

# BIHAR



## AT A GLANCE 1993

**DIRECTORATE OF STATISTICS &  
EVALUATION, BIHAR, PATNA**

*With best Compliments*

*Director*

NIEPA DC



D08035

**LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION CENTRE**  
**National Institute of Educational**  
**Planning and Administration.**  
**17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg,**  
**New Delhi-110016**     D-8035  
DOC, No ..... 21-04-94  
Date ..... 21-04-94

## PREFACE

The 'Bihar At A Glance 1993' is an annual publication of our Directorate. It presents in a handy form the important data relating to various sectors of State's economy and other allied matters. It is hoped that the publication would be useful to the Research-workers, Planners and Policy-makers.

I acknowledge with gratitude the co-operation of various Government Departments and other organisations in updating the data presented herein. I also thank Dr. Onkareshwar Prasad, Senior Joint Director, Shree Abdul Mohaimen, Joint Director and Md. Abdur Rafay, Assistant Director for putting in untiring efforts for bringing out this publication.

Suggestions if any for further improvement of this publication are most welcome.

GANGADHAR JHA,  
*Director.*

**List of officers and staffs engaged in publication.  
section.**

1. Dr. Onkareshwar Prasad,—Senior Joint Director
2. Shri Abdul Mohaimen—Joint Director
3. Md. Abdur Rafay—Ass. Director.
4. Shri Benay Kumar Sinha—A.S.O.
5. Shri Rajendra Prasad Singh—A.S.O.
6. Mohd. Nuruddin—A.S.O.
7. Shri Siyaram Mandal—A.S.O.
8. Shri Saryu Singh—J.S.A.
9. Shri Dinesh Prasad —J.S.A.
10. Shri Sant Sharan Prasad—J.S.A.
11. Shri Sunil Kumar—J.S.A.
12. Shri Ram Khelawan Sah—J.S.A.
13. Shri Sanjay Kumar Sinha—J.S.A.
14. Shri Ran Vijay Singh—J.S.A.
15. Shri Umesh Chandra Singh—Compllor
6. Shri Awadhesh Narain Prabhaker—J.F.I.
7. Shri Shiva Shankar Jha—Librarian
8. Shri Panna Lal—Cutter Binder
9. Shri Sudama Singh—Library Peon
0. Shri Mumtaz Ahmad—Peon
1. Shri Prabhu Lal Mochi—Peon
2. Shri Keshav Thakur—Peon

## INDEX

### BIHAR AT A GLANCE—1993

SUBJECT	PAGE NO.
1. Physical Features .. .. .	1
2. Administrative Units .. .. .	1-2
3. Population .. .. .	2-9
4. Agriculture .. .. .	9-18
5. Animal Husbandry .. .. .	19-20
6. Fisheries .. .. .	20-21
7. Co-operative .. .. .	21
8. Irrigation .. .. .	21-22
9. Land Reforms .. .. .	22
10. Electricity .. .. .	22-24
11. Industry .. .. .	24
12. Mineral Production .. .. .	24-25
13. Transport and Communication .. .. .	25-27
14. Tourism .. .. .	27
15. <del>Home</del> (Special) Passport .. .. .	27
16. Fire-Statistics .. .. .	28
17. Education .. .. .	28-29
18. Adult and Non-Formal Education.. .. .	29

SUBJECT	PAGE No.
19. Public Health and Medical .. ..	29
20. Family Welfare .. ..	30
21. Housing .. ..	30
22. Labour and Employment .. ..	30-31
23. Welfare .. ..	31
24. Rural Water Supply .. ..	32
25. Public Finance .. ..	32
26. State Income .. ..	33—35
27. Five-year Plan .. ..	<del>35-36</del>
28. Supply and Commerce .. ..	<del>36-37</del>
29. Commercial Taxes Receipts .. ..	37
30. Relief and Rehabilitation .. ..	37-38
31. National Savings Programme .. ..	38
32. Institutional Finance .. ..	38—41
33. Banking Statistics .. ..	<del>41-44</del>
34. Lok Sabha and Legislature .. ..	44
35. Excise and Prohibition .. ..	44
36. Jail Statistics .. ..	44-45
37. Crime Statistics .. ..	45

## INDEX

### INDIA AT A GLANCE 1993

SUBJECT	PAGE NO.
1. Population .. .. .	46
2. Percentage of Literacy .. .. .	46
3. Density of Population .. .. .	47
4. Decennial Growth .. .. .	47
5. Sex Ratio .. .. .	47
6. Area .. .. .	47
7. Birth rate .. .. .	48
8. Death rate .. .. .	48
9. Infant Mortality .. .. .	48
10. Expectation of life at Birth .. .. .	48
11. Mean age at marriage .. .. .	48
12. Percentage of Urban Population .. .. .	48
13. Population by age group .. .. .	48
14. Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes Population .. .. .	49
15. Religionwise Population .. .. .	49
16. Language mainly Spoken in the household .. .. .	49-50
17. General Fertility rate .. .. .	50
18. Total Fertility rate .. .. .	50
19. Gross Reproduction rate .. .. .	50
20. Number of Villages and Towns .. .. .	50-51
21. Number of Disabled Persons .. .. .	51
22. Per Capita Income .. .. .	51
23. Percentage of Population below Poverty line... .. .	52
24. Area, Production and Yield rate of Principal Crops. .. .. .	52-53
25. Mineral Production .. .. .	54-56



## BIHAR AT A GLANCE 1993

### 1. Physical Features..

1.1 Latitude 21° 58' 10" to 27° 31' 15" North

1.2. Longitude 83 19' 50" to 88 17' 40" East

1.3. Area (1991 Census) Sq. Km. ..

Total .. .. 1,73,877

Rural .. .. 1,70,678.5

Urban .. .. 3,198.5

1.4. Height above Sea Level ... .. 173 Ft.

(53 Metre)

1.5. Rainfall—

1990-91    1991-92

(i) Normal rainfall (M.M.) .. 1271.9    1271.9

(ii) Actual rainfall (M.M.) .. 1228.7    1095.6

(iii) Average Number of rainy days 59.3    50.2

### 2. Administrative Units (1992)—

Number

2.1. Divisions .. .. 13

2.2. Districts .. .. 50

2.3. Subdivisions .. .. 112

2.4. Community Development Blocks .. .. 593

2.5. Panchayats .. .. 11,835

2.6. (i) Civil Police Station .. .. 1,097

(ii) Railway Police Station .. .. 59

2.7. Police District..

(i) Civil .. .. 51

(ii) Railways .. .. 6

(iii) Number of Policemen per 100 Sq. K.M. of area. 40.2

(iv) Number of Policemen Per 10,000 Population 9.00

(v) Number of Cases per Civil Policemen .. 2.1

1981    1991

Census    Census.(P)

2.8. Towns/Cities .. .. 220    271

(i) Having Population more than 1 lakh 14    16

(ii) 50,000—99,999 .. .. 25    38

(iii) 20,000—49,999 .. .. 75    91

(iv) 10,000—19,999 .. .. 74    74

(v) 5,000—9,999 .. .. 27    41

(vi) Below 5,000 .. .. 5    11

(P)—Provisional

		1981	1991
		Census	Census: (B)
<b>2.9. Villages</b>	..	<b>77,848</b>	<b>77,694</b>
(a) Populated—			
(i) Having Population 10,000 and above		192	N.A.
(ii) 5,000—9,999	..	1,054	..
(iii) 2,000—4,999	..	5,842	..
(iv) 1,000—1,999	..	10,841	..
(v) 500—999	..	16,792	..
(vi) 200—499	..	19,040	..
(vii) Below 200	..	14,785	..
Total	..	<b>67,546</b>	<b>67,503</b>
(b) Depopulated (Revenue Records)		<b>10,302</b>	<b>10,191</b>
<b>3. Population—</b>			
<b>3.1. (a) Population (1981 Census)</b>	..	Number	<b>6,99,14,734</b>
(i) Males	..	..	<b>3,59,30,560</b>
(ii) Females	..	..	<b>3,39,84,174</b>
(b) Total Population (1991 Census)		Number	<b>8,68,74,465</b>
(i) Males	..	..	<b>4,52,02,091</b>
(ii) Females	..	..	<b>4,11,72,374</b>
(c) Population (0—6 Age group—1991 Censes),,			<b>1,77,64,186</b>
(i) Males	..	..	<b>90,65,869</b>
(ii) Females	..	..	<b>86,98,317</b>
(d) Age-group, Males/Females Population (1981 Census)			
Age-group		Males	Females
0—14	..	<b>1,51,44,301</b>	<b>1,39,92,077</b>
15—19	..	<b>32,20,205</b>	<b>27,28,191</b>
20—24	..	<b>26,19,844</b>	<b>27,98,687</b>
25—29	..	<b>25,18,409</b>	<b>25,76,802</b>
30—34	..	<b>22,83,241</b>	<b>23,67,278</b>
35—39	..	<b>20,76,753</b>	<b>20,16,464</b>
40—49	..	<b>34,22,243</b>	<b>31,40,206</b>
50—59	..	<b>21,97,229</b>	<b>20,33,707</b>
60+	..	<b>24,34,073</b>	<b>23,21,665</b>
Total	..	<b>3,59,30,557</b>	<b>3,39,84,171</b>

## (iv) Classification of Population according to Religion (1981 Census)—

Community	Population	Percentage to total Population.	Percentage increase (1971—81).
(a) Hindus ..	5,80,11,070	82.97	23.34
(b) Muslims ..	98,74,993	14.13	30.03
(c) Christians ..	7,40,186	1.06	12.37
(d) Sikhs ..	77,704	0.11	26.31
(e) Buddhists ..	3,003	..	37.52
(f) Jains ..	27,613	0.04	9.64
(g) Number of other religions and Persuasions.	11,79,878	1.69	20.77
(h) Number of religion not stated.	287	..	68.82

## (v) Distribution of 10,000 persons by Language (1981 Census)—

Cadre	Number
(a) Assamese .. .. .	..
(b) Bengali .. .. .	301
(c) Gujrati .. .. .	3
(d) Hindi .. .. .	8,017
(e) Kannada .. .. .	..
(f) Kashmiri .. .. .	..
(g) Malyalam .. .. .	2
(h) Marathi .. .. .	1
(i) Oriya .. .. .	52
(j) Punjabi .. .. .	14
(k) Sanskrit .. .. .	..
(l) Sindhi .. .. .	1
(m) Tamil .. .. .	2
(n) Telugu .. .. .	5
(o) Urdu .. .. .	999
<b>Total from (a) to (o)</b>	<b>9,397</b>
<b>Negligible.</b>	

