

FOURTH ALL-INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

Some Statistics on School Education

NIEPA DC



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Introduction

The educational facilities in India during the post-Independence era took a long stride at all stages of education, both in rural as well as urban areas. At the earlier stages of education this was necessitated for fulfilment of the Directive Principles of the Constitution to provide free and compulsory education to all children up to the age of 14. At other stages the expansion was largely due to the growing public demand for education and the need for equalisation of educational opportunities. As a result a large number of institutions were opened and existing ones were upgraded. Wherever possible, separate institutions for girls were also opened in those areas where age-old traditions and conventions have prevented girls from attending co-educational institutions.

The first survey was undertaken in 1957. It was conducted by the Ministry of Education and Social Welfare. This survey served the limited objective of enumerating all the rural habitations with and without educational facilities, particularly at the elementary stage. On the basis of the findings of this survey, recommendations were made for the planning and location of new schools.

This survey was followed by the Second All-India Educational Survey in 1965. This was conducted by the National Council of Educational Research and Training. The scope and objectives of this survey were widened. It did not aim only at assessing how far the recommendations of the First Survey had been implemented in respect to the planning and location of schools but also provided information about other institutions in other areas as well.

The Third All-India Educational Survey was conducted in 1973. It was, by far, more comprehensive than the First and the Second All-India Educational Surveys. While these two surveys were confined only to school education, the domain of the Third All-India Educational Survey was extended from pre-primary through higher education, educational administration and inspection, vocational education up to undergraduate level and cultural statistics. The different aspects of this survey were entrusted to different agencies and the responsibility for organising the survey in school education and allied areas was entrusted to the National Council of Educational

Research and Training. Unrecognised institutions were also covered which was not the case in the earlier surveys which were confined to only recognised institutions.

The Advisory Committee for the Second All-India Educational Survey had recommended that periodical surveys should be conducted at an interval of five years so that the data made available from these surveys is used by the educational planners and administrators in drawing up plans in the school sector. Since the Third Survey was very comprehensive, the Planning Commission and the Ministry of Education and Culture decided in late 1977 that the National Council of Educational Research and Training should undertake during 1978 a survey in the area of school education, with its scope being restricted so that up-to-date information becomes available in respect of schooling facilities, enrolment, teachers etc.. This information was expected to be of help in formulating the Sixth Five-Year Plan. From the point of view of time and economy, it was decided not to collect detailed information on certain variables which were relatively less important and on which the Third All-India Educational Survey had provided detailed data.

The reference date for the present survey, i.e., the Fourth All-India Educational Survey was decided to be September 30, 1978. It had the following objectives :

- To assess the present position of the provision of educational facilities at various stages of school education in respect of coverage of school-going population, the distance to be covered by a child to have access to the school, enrolment of children belonging to weaker sections of the society, enrolment of girls, etc.
- To assess the availability of minimum basic facilities in schools, such as buildings, furniture, libraries, equipment, health and sanitation and incentives.
- To prepare block maps with existing schooling facilities and to identify clusters and habitations where institutions would need to be opened or existing schools upgraded.

— To prepare the ground for monitoring of school attendance and to provide a method of systematic updating annually of the data relating to enrolment and other educational facilities at block level.

While the first three objectives in this survey are more or less similar to those for the three earlier surveys, the fourth objective was included with a view to study the variation in school attendance over the school year and the relationship between average attendance and reported enrolment figures. Since the basic purpose is monitoring, the data are to be computer processed. The National Informatics Centre, Electronic Commission, Government of India has been entrusted with this responsibility.

The National Council of Educational Research and Training undertook this survey with the willing cooperation of all the States and Union Territories. For this purpose two information forms, namely, (i) Village Information Form, and (ii) School Information Form, were developed by the Survey and Data Processing Unit in the Council. These were canvassed in all the villages and all the recognised schools in rural and urban areas. The School Information Form covers schools from primary through higher secondary schools and junior/intermediate colleges. For monitoring purposes, the enrolment and attendance card was developed by the National Informatics Centre.

The States have since completed the survey and the data are being used by them for formulating their annual and Sixth Five-Year Plans. Although the compilation of these statistics at the all India level has been completed in the National Council of Educational Research

and Training, it will take some time to prepare a detailed report. In the meanwhile it was decided to bring out this brochure containing some important statistics in the area of school education arising from the survey since it will help educational planners and administrators, both at the Centre and in the States, in the planning of educational facilities.

The brochure presents some demographic information and information on other aspects like educational facilities available in rural areas for children up to the age of 14; number of institutions at primary, middle, secondary and higher secondary stages; estimated child population of school-going age; number of children enrolled in schools; number of teachers working, etc. Information about the number of children belonging to the weaker sections of the society, as also girls, has been provided. Similarly, in respect of teachers, information has been given about the number of female teachers, teachers belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. As there has been a gap of nearly five years between the Third All-India Educational Survey conducted in 1973 and the present Fourth All-India Educational Survey, wherever possible, comparison has been made between the two surveys to assess the growth of educational provisions during the last five years.

All the information presented in this brochure is based on the Fourth All-India Educational Survey. However, for Uttar Pradesh the enrolment figures have been reproduced from the Third All-India Educational Survey since the enrolment tables for the State have not yet become available.

Main Findings

2.1 Table 1 gives the number of districts, blocks/taluks/tehsils, villages, rural habitations and urban areas. The table gives population as indicated by the 1971 census and also the estimated population of India as on 30.9.78. On this date, there were 626162 villages including 52320 uninhabited villages. The number of rural habitations identified as on 30.9.78 was 964664. On an average, there were 1.68 habitations for each inhabited village. The total population of the country estimated on the date of reference was 64 crores as against 55 crores shown by the 1971 census. The total population of each State and Union Territory was estimated for 30.9.78 on the basis of projections of population as on 1.3.1978 made by the Registrar General, India, while the rural population was estimated at the village/habitation level and then aggregated for each State.

The percentage increase in population over the period 1971-78 was estimated on this basis to be 16.98. The population estimated for the rural areas comes to 51 crores, constituting 79.40% of the total population.

2.2.1 Tables 2 to 7 indicate the number of schools. The number of recognised educational institutions in the country on 30 September, 1978, was 634144 as against 589031 (without Sikkim) in 1973. There has been an increase of 7.60 per cent in institutions over the period 1973-78. Of the 634144 institutions, 5:6873 (87.81%) were located in rural areas. The number of rural institutions has increased by 7.67% during the period 1973-78. Of the 634144 institutions 570010 (89.89%) institutions had provision for education at the primary stage, 147250 (23.22%) institutions at the middle stage, 44650 (7.04%) institutions at the secondary and 10429 (1.64%) institutions at the higher secondary stage. Of the 556873 institutions in rural areas 91.25%, 20.85%, 5.35% and 0.82% institutions had provision for primary middle, secondary and higher secondary stages respectively.

2.2.2 The 634144 schools include 474636 primary schools, 112404 middle schools, 36675 secondary and 10429 higher secondary schools. Of these 431602 (90.93%) primary schools, 194180 (83.78%) middle schools,

26506 (72.27%) secondary schools and 4585 (43.96%) higher secondary schools were located in rural areas.

2.2.3 Of the 474636 primary schools, 184900 (38.96%) were government schools, 261196 (55.03%) schools under local bodies, 20982 (4.42%) private-aided and 7558 (1.59%) private-unaided schools. 93.99% of the primary schools were government or local body schools. In most of the States the majority of the schools in the State were run as government schools or as local body schools. However, 56.84% of the primary schools in Kerala were private-aided schools. In Manipur 31.57% of the primary schools were private-unaided schools.

Of the 112404 middle schools 45306 (40.31%) were government schools, 42858 (38.13%) local body schools, 18997 (16.90%) private-aided and 5243 (4.66%) private-unaided schools. As in the case of primary schools, the majority (78.44%) of the middle schools were either run by the government or by the local bodies. However, the majority of the schools in Kerala (64.81%), Meghalaya (85.03%), Orissa (91.72%), West Bengal (98.67%) and Mizoram (69.39%) were private-aided schools. In Manipur 56.61% of the middle schools were private-unaided schools.

Of the 47104 secondary and higher secondary schools 14338 (30.44%) were government, 4103 (8.71%) local body, 26991 (57.30%) private-aided and 1672 (3.55%) private-unaided schools. 60.85% of the secondary and higher secondary institutions were managed by the private sector. In Assam, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Nagaland, Punjab, Rajasthan, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Tripura, A. & N. Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Chandigarh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Delhi, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry the majority of the schools were government schools. In Andhra Pradesh the majority of schools (69.81%) were run by local bodies. The majority of the schools in Bihar (95.99%), Gujarat (87.36%) Karnataka (60.66%), Kerala (60.36%), Maharashtra (83.52%), Meghalaya (92.02%), Orissa (71.33%), Uttar Pradesh (79.01%), West Bengal (97.41%), Goa, Daman & Diu (87.75%) and Mizoram (88.60%) were private-

aided schools.

2.2.4 For the primary schools in the country the overall percentage increase during 1973-78 was 6.93. The corresponding figures for the rural and urban areas were 6.70 and 9.25 respectively. Among the States, Punjab had the highest percentage increase (42.25). In Jammu and Kashmir and Arunachal Pradesh the percentage increases were 20.32 and 52.17 respectively. There has been a fall in the number of primary schools in Bihar (Urban), Kerala (Rural, Urban, Total), Meghalaya (Urban), Nagaland (Rural, Urban, Total), Tamil Nadu (Rural), Chandigarh (Rural), Dadra and Nagar Haveli (Rural and Total), Lakshadweep (Rural and Total), Mizoram (Urban) and Pondicherry (Rural, Urban and Total) since 1973. This was mainly due to the fact that some of the existing primary schools have been up-graded to middle schools.

The overall percentage increase in the number of middle schools over the period 1973-78 was 10.13. The corresponding percentages for the rural and urban areas were 10.41 and 9.36 respectively. Among the States, the percentage increase was the highest (43.20) in Kerala. The percentage increase was more than 20% in Kerala, Nagaland, Orissa, Punjab, A. & N. Islands and Arunachal Pradesh. A fall in the number of middle schools has been recorded in Maharashtra (Rural and Total), Manipur (Rural, Urban, Total) Punjab (Urban), Tamil Nadu (Rural and Total), West Bengal (Urban), Chandigarh (Urban and Total), Delhi (Total), Goa, Daman and Diu (Rural, Urban, Total) and Lakshadweep (Rural and Total).

The percentage increase in secondary and higher secondary schools in rural areas was 14.80. The corresponding percentage for the urban areas was 2.92. For the total the percentage increase was to the tune of 10.46. There has been an increase in the number of schools in all the States except in Maharashtra. The number of secondary and higher secondary schools has gone up in all the States in the rural areas since 1973. While there has been a small fall in the number of schools in urban areas in Assam, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Maharashtra, Meghalaya and West Bengal, the fall has been significant in the case of urban areas of Bihar.

2.3.1 Tables 8,9 and 10 give information about the availability of the educational facilities in rural habitations for the primary stage.

Primary schools/sections were available in 451455 (46.80%) rural habitations covering 78.53% rural population within the habitation itself. The corresponding percentages in the Third All-India Educational Survey (1973) were 44.33 and 76.12. 92.82% of the rural population has been revealed to be served by primary sections located either in the habitations or up to a walking distance of

1 km as against 90.34% in 1973. Statewise, Nagaland has the highest percentage of population (98.35%) served by primary schools/sections within the habitation itself. In Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim and Dadra and Nagar Haveli less than 50% of the rural population is served by a school within the habitation. In Himachal Pradesh, Sikkim, Arunachal Pradesh and Mizoram less than 75% of the rural population is being served by primary sections up to a distance of 1 km. In Chandigarh, the total rural population is served by primary sections up to a distance of 1 km. Gujarat, Haryana, Manipur, Nagaland, Punjab and Delhi are very close to this percentage.

In the country as a whole 77.31% and 93.05% of the habitations with a population of 300 or more were served by primary schools/sections within the habitation or up to a distance of 1 km respectively. 66.94% and 90.65% habitations with population 300 or more and predominantly populated by Scheduled Castes, were served within the habitation of residence or up to a distance of 1 km respectively. For the habitations predominantly populated by Scheduled Tribes the corresponding percentages are 77.78 and 90.48. The percentage of habitations predominantly populated by Scheduled Castes served within the habitation is less than the corresponding percentage for all habitations and habitations predominantly populated by Scheduled Tribes.

2.3.2 Tables 11, 12 and 13 give information about the availability of educational facilities to the rural habitations for the middle stage.

Middle schools/sections were available in 1978 in 103601 (10.74%) rural habitations thereby serving 33.47% of the rural population within the habitation. 644971 (66.86%) habitations covering 78.83% of the rural population were served up to a distance of 3 km. At the time of the Third All-India Educational Survey (1973), 28.86% and 71.97% of the rural population were served by middle schools/sections within the habitation of residence and up to a distance of 3 km.

In Himachal Pradesh, Meghalaya, Sikkim, Tripura, Uttar Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh and Dadra and Nagar Haveli less than 20% of the rural population was served by middle schools/sections within the habitation of residence. Among States, the highest percentage of population (71.71) being served by middle schools/sections within the habitation was in Gujarat, and the lowest (7.66) in Sikkim. In Arunachal Pradesh and Sikkim less than 50% of the rural population was being served by middle schools/sections up to a distance of 3 km.

28.42% of the habitations with population of 500 or more were served by middle sections within the habitation and 78.42 per cent up to a distance of 3 km. The corresponding percentages for the habitations predominantly populated by Scheduled Castes were 13.47 and 75.27 and,

in case of habitations predominantly populated by Scheduled Tribes, 21.41 and 64.11.

2.4.1 Tables 14 to 19 give class-wise enrolment (Total and Girls).

The total enrolment at the school stage in the recognised institutions was 95137549, of which 34932052 (36.72%) were girls. Schools located in the rural areas accounted for 70.48% of the total enrolment. Girls constituted 34.48 per cent of the enrolment in schools in rural areas.

Enrolment in classes I to V was 69156038 including 26723133 (38.64%) girls. Enrolment in rural areas 52534367, constituted 75.97% of the total enrolment in classes I to V. There were 19300231 girls in rural areas constituting 36.74% of the total enrolment.

In classes VI-VIII the enrolment was 17476281, inclusive of 5732641 (32.80%) girls and the corresponding enrolment for the rural areas was 10582749 inclusive of 2944289 (27.82%) girls. Enrolment in rural areas was 60.55 per cent of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII.

For class IX and onwards, the enrolment was 8505230, including 2476278 (29.11%) girls; the corresponding enrolment in rural areas was 3939302 (including 875947—22.24% girls). Enrolment in rural areas was 46.32% of the total enrolment.

2.4.2 Tables 20 and 21 indicate enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In classes I-V, the enrolment of Scheduled Castes was 10113874 or 14.62% of the total enrolment. In classes VI-VIII, the Scheduled Caste enrolment was 1845889 or 10.56 per cent of the total enrolment. The Scheduled Caste enrolment in class IX and onwards was 764827 or 8.99% of the enrolment. Girls constituted 34.94%, 26.87% and 22.34% of the Scheduled Caste enrolment in classes I-V, VI-VIII, and class IX and onwards respectively.

The Scheduled Tribe enrolment in classes I-V was 4333816; this constituted 6.27% of the total enrolment in these classes. Enrolment of students belonging to the Scheduled Tribes in classes VI-VIII was 620528, constituting 3.55% of the enrolment in these classes. In class IX and onwards, the number of students belonging to Scheduled Tribes was 256079 or 3.01% of the enrolment. Girls constituted 33.29%, 26.85% and 26.51% of the Scheduled Tribe enrolment in classes I-V, VI-VIII and class IX and onwards, respectively.

2.4.3 Tables 22, 23 and 24 indicate percentage increase in enrolment in classes I-V, VI-VIII and class IX and onwards, over the 1973 enrolment.

The percentage increase in enrolment in classes I-V at the national level was 15.20 over the year 1973 or an average annual increase of nearly three per cent. For boys the percentage increase was 13.40 and for girls

18.08. Among the States, Bihar had the highest percentage increase (44.90). The States and Union Territories which had more than 20% increase were Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Jammu and Kashmir, Maharashtra, Rajasthan, A. & N. Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Delhi and Lakshadweep. There was a decrease in enrolment in Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur and Chandigarh. For the rural areas the overall increase was 13.58%, and for boys and girls separately, the increase was 11.86% and 16.58%. For the urban areas, the corresponding percentages were 19.55, 18.16 and 21.29.

Percentage increase in enrolment in classes VI-VIII for the country over the year 1973 was 29.74. The rate of increase has been very different for boys and girls; in the case of latter it was 36.93% compared while for boys it was 26.23%. All the States and Union Territories had experienced an increase in enrolment. Among States, Madhya Pradesh had the highest percentage increase (51.68). In Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Maharashtra, Nagaland, Orissa, Punjab, A. & N. Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman and Diu, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry the percentage increase in enrolment was more than 30. For the rural areas, the overall percentage increase in enrolment for classes VI-VIII was 30.23. The percentage increase for boys was 26.13 and for girls 40.81. The percentages for the urban areas were 26.39 for boys 33.27 for girls and 29.12 (for total).

For the country as a whole, the overall percentage increase in enrolment for class IX and onwards over the year 1973 was 12.53; for boys and girls separately it was 8.76 and 21.52 respectively. Among the States, Nagaland had the highest percentage increase (70.10). Andhra Pradesh (Boys and Total), Assam (Boys, Girls and Total), Bihar (Boys, Girls and Total), Haryana (Boys, Girls and Total), West Bengal (Boys), Chandigarh (Boys, Girls and Total) and Goa, Daman & Diu (Boys, Girls and Total) had shown a decrease in enrolment. For rural areas the overall percentage increase in total enrolment was 8.54 and for boys and girls separately 3.48 and 25.81. The corresponding percentages for urban areas were 15.42, 13.19 and 18.20.

2.4.4 Table 25 compares the estimated child population in the age-groups 6 to 10 and 11 to 13 for the years 1973 (as on 31.12.1973) and 1978 (as on 30.9.78). In 1978 for rural areas the child population for various age-groups was estimated at the habitation level and in case of small habitations complete enumeration was done. The total child population for each age-group for each State was estimated at the State level. In 1978 the total child population in the age-group 6 to 10 years was 84016000 out of which corresponding population in rural areas was 65556000. The child population in the age-group 11 to 13

years was 47331000 including 35092000 in the rural areas.

2.4.5 Table 26 gives gross enrolment ratios for the age-groups 6 to 10 years and 11 to 13 years. These ratios represent the percentage of enrolment in classes I-V and VI-VIII to the child population in the age-groups 6 to 10 years and 11 to 13 years respectively.

For the country as a whole the gross enrolment ratio for the age-group 6 to 10 years was 82.31 in 1978 as against 80.30 in 1973. A few States and Union Territories, namely Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Punjab, Sikkim, Tamil Nadu, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Goa, Daman and Diu, Lakshadweep, Mizoram and Pondicherry have gross ratios of more than 100. This indicates that in these States and Union Territories a sizable number of under-age and over-age children are enrolled in classes I-V. The gross enrolment ratio for the country for the age-group 11 to 13 years was 36.92 in 1978 as against 33.15 in 1973. Among the States, Kerala had the highest gross enrolment ratio (91.36) and Bihar the lowest (21.15).

2.4.6 Table 27 gives the age-specific enrolment ratios for the age-groups 6 to 10 years and 11 to 13 years.

Age-specific enrolment ratio for the age-group 6 to 10 years is the percentage ratio of number of students belonging to the age-group 6 to 10 years (irrespective of the class in which they are studying) to the child population in the age-group; the age-specific enrolment ratio for the age-group 11 to 13 years can also be similarly defined. The overall age-specific enrolment ratio for the age-group 6 to 10 years for the country was 66.15 and for boys and girls respectively 76.95 and 54.76. Among the States, Punjab had the highest age-specific enrolment ratio (93.24) and Rajasthan the lowest (45.22). The overall age-specific enrolment ratio for the age group 11 to 13 years for the country was 43.28 and for boys and girls 54.44 and 31.57. Among the States, Kerala had the highest age-specific enrolment ratio (76.75) and Bihar the lowest (25.90).

