



**BASIC STATISTICS
OF
ARUNACHAL PRADESH
(1950—51—1986—87)**

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

GOVERNMENT OF ARUNACHAL PRADESH

SHILLONG—793 001

INTRODUCTION

At the very outset I am grateful to Shri R. Padmanabhan, the Secretary to the Hon'ble Governor of Arunachal Pradesh to have bestowed me with the concept of bringing out this publication highlighting position of developments that took place in this State from time to time. For all practical purposes, developmental activities in the State may be taken to have commenced from the first five year plan i.e. from 1951-52. Achievements if any made prior to that year, was very insignificant. As such pace of development during last three and half decades since 1950-51 have been signified by ten important stages having relevance to Arunachal Pradesh. Details of these stages are indicated in the beginning at Table 1.2 to facilitate the reader to get a clear idea. Table 1.1 shows the important stages of plan period, Annual plan period, attainment of Union Territory status and Statehood in Arunachal Pradesh. The figures given against 1950-51 may therefore, be read as what was initially existing.

I express my sincere thanks to Shri M.S. Adhikari, Statistician for his supervising the compilations of information used in this publication and to Shri N.B. Mazumdar Research Officer for his efforts to present the data in the proper form.

Suggestions for bringing about improvement in this publication are most welcome.

Dated, Shillong.
The 5th August 1988.

SHILLONG-793001
Directorate of Economics and Statistics
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SHILLONG-793001

NIEPA DC



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TABLE - I.1 :- Important stages of plan years and attainment of Union Territory, status and Statehood in Arunachal Pradesh

Particulars		Duration / Years	
1.	First Five Year Plan	1951-52 to 1955-56	5
2.	Second Five Year Plan	1956-57 to 1960-61	5
3.	Third Five Year Plan	1961-62 to 1965-66	5
4.	Three Annual Plans	1966-67 to 1968-69	3
5.	Attainment of U.T. Status	1971-72 (January, 1972)	
6.	Fourth Five Year Plan	1969-70 to 1973-74	5
7.	Fifth Five Year Plan	1974-75 to 1978-79	5
8.	One Annual Plan	1979-80	1
9.	Sixth Five Year Plan	1980-81 to 1984-85	5
10.	Attainment of Statehood	1986-87 (February, 1987)	
11.	Seventh Five Year Plan	1985-86 to 1989-90	5

TABLE - 1.2 :- Significance of stages of progress used to depict achievements:
as on 31st March.....

Stage	Year	Significance of stage
1	1951	Begining of First five year plan.
2	1956	End of First five year plan
3	1961	End of second Five year plan
4	1966	End of Third five year plan
5	1969	End of Three annual plan (1966-69)
6	1972	Begining of Union Territory status
7	1974	End of Fourth Five year plan
8	1979	End of Fifth Five year plan
9	1985	End of Sixth Five year plan
10	1987	Begining of Statehood.

POSITION AS ON 31ST MARCH

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	*1961	1971	1981
I.	<u>AREA AND POPULATION</u>				
1.	Area	In Sq.Km	81,425	83,578	83,743
2.	Total Population (1961,1971 & 1981 -Census)	In '000 Nos	337	468	632
	(a) Males	"	178	252	339
	(b) Females	"	159	216	293
3.	Scheduled Caste Population	In Nos.	-	339	2919
4.	Scheduled Tribe Population	In '000 Nos	298	369	441
5.	Villages	In Nos	2451	2973	3257
6.	Towns		-	4	6
7.	Literacy (1961,1971 & 1981 Census)	Percent	7.13	11.29	20.79
8.	Density of Population	Per Sq. Km.	4.13	6	8
9.	Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	In Nos.	894	861	862
10.	Workers	In '000 Nos.	NA	270	333
11.	Non-Workers	"	NA	198	299
12.	Average Population per Village	In Nos.	137	151	194
13.	Rural Population	In '000 Nos.	337	450	590
14.	Urban Population	"	-	17	41

* The first Census was conducted in Arunachal Pradesh in 1961.