<b>3.2. (i) Percentage of Male to total Population—</b>			
	(a) 1981 Census		51.39
	(b) 1991 Census		52.38
<b>(ii) Percentage of Female to total Population—</b>			
	(a) 1981 Census		48.61
	(b) 1991 Census		47.67
<b>(iii) Rural Population (1991 Census) Number</b>		7,50,21,453	
<b>(iv) Urban Population (1991 Census) Number</b>		1,13,53,012	
<b>(v) Percentage of Rural Population to total Population (1991 Census);</b>			86.86
<b>(vi) Percentage of Urban Population to total Population (1991 Census).</b>			13.14
		1981	1991
<b>(vii) Number of House holds (1981/1991 Census)</b>		1,15,81,245	1,40,12,071
(a) Rural .. Number	1,01,48,311		N.A.
(b) Urban .. Number	14,32,934		N.A.
<b>(viii) Number of occupied Residential Houses (1981/1991 Census).</b>	98,91,123		1,28,33,123
(a) Rural .. ..	86,24,512		1,11,36,401
(b) Urban .. ..	12,66,611		16,96,722
<b>(ix) Per 100 Census houses occupied houses (Census 1981)—</b>			Number
(a) Census houses vacant at the time of house listing.			22.16
(b) Residence .. ..			799.12
(c) Shop-cum-Residence .. ..			11.28
(d) Workshop-cum-Residence .. ..			11.20
(e) Hotel, Sarais, Dharamshala, etc. ..			00.08
(f) Shops (excluding eating houses) ..			11.95
(g) Business houses and offices ..			00.23
(h) Factories, workshops and workshop ..			00.76
(i) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating place.			00.34
(j) Places of entertainment and Community gathering.			00.06
(k) Places of worship .. ..			00.95
(l) Others .. ..			111.89
<b>(x) Density of Population (Per Sq. Km. 1981/1991 Census)—</b>			
		1981	1991
(a) Total .. ..		402	497

			1981	1991
	(b) Urban	.. ..	2,726	N.A.
	(c) Rural	.. ..	358	N.A.
(xi)	Number of Female/Male Per thousand Males —			
			(a) 1981 Census	946
			(b) 1991 Census	911
(xii)	Scheduled Castes (1991 Census) Number		1,25,71,700	
(xiii)	Scheduled Tribes (1991 Census) Number		66,16,914	
(xiv)	Percentage of Scheduled Castes Population to total Population (1991 Census).		14.55	
(xv)	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes Population to total Population (1991 Census).		7.66	
<b>3.3.</b>	Mid Year (June) Population—			Thousand
(i)	1971	.. ..	5,67,42	
(ii)	1981	.. ..	7,06,14	
(iii)	1982	.. ..	7,13,13	
(iv)	1983	.. ..	7,27,11	
(v)	1984	.. ..	7,50,67	
(vi)	1985	.. ..	7,72,29	
(vii)	1986	.. ..	7,90,05	
(viii)	1987	.. ..	8,02,83	
(ix)	1988	.. ..	8,22,42	
(x)	1989	.. ..	8,81,99	
(xi)	1990	.. ..	8,93,95	
			Number	
<b>3.4.</b>	Number of Disabled Person (1981 Census) ..			98,735
(aa)	Totally Blind—			
(i)	Total	.. ..	39,719	
(ii)	Rural	.. ..	37,656	
(iii)	Urban	.. ..	2,063	
(bb)	Percentage of Blind to total Disabled Population—			Percentage
(i)	Total	.. ..	40.23	
(ii)	Rural	.. ..	40.62	
(iii)	Urban	.. ..	34.18	
(cc)	Totally Crippled—			
(i)	Total	..	Number	35,232
(ii)	Rural	..	Number	32,587
(iii)	Urban	..	Number	2,645

(d) Percentage of Crippled to total Disabled  
Population—

(i) Total	..	..	..	35.68
(ii) Rural	..	..	..	35.15
(iii) Urban	..	..	..	47.83

(e) Totally dumb—

(i) Total	..	..	No.	..	29,784
(ii) Rural	..	..	No.	..	22,457
(iii) Urban	..	..	No.	..	1,327

(f) Percentage of dumb to total Disabled Population—

(i) Total	..	..	..	24.09
(ii) Rural	..	..	..	24.23
(iii) Urban	..	..	..	21.03

3.5. Birth rate (1990) Per thousand

(i) Combined	..	..	..	32.9
(ii) Rural	..	..	..	33.8
(iii) Urban	..	..	..	24.6

3.6. Death rate (1990) Per thousand

(i) Combined	..	..	..	10.6
(ii) Rural	..	..	..	11.0
(iii) Urban	..	..	..	6.2

3.7. Infant mortality rate (1990) per thousand

(i) Combined	..	..	..	75
(ii) Rural	..	..	..	77
(iii) Urban	..	..	..	46

3.8. Growth rate of Population (a) (1971—81), ..

Percentage

+24.06

(b) (1981—91) ..

+23.64

3.9. Percentage of Literacy (a) (1981 Census)—

(i) Total	..	..	..	26.20
(ii) Males	..	..	..	38.11
(iii) Females	..	..	..	13.62

(b) 1991 Census (excluding Population in 0—6 age group)—

(i) Total	..	..	..	38.48
(ii) Males	..	..	..	52.49
(iii) Females	..	..	..	22.89

## 3.10. Growth rate of literates (1971—81)—

(i) Total .. .. .	63.08
(ii) Males .. .. .	54.89
(iii) Females .. .. .	93.04

3.11. Female literacy rates in Selected age-group  
(1981 Census)—

Age-group	Percentage
15—19 .. .. .	24.37
20—24 .. .. .	18.85
25—34 .. .. .	18.37

3.12. Economic Classification of Population.  
(1981/1991 Census)—

		1981	1991
(i) Main workers	Number	2,07,53,128	2,56,19,038
(ii) Marginal Workers	„	18,63,957	21,58,033
(iii) Non-workers	„	4,72,97,649	5,85,97,394
Total	.. .. .	6,99,14,734	8,63,74,465

## 3.13 Main workers(1981/1991 Census)—

(i) Total	..	Number	2,07,53,128	2,56,19,038
(ii) Males	..	„	1,76,75,805	2,15,13,704
(iii) Females	..	„	30,77,323	41,05,334
(iv) Rural	..	„	1,85,01,502	2,28,25,032
(v) Urban	..	„	22,51,626	27,94,006

3.14 Percentage of main workers to total  
Population (1981/1991 Census)—

(i) Total	.. .. .	29.68	29.66
(ii) Males	.. .. .	49.19	47.60
(iii) Females	.. .. .	9.06	9.97
(iv) Rural	.. .. .	30.23	30.42
(v) Urban	.. .. .	25.82	24.61

**3.15 Marginal workers (1981/1991 Census)—**

		1981	1991
(i) Total	.. Number	18,63,957	21,58,033
(ii) Males	.. Number	3,53,636	1,46,393
(iii) Females	.. Number	15,10,321	20,11,640
(iv) Rural.	.. Number	18,17,168	21,05,859
(v) Urban	.. Number	46,789	52,174

**3.16. Percentage of Marginal workers to total population (1981/1991 Census)—**

		1981	1991
(i) Total	.. ..	2.67	2.50
(ii) Males	.. ..	0.99	0.32
(iii) Females	.. ..	4.44	4.89
(iv) Rural	.. ..	2.98	2.81
(v) Urban	.. ..	0.54	0.46

**3.17. Non-workers (1981/1991 Census)—**

		1981	1991
(i) Total	.. Number	4,72,97,649	5,85,97,394
(ii) Males	.. Number	1,79,01,119	2,35,41,994
(iii) Females	.. Number	2,93,96,530	3,50,55,400
(iv) Rural	.. Number	4,08,77,074	5,00,90,562
(v) Urban	.. Number	64,20,575	85,06,832

**3.18. Percentage of Non-workers to total Population (1981/1991 Census)—**

		1981	1991
(i) Total	.. ..	67.65	67.84
(ii) Males	.. ..	49.82	52.08
(iii) Females	.. ..	86.50	85.14
(iv) Rural	.. ..	66.79	66.77
(v) Urban	.. ..	73.64	74.23

**3.19. Occupational classification of working Population (1981/1991 Census)—**

		1981	1991
(i) Cultivator	.. .. Thousand	90.42	1,11 64
(ii) Agricultural labourers	.. ..	73.67	95,18
(iii) Livestock, Forestry and others.	.. ..	1.68	99
(iv) Mining and quarrying	.. ..	3.38	3,28
Primary Sector (i to iv)	.. ..	1,09,15	2,10,99



	1981	1991
(v) Manufacturing and processing	13,21	10,26
(vi) Construction and Household industry	1,68	1,62
Secondary sector (v & vi)	14,89	11,88
(vii) Trade and Commerce	8,55	10,25
(viii) Transport, storage and Communication	3,82	3,29
(ix) Other services	11,11	19,78
Tertiary sector (vii to ix)	23,48	33,32
<b>Total Main workes</b>	<b>2,07,53</b>	<b>2,56,19</b>

**3.20. Percentage of total Persons Seeking/Available for work (1981 Census).**

<b>(i) Total</b>			
Male—	..	..	10.02
Female—	..	..	7.01
<b>(ii) Rural—</b>			
Male—	..	..	12.11
Female—	..	..	9.23
<b>(iii) Urban—</b>			
Male	..	..	7.02
Female	..	..	4.49

**3.21 Percentage of Population below Povertyline**

<b>(i) Total Population (1987-88)—</b>			
Rural	..	..	42.7
Urban	..	..	30.0
Combined	..	..	40.8
<b>(ii) Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes (1983-84)—</b>			
Scheduled Castes	..	..	72.1
Scheduled Tribes	..	..	64.9

**3.22. Number of Cinema Houses (1991) 410**

**4. Agriculture—**

**4.1. Land Utilisation Classification of Land (1990-91) Area (in Lakh Hects)**

Total Geographical area	..	..	173.30
<b>(i) Forest</b>			
	..	..	29.40
<b>(ii) Barren and Non-Cultivable Land</b>			
	..	..	10.10
<b>(iii) Land put to Non-Agricultural uses</b>			
	..	..	21.09
<b>(iv) Culturable waste-land</b>			
	..	..	2.72
<b>(v) Permanent and Pasture and grazing land.</b>			
	..	..	1.20