2.4.7 Table 28 indicates the percentage of girls enrolled to the total enrolment. In classes I to V, girls constituted 38.64 per cent of the total enrolment in 1978 as against 37.73 in 1973. This percentage has gone up in all the States and Union Territories except Madhya Pradesh, Chandigarh and Delhi. Among the States, Meghalaya had the highest percentage (49.33) and Rajasthan the lowest (24.33). In Kerala, Meghalaya, A. & N. Islands, Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa, Daman and Diu and Mizoram the percentage of girls enrolled was more than 45.

At the national level girls constituted 32.80% of the enrolment in 1978 as against 30.80 in 1973 in classes I-V. Their proportion to the total enrolment has gone up in all States and Union Territories except Chandigarh and Dadra and Nagar Haveli. Among the States, Kerala had

the highest percentage (46.87) and Rajasthan the lowest (18.96). In Kerala, Maghalaya, Nagaland, Tripura, A. & N. Islands, Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa, Daman and Diu and Mizoram the percentage of girls was more than 40.

In class IX and onwards, girls at the national level constituted 29.11% of the enrolment as against 26.90 in 1973. In all the States and Union Territories except Pondicherry, the percentage of girls at this level had gone up. Among the States, Kerala had the highest percentage (47.96) and Bihar the lowest (14.41). In Kerala, Meghalaya, A. & N. Islands, Chandigarh, Delhi, Goa, Daman & Diu and Mizoram the percentage of girls was more than 40.

2.4.8 Table 29 shows enrolment in classes I, II, III, IV and V as percentage of the total enrolment in classes I to V. At the national level, the break up of the enrolment in these classes was : class I 32.57%, class II 22.74%, class III 18.28%, class IV 14.54% and class V 11.87%. The corresponding percentages for the year 1973 were : 34.93, 22.67, 17.73, 13.72 and 10.95. The distribution seems to be very uneven and indicates the high rate of drop-out that takes place between classes I and V. In Haryana, Himachal Pradesh, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Chandigarh, Delhi, Lakshadweep and Pondicherry, the distribution of enrolment in classes I to V was relatively more even.

In Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura, West Bengal, Arunachal Pradesh and Mizoram enrolment in class I constituted more than 40 per cent of the total enrolment in classes I to V. This is an indicator of the high rate of stagnation in class I in these States and Union Territories. Class VI enrolment in 1978 was 32.05% of the class I enrolment in 1973. For boys, this percentage was 35.31 whereas for girls 27.07. This indicates that the drop-out rate is very high; in case of girls the rate is higher than that of boys.

2.5.1 Table 30 gives the number of teachers working in various types of schools

In 1978, there were 2940337 teachers working in educational institutions as against 2625408 in 1973, indicating an increase of 12 per cent. Of the 2940337 teachers, 1287499 (43.79%) were working in primary schools, 814559 (27.70%) in middle, 550097 (18.71%) in secondary and 288182 (9.80%) in higher secondary schools.

The number of teachers belonging to Scheduled Castes was 9.0% in primary schools, 6.96% in middle, 3.63% in secondary and 2.68% in higher secondary schools. The corresponding percentages for teachers belonging to Scheduled Tribes were 4.82, 3.53, 1.66 and 0.67. The percentage of teachers belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at the higher secondary stage was very small, compared to corresponding

percentages for the primary stage. Either the persons belonging to these communities qualified to teach at the higher secondary level are not available, or they are attracted to more lucrative posts. Tamil Nadu had the highest percentage (14.83) of Scheduled Caste teachers at the primary stage. In Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Himachal Pradesh, Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu and Uttar Pradesh, the percentage of teachers belonging to Scheduled Castes in primary schools was more than 10%. The States of Nagaland, Meghalaya and Union Territory of Mizoram which are predominantly populated by Scheduled Tribes, had a very high percentage of teachers belonging to these tribes.

2.5.2 Table 31 gives the number of teachers working in primary, middle and secondary and higher secondary schools under various managements.

Of the 1287499 teachers working in primary schools, 418936 (32.54%) were in government schools, 718634 (55.82%) in schools under the local bodies, 113309 (8.80%) in private-aided and 36620 (2.84%) in private-unaided schools. On an average there were 2.71 teachers in each primary school. The teacher-school ratio of 5.40 in respect of private-aided schools is the highest as against 4.85 in private un-aided schools. The teacher-school ratio of 2.27 in government schools and 2.75 in schools under local bodies is close to the national average 2.71.

Of the 814559 teachers in middle schools 316926 (38.91%) were in government schools, 304792 (37.42%) in schools under local bodies, 151782 (18.63%) in private-aided and 41059 (5.04%) in private-unaided schools. The teacher-school ratio at the national level for middle schools was 7.25. Private-aided schools had the most favourable ratio (10.84). For government schools the ratio was 7; for schools under local bodies it was 7.11 while for private-unaided schools it was 7.83.

The number of teachers in government schools was 287779 (34.33%) whereas in the schools under local bodies it was 64372 (7.68%). The number of teachers in private-aided schools and private-unaided schools was 453873 (54.14%) and 32255 (3.85%) respectively. On an average there were 17.80 teachers in secondary/higher secondary schools. Government schools had the highest teacher-school ratio (20.07) as against 19.29 in private-unaided schools, 16.82 in private-aided schools and 15.69 in schools under local bodies.

2.5.3 Table 32 gives the number of teachers working at various school stages by sex and training; it also indicates the pupil-teacher ratios.

Of the 2940337 teachers in schools, 1599182 (54.39%) were working at the primary stage, 744918 (25.33%) at the middle stage, and 596237 (20.28%) at the secondary and higher secondary stage.

At the primary stage, 27.37% of the teachers were

women teachers. The percentage of women teachers was the highest (90.36) in Chandigarh and the lowest in Orissa (9.01). In Kerala, Punjab, Chandigarh, Delhi and Goa, Daman and Diu, women teachers constituted more than 50 per cent. In Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and Arunachal Pradesh women teachers constituted less than 20%.

At the middle stage women teachers were 27.76% of the teachers at this stage. Union Territory of Chandigarh had the highest percentage (71.88) of women teachers and Orissa the lowest (9.83). In Kerala, Chandigarh and Delhi women teachers constituted more than 50 per cent of the teachers. In Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Mizoram women teachers constituted less than 20%.

25.57% teachers at the secondary and higher secondary stages were women teachers. The Union Territory of Chandigarh had the highest percentage (59.80) of women teachers at this stage and Arunachal Pradesh the lowest (7.66). In Kerala and Chandigarh, women teachers outnumbered their male counterparts. States and Union Territories having more than 30% women teachers were: Kerala, Meghalaya, Punjab, Chandigarh, Goa, Daman and Diu and Delhi. In Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, Madhya Pradesh, Manipur, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Arunachal Pradesh, Dadra and Nagar Haveli, Lakshadweep and Mizoram women teachers constituted less than 20% of the teachers at this stage.

2.5.4 Among the teachers at the primary stage 86.27% teachers were trained. Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, West Bengal and Arunachal Pradesh had a substantial backlog of untrained teachers.

86.67% of the teachers working at the middle stage were trained. Meghalaya had the highest percentage (81.80) of untrained teachers. In Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Sikkim and Mizoram more than 50% of the teachers were untrained.

At the secondary and higher secondary stage 87.50% of the teachers were trained. In Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram untrained teachers outnumbered the trained ones.

2.5.5 At the primary stage the pupil-teacher ratio at the national level was 41. Rajasthan had the highest pupil-teacher ratio of 59 and Manipur the lowest (17). In Andhra Pradesh, Gujarat, Karnataka, Rajasthan and Dadra and Nagar Haveli the pupil-teacher ratio was 50 or more.

At the middle stage the pupil-teacher ratio at the national level was 25. Among the States, West Bengal had the highest pupil-teacher ratio (33) and Sikkim had the lowest (13). In Himachal Pradesh, Jammu and Kashmir, Meghalaya, Nagaland, Orissa, Rajasthan,

Sikkim, Tripura and A. & N. Islands, Arunachal Pradesh, Lakshadweep and Mizoram, the pupil-teacher ratio was less than 20.

At the secondary and higher secondary stage, the pupil-teacher ratio at the national level was 18. Among the States, Bihar had the highest pupil-teacher ratio (30). All the States and Union Territories had a pupil-teacher ratio of less than 20 with the exception of Bihar, Gujarat, Karnataka, Kerala and Maharashtra.

2.5.6 Table 33 gives the number of primary schools according to teachers in position. Of the 474636 primary schools, 0.62% schools were without teachers, 34.75%

of the primary schools were single-teacher schools, 27.27% two-teacher schools, 15.10% three-teacher schools, 8.16% four-teacher schools and 5.25% five-teacher schools. 8.85% schools had more than five teachers.

Among the States, Jammu and Kashmir had the highest percentage (78.52) of single-teacher schools. Andhra Pradesh (54.27%), Gujarat (56.41%), Jammu and Kashmir (78.52%), Karnataka (72.54%), Maharashtra (52.75%), Meghalaya (64.22%), Rajasthan (57.52%), Arunachal Pradesh (71.84%) and Dadra and Nagar Haveli (82.83%) were the States and Union Territories where more than 50% of the primary schools were single-teacher schools.

TABLES

TABLE

Statewise Number of Villages, Habitations,

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State/ Union Territory</i>	<i>No. of Districts</i>	<i>No. of Blocks/ Taluks/Tahsils</i>	<i>No. of Villages</i>
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	21	324	29408
2.	Assam	10	131	23001
3.	Bihar	31	587	78027
4.	Gujarat	19	184	18697
5.	Haryana	11	87	6984
6.	Himachal Pradesh	20	109	17699
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	10	44	6703
8.	Karnataka	20	175	29425
9.	Kerala	11	148	1269
10.	Madhya Pradesh	45	457	76610
11.	Maharashtra	26	296	39079
12.	Manipur	6	26	1983
13.	Meghalaya	5	24	5065
14.	Nagaland	7	21	966
15.	Orissa	13	314	51639
16.	Punjab	12	118	12793
17.	Rajasthan	26	232	35900
18.	Sikkim	4	215	215
19.	Tamil Nadu	15	374	15011
20.	Tripura	3	17	5531
21.	Uttar Pradesh	56	876	123688
22.	West Bengal	16	335	41702
23.	A. & N Islands	2	5	443
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	5	15	3155
25.	Chandigarh	1	1	36
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1	1	72
27.	Delhi	1	5	258
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	3	13	417
29.	Lakshadweep	1	4	10
30.	Mizoram	3	20	268
31.	Pondicherry	4	16	108
	All-India	400	5174	626162

I

Urban Areas and Estimated Population

<i>No. of Habitations</i>	<i>No. of Urban Areas</i>	<i>Population (1971 Census) (In thousands)</i>	<i>Estimated Population as on 30.9.1978 (In thousands)</i>	
			<i>Total</i>	<i>Rural</i>
6	7	8	9	10
56935	224	43503	49475	40017
28031	72	14639	18512	15685
104004	205	56353	65271	58427
23983	216	26697	31433	22939
7910	77	10037	11831	9663
32815	37	3460	4037	3842
14017	45	4617	5630	4393
43108	239	29299	34022	26312
7341	87	21347	24887	21280
107710	264	41654	50422	41003
63974	289	50412	58313	40681
2531	9	1073	1361	1129
5712	5	1012	1240	1174
989	3	516	662	641
64835	92	21945	25784	22557
13577	107	13551	15393	12079
44518	199	25766	31501	25673
1361	8	210	244	228
45188	766	41199	45835	29029
6238	6	1556	1961	1748
235065	368	88341	101251	88729
47139	225	44312	53146	39084
457	1	115	169	126
3117	4	468	592	562
30	2	257	440	40
430	—	4	97	97
369	1	4066	5600	544
2352	13	858	1082	742
10	—	32	38	38
585	3	319	451	373
333	6	472	563	327
964664	3573	548160	641243	509162

TABLE
Statewise Number of Schools in

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory						Number of
		P	M	S	PM	MS	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	39696	22	46	4360	2486	
2.	Assam	21603	2817	1056	836	613	
3.	Bihar	50934	782	2612	9861	392	
4.	Gujarat	10958	173	1744	12327	321	
5.	Haryana	5384	4	2	797	138	
6.	Himachal Pradesh	4416	41	46	940	41	
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6709	7	—	1983	59	
8.	Karnataka	22528	616	2018	11297	137	
9.	Kerala	6033	654	291	3032	1143	
10.	Madhya Pradesh	53572	5272	—	3810	—	
11.	Maharashtra	33794	88	554	16260	4283	
12.	Manipur	3437	201	46	177	88	
13.	Meghalaya	3575	318	70	56	60	
14.	Nagaland	969	131	18	199	44	
15.	Orissa	32103	4105	1530	2402	555	
16.	Punjab	13410	1491	3	85	1573	
17.	Rajasthan	20822	46	10	5075	1123	
18.	Sikkim	299	—	—	40	1	
19.	Tamil Nadu	27588	79	28	5621	2051	
20.	Tripura	1573	13	—	279	60	
21.	Uttar Pradesh	68122	10707	5	1342	1896	
22.	West Bengal	42659	47	2	3035	6	
23.	A. & N. Islands	160	—	1	35	2	
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	735	—	—	105	2	
25.	Chandigarh	39	—	—	22	4	
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	134	—	3	23	—	
27.	Delhi	1620	267	—	55	151	
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	951	15	10	122	119	
29.	Lakshadweep	17	—	—	5	5	
30.	Mizoram	516	226	110	19	2	
31.	Pondicherry	280	—	—	82	34	
All-India		474636	28123	10205	84281	17389	

2

Rural and Urban Areas

<i>Schools</i>							
<i>PMS</i>	<i>HS/Inter Jr. College/ PUC only</i>	<i>MHS</i>	<i>PMHS</i>	<i>SHS/Inter</i>	<i>MSHS/Inter</i>	<i>PMSHS/Inter</i>	<i>Total</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1035	72	—	—	79	130	31	47957
10	1	—	—	1	109	1	27047
37	—	—	—	—	—	4	64622
76	—	—	—	394	310	67	26370
956	—	—	—	—	55	50	7386
439	—	—	—	—	19	69	6011
614	1	—	—	49	10	34	9466
29	75	1	1	178	50	12	36942
262	6	—	—	—	1	5	11427
—	1030	961	90	—	—	—	64735
365	17	—	—	20	649	30	56060
89	—	—	—	2	7	6	4053
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	4112
26	6	—	—	—	—	—	1393
82	—	—	2	5	—	6	40790
178	—	—	—	1	146	102	16989
450	28	124	8	55	243	29	28013
16	—	—	—	—	—	8	364
93	—	—	—	5	828	100	36393
32	—	—	—	—	50	2	2009
281	3	—	—	4	2320	360	85040
3724	8	1	—	—	3	849	50334
7	—	—	—	—	6	4	215
23	—	—	—	—	6	2	873
38	—	3	4	—	—	1	111
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	161
51	2	—	—	—	326	130	2602
108	8	—	—	—	—	—	1333
2	1	—	—	—	—	—	30
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	875
23	1	—	—	—	6	5	431
9081	1259	1090	105	794	5274	1907	634144

TABLE
Statewise Number of

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Number of				
		P	M	S	PM	MS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	36713	11	21	3409	1940
2.	Assam	20698	2573	954	794	444
3.	Bihar	48922	699	2262	8579	198
4.	Gujarat	9771	24	1379	10460	195
5.	Haryana	4961	2	—	740	43
6.	Himachal Pradesh	4332	40	44	916	29
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6222	1	—	1688	40
8.	Karnataka	20705	284	1294	9006	24
9.	Kerala	5410	611	248	2687	860
10.	Madhya Pradesh	49822	4216	—	3211	—
11.	Maharashtra	29643	25	357	13786	2656
12.	Manipur	3244	183	42	155	66
13.	Meghalaya	3504	300	60	31	35
14.	Nagaland	946	126	16	181	42
15.	Orissa	30655	3903	1420	2238	337
16.	Punjab	12352	1432	3	10	1378
17.	Rajasthan	18568	3	—	4221	879
18.	Sikkim	291	—	—	35	1
19.	Tamil Nadu	22621	49	17	3940	1302
20.	Tripura	1513	12	—	259	49
21.	Uttar Pradesh	61590	9604	2	552	1555
22.	West Bengal	36222	43	1	2548	4
23.	A. & N. Islands	156	—	1	29	2
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	723	—	—	103	2
25.	Chandigarh	11	—	—	7	—
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	134	—	3	23	—
27.	Delhi	342	48	—	1	34
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	848	13	8	107	79
29.	Lakshadweep	17	—	—	5	5
30.	Mizoram	457	197	95	7	1
31.	Pondicherry	209	—	—	53	18
All-India		431602	24399	8227	69781	12218

3

Schools in Rural Areas

<i>Schools</i>							
<i>PMS</i>	<i>HS Inter Jr. College PUC only</i>	<i>MHS</i>	<i>PMHS</i>	<i>SHS Inter</i>	<i>MSHS Inter</i>	<i>PMSHS Inter</i>	<i>Total</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
593	21	—	—	28	61	5	42802
3	1	—	—	1	52	1	25521
23	—	—	—	—	—	1	60684
12	—	—	—	134	137	10	22122
778	—	—	—	—	5	24	6553
390	—	—	—	—	8	40	5808
467	—	—	—	15	3	9	8445
8	14	—	1	60	6	—	31402
212	6	—	—	—	1	1	10036
—	615	531	21	—	—	—	58416
237	1	—	—	2	256	9	46972
60	—	—	—	—	4	4	3758
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	3940
16	3	—	—	—	—	—	1330
42	—	—	1	3	—	1	38600
10	—	—	—	—	56	4	15245
344	13	47	1	—	101	10	24187
14	—	—	—	—	—	2	343
26	—	—	—	2	169	3	28129
29	—	—	—	—	24	1	1887
91	—	—	—	1	1422	95	74912
2572	5	1	—	—	—	460	41856
3	—	—	—	—	4	1	196
22	—	—	—	—	2	2	854
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	—	—	—	1	—	—	161
3	—	—	—	—	41	3	472
80	2	—	—	—	—	—	1137
2	1	—	—	—	—	—	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	757
11	—	—	—	—	5	1	297
6061	682	579	24	247	2357	696	556873

TABLE
Statewise Number of

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Number of				
		P	M	S	PM	MS
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2983	11	25	951	546
2.	Assam	905	244	102	42	169
3.	Bihar	2012	83	350	1282	194
4.	Gujarat	1187	149	365	1867	126
5.	Haryana	423	3	2	56	95
6.	Himachal Pradesh	84	1	2	24	12
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	487	6	—	295	19
8.	Karnataka	1823	332	724	2291	113
9.	Kerala	623	43	43	345	283
10.	Madhya Pradesh	3750	1056	—	599	—
11.	Maharashtra	4151	63	197	2474	1627
12.	Manipur	193	18	4	22	22
13.	Meghalaya	71	18	10	25	25
14.	Nagaland	23	5	2	18	2
15.	Orissa	1448	202	110	164	218
16.	Punjab	1058	59	—	75	195
17.	Rajasthan	2254	43	10	854	244
18.	Sikkim	8	—	—	5	—
19.	Tamil Nadu	4967	30	11	1681	749
20.	Tripura	60	1	—	20	11
21.	Uttar Pradesh	6532	1103	3	790	341
22.	West Bengal	6437	4	1	487	2
23.	A. & N. Islands	4	—	—	6	—
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	12	—	—	2	—
25.	Chandigarh	28	—	—	15	4
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—	—	—
27.	Delhi	1278	219	—	54	117
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	103	2	2	15	40
29.	Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Mizoram	59	29	15	12	1
31.	Pondicherry	71	—	—	29	16
All-India		43034	3724	1978	14500	5171

