

EDUCATION FOR ALL

The Andhra Pradesh Scene



Produced by
State Council of Educational Research and Training
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH
Hyderabad

**First Edition, April 1994.
300 COPIES**

© State Council of Educational Research and Training, 1994

**Published by the Director, State Council of Educational Research and Training (Andhra Pradesh),
Near Lal Bahadur Stadium, Hyderabad - 500 001 and Printed at Boys' Town, I.T.C., Jahanuma, Hyderabad.**

CONTENTS

	Page no.
<i>Foreword</i>	i
<i>Introduction</i>	iii
<i>List of tables</i>	vii, viii
<i>List of Maps/Diagrams</i>	
1. DEMOGRAPHY	1
2. LITERACY	29
3. INSTITUTIONS	41
4. TEACHERS	57
5. ENROLMENT	73
6. EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION	119

FOREWORD

During the Summit of nine high population countries held in December, 1993 at New Delhi, Government of India had brought out a three-volume set on **EDUCATION FOR ALL - THE INDIAN SCENE**. This had received considerable acclaim, since it details the status of Education in India, its growth and problems as well as various strategies being adopted to achieve the task of Education For All. We, in Andhra Pradesh, have been trying to bring out a similar volume. This volume, **EDUCATION FOR ALL - THE A.P. SCENE**, is but a first step in this direction. It presents the status of Education in Andhra Pradesh and its relative position in India. It also aims to present the inter-district variation. An attempt has been made to give the data both in statistical as well as graphic form. It is hoped that this volume will be of use to policy makers, administrators as well as researchers. It is requested that comments and further advice may kindly be communicated to Sri V.Krishnamacharyulu, Director, State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT), Fateh Maidan Road, Hyderabad - 500 001. This attempt should indeed be considered only as a draft as it is proposed to improve this volume further. The next version is expected to contain the details about the various programmes as also the innovations in Education both official as well as the contributions made by the Non-Government Organisations. To this end, it is requested that details of such efforts and contributions be sent immediately to the Director, SCERT at the above address.

I must compliment the officers and staff of the Directorate of School Education and the SCERT in bringing out this volume.

The Education department is shortly planning to bring out district-wise booklets detailing the data on education mandal-wise so as to be of help to various people in the districts including the peoples' representatives. The drafts of these volumes will be communicated to the respective District Collectors before they are finalised.

Hyderabad,
May 1, 1994

Dr.J.S.Sarma
Secretary to Government
Education Department

INTRODUCTION

This is an attempt to meet the needs of a diverse group of people consisting of policy makers, senior level administrators and researchers. The document is prepared with the following objectives in view:

1. To compare the position of Andhra Pradesh with India with respect to population growth and literacy.
2. To compare the literacy of Andhra Pradesh with South Indian states.
3. To understand the historical trends in the behaviour of key educational indicators like literacy rates, institutions, enrolment of students, teachers etc. in all the 23 districts.
4. To understand the level of inputs and achievements of important programmes of educational development like the education of the physically handicapped and non-formal education.
5. To understand the drop-out rates, gross enrolment ratio, teacher-pupil ratio in all the 23 districts of Andhra Pradesh.

The main feature of the volume is that it presents the basic data as well as the illustrations together. The former is achieved with the help of data tables, the latter through graphs and maps. In this volume, no attempt has been made to analyse, describe and draw conclusions based on the trend analysis and graphic presentations.

Before presenting the educational data, the historical trends in the growth of population and its density, district wise, in Andhra Pradesh vis-a-vis India have been presented. The areas of concentration of S.C. and S.T. population have also been depicted through separate maps.

The second section deals with the progress of literacy in Andhra Pradesh. District- wise literacy rates for male, female have been presented. A number of maps based on 1991 census have also been included in this section. The data presented in maps and diagrams highlight the changing profile of literacy.

The growth of formal and non-formal education is given in the third section. There are 49,247 Primary schools, 6,341 Upper primary schools and 7,145 High schools. Distribution of schools by the type of management (Govt., Local-bodies, Private aided and unaided) is also depicted. The percentage change in the number of Primary, Upper Primary and High schools over the decade also is given in this section.

The fourth section presents the increase in the number of teachers at Primary, Upper Primary and High school level. The growth of teachers is then viewed in comparison to the growth of enrolment through teacher- pupil ratio. District-wise teacher-pupil ratio for the year 1993-94 is presented.

The section on enrolment begins by presenting the data on the growth of enrolment for the last four decades. In view of increasing coverage at various levels, the comparative structure of class-wise enrolment for 1986 and 1993 is given. Enrolment in class I for the last 16 years has also been presented. The other important aspects of the enrolment, gross enrolment ratio, drop-out rates at Primary, Upper primary and High school level are also presented. Finally the trend in the expenditure on education has been presented.

Hyderabad
April 30,1994

B.Konda Reddy
Director of School Education

TABLES

Table No	Table	Page No.
1	Andhra Pradesh at a glance	3
2	Growth of population (India vs A.P.) , 1901-1991	4
3	a) Population Characteristics (India vs A.P.)	6
	b) Population Characteristics in % (India vs A.P.)	8
4	Area, Population and Density of population (India vs A.P.)1991	10
5	Rural and Urban population (India vs A.P.) 1991	12
6	Distribution of SCs population (India vs A.P.)1991	12
7	Distribution of STs population(India vs A.P.)1991	12
8	Area, Population and Density of population (A.P., Coastal Andhra, Rayalaseema & Telangana) 1991	14
9	Area, Population and Density of population district wise - 1991	16
10	District wise decennial population growth rate 1981-91	18
11	Distribution of SCs population 1991	20
12	Distribution of STs population 1991	22
13	Population of Religious and Linguistic minorities 1991	24
14	District wise sex ratio 1991	26
15	Literacy rates of Andhra Pradesh vs Southern states 1991	30
16	Literacy rates in Andhra Pradesh 1901-1991	32
17	Literacy rates in Andhra Pradesh caste wise 1991	34
18	District wise Literacy rates 1991	36
19	Schools in Andhra Pradesh 1956-57 to 1993-94	42
20	Number of Primary schools - Management wise 1993-94	44
21	Number of Upper Primary schools - Management wise 1993-94	46
22	Number of High schools - Management wise	48
23	Percentage increase in the number of Primary schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	50
24	Percentage increase in the number of Upper Primary schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	52
25	Percentage increase in the number of High schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	54
26	Teachers in Andhra Pradesh 1956-57 to 1993-94	58
27	Teachers in Primary schools 1993-94	60
28	Teachers in Upper primary schools 1993-94	62
29	Teachers in High schools 1993-94	64

30	Teacher-Pupil ratio 1993-94	66
31	Estimated population of handicapped children in A.P. 1993	68
32	Special schools for the disabled in Andhra Pradesh 1993-94	70
33	Enrolment in A.P. from 1956-57 to 1993-94	74
34	Enrolment in Primary schools 1993-94	76
35	Enrolment in Upper primary schools 1993-94	78
36	Enrolment in High schools 1993-94	80
37	Enrolment in Class I from 1977-78 to 1993-94	82
38	Class wise enrolment 1986 & 1993	84
39	Non-Formal Education centres in A.P. 1979-80 to 1993-94	86
40	District wise Non-Formal Education Centres in A.P. 1993-94	88
41	Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase-I)	90
42	Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase-II)	92
43	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, General (1993-94)	94
44	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, S.Cs (1993-94)	96
45	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, S.Ts (1993-94)	98
46	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, General (1993-94)	100
47	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, S.Cs (1993-94)	102
48	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, S.Ts (1993-94)	104
49	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, General (1993-94)	106
50	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, S.Cs (1993-94)	108
51	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, S.Ts (1993-94)	110
52	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, General (1993-94)	112
53	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, S.Cs (1993-94)	114
54	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, S.Ts (1993-94)	116
55	Per Capita Expenditure on Education in Andhra Pradesh	120
56	Budget on General Education 1993-94	122

DIAGRAMS / MAPS

Figure No	Diagram / Map	Page No.
1	Growth of population (India vs A.P.) 1901-1991	5
2	Population Characteristics (India vs A.P.)	7
3	Population Characteristics in % (India vs A.P.)	9
4	Area, Population and Density of population (India vs A.P.) 1991	11
5	Rural and Urban population (India vs A.P.) 1991	13
6	Distribution of SCs population (India vs A.P.)1991	13
7	Distribution of STs population(India vs A.P.)1991	13
8	Area, Population and Density of population (A.P., Coastal Andhra, Rayalaseema & Telangana) 1991	15
9	Area,Population and Density of population district wise, 1991	17
10	District wise decennial population growth rate 1981-91	19
11	Distribution of SCs population 1991	21
12	Distribution of STs population 1991	23
13	Population of Religious and Linguistic minorities 1991	25
14	District wise sex ratio 1991	27
15	Literacy rates of A.P. vs Southern states 1991	31
16	Literacy rates in Andhra Pradesh 1901-1991	33
17	Literacy rates in Andhra Pradesh (caste wise) 1991	35
18	District wise Literacy rates 1991 (Map)	37
19	District wise Literacy rates 1991 (Graph)	39
20	Schools in Andhra Pradesh 1956-57 to 1993-94	43
21	Number of Primary schools - Management wise 1993-94	45
22	Number of Upper Primary schools - Management wise 1993-94	47
23	Number of High schools - Management wise	49
24	Percentage increase in the number of Primary schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	51
25	Percentage increase in the number of Upper Primary schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	53
26	Percentage increase in the number of High schools 1993-94 over 1982-83	55
27	Teachers in Andhra Pradesh 1956-57 to 1993-94	59
28	Teachers in Primary schools 1993-94	61
29	Teachers in Upper primary schools 1993-94	63
30	Teachers in High schools 1993-94	65

31	Teacher-Pupil ratio 1993-94	67
32	Estimated population of handicapped children in A.P. 1993	69
33	Special schools for the disabled in Andhra Pradesh 1993-94	71
34	Enrolment in A.P. from 1956-57 to 1993-94	75
35	Enrolment in Primary schools 1993-94	77
36	Enrolment in Upper primary schools 1993-94	79
37	Enrolment in High schools 1993-94	81
38	Enrolment in Class I from 1977-78 to 1993-94	83
39	Class wise enrolment 1986 & 1993	85
40	Non-Formal Education centres in A.P. 1979-80 to 1993-94	87
41	Districtwise Non-Formal Education Centres in A.P. 1993-94	89
42	Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase-I)	91
43	Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase-II)	93
44	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, General (1993-94)	95
45	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, S.Cs (1993-94)	97
46	Enrolment Ratio in classes 1 to V, S.Ts (1993-94)	99
47	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, General (1993-94)	101
48	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, S.Cs (1993-94)	103
49	Enrolment Ratio in classes VI to VII, S.Ts (1993-94)	105
50	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, General (1993-94)	107
51	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, S.Cs (1993-94)	109
52	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to V, S.Ts (1993-94)	111
53	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, General (1993-94)	113
54	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, S.Cs (1993-94)	115
55	Drop-out Rates in classes 1 to VII, S.Ts (1993-94)	117
56	Per Capita Expenditure on Education in Andhra Pradesh	121
57	Budget on General Education 1993-94	123

DEMOGRAPHY

Andhra Pradesh with a population of 665 lakhs (1991) and 2.75 lakhs sq.km. of area accounts for 7.9% of the country's population and 8.4% of the area of the country respectively. The Scheduled Castes population numbering 106 lakhs in the state is widely distributed across the geographical space and accounts for 15.93% of the total population of Andhra Pradesh and the population of Scheduled Tribes in the state with 42 lakhs accounts for 6.31% of the total population.

The growth rate of population during the year 1981-1991 is 24.20 in the state as against 23.85 in the country. The decadal growth rate shows a slight upward trend from 23.10 in 1981 to 24.20 in 1991.

The density of population has increased from 195 per sq.km. in 1981 to 242 in 1991. The districts with high density of population are West Godavari(454), Krishna (424) and East Godavari (420). The urban district of Hyderabad has the highest density of population viz., 14,499 while Adilabad district has the least density of population viz., 129.

TABLE - 1

ANDHRA PRADESH AT A GLANCE

1. AREA	2,75,045 sq.km.
2. NO. OF REVENUE MANDALS	1,110
3. NO. OF INHABITED VILLAGES	26,613
4. NO. OF TOWNS	264
5. DENSITY	242 per sq.km.
6. POPULATION (1991 CENSUS)	
MALES	3,37,24,581
FEMALES	3,27,83,427
TOTAL	6,65,08,008
7. SEX RATIO	
1981	975
1991	972
8. GROWTH RATE	
1971-81	23.10
1981-91	24.20
9. SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION	Percentage
MALES - 53,79,654	15.95
FEMALES - 52,12,412	14.90
TOTAL - 1,05,92,066	15.93
10. SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION	Percentage
MALES - 21,42,817	6.35
FEMALES - 20,56,664	6.27
TOTAL - 41,99,481	6.31
11. LITERACY RATE	Percentage
MALES	55.13
FEMALES	32.72
TOTAL	44.09

DEMOGRAPHY

TABLE -2

Growth of Population 1901 - 1991
India vs Andhra Pradesh

S.No	Year	Population (in thousands)	
		India	Andhra Pradesh
1	1901	238396	19066
2	1911	252093	21447
3	1921	251321	21420
4	1931	278977	24204
5	1941	318661	27289
6	1951	361088	31115
7	1961	439235	35983
8	1971	548161	43503
9	1981	685185	43550
10	1991	846302	66508

Source: Census Publication (DES), 1991

GROWTH OF POPULATION 1901 - 1991

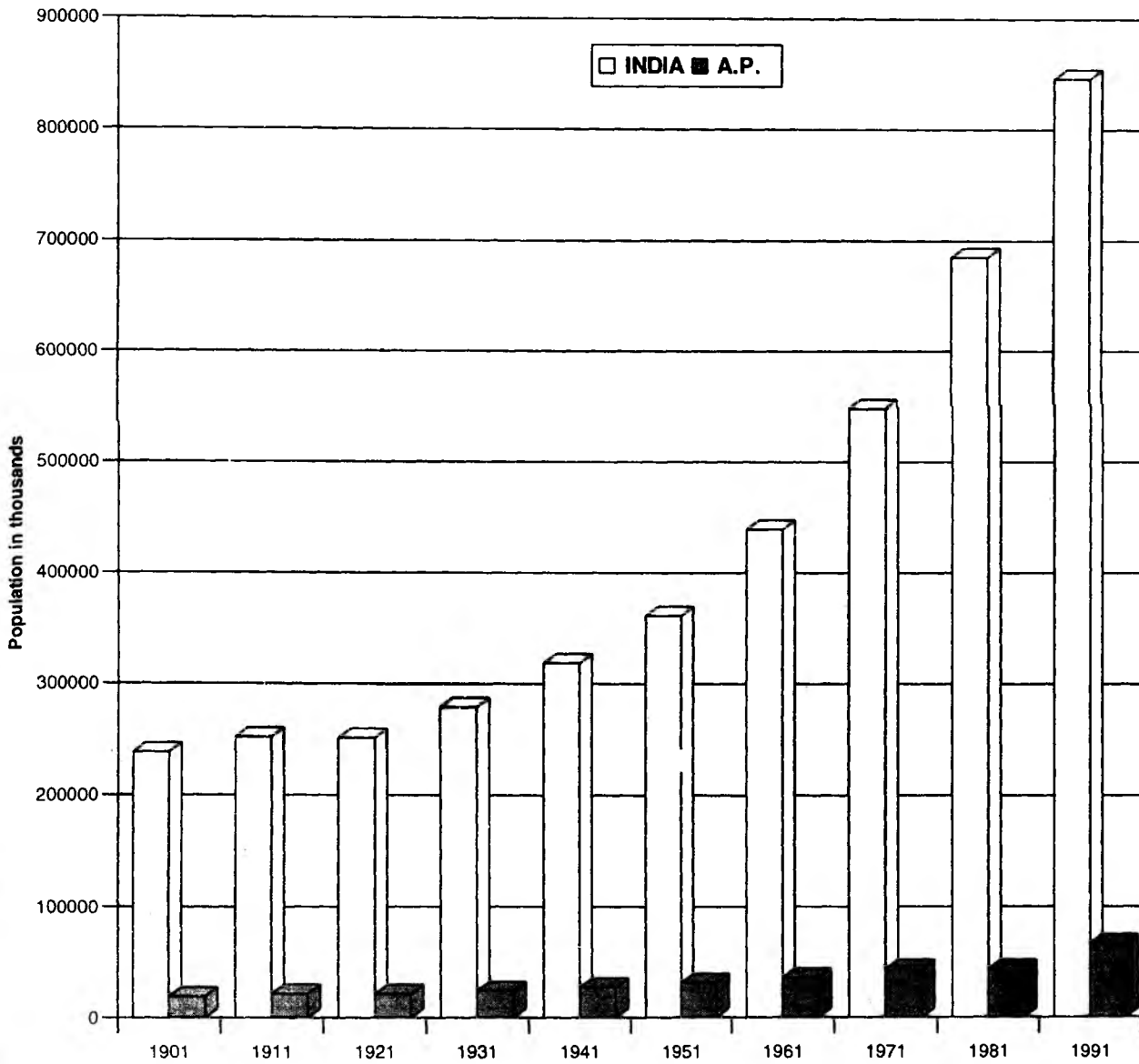


Fig.1

TABLE - 3A

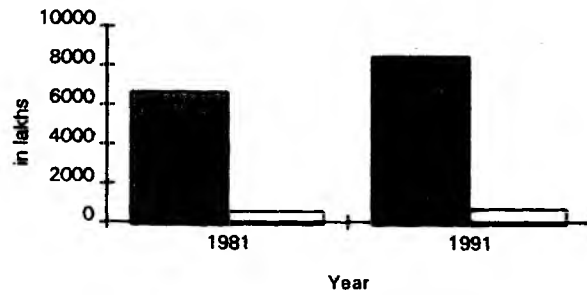
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs A.P.

(in Lakhs)

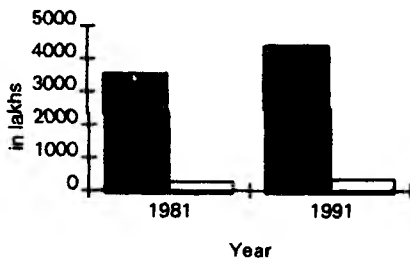
S.No	Variable	INDIA		ANDHRA PRADESH	
		1981	1991	1981	1991
1.	Population	6652.88	8463.02	535.50	665.08
2.	Males	3543.98	4392.30	271.09	337.25
3.	Females	3307.87	4070.72	264.41	327.83
4.	Rural Population	5254.58	6286.91	410.62	486.21
5.	Urban Population	1597.27	2176.11	124.88	178.87
6.	Scheduled Caste	1047.00	1382.23	79.62	105.92
7.	Scheduled Tribe	516.00	677.58	31.76	41.99

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

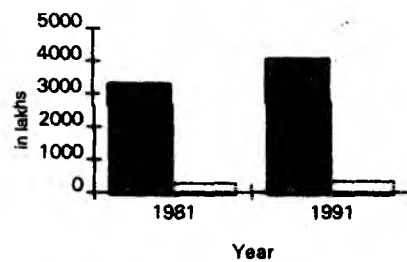
POPULATION



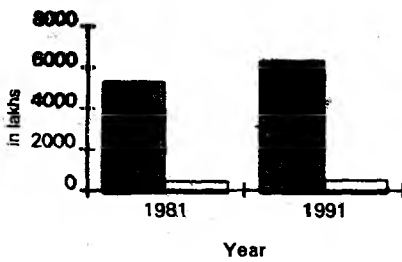
MALES



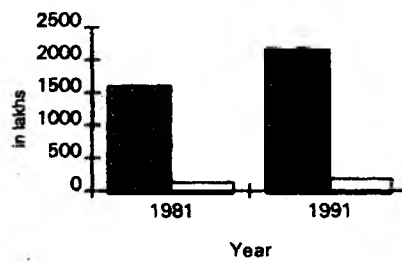
FEMALES



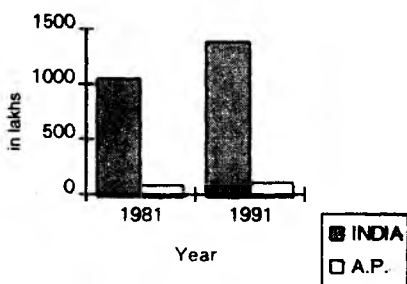
RURAL



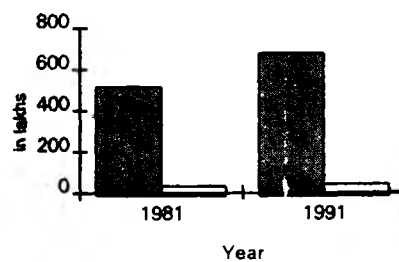
URBAN



SCHEDULED CASTE



SCHEDULED TRIBE



INDIA
 A.P.

Fig. 2

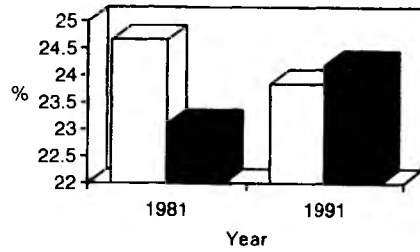
TABLE - 3B
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs A.P. (in Percentages)

S.No	Variable	INDIA		ANDHRA PRADESH	
		1981	1991	1981	1991
1.	Growth Rate	24.66	23.85	(+) 23.10	(+) 24.20
2.	Birth Rate	2.47	2.35	3.51	2.63
3.	Death Rate	1.25	0.98	1.38	0.91
4.	Sex Ratio	93.00	92.70	97.5	97.20
5.	Urban Population	23.31	25.73	23.3	26.90
6.	SC Population	15.81	16.48	14.9	15.93
7.	ST Population	7.83	8.08	5.9	6.31

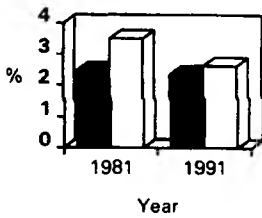
Source: Director of Census

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

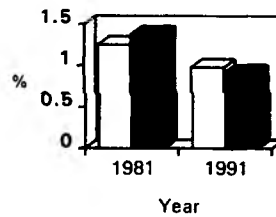
GROWTH RATE



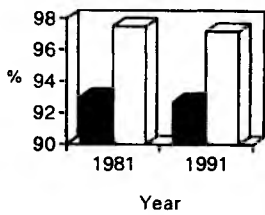
BIRTH RATE



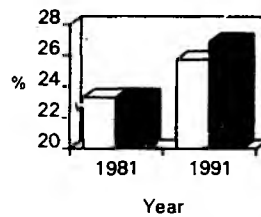
DEATH RATE



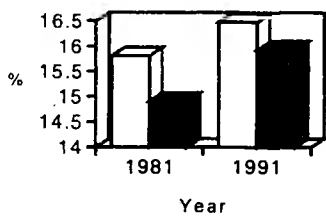
SEX RATIO



URBAN



SCHEDULED CASTE



SCHEDULED TRIBE

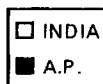
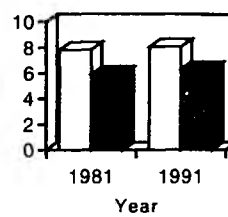


Fig. 3

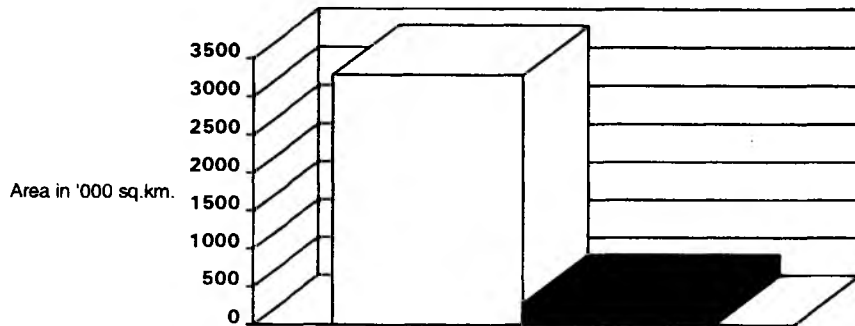
TABLE - 4
Area, Population and Density of Population - 1991 India vs A.P.