(vi), Miscellaneous crops and groves .. .. .	2.91
(vii) Other fallow (2 to 5yrs) .. .. .	9.91
(viii) Current fallow .. .. .	17.65
(ix) Net Area Sown .. .. .	77.03
(x) Total Cropped Area .. .. .	104.85
(xi) Area sown more than once .. .. .	27.83

4.2. Area under Principal Crops (1990-91)—

4.2.1. Cereals— Total area (in Thousand Hectares)—				
	H.Y.V.	L/V	Total	
(i) Paddy .. .. .	1667	3723	5390	
(ii) Wheat .. .. .	1464	501	1965	
(iii) Maize .. .. .	380	285	665	
(iv) Barley .. .. .	..	55	55	
(v) Ragi .. .. .	..	97	97	
(vi) Other millets .. .. .	..	66	66	
<b>Total Cereals</b> .. .. .	<b>3511</b>	<b>4727</b>	<b>8238</b>	

Irrigated area (Thousand Hectares)—				
	H.Y.V.	L/V	Total	
(i) Paddy .. .. .	1150	652	1842	
(ii) Wheat .. .. .	1362	319	1681	
(iii) Maize .. .. .	..	..	287	
(iv) Barley .. .. .	..	..	..	
(v) Ragi .. .. .	..	..	..	
(vi) Other millets .. .. .	..	..	..	
<b>Total Cereals</b> .. .. .	<b>N.A.</b>	<b>N.A.</b>	<b>N.A.</b>	

4.2.2. Pulses (1990-91)—				
	Total area (Thousand Hectares)	Irrigated area (Thousand Hectares)		
(i) Tur .. .. .	..	66	..	
(ii) Gram .. .. .	..	168	5	
(iii) Masoor .. .. .	..	188	..	
(iv) Khesari .. .. .	..	304	..	
(v) Peas .. .. .	..	37	..	

(vi) Moong .. .. .	222	..
(vii) Others .. .. .	185	..
<b>Total Pulses</b> .. .. .	<b>1170</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total Foodgrains</b> .. .. .	<b>9426</b>	<b>N.A.</b>

## 4.3 Oil-seeds (1990-91)—

	Total area (Thousand Hectares)	Irrigated area (Thousand Hectares)
(i) Rape and Mustard .. .. .	109	..
(ii) Linseed .. .. .	77	..
(iii) Til .. .. .	16	..
(iv) Others .. .. .	39	..
<b>Total Oil-seeds</b> .. .. .	<b>241</b>	<b>..</b>

## 4.4. Cash Crops —

	Total area (Thousand Hectares.)	Irrigated area (Thousand Hectares.)
(i) Sugarcane .. .. .	149	21
(ii) Potato .. .. .	160	130
(iii) Onion .. .. .	14	N.A.
(iv) Chillies .. .. .	5	..
(v) Other Spices .. .. .	10	..
(vi) Jute .. .. .	137	..
(vii) Mesta .. .. .	27	..
(viii) Tobacco .. .. .	15	..
(ix) Others .. .. .	N.A.	..
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>517</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total(4.2 to 4.4)</b> .. .. .	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

## 4.5. Production of Principal Crops (1990-91)—

## 4.5.1. Cereal—Production(Thousand M.T.)

	H.Y.V.	L/V	Total
(i) Rice .. .. .	2656	3607	6563
(ii) Wheat .. .. .	2923	643	3566

	H.Y.V.	L/V	Total
(iii) Maize .. ..	796	301	1097
(iv) Barley .. ..	..	51	51
(v) Ragi .. ..	..	88	88
(vi) Other millets .. ..	..	35	35
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>6375</b>	<b>5025</b>	<b>114,00</b>

## 4.5.2. Yield rate of Cereals (Kg./Hectare)—

	N.A.	N.A.	1218
(i) Rice .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	1218
(ii) Wheat .. ..	..	..	1812
(iii) Maize .. ..	..	..	536
(iv) Barley .. ..	..	..	932
(v) Ragi .. ..	..	..	902
(vi) Other millets .. ..	..	..	586

## 4.5.3. Pulses (1990-91)—

	Production (Thousand M.T.).	Yield rate (Kg./ Hectare)
(i) Tur .. ..	82	1281
(ii) Gram .. ..	160	953
(iii) Masoor .. ..	168	893
(iv) Khesari .. ..	240	790
(v) Peas .. ..	27	745
(vi) Moong .. ..	123	556
(vii) Others .. ..	117	632
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>Total—Food-grains .. ..</b>	<b>12317</b>	<b>..</b>

## 4.6. Oil-seeds (1990-91)—

(i) Rape and Mustard .. ..	83	763
(ii) Linseed .. ..	40	516
(iii) Til .. ..	4	20
(iv) Others .. ..	22	549
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>..</b>

## 4.7. Cash Crops (1990-91)—

			Production (Thousand M.T.)	Yield rate (Kg./ Hectare).
(i) Sugar Cane	..	..	7805	52488
(ii) Potato	..	..	1495	9310
(iii) Onion	..	..	113	8070
(iv) Chillies	..	..	4	980
(v) Other Spices	..	..	10	106
(vi) Jute (000' Bales)	..	..	012	1326
(vii) Mesta (000' Bales)	..	..	182	1204
(viii) Tobacco	..	..	13	840
(ix) Others	..	..	..	..

## 4.8. Area Irrigated Source-wise (1990-91)

Source			Gross Irrigated Area (Lakh Hectare).	Net Irrigated Area (Lakh Hectare).
(i) Canals	..	..	14.11	10.90
(ii) Tanks	..	..	1.39	1.15
(iii) Tube-wells	..	..	17.54	13.88
(iv) Wells	..	..	1.53	1.31
(v) Other Sources	..	..	7.33	6.23
<b>Total</b>	..	..	<b>41.92</b>	<b>33.46</b>

Note—(Total may not tally due to rounding of figures in Lakh hectares).

4.9. Intensity of Cropping pattern—(1990-91) .. 136

4.10. Intensity of Irrigation—(1990-91) .. 125

4.11. Consumption of Fertilizers '000 M.T.—(1991-92)—

	Kharif	Rabi	Total
(i) Nitrogen ..	191	236	427
(ii) Phosphate ..	42	88	130
(iii) Potash ..	15	32	47
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>248</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>604</b>

4.12. Total Production of Lac (1990-91) M.T. .. 10,105

4.13. Agriculture Credit—Loan Advanced to  
Cultivators for Agricultural Production  
(1991-92)—

Lakh Rs.

(i) Agriculture Department .. N.A.

(ii) Primary Agriculture Co-operative Society  
and Land Development Bank(1991-92)—

Lakh Rs.

(a) Short term .. 9,626.21

(b) Medium term .. 291.46

(c) Long term .. 188.43

**Total** .. **100,86.10**

4.14. Forest Revenue (1989-90)

(a) Revenue Collection (Rupees 000) .. 60,71,41

(b) Revenue Expenditure (,,) .. 22,80,17

(i) Plan (Rupees, 000) .. 12,70,10

(ii) Non Plan (,,) .. 10,10,07

4.15. Number and Area of Operational Holdings by Size Class, 1985-86.

Serial no.	Size Class (In Hectare).	Total Holdings				Average area per Holding (Hectares).
		Number ('000)	Percentage	Area ('000 Hect.)	Percentage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Below 0.02	1354	11.56	21	0.19	0.01
2	0.02—0.50	5409	46.19	1645	15.09	0.31
3	0.50—1.00	2213	18.90	1637	15.02	0.74
	<b>Marginal (1+2+3)</b>	<b>8976</b>	<b>76.65</b>	<b>3303</b>	<b>30.30</b>	<b>0.37</b>
4	1.00—2.00	1327	11.33	1869	17.15	1.41
	<b>Small (4)</b>	<b>1327</b>	<b>11.33</b>	<b>1869</b>	<b>17.15</b>	<b>1.41</b>
5	2.00—3.00	621	5.30	1482	13.60	2.39
6	3.00—4.00	330	2.82	1111	10.20	3.37
	<b>Semi Medium (5+6)</b>	<b>951</b>	<b>8.12</b>	<b>2593</b>	<b>23.80</b>	<b>2.73</b>

4.1. Number and Area of Operational Holdings by size Class, 1985-86.

Serial no.	Size Class (In Hectare).	Total Holdings				Average area per Holding (Hectares).
		Number ('000)	Percentage.	Area ('000 Hect.)	Percentage.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	4.00-5.00	191	1.63	836	7.67	4.37
8	5.00-7.50	144	1.23	877	8.05	6.11
9	7.50-10.00	69	0.59	580	5.33	8.35
	Medium (7+8+9)	404	3.45	2293	21.05	5.67
10	10.00-20.00	43	0.37	568	5.21	13.25
11	20.00-30.00	7	0.06	165	1.52	23.33
12	30.00-40.00	2	0.01	49	0.45	32.58
13	40.00-50.00	1	0.01	23	0.21	44.08
14	50.000 and above	..		34		
	Large (10+11+12+13+14)	53	0.45	839	7.70	15.99
15	All Sizes	11,711	100.00	10,898	100.00	0.93

SOURCE.—Agriculture Census, 1985-86.



4.16. Number and Area of Operational Holdings, wholly and partly irrigated (By Sizes) and their respective percentage in Bihar, 1985-86.