4

Schools in Urban Areas

Schools

<i>PMS</i>	<i>HS/Inter/ Jr. College/ PUC only</i>	<i>MHS</i>	<i>PMHS</i>	<i>SHS/Inter</i>	<i>MSHS/Inter</i>	<i>PMSHS/Inter</i>	<i>Total</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
442	51	—	—	51	69	26	5155
7	—	—	—	—	57	—	1526
14	—	—	—	—	—	3	3938
64	—	—	—	260	173	57	4248
178	—	—	—	—	50	26	833
49	—	—	—	—	11	20	203
147	1	—	—	34	7	25	1021
21	61	1	—	118	44	12	5540
50	—	—	—	—	—	4	1391
—	415	430	69	—	—	—	6319
128	16	—	—	18	393	21	9088
29	—	—	—	2	3	2	295
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	172
10	3	—	—	—	—	—	63
40	—	—	1	2	—	5	2190
168	—	—	—	1	90	98	1744
106	15	77	7	55	142	19	3826
2	—	—	—	—	—	6	21
67	—	—	—	3	659	97	8264
3	—	—	—	—	26	1	122
190	3	—	—	3	898	265	10128
1152	3	—	—	—	3	389	8478
4	—	—	—	—	2	3	19
1	—	—	—	—	4	—	19
35	—	3	4	—	—	1	90
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	2	—	—	—	285	127	2130
28	6	—	—	—	—	—	196
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
12	1	—	—	—	1	4	134
3020	577	511	81	547	2917	1211	77271

TABLE
Statewise Number of Schools by Type

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Rural				Total	Primary
		Primary	Middle	Secondary	Hr. Sec.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	36713	3420	2554	115	42802	2983
2.	Assam	20698	3367	1401	55	25521	905
3.	Bihar	48922	9278	2483	1	60684	2012
4.	Gujarat	9771	10484	1586	281	22122	1187
5.	Haryana	4961	742	821	29	6553	423
6.	Himachal Pradesh	4332	956	463	57	5808	84
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6222	1689	507	27	8445	487
8.	Karnataka	20705	9290	1326	81	31402	1823
9.	Kerala	5410	3298	1320	8	10036	623
10.	Madhya Pradesh	49822	7427	—	1167	58416	3750
11.	Maharashtra	29643	13811	3250	268	46972	4151
12.	Manipur	3244	338	168	8	3758	193
13.	Meghalaya	3504	331	105	—	3940	71
14.	Nagaland	946	307	74	3	1330	23
15.	Orissa	30655	6141	1799	5	38600	1448
16.	Punjab	12352	1442	1391	60	15245	1058
17.	Rajasthan	18568	4224	1223	172	24187	2254
18.	Sikkim	291	35	15	2	343	8
19.	Tamil Nadu	22621	3989	1345	174	28129	4967
20.	Tripura	1513	271	78	25	1887	60
21.	Uttar Pradesh	61590	10156	1648	1518	74912	6532
22.	West Bengal	36222	2591	2577	466	41856	6437
23.	A. & N. Islands	156	29	6	5	196	4
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	723	103	24	4	854	12
25.	Chandigarh	11	7	3	—	21	28
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	134	23	3	1	161	—
27.	Delhi	342	49	37	44	472	1278
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	848	120	167	2	1137	103
29.	Lakshadweep	17	5	7	1	30	—
30.	Mizoram	457	204	96	—	757	59
31.	Pondicherry	209	53	29	6	297	71
	All-India	431602	94180	26506	4585	556873	43034

Note : Hr. Sec. includes Intermediate/Junior Colleges/PUC.

5

in Rural and Urban Areas

<i>Urban</i>				<i>Total</i>				
<i>Middle</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Hr. Sec.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Middle</i>	<i>Secondary</i>	<i>Hr. Sec.</i>	<i>Total</i>
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
962	1013	197	5155	39696	4382	3567	312	47957
286	278	57	1526	21603	3653	1679	112	27047
1365	558	3	3938	50934	10643	3041	4	64622
2016	555	490	4248	10958	12500	2141	771	26370
59	275	76	833	5384	801	1096	105	7386
25	63	31	203	4416	981	526	88	6011
301	166	67	1021	6709	1990	673	94	9466
2623	858	236	5540	22528	11913	2184	317	36942
388	376	4	1391	6033	3686	1696	12	11427
1655	—	914	6319	53572	9082	—	2081	64735
2537	1952	448	9088	33794	16348	5202	716	56060
40	55	7	295	3437	378	223	15	4053
43	58	—	172	3575	374	163	—	4112
23	14	3	63	969	330	88	6	1393
366	368	8	2190	32103	6507	2167	13	40790
134	363	189	1744	13410	1576	1754	249	16989
897	360	315	3826	20822	5121	1583	487	28013
5	2	6	21	299	40	17	8	364
1711	827	759	8264	27588	5700	2172	933	36393
21	14	27	122	1573	292	92	52	2009
1893	534	1169	10128	68122	12049	2182	2687	85040
491	1155	395	8478	42659	3082	3732	861	50334
6	4	5	19	160	35	10	10	215
2	1	4	19	735	105	25	8	873
15	39	8	90	39	22	42	8	111
—	—	—	—	134	23	3	1	161
273	165	414	2130	1620	322	202	458	2602
17	70	6	196	951	137	237	8	1333
—	—	—	—	17	5	7	1	30
41	18	—	118	516	245	114	—	875
29	28	6	134	280	82	57	12	431
18224	10169	5844	77271	474636	112404	36675	10429	634144

TABLE
Schools by

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Primary Schools					Total	G
		G	LB	PA	PUA			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1109	36274	2063	250	39696	256	
2.	Assam	21226	25	3	349	21603	3179	
3.	Bihar	50330	—	561	43	50934	10172	
4.	Gujarat	27	10424	273	234	10958	37	
5.	Haryana	5296	4	61	23	5384	775	
6.	Himachal Pradesh	4385	5	16	10	4416	935	
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6639	—	24	46	6709	1920	
8.	Karnataka	22016	9	322	181	22528	10585	
9.	Kerala	251	50	3429	43	6033	1255	
10.	Madhya Pradesh	43125	8755	1008	684	53572	7440	
11.	Maharashtra	112	31668	1250	764	33794	152	
19.	Manipur	2351	—	1	1085	3437	72	
13.	Meghalaya	15	2401	561	598	3575	46	
14.	Nagaland	922	—	33	14	969	236	
15.	Orissa	2015	29148	884	56	32103	468	
16.	Punjab	13229	9	85	87	13410	1482	
17.	Rajasthan	2590	17428	352	452	20822	4824	
18.	Sikkim	212	1	85	1	299	39	
19.	Tamil Nadu	1438	21206	4935	9	27588	251	
20.	Tripura	1552	—	21	—	1573	286	
21.	Uttar Pradesh	115	64437	1046	2524	68122	207	
22.	West Bengal	1077	37734	3838	10	42659	7	
23.	A. & N. Islands	159	—	—	1	160	35	
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	726	—	9	—	735	103	
25.	Chandigarh	30	—	—	9	39	13	
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	124	—	10	—	134	20	
27.	Delhi	—	1524	54	42	1620	250	
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	912	—	4	35	951	118	
29.	Lakshadweep	17	—	—	—	17	5	
30.	Mizoram	371	94	47	4	516	70	
31.	Pondicherry	269	—	7	4	280	68	
All-India		184900	261196	20982	7558	474636	45306	

(G : Government; LB : Local Body; PA : Private Aided; PUA : Private Unaided)

6

Management

<i>Middle Schools</i>				<i>Secondary/H.S. Schools</i>				
<i>LB</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>LB</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3542	387	197	4382	500	2708	504	167	3879
—	392	82	3653	1065	—	658	68	1791
—	383	88	10643	101	—	2923	21	3045
11738	319	406	12500	75	253	2544	40	2912
—	18	8	801	966	—	206	29	1201
2	37	7	981	536	1	55	22	614
—	33	37	1990	677	—	73	17	767
11	1039	278	11913	765	36	1517	183	2501
23	2389	19	3686	599	12	1031	66	1708
935	336	371	9082	1541	47	393	100	2081
15587	482	127	16348	50	742	4943	183	5918
—	92	214	378	161	—	—	77	238
—	318	10	374	11	—	150	2	163
—	78	16	330	49	—	44	1	94
52	5968	19	6507	453	48	1555	124	2180
—	53	41	1576	1546	2	405	50	2003
—	194	103	5121	1823	—	220	27	2070
—	—	1	40	23	—	2	—	25
3473	1975	1	5700	1985	127	934	59	3105
—	6	—	292	119	—	25	—	144
7482	1241	3119	12049	610	114	3847	298	4869
3	3041	31	3082	63	9	4474	47	4593
—	—	—	35	18	—	1	1	20
—	2	—	105	31	—	2	—	33
—	—	9	22	29	—	5	16	50
—	2	1	23	4	—	—	—	4
10	27	35	322	435	4	158	63	660
—	5	14	137	27	—	215	3	245
—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	8
—	170	5	245	10	—	101	3	114
—	10	4	82	58	—	6	5	69
42858	18997	5243	112404	14338	• 4103	26991	1672	47104

TABLE
Percentage Increase in Various

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	% Increase/decrease in Primary Schools		
		Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	7.89	1.26	7.36
2.	Assam	9.29	19.55	9.68
3.	Bihar	2.34	-23.23	1.01
4.	Gujarat	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5.	Haryana	1.18	11.90	1.95
6.	Himachal Pradesh	12.84	1.20	12.59
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	19.91	25.84	20.32
8.	Karnataka	2.27	4.65	2.45
9.	Kerala	-13.76	-19.93	-14.44
10.	Madhya Pradesh	8.85	17.30	9.40
11.	Maharashtra	8.39	10.87	8.69
12.	Manipur	8.97	5.46	8.76
13.	Meghalaya	18.02	-5.33	17.44
14.	Nagaland	-0.63	-14.82	-1.02
15.	Orissa	0.58	7.82	0.88
16.	Punjab	43.53	28.87	42.25
17.	Rajasthan	5.40	13.44	6.21
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Tamil Nadu	-0.02	18.43	2.86
20.	Tripura	5.44	15.38	5.78
21.	Uttar Pradesh	8.81	1.68	8.09
22.	West Bengal	6.60	24.94	9.01
23.	A. & N. Islands	11.43	0.00	11.11
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	51.57	100.00	52.17
25.	Chandigarh	-26.67	16.67	0.00
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-0.74	—	-0.74
27.	Delhi	N.A.	N.A.	10.28
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	9.84	66.13	14.03
29.	Lakshadweep	-10.53	—	-10.53
30.	Mizoram	12.29	-14.49	8.40
31.	Pondicherry	-2.34	-1.39	-2.10
All-India		6.70	9.25	6.93

7

Types of Schools in 1978 over 1973

% Increase/decrease in Middle Schools			% Increase/decrease in Secondary and Hr. Sec. Schools		
Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
6	7	8	9	10	11
18.22	23.49	19.33	14.16	12.56	13.65
17.60	25.99	18.22	23.39	— 1.76	17.75
13.74	0.00	11.77	11.49	—15.64	5.25
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	18.99	— 8.10	7.61
2.91	37.21	4.84	4.81	15.46	7.71
7.78	13.64	7.92	16.33	— 5.05	12.45
9.18	25.42	11.36	12.90	8.37	11.48
4.52	13.80	6.43	12.38	8.32	10.56
47.96	12.46	43.20	23.42	3.26	18.28
6.51	9.17	6.98	6.48	5.18	5.90
— 2.73	1.56	— 2.09	0.57	— 9.57	— 3.80
—14.21	—23.08	—15.25	17.33	0.00	12.26
14.93	53.57	18.35	32.91	— 1.70	18.11
18.99	53.33	20.88	13.23	13.33	13.25
39.16	59.82	40.18	8.94	13.25	9.66
28.29	—11.84	23.51	47.01	2.03	31.08
4.66	1.13	4.02	72.86	10.84	46.19
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
— 4.78	6.87	— 1.56	0.66	18.80	9.18
11.98	50.00	14.06	30.38	41.39	33.33
17.06	17.14	17.07	22.24	6.30	16.15
13.69	— 7.18	9.76	8.52	— 3.79	4.03
31.82	100.00	40.00	37.50	28.57	33.33
74.58	*	77.97	86.66	25.00	73.68
133.33	—28.57	— 8.33	50.00	51.61	51.51
4.54	—	4.54	0.00	—	0.00
N.A.	N.A.	—16.58	N.A.	N.A.	22.68
—11.12	—15.00	—11.61	13.42	26.66	17.22
—28.57	—	—28.57	14.28	—	14.28
13.97	28.12	16.11	11.63	0.00	9.61
15.22	3.57	10.81	20.69	0.00	9.52
10.41	9.36	10.13	14.80	2.92	10.46

* Positive Increase from 0 school to 2 schools

TABLE

Habitations with and without

		5000 & above	2000- 4999	1000- 1999	Population 500- 999
1	2	3	4	5	6
With a primary school/section in the habitation	a	4333	33843	85730	141437
	b	31282472	96286337	116697424	100433862
	c	98.44	96.65	93.69	82.50
With primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation within a distance of 0.5 km	a	19	443	2342	11389
	b	127872	1150104	3013992	7523826
	c	0.40	1.15	2.42	6.18
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 0.6 to 1.0 km	a	13	350	1936	11797
	b	84929	933126	2468850	7772742
	c	0.27	0.94	1.98	6.38
Sub-total	a	4365	34636	90008	164623
	b	31495273	98369567	122180266	115730430
	c	99.11	98.74	98.09	95.06
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 1.1 to 1.5 km	a	11	103	594	3325
	b	73943	275250	763159	2208333
	c	0.23	0.28	0.61	1.82
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 1.6 to 2.0 km	a	13	157	729	3644
	b	91499	506130	958358	2420937
	c	0.29	0.51	0.78	1.99
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of more than 2.0 km	a	18	173	468	2135
	b	116435	473760	650673	1372755
	c	0.37	0.47	0.52	1.13
Total Number of Habitations		4407	35069	91799	173727
Total Population		31777150	99624707	124552456	121732455

a—Number of habitations

b—Their total population

c—Percentage of this population to total in the slab

8

Primary Schools/Sections

<i>Slabs</i>						
<i>400-499</i>	<i>Below 500</i>		<i>100-199</i>	<i>Below 100</i>	<i>Total Below 500</i>	<i>Grand Total</i>
	<i>300-399</i>	<i>200-299</i>				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
45469	49977	46961	33124	10581	186112	451455
20239901	17399156	11781208	4987208	730118	55137591	399837686
66.63	54.14	36.71	18.79	7.07	41.94	78.53
7214	13246	24211	40771	41885	127327	141520
3195576	4503183	5841708	5847590	2423760	21811817	33627611
10.52	14.01	18.20	22.03	23.48	16.59	6.60
8623	16132	31269	54256	56646	166926	181022
3819010	5508870	7573821	7768642	3215559	27885902	39145549
12.57	17.14	23.61	29.26	31.15	21.21	7.69
61306	79355	102441	128151	109112	480365	773997
27254487	27411209	25196737	18603440	6369437	104835310	472610846
89.72	85.29	78.52	70.08	61.70	79.74	92.82
2440	4456	8782	15573	17349	48600	52633
1080159	1507548	2070121	2235961	978796	7872585	11193270
3.56	4.69	6.45	8.42	9.48	5.99	2.20
2843	5819	11574	21013	26254	67503	72046
1248884	1964224	2777123	3004819	1417835	10412885	14389809
4.11	6.11	8.66	11.32	13.73	7.92	2.83
1776	3710	8833	18677	30198	63194	65988
794282	1255540	2045244	2703102	1557712	8355880	10969503
2.61	3.91	6.37	10.18	15.09	6.35	2.15
68365	93340	131630	183414	182913	659662	964664
30377812	32138521	32089225	26547322	10323780	131476660	509163428

TABLE

Statewise Percentage of Rural Population with

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Percentage of Population Served by		
		Within the habitation	Up to 0.5 km but not within habitation	0.6 to 1.0 km
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	91.84	2.03	2.19
2.	Assam	81.34	6.12	6.75
3.	Bihar	77.98	9.46	8.10
4.	Gujarat	94.96	1.52	1.66
5.	Haryana	94.07	2.62	1.89
6.	Himachal Pradesh	38.01	13.74	19.79
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	74.66	7.41	7.87
8.	Karnataka	89.17	2.65	3.77
9.	Kerala	83.35	2.46	4.83
10.	Madhya Pradesh	77.14	5.96	7.07
11.	Maharashtra	90.10	4.03	2.84
12.	Manipur	92.82	2.39	2.88
13.	Meghalaya	76.12	7.38	5.03
14.	Nagaland	98.35	0.61	0.53
15.	Orissa	76.58	9.69	7.68
16.	Punjab	97.34	1.86	0.52
17.	Rajasthan	82.08	2.14	4.28
18.	Sikkim	42.35	8.14	13.85
19.	Tamil Nadu	81.74	5.21	7.68
20.	Tripura	54.42	10.48	15.39
21.	Uttar Pradesh	52.97	13.83	19.04
22.	West Bengal	85.06	5.75	5.46
23.	A. & N. Islands	70.49	1.10	10.26
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	55.90	1.72	3.07
25.	Chandigarh	89.42	8.53	2.05
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	45.43	26.31	15.25
27.	Delhi	85.29	13.80	0.66
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	56.82	14.35	17.80
29.	Lakshadweep	75.88	16.58	—
30.	Mizoram	74.54	—	0.09
31.	Pondicherry	87.72	5.98	3.45
All-India		78.53	6.60	7.69

9

and without Primary Schools/Sections

<i>Primary Schools/Sections at a Distance of</i>				
<i>Up to 1.0 km</i>	<i>1.1 to 1.5 km</i>	<i>1.6 to 2.0 km</i>	<i>More than 2 km</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10
96.06	0.82	1.26	1.86	100.00
94.21	2.75	1.89	1.16	100.00
95.54	1.87	1.74	0.85	100.00
98.14	0.36	0.47	1.03	100.00
98.58	0.46	0.69	0.27	100.00
71.54	6.43	11.85	10.18	100.00
89.94	2.82	3.73	3.51	100.00
95.59	1.61	1.62	1.18	100.00
90.64	1.82	3.86	3.68	100.00
90.17	1.86	3.94	4.03	100.00
96.97	0.96	1.10	0.97	100.00
98.09	0.35	0.65	0.91	100.00
88.53	1.99	3.64	5.84	100.00
99.49	0.12	0.08	0.31	100.00
93.95	1.54	2.28	2.23	100.00
99.72	0.07	0.14	0.07	100.00
88.50	1.59	4.36	5.55	100.00
64.34	4.42	16.71	14.53	100.00
94.63	1.49	2.53	1.35	100.00
80.29	4.25	6.78	8.68	100.00
85.84	5.42	5.98	2.76	100.00
96.28	1.78	1.34	0.60	100.00
81.86	2.64	3.36	12.14	100.00
60.69	0.78	3.22	35.31	100.00
100.00	—	—	—	100.00
86.99	3.24	4.63	5.14	100.00
99.75	0.19	0.06	—	100.00
88.97	7.42	2.26	1.35	100.00
92.46	—	—	7.54	100.00
74.63	0.23	0.20	24.94	100.00
97.15	1.12	1.29	0.44	100.00
92.82	2.20	2.83	2.15	100.00

