



सत्यमेव जयते

ARUNACHAL PRADESH

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ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

: ARUNACHAL PRADESH

ARU-A DISANGAR

Office of
Educational
Administration,
Bingo Marg,

In 110016

No

9/3/98

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GENERAL FEATURES OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH

- 1. ARUNACHAL PRADESH :** Arunachal Pradesh is situated in the North Eastern part of India 83743 Sq.Km. in area. Arunachal is the largest state areawise in the North East region.
- 2. Location :** Between latitudes $26^{\circ}28'N$ and $29^{\circ}30'N$ and longitudes $91^{\circ}30'E$ and $97^{\circ}30'E$.
- 3. Arunachal Pradesh :** Itanagar (located at an altitude of 530 metre above MSL). It is named after Itafort, meaning fort of brick built in 14th Century AD
Capital
- 4. Climate of Itanagar :**
 - (a) Temperature :**

Summer	Max. $37.5^{\circ}C$
(September)	Min. $22.0^{\circ}C$
Winter	Max. $27.0^{\circ}C$
(December)	Min. $8.5^{\circ}C$
 - (b) Rainfall :** 2844.50 mm
- 5. Highest peak in Arunachal Pradesh :** GAURICHEN in Tawang District (22500 ft. MSL)
- 6. Places of historical and tourist interest:-** Bhismanagar, Malinithan, Itanagar, Parashuram Kund, Tawang, Namgaphu, Akashiganga, Tippi Orchid Centre.
- 7. Major Tribes :** Adi, Biehi, Monpa, Miji, Tagin, Idu, Nihmi, Sherdukpen, Khampti, Aka, Tangsa, Singpho, Nocte, Sancho, Apantani.

8. Important Mineral : Dolomite, Graphite, Coal, Quartzite
Limestone, Crude Oil, Natural Gas,
Yellow Ochre, Marble.
9. Other natural potential : Abundant forest resources and
Hydro-potential
10. Important wild life :
(a) Animals : Elephant, Tiger, Leopard, Musk Deer
White browed gibbon, Red Panther
Nithun.
(b) Birds : Hornbill, White winged, Food duck,
Green Pigeon.
11. Important festivals: Mopin, Solung, Nyokum, Losar, Dree
Reh, Si-donyt, Sipong yongpot,
Boori-Boot, Chalo-Loku.
12. National Park : Namdapha, Mouling
13. Name of towns : Bomdila, Itanagar, Neherlegun,
Ziro, Along, Pasighat, Reing, Tezu
Nameet, Khonsa.
14. Main rivers : Siang, Kameng, Subansiri, Kamla,
Lohit, Siyua, Dibang, Noa-Dihing,
Tirap;
15. State Bird : Hornbill
16. State Animal : Nithun
17. State Flower : Rhynchotylis retuse
(Fox tail orchid)

SL NO	ITEM	UNIT	Particulars 1991 Census
1. AREA AND POPULATION (As per 1991 Census)			
1.	Area	Sq.km	83743
2.	Population	persons	864558
	(a) Male	"	465004
	(b) Female	"	399554
3.	Scheduled tribes population	"	550351
	(a) Male	"	275398
	(b) Female	"	274954
4.	Scheduled Caste Population	"	4052
	(a) Male	"	2491
	(b) Female	"	1561
5.	Density of population(persons) per Sq.km		10
6.	Average population per Dist.	No.	78596
7.	Average population per town	"	11063
8.	Decennial growth rate of population.	%	(+)36.83
	(a) Rural	"	(+)27.70
	(b) Urban	"	(+)167.04

SL. NO.	ITEM	UNIT	Particulars 1991 Census
9.	Sex Ratio (Female per 1000 Males)	Persons	859
	(a) Rural	"	880
	(b) Urban	"	728
10.	Literacy rates (Excluding 0-6 years age group)	%	41.59
	(a) Male	"	51.45
	(b) Female	"	29.69
11.	Literacy rates scheduled tribes (Excluding 0-6 yrs age group)	%	34.46
	(a) Male	"	44.00
	(b) Female	"	24.94
12.	Total main workers	%	45.22
	(a) Rural	"	46.54
	(b) Urban	"	36.23
13.	Marginal workers	%	1.02
	(a) Rural	"	1.15
	(b) Urban	"	0.16