Serial no.	Size Class (In Hectare).	Wholly and Partly Irrigated Holdings			
		Number ('000)	Percentage	Area ('000 Hect.)	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0.02-0.5	2433	44.99	508	30.85
2	0.5-1.0	1171	52.90	540	32.95
3	1.0-2.0	737	55.53	573	30.66
4	2.0-3.0	334	53.84	452	30.51
5	3.0-4.0	177	53.66	310	27.93
6	4.0-5.0	102	53.42	228	27.22
7	5.0-7.5	76	52.60	204	23.26
8	7.5-10.0	38	55.04	124	21.44
9	10.0-20.0	23	53.40	102	17.88
10	20.0-30.0	4	59.96	23	14.21
11	30.0-40.0	1	62.54	11	22.51
12	40.0-50.0	0.3	66.60	5	21.42
13	50.0 and above	0.3	74.64	7	21.85
All Sizes		5,097	49.21	3,087	28.38

SOURCE.—Agriculture Census, 1985-86

4.17. Movement of Principal Crops and important materials  
March, 1991—

Items	(Quantity in quintals)	
	Inward	Outward
(i) Rice .. ..	10,87,316	61,398
(ii) Wheat .. ..	10,61,383	8,59,818
(iii) Wheat Flour .. ..	29,430	18,933
(iv) Maize .. ..	1,45,297	58,589
(v) Gram and Gram product	54,015	6,036
(vi) Other Pulses .. ..	22,736	83,304
(vii) Other Milllets .. ..	9,166	300
(viii) Oil-seeds (Rape and Mustard).	12,175	81
(ix) Jute (Raw) in Pucca Bales	1,841	43,134
(x) Cotton (Indian & Foreign lint)	33,143	4,164
(xi) Fruits and Vegetables	29,962	970
(xii) Tobacco (Raw) .. ..	2,021	7,264
(xiii) Coal and Coke .. ..	4,04,20,344	3,16,70,950
(xiv) Iron ore .. ..	5,39,54,973	1,51,74,160
(xv) Kerosene oil .. ..	5,71,582	17,630
(xvi) Sugar .. ..	17,54,288	90,960
(xvii) Khandsari Sugar .. ..	240	12,400
(xviii) Gur and Shakkar .. ..	1,51,396	300
(xix) Salt .. ..	30,91,720	45,510
(xx) Cement .. ..	1,53,27,437	23,03,483
(xxi) Iron and Steel .. ..	34,77,985	3,77,98,504

SOURCE.—Inter-State movements/Flows of Goods by Rail and River.

## 5. Animal Husbandry—

## 5.1. Live Stock (1982 Cattle Census)—

	Number
(i) Cattle .. .. .	1,62,13,033
(ii) Buffaloes .. .. .	46,41,109
(iii) Goats .. .. .	1,22,21,083
(iv) Sheep .. .. .	13,22,441
(v) Pigs .. .. .	10,43,209
(vi) Horses and Ponies .. .. .	1,10,502
(vii) Other Live Stock .. .. .	28,796

---

Total Live Stock .. .. .	3,55,80,173
--------------------------	-------------

---

5.2. Poultry (1982 Cattle Census) .. .. .	1,49,87,637
---	-------------

5.3. Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries (1991-92).	1,258
---	-------

5.4. Intensive Cattle Development (1991-92) .. .. .	8
---	---

5.5. Artificial Insemination Centres (1991-92) .. .. .	112
--	-----

5.6. Poultry Farms (1991-92)—

(i) 5,000 Birds .. .. .	5
(ii) 2,000 Birds .. .. .	10

5.7. Live Stock Vaccination (1991-92) Lakh .. .. .	73.35
--	-------

5.8. Artificial Insemination of Cattle (1991-92) Lakh .. .. .	8.28
---	------

5.9. Production of Milk (1991-92) ('000 M.T.) (P) .. .. .	32.10
---	-------

5.10. Production of Eggs (1991-92) (Lakh) (P) .. .. .	<del>138.00</del>
---	-------------------

5.11. Production of Meat and Allied Products (1991-92) Lakh M.T. .. .. .	<del>13.86</del> 2.59
--	--------------------------

5.12. Production of skin and h'ide (1991-92) '000(M.T.) .. .. .	N.A.
---	------

5.13. Production of Animal Bones (1991-92) (M.T.) .. .. .	N.A.
---	------

---

P-Provisional

**5.14. Agriculture Implements and Machinery (1982 Cattle Census)—**

	Number
(i) Iron and wooden ploughs .. ..	46,85,158
(ii) Tractors .. ..	14,639
(iii) Carts .. ..	7,51,225
(iv) Oil Engine .. ..	2,63,804
(v) Electric Pumps .. ..	1,11,966
(vi) Sugarcane Crusher .. ..	42,734

**6. Fisheries (1991-92)—**

6.1. Production of Fish (Thousand M.T.) ..	185
6.2. Area of Fishery (Lakh Hect.) .. ..	2.05
(i) Big and Small tanks (Hectare) ..	95,100
(ii) Man and Chauris (Hectares) ..	35,000
(iii) Water sheds (Hectares) ..	75,000
(iv) Perennial Canals and Rivers (K.M.) ..	3,200
6.3. Total Production of fish fries (Million) ..	355.90
6.4. Number of fishermen whose lives were insured under the scheme accidental insurance (No.).	44,444
6.5. Distribution of 6,000 fishfries per hectare on 100 per cent subsidy amongst Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes (Million).	20
6.6. Demonstration of composite pisciculture in private tanks at the rate of Rs. 2,000 per hectare at 100 per cent subsidy (No.).	360
6.7. Total number of tanks including construction of new tanks and renovation of old tanks at 75 per cent subsidy of the total cost (Special priority to Scheduled Tribes and Scheduled Castes) (No.).	N.A.

## 6.8. Scheme Sponsored by World Bank—

(i) Fishery Development Agency (No.) ..	39
(ii) Construction of Hatcheries by Fisheries Development Corporation (Hectare).	3
(iii) Developed tanks for Fishery (Hectare)	20,500
(iv) Number of trained Fishermen in Private Sector.	20,610
(v) Payment of Loan by Bank for renovation of Private Tanks (Lakh Rupees).	383.39

## 7. Co-operative (1991-92)—

	Total	Credit	Non-Credit
7.1. Co-operative Societies(No.)	28,449	7,936	20,513
7.2. Member ('000 No.) ..	89,65	78,32	11,33
7.3. Paid-up share Capital .. (Lakh Rs.).	26,668.45	20,338.13	6,330.32
7.4. Reserve (Lakh Rs.) ..	6851.20	6,615.38	235.82
7.5. Deposit (Lakh Rs.) ..	53,169.08	51,512.41	1,656.67
7.6. Working Capital (Lakh Rs.)	2,39,922.05	2,13,224.62	26,697.43
7.7. Bihar State Co-operative Bank (Number) ..			1
7.8. Central Co-operative Banks (Number) ..			34
7.9. Agricultural Marketing Societies (Number) ..			475
7.10. Irrigation (Number) ..	..	..	593

## 8. Irrigation (1991-92)—

	Large and Medium
8.1. Expenditure on Irrigation Plan (Crore Rs.) ..	<del>15289</del>
8.2. Increase in assured irrigated area during the year (Lakh Hect.).	152.89 0.16

8.3. Creation of up-to-date Irrigation Potentiality (Lakh Hectares).		27.35
8.4. Consumption of Irrigation Potential.		24.60
8.5. Expenditure on Irrigation Scheme under Tribal Sub-Plan areas (Crore Rs.).		46.93
8.6. Collection of Irrigation Revenue (Lakh Rs.) ..		17.32
9. Land Reforms (1991-92)--		
9.1. Acquisition of surplus land (Acres) ..		3,96,206
9.2. Distribution of land among Sch. Castes, Sch. Tribes and Person belonging to weaker section (Acres)		2,76,664
9.3. Benefited landless families (Number) ..		3,22,097
9.4. Distribution of developed home site among poor agricultural labourers—		
(i) Developed house sites (Number) ..		Nil
(ii) Allotted house sites (Number) ..		25,1090
9.5. Retoration of illegally alienated land to Tribals (Area in Acre).		40,045.30
10. Electricity Board (1990-91/1991-92)—		
10.1. Electricity generation Capacity (Mega W.) ..	1990-91	1991-92
(i) steam—		
(a) Patratu .. ..	840	840
(b) Barauni .. ..	320	320
(c) Muzaffarpur .. ..	220	220
(d) Karbigahia (P.E.S.U.) ..	13.50	13.50
Total ..	1393.50	1393.50

		1990-91	1991-92
(ii) Diesel Power Houses	..	4.04	Nil
(iii) Hydro Electricity—			
(a) Swarnrekha	.. ..	130.00	130.00
(b) Kosi	.. ..	19.20	19.20
Total	..	149.20	149.20
GRAND TOTAL—(i)+(ii)+(iii)		1546.74	1542.70
10.2. Electricity generation (M. K. W./Hour)		1990-91	1991-92
(i) Steam—			
(a) Patratu	.. ..	1662.00	1334.90
(b) Barauni	.. ..	564.00	457.40
(c) Muzaffarpur	.. ..	388.00	551.00
(d) Karbigahia (P.E.S.U.)	.. ..	4.90	5.70
Total	..	2618.90	2349.00
(ii) Diesel Power House	..	Nil	Nil
(iii) Hydro Electricity—			
(a) Swarnrekha	.. ..	331.30	228.70
(b) Kosi	.. ..	13.60	14.10
Total	.. ..	344.90	242.80
GRAND TOTAL—(i)+(ii)+(iii)		2963.80	2592.30
10.3. Electricity purchased (M K. W./Hour)		3230.92	4637.60
10.4. Electricity sold	.. M.K.W./Hour	5120.28	5376.39
10.5. Electricity lost	.. M.K.W./Hour	1366.43	1450.77
10.6. Electrified villages (Number)	..	46,338	46,648
10.7. Percentage of electrified villages to total number of villages.		68.60	69.06

6. Plan.—3

10.8. Electrified Towns (Number) ..	1990-91	271	1991-92	271
10.9. Percentage of Electrified Towns to total number of towns.		100		100
10.10 Electrified irrigation pumps (Number)		2,58,828		2,61,540
10.11. Revenue Receipt (Crore Rs.) ..		77,735.04		64,894.64
10.12. Per capita electricity consumption (K.W./Hour)		109.99		N.A.
<b>11. Industry —</b>				
11.1. Industrial Production Index (1987-88) ..				199.57
(a) Mining and quarrying .. .. .				182.27
(b) Manufacturing .. .. .				201.29
(c) Electricity .. .. .				257.54
11.2. Small Scale Industrial units functioning (1991-92) Number.				13,550
11.3. Production of Cement (1991) (Lakh Tonnes)				N.A.
11.4. Production of all cloth (1991) '000' Metre (Janta & non-Janta)				2,150
11.5. Production of Vanaspati (1991) '000 M.T. ..				N.A.
11.6. Production of Sugar (1991) '000 M.T. ..				N.A.
11.7. Production of Raw Silk(1990) '000 Kg. ..				3 30,525
<b>12. Mineral Production (1990)</b>				
<b>(a) Fuel —</b>				
		No. of Mines	Quantity	Value in Thousand Rs.
(i) Coal (in '000 M.T.) ..	183		743,40	22,28,98,24
<b>(b) Metallic—</b>				
(i) Iron ore ('000 M.T.) ..	28		7,605	72,17,88
(ii) Copper ore ('000 M.T.) ..	5		1,300	47,51,38
(iii) Bauxite (in '000 M.T.)	6		861	66,721
(iv) Silver (Kg.) ..	..		12,269	73,457
(v) Gold (Kg.) ..	..		195	50,928
(vi) Manganese ore (T) ..	3		22,647	2,934
<b>Total</b> .. ..	..	..	44877	13,90,966