TABLE

Habitations with Population 300 or more Served by

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	All Habitations		
		Number	Served within the habitation (%)	Served up to 1 km (%)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	32511	93.16	97.02
2.	Assam	17583	79.76	94.09
3.	Bihar	57520	75.52	95.72
4.	Gujarat	18277	93.06	97.58
5.	Haryana	6232	91.11	97.87
6.	Himachal Pradesh	2691	58.08	86.03
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	4707	83.39	94.73
8.	Karnataka	24112	90.32	96.29
9.	Kerala	7153	71.89	84.38
10.	Madhya Pradesh	45135	85.93	94.72
11.	Maharashtra	34343	91.87	98.02
12.	Manipur	1091	91.93	98.62
13.	Meghalaya	1104	87.23	95.65
14.	Nagaland	639	98.43	99.68
15.	Orissa	25422	83.43	97.47
16.	Punjab	10250	97.01	99.79
17.	Rajasthan	23737	80.04	87.37
18.	Sikkim	198	64.14	79.80
19.	Tamil Nadu	28626	79.62	94.28
20.	Tripura	1743	58.75	85.77
21.	Uttar Pradesh	88105	48.94	84.10
22.	West Bengal	33079	78.96	94.93
23.	A. & N. Islands	128	79.69	88.28
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	450	72.22	76.44
25.	Chandigarh	24	79.17	100.00
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	71	63.38	91.55
27.	Delhi	302	71.19	99.67
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	871	62.80	92.77
29.	Lakshadweep	9	77.78	88.89
30.	Mizoram	347	61.67	61.96
31.	Pondicherry	247	81.78	96.36
	All-India	466707	77.31	93.05

10

Primary Schools/Sections

<i>Habitations Predominantly Populated by S.C.</i>			<i>Habitations Predominantly Populated by S.T.</i>		
<i>Number</i>	<i>Served within the habitation (%)</i>	<i>Served up to 1 km (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Served within the habitation (%)</i>	<i>Served up to 1 km (%)</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
1645	88.33	97.75	1602	73.66	81.77
675	85.63	97.18	2151	81.59	94.10
1626	58.49	93.60	5744	71.74	92.81
28	85.71	96.43	4335	82.28	92.78
249	82.73	98.39	—	—	—
263	56.65	82.13	97	89.69	97.94
286	70.28	91.96	—	—	—
854	84.19	93.68	98	78.57	84.69
44	63.64	77.27	35	57.14	62.86
1448	84.05	93.44	10369	74.95	90.39
202	74.75	91.09	3184	86.87	92.96
15	93.33	100.00	405	95.55	98.77
1	100.00	100.00	1019	88.03	95.88
—	—	—	639	98.43	99.69
939	77.42	96.81	5295	84.83	94.79
915	95.63	99.56	—	—	—
572	69.93	81.12	3327	70.60	78.93
—	—	—	—	—	—
3339	74.06	94.34	209	65.07	70.33
217	66.36	86.64	438	55.25	79.91
6153	33.01	78.53	247	68.83	88.26
4664	81.90	96.39	1536	72.72	91.73
—	—	—	23	65.22	100.00
1	—	—	380	72.89	76.84
2	—	100.00	—	—	—
2	50.00	100.00	58	65.52	89.66
20	30.00	100.00	—	—	—
—	—	—	3	66.66	100.00
—	—	—	9	77.78	88.89
—	—	—	347	61.67	61.96
38	78.95	100.00	—	—	—
24198	66.94	90.65	41550	77.78	90.48

TABLE
Habitations with and without

1	2	Population	
		3 5000 & above	4 2000—4999
With a middle school/section in it	a	3925	23744
	b	28641427	69032658
	c	90.13	69.29
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation within a distance of 1 km	a	157	2872
	b	1016174	8065044
	c	3.20	8.10
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 1.1 to 2.0 km	a	138	3327
	b	896176	8990503
	c	2.82	9.02
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 2.1 to 3.0 km	a	91	2407
	b	596616	6304725
	c	1.88	6.33
Sub-total	a	4311	32350
	b	31150393	92392930
	c	98.03	92.74
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 3.1 to 4.0 km	a	35	1113
	b	205672	3047971
	c	0.65	3.06
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 4.1 to 5.0 km	a	24	750
	b	155711	1943129
	c	0.49	1.95
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of more than 5 km	a	37	856
	b	265374	2240677
	c	0.83	2.25
Total number of habitations		4407	35069
Total population		31777150	99624707

a—Number of habitations

b—Their total population

c—Percentage of this population to the total population in the slab

11

Middle Schools/Sections

<i>Slabs</i>				
<i>1000—1999</i>	<i>500—999</i>	<i>Below 500</i>	<i>Total</i>	
5	6	7	8	
34736	24283	16913	103601	
49244412	17848729	5631999	170399225	
39.54	14.66	4.28	33.47	
11417	28098	115162	157706	
14983747	19482476	23158388	66705829	
12.03	16.00	17.62	13.10	
16313	40366	147570	207714	
21485535	28420768	30723957	90516939	
17.25	23.35	23.37	17.78	
13042	34262	126148	175950	
17039648	23454595	26338026	73733610	
13.68	19.27	20.03	14.48	
75508	127009	405793	644971	
102753342	89206568	85852370	401355603	
82.50	73.28	65.30	78.83	
6695	18324	79396	105563	
8934930	12359461	15666479	40214513	
7.17	10.16	11.92	7.90	
4537	12386	56791	74488	
5928964	8718731	10617181	27363716	
4.76	7.16	8.07	5.37	
5059	16008	117682	139642	
6935220	11447695	19340630	40229596	
5.57	9.40	14.71	7.90	
91799	173727	659662	964664	
124552456	121732455	131476660	509163428	

TABLE
Statewise Percentage of Rural Population with/

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Percentage of Population Served by Middle		
		Within the Habitation	up to 1.0 km	1.1 to 2.0 km
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	36.01	7.41	13.65
2.	Assam	20.91	14.66	23.64
3.	Bihar	23.14	21.00	24.41
4.	Gujarat	71.71	7.07	8.26
5.	Haryana	46.78	7.85	16.50
6.	Himachal Pradesh	13.31	18.84	22.76
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	32.60	20.51	19.72
8.	Karnataka	51.36	9.41	15.49
9.	Kerala	59.44	10.71	14.08
10.	Madhya Pradesh	24.09	8.60	14.34
11.	Maharashtra	56.50	9.42	11.85
12.	Manipur	38.62	16.71	11.95
13.	Meghalaya	15.72	13.58	11.63
14.	Nagaland	50.72	6.25	6.87
15.	Orissa	27.01	22.58	18.56
16.	Punjab	44.45	13.04	21.49
17.	Rajasthan	36.82	4.08	9.78
18.	Sikkim	7.66	5.56	14.54
19.	Tamil Nadu	29.81	14.10	21.03
20.	Tripura	19.79	18.74	19.95
21.	Uttar Pradesh	17.33	15.38	21.50
22.	West Bengal	25.39	16.42	21.67
23.	A. & N. Islands	33.38	4.02	12.50
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	18.14	3.75	3.17
25.	Chandigarh	61.42	14.15	24.43
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	11.34	20.31	26.19
27.	Delhi	55.66	31.12	10.88
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	20.62	20.70	34.33
29.	Lakshadweep	61.42	16.58	—
30.	Mizoram	64.32	0.66	0.90
31.	Pondicherry	53.19	22.31	16.32
All-India		33.47	13.10	17.78

12

without Middle Schools/Sections

<i>Schools/Sections at a Distance of</i>					
<i>2.1 to 3.0 km</i>	<i>up to 3 km</i>	<i>3.1 to 4.0 km</i>	<i>4.1 to 5.0 km</i>	<i>More than 5 km</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
14.09	71.16	8.92	7.10	12.82	100.00
19.75	78.96	10.74	5.59	4.71	100.00
16.41	84.96	7.09	3.85	4.10	100.00
5.46	92.50	2.72	1.55	3.23	100.00
14.08	85.21	7.03	4.54	3.22	100.00
16.67	71.58	10.20	6.95	11.27	100.00
10.75	83.58	5.82	3.69	6.91	100.00
10.03	86.29	5.64	3.78	4.29	100.00
8.25	92.48	3.43	1.77	2.32	100.00
16.16	63.19	10.32	9.33	17.16	100.00
9.73	87.50	4.77	3.32	4.41	100.00
9.17	76.45	3.17	3.10	17.28	100.00
12.10	53.03	9.44	8.53	29.00	100.00
7.29	71.13	4.05	4.35	20.47	100.00
12.14	80.29	5.70	4.52	9.49	100.00
12.78	91.77	5.15	1.86	1.22	100.00
14.19	64.87	8.13	6.94	20.06	100.00
14.54	42.30	13.28	8.27	36.15	100.00
15.63	80.57	8.57	5.35	5.51	100.00
13.50	71.98	7.11	5.10	15.81	100.00
19.74	73.95	11.28	7.29	7.48	100.00
15.23	78.71	9.24	5.76	6.29	100.00
5.88	55.78	4.24	6.15	33.83	100.00
3.09	28.15	1.90	2.50	67.45	100.00
—	100.00	—	—	—	100.00
10.18	68.02	9.50	10.06	12.42	100.00
2.27	99.93	0.07	—	—	100.00
17.02	92.67	3.27	1.90	2.16	100.00
21.64	99.64	—	—	0.36	100.00
1.53	67.41	1.03	1.94	29.62	100.00
5.59	97.41	2.00	0.59	—	100.00
14.48	78.83	7.90	5.37	7.90	100.00

TABLE
Habitations with Population 500 or more

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	All Habitations		
		Number	Served within the Habitation (%)	Served up to 3 km (%)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	23521	23.81	66.37
2.	Assam	11359	21.08	80.44
3.	Bihar	38428	19.16	86.32
4.	Gujarat	14023	64.72	91.17
5.	Haryana	5200	27.87	79.85
6.	Himachal Pradesh	966	32.51	87.99
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	2434	43.18	92.48
8.	Karnataka	16597	45.47	84.11
9.	Kerala	6932	43.89	88.92
10.	Madhya Pradesh	25425	24.22	67.37
11.	Maharashtra	24103	50.69	85.45
12.	Manipur	680	41.02	87.06
13.	Meghalaya	360	35.83	71.11
14.	Nagaland	428	49.07	71.26
15.	Orissa	13999	33.20	86.35
16.	Punjab	7919	32.68	90.16
17.	Rajasthan	15832	30.87	60.43
18.	Sikkim	51	21.56	50.98
19.	Tamil Nadu	19770	24.55	79.42
20.	Tripura	953	25.18	86.5
21.	Uttar Pradesh	50009	15.45	73.51
22.	West Bengal	24609	17.77	76.91
23.	A. & N. Islands	76	42.10	69.74
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	209	29.19	42.11
25.	Chandigarh	22	40.91	100.00
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	14	28.57	100.00
27.	Delhi	269	34.57	100.00
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	403	28.54	98.01
29.	Lakshadweep	9	66.66	100.00
30.	Mizoram	210	67.14	71.90
31.	Pondicherry	192	38.54	97.40
	All-India	305002	28.42	78.42

13

Served by Middle Schools/Sections

<i>Habitations Predominantly Populated by S.C.</i>			<i>Habitations Predominantly Populated by S.T.</i>		
<i>Number</i>	<i>Served within the Habitation (%)</i>	<i>Served up to 3 km (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Served within the Habitation (%)</i>	<i>Served up to 3 km (%)</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
877	5.47	76.85	541	8.69	40.85
433	20.79	77.60	1071	20.91	75.82
703	7.54	79.52	2206	12.01	68.59
19	47.37	94.74	2662	34.86	84.45
151	6.62	66.89	—	—	—
81	28.40	87.65	44	47.73	72.73
142	26.76	92.25	—	—	—
409	16.38	79.95	47	19.15	59.57
40	37.50	70.00	34	44.12	67.65
605	7.93	62.15	3585	15.01	56.21
78	19.23	76.92	1502	22.04	56.52
9	77.78	100.00	161	57.14	77.64
1	0.00	100.00	320	36.88	70.63
—	—	—	428	49.07	71.26
359	20.89	83.29	2018	19.47	63.13
585	18.97	91.11	—	—	—
293	11.95	54.61	1787	19.47	55.96
—	—	—	—	—	—
2173	15.28	80.26	106	11.32	33.02
138	22.46	78.26	124	12.10	58.87
2609	5.56	68.26	106	18.87	56.60
3407	17.99	74.67	690	5.80	51.16
—	—	—	18	27.78	88.89
—	—	—	169	24.26	37.87
1	0.00	100.00	—	—	—
—	—	—	8	12.50	100.00
17	0.00	100.00	—	—	—
—	—	—	2	50.00	100.00
—	—	—	9	66.60	100.00
—	—	—	210	67.14	71.90
29	27.59	93.10	—	—	—
13159	13.47	75.27	17848	21.41	64.11

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Class I		Class II		Class
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1871817	799098	1065775	442220	820384
2.	Assam	793762	345042	331460	140874	293983
3.	Bihar	2498692	766022	1290988	375823	1061522
4.	Gujarat	1290037	532955	864346	348067	654317
5.	Haryana	299502	104846	226200	77039	240385
6.	Himachal Pradesh	128230	54780	99931	42150	94596
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	159330	60281	98896	34227	79763
8.	Karnataka	1282263	594890	964018	421329	810042
9.	Kerala	636387	309649	686954	333220	646272
10.	Madhya Pradesh	1341654	458423	920653	297000	958752
11.	Maharashtra	2602054	1177438	1754101	755711	1437687
12.	Manipur	93970	43330	35223	15679	27198
13.	Meghalaya	92783	45568	32736	16415	25149
14.	Nagaland	41430	18784	22049	9981	19478
15.	Orissa	724827	293676	570651	226288	636043
16.	Punjab	623097	289786	441309	196620	381034
17.	Rajasthan	246900	68142	1296343	326206	413902
18.	Sikkim	14756	6251	8392	3290	6843
19.	Tamil Nadu	1348104	622088	1464161	676791	1260559
20.	Tripura	78325	32205	39509	16360	39454
21.	Uttar Pradesh	²⁵⁷⁶¹²⁰ 9544221	⁸⁴⁶¹¹⁰ 1288885	2159653	749258	1647115
22.	West Bengal	2516998	1082107	1136358	478196	890401
23.	A. & N. Islands	6480	3068	5318	2454	5059
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	22058	7179	11108	3598	7844
25.	Chandigarh	8871	4096	6927	3122	6288
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	5133	2244	3989	1444	2086
27.	Delhi	160064	76286	132553	62419	120813
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	43831	20128	28503	13005	25749
29.	Lakshadweep	1268	583	1773	799	1595
30.	Mizoram	27770	13568	11059	5384	11067
31.	Pondicherry	16204	7547	14949	6995	16546
Total		22520818	9128945	15725885	6081964	12641926
		21552717	868670			

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram, enrolment of Class A has been entered under Class I, of Class B under Class II, of Class I under Class III, of Class II under Class IV and of Class III under Class V.

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in Classes I-V

III Girls	Class IV		Class V		Total (I-V)		
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
329690	638887	250815	528621	202336	4925484	2024159	1
121743	228325	92728	234126	92395	1881656	792782	2
304270	820525	227571	636281	152030	6308008	1825716	3
257852	563003	220251	496874	186471	3868577	1545596	4
79147	211971	66837	194966	57590	1173024	385459	5
39697	90052	36755	81928	31026	494737	204408	6
27577	70553	23926	65062	22039	473604	168050	7
339013	595402	241268	446692	172644	4098417	1769144	8
310835	607446	296205	571470	270563	3148529	1520472	9
301006	689054	208738	539833	152405	4449946	1417572	10
599971	1118767	447937	960666	369912	7873275	3350969	11
11445	22818	9388	21069	8824	200278	88666	12
12229	19618	9821	15410	7568	185696	91601	13
8406	14376	6154	11960	5139	109293	48464	14
240320	390181	139442	290296	100876	2611998	1000602	15
168272	330132	143018	275044	118550	2050616	916246	16
95241	326931	74091	291305	62864	2575381	626544	17
2476	4464	1483	3127	1003	37582	14503	18
561908	1171034	509240	877137	373558	6120995	2743585	19
16595	29314	12471	23234	9671	209836	87302	20
545192	1279103	390300	912535	233419	9542627	3207054	21
371786	656930	267499	576904	228212	5777591	2427800	22
2280	3929	1659	3154	1356	23940	10817	23
2553	4908	1510	3491	1013	49409	15853	24
2865	6691	2902	5632	2526	34409	15511	25
670	1165	376	938	303	13311	5037	26
54067	112306	49518	97378	41941	623114	284231	27
11754	22324	10182	25436	11101	145843	66170	28
750	1228	538	1041	406	6905	3076	29
5275	9219	4433	8818	4028	67933	32688	30
7426	14397	6254	11928	4834	74024	33056	31
4832311	10055053	3753310	8212356	2926603	69156038	26723133	Total

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class I		Class II		Class
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1548685	646777	825665	329953	607819
2.	Assam	747894	323276	295004	124154	258336
3.	Bihar	2286919	676628	1152970	318337	937818
4.	Gujarat	992922	397611	620225	238718	442139
5.	Haryana	245581	80176	185683	58633	198941
6.	Himachal Pradesh	119021	50616	92366	38732	87127
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	122008	41968	77855	24301	60048
8.	Karnataka	961833	445794	691618	294298	554950
9.	Kerala	546465	265362	592040	287032	556404
10.	Madhya Pradesh	1041719	326857	697638	200370	715988
11.	Maharashtra	1845367	825914	1167693	481402	903671
12.	Manipur	82166	37588	30299	13227	21564
13.	Meghalaya	86492	42562	29184	14626	21614
14.	Nagaland	39045	17750	20283	9165	17586
15.	Orissa	662313	265903	512778	200030	567496
16.	Punjab	515791	240911	362355	160315	308294
17.	Rajasthan	185400	43061	976921	199748	297269
18.	Sikkim	12608	5244	6769	2573	5370
19.	Tamil Nadu	778847	356040	892716	401426	732776
20.	Tripura	72619	29424	34415	13942	33789
21.	Uttar Pradesh	3100996	1110465	1859116	625448	1379778
22.	West Bengal	2036365	864943	848972	348985	641014
23.	A. & N. Islands	4907	2336	3937	1836	3606
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	20952	6749	10320	3287	7270
25.	Chandigarh	1206	553	825	375	801
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	5133	2244	3989	1444	2086
27.	Delhi	21521	9649	16819	7125	15565
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	33893	15340	21456	9618	19223
29.	Lakshadweep	1268	583	1773	799	1595
30.	Mizoram	23976	11618	9595	4636	8798
31.	Pondicherry	8648	4037	7730	3581	8798
Total		18152560	7147979	12049009	4418116	9417524

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram, enrolment of Class A has been entered under Class I, of Class B under Class II, of Class I under Class III, of Class II under Class IV and of Class III under Class V.