S.No	India / A.P.	Area (in 000 Sq.km)	Population	Density of Population (per Sq km)
1	India	3287.2	8463.02 lakhs	274
2	Andhra pradesh	275.0	665.08 lakhs	242

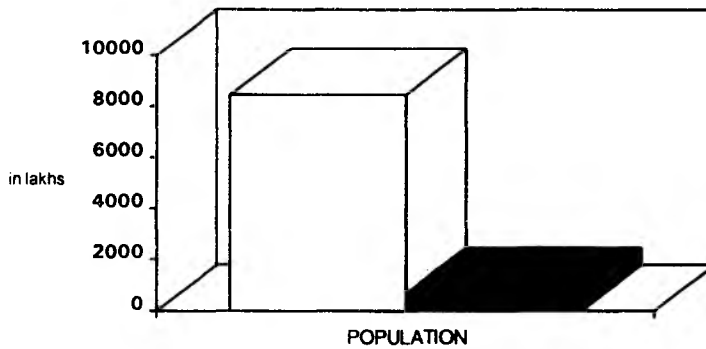
Source: Director of Census (DES)

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION, 1991 INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

AREA



POPULATION



DENSITY OF POPULATION

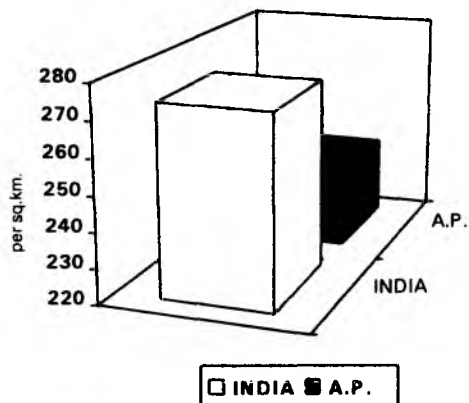


TABLE - 5

Rural and Urban Population
India vs A.P.

S.No	India / A.P.	Rural population (in lakhs)	Urban population (in lakhs)	% of urban population to total population
1	India	6286.91	2176.11	25.73
2	Andhra Pradesh	486.21	178.87	26.89

TABLE - 6

Distribution of Scheduled Castes population 1991
India vs A.P.

S.No	India / A.P.	Scheduled Castes population	% of SC population to total population
1	India	138223277	16.48
2	Andhra Pradesh	10592066	15.93

TABLE - 7

Distribution of Scheduled Tribes population 1991
India vs A.P.

S.No	India / A.P.	Scheduled Tribes population	% of ST population to total population
1	India	67758380	8.08
2	Andhra Pradesh	4199481	6.31

INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION

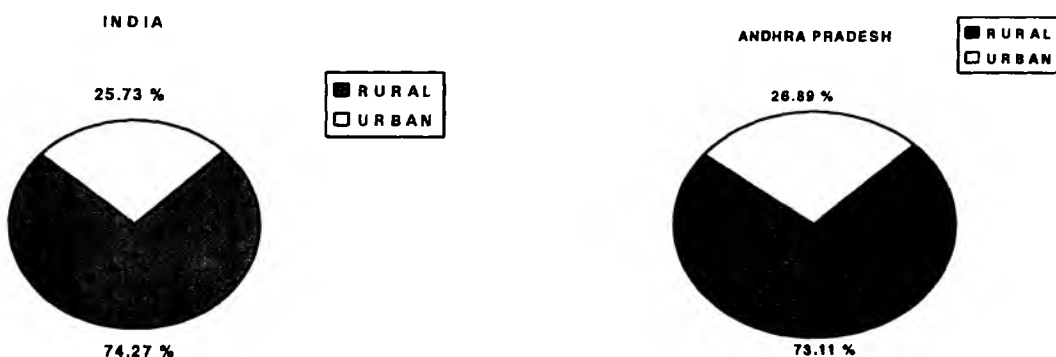


Fig. 5

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION

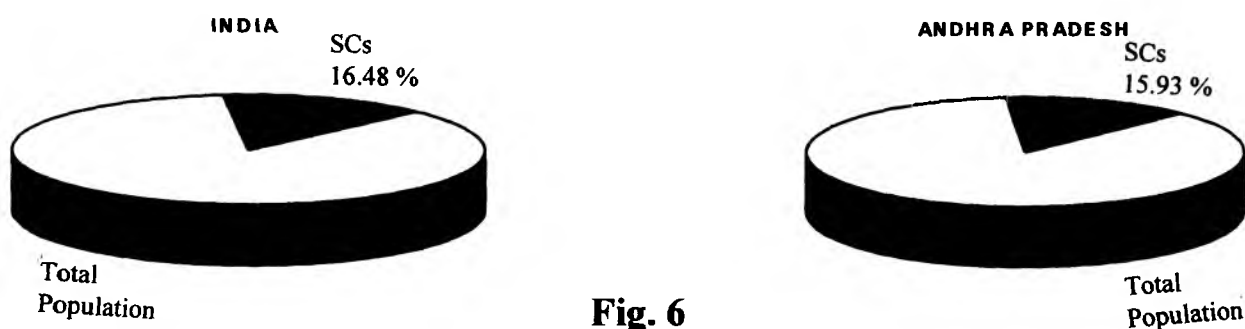


Fig. 6

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION

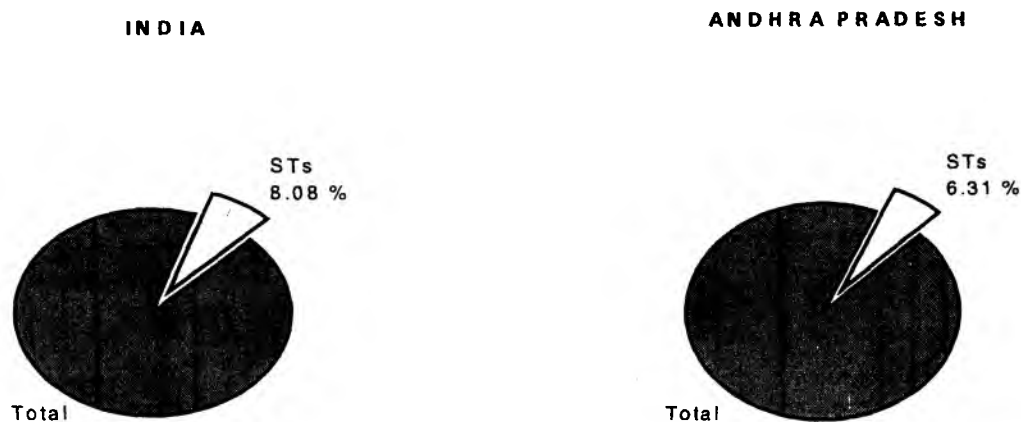


Fig. 7

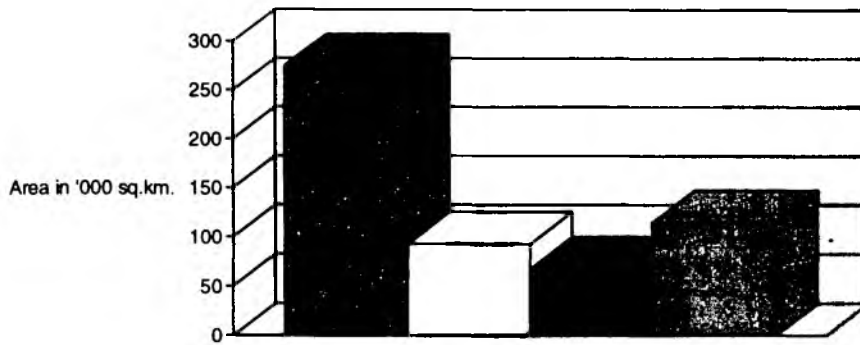
TABLE - 8
Area, Population and Density of Population - 1991 A.P.

<i>S.No</i>	<i>State/ Region</i>	<i>Area (in 000 Sq,km)</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Density of Population (per Sq km)</i>
1	Andhra Pradesh	275.00	665.08	242
2	Coastal Andhra	92.8	287.33	309
3	Rayalaseema	67.4	116.86	174
4	Telangana	114.8	260.89	227

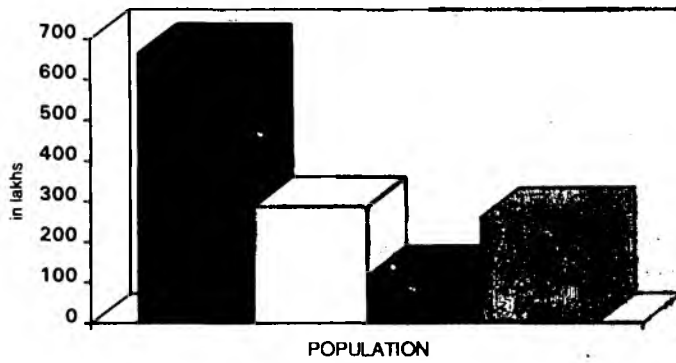
Source: Director of Census (DES)

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION, 1991

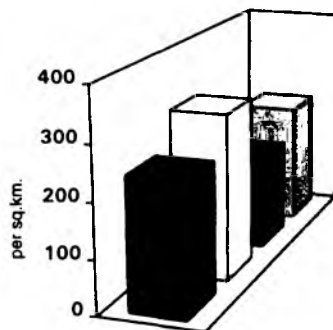
AREA



POPULATION



DENSITY OF POPULATION



■ ANDHRA PRADESH □ COASTAL ANDHRA ■ RAYALASEEMA □ TELANGANA

Fig. 8

TABLE - 9
AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION - DISTRICT - WISE, (1991)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Area (in 000 Sq. Km.)</i>	<i>Total Population (Persons)</i>	<i>Density of Population per Sq. Km.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Srikakulam	5.8	23,21,126	398
2	Vizianagaram	6.5	21,10,943	323
3	Visakhapatnam	11.2	32,85,092	294
4	East Godavari	10.8	45,41,222	420
5	West Godavari	7.7	35,17,568	454
6	Krishna	8.7	36,98,833	424
7	Guntur	11.4	41,06,999	360
8	Prakasam	17.6	27,59,166	156
9	Nellore	13.1	23,92,260	183
COASTAL ANDHRA		92.8	2,87,33,209	309
10	Kurnool	17.7	29,73,024	168
11	Anantapur	19.1	31,83,814	166
12	Cuddapah	15.4	22,67,769	148
13	Chittoor	15.2	32,61,118	215
RAYALA SEEMA		67.4	1,16,85,725	174
14	Ranga Reddy	7.5	25,51,966	340
15	Hyderabad	0.2	31,45,939	14,499
16	Nizamabad	8.0	20,37,621	256
17	Medak	9.7	22,69,800	234
18	Mahabubnagar	18.4	30,77,050	167
19	Nalgonda	14.2	28,52,092	200
20	Warangal	12.9	28,18,832	219
21	Khammam	16.0	22,15,809	138
22	Karimnagar	11.8	30,37,486	257
23	Adilabad	16.1	20,82,479	129
TELANGANA		114.8	2,60,89,074	227

ANDHRA PRADESH DENSITY OF POPULATION 1991 (DISTRICTS)

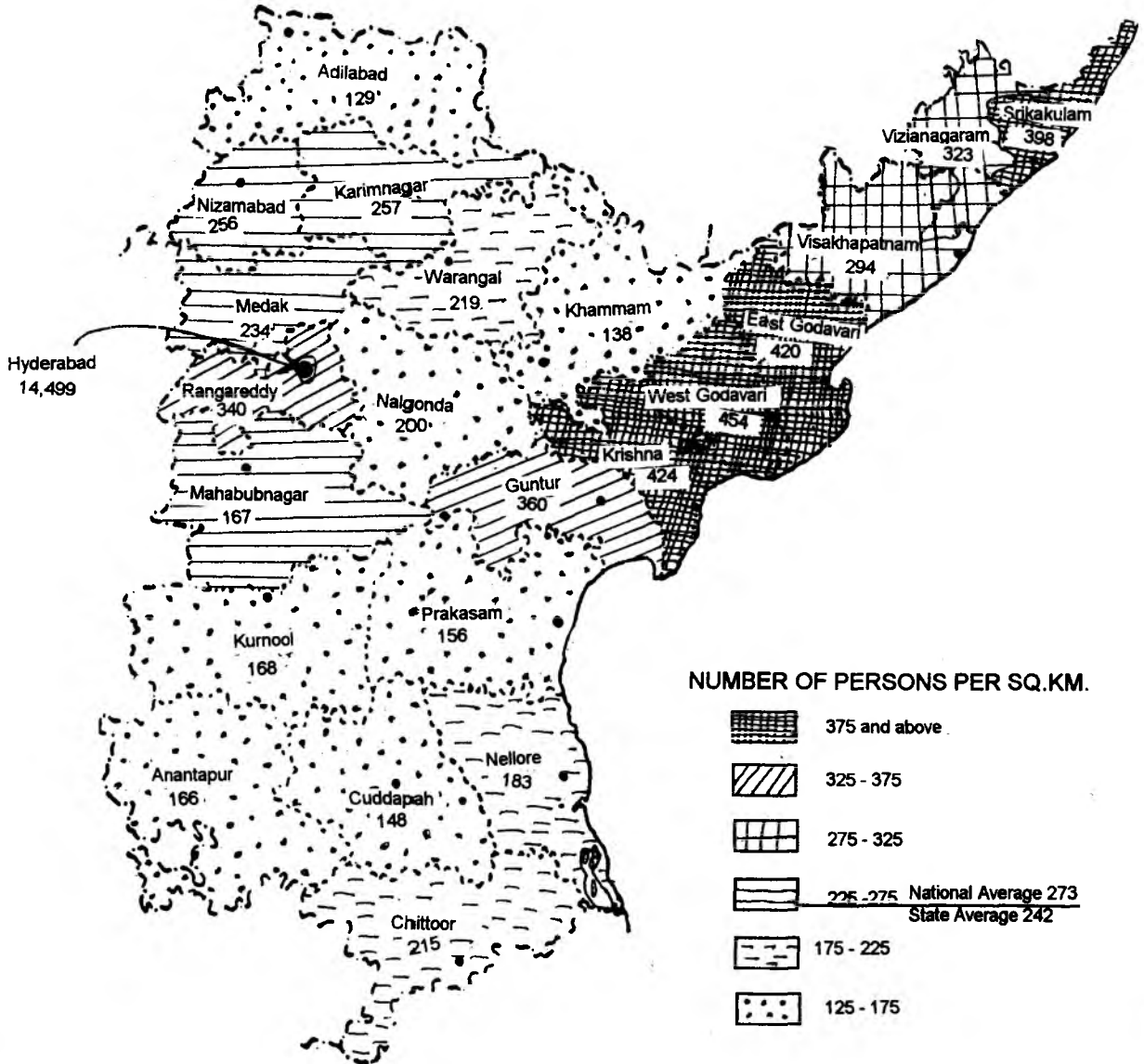


TABLE - 10

DECENNIAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE 1981 - '91

S.No	District	Growth Rate
1	Srikakulam	18.46
2	Vizianagaram	17.00
3	Visakhapatnam	27.50
4	East Godavari	22.70
5	West Godavari	22.39
6	Krishna	21.33
7	Guntur	19.57
8	Prakasam	18.44
9	Nellore	18.72
10	Kurnool	23.50
11	Anantapur	24.95
12	Cuddapah	17.30
13	Chittoor	19.13
14	Rangareddy	61.30
15	Hyderabad	39.15
16	Nizamabad	21.31
17	Medak	25.60
18	Mahabubnagar	25.87
19	Nalgonda	25.10
20	Warangal	22.54
21	Khammam	26.50
22	Karimnagar	24.67
23	Adilabad	27.05
Andhra Pradesh		24.20

ANDHRA PRADESH DECENNIAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE 1981 - '91 (DISTRICTS)

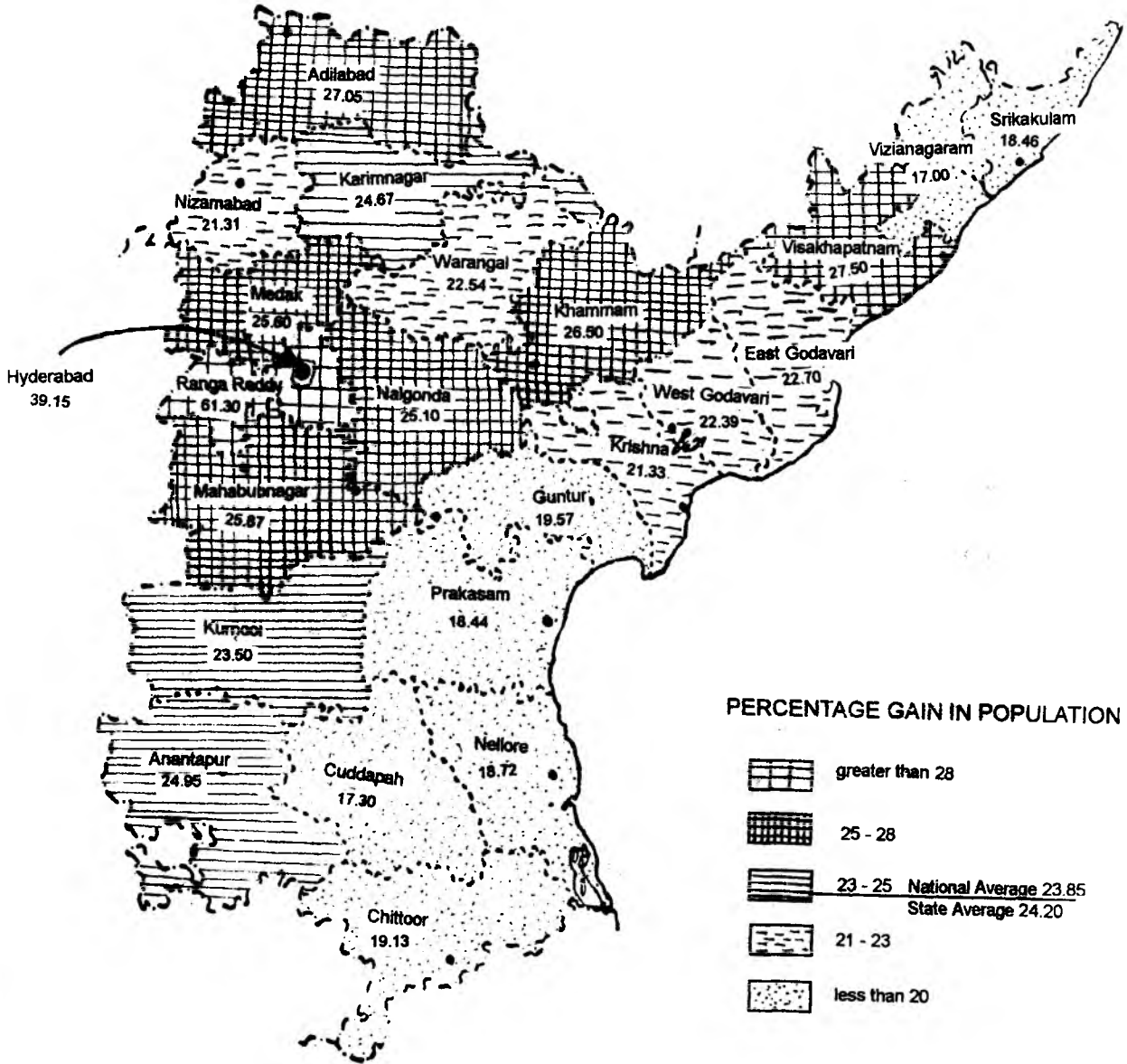
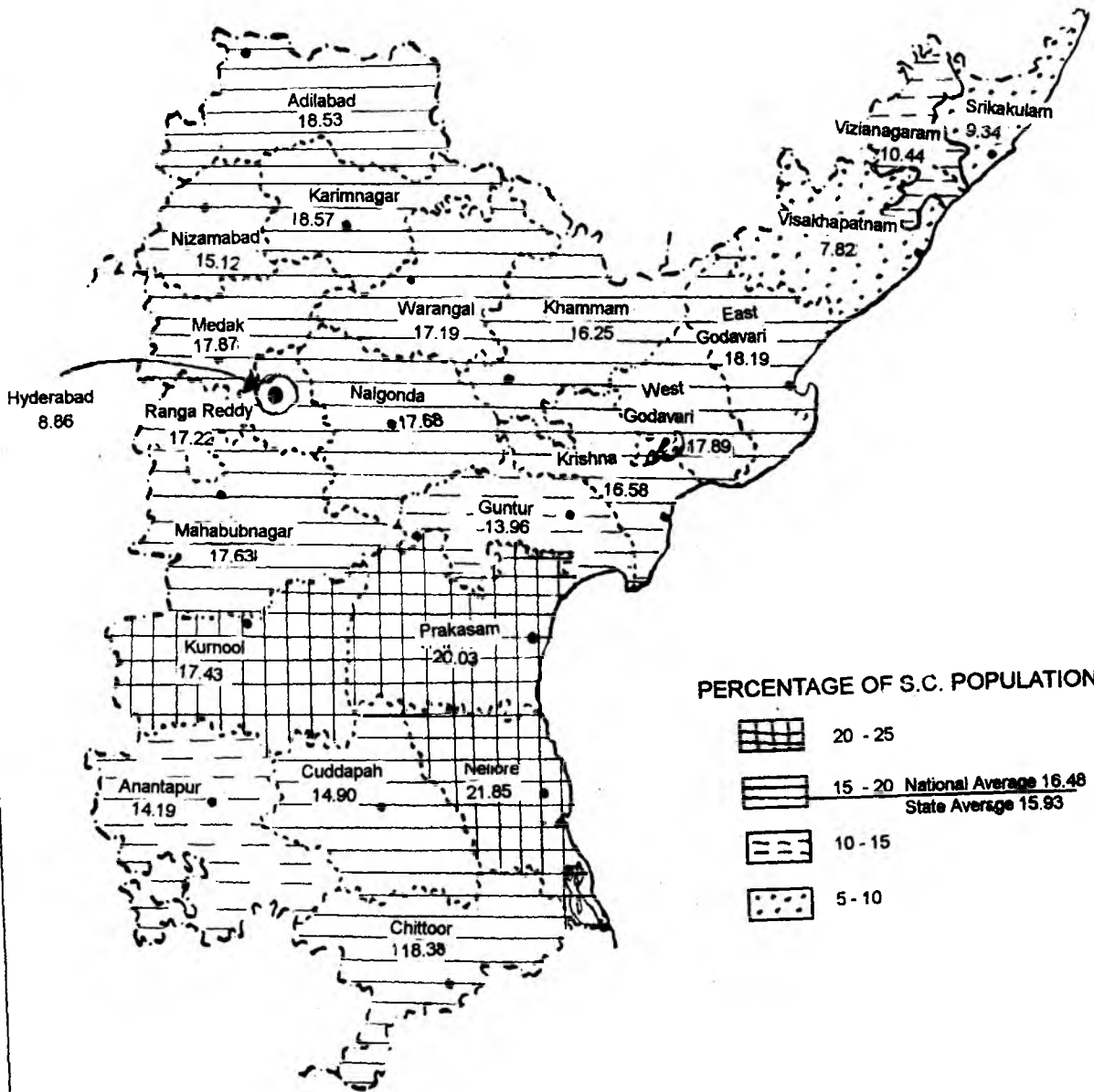