	No. of Mines	Quantity	Value in Thousand Rs.
<b>(c) Non-Metallic—</b>			
(i) Lime Stone (000' M.T.)	33	1,231	14,26,37
(ii) Mica (Crude)(T)	.. 84	1,773	12,702
(iii) Pyrites (T)	.. 1	57,293	22,917
(iv) Kynite (T)	.. 3	21,505	1,84,14
(v) Dolomite (T)	.. 3	1,45,541	90,72
(vi) Keoline (T)(Chinaclay)	25	24,630	70,92
(vii) Fire Clay (T)	.. 50	35,999	20,11
(viii) Silica Sand (T)	.. (—)	80,937	45,90
(ix) Graphite (T)	.. (—)	7,012	10,48
(x) Sand (other) (T)	.. (—)	..	..
(xi) Quartzite (T)	.. (—)	11,518	5,47
(xii) Steatite (T)	.. ..	1,924	107
(xiii) Asbestos (T)	.. (4)	..	..
(xiv) Ochre (T)	.. (—)	293	28
(xv) Felspar (T)	.. 3	1,578	1,88
(xvi) Quartz (T)	.. (—)	3,759	2,81
(xvii) Barytes (T)	.. 2	..	..
(xviii) Mica (T)(wasted Scrap)	849	..	N.A.
<b>Total</b>	.. ..	<b>39,49,93</b>	<b>22,16,34</b>

### 13. Transport and Communication (1991-1992)— 1991 1992

#### 13.1. Motor Vehicles—

(i) Truck (Number)	.. ..	65671	77,224
(ii) Three -wheeler(including Tempo)(Number)	.. ..	20,689	23,226
(iii) Bus(Number)	.. ..	13,629	15,688
(iv) Car and Station Wagons (Number)	.. ..	67,914	73,198
(v) Taxi (Number)	.. ..	17,987	23,447
(vi) Jeep (Number)	.. ..	32,012	34,871
(vii) Two wheeler (Number)	.. ..	5,88,157	7,56,241
(viii) Tractor (Number)	.. ..	49,025	56,186
(ix) Trailors	.. ..	27,882	31,394
(x) Others	.. ..	10,013	20,172

**Total—Motor Vehicles on road**

**8,92,979 11,11,747**

<b>13.2. Total Number of road accident'</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>84,59</b>
	<b>1992</b>	<b>N.A.</b>
<b>13.3. Number of persons killed in road accident (1992).</b>		<b>2,009</b>
<b>13.4. National Permits issued by State Transport authority and Regional Transport Authority (1986-No)</b>		<b>2,858</b>
<b>13.5. Length of road (March 1992).</b>		
(i) National Highway K.M.) .. ..		2,118
(ii) State Highway K.M. .. ..		4,192
(iii) Other P.W.D. Road(M.D.R./O.D.R.)K.M. . .		3,462
(iv) District Board road(Urban/Rural)K.M. including unsurfaced road (urban/Rural)		90,64
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>		<b>18,836</b>
<b>13.6. Post Offices (31 March, 1992) (Number) ..</b>		<b>11,399</b>
<b>13.7. Letter boxes (31 March 1991) (Number) ..</b>		<b>23,515</b>
<b>13.8. Telephone (1992)—</b>		
(i) Total number of telephone centres operating in Bihar (Number).		578
(ii) Capacity of telephone centres (Number)..		1,88,375
(iii) Total no. of telephone in operation (Number)		1,59,335

(iv) Number of applicants awaiting for new telephones (Number).	41,341
(v) Number of telex centres (Number)	10
(vi) Capacity of telex centres (Number)	1,240
(vii) Number of telex lines in operation (Number)	629
(viii) Central telegraph offices (Number)	14
(ix) Departmental telegraph offices (Number) ..	43
(x) Number of long distance public telegraph offices.	4,940

## 14. Tourism (1991)—

14.1 Number of tourists—	21,54,380
(i) Indian (Number) .. .. .	20,73,553
(ii) Foreign (Number) .. .. .	80,827
14.2. Number of Tourist Bungalows and Rest Houses (Number).	16
14.3. Total number of beds (Number).. ..	500
14.4. Approved Hotel and Restaurant (Number) ..	N.A.

15. ~~Home (Special) Passport Wing~~

Year	Number of issued Passports	Revenue Receipt of Passport bear <i>Rs. holders</i>
1989 .. ..	18,096	16,36,809
1990 .. ..	18,853	16,37,359
1991 .. ..	18,896	31,74,891
1992 .. ..	36,380	46,63,707

## 16. Fire Statistics

	1991	1992
16.1 Total number of Fire-Calls Number attended.	1915	2,978
16.2 Total number of Human lives lost ..	18	126
16.3 Total number of Human injured ..	42	122
16.4 Total number of Animal lost ..	35	229
16.5 Total number of Animal injured ..	Nil	18
16.6 Value of Property lost (Rs.)	18,67,43,763	43,57,88,840
16.7 Value of Property saved (Rs.)	78,73,85,360	1,16,34,44,510

## 17. Education (1988-89)—

Institutions	No. of Institutions	No. of teachers	No. of Students
17.1 Primary/Junior Schools	52 790	1,17,9 9	84,47,624
17.2 Middle/Senior Schools ..	12,876	98,224	19,75,079
17.3 (i) High Schools ..	3,765	41,578	8,21,138
(ii) (10+2) Schools ..	205	5,534	17,680
17.4 General Colleges ..	364	..	..
17.5 Universities ..	10	..	..
17.6 Research Institutions ..	4	3	290
17.7 Agriculture Colleges ..	4	..	..
17.8 Engineering Institutions/ Polytechnics/I.T.I.	47	1,404	15,140
17.9 Engineering Colleges ..	6	..	..
17.10 Law Colleges ..	17	..	..
17.11 Medical Colleges (Allo pathic).	10	..	..
17.12 Ayurvedic/Unani Colleges	14	..	..

Institutions	No. of Institutions	No. of teachers	No. of Students
17.13 Homoeopathic Coll ges	26	..	..
17.14 Dental Colleges ..	1	..	..
17.15 Nursing and Midwifery	7	38	740
17.16 Pharmacy College ..	1	11	111
17.17 Public Health Training Centre.	1	14	59
17.18 Veterinary College ..	2	..	..
17.19 Teacher's Training .. Institutions.	94	655	11,683
17.20 Physical Training Institutions.	2	..	..
17.21 B. Ed Colleges ..	15	..	..

## 18. Adult and Non-formal education (1990-91)—

	1990-91	1991-92
18.1 Total number of Adult and Non- formal educational institutions—	Non-formal education	Adult education
(i) Number of educational projects	312	312
(ii) Number of students enrolled in adult education	10,00,140	4,96,140
(iii) General Primary Centres ..	30,000	30,000
(iv) Middle Centres ..	5,000	5,000
(v) General Primary Girls Centres	15,000	15,000

## 19. Public Health and Medical (up to March, 1992)—

Hospital/Dispensaries	Number.	No. of beds.	No. of Doctors.
19.1 Medical College Hospitals	9	7,283	1,514
19.2 District Hospitals ..	47	5,266	636
19.3 Sub-divisional Hospitals	32	1,225	166
19.4 P. H. Centres ..	2,209	13,245	5,592
19.5 Other Hospitals ..	154	69,000	983
19.6 Referral Hospitals	99	2,970	396
<b>TOTAL</b> ..	<b>2,550</b>	<b>36,889</b>	<b>9,287</b>

## 20. Family Welfare (1991-92)—

Programme	Annual Target (1991-92)	Progressive Achievement up to March 1992	Percentage Achievement of annual target
(i) Sterilisation ..	5,00,000	2,12,631	42.53
(ii) I. U. C. D. ..	4,00,000	1,34,302	33.57
(iii) C. C. users ..	4,00,000	1,06,904	26.37
(iv) O. P. users ..	65,000	35,710	54.94
(v) T. T. ..	31,19,333	12,59,228	40.37
(vi) D. P. T. ..	27,00,631	16,41,025	60.76
(vii) Polio.. ..	27,00,631	16,38,14 8	60.66
(viii) B. C. G. ..	2700,631	15,03,959	55.69
(ix) Measles ..	27,00,631	16,14,511	59.77

## 21. Housing (up to 1991-92)—

## 21.1. Construction of houses by State Housing Board—

(i) Rental Housing Scheme.. ..	Number	1134
(ii) For Economically Weaker Section ..	„	3133
(iii) For Industrial labourers ..	„	8531
(iv) For Lower Income Group ..	„	5048
(v) For Middle Income Group ..	„	3189
(vi) For Upper Income Group ..	„	384
(vii) Under 20-Point Programme ..	„	14454

## 22. Labour and Employment—

22.1 Number of Employment Exchanges (including Camp Employment Exchanges) (December, 1991)	Number	81
22.2 Placements (December, 1991)	.. „	12,064
22.3 Applicant on live-register (December, 1991)	.. „	36,66,458

22.4	Strike and lockouts (November 1992)	Number	22
22.5	Labourers affected by strike (December 1992).	„	3,474
22.6	Mandays lost ( 1992) .. ..	„	3,68,832
22.7	Liberation of bonded labourers (Jan., 1993)	„	100
22.8	Number of Social Security Pensioner (Jan., 1993)	„	12,64,836