15

in Classes I-V in Rural Areas

<i>III</i>	<i>Class IV</i>		<i>Class V</i>		<i>Total (I-V)</i>	
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
232071	452831	165842	357108	126511	3792108	1501154
105454	199145	79607	189840	72314	1690219	704805
254011	705067	181578	513629	110483	5596403	1541037
163089	368971	134596	319680	109562	2743937	1043576
60218	174007	49676	157940	40838	962152	289541
36253	83101	33618	74823	27945	456438	187164
17882	51666	14916	47616	13642	359193	112709
221444	393368	148245	260332	89499	2862101	1199280
267217	518741	253316	474777	223629	2688427	1296556
198149	488962	124435	365793	79491	3310100	929302
353765	668854	245495	518724	176280	5104309	2082856
8810	17590	6963	16181	6476	167800	73064
10482	16390	8138	12547	6102	166227	81910
7545	12567	5394	10479	4501	99960	44355
210131	335908	116341	244813	81434	2323308	873839
134630	263671	112341	215661	90178	1665772	738375
50844	227462	36452	200262	29178	1887314	359283
1843	3318	996	2131	601	30196	11257
324579	683840	284998	494375	200406	3582554	1567449
13902	24202	10008	18776	7498	183801	74774
435905	1050776	299890	723074	159493	8113740	2631201
259517	459117	179154	391051	146065	4376519	1798664
1598	2736	1138	2116	889	17302	7797
2337	4418	1321	3148	879	46108	14573
339	769	349	688	299	4289	1915
670	1165	376	938	303	13311	5037
6446	14550	5733	11744	4248	80199	33201
8686	16540	7470	16937	7179	108049	48293
750	1228	538	1041	406	6905	3076
4158	7621	3651	7148	3240	57129	27303
3839	7466	3153	5855	2275	38497	16885
3396564	7256047	2515728	5659227	1821844	52534367	19300231

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class VI		Class VII	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	385989	131657	384725	127215
2.	Assam	236689	93965	151862	59854
3.	Bihar	443990	101744	305202	53430
4.	Gujarat	428819	162404	350378	129930
5.	Haryana	165902	41924	139492	34595
6.	Himachal Pradesh	62402	19254	51475	15285
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	60469	18745	48637	15467
8.	Karnataka	363647	137568	349932	126240
9.	Kerala	548901	258639	552264	257380
10.	Madhya Pradesh	470551	119545	353333	88952
11.	Maharashtra	779398	290222	636960	228926
12.	Manipur	18196	7277	16724	6496
13.	Meghalaya	13240	6052	11341	5159
14.	Nagaland	9665	4105	8777	3731
15.	Orissa	210744	67348	162168	51381
16.	Punjab	256565	100839	223417	85307
17.	Rajasthan	269524	51088	210551	39858
18.	Sikkim	2218	754	1592	502
19.	Tamil Nadu	704794	263459	550175	210794
20.	Tripura	21205	8539	16342	6540
21.	Uttar Pradesh	772787	158397	671296	136356
22.	West Bengal	463493	179848	386073	153301
23.	A. & N. Islands	2940	1232	2231	864
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	2963	862	2299	735
25.	Chandigarh	6494	2905	5885	2667
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	651	209	552	164
27.	Delhi	112006	46635	96513	40703
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	22053	9781	18130	8271
29.	Lakshadweep	890	335	717	271
30.	Mizoram	8124	3790	6819	3117
31.	Pondicherry	11369	4538	9226	3529
Total		6856678	2293660	5725088	1897020

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram, enrolment of Class IV has been entered under Class VI, of Class V under Class VII and of Class VI under Class VIII.

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in Classes VI-VIII

<i>Class VIII</i>		<i>Total (VI-VIII)</i>		
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	
7	8	9	10	
274056	84324	1044770	343196	1
123608	45752	512159	199571	2
243783	38271	992975	193445	3
288866	102072	1068063	394406	4
129511	31356	434905	107875	5
48396	13659	162273	48198	6
41067	12978	150173	47190	7
262362	92856	975941	356664	8
504132	236418	1605297	752437	9
318721	77273	1142605	285770	10
531797	175673	1948155	694821	11
15277	5769	50197	19542	12
9157	4199	33738	15410	13
7303	3038	25745	10874	14
128134	35159	501046	153888	15
187779	69508	667761	255654	16
179502	34135	659577	125081	17
1211	407	5021	1663	18
448798	166048	1703767	640301	19
13871	5626	51418	20705	20
666782	120179	2110865	414932	21
347153	135241	1196719	468390	22
2029	868	7200	2964	23
1457	352	6719	1949	24
4956	2211	17335	7783	25
423	135	1626	508	26
85146	36324	293665	123662	27
14895	6399	55078	24451	28
639	203	2246	809	29
6056	2744	20999	9651	30
7648	2784	28243	10851	31
4894515	1541961	17476281	5732641	Total

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class VI		Class VII	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	219496	64081	210561	57717
2.	Assam	192545	74122	120946	46122
3.	Bihar	357304	73307	216787	25749
4.	Gujarat	264125	91348	196492	64182
5.	Haryana	114843	21903	93181	16293
6.	Himachal Pradesh	54104	15744	44272	12171
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	41468	10169	31217	7568
8.	Karnataka	201343	66220	188152	57650
9.	Kerala	451719	211238	453817	210077
10.	Madhya Pradesh	283885	48587	204570	32789
11.	Maharashtra	405422	130090	318384	94403
12.	Manipur	12560	4658	11434	4264
13.	Meghalaya	9939	4451	8268	3685
14.	Nagaland	8369	3549	7602	3212
15.	Orissa	166786	49398	125683	36563
16.	Punjab	182048	66253	152906	53030
17.	Rajasthan	171590	18714	129362	12602
18.	Sikkim	1396	414	972	240
19.	Tamil Nadu	294629	98987	223217	74309
20.	Tripura	16014	5967	11521	4246
21.	Uttar Pradesh	527077	70990	461602	61182
22.	West Bengal	301399	109450	241166	88534
23.	A. & N. Islands	1935	784	1383	519
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	2587	718	1860	536
25.	Chandigarh	635	259	460	166
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	651	209	552	164
27.	Delhi	12457	4015	9591	2979
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	14689	6425	12196	5568
29.	Lakshadweep	890	335	717	271
30.	Mizoram	6476	2981	5278	2338
31.	Pondicherry	5564	2039	4444	1487
Total		4323945	1257405	3488593	980616

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram, enrolment of Class IV has been entered under Class VI, of Class V under Class VII and of Class VI under Class VIII.

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in Classes VI-VIII in Rural Areas

<i>Class VIII</i>		<i>Total (VI-VIII)</i>	
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
7	8	9	10
138061	33167	568118	154965
91973	32302	405464	152546
165329	15915	739420	114971
125577	38755	586194	194285
82305	12877	290329	51073
41209	10641	139585	38556
24629	5296	97314	23033
103295	27686	492790	151556
389144	180241	1294680	601556
175287	25038	663742	106414
213479	52962	937285	277455
10483	3733	34477	12655
6188	2741	24395	10877
6091	2516	22062	9277
88637	20568	381106	106529
123614	40990	458568	160273
106098	9860	407050	41176
697	187	3065	841
167496	50757	685342	224053
9281	3363	36816	13576
456624	49502	1445303	181674
215143	76482	757708	274466
1243	486	4561	1789
1258	280	5705	1534
323	140	1418	565
423	135	1626	508
8149	2262	30197	9256
9313	4005	36198	15998
639	203	2246	809
4654	2033	16408	7352
3569	1145	13577	4671
2770211	706268	10582749	2944289

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class IX		Class X	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	215383	65537	169506	49057
2.	Assam	107674	39434	85718	31066
3.	Bihar	214150	31685	184047	25742
4.	Gujarat	228840	79501	182549	64569
5.	Haryana	73581	15626	59019	15788
6.	Himachal Pradesh	28484	7156	33524	8605
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	36719	10941	22970	7273
8.	Karnataka	205283	69009	164932	56856
9.	Kerala	394098	188044	284898	137607
10.	Madhya Pradesh	173756	39957	144918	35946
11.	Maharashtra	460791	144814	345173	108058
12.	Manipur	11749	4159	13026	4936
13.	Meghalaya	7516	3315	6543	2851
14.	Nagaland	4940	1933	3568	1374
15.	Orissa	103752	27371	91447	23438
16.	Punjab	137286	51824	92511	35065
17.	Rajasthan	164304	27965	111726	20333
18.	Sikkim	755	242	508	143
19.	Tamil Nadu	367692	124699	260116	87663
20.	Tripura	12225	5279	8345	3312
21.	Uttar Pradesh	481766	72009	479195	68085
22.	West Bengal	268663	97063	186289	63985
23.	A. & N Islands	1371	602	1019	437
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	1281	281	610	152
25.	Chandigarh	3755	1709	2987	1265
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	262	97	208	72
27.	Delhi	84756	36539	61681	25602
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	11217	4779	7257	3051
29.	Lakshadweep	455	127	248	98
30.	Mizoram	4871	2238	3860	1744
31.	Pondicherry	6643	2192	4354	1408
Total		3814018	1156127	3012752	885584

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram enrolment of Class VII has been entered under Class IX, of Class VIII under Class X, of Class XI under Class XI and of Class XII under Class XII. The enrolments in respect of Class IX and Class X of these states are given on the opposite page and these have been included in the total IX-XII for these states given in the table.

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in Class IX and onwards

<i>Class XI</i>		<i>Class XII</i>		<i>Total (IX-XII)</i>	
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
7	8	9	10	11	12
61573	14619	40557	9073	487019	138286
7285	1807	5892	1500	206569	73807
639	492	191	10	399027	57929
87455	29808	68450	22676	567294	196554
5063	1642	176	32	137839	33088
4132	1027	41	—	66181	16788
8418	2474	4174	1018	72281	21706
81097	21673	55242	16213	506554	163751
2896	1391	2394	1177	684286	328219
114249	26636	511	157	433434	102699
59618	16215	37255	9901	902837	278988
2950	964	2837	719	30552	10778
—	—	—	—	23818	10272
991	292	811	257	15432	5655
68659	17615	226	68	264084	68492
22863	7658	185	55	252845	94602
63425	10779	548	70	340003	59147
135	45	99	28	1497	458
116743	39852	74880	22870	819431	275084
4020	1279	2182	736	26772	10606
224127	39102	225409	33577	1410497	212773
65587	19203	53659	15455	574198	195706
420	185	130	59	2940	1283
281	78	141	36	2313	547
767	384	56	30	7565	3388
109	35	79	15	658	219
45134	20410	28475	13536	220046	96087
900	269	525	190	19899	8289
135	32	96	22	934	279
—	—	—	—	14196	6246
2499	527	733	425	14229	4552
1052170	276493	605944	149905	8505230	2476278

	<i>Class IX</i>		<i>Class X</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
Meghalaya	5249	2181	4510	1925
Nagaland	2780	1020	2342	779
Mizoram	3054	1329	2411	935

TABLE
Classwise Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Class IX		Class X	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	106159	24365	79847	17009
2.	Assam	81400	28446	64511	22629
3.	Bihar	149779	12969	130904	10059
4.	Gujarat	99042	29480	76575	22761
5.	Haryana	41621	5006	27930	4022
6.	Himachal Pradesh	22007	4648	26439	5970
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	19043	3523	10563	2271
8.	Karnataka	83159	21355	64440	16380
9.	Kerala	304194	143652	218713	104421
10.	Madhya Pradesh	61905	6804	49184	5658
11.	Maharashtra	185071	39695	132422	27920
12.	Manipur	6896	2105	7795	2529
13.	Meghalaya	4027	1655	3377	1357
14.	Nagaland	3754	1422	2644	989
15.	Orissa	70712	15502	62490	13242
16.	Punjab	80905	26436	49337	15690
17.	Rajasthan	70516	4848	40942	3254
18.	Sikkim	365	98	198	43
19.	Tamil Nadu	97648	23815	68545	16873
20.	Tripura	6835	2428	4605	1570
21.	Uttar Pradesh	265215	12420	268532	12755
22.	West Bengal	153182	46387	103256	30013
23.	A. & N. Islands	690	262	474	162
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	888	180	400	102
25.	Chandigarh	103	55	71	20
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	262	97	208	72
27.	Delhi	6477	1747	5014	1306
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	6653	2745	4307	1769
29.	Lakshadweep	455	127	248	98
30.	Mizoram	3403	1512	2665	1125
31.	Pondicherry	3254	830	2023	481
Total		1935620	464614	1508659	342550

Note : For Meghalaya, Nagaland and Mizoram, enrolment of Class VII has been entered under Class IX, of Class VIII under Class X, of Class XI under Class XI and of Class XII under Class XII. The enrolments in respect of Class IX and Class X of these states are given on the opposite page and these have been included in the total IX-XII for these states given in the table.

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in Class IX and onwards in Rural Areas

<i>Class XI</i>		<i>Class XII</i>		<i>Total (IX-XII)</i>	
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
7	8	9	10	11	12
13645	2490	9714	1698	209365	45562
3491	964	2463	641	151865	52680
21	—	68	—	280772	23028
17951	4587	11661	2718	205229	59546
690	59	89	3	70330	9090
2413	440	27	—	50886	11058
1425	174	750	80	31781	6048
9312	2403	6627	1802	163538	41940
2236	1084	1810	929	526953	250086
37506	3683	14	4	148609	16149
13919	3151	9057	1804	340469	72570
758	185	741	144	16190	4963
—	—	—	—	12129	4803
252	39	236	41	10452	3643
45889	9304	106	30	179197	38078
3586	796	22	7	133850	42929
10727	723	57	21	122242	8846
19	5	25	7	607	153
14886	3367	11214	693	192293	44748
1430	341	543	135	13413	4474
92095	3078	94240	2020	720082	30273
31385	7465	24602	5837	312425	89702
160	52	32	6	1356	482
89	3	51	16	1428	329
—	—	—	—	174	75
109	35	79	15	658	219
1988	554	983	459	14462	4066
318	97	199	72	11477	4683
135	32	96	22	934	279
—	—	—	—	9594	3968
1051	166	214	—	6542	1477
307486	45305	175720	19204	3939302	875947

	<i>Class IX</i>		<i>Class X</i>	
	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
Meghalaya	2563	958	2162	833
Nagaland	1991	684	1575	468
Mizoram	1941	769	1585	562

TABLE
Scheduled Caste Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V	
		Total	Girls
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	885696	359264
2.	Assam	182154	74391
3.	Bihar	634558	126936
4.	Gujarat	295191	106176
5.	Haryana	167248	39211
6.	Himachal Pradesh	99088	36722
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	39044	12882
8.	Karnataka	534637	217563
9.	Kerala	356787	170367
10.	Madhya Pradesh	546417	134111
11.	Maharashtra	941601	371369
12.	Manipur	3293	1603
13.	Meghalaya	1492	711
14.	Nagaland	—	—
15.	Orissa	383601	131484
16.	Punjab	603189	254675
17.	Rajasthan	324500	49380
18.	Sikkim	2183	865
19.	Tamil Nadu	1221984	532368
20.	Tripura	33614	13693
21.	Uttar Pradesh	1614032	422260
22.	West Bengal	1074192	406525
23.	A. & N. Islands	—	—
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	400	118
25.	Chandigarh	4981	2107
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	546	273
27.	Delhi	149640	62567
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	2706	1089
29.	Lakshadweep	4	3
30.	Mizoram	—	—
31.	Pondicherry	11096	4637
	All-India	10113874	3533350

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at Various School Stages

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>		<i>Class IX and onwards</i>	
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
5	6	7	8
116480	36285	45229	12960
39317	14575	14222	4857
68090	7425	24559	1927
74938	21294	40977	10027
42104	4589	10550	807
23902	5091	8295	1330
10015	2058	4014	636
94688	29138	41988	11251
163726	77335	57853	28197
121496	18848	33776	3886
186382	56025	78313	20165
808	356	326	128
188	75	232	53
—	—	—	—
39656	7698	16364	2217
125854	37315	36964	10089
62114	3763	25957	967
157	58	45	16
274498	92602	115660	36439
5143	1777	2135	581
210126	18923	129250	1570
148715	48905	58901	17583
—	—	—	—
24	7	8	3
1339	431	269	103
87	35	40	5
32299	10157	17415	4647
689	248	221	67
7	3	—	—
—	—	—	—
3047	899	1264	315
1845889	495915	764827	170826

TABLE
Scheduled Tribe Enrolment (Total and Girls)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V	
		Total	Girls
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	228567	80004
2.	Assam	267479	111083
3.	Bihar	592112	179719
4.	Gujarat	465512	173437
5.	Haryana	—	—
6.	Himachal Pradesh	16344	5161
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	—	—
8.	Karnataka	72776	29476
9.	Kerala	23539	10370
10.	Madhya Pradesh	638184	161300
11.	Maharashtra	479133	176370
12.	Manipur	70369	31426
13.	Meghalaya	173068	86029
14.	Nagaland	105423	47077
15.	Orissa	491386	151960
16.	Punjab	—	—
17.	Rajasthan	217797	24566
18.	Sikkim	8564	3405
19.	Tamil Nadu	32486	13129
20.	Tripura	44828	14397
21.	Uttar Pradesh	44146	13470
22.	West Bengal	233434	77212
23.	A. & N. Islands	2469	984
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	40068	12470
25.	Chandigarh	—	—
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	10731	3765
27.	Delhi	115	58
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	1279	445
29.	Lakshadweep	6685	2965
30.	Mizoram	67222	32348
31.	Pondicherry	100	69
All-India		4333816	1442695

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at Various School Stages

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>		<i>Class IX and onwards</i>	
<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Girls</i>
5	6	7	8
17896	3507	6019	1188
58817	21065	22503	7054
59307	14896	22383	5580
69325	20973	29456	8124
—	—	—	—
4033	803	1419	289
—	—	—	—
14505	4029	7119	1939
7203	3009	2367	1069
88793	14463	22828	3296
66186	19279	26606	6947
12661	4864	7639	2418
28749	13385	19458	8635
24501	10376	14334	5265
43763	8453	17721	2846
—	—	—	—
38588	1185	15532	493
1266	454	316	92
4973	1348	2491	786
6501	1872	2265	617
15648	3003	6663	1004
28230	7629	11755	3354
698	230	221	77
5067	1321	1719	335
—	—	—	—
721	135	187	22
84	33	26	6
119	28	34	8
2025	673	859	227
20828	9564	14158	6214
41	27	1	—
620528	166604	256079	67885

TABLE

Percentage Increase in Enrolment

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22.16	26.68	23.98
2.	Assam	17.88	25.14	20.83
3.	Bihar	40.94	55.66	44.90
4.	Gujarat	10.25	17.52	13.04
5.	Haryana	8.90	20.96	12.59
6.	Himachal Pradesh	14.10	23.14	17.67
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	17.39	29.28	21.35
8.	Karnataka	12.99	16.01	14.27
9.	Kerala	-7.19	-5.69	-6.47
10.	Madhya Pradesh	-3.36	-10.61	-5.80
11.	Maharashtra	21.07	30.67	24.98
12.	Manipur	-18.61	-7.95	-14.21
13.	Meghalaya	14.10	16.46	15.25
14.	Nagaland	11.68	18.50	14.61
15.	Orissa	12.25	20.07	15.12
16.	Punjab	7.16	16.11	10.98
17.	Rajasthan	21.07	27.60	22.60
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Tamil Nadu	11.11	16.61	13.51
20.	Tripura	4.51	9.95	6.71
21.	Uttar Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	West Bengal	1.22	12.79	5.78
23.	A. & N. Islands	59.65	69.46	63.94
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	51.79	97.25	63.91
25.	Chandigarh	-4.23	-4.24	-4.23
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	28.98	60.21	39.25
27.	Delhi	34.91	32.07	33.60
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	10.27	16.32	12.93
29.	Lakshadweep	29.84	37.08	32.97
30.	Mizoram	0.76	1.69	1.21
31.	Pondicherry	15.64	24.28	19.34
All-India		13.40	18.08	15.20

