
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	36	-
20. Tripura	-	13	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	55	-
22. West Bengal	24	97	-
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	15	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	5	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2,080</b>	<b>2,722</b>	<b>32</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT - VI (Contd.)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN VOCATIONAL/TECHNICAL SCHOOLS

State/ Union Territory	Physical Education	Social Work/ Social Service	Others	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	120	49
2. Assam	-	-	-	1,212	308
3. Bihar	-	-	-	109	88
4. Gujarat	-	-	-	1,148	378
5. Haryana	-	-	-	2	2
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	17	12
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	47	-	-	102	6
9. Kerala	-	-	-	6	22
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	123	3
11. Maharashtra	-	-	37	1,339	621
12. Manipur	-	-	4	445	198
13. Meghalaya	-	-	30	234	109
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	372	85
15. Orissa	1	-	-	658	82
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	41	11
20. Tripura	153	-	-	174	53
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	60	22
22. West Bengal	-	17	10	151	58
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	15	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	5	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>6,392</b>	<b>2,107</b>

\* Figures are included in Assam

STATE ENT - VII

ENROLLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL AND OTHER EDUCATION

State/ Union Territory	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	9	2	104	16	113	18
2. Assam	18	2	3,209	877	3,227	879
3. Bihar	45	9	133	-	178	9
4. Gujarat	62	9	3,825	580	3,887	589
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	183	-	221	87	409	87
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	61	-	1,855	473	1,916	473
11. Maharashtra	185	34	5	-	190	34
12. Manipur	-	-	4,087	1,293	4,087	1,293
13. Meghalaya	-	-	5,912	2,647	5,912	2,647
14. Nagaland	-	-	2,540	988	2,540	988
15. Orissa	-	-	2,709	10	2,709	10
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4	-	563	54	567	54
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	72	3	-	-	72	3
20. Tripura	-	-	2,637	967	2,637	967
21. Uttar Pradesh	4	2	32	-	36	2
22. West Bengal	24	3	10,236	567	10,260	570
23. A & N Islands	-	-	407	110	407	110
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	83	-	83	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	70	27	70	27
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry.	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>38,628</b>	<b>8,696</b>	<b>39,300</b>	<b>8,760</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam

STATEMENT - VIII

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES OF  
GENERAL EDUCATION

State/ Union Territory	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance.	Degree and Post- Graduate Institutions	Under-graduate Institutions	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	566	898	1,464	192
2. Assam	261	6,759	79	7,099	1,741
3. Bihar	240	6,024	26	6,290	1,179
4. Gujarat	169	1,485	20	1,674	286
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	227	-	227	46
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	13	592	-	605	56
9. Kerala	-	269	56	325	141
10. Madhya Pradesh	12	2,338	-	2,350	183
11. Maharashtra	39	3,029	197	3,265	331
12. Manipur	-	1,285	44	1,329	145
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	1,120	-	1,120	208
15. Orissa	21	944	45	1,010	78
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	125	1,177	-	1,302	9
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2	167	1	170	54
20. Tripura	-	206	-	206	42
21. Uttar Pradesh	7	3	-	10	1
22. West Bengal	57	1,178	-	1,235	172
23. A & N Islands	-	2	-	2	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	72	14	86	7
25. Chandigarh	22	1	-	23	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	18	36	-	54	7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	6	-	6	1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>27,486</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>29,852</b>	<b>4,860</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - IX

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION BY  
TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

State/ Union Territory	Agriculture <sup>@</sup>	Commerce	Engineering and Technology	Law
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	14	1	111	8
2. Assam	3	156	203	269
3. Bihar	47	5	460	217
4. Gujarat	49	152	218	112
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	21	-	33	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8	33	137	9
9. Kerala	-	-	2	2
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	93	247	29
11. Maharashtra	111	188	428	44
12. Manipur	8	-	78	73
13. Meghalaya	-	-	14	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	97	21
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6	15	92	9
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	5	-	22	-
20. Tripura	-	-	7	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	4	-	31	-
22. West Bengal	5	76	70	1
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	2	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	7	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	281	719	2,259	794

<sup>@</sup>Includes Forestry.

\* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - IX (Contd.)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION BY  
TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

State/ Union Territory	MEDICINE		OTHERS <sup>©</sup>
	Allopathy	Nursing	
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	126	-	6
2. Assam	261	-	32
3. Bihar	118	-	43
4. Gujarat	82	-	50
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	6	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	40	9	5
9. Kerala	3	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	63	-	2
11. Maharashtra	25	39	138
12. Manipur	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	23	-	1
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	14	5	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	76	2	-
20. Tripura	-	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	12	-	1
22. West Bengal	15	6	7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2	12	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	5	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>285</b>

© Includes Ayurveda, Unani Tibbia, Homeopathy, Dentistry, Public Health, Compounding, Veterinary Science and Pharmacy.

\* Figures are included in Assam



STATEMENT - IX (Concl'd)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER HIGHER EDUCATION  
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS

State/ Union Territory	Teacher Training	Others@	Other Education	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	21	2	35	322	33
2. Assam	60	-	-	984	170
3. Bihar	2,042	3	5	2,940	876
4. Gujarat	66	30	164	923	111
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	97	-	3	160	38
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	178	5	-	424	44
9. Kerala	22	-	-	29	9
10. Madhya Pradesh	265	8	-	707	67
11. Maharashtra	876	66	-	1,915	249
12. Manipur	44	3	33	239	19
13. Meghalaya	55	-	-	69	11
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	107	5	-	254	19
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	28	-	274	443	22
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	32	17	-	154	50
20. Tripura	17	-	-	24	11
21. Uttar Pradesh	30	-	-	78	2
22. West Bengal	61	-	-	241	52
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	2	-	4	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2	8	-	31	14
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	1	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	5	2
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>4,003</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>9,947</b>	<b>1,799</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

@Includes Physical Education, Fine Arts, Social Work/Social Service and Others.

STATEMENT - X

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES I-V

State/ Union Territory	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	41,690	22,843	15,917	11,860
2. Assam	1,41,509	52,376	41,381	32,302
3. Bihar	1,75,171	79,309	58,089	39,860
4. Gujarat	1,05,394	65,720	52,541	41,111
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2,242	1,636	1,544	1,337
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8,820	4,363	3,205	2,536
9. Kerala	5,839	4,728	3,762	2,882
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,73,687	87,850	63,949	45,841
11. Maharashtra	1,07,320	57,431	38,958	25,446
12. Manipur	42,630	10,809	7,118	5,929
13. Meghalaya	60,725	30,172	20,775	14,400
14. Nagaland	32,637	18,446	15,192	11,859
15. Orissa	1,51,556	60,186	38,813	22,217
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	57,320	27,395	17,185	14,412
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	6,684	4,326	3,766	3,031
20. Tripura	13,825	5,710	4,471	3,057
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,040	2,173	1,724	1,436
22. West Bengal	64,677	33,352	21,689	16,386
23. A & N Islands	306	251	281	199
24. Arunachal Pradesh	6,253	4,547	2,658	2,252
25. Chandigarh	43	28	34	30
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	3,474	1,472	795	432
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	222	127	121	77
29. Lakshadweep	1,378	1,001	837	768
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>12,06,442</b>	<b>5,76,251</b>	<b>4,14,805</b>	<b>2,99,660</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - X (Contd.)

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES I-V

State/ Union Territory	Class V	Grand Total	
		Total	Girls
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	9,360	1,01,690	37,082
2. Assam	25,688	2,93,256	1,15,028
3. Bihar	30,914	3,83,343	1,00,716
4. Gujarat	26,838	2,91,604	94,438
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,255	8,014	1,828
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,135	21,059	7,063
9. Kerala	2,299	19,510	8,094
10. Madhya Pradesh	32,646	4,03,973	78,817
11. Maharashtra	18,150	2,47,305	77,809
12. Manipur	4,689	71,175	25,759
13. Meghalaya	10,294	1,36,366	64,698
14. Nagaland	8,697	86,831	35,771
15. Orissa	14,929	2,87,701	74,910
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	10,420	1,26,732	8,807
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,713	20,520	7,798
20. Tripura	2,472	29,535	8,092
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,323	9,696	3,191
22. West Bengal	12,149	1,48,253	35,760
23. A & N Islands	192	1,229	422
24. Arunachal Pradesh	2,533	18,243	3,505
25. Chandigarh	25	160	62
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	303	6,476	1,660
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	51	598	202
29. Lakshadweep	684	4,668	1,887
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>2,20,779</b>	<b>27,17,937</b>	<b>7,93,399</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - XI