### 23. Welfare—

#### 23.1 Hostels for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Students (March 1992)

(i)	Scheduled Castes .. ..	Number	368
(ii)	Scheduled Tribes .. ..	„	351

#### 23.2 Residential Schools for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Students (March, 1992)

			S.C	S.T.
(i)	Boys .. ..	Number	46	79
(ii)	Girls .. ..	„	9	18

23.3	Grain Golas functioning under Welfare Department (March, 1992)	„	„	768
------	--	---	---	-----

## 24. Rural Water Supply (1991-92)—

		Achievement (Complete)	
24.1	Piped Water Supply Projects	..	Number ..
24.2	Installation of hand pumps	..	.. 2,936
24.3	Drilling of water pipes ..	..	.. 1,264
24.4	Construction of drinking wells	..	.. 27
24.5	Renovation of Hand pumps	..	.. 17,520
24.6.	No. of Low Cost Latrines Constructed	..	.. —
25.A.	Public Finance—		
		<i>Crore Rupees</i>	
		1989-90	1990-91
25.1	Gross Revenue Actual	2477.63	5579.67
25.2	Revenue Receipts ..	2121.18	3659.17
25.3	Capital Receipts ..	356.45	1920.50
25.4	Contingency Fund Receipts	N.A.	156.90
25.5	Public Account Receipts	N.A.	15866.27
25.B.	Public Finance—		
		<i>Crore Rupees</i>	
		1989-99	1990-91
25.1	Gross Expenditure /Actuals	5097.15	5161.56
25.2	Expenditure on Revenue Accounts	3813.01	4676.51
25.3	Expenditure on Capital Accounts	1284.14	485.05
25.4	Expenditure from Contingency Fund	N.A.	208.06
25.5	Expenditure under Public Accounts	N.A.	15207.95



26. State Income—

26.1. State Income (quick estimates) (1990-91)—

Industry		At Current Prices (Lakh Rs.) (Provisional)	At Constant Prices (Base year 1980-81) (Provisional)
(i) Agriculture and Animal Husbandry.		909079	381640
(ii) Forestry and Logging	..	51745	32077
(iii) Fishing .. .. .	..	31419	11278
(iv) Mining and Quarrying	..	95224	41009
	..	1087467	466004
Primary			
(v) Manufacturing	..	213815	113324
(vi) Construction	..	166323	69337
(vii) Electricity, Gas and water supply		29408	8330
Secondary	..	409546	190991

Industry	At Current Prices (Lakh Rs.) (Provisional)	At Constant Prices (1980-81 Lakh Rs.) (Provisional)
(xiii) Transport and Communication ..	73729	22833
(ix) Trade, Hotel and Restaurant ..	201836	90987
(x) Banking and Insurance ..	59128	23445
(xi) Real Estate Etc. ..	69240	51145
(xii) Public Administration ..	122222	58681
(xiii) Other Services ..	155507	65125
Tertiary ..	681662	312216
(xiv) Net Domestic Production ..	2178855	969220
(xv) Per Capita income (In Rupees) ..	2539	1130

17-3, Sri Aurobindo Marg.

New Delhi-110016

DSSC, No.

D-8035

Date

21-04-94

26.2. Annual Growth Rate (Percentage) Base year, 1980-81—

Year	Total State Income	Per Capita Income.
1980-81	..	..
1981-82	.. 5.5	.. 3.1
1982-83	.. (—) 0.5	.. (—) 2.6
1983-84	.. 11.8	.. 9.4
1984-85	.. 6.6	.. 4.4
1985-86	.. 3.0	.. 0.8
1986-87	.. 8.2	.. 5.9
1987-88	.. (—) 6.0	.. (—) 8.1
1988-89	.. 11.6	.. 9.2
1989-90	.. 1.0	.. (—) 1.2
1990-91	.. 9.4	.. 7.1

26.3. Annual Combined growth rate (Percentage)

Base year (1970-71)—

Plan.

S. D. P.

1st Five-Year Plan (1951—56)	..	.. 3.1
2nd Five-Year Plan (1956—61)	..	.. 5.7
3rd Five-Year Plan (1961—66)	..	.. 2.4
3rd Annual Plans (1966—69)	..	.. (—) 0.8
4th Five-Year Plan (1969—74)	..	.. 2.8
Fifth Five-Year Plan (1974—79)	..	.. 4.8
Annual Plan (1979-80)	..	.. (—) 3.2
Sixth Five-Year Plan (1980—85)	..	.. 5.0
Seventh Five-Year Plan—		
(a) Four Years (1985—89)	..	.. 4.3
(b) Five Years (1985—90)*	..	.. 4.3

27. Five-Year Plan.—

Crore Rs.

27.1. Provision of Sixth Five-Year Plan (1980—85) 32,25

27.2. Actual Expenditure.—

1980-81	..	.. 465.47
1981-82	..	.. 574.65
1982-83	..	.. 593.38
1983-84	..	.. 595.14
1984-85	..	.. 729.94

\*Note—(1989-90) including Projected.

## 27.3. Seventh Five-Year Plan (1985—90).—

Crore Rupees.

A. Approved outlay—(1985—90)— ..	5100.00
(i) 1985-86 .. .. .	851.00
(ii) 1986-87 .. .. .	1150.00
(iii) 1987-88 .. .. .	1500.00
(iv) 1988-89 .. .. .	1600.00
(v) 1989-90 .. .. .	1600.00
B. Actual Expenditure (1985—90) ..	6033.12
(i) 1985-86 .. .. .	932.21
(ii) 1986-87 .. .. .	1271.82
(iii) 1987-88 .. .. .	1195.14
(iv) 1988-89 .. .. .	1269.21
(v) 1989-90 .. .. .	1364.73

## 27.4. Per Capita Plan Outlay.—

Rupees.

(i) First Five Year Plan (1951—56) ..	25
(ii) 2nd Five-Year Plan (1956—61) ..	40
(iii) 3rd Five-Year Plan (1961—65) ..	67
(iv) Annual Plan (1966—69) ..	40
(v) 4th Five-Year Plan (1969—74) ..	85
(vi) 5th Five-Year Plan (1974—78) ..	155
(vii) 6th Five-Year Plan (1980—85) ..	481
(viii) 7th Five-Year Plan (1985—90) ..	675

## 27.5. Per Capital Central Assistance.—

Rupees

(i) First Five-Year Plan (1951—56) ..	5
(ii) 2nd Five-Year Plan (1956—61) ..	19
(iii) 3rd Five-Year Plan (1961—65) ..	44
(iv) Annual Plan (1966—69) ..	29
(v) 4th Five-Year Plan (1969—74) ..	57
(vi) 5th Five-Year Plan (1974—79) ..	65
(vii) 1978-79 .. .. .	39
(viii) 1979-80 .. .. .	34
(ix) Sixth Five-Year Plan (1980—85) ..	224

## 27.6 (A). Eighth Five Plan (1992)—

Total Plan outlay (Crore Rupees) .. 13000.00

(B) Annual Plans Actual outlay Actual Expenditure

(i) 1990-91 .. 1805.00 1257.92

(ii) 1991-92 .. 2251.00 1631.56

## 28. Supply and Commerce(1991-92)—

28.1. Procurement of Wheat (M.T.) .. } Procurement

28.2. Procurement of Rice (M.T.) .. } Stopped.

28.3. Fair Price Shops functioning under the Public Distribution System (1992) (No.) 45,185

## 29. Commercial Taxes Receipts(1991-92) ..

*Crore Rupees*

29.1. State Sales Tax .. .. 588.46

29.2. Central Sales Tax .. .. 176.33

29.3. Entertainment Tax .. .. 12.36

29.4. Electricity Duty .. .. 34.24

29.5. Tax on Passengers and Goods Transport .. 0.75

Total .. .. 812.14

## 30. Relief and Rehabilitation—

## 30.1. Damage due to flood (1991)—

## (a) Coverage—

(i) District .. .. Number 24

(ii) Block .. .. Number 137

(iii) Panchayat .. .. Number 1 336

(iv) Village .. .. Number 4,096

(v) Population .. .. Lakh 48.23

(b) (i) Total area affected .. Lakh Hect. 9.80

(ii) Cropped area affected .. Lakh Hect. 4.05

(iii) Estimated value of Crop damages. .. Lakh Rs 2361.03

(iv) No. of houses damaged .. Lakh 27,324

(v) Value of damaged houses .. Lakh Rs. 613.79

## (c) Lives lost..

(i) Human	..	..	Number	56
(ii) Cattle	..	..	Number	84
(iii) Value of loss of Public Property (Lakh Rs.)				139.33

## 31. National Savings Programme (1991-92)—

31.1. Net amount collected under National Savings Scheme.	Crores Rs	223.51
31.2. Loan assistance given by Central Government under National Savings Scheme.	Crores Rs.	257.52

## 32. Institutional Finance (Up to 31st March, 1992)

32.1. (i) Branches of Commercial Banks.	No.	2974
(ii) Branches of Regional Rural Banks.	No.	1896
Total no. of Bank Branches	.. No.	4870
(iii) Total Deposits in Commercial Banks (March, 1992).	Crores Rs.	9219
(iv) Total Loan sanctioned and advance made by Commercial Banks. (March, 1992).	Crores Rs.	3518
(v) Total Deposits in Rural Regional Banks Crores Rs. (March, 1992).		741
(vi) Total Loan advanced by Rural Regional Banks (March, 1992.)	Crores Rs.	418

32.2. Target, Achievement and Percentage of 20-Point Programme (1991-92)

No.	Programme	Unit	Target	Achievement	Percentage
(i)	I.R.D.P. ... ..	Nos. of families	331578	324884	98
(ii)	N.R.E.P. ... ..	Lakh Mandays	923.20	809.06	88
(iii)	R.L.E.G.P. ... ..	..	..	..	..
(iv)	J.R.Y. ... ..	..	..	..	..
(v)	S.S.I. Units Set up ..	Nos.	9942	6859	69
(vi)	Distribution of Surplus Land ..	Acres	8000	11153	139
(vii)	Bonded Labour Rehabilitation ..	Nos.	31	30	97
(viii)	Drinking water Problem Solved (VLG).	Nos.	6007	1404	23
(ix)	Community Health Centre to be opened.	Nos.	..	..	..
(x)	Primary Health Centre to be opened	Nos.	..	..	..