POSITION AS ON 31ST MARCH

Sl.No. (0)	Particulárs (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
II	<u>ADMINISTRATIVE SET UP</u>	In nos.	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	10
1.	Divisions/Districts	In nos.	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	10	10
2.	Sub-Divisions	"	-	-	4	17	17	26	26	26	27	27
3.	Circles	"	-	-	73	83	83	83	83	94	101	10
III	<u>TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATION</u>											
1.	Roads (Surfaced & Unsurfaced) Constructed by PWD	In Km.	62	405	917	1123	1516	1931	2240	3415	3459	3748
2.	<u>POST OFFICES</u>											
	(a) With Telegraph facilities	In Nos.	NA	NA	6	9	11	14	21	28	33	35
	(b) Without Telegraph facilities	"	NA	11	17	46	49	56	84	153	239	23
	(c) Total Post Offices	"	MA	11	23	55	60	70	105	181	272	27

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1085 (11)	1987 (12)
12.	Patients treated :	In '000No.	144	340	240	224	433	453	391	862	859	613
	(a) Indoor Patient	"	2	5	7	3	10	13	18	NA	40	26
	(b) Outdoor Patient	"	141	335	334	220	423	439	373	NA	818	587
13.	N.M.E.P. Spraying Teams Working	In Nos.	NA	NA	-	-	72	72	72	72	-	-
14.	N.S.E.P. Teams Working	"	NA	NA	-	-	45	60	60	60	-	-
15.	B.C.G. Teams Working	"	NA	NA	-	-	2	2	2	2	NA	NA
16.	X-Ray Units working	"	NA	NA	-	-	17	17	17	17	NA	NA
17.	Health Training & Research Centre	"	NA	NA	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
18.	Blood Slides Collected	In '000 No.	NA	NA	-	-	96	93	93	161	NA	NA
19.	Blood Slides Examined	"	NA	NA	-	-	96	93	92	161	NA	NA
20.	Achievement of Family Planning Programme	In Nos.	-	-	-	-	108	70	23	372	1708	5993
	(a) Persons Sterilised	"	-	-	-	-	1	31	11	92	576	1039
	(b) I.U.C.D. Inserted	"	-	-	-	-	107	39	12	280	1132	7954

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
<u>VI. EDUCATION</u>												
1.	General Educational Institution	In Nos.	69	171	149	359	476	572	595	1056	1512	1540
	(a) College	"	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	3	3
	(b) Higher Secondary School	"	-	-	-	6	7	7	18	10	23	28
	(c) Secondary School/High English School	"	1	3	5	6	9	11	-	26	46	46
	(d) Middle School/Middle English School	"	1	16	14	34	36	45	45	107	181	181
	(e) Junior Basic/Lower Primary School	"	67	152	129	309	420	505	528	850	998	1021
	(f) Pre-Primary/Nursing School	"	NA	NA	-	3	3	3	3	49	249	249
	(g) Central School	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
	(h) R.K. Mission School	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
	(i) Vivekananda Kendra Primary School	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	7
	(j) Buniadi Siksha Bhavan	"	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.	Number of Teaching Staff (College only)	"	NA	NA	-	9	21	22	27	41	67	76
3.	Number of Teaching Staff (School only)	"	NA	NA	416	915	1128	1285	1415	2324	4311	4648
4.	Number of Student (College only)	"	NA	-	-	44	76	106	283	387	600	1100