TABLE - 11
Distribution of SC population 1991

Sl. No.	District	Total population	Scheduled castes population	Percentage of SC population to total population
1	Srikakulam	23,21,126	2,16,898	9.34
2	Vizianagaram	21,10,943	2,20,352	10.44
3	Visakhapatnam	32,85,092	2,56,936	7.82
4	East Godavari	45,41,222	8,26,057	18.19
5	West Godavari	35,17,568	6,29,233	17.89
6	Krishna	36,98,833	6,13,230	16.58
7	Guntur	41,06,999	5,73,407	13.96
8	Prakasam	27,59,166	5,52,640	20.03
9	Nellore	23,92,260	5,22,819	21.85
10	Kurnool	29,73,024	5,18,108	17.43
11	Anantapur	31,83,814	4,51,810	14.19
12	Cuddapah	22,67,769	3,37,939	14.90
13	Chittoor	32,61,118	5,99,516	18.38
14	Ranga Reddy	25,51,966	4,39,386	17.22
15	Hyderabad	31,45,939	2,78,739	8.86
16	Nizamabad	20,37,621	3,07,997	15.12
17	Medak	22,69,800	4,05,722	17.87
18	Mahabubnagar	30,77,050	5,42,380	17.63
19	Nalgonda	28,52,092	5,04,206	17.68
20	Warangal	28,18,832	4,84,654	17.19
21	Khammam	22,15,809	3,60,154	16.25
22	Karimnagar	30,37,486	5,63,941	18.57
23	Adilabad	20,82,479	3,85,942	18.53
Andhra Pradesh		6,65,08,008	1,05,92,006	15.93

Source: Director of Census

ANDHRA PRADESH DISTRIBUTION OF S.C. POPULATION 1991 (DISTRICTS)



PERCENTAGE OF S.C. POPULATION

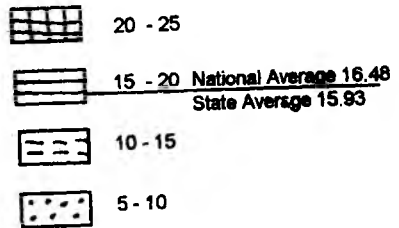


TABLE - 12
Distribution of ST population 1991

Sl. No.	District	Total population	Scheduled Tribe population	Percentage of ST population to total population
1	Srikakulam	23,21,126	1,34,067	5.78
2	Vizianagaram	21,10,943	1,90,185	9.01
3	Visakhapatnam	32,85,092	4,68,886	14.27
4	East Godavari	45,41,222	1,76,083	3.88
5	West Godavari	35,17,568	84,648	2.41
6	Krishna	36,98,833	91,767	2.48
7	Guntur	41,06,999	1,81,588	4.42
8	Prakasam	27,59,166	98,854	3.58
9	Nellore	23,92,260	2,14,062	8.95
10	Kumool	29,73,024	56,455	1.90
11	Anantapur	31,83,814	1,11,207	3.49
12	Cuddapah	22,67,769	47,414	2.09
13	Chittoor	32,61,118	1,04,938	3.22
14	Ranga Reddy	25,51,966	1,09,394	4.29
15	Hyderabad	31,45,939	28,946	0.92
16	Nizamabad	20,37,621	1,20,716	5.92
17	Medak	22,69,800	95,042	4.19
18	Mahabubnagar	30,77,050	2,27,405	7.39
19	Nalgonda	28,52,092	2,75,638	9.66
20	Warangal	28,18,832	3,85,309	13.67
21	Khammam	22,15,809	5,58,958	25.23
22	Karimnagar	30,37,486	83,017	2.73
23	Adilabad	20,82,479	3,54,902	17.04
Andhra Pradesh		6,65,08,008	41,99,481	6.31

Source : Director of Census

ANDHRA PRADESH DISTRIBUTION OF S.T. POPULATION (DISTRICTS)

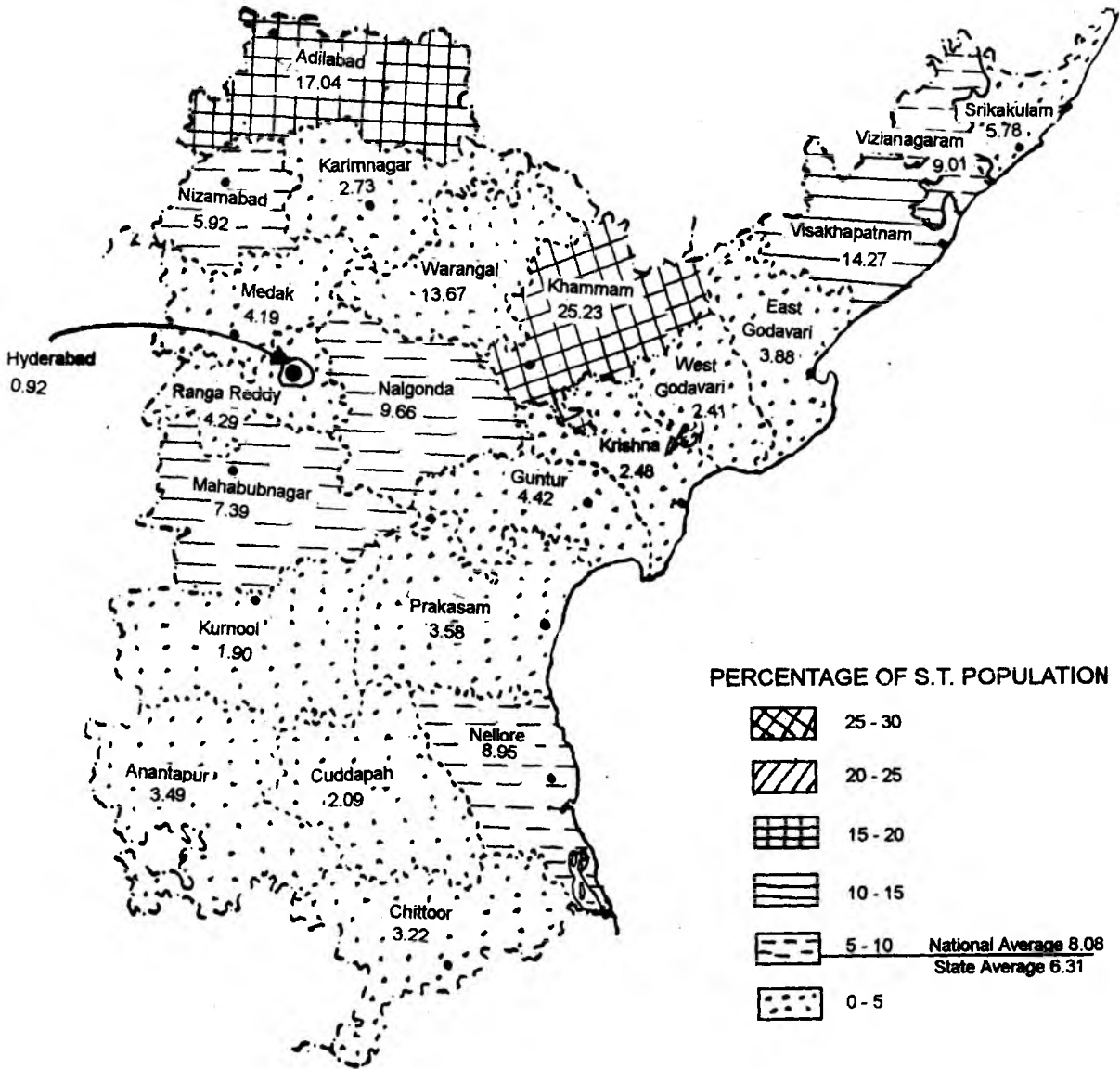


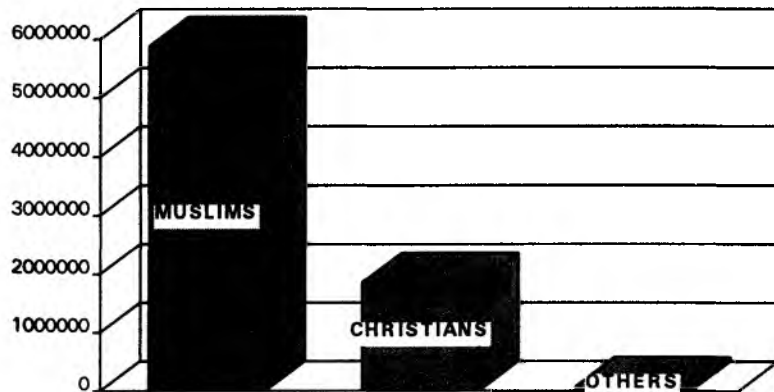
TABLE - 13
POPULATION OF RELIGIOUS AND LINGUISTIC MINORITIES

<i>Religious/ Linguistic Minorities</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Percentage of Religious/Linguistic Minorities Population to total Popn.</i>
Muslims	58,70,435	8.47
Christians	18,48,759	2.68
Others	68,982	0.10
Total	77,88,176	
Kannadigas	8,31,966	1.20
Tamilians	6,23,974	0.90
Marathis	5,54,644	0.80
Oriyas	3,05,054	0.44
Total	23,15,638	

Source: POA Education of Minorities.

POPULATION OF RELIGIOUS AND LINGUISTIC MINORITIES

RELIGIOUS MINORITIES



LINGUISTIC MINORITIES

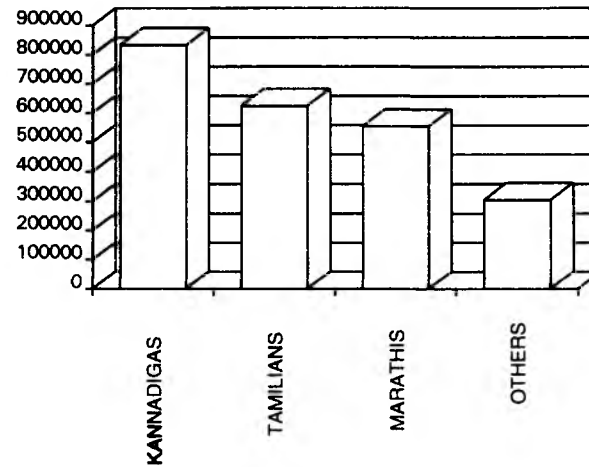
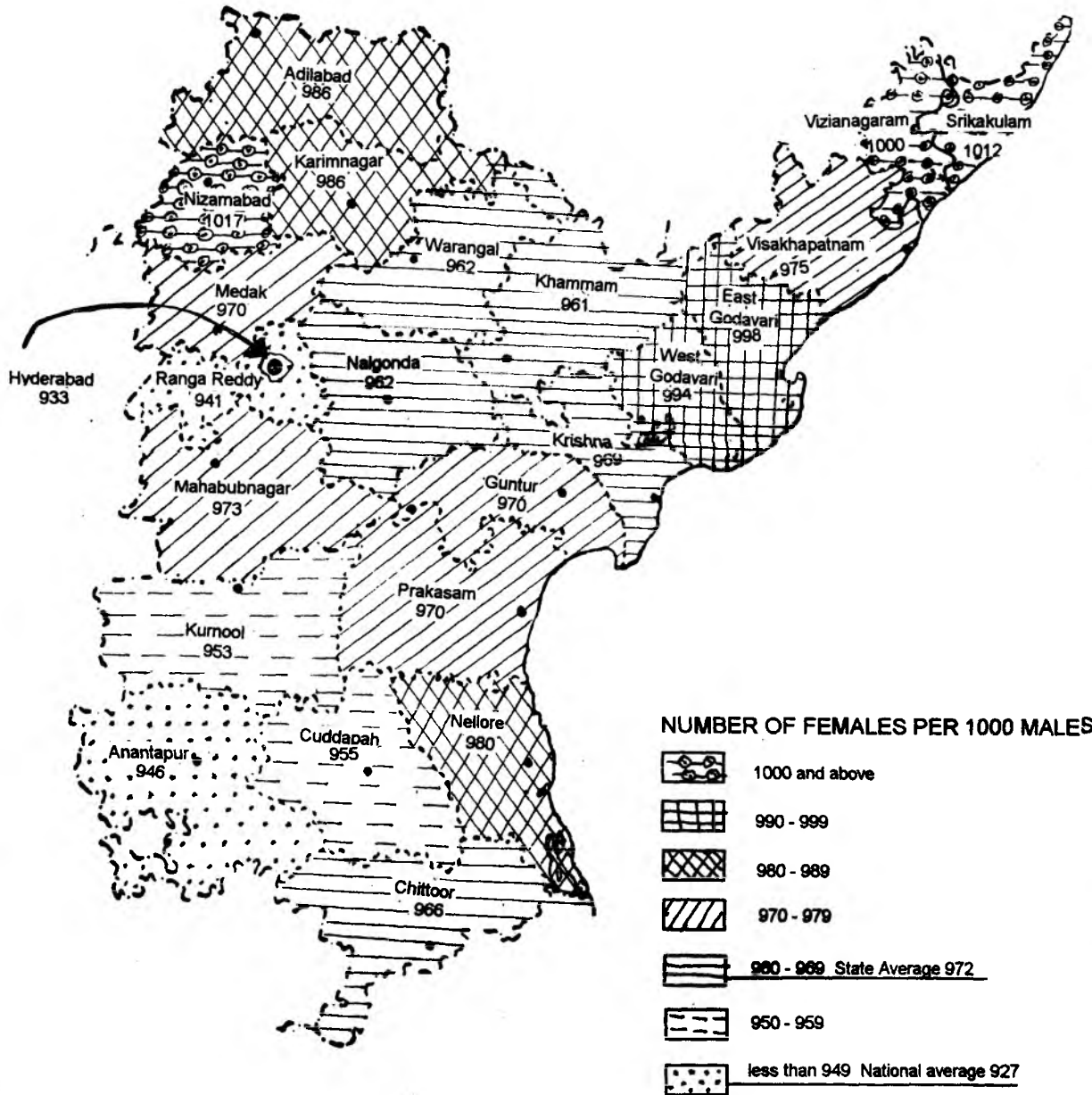


Fig. 13

TABLE - 14
DISTRICT WISE SEX RATIO - 1991

<i>S.No</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Sex-Ratio</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Srikakulam	11,53,819	11,67,307	23,21,126	1012
2	Vizianagaram	10,55,335	10,55,608	21,10,943	1000
3	Visakhapatnam	16,63,249	16,21,843	32,85,092	975
4	East Godavari	22,72,962	22,68,260	45,41,222	998
5	West Godavari	17,64,091	17,53,477	35,17,568	994
6	Krishna	18,78,789	18,20,044	36,98,833	969
7	Guntur	20,84,480	20,22,519	41,06,999	970
8	Prakasam	14,00,469	13,58,697	27,59,166	970
9	Nellore	12,08,380	11,83,880	23,92,260	980
COASTAL ANDHRA		1,44,81,574	1,42,51,635	2,87,33,209	
10	Kumool	15,22,618	14,50,408	29,73,024	953
11	Anantapur	16,35,996	15,47,818	31,83,814	946
12	Cuddapah	11,59,962	11,07,807	22,67,769	955
13	Chittoor	16,58,513	16,02,605	32,61,118	966
RAYALA SEEMA		59,77,089	57,08,636	1,16,85,725	
14	Ranga Reddy	13,14,560	12,37,406	25,51,966	941
15	Hyderabad	16,27,249	15,18,690	31,45,939	933
16	Nizamabad	10,10,013	10,27,608	20,37,621	1017
17	Medak	11,52,079	11,17,721	22,69,800	970
18	Mahabubnagar	15,59,016	15,17,434	30,77,050	973
19	Nalgonda	14,53,905	13,98,187	28,52,092	962
20	Warangal	14,36,666	13,82,166	28,18,832	962
21	Khammam	11,30,027	10,85,782	22,15,809	961
22	Karimnagar	15,29,791	15,07,695	30,37,486	986
23	Adilabad	10,52,012	10,30,467	20,82,479	986
TELANGANA		1,32,65,918	1,28,23,156	2,60,89,074	

ANDHRA PRADESH SEX RATIO 1991 (DISTRICTS)



LITERACY

TABLE - 15
Literacy Rates of A.P. vs Southern States 1991

<i>S.No</i>	<i>India / States</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	India	64.13	39.29	52.21
2	Andhra Pradesh	55.13	32.72	44.09
3	Karnataka	67.26	44.34	56.04
4	Kerala	93.62	86.17	89.81
5	Tamil Nadu	73.75	51.33	62.66

Source: EFA - NIEPA

LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH VS SOUTHERN STATES 1991

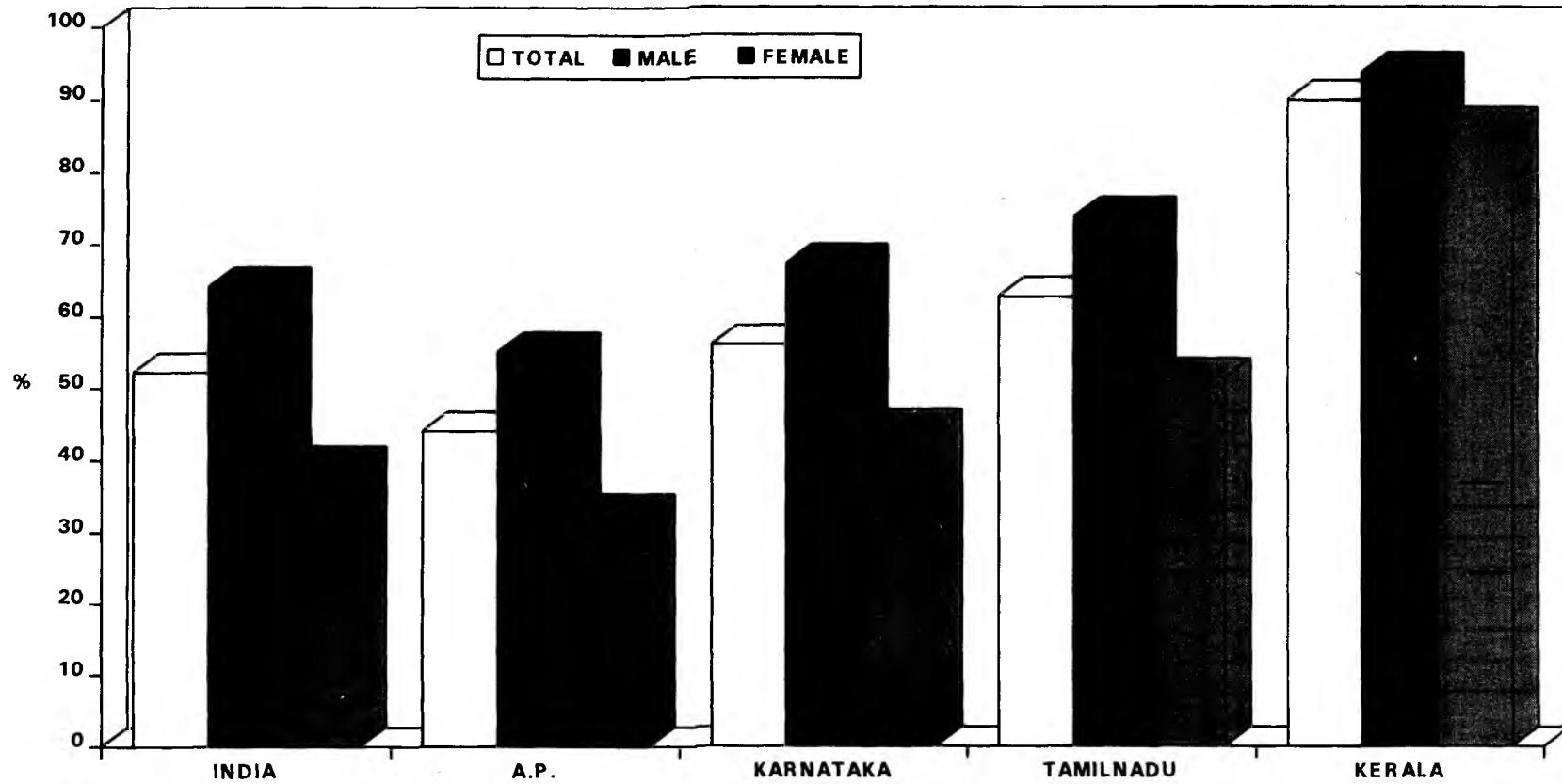


Fig. 15

TABLE - 16
Literacy Rates in Andhra Pradesh (1901 - 1991)

<i>S.No</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	1901	8.54	0.61	4.63
2	1911	9.18	0.87	5.08
3	1921	10.88	1.62	6.29
4	1931	11.76	1.77	6.82
5	1941	16.80	4.99	10.98
6	1951	22.67	7.62	15.21
7	1961	30.19	12.03	21.19
8	1971	33.18	15.75	24.57
9	1981	39.26	20.39	29.94
10	1991	55.13	32.72	44.09

Source: SCERT

LITERACY RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1901-1991

33

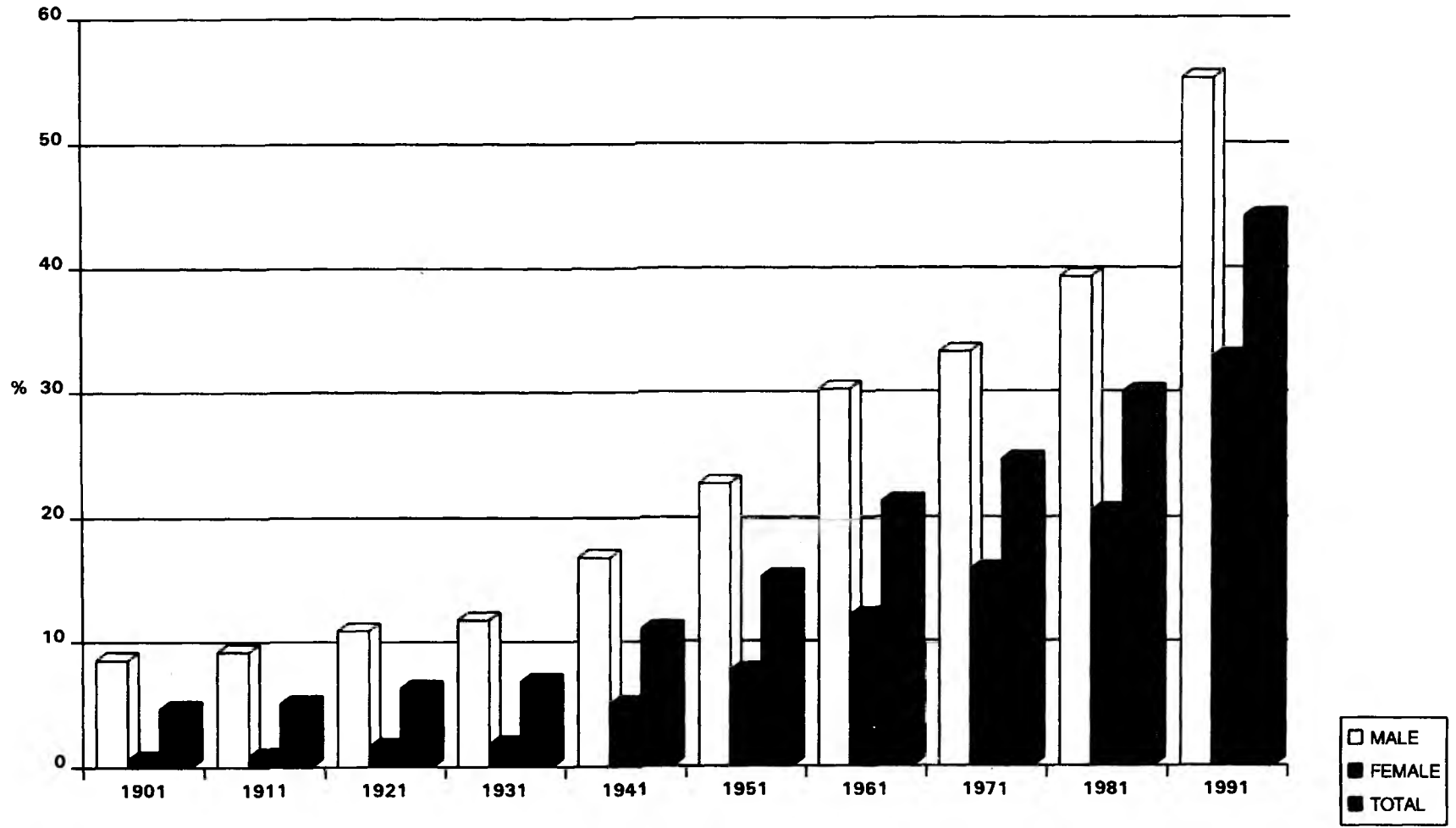


Fig. 16

TABLE - 17
LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH (CASTE WISE)