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in 1978 over 1973

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>			<i>Class IX and onwards</i>		
<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
33.17	40.09	35.37	-12.43	5.21	-8.05
16.48	24.64	19.53	-20.61	-13.64	-18.25
2.49	16.21	4.90	-21.55	-13.96	-20.53
34.02	45.20	37.94	15.67	21.06	17.48
21.66	26.88	22.92	-32.06	-25.69	-30.63
17.28	36.44	22.39	8.34	29.70	13.06
2.79	34.10	10.93	5.39	34.88	12.80
25.58	32.79	28.12	49.55	57.62	52.07
40.80	42.81	41.73	25.79	26.09	25.93
50.08	56.68	51.68	8.30	18.30	10.51
37.62	50.58	41.98	25.20	30.55	26.81
6.11	40.27	17.22	42.53	43.19	42.77
20.29	33.14	25.84	23.85	50.92	34.24
23.85	39.61	30.05	58.02	96.01	70.10
32.91	56.95	39.47	24.23	87.29	36.12
26.52	41.60	31.90	15.23	26.63	19.24
27.39	39.55	29.53	28.69	35.36	29.80
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
25.69	30.12	27.32	15.22	17.00	15.81
17.26	19.89	18.30	13.44	25.22	17.83
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3.37	18.01	8.64	-3.13	16.47	2.76
84.65	98.13	89.97	20.07	67.27	36.93
133.82	268.43	161.54	279.78	436.27	307.94
23.06	18.90	21.15	-15.10	-7.79	-11.97
64.65	48.97	59.41	10.02	16.49	12.09
27.07	27.82	27.39	23.20	33.23	27.39
35.74	61.47	46.08	-15.68	-7.15	-12.32
47.23	146.65	72.24	26.20	64.12	35.56
8.57	13.74	10.89	25.97	42.83	32.87
43.15	58.76	48.77	37.22	36.25	36.91
26.23	36.93	29.74	8.76	21.52	12.53

TABLE
Percentage Increase in Enrolment

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22.89	27.66	24.74
2.	Assam	16.17	23.31	19.04
3.	Bihar	41.96	59.16	46.32
4.	Gujarat	13.23	23.18	16.82
5.	Haryana	9.47	26.10	14.00
6.	Himachal Pradesh	14.13	24.49	18.16
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	20.26	36.07	24.81
8.	Karnataka	9.88	13.15	11.23
9.	Kerala	-5.87	-4.74	-5.33
10.	Madhya Pradesh	-6.88	-19.44	-10.78
11.	Maharashtra	18.31	29.54	22.65
12.	Manipur	-21.13	-9.73	-16.54
13.	Meghalaya	14.10	18.14	16.05
14.	Nagaland	10.77	18.71	14.16
15.	Orissa	10.54	18.16	13.29
16.	Punjab	11.03	22.24	15.74
17.	Rajasthan	18.88	24.34	19.88
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Tamil Nadu	4.09	11.65	7.27
20.	Tripura	2.21	7.29	4.21
21.	Uttar Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	West Bengal	-3.07	8.67	1.44
23.	A. & N. Islands	60.86	75.61	67.18
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	49.46	99.03	62.23
25.	Chandigarh	5.14	17.92	10.48
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	28.98	60.21	39.25
27.	Delhi	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	7.60	11.60	9.35
29.	Lakshadweep	29.84	37.08	32.97
30.	Mizoram	-2.34	-2.07	-2.21
31.	Pondicherry	9.88	25.85	16.35
All-India		11.86	16.58	13.58

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in 1978 over 1973 in Rural Areas

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>			<i>Class IX and onwards</i>		
<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
37.24	48.96	40.25	-17.22	39.35	-9.20
17.18	25.19	20.07	-16.80	-7.73	-13.86
1.75	22.07	4.45	-17.40	-14.64	-17.18
42.39	68.18	50.02	6.49	21.94	10.55
17.82	33.01	20.24	-39.87	-39.23	-39.79
18.25	42.64	24.11	8.08	38.88	13.55
3.95	58.12	13.12	-0.13	44.45	6.10
24.15	30.61	26.07	34.64	46.64	37.52
45.57	47.82	46.60	33.49	36.10	34.71
58.39	83.26	61.91	8.92	38.23	11.49
39.41	57.17	44.24	33.12	62.37	38.43
2.57	39.11	13.52	43.68	49.13	45.31
25.03	47.36	34.09	45.91	74.40	56.00
22.79	42.15	30.25	53.08	95.12	65.51
31.40	58.23	37.94	23.39	122.14	36.26
40.08	68.53	48.86	30.28	67.09	40.19
34.73	54.73	36.51	35.47	91.72	38.41
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10.40	14.78	11.80	-12.30	-15.42	-13.05
14.17	17.01	15.20	6.02	13.21	8.32
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
-0.43	13.42	4.18	-12.07	4.38	-7.90
82.73	125.60	97.44	54.96	92.80	66.58
135.12	313.48	165.97	316.29	615.22	360.64
74.08	139.41	95.32	-25.00	74.42	-0.57
64.65	48.97	59.41	10.02	16.49	12.09
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
39.57	68.86	51.16	-13.71	-5.18	-10.42
47.23	146.65	72.24	26.20	64.12	35.56
6.34	12.76	9.12	30.23	50.70	37.98
47.03	75.07	55.61	59.88	61.07	60.15
26.13	40.81	30.23	3.48	25.81	8.54

TABLE
Percentage Increase in Enrolment

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	19.49	23.97	21.52
2.	Assam	37.17	42.06	39.37
3.	Bihar	31.91	39.10	34.69
4.	Gujarat	2.86	7.26	4.77
5.	Haryana	5.69	7.69	6.59
6.	Himachal Pradesh	13.69	10.21	12.10
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	6.76	17.35	11.63
8.	Karnataka	21.54	22.50	21.98
9.	Kerala	-14.29	-10.86	-12.66
10.	Madhya Pradesh	12.11	12.92	12.46
11.	Maharashtra	27.04	32.58	29.52
12.	Manipur	-0.78	1.40	0.25
13.	Meghalaya	14.11	4.01	8.85
14.	Nagaland	22.40	16.37	19.67
15.	Orissa	30.40	35.07	32.41
16.	Punjab	-7.33	-3.90	-5.77
17.	Rajasthan	29.74	32.26	30.71
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Tamil Nadu	23.40	23.96	23.66
20.	Tripura	27.71	29.11	28.38
21.	Uttar Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	West Bengal	18.74	26.48	22.09
23.	A. & N. Islands	56.55	55.43	56.04
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	100.50	79.02	91.58
25.	Chandigarh	-5.44	-6.70	-6.01
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	—	—	—
27.	Delhi	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	19.16	31.30	24.61
29.	Lakshadweep	—	—	—
30.	Mizoram	22.13	26.29	24.17
31.	Pondicherry	22.83	22.68	22.76
All-India		18.16	21.29	19.55

Note : There are no urban areas in Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Lakshadweep.

in 1978 over 1973 in Urban Areas

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>			<i>Class IX and onwards</i>		
<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10	11
27.74	33.54	29.97	-7.69	- 6.09	-7.16
13.59	22.87	17.50	-31.08	-15.53	-29.39
5.24	8.57	6.25	-33.10	-13.50	-27.50
23.88	28.20	25.64	22.51	20.69	21.81
33.52	21.83	28.67	-16.85	-19.83	-17.57
10.29	16.25	12.75	9.41	15.01	11.45
-0.09	17.15	7.11	11.80	31.51	18.68
27.38	34.44	30.28	59.25	61.79	60.14
23.27	25.82	24.50	4.67	2.07	3.36
36.73	44.26	39.46	7.88	15.21	10.01
35.69	46.50	39.95	19.84	22.14	20.68
15.99	42.44	26.26	41.06	38.48	40.01
8.70	8.11	8.41	5.14	34.97	17.26
30.78	26.44	28.87	70.67	97.64	80.63
38.97	54.13	44.59	26.47	56.54	35.81
0.92	11.63	5.53	0.33	5.42	2.09
13.93	33.13	19.66	24.47	28.70	25.43
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
40.60	40.20	40.43	30.45	26.41	28.93
28.03	25.78	26.92	24.17	35.72	29.22
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
11.77	25.18	17.32	13.33	29.12	19.23
88.42	67.14	78.31	-4.05	54.93	18.83
125.19	162.66	139.15	231.84	289.28	244.36
19.62	14.39	17.19	-14.83	- 8.76	-12.21
—	—	—	—	—	—
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
28.90	49.11	37.23	-18.30	- 9.58	-14.78
—	—	—	—	—	—
18.39	17.00	17.69	16.72	30.92	23.34
39.30	48.31	42.96	18.74	26.86	21.86
26.39	33.27	29.12	13.91	18.20	15.42

TABLE
Estimated Child Population in the Age-group

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Estimated Child Population 6 to below 11 years (in thousands)		
		Total (73)	Rural (73)	Total (78)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5651	4609	6419
2.	Assam	1454	1321	2625
3.	Bihar	8139	7333	8514
4.	Gujarat	4047	2911	4010
5.	Haryana	1475	1155	1643
6.	Himachal Pradesh	453	425	487
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	655	532	711
8.	Karnataka	4256	3121	4489
9.	Kerala	2869	2414	3112
10.	Madhya Pradesh	5971	4998	7245
11.	Maharashtra	7023	4980	7446
12.	Manipur	172	150	170
13.	Meghalaya	121	106	160
14.	Nagaland	76	68	76
15.	Orissa	3039	2789	3223
16.	Punjab	2069	1598	1885
17.	Rajasthan	3677	3037	4399
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	30
19.	Tamil Nadu	5179	3270	5568
20.	Tripura	240	215	261
21.	Uttar Pradesh	12269	10339	13331
22.	West Bengal	6507	4896	7168
23.	A. & N. Islands	17	13	27
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	53	52	67
25.	Chandigarh	41	3.2	45
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9.8	9.8	12
27.	Delhi	591	N.A.	641
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	120	91	127
29.	Lakshadweep	4.0	4.0	4.9
30.	Mizoram	46	39	50
31.	Pondicherry	56	33	70
All-India		76280	60512	84016

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6 to below 11 years and 11 to below 14 years in 1973 and 1978

<i>Estimated Child Population 11 to below 14 years (in thousands)</i>				
<i>Rural (78)</i>	<i>Total (73)</i>	<i>Rural (73)</i>	<i>Total (78)</i>	<i>Rural (78)</i>
6	7	8	9	10
5058	3250	2621	3745	2887
2094	1012	923	1404	1102
7935	4716	4188	4694	3988
2702	2145	1543	2327	1534
1325	878	704	954	738
444	260	241	282	256
583	347	282	391	302
3072	2376	1696	2549	1814
2589	1622	1360	1757	1440
5808	2919	2373	3846	3000
6121	3804	2636	4352	2783
141	85	74	97	80
119	83	72	87	68
73	45	41	45	43
2732	1638	1501	1832	1500
1485	1076	830	1120	871
3159	1942	1575	2416	1724
28	N.A.	N.A.	18	17
3210	2794	1705	3307	1678
231	118	105	147	128
11135	6860	5776	7420	6198
5172	3596	2714	3920	2746
20	7.1	5.8	15	11
63	37	36	34	32
4.3	21	1.4	26	2.1
12	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.4
69	309	N.A.	382	39
88	61	46	78	54
4.9	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8
40	32	26	35	27
39	32	19	42	21
65556	42073	33102	47331	35092

TABLE
Gross Enrolment Ratios (Ratios of Enrolment to Child)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V (Age-group 6 to below 11 Years)	
		1973	1978
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	70.30	76.73
2.	Assam	107.13	71.69
3.	Bihar	53.48	74.09
4.	Gujarat	84.56	96.49
5.	Haryana	70.65	71.38
6.	Himachal Pradesh	92.73	101.51
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	59.57	66.59
8.	Karnataka	84.28	91.30
9.	Kerala	117.34	101.17
10.	Madhya Pradesh	79.11	61.42
11.	Maharashtra	89.70	105.74
12.	Manipur	135.94	117.93
13.	Meghalaya	132.77	115.96
14.	Nagaland	125.90	143.83
15.	Orissa	74.65	81.05
16.	Punjab	89.31	108.81
17.	Rajasthan	57.14	58.54
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	123.93
19.	Tamil Nadu	104.12	109.93
20.	Tripura	81.86	80.26
21.	Uttar Pradesh	77.78	71.58
22.	West Bengal	83.94	80.61
23.	A. & N. Islands	87.53	88.18
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	56.62	73.23
25.	Chandigarh	88.41	76.71
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	97.19	111.39
27.	Delhi	78.92	97.17
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	107.21	114.72
29.	Lakshadweep	129.83	136.46
30.	Mizoram	145.94	136.86
31.	Pondicherry	109.89	105.89
	All-India	80.30	82.31

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Population in the Corresponding Age-group) in 1973 and 1978*Classes VI-VIII (Age-group 11 to below 14 Years)*

1973	1978
5	6
23.75	27.90
42.34	36.48
20.07	21.15
36.08	45.90
40.28	45.60
50.94	57.54
39.06	38.37
32.05	38.28
69.82	91.36
25.81	29.71
36.07	44.76
50.28	52.01
32.37	38.85
43.99	57.57
21.94	27.35
47.05	59.62
26.22	27.30
N.A.	27.86
47.89	51.52
36.94	34.99
30.77	28.45
30.63	30.53
53.03	48.02
7.02	19.85
68.37	65.89
17.37	25.54
74.72	76.97
61.47	70.58
54.86	80.10
59.18	60.80
59.75	67.99
33.15	36.92

TABLE

Age-specific Enrolment Ratios (Enrolment in the Age-group

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Age-group 6 to below 11 Years		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	69.86	50.03	60.17
2.	Assam	71.96	55.11	63.72
3.	Bihar	70.59	37.16	54.37
4.	Gujarat	80.04	58.98	69.83
5.	Haryana	77.34	42.24	60.65
6.	Himachal Pradesh	94.08	64.64	78.99
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	76.18	40.81	58.33
8.	Karnataka	82.22	67.47	75.05
9.	Kerala	86.49	85.47	85.99
10.	Madhya Pradesh	61.96	32.41	47.71
11.	Maharashtra	88.31	70.08	79.39
12.	Manipur	87.03	66.21	76.44
13.	Meghalaya	61.51	59.15	60.32
14.	Nagaland	77.86	62.72	70.35
15.	Orissa	67.80	44.57	56.46
16.	Punjab	97.13	88.93	93.24
17.	Rajasthan	65.86	23.01	45.22
18.	Sikkim	81.21	56.41	68.90
19.	Tamil Nadu	94.45	80.42	87.63
20.	Tripura	86.83	61.20	73.85
21.	Uttar Pradesh	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
22.	West Bengal	76.93	57.97	67.60
23.	A. & N. Islands	68.60	60.67	64.72
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	65.97	31.70	48.95
25.	Chandigarh	66.03	56.01	61.15
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	86.52	54.16	70.17
27.	Delhi	86.42	73.17	79.87
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	82.95	70.41	76.68
29.	Lakshadweep	94.20	91.11	92.75
30.	Mizoram	88.84	85.38	87.14
31.	Pondicherry	88.70	74.69	81.68
	All-India	76.95	54.76	66.15

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to the Child Population in that Age-group)

<i>Age-group 11 to below 14 Years</i>		
<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8
39.07	20.82	30.07
45.20	30.42	37.91
39.15	11.77	25.90
68.90	44.23	56.93
61.14	26.48	44.97
82.89	42.18	62.25
55.45	26.94	41.35
57.65	36.80	47.38
79.61	73.80	76.75
47.74	18.68	33.74
67.66	44.36	56.19
69.61	40.57	54.46
59.64	47.82	53.52
72.19	53.39	62.81
53.91	26.91	40.67
73.03	55.10	64.12
44.59	11.94	29.07
77.46	42.21	59.92
62.77	38.07	50.66
48.63	28.22	37.73
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
47.69	31.56	39.71
57.77	42.89	50.28
48.27	19.81	33.96
61.34	62.73	61.99
58.42	27.16	42.41
77.04	63.27	70.41
82.63	65.46	73.86
92.21	66.67	79.64
73.38	59.57	66.37
90.26	52.69	71.16
54.44	31.57	43.28

TABLE
Percentage of Girls Enrolment

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Classes I-V	
		1973	1978
1	2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	40.22	41.10
2.	Assam	40.68	42.13
3.	Bihar	26.94	28.94
4.	Gujarat	38.43	39.95
5.	Haryana	30.59	32.86
6.	Himachal Pradesh	39.48	41.32
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	33.31	35.48
8.	Karnataka	42.52	43.17
9.	Kerala	47.89	48.29
10.	Madhya Pradesh	33.57	31.86
11.	Maharashtra	40.71	42.56
12.	Manipur	41.26	44.27
13.	Meghalaya	48.82	49.33
14.	Nagaland	42.88	44.34
15.	Orissa	36.73	38.30
16.	Punjab	42.71	44.68
17.	Rajasthan	23.37	24.33
18.	Sikkim	N.A.	38.59
19.	Tamil Nadu	43.63	44.87
20.	Tripura	40.38	41.60
21.	Uttar Pradesh	33.61	N.A.
22.	West Bengal	39.41	42.02
23.	A. & N. Islands	43.71	45.18
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	26.66	32.09
25.	Chandigarh	45.08	45.07
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	32.89	37.84
27.	Delhi	46.14	45.61
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	44.05	45.37
29.	Lakshadweep	43.21	44.55
30.	Mizoram	47.89	48.12
31.	Pondicherry	42.88	44.65
	All-India	37.73	38.64

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to the Total Enrolment

<i>Classes VI-VIII</i>		<i>Class IX and onwards</i>	
<i>1973</i>	<i>1978</i>	<i>1973</i>	<i>1978</i>
5	6	7	8
31.74	32.85	24.82	28.39
37.37	38.97	33.82	35.73
17.59	19.48	13.41	14.41
35.08	36.92	33.62	34.64
24.03	24.80	22.41	24.00
26.64	29.70	22.11	25.37
25.99	31.42	25.11	30.05
35.26	36.55	31.19	32.33
46.52	46.87	47.90	47.96
24.21	25.01	22.13	23.69
33.63	35.67	30.02	30.90
32.54	38.93	35.17	35.28
43.17	45.68	38.36	43.15
39.35	42.24	31.80	36.64
27.29	30.71	18.85	25.93
35.66	38.29	35.23	37.42
17.60	18.96	16.68	17.40
N.A.	33.12	N.A.	30.59
36.77	37.58	33.23	34.37
39.73	40.27	37.28	39.62
19.66	N.A.	15.08	N.A.
36.03	39.13	30.07	34.08
39.47	41.17	35.72	43.64
20.59	29.01	17.99	23.65
45.75	44.89	42.75	44.78
33.43	31.24	32.03	33.28
41.97	42.10	41.75	43.68
40.16	44.39	39.33	41.65
25.15	36.02	24.67	29.87
44.81	45.96	40.93	44.00
36.00	38.42	32.15	31.99
30.80	32.80	26.90	29.11

TABLE
Enrolment in Classes I, II, III, IV and V as Percentage of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State/ Union Territory</i>	<i>Class I</i>	<i>Class II</i>	<i>Class III</i>
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	38.00	21.64	16.66
2.	Assam	42.18	17.62	15.62
3.	Bihar	39.61	20.46	16.83
4.	Gujarat	33.35	22.35	16.91
5.	Haryana	25.53	19.28	20.49
6.	Himachal Pradesh	25.92	20.20	19.12
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	33.64	20.88	16.84
8.	Karnataka	31.29	23.52	19.76
9.	Kerala	20.21	21.82	20.53
10.	Madhya Pradesh	30.15	20.69	21.55
11.	Maharashtra	33.05	22.28	18.26
12.	Manipur	46.91	17.59	13.58
13.	Meghalaya	49.96	17.63	13.54
14.	Nagaland	37.91	20.18	17.82
15.	Orissa	27.75	21.85	24.35
16.	Punjab	30.39	21.52	18.58
17.	Rajasthan	9.58	50.34	16.08
18.	Sikkim	39.26	22.33	18.21
19.	Tamil Nadu	22.10	23.90	20.57
20.	Tripura	49.06	17.44	15.43
21.	Uttar Pradesh	37.14	22.63	17.26
22.	West Bengal	43.56	19.67	15.41
23.	A. & N. Islands	27.07	22.21	21.13
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	44.68	22.48	15.88
25.	Chandigarh	25.78	20.13	18.27
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	38.56	29.96	15.67
27.	Delhi	25.69	21.27	19.39
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	30.05	19.54	17.66
29.	Lakshadweep	18.36	25.68	23.10
30.	Mizoram	40.88	16.28	16.29
31.	Pondicherry	21.89	20.19	22.36
	All-India	32.57	22.74	18.28

the Total Enrolment in Classes I-V

<i>Class IV</i>	<i>Class V</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8
12.97	10.73	100.00
12.14	12.44	100.00
13.01	10.09	100.00
14.55	12.84	100.00
18.08	16.62	100.00
18.20	16.56	100.00
14.90	13.74	100.00
10.90	14.53	100.00
19.29	18.15	100.00
15.48	12.13	100.00
14.21	12.20	100.00
11.40	10.52	100.00
10.56	8.31	100.00
13.15	10.94	100.00
14.95	11.10	100.00
16.10	13.41	100.00
12.70	11.30	100.00
11.88	8.32	100.00
19.11	14.32	100.00
10.27	7.80	100.00
13.41	9.56	100.00
11.37	9.99	100.00
16.42	13.17	100.00
9.93	7.03	100.00
19.45	16.37	100.00
8.75	7.06	100.00
18.02	15.63	100.00
15.31	17.44	100.00
17.78	15.08	100.00
13.57	12.98	100.00
19.45	16.11	100.00
14.54	11.87	100.00