No.	Programme	Unit	Target	Achievement	Percentage
(xi)	Health Sub-Centre to be opened	Nos.	..	..	..
(xii)	Immunization of children (D.P.T., Polio and B.C.G).	Nos.	14264104	6083940	43
(xiii)	F. P. Sterilisation ..	.. Nos.	500000	147610	30
(xiv)	Equivalence of Sterilisation	.. Nos.	162778	40866	25
(xv)	I.C.D.S. Blocks (Cumulative)	.. ...	211	211	100
(xvi)	Anganbadis (Cumulative)	.. Nos.	22977	23003	100
(xvii)	S.C. families assisted	.. Nos.	300000	179786	60
(xviii)	S.T. families assisted	.. Nos.	115000	125290	109
(xix)	House sites allotted	.. Nos.	17299	20550	119
(xx)	Construction assistance provided	Nos.	..	..	..
(xxi)	Indira Awas Yojana ..	.. Nos.	16346	20550	126



No.	Programme	Unit	Target	Achievement	Percentage
(xxii)	E.W.S. Houses provided	.. Nos.	660	24	4
(xxiii)	L.I.G. Houses ..	.. Nos.	1300	Nil	..
(xxiv)	Slum Improvement ..	.. Nos.	25000	41873	167
(xxv)	Trees Plantation ..	.. Nos.	700	837	120
(xxvi)	Fair price shops opened	.. Nos.	126	331	267
(xxvii)	Villages electrified ..	.. Nos.	450	517	115
(xxviii)	Pump sets energised	.. Nos.	5000	2712	54
(xxix)	Improved chullahas	.. Nos.	120000	136562	114
(xxx)	Bio-Gas Plants installed	.. Nos.	4000	4171	104

41

33. Banking Statistics—December, 1991—

(Amount in lakh Rupees)

Serial no.	Bihar	Offices	Deposits	Credit	
1	2	3	4	5	
1	State Bank of India ..	Rural ..	539	73021	43323
		Semi-urban ..	237	120119	45440
		Urban ..	138	133233	51264
		TOTAL ..	914	326373	140027
2	Nationalised Bank ..	Rural ..	1415	166765	73473
		Semi-urban ..	314	156717	45609
		Urban ..	325	235905	82583
		TOTAL ..	2054	559387	201666
3	Regional Rural Bank ..	Rural ..	1747	53891	35106
		Semi-urban ..	136	12695	4566
		Urban ..	12	2129	627
		TOTAL ..	1895	68715	40299

## 33. Banking Statistics—December, 1991

*(Amount in lakh Rupees)*

Serial no.	Bihar	Offices	Deposits	Credit	
1	2	3	4	5	
4	Other Commercial Bank ..	Rural ..	..	..	
		Semi-urban ..	..	..	
		Urban ..	4	1708	432
		TOTAL ..	4	1708	432
5	Total Bank ..	Rural ..	3701	298677	151902
		Semi-urban ..	687	289531	95616
		Urban ..	479	372975	134906
		TOTAL ...	4867	956183	382423

33.1	Number of Rural Banks per 1 lakh of Rural Population (1991).	No.	5
33.2	Number of Urban/Semi-urban Bank per 1 lakh of Urban Population (1991).	„	10
33.3	Number of Rural Banks per 1000 Sqr. K.M. Rural Area (1991).	„	22
33.4	Number of Urban/Semi-urban Banks per 1000 Sqr. K.M. Urban Population (1991).	„	361
34.	Lok Sabha and State Legislature (1989-90)—		

	No. of Seats.	Member in Position.
34.1	Number of Members of Lok Sabha	54 52
34.2	Number of Members of Rajya Sabha	22 21
34.3	Number of Members of State Legislative Assembly.	325 322
34.4.	Number of Members of State Legislative Council.	96 59

35. Excise and Prohibition (1991-92)—

(Consumption of Country Wine, Bhang, Opium and Ganja.)

35.1	Country Spirit	.. ..	L.P. Litre	1,57,61,894
35.2	Bhang	.. ..	Kg.	19876
35.3	Opium	.. ..	„	N.A.
35.4	Ganja	.. ..	„	N.A.
35.5	Revenue Receipts	.. ..	Creore Rs.	115

36. Jail Statistics (31st December 1992)—

36.1	Central Jail	.. ..	Number	8
	(i) Capacity	.. ..	„	105,66
	(ii) Convicts	.. ..	„	3,440
	(iii) Under-trials	.. ..	„	4,728
	(iv) Females	.. ..	„	61

## Number

36.2. District Jail	..	..	..	30
(i) Capacity	..	..	..	9,344
(ii) Convicts	..	..	..	924
(iii) Under-trials	..	..	..	12,696
(iv) Females	..	..	..	244
36.3. Sub-Jail	..	..	..	35
(i) Capacity	..	..	..	4,656
(ii) Convicts	..	..	..	76
(iii) Under-trials	..	..	..	4,511
(iv) Females	..	..	..	66
37. Crime Statistics (1990)—				
37.1. Total Cognizable Crime	..	..	..	12,837
37.2. Murder	..	..	..	4,527
37.3. Dacoity	..	..	..	3,096
37.4. Robbery	..	..	..	3,178
37.5. Burglary	..	..	..	7,826
37.6. Theft	..	..	..	19,174
37.7. Riot	..	..	..	13,537
37.8. Rape	..	..	..	N.A.
37.9. Other Crimes	..	..	..	N.A.

## INDIA AT A GLANCE, 1992

## 1. Population—

## (a) 1981 Census—

(i) Total	Number	..	66,52,87,849
(ii) Males	„	..	34,39,30,423
(iii) Females	„	..	32,13,57,426
(iv) Rural	„	..	50,76,07,678
(v) Urban	„	..	15,76,80,171

## (b) 1991 Census—

(i) Total	Number	..	84,63,02,668
(ii) Males	„	..	43,92,30,458
(iii) Females	„	..	40,70,72,230
(iv) Rural	„	..	62,86,91,676
(v) Urban	„	..	21,76,11,012

## 2. Percentage of literates to total Population—

## (a) 1981 Census—

(i) Total	..	..	36.23
(ii) Males	..	..	46.89
(iii) Females	..	..	24.82

## (b) 1991 Census—(7 +)

(i) Total	..	..	52.21
(ii) Males	..	..	64.13
(iii) Females	..	..	39.29

## 3. Density of Population (Per sq.Km.)

(a) 1981 Census	..	..	230
(b) 1991 Census	..	..	273

## 4. Decennial Growth—

Percentage

(a) (1971—1981)	..	..	+24.66
(b) (1981—1991)	..	..	+23.85

## 5. Sex-Ratio (Females per thousand Males)—

(a) 1981 Census	..	..	934
(b) 1991 Census	..	..	927

## 6. Area (Sq. K.M.)(1991 Census)—

(i) Total	..	..	32,87,263
(ii) Rural	..	..	N. A.
(iii) Urban	..	..	N. A.

Notes—1. The Population of India includes Projected population of Jammu and Kashmir as Census was not held there. The Projection of population was made by standing Committee of Experts.

2. The area figure includes illegally occupied areas of 78,114 Sq. K.M. and 3755 Sq. K.M. under occupation of Pakistan and China respectively and 5180 Sq. K.M. of area illegally handed over by Pakistan to China.

3. The Density of Population excludes Assam and J.K.

<b>7. Birth Rate (1990)—</b>			
(i) Combined	..	..	29.9
(ii) Rural	..	..	31.5
(iii) Urban	..	..	24.4
<b>8. Death Rate (1990)—</b>			
(i) Combined	..	..	9.6
(ii) Rural	..	..	10.4
(iii) Urban	..	..	6.7
<b>9. Infant Mortality Rate, (1990)—</b>			
(i) Combined	..	..	91
(ii) Rural	..	..	98
(iii) Urban	..	..	58
<b>10. Expectation of Life at Birth (1980—1991)—</b>			
(i) Males	..	..	54.1
(ii) Females	..	..	54.7
<b>11. Mean Age at Marriage (1981 Census)—</b>			
(i) Males	..	..	23.3
(ii) Females	..	..	18.3
<b>12. Percentage of Urban Population to total Population (1981/1991 Census)—</b>			
			26.13/25.71
<b>13. Population by age group—</b>			
(i) Broad age composition (1981 Census)			
Age-group		Population	Percentage to total Population
0—14	..	26,31,07,050	39.55
15—59	..	35,86,79,635	53.96
60+	..	4,31,67,385	6.49
Total	..	66,49,54,070	..
<b>(ii) Population (0—6 age group)—1991 Census</b>			
Total	..	..	15,04,21,175
Males	..	..	7,73,22,151
Females	..	..	7,30,99,024
Rural	..	..	11,68,28,332
Urban	..	..	3,35,92,843



14. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population  
(Census, 1991)—

	Population	Percentage to total Population.
--	------------	---------------------------------

(i) Scheduled Castes ..	13,82,23,277	16.48
(ii) Scheduled Tribes ..	6,77,58,380	8.08

15. Religion-wise Population and their percentage (1981 Census)—

	Population	Percentage to total Population.
--	------------	---------------------------------

(i) Hindus .. ..	54,97,24,717	82.63
(ii) Muslims .. ..	7,55,71,514	11.36
(iii) Christians .. ..	1,61,74,498	2.43
(iv) Sikhs .. ..	1,30,78,146	1.96
(v) Budhists .. ..	47,19,900	0.71
(vi) Jains .. ..	31,92,572	0.48
(vii) Other Religions and Persuasions.	27,66,285	0.42
(viii) Religion not stated ..	60,217	0.01

16. Language mainly spoken in the House hold (1981 Census)—

Language	Population	Percentage to total Household Population.
----------	------------	---

(i) Assamese .. ..	70,525	0.01
(ii) Bengali .. ..	5,15,03,085	7.79
(iii) Gujrati .. ..	3,31,89,039	5.02
(iv) Hindi .. ..	26,41,89,057	39.94
(v) Kannada .. ..	2,68,87,837	4.06
(vi) Kashmiri .. ..	31,74,684	0.48
(vii) Malayalam .. ..	2,59,52,966	3.92
(viii) Marathi .. ..	4,96,24,847	7.50

Note:—Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population excludes Jammu and Kashmir.