<i>S.No</i>	<i>Caste</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	ALL	55.13	32.72	44.09
2	SC	41.88	20.92	31.59
3	ST	25.25	8.68	17.16

Source: SCERT

LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH (Caste wise) 1991

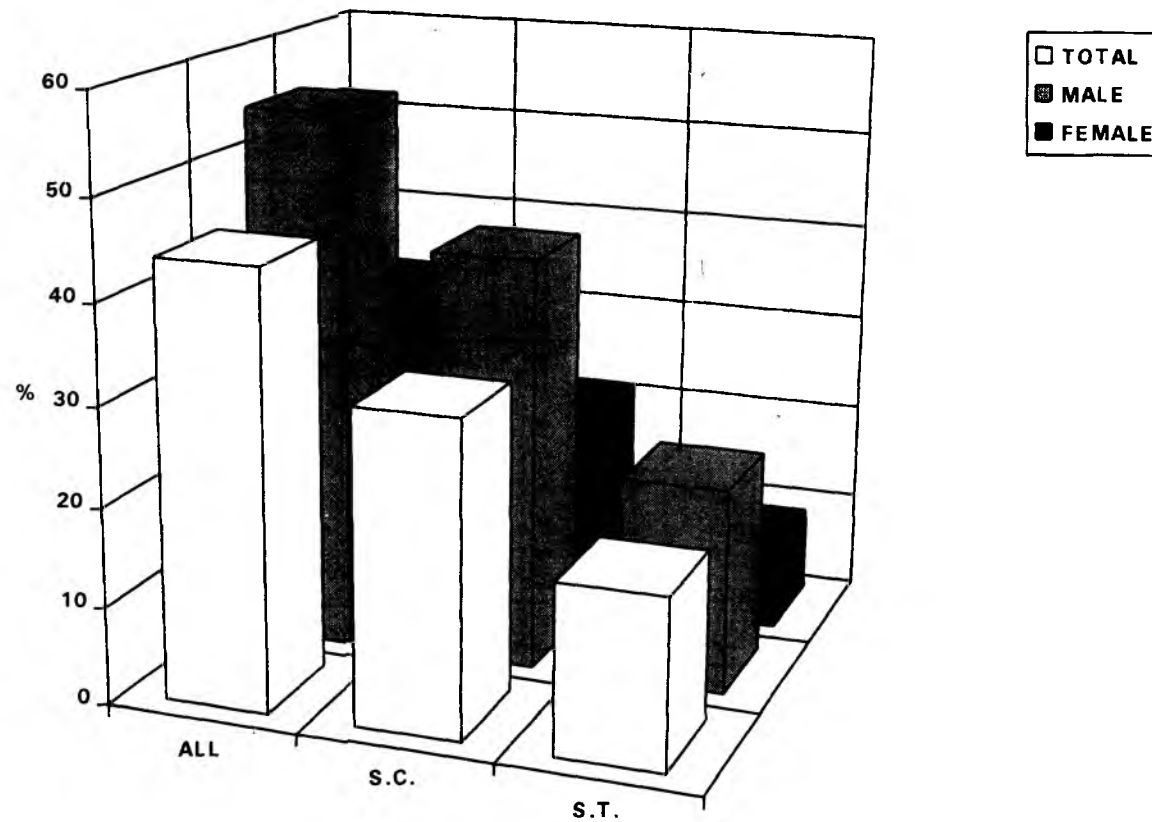


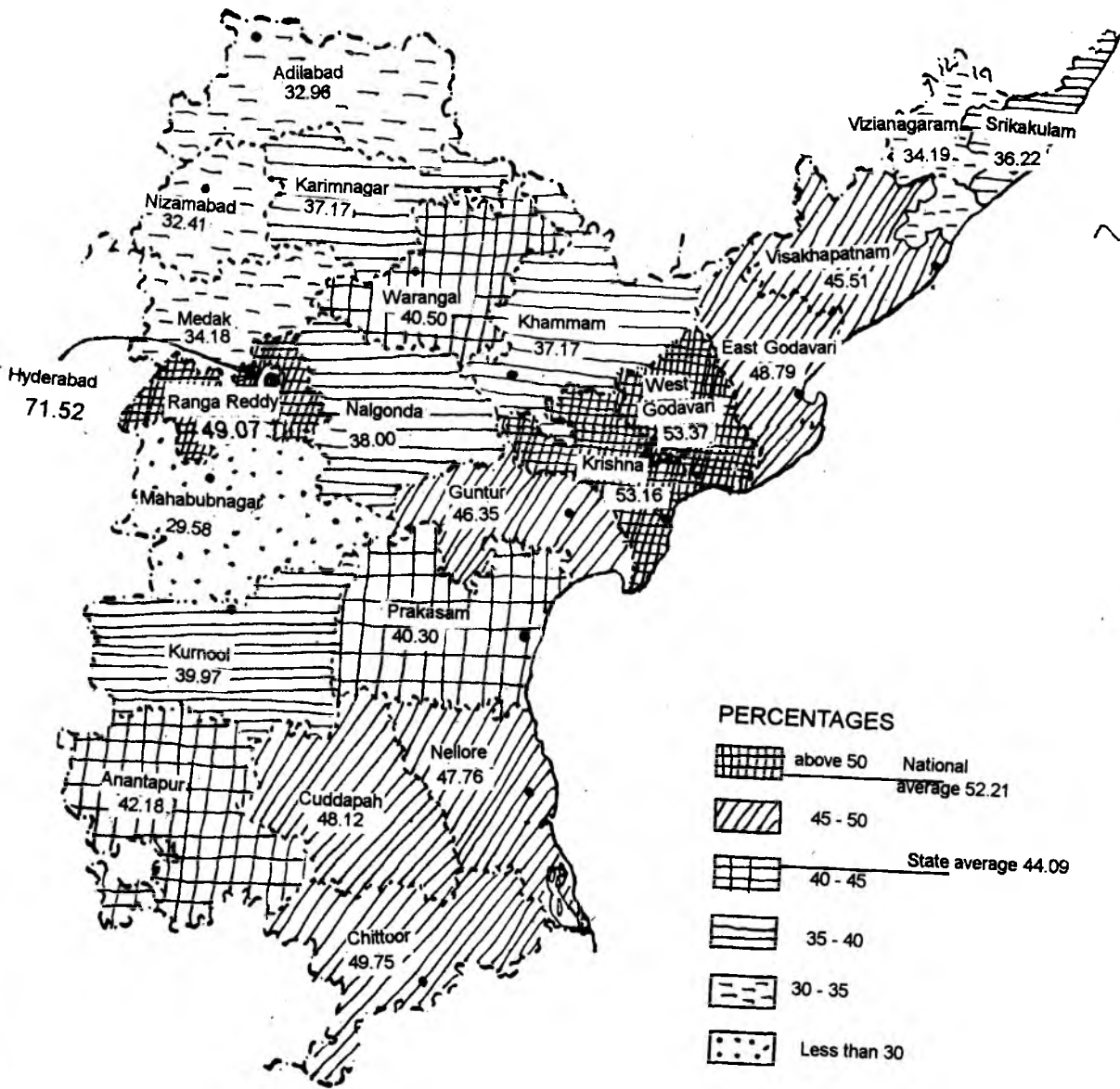
Fig. 17

TABLE - 18
Andhra Pradesh District wise Literacy Rates 1991

Sl. No.	District	1991 LITERACY RATES		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	Srikakulam	49.14	23.52	36.22
2	Vizianagaram	45.93	22.47	34.19
3	Visakhapatnam	53.13	34.60	45.51
4	East Godavari	55.32	42.26	48.79
5	West Godavari	59.75	46.98	53.37
6	Krishna	60.54	45.54	53.16
7	Guntur	58.54	35.85	46.35
8	Prakasam	53.14	27.06	40.30
9	Nellore	58.40	36.99	47.76
10	Kurnool	53.24	26.04	39.97
11	Anantapur	55.92	27.61	42.18
12	Cuddapah	63.14	32.35	48.12
13	Chittoor	62.61	36.44	49.75
14	Hyderabad	78.90	63.56	71.52
15	Ranga Reddy	60.43	36.91	49.07
16	Nizamabad	45.15	19.25	32.41
17	Medak	47.33	21.35	34.18
18	Mahabubnagar	40.80	18.03	29.58
19	Nalgonda	50.53	24.92	38.00
20	Warangal	51.98	26.08	40.50
21	Khammam	50.04	30.53	37.17
22	Karimnagar	50.97	23.37	37.17
23	Adilabad	45.04	20.60	32.96
	Andhra Pradesh	55.13	32.72	44.09

Source : DSE

ANDHRA PRADESH LITERACY RATES 1991 (DISTRICTS)



DISTRICT-WISE LITERACY RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1991

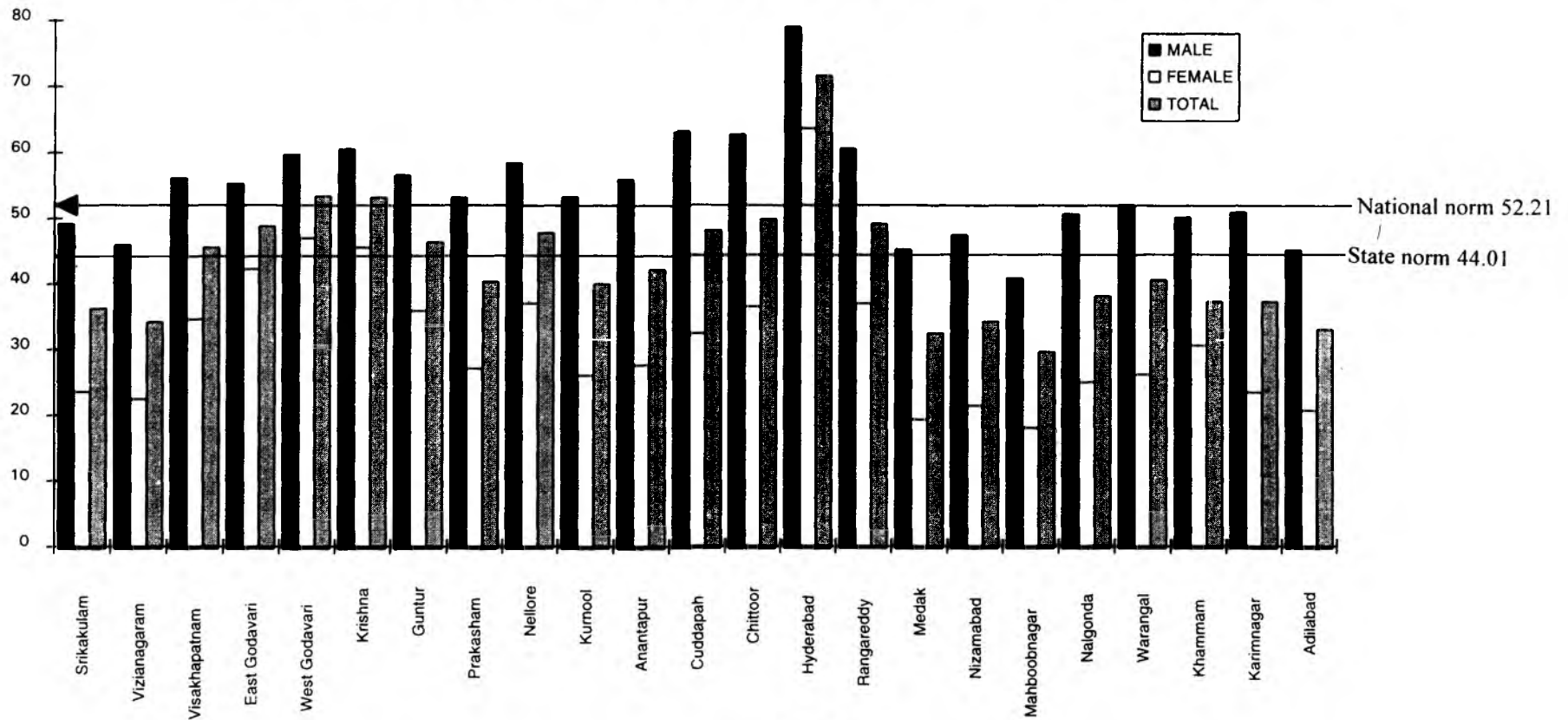


Fig. 19

INSTITUTIONS

TABLE - 19
SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH
1956-57 to 1993-94

<i>S.No</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Primary</i>	<i>Upper Primary</i>	<i>High Schools</i>
1	1956-57	29,076	329	733
2	1965-66	37,320	2,578	2,297
3	1974-75	36,895	3,702	3,276
4	1982-83	41,203	5,079	4,036
5	1993-94	49,247	6,341	7,145

Source: DSCERT

SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

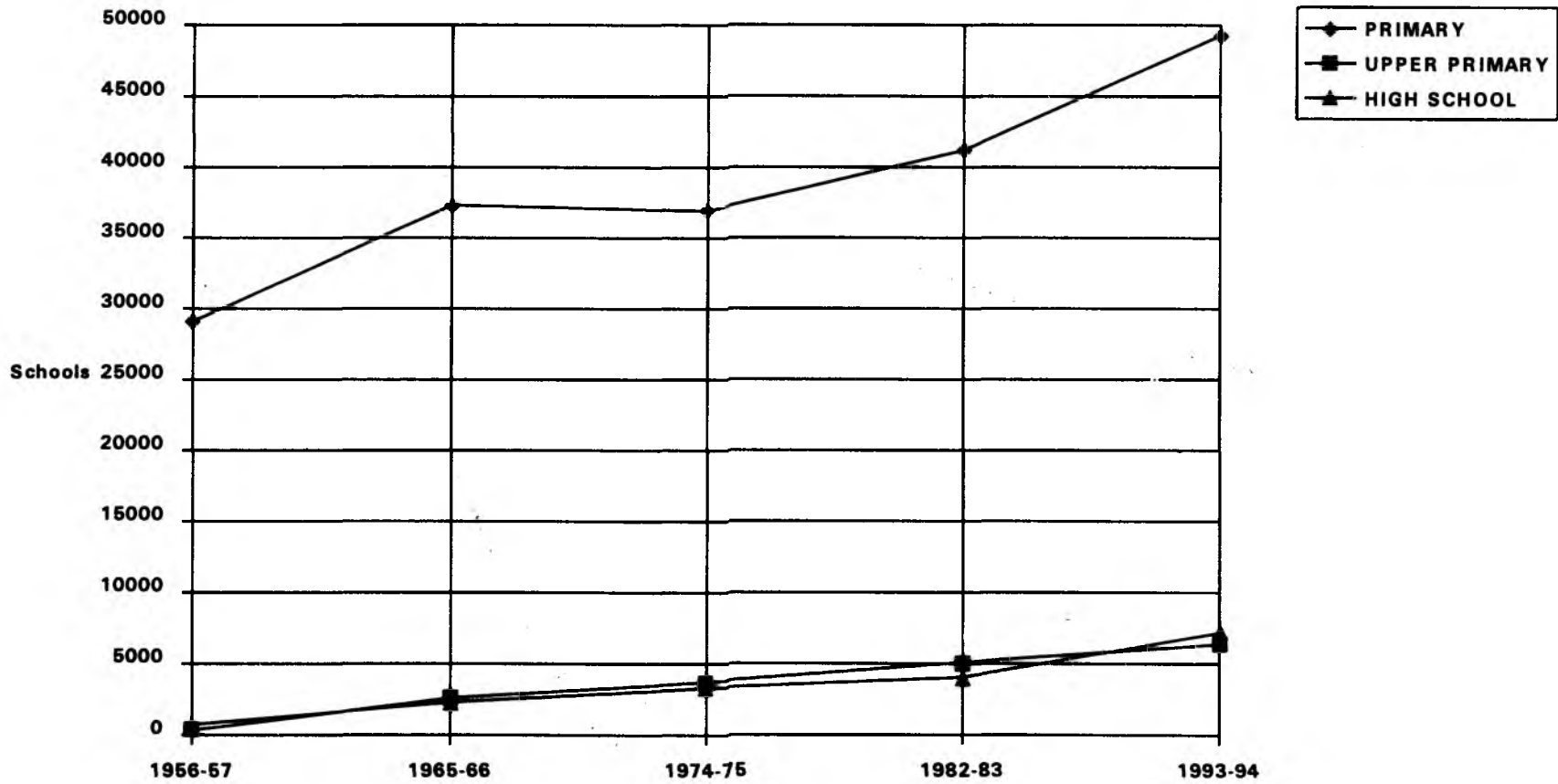


Fig. 20

TABLE - 20
NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Primary Schools				Total
		Govt.	Local boodies	Private Aided	Private Unaided	
1	Srikakulam	250	2,242	25	4	2,521
2	Vizianagaram	381	1,609	77	18	2,085
3	Visakhapatnam	548	1,632	99	36	2,315
4	East Godavari	308	2,386	128	135	2,957
5	West Godavari	95	2,001	279	33	2,358
6	Krishna	3	1,734	589	19	2,345
7	Guntur	20	2,381	260	16	2,677
8	Prakasam	23	2,396	153	25	2,597
9	Nellore	7	2,622	76	52	2,757
10	Kumool	34	1,633	88	89	1,844
11	Anantapur	9	2,656	30	55	2,750
12	Cuddapah	7	2470	57	82	2,616
13	Chittoor	40	3,806	38	92	3,976
14	Hyderabad	206	----	32	243	481
15	Rangareddy	30	1,011	1	139	1,181
16	Medak	29	1,362	---	15	1,406
17	Nizamabad	54	819	4	82	959
18	Mahabubnagar	60	1,843	3	76	1,982
19	Nalgonda	58	1,692	17	88	1,855
20	Warangal	216	1,622	15	96	1,949
21	Khammam	226	1,341	41	30	1,638
22	Karimnagar	28	1,398	2	112	1,540
23	Adilabad	911	1,474	8	65	2,458
	A.P.	3,493	42,130	2,022	1,602	49,247

Source: DSE

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1993-94)

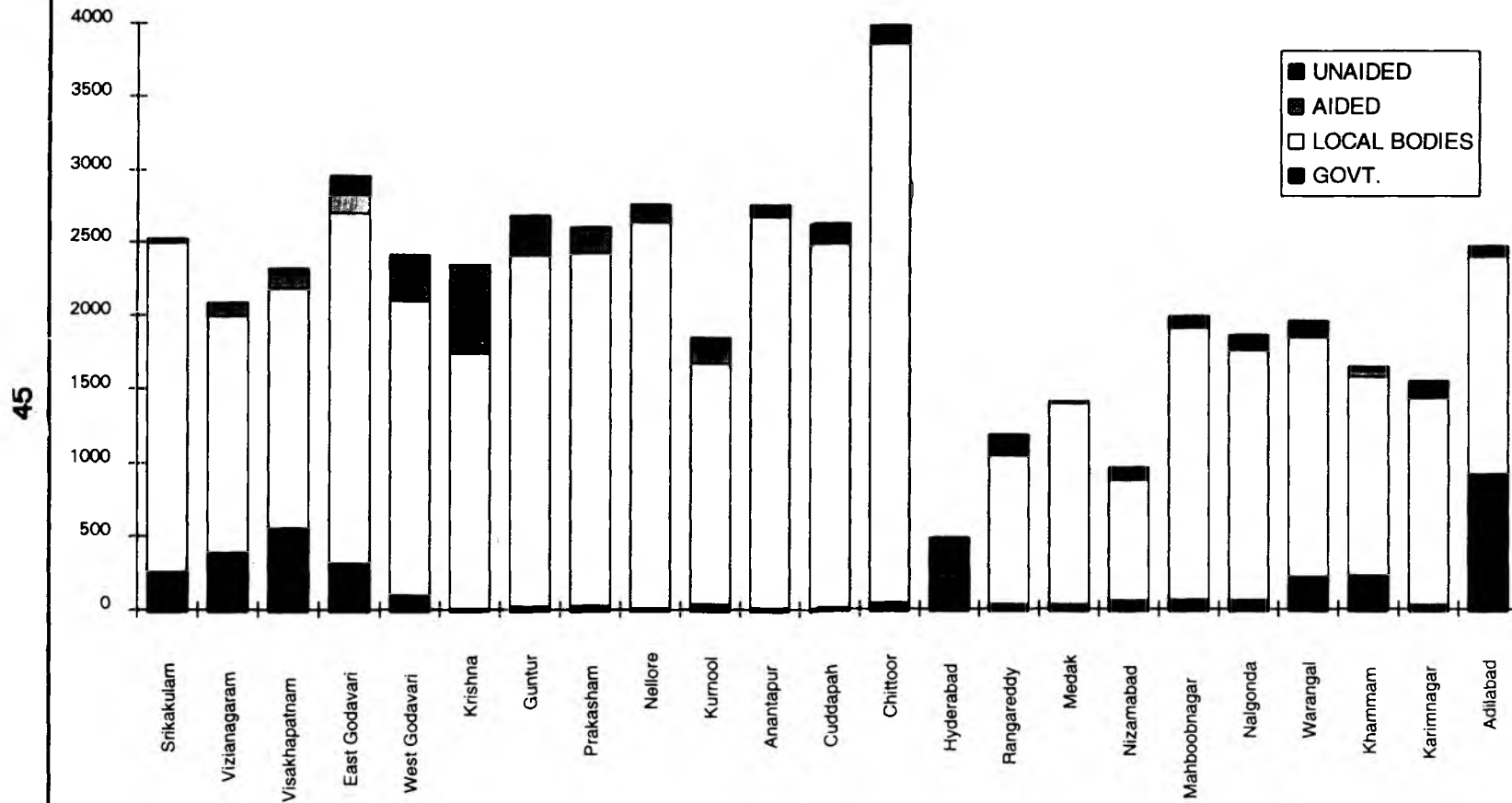


Fig. 21

TABLE - 21
NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE 1993-94.