TABLE

Statewise Teachers in Primary, Middle, Secondary

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Total No. of Teachers	Teachers in Primary Schools			Teachers in Number
			Number	S. C. (%)	S. T. (%)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	178063	78802	11.26	1.04	34687
2.	Assam	90702	46908	5.45	11.79	20694
3.	Bihar	217423	108662	8.24	7.82	75091
4.	Gujarat	157287	26784	10.85	12.70	92977
5.	Haryana	53738	16989	5.48	—	9161
6.	Himachal Pradesh	27415	8518	10.23	4.58	8290
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	33486	8929	2.99	—	11417
8.	Karnataka	137419	34822	8.99	1.20	72536
9.	Kerala	174492	46889	4.29	0.19	58569
10.	Madhya Pradesh	198485	111208	9.54	9.75	55586
11.	Maharashtra	326794	93063	10.11	5.04	128978
12.	Manipur	15828	10572	1.12	43.92	2156
13.	Meghalaya	9356	5657	0.80	95.40	1703
14.	Nagaland	8356	4044	—	98.17	2843
15.	Orissa	119830	68351	6.69	9.15	27455
16.	Punjab	93076	47250	8.93	—	10043
17.	Rajasthan	121448	43840	5.04	2.49	41864
18.	Sikkim	2100	985	2.54	26.29	465
19.	Tamil Nadu	254648	112002	14.83	0.13	66999
20.	Tripura	11159	4729	7.40	12.84	3113
21.	Uttar Pradesh	410689	238525	10.67	0.12	64711
22.	West Bengal	233307	146614	7.22	1.76	15783
23.	A. & N. Islands	1742	606	1.32	2.97	597
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	2324	1092	1.37	17.03	668
25.	Chandigarh	2389	293	6.83	0.68	331
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	417	157	3.18	45.22	191
27.	Delhi	42398	15668	6.62	0.03	3929
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	7583	2513	1.67	0.08	1079
29.	Lakshadweep	411	115	—	52.17	84
30.	Mizoram	4064	1859	0.05	99.09	1436
31.	Pondicherry	3908	1053	8.36	—	1123
All-India		2940337	1287499	9.00	4.82	814559

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and Higher Secondary Schools and Percentage of S.C. and S.T. Teachers

<i>Middle Schools</i>		<i>Teachers in Secondary Schools</i>			<i>Teachers in H.S. Schools</i>		
<i>S.C. (%)</i>	<i>S.T. (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>S.C. (%)</i>	<i>S.T. (%)</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>S.C. (%)</i>	<i>S.T. (%)</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
7.35	0.44	54853	4.42	0.18	9721	3.65	0.38
4.63	7.59	18792	2.92	5.27	4308	3.39	3.34
3.98	5.94	33590	1.14	3.58	80	1.25	15.00
7.88	6.76	17374	3.47	3.61	20152	3.55	1.88
4.28	—	23826	2.06	—	3762	0.88	—
9.22	2.40	7954	5.95	1.94	2653	3.39	1.09
2.25	—	10440	1.53	—	2700	1.26	—
7.04	0.57	22322	2.03	0.74	7739	3.02	0.65
3.49	0.13	68727	2.26	0.13	307	1.63	—
6.03	4.23	—	—	—	31691	2.36	1.87
11.10	3.46	81981	5.77	1.66	22772	3.64	1.32
0.46	32.88	2688	0.37	19.31	412	1.94	6.55
1.88	86.61	1996	3.96	60.17	—	—	—
—	80.51	1363	—	56.42	106	—	33.96
3.27	4.94	23723	1.01	1.80	301	1.00	—
6.18	—	27045	5.02	—	8738	2.32	—
5.62	2.27	21233	3.41	1.22	14511	1.72	0.51
3.87	19.78	349	2.29	21.49	301	3.99	27.57
11.78	0.08	38313	6.88	0.05	37334	4.84	0.04
5.33	5.88	1579	5.00	4.50	1738	1.73	0.98
5.43	0.08	28564	3.36	0.18	78889	1.70	0.07
6.11	0.49	50689	3.61	0.43	20221	2.76	0.31
0.17	2.51	227	0.88	—	312	—	—
1.95	9.73	384	0.52	7.81	180	1.11	6.11
4.83	—	1344	2.60	—	421	2.38	—
2.09	27.23	34	2.94	14.71	35	—	11.43
2.39	0.09	4480	2.28	0.09	18321	1.53	0.07
0.93	0.09	3913	0.33	0.08	78	2.56	—
—	59.52	198	—	42.93	14	—	35.71
0.07	95.75	769	0.91	90.38	—	—	—
7.12	—	1347	3.49	—	385	5.97	—
6.96	3.53	550097	3.63	1.66	288182	2.68	0.67

TABLE

Statewise Teachers in Schools

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Teachers in Primary Schools				Total
		G	LB	PA	PUA	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3086	67491	6908	1317	78802
2.	Assam	46240	60	11	597	46908
3.	Bihar	107272	—	1215	175	108662
4.	Gujarat	103	23599	1171	1911	26784
5.	Haryana	16503	36	330	120	16989
6.	Himachal Pradesh	8389	16	58	55	8518
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	8573	—	79	277	8929
8.	Karnataka	31861	16	2108	837	34822
9.	Kerala	19025	445	27007	412	46889
10.	Madhya Pradesh	80350	23369	4175	3314	111208
11.	Maharashtra	386	75760	10408	6509	93063
12.	Manipur	7338	—	3	3231	10572
13.	Meghalaya	23	3879	984	771	5657
14.	Nagaland	3921	—	92	31	4044
15.	Orissa	4323	60593	3217	218	68351
16.	Punjab	46100	73	563	514	47250
17.	Rajasthan	10226	29081	2172	2361	43840
18.	Sikkim	835	4	134	12	985
19.	Tamil Nadu	7065	76208	28698	31	112002
20.	Tripura	4387	—	342	—	4729
21.	Uttar Pradesh	470	220473	4373	13209	238525
22.	West Bengal	5342	122635	18538	99	146614
23.	A. & N. Islands	603	—	—	3	606
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	1060	—	32	—	1092
25.	Chandigarh	228	—	—	65	293
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	146	—	11	—	157
27.	Delhi	—	14691	566	411	15668
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	2383	—	13	117	2513
29.	Lakshadweep	115	—	—	—	115
30.	Mizoram	1572	205	76	6	1859
31.	Pondicherry	1011	—	25	17	1053
All-India		418936	718634	113309	36620	1287499

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under Various Managements

<i>Teachers in Middle Schools</i>					<i>Teachers in Secondary and H.S. Schools</i>				
<i>G</i>	<i>LB</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>LB</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
3029	25174	4149	2335	34687	14030	35576	10732	4236	64574
18728	—	1622	344	20694	18349	—	4142	609	23100
71065	—	3220	806	75091	2347	—	30741	582	33670
377	84547	3052	5001	92977	1894	2684	32381	567	37526
8831	—	217	113	9161	23447	—	3589	552	27588
8062	23	160	45	8290	9844	29	350	384	10607
10653	—	385	379	11417	11024	—	1688	428	13140
60239	236	8724	3337	72536	10166	723	17331	1841	30061
20910	323	37010	326	58569	25943	534	40983	1574	69034
44000	5598	2656	3332	55586	23403	890	5840	1558	31691
1037	121286	5161	1494	128978	1291	15406	83326	4730	86711
549	—	438	1169	2156	2354	—	—	746	3100
261	—	1412	30	1703	237	—	1739	20	1996
2268	—	494	81	2843	900	—	563	6	1469
3028	202	24085	140	27455	8287	621	13976	1140	24024
8997	—	532	514	10043	26976	45	7647	1115	35783
38657	33	2076	1098	41864	30676	—	4383	685	35744
456	—	—	9	465	587	—	63	—	650
3552	34363	29059	25	66999	40829	4534	28413	1871	75647
3007	—	106	—	3113	2547	—	770	—	3317
2161	32730	10217	19603	64711	12669	2952	87292	4540	107453
52	17	15579	135	15783	1833	194	67900	983	70910
597	—	—	—	597	482	—	30	27	539
650	—	18	—	668	515	—	49	—	564
199	—	—	132	331	1170	—	111	484	1765
166	—	17	8	191	69	—	—	—	69
2867	260	333	469	3929	13912	184	5372	3333	22801
991	—	30	58	1079	285	—	3685	21	3991
84	—	—	—	84	212	—	—	—	212
468	—	932	36	1436	147	—	610	12	769
985	—	98	40	1123	1354	—	167	211	1732
316926	304792	151782	41059	814559	287779	64372	453873	32255	838279

TABLE

Statewise Teachers Working at Various Stages and Percentage of

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	Primary Stage			P.T. Ratio
		No. of Teachers	Female Trs. (%)	Trained Trs. (%)	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	98136	28.86	97.46	50
2.	Assam	49218	20.71	64.93	33
3.	Bihar	137605	14.92	92.17	41
4.	Gujarat	63145	39.44	96.54	53
5.	Haryana	30168	34.69	98.88	39
6.	Himachal Pradesh	14334	33.75	97.88	35
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	16768	36.38	82.15	28
8.	Karnataka	66492	26.54	87.27	55
9.	Kerala	62114	56.24	91.41	41
10.	Madhya Pradesh	122823	18.22	84.56	36
11.	Maharashtra	156799	33.56	87.70	44
12.	Manipur	11658	12.88	49.24	17
13.	Meghalaya	6136	36.16	38.56	30
14.	Nagaland	4665	25.49	38.33	21
15.	Orissa	76419	9.01	75.50	34
16.	Punjab	49723	53.84	97.65	41
17.	Rajasthan	43840	17.51	91.97	59
18.	Sikkim	1517	37.11	64.53	25
19.	Tamil Nadu	144972	41.93	99.78	42
20.	Tripura	6342	28.16	67.75	33
21.	Uttar Pradesh	247339	18.31	95.17	39
22.	West Bengal	158343	21.44	51.10	36
23.	A. & N. Islands	1057	41.91	92.34	23
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	1524	12.66	55.97	32
25.	Chandigarh	1068	90.36	96.54	32
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	249	46.59	92.37	50
27.	Delhi	18893	58.69	98.79	33
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	3620	54.36	75.33	33
29.	Lakshadweep	159	30.19	88.05	37
30.	Mizoram	1945	32.60	60.67	35
31.	Pondicherry	2111	37.90	94.60	35
	All-India	1599182	27.37	86.27	41

Women Teachers, Trained Teachers and Pupil-teacher Ratio

<i>Middle Stage</i>				<i>Secondary and H.S. Stage</i>			
<i>No. of Trs.</i>	<i>Female Trs. (%)</i>	<i>Trained Trs. (%)</i>	<i>P.T. Ratio</i>	<i>No. of Trs.</i>	<i>Female Trs. (%)</i>	<i>Trained Trs. (%)</i>	<i>P.T. Ratio</i>
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
35072	25.96	94.88	30	44855	19.23	94.50	11
22570	12.61	30.48	28	18914	16.06	29.71	17
48581	14.92	93.75	22	31237	8.34	89.32	30
57892	36.37	97.20	22	36250	24.08	94.88	24
13633	27.04	98.80	32	9937	24.10	98.03	14
8866	20.91	96.58	18	4215	21.94	94.87	16
10176	29.91	83.67	15	6542	26.39	83.10	11
42415	29.71	88.53	27	28512	20.88	82.69	27
58547	52.83	85.78	29	53831	53.81	95.92	22
50151	18.27	84.96	23	25511	17.23	83.61	17
97010	26.31	92.76	25	72985	25.81	92.33	20
2396	15.90	20.74	21	1774	15.95	42.67	17
1945	33.16	18.20	17	1275	33.88	30.90	19
2490	20.56	30.28	15	1201	24.81	30.05	13
22254	9.83	54.66	17	21157	13.98	67.86	19
25013	39.87	97.72	27	18340	37.17	97.93	14
41864	18.58	89.81	16	35744	18.87	88.52	10
390	28.72	46.41	13	193	25.90	64.76	8
61509	39.53	98.02	28	48167	27.94	98.61	17
2716	23.27	67.12	19	2101	24.84	79.86	13
85673	18.87	90.67	25	77677	14.36	92.33	18
36283	25.16	59.38	33	38681	26.64	68.67	15
451	31.26	91.80	16	234	24.35	91.88	13
526	12.36	56.84	13	274	7.66	64.23	8
704	71.88	96.88	25	617	59.80	94.81	12
99	16.16	91.92	22	69	13.04	95.65	16
11234	51.11	97.38	26	12271	46.61	94.23	18
1906	43.97	71.83	34	2057	36.07	78.31	17
138	23.91	90.58	19	114	17.54	89.47	14
1386	17.96	36.22	15	733	14.32	25.10	19
1028	32.39	95.53	27	769	29.12	95.18	19
744918	27.76	86.67	25	596237	24.57	87.50	18

TABLE
Primary Schools According

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Teachers		
		Zero	One	Two
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	292	21544	9488
2.	Assam	20	6187	10150
3.	Bihar	497	17085	17744
4.	Gujarat	68	6182	2225
5.	Haryana	17	951	1843
6.	Himachal Pradesh	27	1871	1744
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	30	5268	1031
8.	Karnataka	381	16341	3627
9.	Kerala	—	24	75
10.	Madhya Pradesh	411	25201	18209
11.	Maharashtra	115	17827	7676
12.	Manipur	—	181	1347
13.	Meghalaya	—	2296	847
14.	Nagaland	—	45	225
15.	Orissa	243	14698	6820
16.	Punjab	1	2753	3860
17.	Rajasthan	96	11978	4298
18.	Sikkim	—	44	90
19.	Tamil Nadu	104	2618	8883
20.	Tripura	8	579	460
21.	Uttar Pradesh	600	8583	17200
22.	West Bengal	23	1655	10821
23.	A. & N. Islands	—	37	29
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	—	528	142
25.	Chandigarh	—	—	3
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2	111	17
27.	Delhi	—	4	19
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	—	173	444
29.	Lakshadweep	—	1	—
30.	Mizoram	—	74	83
31.	Pondicherry	2	92	51
All-India		2937	164931	129451

to Teachers in Position

<i>in Position</i>				
<i>Three</i>	<i>Four</i>	<i>Five</i>	<i>More than five</i>	<i>Total</i>
6	7	8	9	10
3630	1562	1293	1887	39696
2995	1098	565	588	21603
9689	3783	1403	733	50934
912	361	175	1035	10958
1047	547	382	597	5384
378	190	102	104	4416
195	86	42	57	6709
788	509	254	628	22528
396	711	1067	3760	6033
4464	1624	1141	2522	53572
2034	1445	803	3894	33794
978	437	264	230	3437
258	87	37	50	3575
177	167	147	208	969
6115	2027	1194	1006	32103
2001	1504	1108	2183	13410
1448	768	712	1522	20822
56	42	29	38	299
5143	3163	2691	4986	27588
176	115	55	180	1573
14143	10276	7081	10239	68122
14273	7874	3852	4161	42659
32	23	13	26	160
30	19	6	10	735
2	4	8	22	39
4	—	—	—	134
48	60	319	1170	1620
137	98	34	65	951
—	4	2	10	17
84	110	97	68	516
25	32	32	46	280
71658	38726	24908	42025	474636

APPENDIX I

FOURTH ALL-INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

Village Information Form

Instructions for Filling the Form

1. An educational survey is being conducted to collect data regarding the habitations—their size and distribution, the schooling facilities available and the areas without schooling facilities. Your co-operation is requested for giving information in respect of your village, the schools in your village and something about other villages as required in the form. Please fill in the form for your village according to the instructions given below.
2. In case of a village with a school, this form is to be filled in by the headmaster of the school in consultation with the village officer. The form has to be signed by the village school headmaster. In case of a village without a school the headmaster of the nearest school will fill this form with the help of the patwari.
3. All information is to be given as on 30-9-1978.
4. Items 1 to 6 have been filled in by office.
5. In item 7 estimated population of the village is to be given. If the present actual figures are available from the data recently collected/birth registers available with the village officer/patwari/any other competent authority, these should be given in place of estimates.
6. Regarding item 8, it should be checked whether the estimated population of the village differs widely from the expected normal increase or decrease in the population as given in 1971 Census. If it does, give reasons for the same.
7. In item 9, estimated child population in the village in different age-groups is to be given. If the present actual figures are available, these should be given in place of estimates.
8. (i) In item 10, information has to be provided in respect of habitations of your village. *A habitation is a distinct cluster of contiguous houses with a local name.* A village may comprise one or more habitations, one of which may have its name as the name of the village itself.
(ii) Habitations with population less than 25 in thickly populated areas and less than 10 in sparsely (hilly and desert) populated areas are not to be identified separately. These habitations should be treated as part of the nearest habitation and their population be included in that of the latter.
(iii) In case a habitation has one or more than one school, all these schools will be entered in cols. 4, 5 and 6, but categorywise according to classes taught. If there are three schools in a habitation one with classes I to X and the other two with classes I to V, these will be entered as

Col. 4	Col. 5	Col. 6
I	V	2
I	X	1

- (iv) In respect of columns 7 to 14, only recognised schools are to be taken into account. Recognised schools include government schools, municipal schools, panchayat samiti schools and private schools that have been recognised by competent authority.
- (v) In columns 15 and 16, put a tick mark (✓) against habitations which are populated predominantly by Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes respectively. In the case of remaining habitations, a cross (x) mark may be put in that column.
9. In item 12, information about the villages on the boundaries of your village has to be given. The habitations of your village are not to be included.
10. In the map in item 13, show all habitations of your village mentioned in item 10 besides the villages on the boundaries mentioned in item 12.

FOURTH ALL-INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

Village Information Form

1. (a) Name of the village _____
 (b) Former name of the village, if any _____
2. Village serial number (according to 1971 Census) _____
3. Block/Tahsil/Taluk _____
4. District _____ 5. State/Union Territory _____
6. Population (according to 1971 Census) _____

Population (1)	Male (2)	Female (3)	Total (4)
All communities			
Scheduled Castes			
Scheduled Tribes			

(Portion up to this is to be filled in advance by the Office).

7. Give estimated population of your village as on 30-9-1978 _____
8. If the population of the village has increased or decreased substantially, give reasons for the same _____
-
9. Give estimated child population of your village as on 30-9-1978 for the following age-groups.