Sl.no. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1988 (12)
5.	Number of Students (School only)	In '000 Nos.	NA	-	6509	15857	21305	27974	37603	59846	95700	13160
6.	Technical Training Institution	In Nos.	NA	-	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
7.	Teacher Training Institution	"	NA	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8.	Total Trained Teachers (Schools)	"	NA	-	256	299	369	569	849	1329	NA	NA
9.	Total Un-Trained Teachers (Schools)	"	NA	NA	160	616	759	716	566	995	NA	NA
10.	Total Trained & Untrained Teachers (Schools)	"	NA	NA	416	915	1128	1285	1415	2324	3904	468
11.	Vocational Institutions :-	"	NA	NA	-	-	2	3	3	3	4	4
	(a) Nursing Training Institutions	"	NA	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(b) A.N.M. Training Institutions	"	NA	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1
	(c) Polytechnic Training Institutions	"	NA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
	(d) Industrial Training Institutions	"	NA	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1
VII.	<u>AGRICULTURE & IRRIGATION :-</u>											
1.	Land Developed under Permanent Cultivation (Normal & CD Blocks)	In Hectáres	NA	NA	155	593	3000	6460	9461	25285	31010	3321

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
2.	Agricultural Farms	In Nos.	NA	2	8	0	11	11	12	14	14	14
3.	Horticultural Farms	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	57	57	57
4.	Peoples Horticultural Garden	"	NA	NA	-	-	52	138	168	689	1010	1010
5.	Horticultural Demonstration Garden	"	NA	NA	-	15	15	15	15	15	1	1
6.	Apple Orchard	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3
7.	Area Irrigated	In Hectars	NA	NA	-	-	NA	950	3690	20550	21900	26000
8.	Minor Irrigation Project	In Nos.	NA	NA	-	-	-	71	88	357	671	1059
9.	Villages provided With water supply	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	408	546	711	1899	2217
10.	Number of VLW Workers Trained at the Gram Sevek Training Centre Pasighat :-	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	17	26	67	75	NA
	(a) Stipendary	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	10	33	44	-	-
	(b) Inservice	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	7	3	23	75	NA
11.	Area Brought under Fertilizers	In Hectars	NA	NA	-	-	-	54.55	500.00	955.56	2975.00	3000.00
12.	Area Brought under Plan Protection	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	3082.11	2006.00	10117.14	16000	17000
13.	Area Brought under Improved Seeds	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	852.44	979	5362.31	576.	17000

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
14.	Area brought Under High Yielding Varieties	In Hectares	NA	NA	-	-	-	450.89	2438	5484.67	5761	13000
<u>VIII. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND VETERINARY</u>												
1.	Cattle Farms	In Nos	NA	NA	5	8	10	10	12	33	168	168
2.	Pig Farms	"	NA	NA	5	12	16	19	20	53	2	2
3.	Goat Farms	"	NA	NA	1	1	1	1	5	14	2	2
4.	Poultry	"	NA	NA	5	8	8	8	8	8	6	8
5.	Sheep Farms	"	NA	NA	1	3	4	4	4	6	1	1
6.	Fodder	"	NA	NA	-	-	5	5	5	7	10	10
7.	Cattle, up-grading and demonstration centre/ Multiplication centre	"	NA	39	21	56	67	67	67	67	105	110
8.	Veterinary Dispensary	"	NA	6	15	28	38	43	48	54	74	75
9.	Veterinary Aid Centre	"	NA	6	15	33	33	33	36	65	102	107
10.	Animal & Birds Treated	In '000 Nos.	-	-	11	111	116	142	83	179	430	519
	(a) Treated (General Cases)	"	-	-	8	32	76	84	44	104	269	281
	(b) Castrated	"	-	-	1	3	8	5	5	6	282	377
	(c) Vaccinated/Innoculated	"	-	-	3	77	32	53	33	169	133	200