Sl. No.	Districts	UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS				
		Govt.	Local bodies	Private Aided	Private Un Aided	TOTAL
1	Srikakulam	11	162	5	4	182
2	Vizianagaram	6	137	5	3	151
3	Visakhapatnam	35	151	12	12	210
4	East Godavari	20	237	37	43	337
5	West Godavari	8	190	12	6	216
6	Krishna	---	276	71	3	350
7	Guntur	1	196	46	8	251
8	Prakasam	7	172	34	9	222
9	Nellore	2	190	24	21	237
10	Kumool	2	145	20	42	209
11	Anantapur	---	195	02	18	215
12	Cuddapah	1	162	27	36	226
13	Chittoor	---	312	5	34	351
14	Hyderabad	92	---	57	147	296
15	Rangareddy	1	206	11	80	298
16	Medak	9	215	2	11	237
17	Nizamabad	13	174	9	35	231
18	Mahabubnagar	18	347	7	35	407
19	Nalgonda	20	262	19	54	355
20	Warangal	27	266	12	102	407
21	Khammam	26	212	10	12	260
22	Karimnagar	8	312	1	98	419
23	Adilabad	44	204	5	21	274
	Andhra Pradesh	351	4,723	433	834	6,341

Source: DSE

NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1993-94)

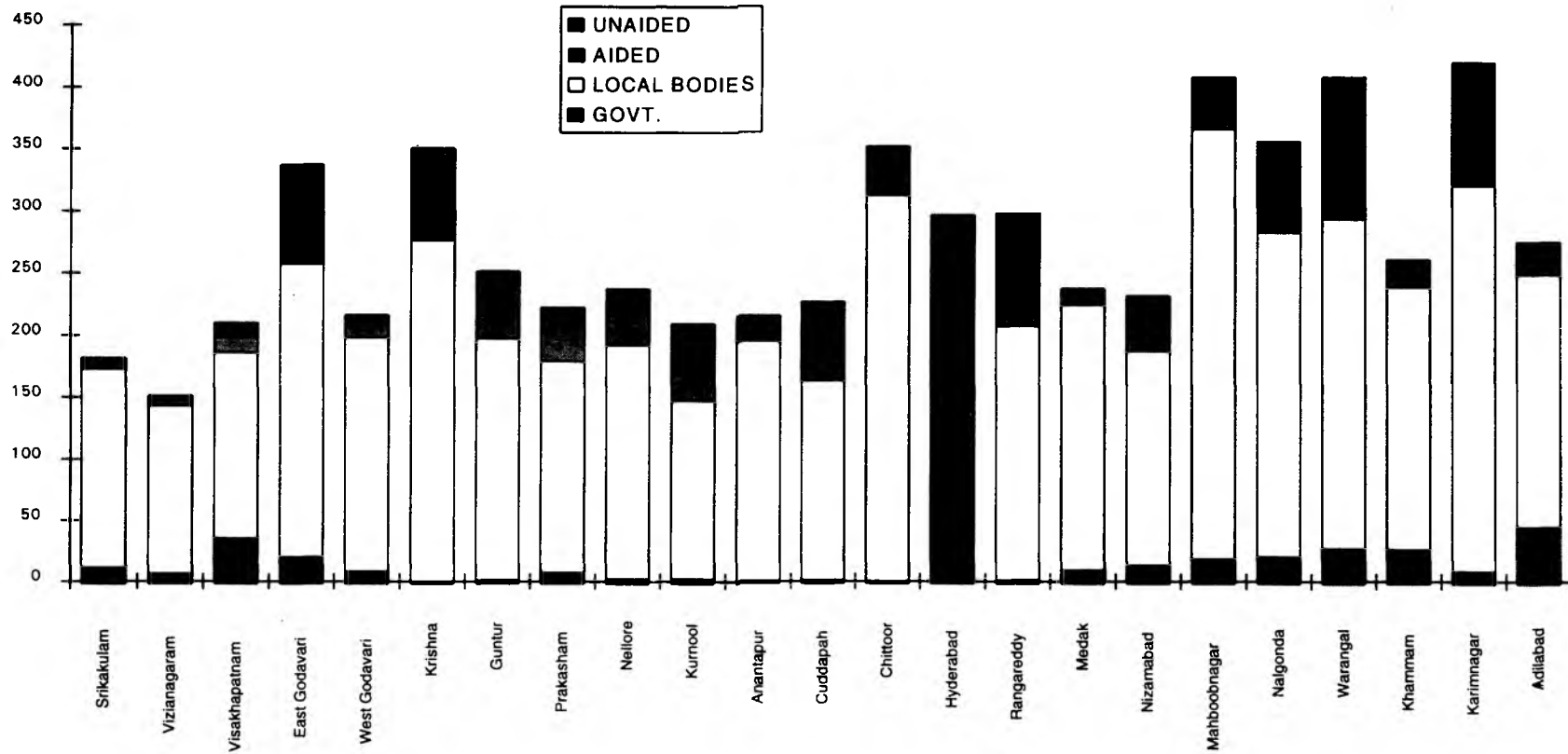


Fig. 22

TABLE - 22
NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS-MANAGEMENT WISE (1993-94.)

Sl. No.	Districts	HIGH SCHOOLS				TOTAL
		Govt.	Local bodies	Private Aided	Private Un Aided	
1	Srikakulam	38	158	1	4	201
2	Vizianagaram	25	142	12	6	185
3	Visakhapatnam	49	133	26	25	233
4	East Godavari	37	264	51	30	382
5	West Godavari	25	243	40	9	318
6	Krishna	22	231	61	22	336
7	Guntur	21	245	81	23	370
8	Prakasam	30	200	44	23	297
9	Nellore	29	227	20	21	297
10	Kumool	34	172	36	29	271
11	Anantapur	28	235	13	15	291
12	Cuddapah	19	216	26	29	290
13	Chittoor	31	284	19	28	362
14	Hyderabad	107	---	128	217	452
15	Rangareddy	15	174	18	135	342
16	Nizamabad	28	196	5	9	238
17	Medak	26	184	18	25	253
18	Mahabubnagar	39	263	19	37	358
19	Nalgonda	33	289	32	43	397
20	Warangal	52	234	25	93	404
21	Khammam	54	168	21	15	258
22	Karimnagar	39	248	12	92	391
23	Adilabad	53	131	10	25	219
	Andhra Pradesh	834	4,638	718	955	7,145

Source: DSE

NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1993-94)

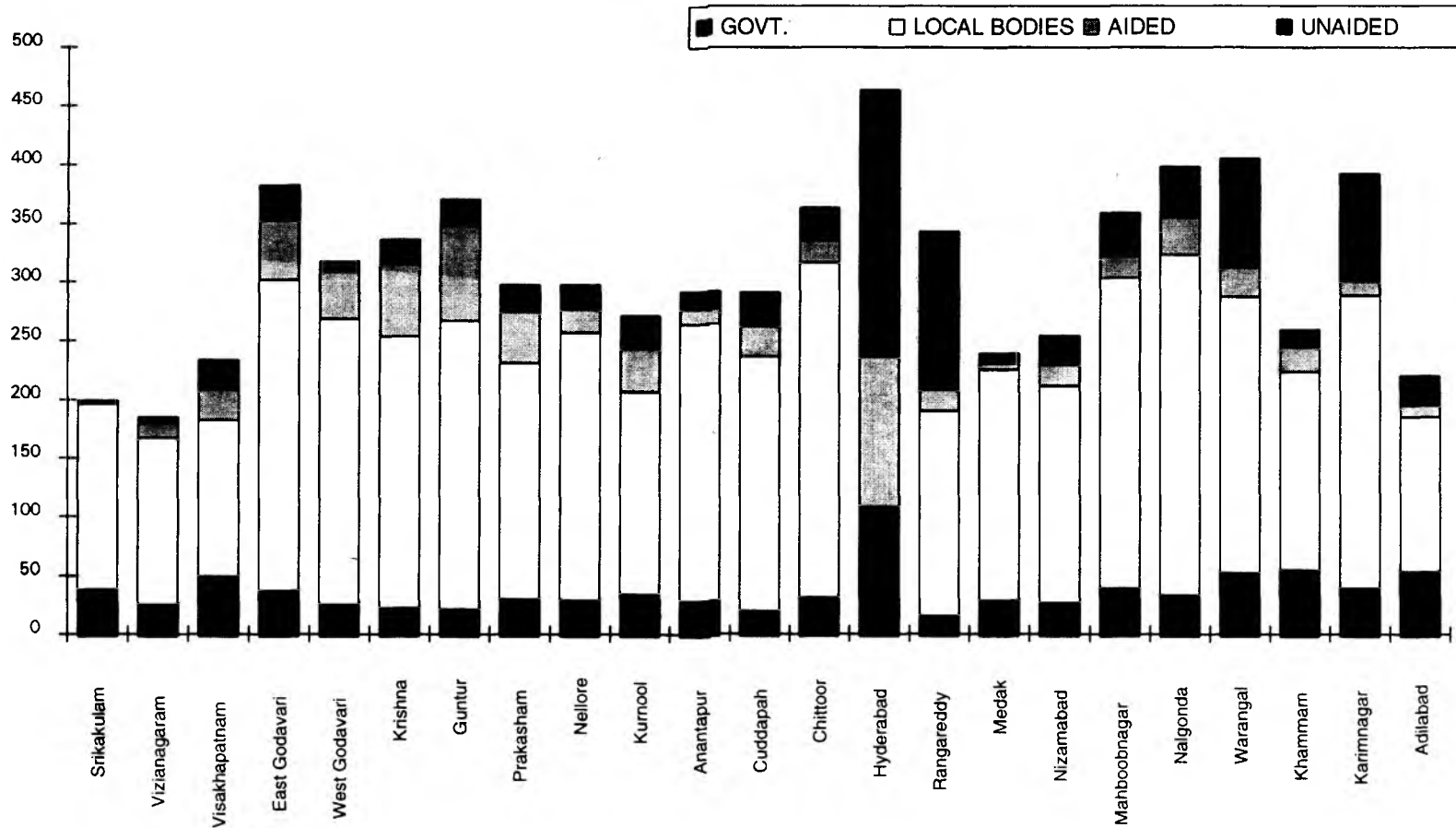


Fig. 23

TABLE - 23
Percentage increase in the No. of Primary Schools 1993-94 over 1982-83.

Sl. No.	Districts	Primary Schools		
		1982-83	1993-94	% increase
1	Srikakulam	2,168	2,521	16.28
2	Vizianagaram	1,704	2,085	22.36
3	Visakhapatnam	1,805	2,315	28.25
4	East Godavari	2,508	2,957	17.90
5	West Godavari	2,206	2,358	06.90
6	Krishna	2,231	2,345	05.11
7	Guntur	2,498	2,677	07.17
8	Prakasam	2,348	2,597	10.60
9	Nellore	2,275	2,757	21.19
10	Kurnool	1,735	1,844	06.28
11	Anantapur	2,400	2,750	14.58
12	Cuddapah	2,230	2,616	17.31
13	Chittoor	2,997	3,976	32.67
14	Ranga Reddy	918	1,181	28.65
15	Hyderabad	408	481	17.89
16	Nizamabad	771	959	24.38
17	Medak	1,303	1,406	07.90
18	Mahabubnagar	1,685	1,982	17.62
19	Nalgonda	1,572	1,855	18.00
20	Warangal	1,468	1,949	32.77
21	Khammam	1,260	1,638	30.00
22	Karimnagar	1,348	1,540	14.24
23	Adilabad	1,355	2,458	81.40
	Andhra Pradesh	41,193	49,247	19.50

Source : DSE

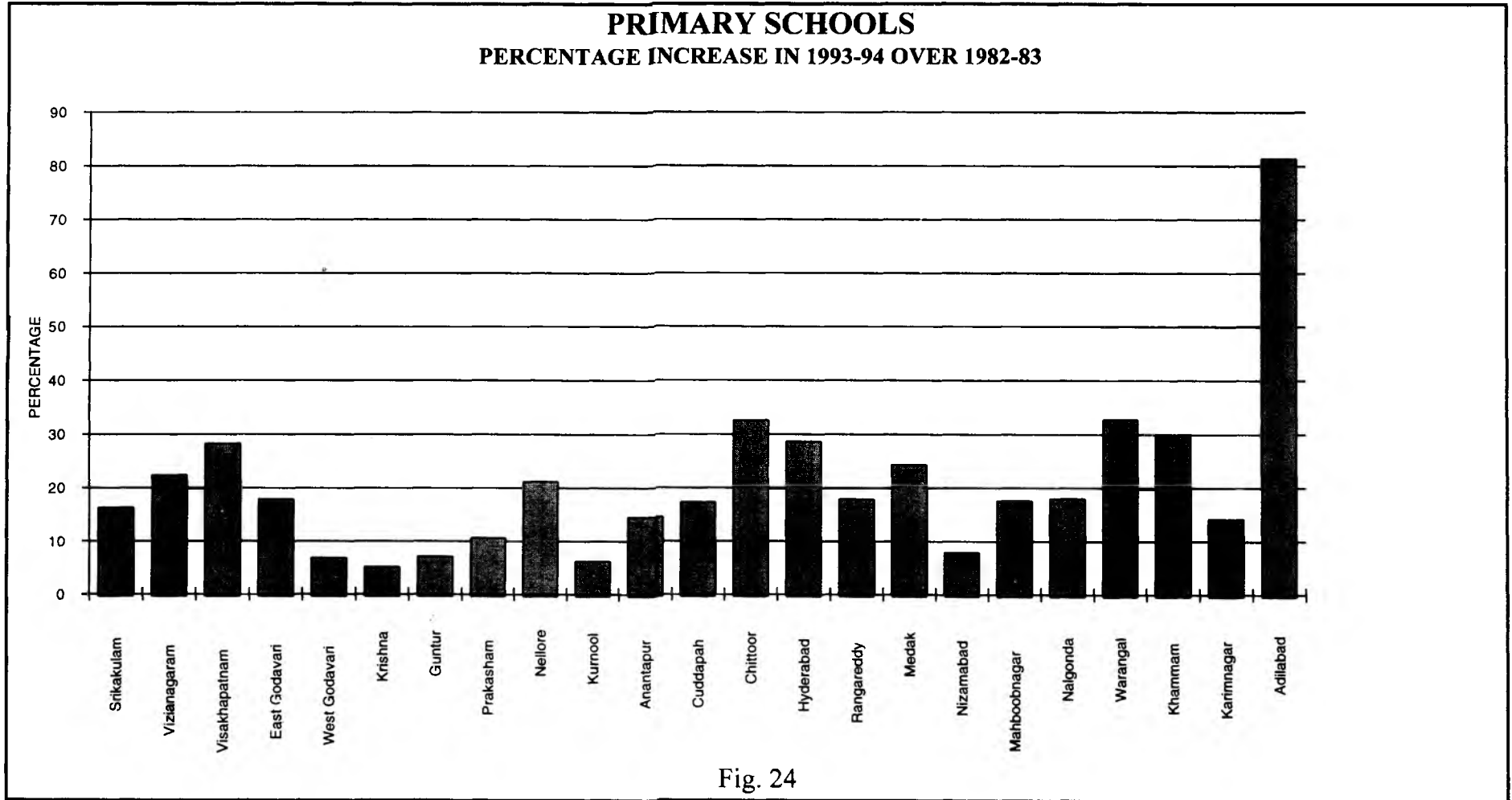


TABLE - 24
Percentage increase in the No. of Upper Primary Schools: 1993-94 over 1982-83.

Sl. No.	Districts	UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS		
		1982-83	1993-94	% increase
1	Srikakulam	146	182	24.66
2	Vizianagaram	134	151	12.69
3	Visakhapatnam	133	210	57.89
4	East Godavari	284	337	18.66
5	West Godavari	224	216	-3.57
6	Krishna	355	350	-1.41
7	Guntur	264	251	-4.92
8	Prakasam	177	222	25.43
9	Nellore	230	237	3.04
10	Kumool	155	209	34.84
11	Anantapur	139	215	54.68
12	Cuddapah	183	226	23.50
13	Chittoor	256	351	37.11
14	Hyderabad	201	298	48.26
15	Rangareddy	240	296	23.33
16	Medak	208	231	11.06
17	Nizamabad	204	237	16.18
18	Mahabubnagar	302	407	34.77
19	Nalgonda	289	355	22.84
20	Warangal	280	407	45.36
21	Khammam	203	260	28.08
22	Karimnagar	336	419	24.70
23	Adilabad	146	274	87.67
	Andhra Pradesh	5,089	6,341	24.60

Source: DSCERT

**UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN 1993-94 OVER 1982-83**

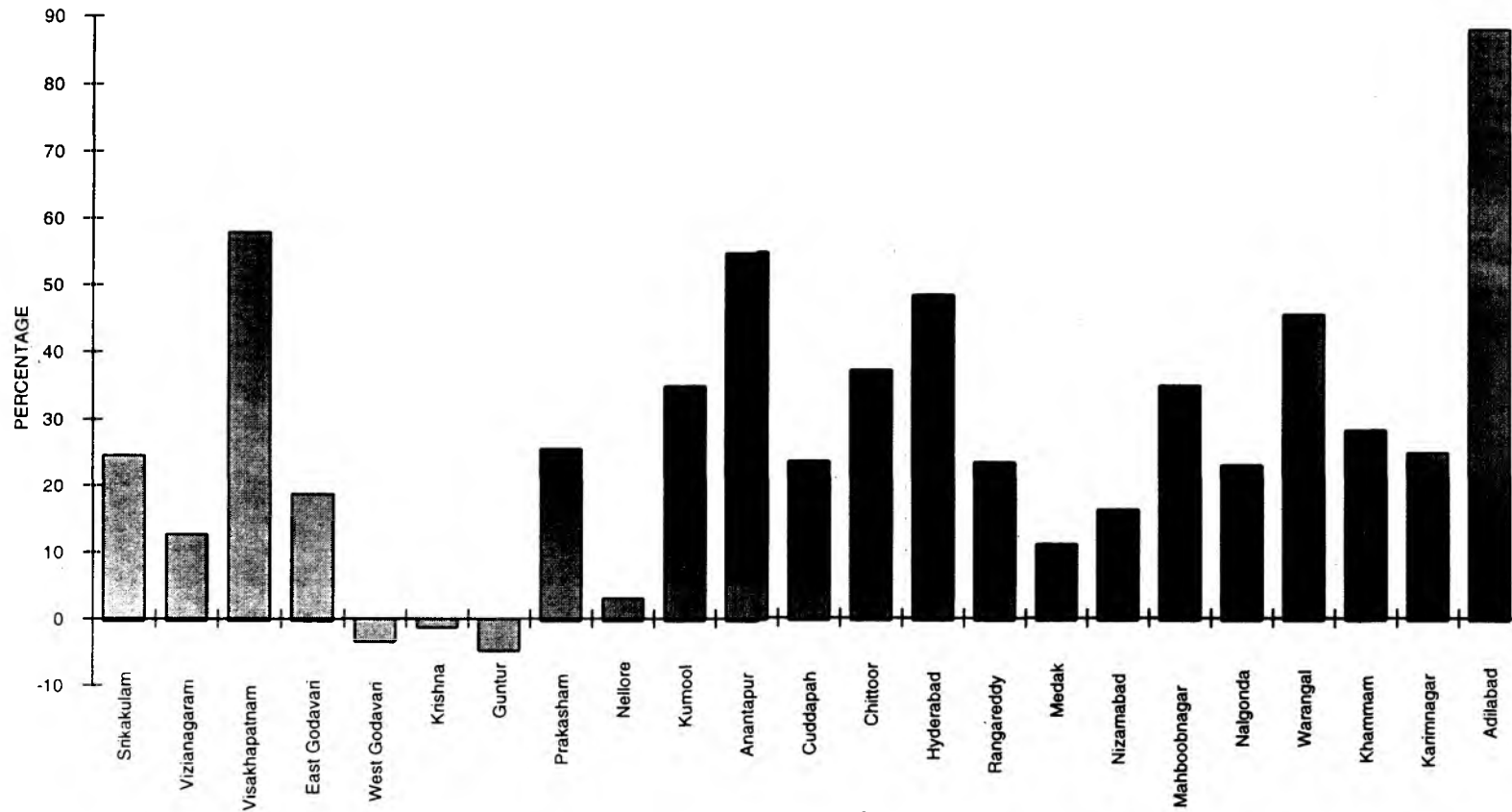


Fig. 25

TABLE - 25
Percentage increase in the Number of High Schools: 1993-94 over 1982-83.

Sl. No.	Districts	High Schools		
		1982-83	1993-94	% increase
1	Srikakulam	128	201	57.03
2	Vizianagaram	123	185	50.40
3	Visakhapatnam	143	233	62.93
4	East Godavari	220	382	73.63
5	West Godavari	233	318	36.48
6	Krishna	237	336	41.77
7	Guntur	256	370	44.53
8	Prakasam	175	297	69.71
9	Nellore	151	297	96.68
10	Kurnool	176	271	53.97
11	Anantapur	196	291	48.46
12	Cuddapah	164	290	76.82
13	Chittoor	195	362	85.64
14	Ranga Reddy	128	342	167.18
15	Hyderabad	229	452	97.37
16	Nizamabad	120	253	110.83
17	Medak	146	238	63.01
18	Mahabubnagar	205	358	74.63
19	Nalgonda	205	397	93.65
20	Warangal	188	404	114.89
21	Khammam	156	258	65.38
22	Karimnagar	167	391	134.13
23	Adilabad	95	219	130.52
	Andhra Pradesh	4,036	7,145	77.03

Source: DSCERT

HIGH SCHOOLS PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN 1993-94 OVER 1982-83

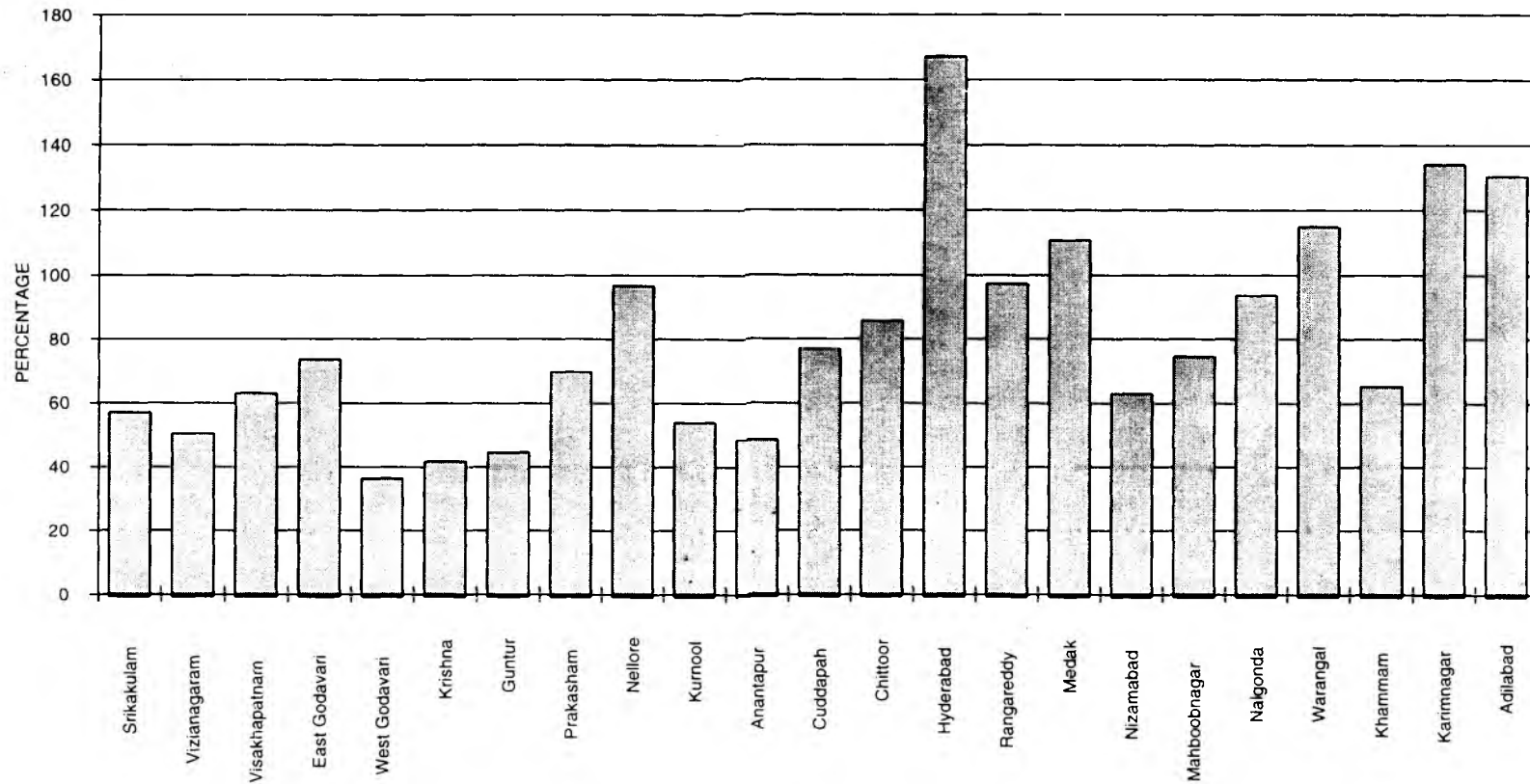


Fig. 26

TEACHERS

TABLE - 26
Teachers in A.P. - 1956-57 to 1993-94
 (Primary, Upper Primary and High Schools)

S.No	Year	Primary			Upper Primary			High School		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	1956-57	63,306	13,759	77,065	3,408	1,013	4,421	13,959	2,207	16,166
2	1960-61	60,524	13,362	73,886	10,134	3,218	13,352	20,798	4,139	24,937
3	1965-66	63,253	16,670	79,923	15,499	4,710	20,209	36,656	8,167	44,823
4	1968-69	61,236	16,502	77,738	17,123	5,449	22,572	43,899	10,332	54,231
5	1973-74	61,446	18,230	79,676	22,710	7,961	30,671	43,596	11,213	54,809
6	1974-75	61,828	18,314	80,142	23,433	8,177	31,610	43,686	11,343	55,029
7	1977-78	59,728	19,837	79,565	24,300	9,571	33,871	47,520	14,294	61,814
8	1982-83	61,851	22,519	84,370	26,593	11,256	37,849	49,636	17,080	66,716
9	1987-88	71,022	26,521	97,543	29,596	13,266	42,862	52,669	21,353	74,022
10	1993-94	73,170	32,944	1,06,114	24,386	14,516	38,902	62,790	33,728	96,518