Age in Years (1)	Estimated child population		
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)
4 to below 6			
6 to below 11			
11 to below 14			
14 to below 15			
15 to below 16			
16 to below 17			
17 to below 18			

10. Habitationwise schooling facilities

Sl. No.	Name of the Habitation	Estimated population of the Habitation	Schools in the Habitation with classes			Nearest Habitation where the schooling facility is Available				Put a tick mark (✓) if the Habitation is predominantly populated by S.C.	Put a tick mark if the Habitation is predominantly populated by S.T.				
			From class	To class	Number of schools	Primary stage	Middle stage	Secondary stage	Higher Secondary/ PUC/ Inter/ Junior College						
						Name of the Habitation and village	Distance in kms	Name of the Habitation and village	Distance in kms	Name of the Habitation and village	Distance in kms	Name of the Habitation and village	Distance in kms		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15*)	(16*)

* If the population of a habitation includes 50% or more people belonging to either Scheduled Castes or Scheduled Tribes then the habitation is said to be predominantly populated by Scheduled Castes or predominantly populated by Scheduled Tribes.

11. If there is any facility for non-formal education in your village, give information in the table below :

Age in years	No. of centres	Participants		
		Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6-14				
14 + to 35				
Above 35				

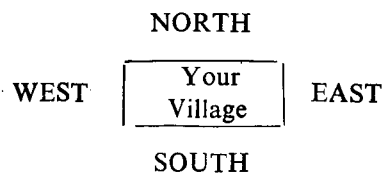
12. Villages on the boundary of your village

Sl. No.	Name of village	Its distance* from your village (in km)	Its direction from your village	Any obstruction in between	Number of schools			
					Primary	Middle	Secondary	Hr. Sec./ Inter/ JC/PUC
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

* The distance is to be provided from the main habitation of your village to the main habitation of the neighbouring village.

13. Provide a rough map of your village with the following details :

- Its habitations and schools
- Adjoining villages; and
- Natural obstructions like perennial streams, hillocks, forests, marshy land, etc.



Date :

Signature of the Headmaster

APPENDIX II

FOURTH ALL-INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

School Information Form

Instructions for Headmasters of Recognised Schools for fillings the Form

1. An Educational Survey is being conducted to collect data regarding the habitations—their size, population and the schooling facilities. Your co-operation is required for giving information in respect of your school. Please read the following instructions carefully before filling the form.
2. This form is to be filled in by the headmasters of *recognised schools*. The schools which are recognised for one/two stages of education and are un-recognised for certain classes, are also to fill in the form. Such institutions will give information in respect of the *recognised part* of the school.
3. The date of reference is 30-9-1978. All information is to be given as on 30-9-1978.
4. In some items, the possible answer choices are written against the item. You are to choose the correct answer choice applicable to your school and put a tick (✓) mark in bracket against your answer choice.
5. Item 8 : All schools run by the State or Central Government, Public Undertakings, and Autonomous Organisations completely financed by the Government will be treated as government schools. All schools run by municipal corporations, municipal committees, notified area committees, zilla parishads, panchayat samities, etc. will be treated as local body schools.
6. Item 10 : A school is 'school for boys' if boys are admitted to all classes and admission of girls is restricted to some specific classes only. Similarly, a school is 'school for girls' if girls are admitted to all classes but admission of boys is restricted to some specific classes only. A school is co-educational, if both boys and girls are admitted to all the classes in the school.
7. (i) Item 14 (a) : Put a tick (✓) for the answer choice which is applicable to majority of the classes (including sections) of the school.
(ii) Item 14 (a) : The construction may be considered 'pucca' if bricks, cement, mortar or stones have been used in the walls.
(iii) Item 14 (b) : Tick the answer choice applicable to majority of the classes (including sections) of the school, i.e. if majority of the classes sit in the owned portion of the building, tick owned (✓).
8. (i) Item 17 (a) : For this purpose additional rooms required shall be of the type already existing. In case of schools running in open space or tents, total number of rooms required may be given.
(ii) Item 17 (b) : The response to the item is 'yes' if the school has some land to construct some additional rooms or if the school building is pucca and more storeys can be added to the building.

9. Item 18 (a) : A school is supposed to be running in shifts if either some classes are working in the morning and other classes are working in the evening or when there are two parallel sets of classes working in two shifts. In case two schools with different names are using the same premises at different times, the schools are not considered to be running in shifts.
10. Item 18 (b) : The school building can be used for more than one purpose. As such there could be more than one ticks for this item.
11. Item 20 : One class could have more than one section. For this item, the sections are to be totalled to give response to this item.
12. Item 21 : By 'textbook bank' is meant sets of textbooks possessed by the school for the purpose of being lent to the needy students for the academic year.
13. Item 31 (b) : Give the number of teachers working in the school on 30-9-1978. This should include all the teachers actually working and also those who are on short leave.
14. Item 32 : (i) A trained teacher is a teacher who has successfully undergone a course of teacher training.
(ii) A school may be imparting education for more than one stage of education and there might be teachers teaching classes belonging to two or more stages of education. Such teachers should be considered as belonging to the school stage where they are having more than 50% of their teaching load. Suppose, in a PM (Primary-Middle) school, a teacher is teaching both primary and middle classes. He will be considered to be teaching at the primary stage if more than 50% of his teaching load is in primary classes. Otherwise, he will be considered to be belonging to the middle stage. In case a teacher is teaching more than two stages he will be allocated to the stage wherein he devotes the maximum time. In case a teacher is devoting equal time for various stages available in the school, he may be included at the highest stage.
15. Item 33 (a) : In this item, age-wise distribution of all students (belonging to all communities including S.C. and S.T.) in each class is to be given. Suppose, the enrolment in class V is 50 : 27 boys and 23 girls. On collecting the age of 27 boys, the number of boys belonging to the various age-groups are to be entered in the relevant columns against class V. Similarly, the number of girls is to be entered in the relevant columns.
Item 33 (b) : In this item, age-wise enrolment of Scheduled Castes students is to be given. Suppose, out of 27 boys in class V, 6 belong to Scheduled Castes; the age distribution of 6 boys will be entered in the table against relevant columns. Similarly, for girls, age distribution is to be given.
Item 33 (c) : In this item, age distribution of students belonging to Scheduled Tribes in each class, for boys and girls separately, is to be entered in the table.

- (b) How far is your school from the immediate inspecting officer's office?
- (i) Up to 4 km ()
- (ii) 5 to 8 km ()
- (iii) 9 to 12 km ()
- (iv) More than 12 km ()
14. (a) The school is running in
- (i) Open space ()
- (ii) Tents ()
- (iii) Thatched huts ()
- (iv) Kuchcha building ()
- (v) Partly pucca ()
- (vi) Pucca building ()
- (b) Is the school building
- (i) Owned? ()
- (ii) Rented? ()
- (iii) Rent free? ()
15. Total covered area in the school (in Sq. m)
(1 sq. foot = .092 sq. m) _____
16. Total number of classrooms including subject rooms like History room, Geography room, etc. _____
17. (a) How many additional rooms for instructional purposes are required at present? _____
- (b) Is additional space/land available for expansion of the school building? Yes () No ()
18. (a) Is the school running in shifts? Yes () No ()
- (b) Is the school premises generally used for other purposes?
- (i) Not used for any other purpose ()
- (ii) For running another school/college ()
- (iii) For panchayat meetings ()
- (iv) For religious purposes ()
- (v) For part-time courses ()
- (vi) Any other (Please specify) _____
19. Does the school have playground facility? Yes () No ()
20. (a) How many classes (including sections)
- (i) do not have any mats/furniture for students _____
- (ii) do not have adequate mats/furniture for students? _____
- (iii) have adequate mats/furniture for students? _____

- (b) How many classes (including sections)
- (i) have chair for the teacher? _____
 - (ii) have table for the teacher? _____
 - (iii) do not have chair for the teacher? _____
 - (iv) do not have table for the teacher? _____
21. Does the school have a textbook bank? Yes () No ()
22. (a) Does the school have a library? Yes () No ()
- (b) If yes, how many books are available in the school library? _____
23. Does the school have
- (i) adequate number of black-boards? Yes () No ()
 - (ii) continuous supply of chalks? Yes () No ()
24. Does the school have games and sports material? Yes () No ()
25. Does the school have contingency funds? Yes () No ()
26. Does the school arrange for vaccination/innoculation of students? Yes () No ()
27. Does the school arrange for the medical check-up of students? Yes () No ()
28. Is drinking water available to the students in the school premises? Yes () No ()
29. Does the school have urinals/lavatories? Yes () No ()
30. Does the school have a scheme
- (i) of mid-day meals? Yes () No ()
 - (ii) of free uniform to students? Yes () No ()
 - (iii) of free textbooks to students? Yes () No ()
 - (iv) of attendance scholarships to girl students? Yes () No ()
31. (a) Give the number of teaching posts sanctioned in your schools as on 30-9-1978 _____
- (b) Furnish the following information about teachers in position in your school as on 30-9-1978 (excluding honorary teachers)

	Teachers		
	Part-time	Full-time	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total (All teachers)			
S.C.			
S.T.			

- (c) (i) No. of permanent teachers _____
- (ii) No. of teachers who are not permanent (quasi-permanent, temporary, ad-hoc) _____

32. Give the number of teachers according to their qualifications, sex and the stage at which they are teaching as on 30-9-1978.

Number of teachers in position												
Qualifications	Primary Stage			Middle Stage			Secondary Stage			Higher Secondary/PUC/ Inter/Junior College		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Below Middle Pass	Trained											
	Untrained											
Middle Pass	Trained											
	Untrained											
Matriculate	Trained											
	Untrained											
Hr. Sec./ Int./PUC/ J.C.	Trained											
	Untrained											
Graduate	Trained											
	Untrained											

Contd.....

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Post-graduate; Doctorate	Trained												
	Untrained												
*Language Teachers not covered above	Trained												
	Untrained												
**Others	Trained												
	Untrained												
Total	Trained												
	Untrained												

*Here all the teachers teaching different languages having qualifications for which exact equivalence in terms of Inter, B.A., M.A., etc. is not available will be entered.

**Craft teachers, music teachers, work experience teachers and physical education teachers who have been appointed specifically for these assignments will be entered in the category 'Others'.

Revised Enrolment Figures of Uttar Pradesh

1. The enrolment data of Uttar Pradesh for the Fourth All-India Educational Survey were received in the third week of July, 1980. By that time the printing of the preliminary report of the Survey 'Some Statistics on School Education' was over. In order to up-date the data given in the report these addenda have been prepared to be appended to the report. The revision in enrolment figures of Uttar Pradesh has affected the corresponding All-India figures in some of the tables in the report. As such in the Addenda both the Uttar Pradesh figures and the revised All-India figures for tables 14 to 24, 26 to 29 and 32 are being reported.

2. Apart from the above revision in enrolment figures a new paragraph has been added in Section 2.4.1 giving enrolment in pre-degree classes in the universities/degree colleges which are equivalent to classes XI and XII of the school stage. These figures were not included in the report earlier as the enrolment figures in respect of these classes were still awaited from the State of Punjab and Union Territory of Chandigarh.

3. Due to the revision in enrolment data of Uttar Pradesh some changes had to be made in the text of the material presented in Chapter II—"Main Findings". Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2 have been re-written to reflect these changes and these sections are presented below. In other sections namely 2.4.3, 2.4.5 to 2.4.8 and 2.5.5, where some figures had to be revised, the necessary changes are shown on pages 97 and 98. The reader is advised to incorporate these changes in the text of Chapter II of the report. The changes which had to be made in the tables of the report are shown on pages 99 to 102.

4. Some errors were detected in the figures reported in the different tables. The necessary corrections are shown in the Errata given on page 103.

Revised Sections 2.4.1 and 2.4.2

2.4.1 Tables 14 to 19 give classwise enrolment (Total and Girls).

The total enrolment at the school stage in the recognised institutions was 95432842, of which 34668709 (36.33%) were girls. Schools located in the rural areas accounted for 70.28% of the total enrolment. Girls constituted 33.92% of the enrolment in schools in rural areas.

Enrolment in classes I-V was 68602224 including 26251230 (38.27%) girls. Enrolment in rural areas, 51931700, constituted 75.70% of the total enrolment in classes I-V. There were 18790758 girls in rural areas constituting 36.18% of the total enrolment.

In classes VI-VIII the enrolment was 17958477, inclusive of 5872208 (32.70%) girls and the corresponding enrolment for the rural areas was 10960204 inclusive of 3049879 (27.83%) girls. Enrolment in rural areas was 61.03 per cent of the total enrolment in classes VI-VIII.

For class IX and onwards, the total enrolment was 8872141 including 2545271 (28.69%) girls; the corresponding enrolment in rural areas was 4180136 (including 913415 i.e. 21.85% girls). Enrolment in rural areas was 47.12% of the total enrolment.

The Fourth All-India Educational Survey was confined to recognised institutions catering to school education. In some states, universities and degree colleges have intermediate classes or PUC classes which are equivalent to classes XI and XII of Senior Secondary Stage/Intermediate classes of Intermediate Colleges, etc. Though the degree colleges were not covered in the Survey, the necessary enrolment data were obtained from them for the pre-degree classes for the sake of completeness. The enrolment in pre-degree classes in the universities/degree colleges on 30.9.78 was 584795 including 164573 (28.14%) girls. Of the 584795 students, 160303 (27.41%) belonged to colleges in the rural areas. There were 43056 girls

enrolled in colleges in the rural areas—constituting 26.86% of the enrolment in rural areas. There were 42500 Scheduled Caste students including 9715 (22.86%) girls and the number of Scheduled Tribe students was 22905 including 5690 (24.84%) girls.

2.4.2 Tables 20 and 21 indicate enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. In classes I-V, the enrolment of Scheduled Castes was 10106897 or 14.73% of the total enrolment. In classes VI-VIII, the Scheduled Caste enrolment was 2012412 or 11.21 per cent of the total enrolment. The Scheduled Caste enrolment in class IX and onwards was 867213 or 9.77% of the enrolment. Girls constituted 34.36%, 25.82% and 21.53% of the Scheduled Caste enrolment in classes I-V, VI-VIII, and class IX and onwards, respectively.

The Scheduled Tribe enrolment in classes I-V was 4309060; this constituted 6.28% of the total enrolment in these classes. Enrolment of students belonging to Scheduled Tribes in classes VI-VIII was 609154, constituting 3.39% of the enrolment in these classes. In class IX and onwards, the number of students belonging to Scheduled Tribes was 252010 or 2.84% of the total enrolment. Girls constituted 33.29%, 26.97% and 26.70% of the Scheduled Tribe enrolment in classes I-V, VI-VIII and class IX and onwards, respectively.

Revised Figures in the Text of Sections 2.4.3, 2.4.5, 2.4.6, 2.4.7, 2.4.8 and 2.5.5

<i>Section</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Read</i>	<i>For</i>
2.4.3	5	11.93	15.20
(page 5)	6	a little more than 2%	nearly three per cent
	7	10.96	13.40
	8	13.53	18.08
	14	Manipur, Uttar Pradesh and Chandigarh	Manipur and Chandigarh
	15	10.14	13.58
	16	9.56	11.86
	17	11.18	16.58
	18	17.92	19.55
		16.35	18.16
		19.93	21.29
	20	28.70	29.74
	22	36.61	36.93
	23	25.18	26.23
	32	29.89	30.23
	33	25.54	26.13
		42.72	40.81
	34	24.50	26.39
		30.58	33.27
	35	26.88	29.12
	38	14.99	12.53
	39	12.18	8.76
		22.64	21.52
	46	13.82	8.54
	47	9.86	3.48
		30.64	25.81
	48	16.06	15.42
		14.77	13.19
	49	18.57	18.20
2.4.5	7	81.65	82.31
(page 6)	17	37.94	36.92

<i>Section</i>	<i>Line</i>	<i>Read</i>	<i>For</i>
2.4.6	10	64.13	66.15
(page 6)	11	76.27	76.95
		51.28	54.76
	15	41.72	43.28
	16	53.44	54.44
		29.29	31.57
2.4.7	3	38.27	38.64
(page 6)	5/6	Madhya Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Chandigarh	Madhya Pradesh, Chandigarh
	11	32.70	32.80
	12	Classes VI-VIII	Classes I-V
	22	28.69	29.11
2.4.8	4	31.42	32.57
(page 6)	5	22.91	22.74
		18.55	18.28
		14.87	14.54
	6	12.25	11.87
	20	33.07	32.05
	21	36.55	35.31
		27.77	27.07
2.5.5	16	19	18
(page 8)			

Note : Lines have been counted from the beginning of each Section.

Table—14 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Uttar Pradesh	2576120	846110	2148443	664519	1733767	518365	1424578	407171	1105905	298986	8988813	2735151
2	All-India	21552717	8686170	15714675	5997225	12728578	4805484	10200528	3770181	8405726	2992170	68602224	26251230

Table—15 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Uttar Pradesh	2168986	670785	1816941	529861	1455091	404770	1175289	303998	894766	212314	7511073	2121728
2	All-India	17220550	6708299	12006834	4322529	9492837	3365429	7380560	2519836	5830919	1874665	51931700	18790758

Table—16 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Uttar Pradesh	992135	217072	857425	183909	743501	153518	2593061	554499
2	All-India	7076026	2352335	5911217	1944573	4971234	1575300	17958477	5872208

Table—17 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Uttar Pradesh	703408	115879	605013	96419	514337	74966	1822758	287264
2	All-India	4500276	1302294	3632004	1015853	2827924	731732	10960204	3049879

Table—18 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Uttar Pradesh	580198	96580	572215	84104	326472	54105	299004	47458	1777889	282247
2	All-India	3912450	1180698	3105772	901603	1154034	291015	679539	163786	8872141	2545271

Table—19 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Uttar Pradesh	329148	27902	337135	23547	152290	8764	142343	7528	960916	67741
2	All-India	1999553	480096	1577262	353342	367681	50991	223823	24712	4180136	913415

Table—20 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Uttar Pradesh	1607055	361614	376649	42675	231636	17491
2	All-India	10106897	3472704	2012412	519667	867213	186747

Table—21 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Uttar Pradesh	19390	5393	4274	709	2594	406
2	All-India	4309060	1434618	609154	164310	252000	67287

Table—22 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Uttar Pradesh	—1.29	—14.71	—5.80	20.20	33.64	22.84	24.87	32.65	26.05
2	All-India	10.96	13.53	11.93	25.18	36.61	28.70	12.18	22.64	14.99

Table—23 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Uttar Pradesh	—1.70	—19.36	—7.43	21.51	58.12	26.12	29.48	123.77	33.45
2	All-India	9.56	11.18	10.14	25.54	42.72	29.89	9.86	30.64	13.82

Table—24 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Uttar Pradesh	1.32	6.52	3.42	16.37	14.57	15.74	18.62	17.54	18.33
2	All-India	16.35	19.93	17.92	24.50	30.58	26.88	14.77	18.57	16.06

Table—26 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Uttar Pradesh	77.78	67.43	30.77	34.94
2	All-India	80.30	81.65	33.15	37.94

Table—27 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4 ^a	5	6	7	8
1	Uttar Pradesh	72.54	32.74	53.40	48.09	16.63	33.29
2	All-India	76.27	51.28	64.13	53.44	29.29	41.72

Table—28 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Uttar Pradesh	33.61	30.43	19.66	21.38	15.08	15.88
2	All-India	37.73	38.27	30.80	32.70	26.90	28.69

Table—29 (Revised figures)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Uttar Pradesh	28.66	23.90	19.29	15.85	12.30	100.00
2	All-India	31.42	22.91	18.55	14.87	12.25	100.00

Table—32 (Revised figures)

1	2	6	10	14
1	Uttar Pradesh	36	30	23
2	All-India	41	25	19

Note : 1. Column headings 1, 2, 3, 4 etc. indicate the column numbers as given in the original table.
2. In Table 32 the figures in columns other than 6, 10 and 14 remain unchanged.

ERRATA

<i>Table</i>	<i>Row</i>	<i>Column</i>	<i>Read</i>	<i>For</i>
18	3	7	158	639
18	3	8	11	492
18	3	11	398546	399027
18	3	12	57448	57929
22	3	10	-14.67	-13.96
22	3	11	-20.63	-20.53
24	3	9	-32.10	-33.10
24	3	10	-14.69	-13.50
24	3	11	-27.80	-27.50