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES VI-VIII

State/ Union Territory	Class VI	Class VII	Class VIII	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,931	2,214	1,332	6,477	1,418
2. Assam	23,689	20,660	17,001	61,350	19,677
3. Bihar	24,274	19,870	12,507	56,651	13,332
4. Gujarat	16,658	11,893	7,509	36,060	10,669
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	861	760	542	2,163	328
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,571	1,478	1,258	4,307	1,322
9. Kerala	1,931	1,408	1,020	4,359	1,896
10. Madhya Pradesh	20,142	17,239	13,886	51,267	6,918
11. Maharashtra	13,508	10,632	8,611	32,751	6,999
12. Manipur	3,103	3,056	2,831	8,990	2,798
13. Meghalaya	8,485	5,202	3,740	17,435	6,901
14. Nagaland	6,986	5,989	4,904	17,879	6,933
15. Orissa	10,252	8,290	6,480	25,022	3,590
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	7,779	5,797	4,729	18,305	650
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	994	914	663	2,571	808
20. Tripura	1,967	1,167	907	4,041	1,092
21. Uttar Pradesh	816	724	671	2,211	480
22. West Bengal	9,247	6,765	5,076	21,088	3,609
23. A & N Islands	114	76	28	218	46
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,244	1,077	570	2,891	657
25. Chandigarh	13	10	5	28	13
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	193	191	116	500	39
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	37	16	10	63	12
29. Lakshadweep	358	327	270	955	290
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>1,57,153</b>	<b>1,25,755</b>	<b>94,674</b>	<b>3,77,582</b>	<b>90,477</b>

\*Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT - XII

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES IX AND ABOVE

State/ Union Territory	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	965	692	1	-
2. Assam	10,343	8,232	6,849	3,927
3. Bihar	8,911	6,385	5,056	593
4. Gujarat	5,769	4,616	3,186	-
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	401	298	47	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	799	506	189	-
9. Kerala	799	567	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	9,215	7,340	4,237	-
11. Maharashtra	7,572	6,065	2,315	1
12. Manipur	1,242	1,150	83	-
13. Meghalaya	2,773	2,221	1,905	1,338
14. Nagaland	3,394	2,305	1,766	1,325
15. Orissa	4,820	3,485	2,168	10
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2,922	2,320	1,079	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	553	416	325	-
20. Tripura	521	426	302	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	557	504	-	-
22. West Bengal	3,496	2,194	859	-
23. A & N Islands	23	5	2	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	305	197	224	140
25. Chandigarh	3	2	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	72	36	16	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	6	5	4	-
29. Lakshadweep	190	146	19	-
30. Mizoram	*	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>65,657</b>	<b>50,193</b>	<b>30,634</b>	<b>7,334</b>

\* Figures are included in Assam.

STATEMENT-XII (Contd.)ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED TRIBES IN CLASSES IX AND ABOVE

State/ Union Territory	Class XIII	Grand Total	
		Total	Girls
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	1,658	243
2. Assam	273	29,624	8,496
3. Bihar	-	20,945	4,331
4. Gujarat	-	13,571	3,290
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	746	113
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	-	1,494	351
9. Kerala	-	1,366	625
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	20,792	2,289
11. Maharashtra	-	15,953	2,505
12. Manipur	-	2,475	685
13. Meghalaya	90	8,327	2,990
14. Nagaland	-	8,872	3,053
15. Orissa	-	10,489	1,129
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	6,321	126
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	1,294	372
20. Tripura	-	1,249	303
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	1,061	173
22. West Bengal	-	6,549	1,139
23. A & N Islands	-	30	3
24. Arunachal Pradesh	31	897	122
25. Chandigarh	-	5	4
26. Dadra & Nagar Hav.	-	124	12
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	15	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	355	90
30. Mizoram	*	*	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
INDIA	394	1,54,212	32,444

\*Figures are included in Assam.

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