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
IX.	<u>FISHERIES :-</u>											
1.	Fish Farms (Govt. & People)	In Nos.	NA	NA	2	6	11	19	21	23	93	139
2.	Village Fish Ponds	"	NA	NA	50	479	697	1048	1746	1915	1646	1721
3.	Area under Paddy-cum-Pisciculture	In Hectares	-	-	-	-	-	58.98	73.50	375.00	422.00	575
4.	Fingerlings distributed	In '000 Nos.	-	-	-	-	-	105	300	800	NA	NA
X.	<u>FORESTS :-</u>											
1.	Total Area Under Forest	In Sq.K.M.	NA	NA	-	-	-	60747	60750	51539	51540	51540
	(a) Reserved Forests	"	-	-	-	-	-	6971	7283	8568	12606	12606
	(b) Protected Forests	"	-	-	-	-	-	8064.23	1.00	206.21	7.79	7.79
	(c) Un-classed or Un-demarcated Forests	"	-	-	-	-	-	45711	53466	42764	38874	38674
2.	Forest Revenue during	Rs.In Lakhs	11.66	11.54	25.45	68.88	98.30	148.42	159.47	381.79	883.09	1237.14
3.	Supply of Sleepers to Railways	In '000. per	NA	NA	-	225.88	130.10	124.00	NA	230.78	296.13	NA
4.	Length of Forest Roads (both for surfaced un-surfaced as on)	In K. M.	-	-	-	-	718	926	1038	1239	292	NA

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
XI.	<u>PANCHAYT AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT :-</u>											
1.	Pradesh Council	In Nos.	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
2.	Legislative Assembly	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
3.	Zilla Parishade	"	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	9	10
4.	Anchal Samities	"	-	-	-	-	-	39	44	50	58	58
5.	Gram Panchayats	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Community Development Blocks:-	"	-	-	19	41	43	623	623	701	781	781
	(a) Post Stage-II (Phase) Block	"	-	-	10	19	3	43	43	48	48	48
	(b) Stage-I(Intensive Phase)Blocks	"	-	-	9	14	8	2	2	5	5	5
	(c) Pre-Extension(*) Stage-IIPost (intensive Phase)Blocks	"	-	-	-	8	20	22	8	2	2	2
	(d) I.R.D. Blocks/Normalised Blocks(a)	"	-	-	-	-	12(d)	-	-	-	-	-
XII.	<u>COOPERATION:-</u>											
1.	No.of Co-operative Socities	"	NA	NA	28	69	94	97	99	114	153	175
2.	No. of Members	In'000 Nos.	NA	NA	4637	8595	13388	16578	18387	16514	29	36
3.	No.of Working Capital	In'000 Rs.	NA	NA	824	1376	3191	5539	6433	1981	1272	21820
4.	Share Capital/Paid-up Capital	"	NA	NA	414	333	662	1052	1219	516	158	223

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
XIII.	<u>COTTAGE INDUSTRIES :</u>											
1.	Number of Craft Centres	In Nos.	-	10	11	12	17	20	20	25	27	64
2.	Annual Outturn of different craft Centres	In '000 Rs.	-	-	101	735	794	660	534	678	2585	2027
3.	Annual Sales Proceeds of Emporium & show room-cum-sale Counter	"	NA	NA	-	8	369	608	564	990	1741	2094
4.	Sericulture Demonstration Centre	In Nos.	NA	NA	-	-	-	12	13	14	24	25
5.	Weaving Unit	"	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	26	34	34
6.	Medium Industries	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	3	12	14
7.	Village & Small Scale Industries	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	380	1086	1625
8.	Rural Industries Project/ District Industries Centres	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	5	11	11
XIV.	<u>INFORMATION AND PUBLIC RELATIONS :-</u>											
1.	Information Centre	"	NA	NA	-	-	1	3	3	3	10	10
2.	Community Listing Sets distributed	"	NA	NA	-	-	1178	1423	1344	1396	1043	1233
3.	No. of Projectors to each Projection Unit	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	21	22	29	33	33
4.	Total Number of Film Library	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	9	22	27	33	33
5.	No. of Operator attached to each projection Unit	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	21	22	29	33	33