SL NO.	ITEM	UNIT	Particulars 1991 Census
14.	Non-Workers	%	53.76
	(a) Rural	"	52.31
	(b) Urban	"	63.61
15.	<u>CLASSIFICATION OF MAIN WORKERS</u>		
15.1	Cultivators	Nos.	235987
	(a) Rural	"	233972
	(b) Urban	"	2015
15.2	Agricultural Labourers	Nos.	20054
	(a) Rural	"	19383
	(b) Urban	"	671
15.3	Livestock, Forestry, Hunting etc.	Nos.	6917
	(a) Rural	"	6054
	(b) Urban	"	863
15.4	Mining and Quarrying	Nos.	708
	(a) Rural	"	707
	(b) Urban	"	1

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	as on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97

II. ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP

1. Districts	Nos.	13	13
2. Sub-Divisions	"	36	36
3. Blocks, CD/IRD	"	56	56
4. Circles	"	128	135
5. Towns	"	10	10
6. Villages(as per 1991 census)"		3649	3649
7. Households(as per 1991 census)	"	175448	175448

II. PANCHAYAT

1. Zila Panchsads	Nos.	12	13
2. Anchal Panchayat	"	78	78
3. Gram Panchayat	"	2012	2012
4. Members of Parliament	"	3	3
(a) Lok Sabha	"	2	2
(b) Rajya Sabha	"	1	1
5. Members of Legislative Assembly	"	60	60

SL NO	ITEM	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
III. AGRICULTURE				
1.	Gross cropped area	Hect.	235500	231000
2.	Net area sown	"	193000	187000
3.	Land under permanent cultivation	"	71500	65000 (Estimated)
4.	Area irrigated	"	37200	40000 (Estimated)
5.	Area under manure/fertiliser	"	18000	19500
6.	Area under HYV/improved seeds	"	53000	55700
7.	Area under plant protection	"	35500	36000
8.	Area under crops	"	218800	202759
	(i) Food grains	"	185200	169914
	(ii) Pulses	"	6600	6644
	(iii) Oil seeds	"	27000	26201
9.	Production of crops	MT	254700	229958
	(i) Food grains	"	220200	199057
	(ii) Pulses	"	6500	6667
	(iii) Oil seeds	"	28000	24234

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
IV. EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS				
1.	University	No.	1	1
2.	Engineering Institution (NERIST)	"	1	1
3.	Colleges	"	4	6
4.	Higher Secondary Schools	"	67	67
5.	Secondary Schools	"	87	90
6.	Middle schools	"	291	301
7.	Junior Basic/Primary Schools	"	1251	1256
8.	Pre-Primary Schools	"	299	137
9.	Total teaching staff (Schools/Colleges/University)	"	7620	8539
10.	Total students	000 Nos.	220	248
11.	Total scheduled tribe students(Schools/College/ University)	"	154	177
12.	Schools for Handicaped	No.	1	1
13.	Teacher training school/ college.	"	1	1

SL NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
V. HEALTH INSTITUTION				
1.	General Hospital	No.	3	3
2.	District Hospital	"	8	11
3.	Community Health Centre	"	10	13
4.	Primary Health Centre	"	42	50
5.	Sub-Centre	"	260	325
6.	Health Unit	"	5	5
7.	Dispensaries	"	11	11
8.	Other Institution(Lab/VD/ STD/HD etc.)	"	55	25
9.	Ayurvedic dispensaries	"	3	3
10.	Homeopathic dispensaries	"	27	32
11.	T.B. Hospital	"	2	2
12.	Total Doctors	"	281	458
13.	Nursing Staff/ANM	"	409	471
14.	Numbers of authorise beds	"	2539	2509
15.	Cases treated	'000' Nos. NA		274
16.	Family Welfare Clinic Centre	Nos.	17	16