Source : DSCERT

TEACHERS IN ANDHRA PRADESH
PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS
1956-57 to 1993-94

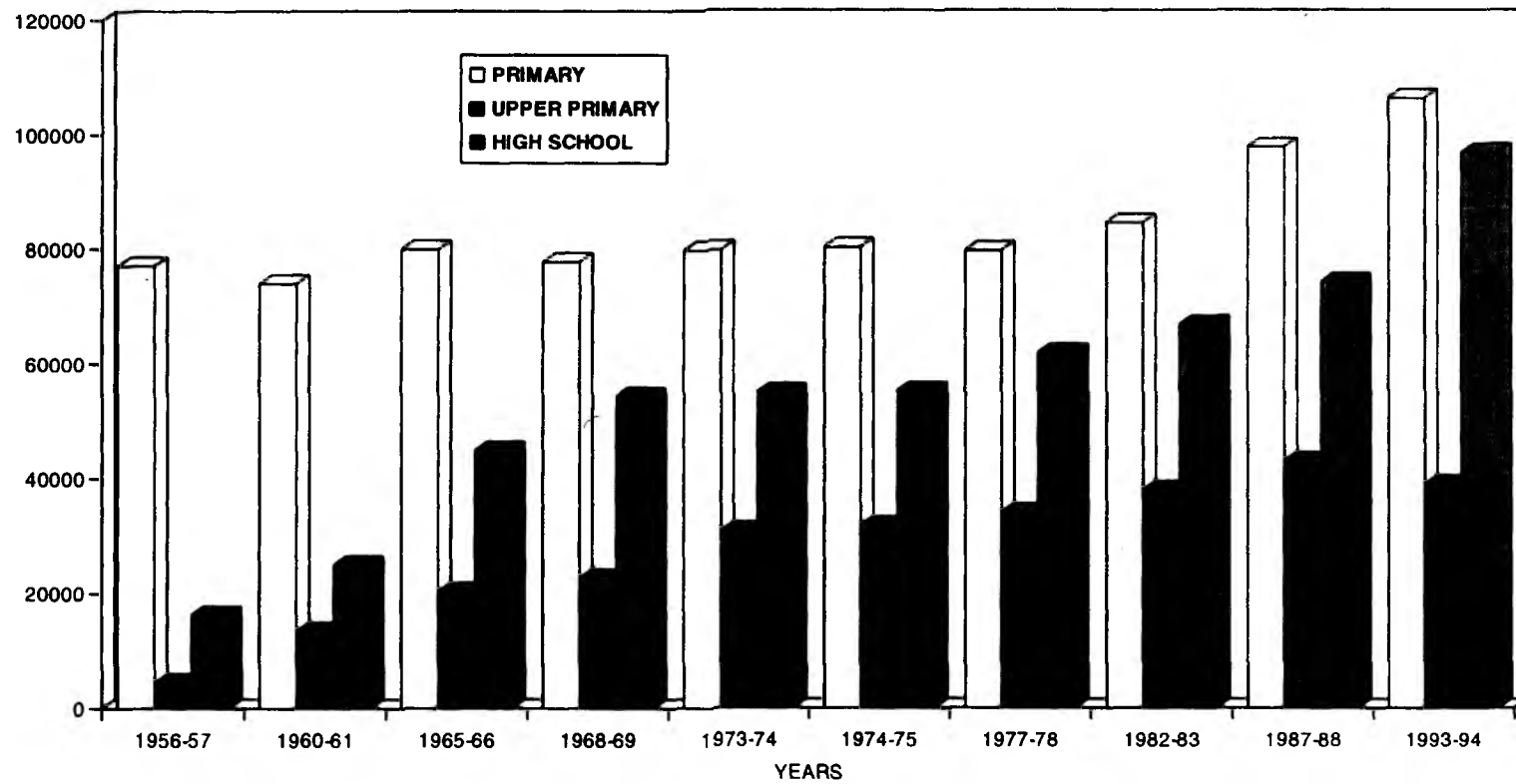


Fig. 27

TABLE - 27
TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	TEACHERS		
		Men	Women	Total
1	Srikakulam	3,817	554	4,371
2	Vizianagaram	3,501	868	4,369
3	Visakhapatnam	2,925	1,551	4,476
4	East Godavari	4,501	2,476	6,977
5	West Godavari	3,475	1,899	5,374
6	Krishna	2,550	1,901	4,451
7	Guntur	3,292	2,915	6,207
8	Prakasam	3,363	1,458	4,821
9	Nellore	3,328	1,929	5,257
10	Kurnool	2,920	1,878	4,798
11	Anantapur	3,716	1,615	5,331
12	Cuddapah	4,029	1,689	5,718
13	Chittoor	5,143	2,645	7,788
14	Hyderabad	477	1,978	2,455
15	Rangareddy	1,893	1,315	3,208
16	Medak	2,597	507	3,104
17	Nizamabad	1,921	548	2,469
18	Mahabubnagar	3,724	1,034	4,758
19	Nalgonda	3,331	858	4,189
20	Warangal	3,289	876	4,165
21	Khammam	2,519	1,030	3,549
22	Karimnagar	3,032	682	3,714
23	Adilabad	3,827	738	4,565
	Andhra Pradesh	73,170	32,944	1,06,114

Source: DSE

TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

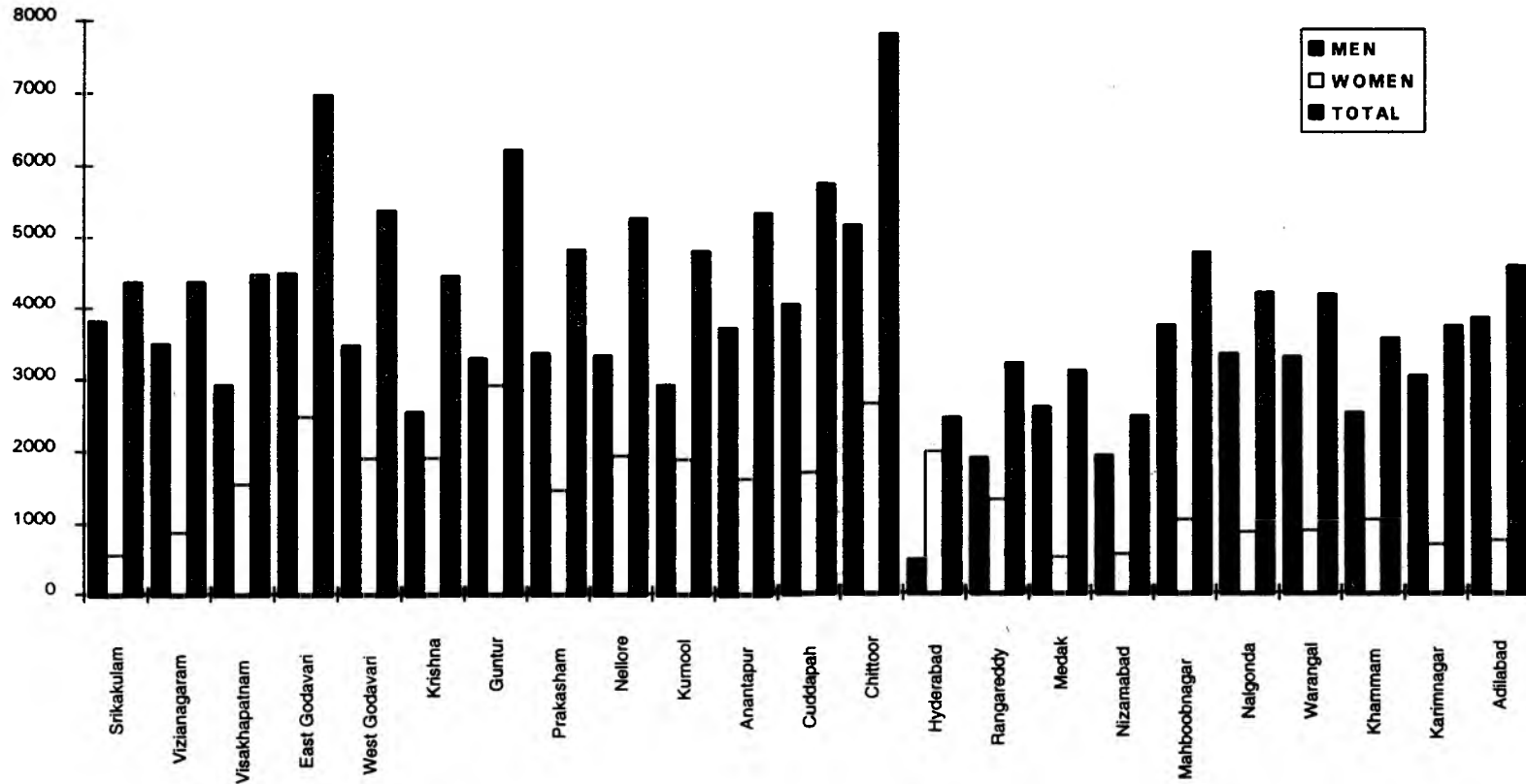


Fig. 28

TABLE - 28
TEACHERS IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	DISTRICTS	TEACHERS		
		MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
1	Srikakulam	738	214	952
2	Vizianagaram	635	221	856
3	Visakhapatnam	732	572	1,304
4	East Godavari	1,428	844	2,272
5	West Godavari	903	672	1,575
6	Krishna	1,063	1,363	2,426
7	Guntur	931	777	1,708
8	Prakasam	940	336	1,276
9	Nellore	771	574	1,345
10	Kumool	810	620	1,430
11	Anantapur	623	309	932
12	Cuddapah	822	351	1,173
13	Chittoor	1,081	690	1,771
14	Hyderabad	616	2,315	2,931
15	Rangareddy	975	1,089	2,064
16	Medak	1,035	240	1,275
17	Nizamabad	1,056	377	1,433
18	Mahabubnagar	1,695	501	2,196
19	Nalgonda	1,637	459	2,096
20	Warangal	1,838	687	2,525
21	Khammam	923	423	1,346
22	Karimnagar	2,033	545	2,578
23	Adilabad	1,101	337	1,438
	Andhra Pradesh	24,386	14,516	38,902

Source: DSE

TEACHERS IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

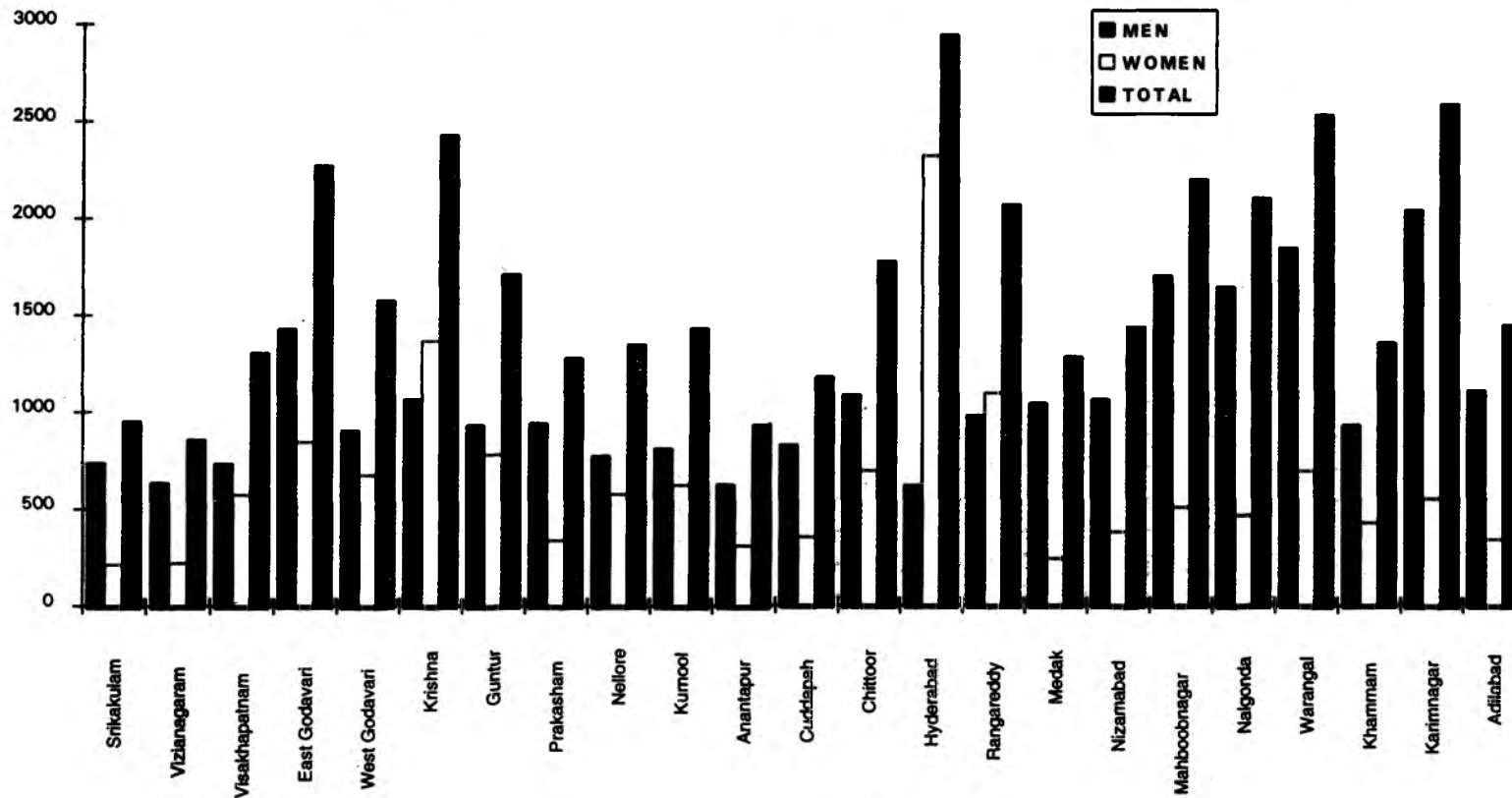


Fig. 29

TABLE - 29
TEACHERS IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	TEACHERS		
		Men	Women	Total
1	Srikakulam	2,025	390	2,415
2	Vizianagaram	1,687	470	2,157
3	Visakhapatnam	2,264	1,639	3,903
4	East Godavari	3,726	1,730	5,454
5	West Godavari	2,954	1,307	4,261
6	Krishna	2,942	2,045	4,987
7	Guntur	3,413	1,820	5,233
8	Prakasam	2,523	600	3,123
9	Nellore	2,190	1,037	3,227
10	Kurnool	2,693	954	3,647
11	Anantapur	2,572	784	3,356
12	Cuddapah	2,410	796	3,206
13	Chittoor	2,919	1,245	4,164
14	Hyderabad	2,442	8,048	10,490
15	Rangareddy	2,386	3,568	5,954
16	Medak	2,293	638	2,931
17	Nizamabad	2,401	765	3,166
18	Mahabubnagar	3,012	739	3,751
19	Nalgonda	3,653	788	4,441
20	Warangal	4,089	1,520	5,609
21	Khammam	2,028	1,095	3,123
22	Karimnagar	4,011	1,077	5,088
23	Adilabad	2,150	673	2,822
	Andhra Pradesh	62,790	33,728	96,518

Source: DSE

TEACHERS IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

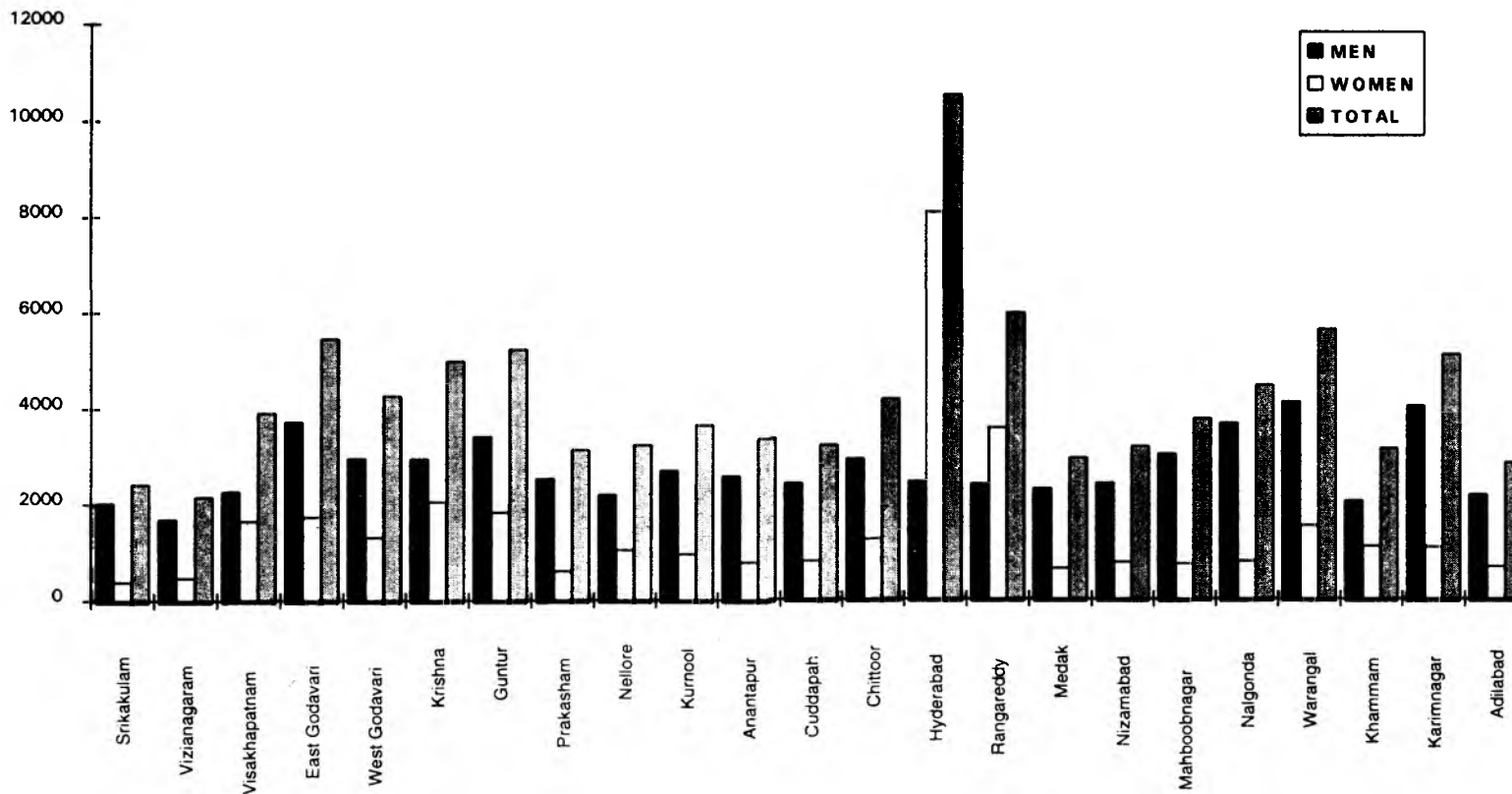


Fig. 30

TABLE - 30
Teacher-pupil Ratio (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Primary	Upper Primary	High Schools
1	Srikakulam	55	53	37
2	Vizianagaram	48	43	34
3	Visakhapatnam	56	56	37
4	East Godavari	56	48	34
5	West Godavari	61	45	31
6	Krishna	63	42	28
7	Guntur	55	45	32
8	Prakasam	60	49	32
9	Nellore	45	40	32
10	Kumool	60	44	30
11	Anantapur	56	57	35
12	Cuddapah	41	42	30
13	Chittoor	41	43	33
14	Hyderabad	35	33	34
15	Rangareddy	50	44	32
16	Medak	52	49	33
17	Nizamabad	48	43	31
18	Mahabubnagar	40	43	30
19	Nalgonda	50	42	27
20	Warangal	44	40	32
21	Khammam	44	47	30
22	Karimnagar	46	41	30
23	Adilabad	38	47	30
	Andhra Pradesh	50	44	32

Source: DSE

TEACHER - PUPIL RATIO
PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS
 1993-94

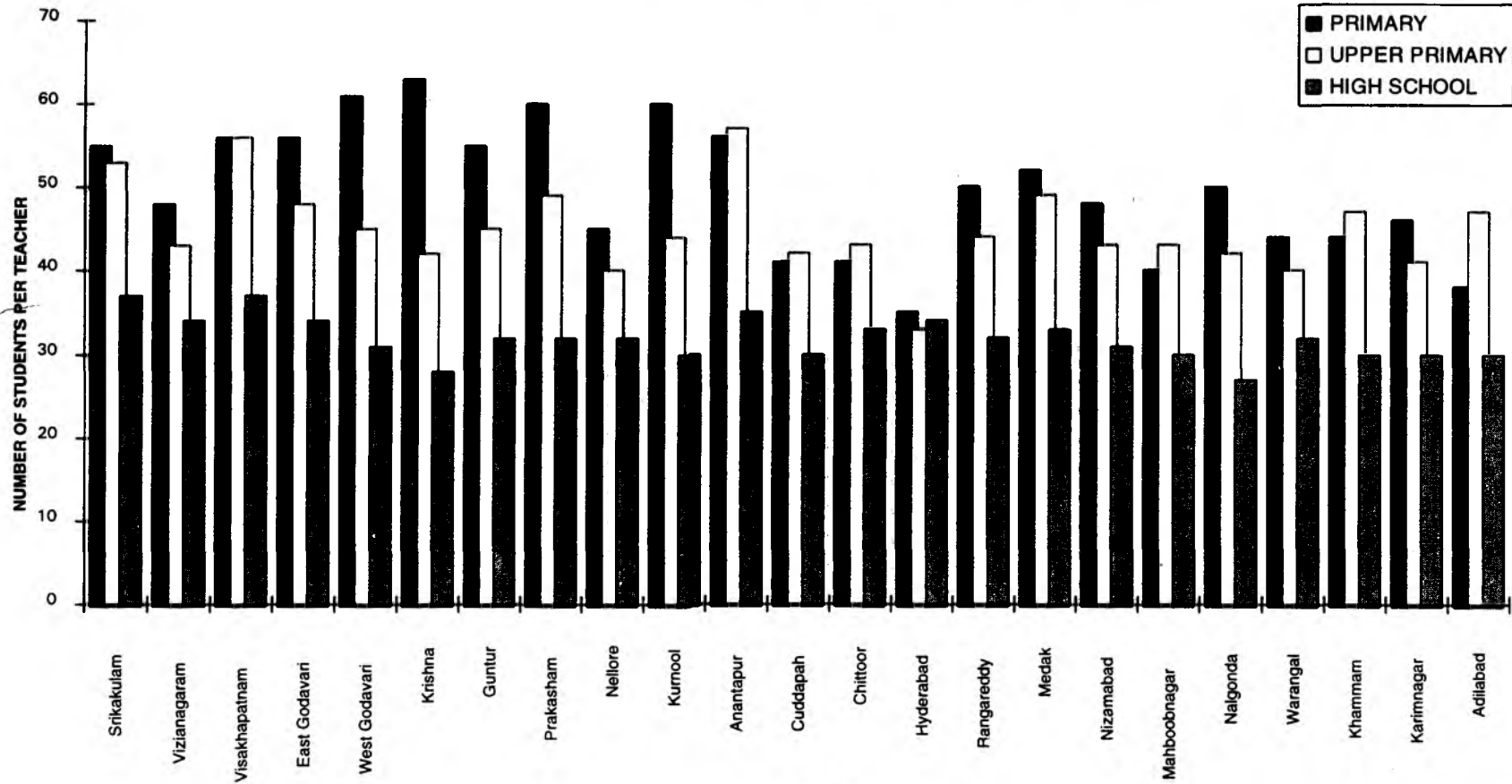


Fig. 31

TABLE - 31
Estimated population of Handicapped Children in A.P.
(1993)

Sl.No	Category	Children of the Age group		Total
		6-11	11-14	
1.	Orthopaedically handicapped	86,000	30,700	1,16,700
2.	Blind	9,300	3,300	12,600
3.	Deaf and dumb	45,100	16,100	61,200
4.	Mentally retarded	18,000	6,600	24,600
Total		1,58,400	56,700	2,15,100