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
XV. BANKING												
1.	Number of Banks(Branches)	In Nos.	NA	NA	-	-	-	5	6	14	29	36
2.	Total Bank Deposits/	In '000 Rs.	NA	NA	-	-	-	3457	11777	52716	244600	478000
3.	Total Bank Advances/ Loans Granted	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	101	464	2991	46100	602500
XVI. POLICE												
1.	Police Stations	In Nos.	NA	NA	-	-	-	6	6	16	28	28
2.	Inspector of Police	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	6	6	7	36	36
3.	Sub-Inspector of Police	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	19	19	75	108	108
4.	Assistant Sub-Inspector of Police	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	12	12	20	101	101
5.	Head Constable	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	15	15	62	198	198
6.	Constable	"	NA	NA	-	-	-	270	270	538	1655	1655
XVII. POLITICAL :-												
A. Assembly Election-1984												
	Assembly Seats	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	30	30
	Total Electorates	In'000 No.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	299	356	356
	Valid Votes Polled	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	224	224

Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
XVIII. CIVIL SUPPLY												
1.	Quantity of Food Items Air Lifted/Air Dropped (Political)	(a) In M. Tonnes (b) In'000 Litres (c) Tinned (in Nbs.)	-	-	3669.31	5003.02	4287.88	4111.00	3499	4575	NA	NA
			-	-	-	-	58.16	169.84	14661	52798	NA	NA
			-	-	-	-	-	3956	4950	6713	NA	NA
XIX. CRIMS (Reported) :-												
		In Nos.	-	-	69	-	-	-	-	565	860	1012
1.	Offences against States & Public Tranquility.	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	23	17
2.	Murder	"	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	11	29	35
3.	Other Serious Offences	"	-	-	67	-	-	-	-	401	432	577
4.	Dacoity	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	9
5.	Robbery	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	18
6.	Burglary	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	136	131
7.	Riots	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	13
8.	Property Theft	"	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	138	194	222

XX. FIVE YEAR PLANS.

FIVE YEARS PLANS IN ARUNACHAL PRADESH

Sl. No	Particulars	Unit	I 1951-52 to 1955-66	II 1956-59 to 1960-61	III 1961-62 to 1965-66	Annual Plans 1966-67 to 1968-69	IV 1969-70 to 1973-74	V 1974-75 to 1978-79	"Annual Plans, 1979-80	VI 1980-81 to 1984-85
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Plan Outlay	Rs. in Lakhs	300	509	715	847	1799	6330	4681	22290
2.	Actual Expenditure	"	201	357	920	831	2158	6086	2341	20585

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Sl.No. (0)	Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1951 (3)	1956 (4)	1961 (5)	1966 (6)	1969 (7)	1972 (8)	1974 (9)	1979 (10)	1985 (11)	1987 (12)
XXI.	<u>STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT</u> <u>AT CURRENT PRICES.</u>											
1.	NSDP	Rs.in Lakhs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2330	2653	7349	16054	NA
2.	Per Capita NSDP At Constant(1970-71) prices.	In Rs.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	462	513	1227	2301	NA
1.	NSDP	Rs.in Lakhs	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2299	2413	3961	5725	NA
2.	Per Capita	In Rs.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	475	467	661	821	NA
XXII.	<u>MISCELLANEOUS :-</u>											
1.	Total Govt. Employees (Regular Staff)	In Nos.	-	1774	4218	7887	9152	10090	12122	16710	21114	21079
	(a) Class - I	"	-	-	NA	58	94	139	135	288	428	428
	(b) Class - II	"	-	-	NA	277	514	522	613	867	934	929
	(c) Class - III	"	-	-	NA	4846	5603	6228	7282	9282	12859	13434
	(d) Class - IV	"	-	-	NA	2306	2941	3201	4092	6273	6893	7306
2.	Books in Libraries:-	In '000	-	-	14	46	60	86	99	374	NA	NA
3.	Social & Cultural Organisations (including Welfare Organisation)	In Nos.	-	-	7	26	34	42	60	84	19	19
4.	Number of Vehicles Registered as on	"	-	-	29	72	155	208	358	517	314	NA