Larguage	Population	Percentage to total Household population.
(ix) Oriya .. ..	2,28,81,053	3.46
(x) Punjabi .. ..	1,85,88,400	2.81
(xi) Sanskrit .. ..	2,946	N
(xii) Sindhi .. ..	19,46,278	0.29
(xiii) Tamil .. ..	4,47,30,389	6.76
(xiv) Telugu .. ..	5,42,26,227	8.20
(xv) Urdu .. ..	3,53,23,282	5.34
(xvi) Other Languages ..	2,92,06,534	4.42
17. General Fertility Rate (1988)* ..	..	151.0
(i) Rural .. ..	..	139.5
(ii) Urban .. ..	..	103.9
18. Total Fertility Rate (1988)* ..	..	4.0
(i) Rural .. ..	..	4.3
(ii) Urban .. ..	..	3.1
19. Gross Reproduction Rate (1988)* ..	..	1.9
(i) Rural .. ..	..	2.0
(ii) Urban .. ..	..	1.5
20. (i) Number of Villages (1981 Census) ..	..	Number 6,05,224
(a) Inhabited .. ..	..	5,57,137
(b) Uninhabited .. ..	..	48,087

NOTE.—N—Negligible.

\*—Estimated.

(ii) Number of Towns (1991 Census) ..			3,768
(iii) Number of occupied Residential houses (1991 Census) Excluding			
(a) Rural .. ..		<del>3,421</del>	10,79,40,429
(b) Urban .. ..			3,90,71,157
Total .. ..			14,70,11,586
<hr/>			
(iv) Number of Households (1991 Census)—			
(a) Rural .. ..			11,15,91,326
(b) Urban .. ..			40,48,141
Total .. ..			15,20,09,467

21. Number of Disabled Persons (1981 Census)—

				Number
(i) Totally blind .. ..				4,78,657
(ii) Totally crippled .. ..				3,63,600
(iii) Totally dumb .. ..				2,76,691
Total .. ..				11,18,948
<hr/>				
(iv) Percentage of blind to totally disabled Population.				42.78
(v) Percentage of crippled to totally dis- abled Population.				32.49
(vi) Percentage of dumb to totally dis- abled Population.				24.73

22. Per Capita Income—

(A) 1987-88—(i) At Current Prices ..		3286
(ii) At constant Price (Base Year 1980-81)		1910
(B) 1988-89—(i) At Current Prices ..		3835
(Quick Estimates)		
(ii) At Constant Price (Base Year 1980-81).		2082

## 23. Percentage of Population below Povertyline—

## (A) Total Population (1987-88)—

(i) Rural .. .. .	33.4
(ii) Urban .. .. .	20.1
(iii) Combined .. .. .	29.9

## (B) (i) Scheduled Castes (1983-84 Rural)..

53.1

## (ii) Scheduled Tribes (1983-84 Rural)..

58.4

## 24. Area, Production and Yield rate of Principal Crops (1988-89)—

## 23.1. Cereals—

	Area (’000 Hectares).	Production (’000 Tons).	Yield rate (Quintal Per Hect.)
(i) Rice ..	4,185	70,667	16.9
(ii) Wheat ..	2,40,92	5,39,95	22.4
(iii) Maize ..	59,56	83,52	14.0
(iv) Barley ..	10,93	17,21	15.7
(v) Ragi ..	23,20	23,79	10.3
(vi) Jowar ..	1,48,49	1,05,78	7.1
(vii) Bajra ..	1,20,48	77,87	6.5
(viii) Small Millets..	38,32	11,51	4.1
Total Cereals ..	10,50,43	15,65,50	..

## 23.2. Pulses (1988-89)—

(i) Gram ..	68,88	50,62	7.3
(ii) Tur ..	35,26	26,66	7.6
(iii) Other Pulses ..	1,28,49	59,74	4.6
Total Pulses ..	2,32,63	1,37,02	..

## 23.3. Oil-Seeds (1988-89)—

	Area (’000 Hect).	Production (’000 Tons).	Yield rate: (Quintal Per Hect).
(i) Rape and Mustard ..	48,65	44,12	9.1
(ii) Lin-Seed ..	11,82	3,49	3.0
(iii) Castor ..	6,35	4,17	6.6
(iv) Sesamum ..	24,32	6,67	2.7
(v) Groundnut ..	84,30	95,44	11.3
<b>Total—Oil-Seeds</b>	<b>1,75,44</b>	<b>15,73,89</b>	<b>..</b>

## 23.4. Cash Crops (1988-89)—

(i) Sugarcane ..	33,73	26,46,26	606.7
(ii) Potato ..	9,39	1,48,92	158.8
(iii) Chillies ..	7,59	6,09	8.0
(iv) Jute (’000 Bales) ..	6,92	66,25	17.2
(v) Mesta (’000 Bales) ..	2,29	10,78	8.5
(vi) Tobacco ..	3,75	4,91	13.1
(vii) Cotton ..	72,97	86,86	2.0
(viii) Black Pepper ..	1,68	43	2.6
<b>Total—Cash Crops</b>	<b>1,38,31</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

## 24. Mineral Production(1992)—

	No. of Mines.	Quantity	Value in '000 Rs.
<b>(a) Fuel—</b>			
(i) Coal ('000 M.T.) ..	553	19,89,59	56,55,12,08
(ii) Lignite ('000 M.T.) ..	4	1,25,85	2,89,45,84
(iii) Natural Gas (M.C.M.) ..		1,04,93	14,75,19,35
(iv) Petroleum(Crude)('000 M.T.)..		3,36,85	70,34,81,05
<b>Total</b> ..	..	..	<b>1,44,54,58,32</b>

**(b) Metallic—**

(i) Bauxite (t)..	..	194	43,44,936	43,86,63
(ii) Chromite (t)	..	23	10,02,659	12,19,774
(iii) Copper ore (t)	..	14	51,25,604	1,28,78,6
(iv) Diaspore (t)	..	..	1,51,189	71,53
(v) Gold (Kg.)	..	6	1,827	57,72,87
(vi) Iron Ore ('000 M.T.) ..	298		51,434	3,79,26,17
(vii) Lead Conc. (t)	..	6	45,164	3 2,67,07
(viii) Manganese (t)	..	198	33,34,241	46,60,06
(ix) Tungston Conc. (Kg.)	..	..	24,215	44,79
(x) Tin Conc. (Kg.)	..	..	20,440	19,70
(xi) Silver (Kg.)	..	..	35,499	21,13,68
(xii) Zinc Conc. (t)	..	..	4,27,043	73,81,11
<b>Total</b> ..	..	..	..	<b>9,07,20,01</b>

## (c) Non-Metallic—

	No. of Mines	Quantity	Value in '000 Rs.
(i) Agate (t) .. ..	.. ..	774	2,81
(ii) Apatite (t) .. ..	.. 2	12,626	32,12
(iii) Phosphorite (t) .. ..	.. 13	6,91,090	28,92,60
(iv) Asbestos (t) .. ..	.. 69	36,502	97,60
(v) Ball-Clay (t) .. ..	.. ..	2,51,806	1,97,11
(vi) Barytes (t) .. ..	.. 45	3,48,103	16,64,58
(vii) Calcite (t) .. ..	.. ..	40,326	8671
(viii) Chalk (t) .. ..	.. ..	1,20,078	1,52,49
(ix) Clay (Others)(t) .. ..	.. ..	35,541	6,24
(x) Corundum (t) .. ..	.. ..	252	602
(xi) Diamond (crt.) .. ..	.. 2	15,451	51876
(xii) Dolomite (t) .. ..	.. 134	23,52,428	159079
(xiii) Felspar (t) .. ..	.. 117	56,690	34,85
(xiv) Fire-clay (t) .. ..	.. 216	6,12,378	3,32,04
(xv) Felsite (t) .. ..	.. ..	1,357	5,02
(xvi) Fluorite (Graded)(t) .. ..	.. ..	5,176	1,37,63
(xvii) Fluorite Cone. (t) .. ..	.. ..	22,889	9,75,86
(xviii) Garnet(Abrasive)(t) .. ..	.. ..	6,463	45,93
(xix) Garnet (Gem)(Kg.) .. ..	.. ..	3,164	1,54
(xx) Graphite (t) .. ..	.. ..	47,731	1,01,25
(xxi) Gypsum (t) .. ..	.. 46	1,39,276	10,73,21
(xxii) Jasper (t) .. ..	.. ..	5,535	7,08
(xxiii) Kaolin (t) .. ..	.. 205	5,74,521	13,12,46
(xxiv) Kyanite (t) .. ..	.. 14	39,489	3,01,55
(xxv) Sillimanite (t) .. ..	.. 11	1,770	21,82
(xxvi) Lime stone ('000 t) .. ..	.. 701	63,242	2,82,04,50
(xxvii) Lim <sup>o</sup> Kankar (t) .. ..	.. ..	92,682	53,59
(xxviii) Limeshell (t) .. ..	.. ..	1,12,802	1,34,69
(xxix) Calcareous sand (t) .. ..	.. ..	1,06,496	66,45
(xxx) Magnesite (t) .. ..	.. 21	4,79,530	21,48,98
(xxxi) Mica (Crude) (t) .. ..	.. 155	4,186	2,63,56
(xxxii) Mica waste (t) .. ..	.. ..	3,121	N.A.
(xxxiii) Ochre (t) .. ..	.. ..	1,73,366	58,37
(xxxiv) Pyrites (t) .. ..	.. 1	38,867	1,55,50
(xxxv) Pyrophyllite (t) .. ..	.. ..	94,264	68,73
(xxxvi) Quartz (t) .. ..	.. ..	2,30,126	1,41,37

	No. of Mines.	Quantity	Value in '000 Rs.
(xxvii) Quartzite (t) .. ..	..	93,162	2,05,38
(xxviii) Silica Sand (t) .. ..	..	11,04,746	4,97,98
(xxix) Moulding Sand (t) .. ..	..	70,314	12,07
(xl) Sand others (t) .. ..	..	1,24,458	1,66,18
(xli) Salt (Rock)(t) .. ..	1	2,640	13,64
(xlii) Slate (t) .. ..	..	14606	12,63
(xliii) Stoaite (t) .. ..	236	4,14,268	6,71,47
(xliv) Vermiculite (t) .. ..	9	2,764	8,17
(xlv) Wollastomite (t) .. ..	..	44,042	1,45,10
(xlv) Sulphur (t) .. ..	..	..	..
<b>Total</b> .. ..	..	..	<b>4,40,29,33</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b> --(a+b+c) .. ..	..	..	<b>1,58,02,07,66</b>

**LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION CENTRE**

National Institute of Educational  
Planning and Administration.

17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg,

New Delhi-110016

DOC, No.....

Date.....

D-8035

91.04-94

NIEPA DC



D08035

B.S.P. (Plan.) 6—M.G.—500—2-2-1994—R.P.Singh