Source: POA Education of the Handicapped

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN IN ANDHRA PRADESH (1993)

69

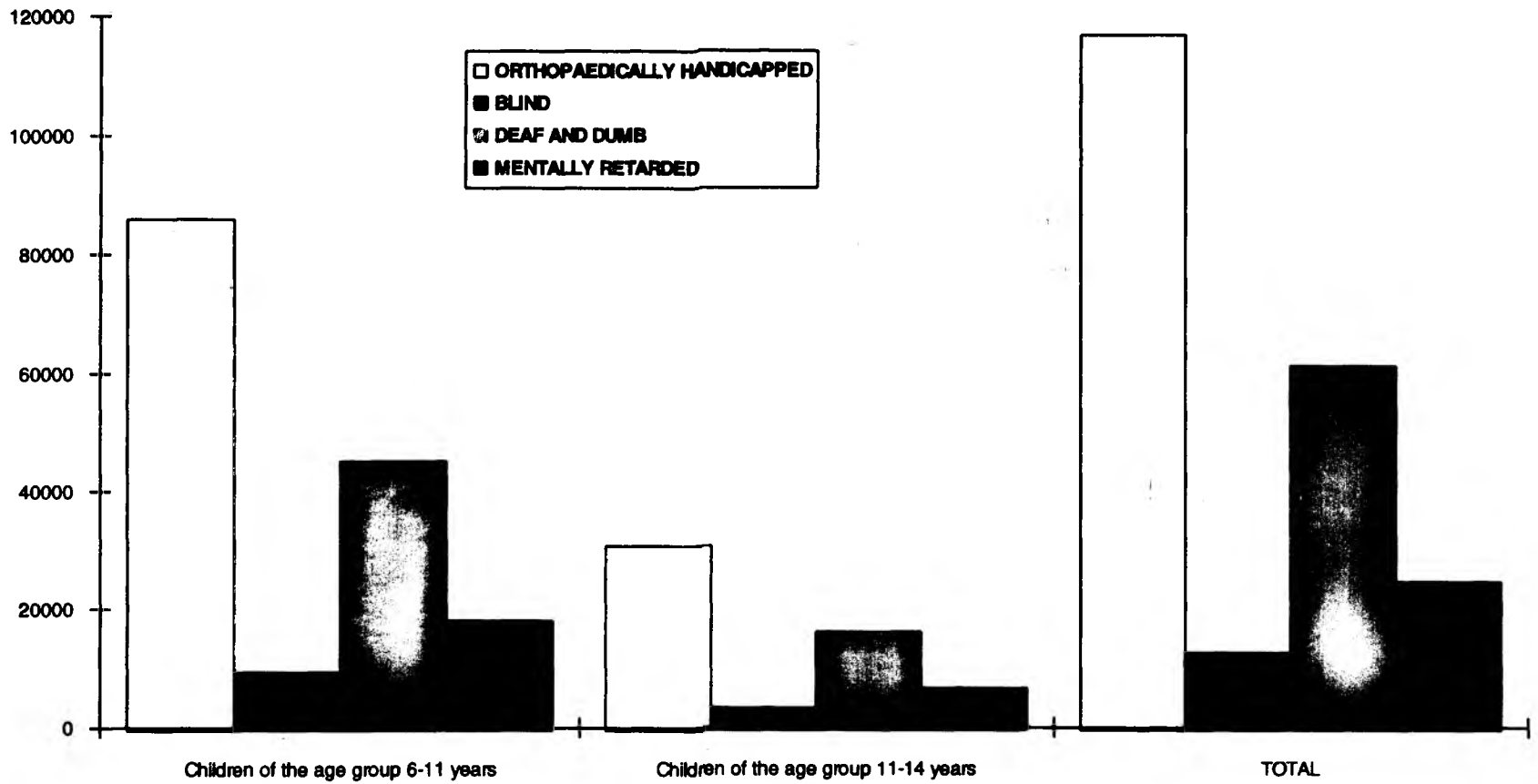


Fig. 32

TABLE - 32
Special Schools of the disabled in Andhra Pradesh
(1993-94)

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	No. of schools management wise.				Total
		Edn. Dept.	Handicapped Welfare Dept.	Aided	Unaided	
1	(a). Special schools for the Deaf.	2	5	3	12	22
	(b). Schools under Integrated Edn. for disabled deaf.	25	0	0	0	25
2.	(a). Special schools for the blind.	3	4	5	2	14
	(b). Schools under Integrated Edn. for disabled blind.	21	0	0	0	21
3.	Special schools for the orthopaedically handicapped.	0	0	1	4	5
4.	Schools for the Mentally Retarded	0	0	65	0	65
	Total	51	9			152

SPECIAL SCHOOLS OF THE DISABLED IN ANDHRA PRADESH (1993-94)

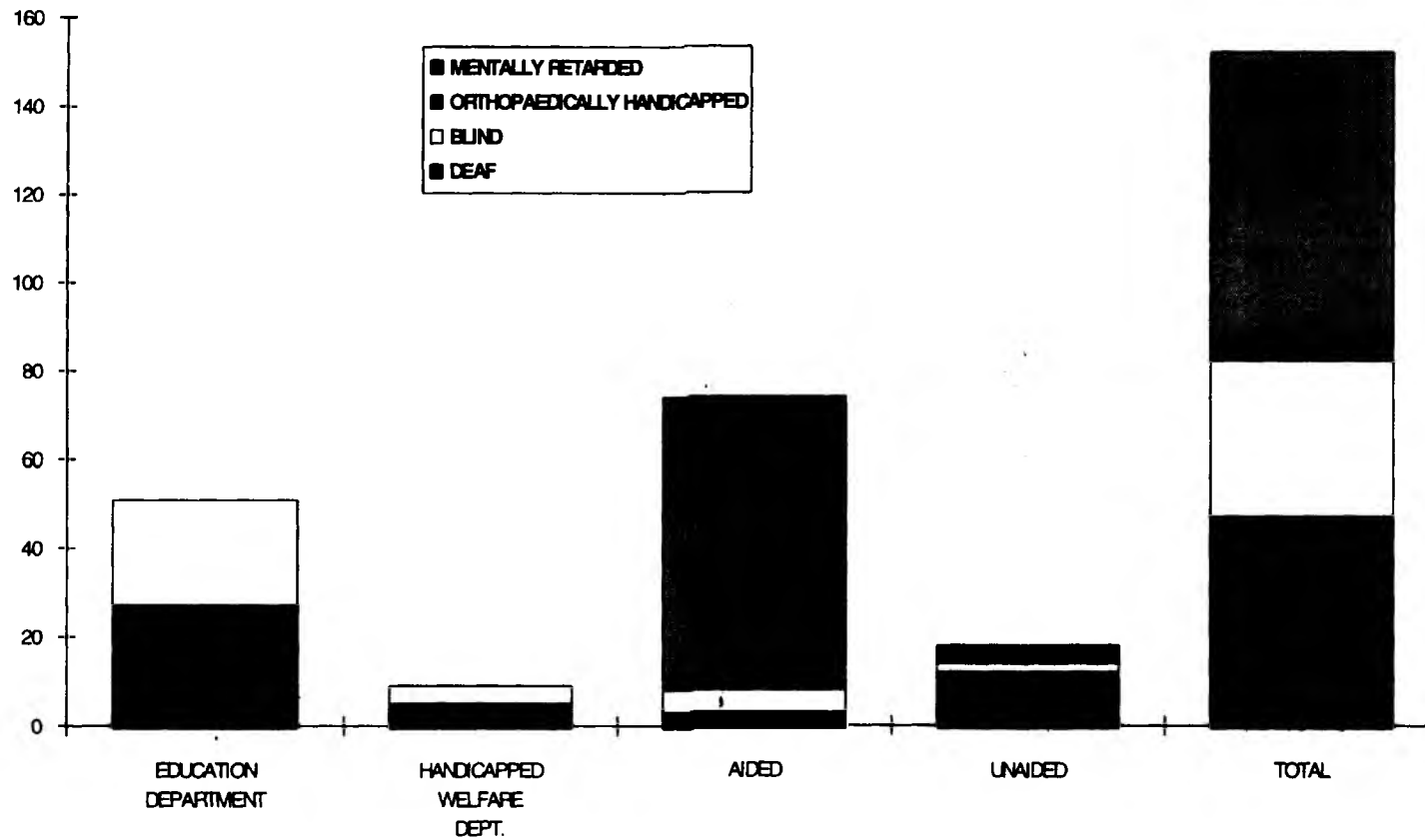


Fig. 33

ENROLMENT

TABLE - 33
ENROLMENT IN ANDHRA PRADESH
1956-57 to 1993-94

S.No	Year	Primary	Upper Primary	High Schools
1	1956-57	24,81,329	98,142	1,69,563
2	1965-66	31,84,364	6,11,027	9,73,114
3	1974-75	31,76,876	9,03,158	11,16,330
4	1982-83	44,11,581	15,20,622	17,40,265
5	1993-94	53,28,677	17,08,385	30,86,972

Source: DSCERT

ENROLMENT IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1956-57 to 1993-94

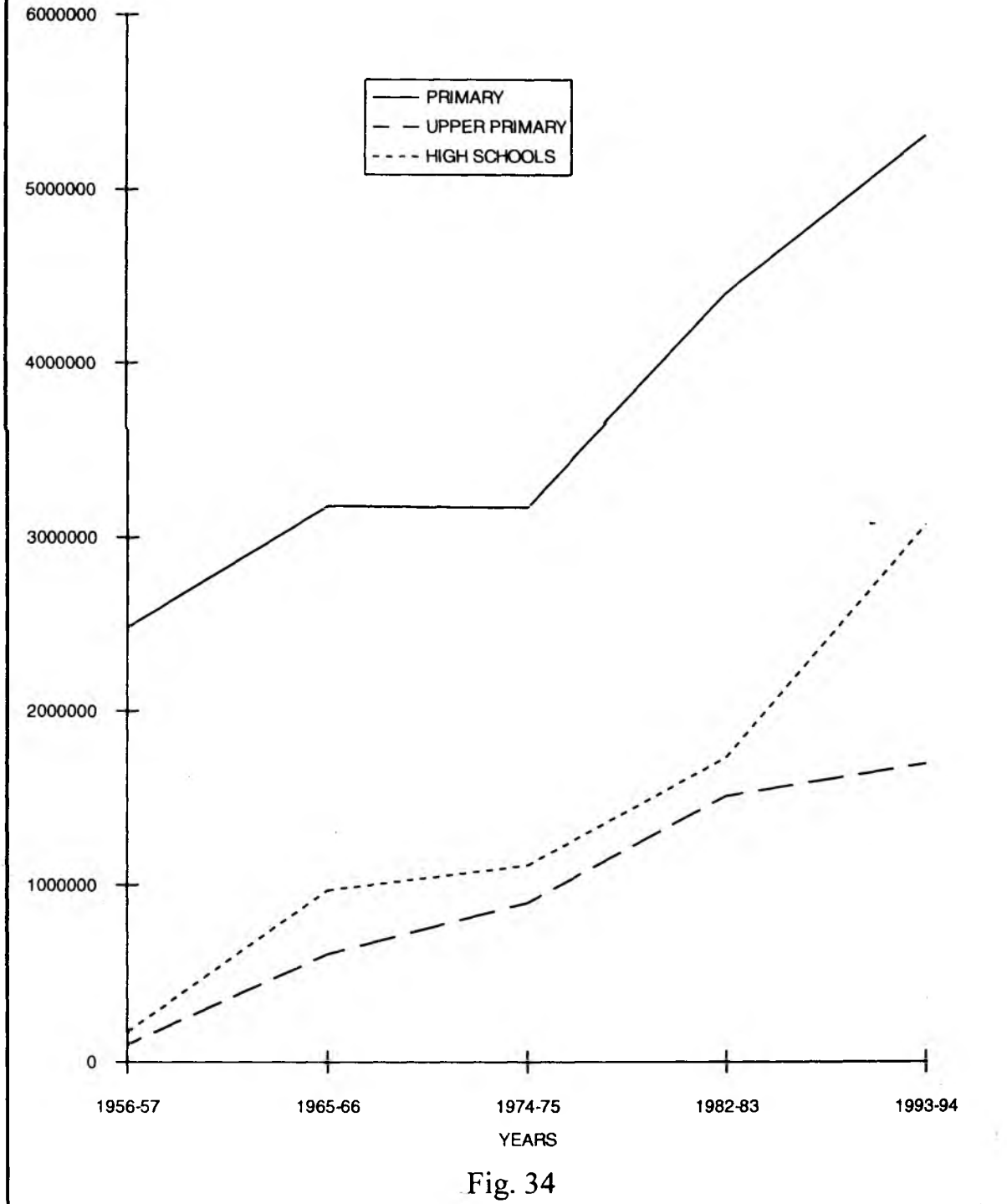


TABLE - 34
ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	ENROLMENT		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	1,27,944	1,10,308	2,38,252
2	Vizianagaram	1,14,267	96,526	2,10,793
3	Visakhapatnam	1,37,169	1,15,691	2,52,860
4	East Godavari	1,94,088	1,97,711	3,91,799
5	West Godavari	1,62,373	1,65,074	3,27,447
6	Krishna	1,42,259	1,39,257	2,81,516
7	Guntur	1,81,392	1,62,541	3,43,933
8	Prakasam	1,59,663	1,31,759	2,91,422
9	Nellore	1,25,014	1,13,354	2,38,368
10	Kurnool	1,66,715	1,22,713	2,89,428
11	Anantapur	1,66,131	1,30,462	2,96,593
12	Cuddapah	1,25,378	1,10,670	2,36,048
13	Chittoor	1,68,318	1,54,149	3,22,467
14	Hyderabad	43,991	41,915	85,906
15	Rangareddy	90,777	69,629	1,60,406
16	Medak	96,636	65,066	1,61,702
17	Nizamabad	65,836	51,707	1,17,543
18	Mahabubnagar	1,20,171	68,150	1,88,321
19	Nalgonda	1,20,501	87,785	2,08,286
20	Warangal	1,04,678	79,267	1,83,945
21	Khammam	86,907	68,871	1,55,778
22	Karimnagar	93,319	78,004	1,71,323
23	Adilabad	1,00,934	73,607	1,74,541
	Andhra Pradesh	28,94,461	24,34,216	53,28,677

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

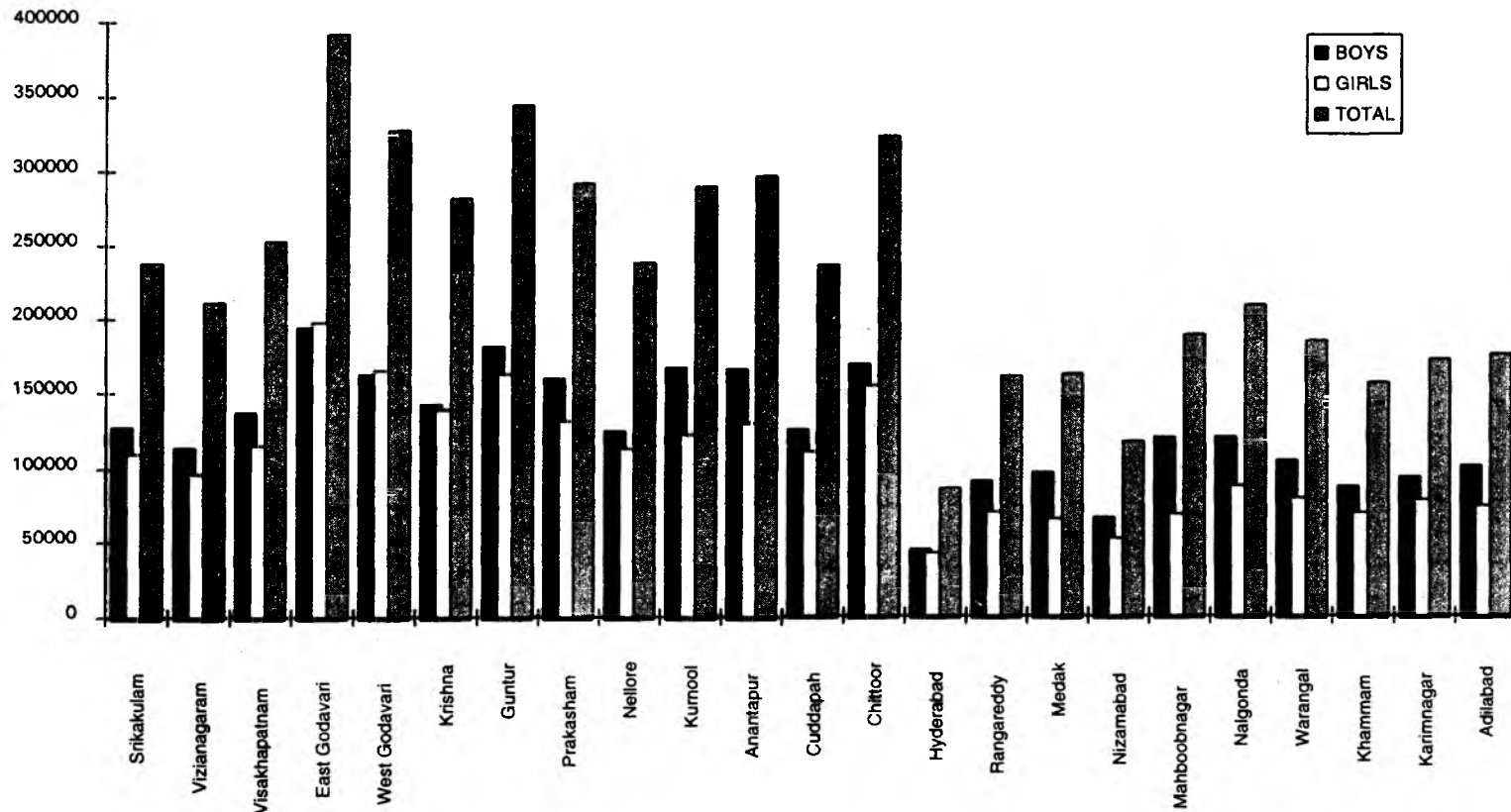


Fig. 35

TABLE - 35
ENROLMENT IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	ENROLMENT		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	28,201	21,789	49,990
2	Vizianagaram	20,794	16,352	37,146
3	Visakhapatnam	40,750	32,577	73,327
4	East Godavari	55,837	52,157	1,07,994
5	West Godavari	36,160	34,995	71,115
6	Krishna	52,063	48,991	1,01,054
7	Guntur	41,851	35,342	77,193
8	Prakasam	36,713	25,521	62,234
9	Nellore	29,083	25,015	54,098
10	Kurnool	37,110	25,604	62,714
11	Anantapur	31,383	21,489	52,872
12	Cuddapah	29,107	20,185	49,292
13	Chittoor	42,060	34,513	76,573
14	Hyderabad	48,933	46,642	95,575
15	Rangareddy	52,650	39,017	91,667
16	Medak	39,120	23,868	62,988
17	Nizamabad	35,657	26,137	61,794
18	Mahabubnagar	59,897	35,440	95,337
19	Nalgonda	51,011	36,878	87,889
20	Warangal	59,360	42,306	1,01,666
21	Khammam	36,129	26,488	62,617
22	Karimnagar	60,171	45,477	1,05,648
23	Adilabad	39,774	27,828	67,602
	Andhra Pradesh	9,63,814	7,44,571	17,08,385

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

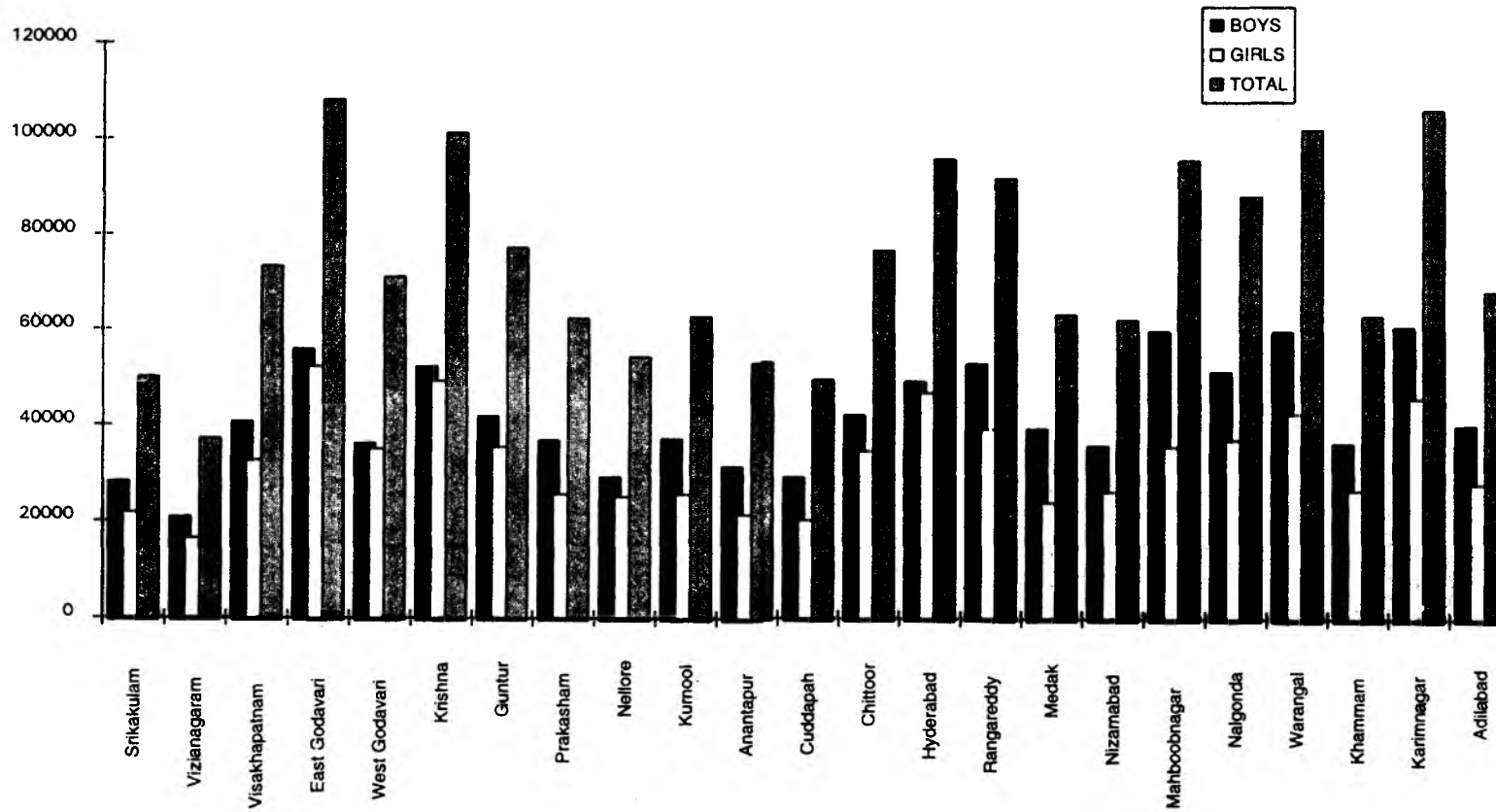


Fig. 36

TABLE - 36
ENROLMENT IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	ENROLMENT		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	58,008	30,508	88,516
2	Vizlanagaram	48,217	26,178	74,395
3	Visakhapatnam	86,800	56,496	1,43,296
4	East Godavari	1,06,382	80,647	1,87,029
5	West Godavari	75,297	58,236	1,33,533
6	Krishna	81,819	59,965	1,41,784
7	Guntur	97,179	68,615	1,65,794
8	Prakasam	64,401	35,799	1,00,200
9	Nellore	63,280	41,535	1,04,815
10	Kumool	70,939	37,327	1,08,266
11	Anantapur	74,757	42,946	1,17,703
12	Cuddapah	60,682	35,323	96,005
13	Chittoor	81,115	54,316	1,35,431
14	Hyderabad	1,76,676	1,81,552	3,58,228
15	Rangareddy	1,09,014	81,251	1,90,265
16	Medak	61,988	34,855	96,843
17	Nizamabad	60,291	38,156	98,447
18	Mahabubnagar	73,272	40,538	1,13,810
19	Nalgonda	77,902	44,021	1,21,923
20	Warangal	1,10,239	68,531	1,78,770
21	Khammam	55,100	38,572	93,672
22	Karimnagar	95,267	57,430	1,52,697
23	Adilabad	55,118	30,432	85,550
	Andhra Pradesh	18,43,743	12,43,229	30,86,972