SL NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97

VI. INDUSTRIES

1. Medium Industries	Nos.	18	19
2. Villages and S.S Industries	"	3306	3336
3. Crafts/wearing centres	"	80	88
4. Sericulture demonstration Centres	"	28	26
5. Sericulture villages	"	225	230
6. Annual out turn(1996-97) Rs. in lakhs		80.52	81.00
7. Annual sale proceeds (1996-97)	"	61.34	56.32

VII. FOREST

1. Forest circle .	Nos.	7	7
2. Forest Division	"	40	40
(Territorial & Functional)	"	122	122
3. Forest ranges	"	132	132
4. Forest beat			
5. Area under forest	000 sq.km	51.54	51.54
6. Forest area in percentage (approx.)	%	62	62
7. Forest roads	in km.	1010.57	1021.43
8. Annual expenditure on forest(1996-97)	Rs. in lakhs	2453.00	2460.64
9. Forest revenue(1996-97)	"	4020.00	2523.60

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit:	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
10.	Wild life Sanctuaries as on 31-3-97	Nos.		8
11.	National park, as on 31-3-97	Nos.		2

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit:	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
VIII. ANIMAL HUSBANDARY AND VETERINARY				
1.	Cattles(as per 1991-92 census)	000	346	346
		No.		
2.	Other Animals	-do-	612	612
3.	Birds(Poultry and Ducks)	"	1103	1172
4.	Poultry/duck farms	Nos	10	13
5.	Animal farms	"	16	15
6.	Veterinary	"	92	91
7.	Veterinary aid centres	"	150	153
8.	Mobile veterinary dispensaries	"	13	13
9.	Cattle upgrading centres	"	120	120
10.	Animal and Birds treated (1996-97)	000 Nos.	352	420
11.	Key village centres(31-3-97)	Nos.	30	30

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
IX. FISHERIES				
1.	Govt. Fish/Seeds farms area	Hect	31.92	38
2.	Village fish ponds/farms	"	635.27	755
3.	Govt. Beels and lakes	"	-	134
4.	Private beels and lakes	"	-	23
5.	Paddy-Cum-Fish cultures	"	1232.00	1307.00
6.	Total area under pisciculture	"	2057.92	2257.00
7.	Fingerling distribution centres	No.	42	42
8.	Annual fish production in land	Ton	1852	2002
9.	Annual Seeds Production :	in		
	a) Fry	million	21	21.80
	b) Fingerling	"	7	7.30

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97

X. POWER

1.	Electricity install capacity	MW	43.85	49.230
	a)Hydel	MW	23.83	23.845
	b)Diesel	MW	20.02	25.385
2.	Electricity generated	MU	75.82	130.165
	a) Hydel	"	58.92	59.495
	b) Diesel	"	16.90	17.670

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
	c) Import from central sector project/Assam	MT		73.000
3.	Electricity consumption	MT	40.20	61.977
4.	Village electrified (as on 31-3-97)	Nos.	2339	2450

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97

XI. IRRIGATION

1.	Number of irrigation Channel construction	Nos.	NA	3915
2.	Area irrigated	Hect.	83310	87578

XII. PUBLIC HEALTH ENGINEERING

1.	Town covered under drinking water supply	Nos.	10	10
2.	Villages with drinking water supply	Nos.	3295	3403
3.	Population benefitted			
	a) Urban	Nos.	207700	130253
	b) Rural	Nos.	633114	826078

SL NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
XIII. ROAD AND COMMUNICATION				
1.	a) Post office (Head)	Nos.	1	1
	b) Sub-post Office	"	44	45
	c) EDBPO	"	238	237
2.	Post office			
	a) With telegraph facilities	Nos.	19	20
	b) Without telegraph facilities	"	264	263
3.	Total length of roads	in Km		
	a) APWD roads	"	6151	6450
	b) BRTF roads	"	3165.208	3165.208
	c) RWD roads	"	1382.55	1382.55
	d) Forest roads	"	1010.57	1010.57
XIV DEPARTMENT OF TELECOMMUNICATION				
1.	Telephone exchange	Nos	56	64
2.	Telephone exchange with STD facilities	"	33	36
3.	Fax facilities	"	14	14

SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
4.	P.C.O. provided	"	31	37
5.	Number of telegraph offices	"	27	27
6.	Number of telephone connections	"	10054	11,752
7.	Total capacity exchange capacity	"	13832	17,844

* Estimated

XV. BANKING

1. State bank of India

a) Deposits

b) Loans and advances

2. Other banks

a) Deposits

b) Loans and advances

	Nos.	31-3-96	31-3-97
1. State bank of India			
a) Deposits	Nos.	42	42
b) Loans and advances	M. in lakh	29076.00	29282.00
	-do-	2402.00	3033.00
2. Other banks	Nos.	36	57
a) Deposits	M. in Lakh	16071.96	17675.89
b) Loans and advances	-do-	3404.05	4446.40

XVI. CO-OPERATIVE

1. Co-operative Societies

2. Working capital

3. Share capital

4. Membership

	Nos.	31-3-96	31-3-97
1. Co-operative Societies	Nos.	213	224
2. Working capital	M. in lakh	8951.98	10847.17
3. Share capital	-do-	360.30	389.35
4. Membership	Nos. in thousand	52	53

SL NO.	ITEM	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
XVII. MARKETING AND STORAGE				
1.	Procurement of Rice by FCI	MT	106200	101934
2.	Procurement of wheat by FCI	MT	7200	5174
3.	Fair Priceshops (as on 31-3-1997)	Nos.	919	940
4.	Procurement of sugar	MT	-	43839
5.	Procurement of SK oil	MT	-	9672

SL NO.	ITEM	Unit	As on	
			31-3-96	31-3-97
XVIII. POLICE				
1.	Sanctioned of police strength	Nos.	5316	5481
2.	Police stations	Nos.	67	67
3.	Police out posts	"	5	5
4.	Fire stations	"	11	11
5.	a) VHF Sets stations	"	-	34
	b) HF Sets stations	"	-	9
	c) Both VHF and HF station	"	-	78
6.	Annual incidence of crimes	"	1900	2472
7.	Annual cases reported under IPC cognisable heads	"	40	2405

Sl. NO.	ITNH	Unit	As on
			31-3-96 31-3-97

IX. TOURISM DEPARTMENT.**1. Tourist visited in A.P. (1995-96)**

a) Foreigner	Nos.	-	282
b) Indian (domestic)	"	-	10143
2. Govt. tourist lodges in A.P. as on 31-3-1996	"	-	4 (Bomdila/ Tawang/Tezu Miao)

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

1. Employment exchanges	Nos.	-	11
2. Applicants on live register	"	-	11308
3. Applicants placed in employment	"	-	105

XI. RESEARCH

1. District research office	Nos.	10	11
2. Nos. of books published	"	103	106
3. State museum	"	1	1
4. District museum	"	7	7
5. Protected Archaeological sites	"	4	4
6. a) Ref. library (H.Q.)	"	1	1
b) Ref. library District	"	9	10

Sl. NO.	ITEM	UNIT	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
<u>XXII. PUBLIC FINANCE</u>			As per R.E.	
1. <u>RECEIPT :</u>				
a)	Revenue	Rs. in crore	743.57	845.84
b)	Capital	"	101.33	115.38
2. <u>Expenditure</u>				
a)	Revenue	"	507.71	611.28
b)	Capital	"	325.45	336.25
3. <u>Plan</u>				
a)	Revenue	"	179.71	218.43
b)	Capital	"	300.64	302.85
4. <u>Non-Plan</u>				
a)	Revenue	"	328.00	392.85
b)	Capital	"	24.81	33.40

* As per above figure there should have been positive closing balance as on 31-3-1997 but for negative opening balance of Rs. 27.63 crores with R.B.I as on 1-4-1996, the closing balance as per R.E 1996-97 has stood at (-) Rs. 13.94 crores as on 31-3-1997.

Sl No.	Item	Unit	Assembly election 1995	Lok Sabha election 1996
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XXIII. ELECTORATE STATISTICS

1.	Electorate of Assembly	Nos.	534001	544440
2.	Votes polled in last election	"	433657	299669
3.	Valid votes polled	"	424827	293448
4.	Votes rejected	"	8748	6221
5.	Percentage of vote polled	%	81.21	55.04
6.	Missing votes	Nos.	82	-

Sl No.	Item	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97

XXIV. INFORMATION AND PUBLIC RELATION

1.	Community receiving sets distributed annually	Nos.	1978	2035
2.	Number of projection unit	"	41	41
3.	Number of projection Organisation	"	1	1
4.	Community T.V. sets distributed	"	330	360

XXV. STATE TRANSPORT

1.	Strength of bus fleet	Nos.	171	175
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SL. NO.	ITEM	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
2.	Total Bus Km operated	in lakh Km.	60.19	
3.	Daily passenger carried	in lakh	NA	NA
4.	Total passenger carried	in crores	NA	NA
5.	Bus routes coverage	Nos.	107	115
6.	Total diesel consumed	in lakh Ltr.	20.24	18.91
7.	Fuel efficiency	Km per Ltr	3.31	3.29
8.	Traffic receipt	R. in crores	3.85	4.73
9.	Total operational expenditure	"	8.40	8.70
10.	Net loss operating	"	(-)4.55	(-)3.98
11.	Total staff	Nos.	709	737

XXVI. RURAL DEVELOPMENT

1.	CD/IRD Blocks(as on 31.3.97)	Nos.	56	56
2.	Village covered by blocks	"	3279	3639
3.	Beneficiaries assisted under I.R.D.P.	"	14080	10695
4.	Expenditure incurred under I.R.D.P.	R. in lakh	583.21	435.87

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Year	
			1995-96	1996-97
5.	Mandays generated under			
a)	JRY	in lakh mandays	8.36	2.79
b)	Employment assurance schemes (EAS)	"	50.67	39.05
6.	Expenditure incurred under			
a)	JRY	Rs. in lakh	-	198.33
b)	EAS	"	-	2054.94
c)	Indira Awas Yojana	"	-	72.55
d)	Hillton Wells scheme	"	-	36.89
e)	TRYSEN	"	-	24.87
f)	DWCRA	"	-	24.35
g)	Tool - kits	"	-	11.36
7.	Expenditure in other Rural Development Programme.	"	-	428.63

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As per 1990 economic census	
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XVII. FINDING OF ECONOMIC CENSUS - 1990

1.	Agriculture Enterprise	Nos.	1051
2.	Non-agricultural enterprise	"	19761
3.	Persons usually working	"	<u>Total</u> <u>Hired</u>
a)	Agricultural enterprise	"	3136 1817
b)	Non-agricultural enterprise	"	90138 73370

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Year	
			1994-95	1995-96

**XXVIII. STATE DOMESTIC
PRODUCT**

1. Net State domestic Product				
a)	At current prices	Rs. in Crores	825.40(q)	1057(q)
b)	At constant prices	-do-	290.35(q)	347(q)
2. Per capital state NDP				
a)	At current Prices	in Rs.	8744.00(q)	10933(q)
b)	At constant prices	"	3076.00(q)	3592(q)
3. Annual growth rate NSDP				
a)	At current prices	in%	13.79	13.04
b)	At constant Prices	-do-	3.11	7.40

$$- Q = Q.u + ck$$

**XXIII. VITAL EVENTS RECORDED UNDER REGISTRATION
OF BIRTH AND DEATH IN ARUNACHAL PRADESH**

SL NO.	ITEM	UNIT	1995
1.	Functional registration units	Nos.	88
2.	Birth and Death events registered.		
	(a) Live birth	Nos.	15012
	(b) Death	"	1360
	(c) Infant death	"	100
	(d) Still birth	"	110
3.	Birth and death rates as per (DES's report) Civil Registration System(CRS) report.		
I.	<u>RURAL</u>		
	(a) Birth rate	per'000'	10.90
	(b) Death rate	-- do --	1.05
	(c) Infant death rate	-- do --	0.51
II.	<u>URBAN</u>		
	(a) Birth rate	per'000'	43.09
	(b) Death rate	- do -	3.53
	(c) Infant death rate	- do -	0.89

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NOTE