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1993 - 94)

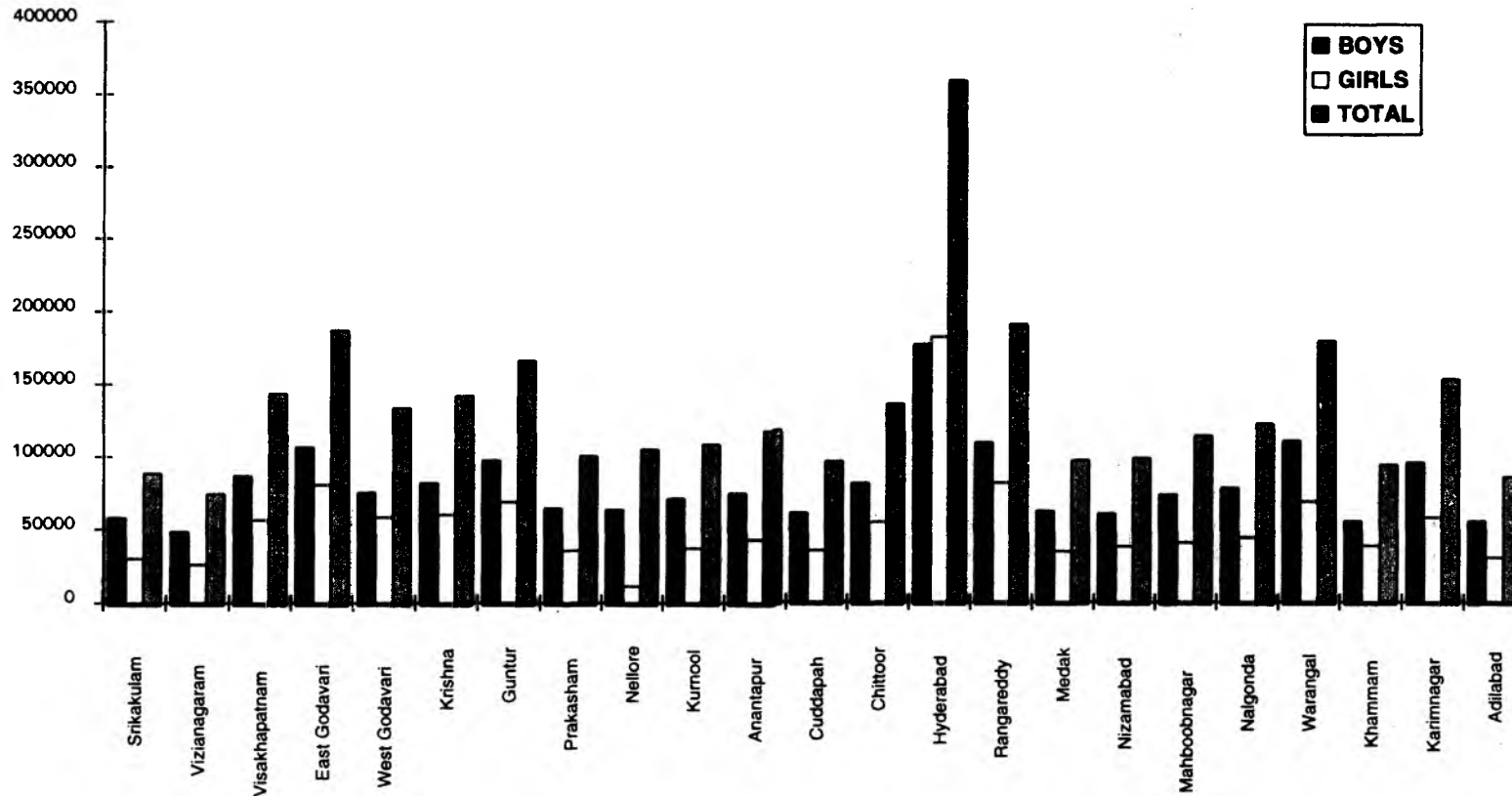


Fig. 37

TABLE - 37
Class I - Enrolment From 1977-78 TO 1993-94

S.No	Year	Boys	Girls	Total
1	1977-78	10,11,014	7,27,706	17,38,720
2	1979-80	10,71,070	8,02,358	18,73,428
3	1981-82	11,32,979	8,38,477	19,71,456
4	1983-84	12,09,814	9,04,497	21,14,311
5	1985-86	12,40,445	9,55,385	21,95,830
6	1987-88	12,99,977	10,04,803	23,04,780
7	1989-90	13,08,595	10,17,868	23,26,463
8	1991-92	12,93,522	9,96,371	22,89,893
9	1993-94	11,80,969	10,30,072	22,11,041

Source : DSCERT

CLASS I - ENROLMENT FROM 1977-78 TO 1993-94

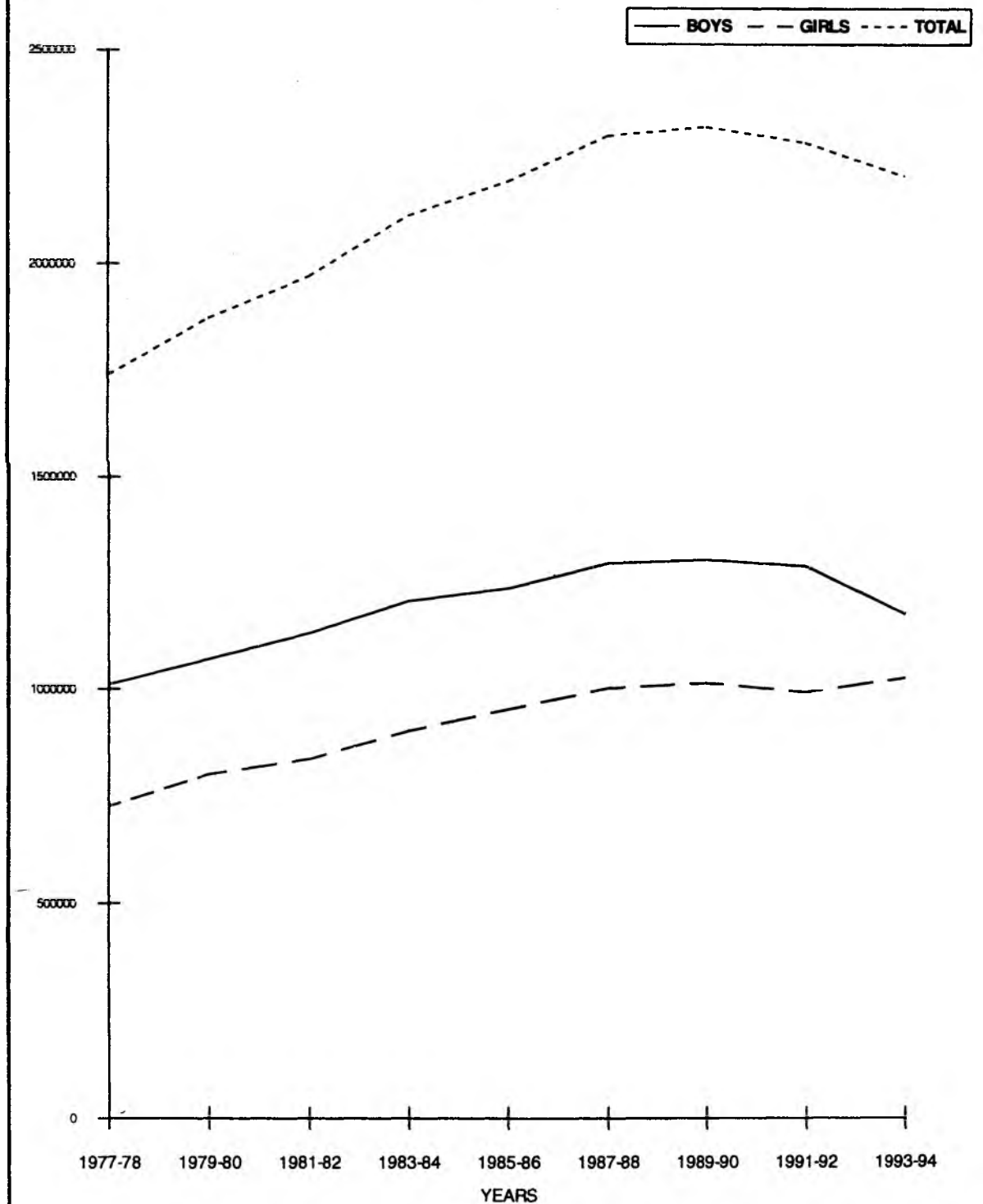


Fig. 38

TABLE - 38
CLASS WISE ENROLMENT 1986 & 1993

CLASSES	1986	1993
I	22,77,494	22,11,041
II	15,01,361	16,95,850
III	12,01,620	12,91,564
IV	10,20,785	11,14,840
V	9,23,332	10,28,167
VI	7,19,461	7,82,051
VII	6,76,608	7,40,030
VIII	5,00,879	5,60,710
IX	4,50,276	4,89,451
X	4,04,171	4,39,163

Source : DSCERT

CLASS WISE ENROLMENT 1986 & 1993

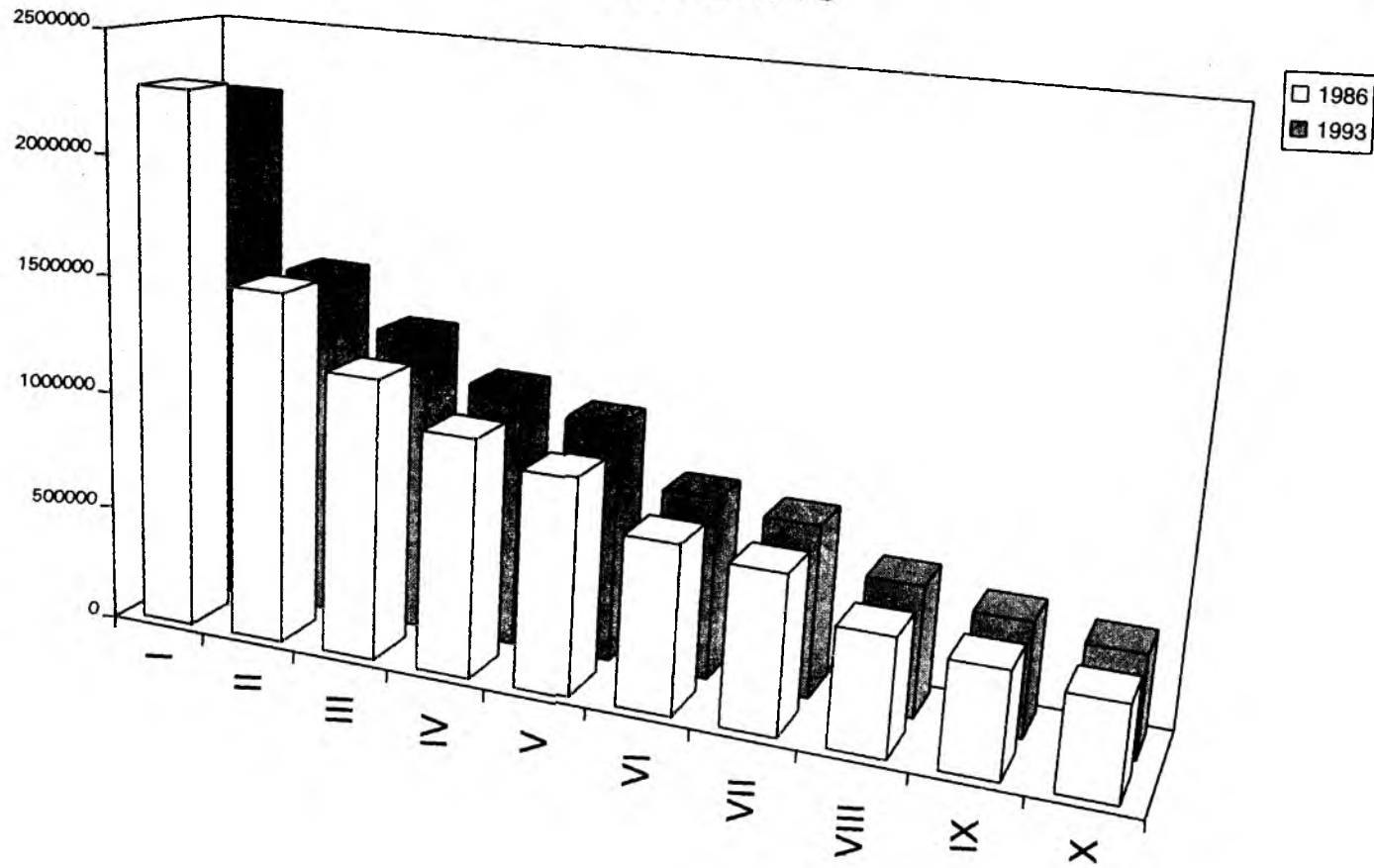


Fig. 39

TABLE - 39
Non-Formal Education Centres in A.P. 1979-80 to 1993-94.

S.No	Year	Phase I centres			Phase II
		General	Girls	Total	
1	1979-80	2,640	---	2,640	---
2	1980-81	4,020	---	4,020	---
3	1981-82	4,020	---	4,020	---
4	1982-83	6,780	---	6,780	---
5	1983-84	6,780	---	6,780	---
6	1984-85	16,440	1,012	17,452	---
7	1985-86	16,440	1,012	17,452	---
8	1986-87	20,760	1,012	21,772	2,800
9	1987-88	20,760	1,012	21,772	2,800
10	1988-89	15,398	6,202	21,600	2,800
11	1989-90	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
12	1990-91	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
13	1991-92	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
14	1992-93	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
15	1993-94	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800

Source : DSCERT

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES IN A.P. 1979-80 to 1993-94

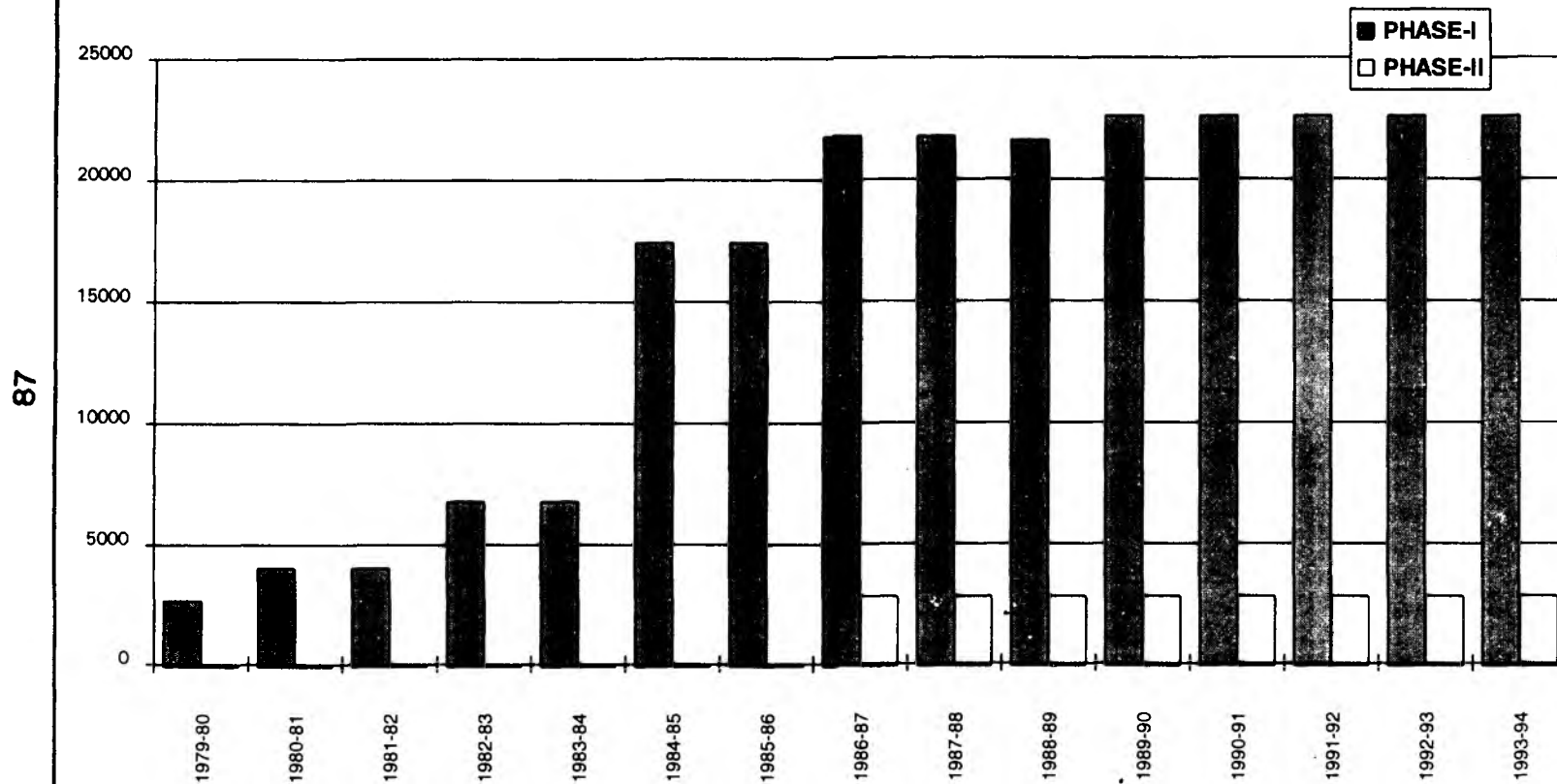


Fig. 40

TABLE - 40
DISTRICT WISE NON - FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES IN A.P. (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Phase I		Phase II
		General	Girls	
1	Srikakulam	742	289	110
2	Vizianagaram	680	254	110
3	Visakhapatnam	813	299	120
4	East Godavari	790	314	120
5	West Godavari	824	299	120
6	Krishna	806	299	120
7	Guntur	877	329	130
8	Prakasam	783	299	120
9	Nellore	760	289	120
10	Kurnool	736	254	120
11	Anantapur	769	284	120
12	Cuddapah	580	239	120
13	Chittoor	784	319	130
14	Hyderabad	506	224	170
15	Rangareddy	523	194	170
16	Medak	600	224	120
17	Nizamabad	547	194	110
18	Mahabubnagar	742	299	120
19	Nalgonda	700	284	130
20	Warangal	758	269	120
21	Khammam	718	254	120
22	Karimnagar	745	269	120
23	Adilabad	615	224	120
	Total	16,398	6,202	2,800

Source: DSCERT

DISTRICT WISE NON-FORMAL EDUCATION-CENTRES IN A.P. 1993-94

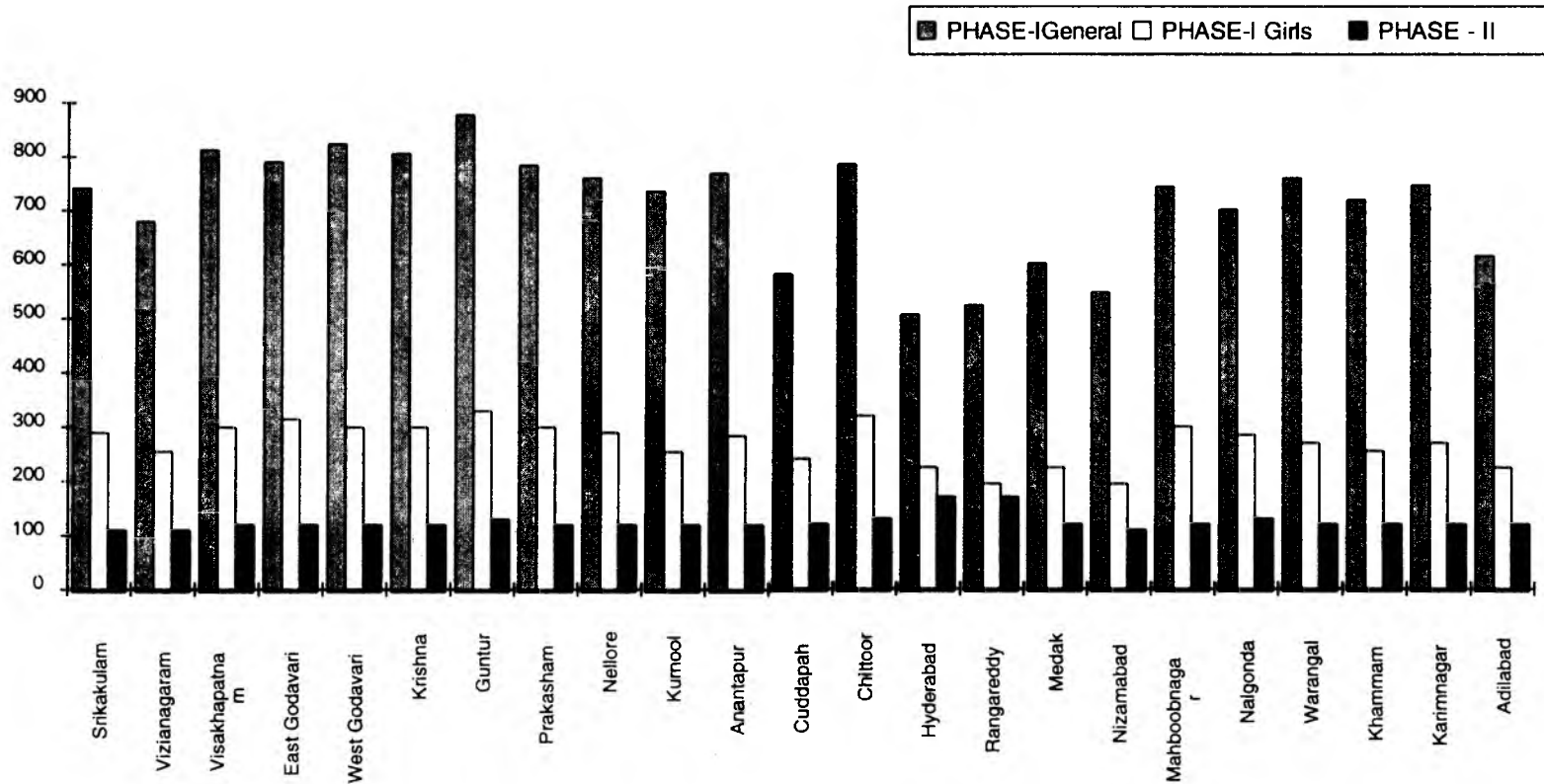


Fig. 41

TABLE - 41
Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase I)

Sl. No.	Districts	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	12,825	11,465	24,290
2	Vizianagaram	12,756	10,038	22,794
3	Visakhapatnam	11,573	12,037	23,610
4	East Godavari	14,058	14,062	28,120
5	West Godavari	13,963	13,958	27,921
6	Krishna	14,925	15,846	30,771
7	Guntur	15,146	15,368	30,514
8	Prakasam	13,367	14,176	27,543
9	Nellore	12,062	13,990	26,052
10	Kumool	14,962	12,664	27,626
11	Anantapur	14,139	13,469	27,608
12	Cuddapah	10,276	11,152	21,428
13	Chittoor	15,724	15,168	30,892
14	Hyderabad	7,574	10,278	17,852
15	Rangareddy	15,020	8,776	23,796
16	Medak	14,669	7,823	22,492
17	Nizamabad	13,703	9,050	22,753
18	Mahabubnagar	17,142	13,373	30,515
19	Nalgonda	15,845	13,609	29,454
20	Warangal	11,892	7,704	19,596
21	Khammam	15,430	10,937	26,367
22	Karimnagar	15,908	10,492	26,400
23	Adilabad	12,968	8,754	21,722

Source: DSCERT

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE - I) (1993-94)

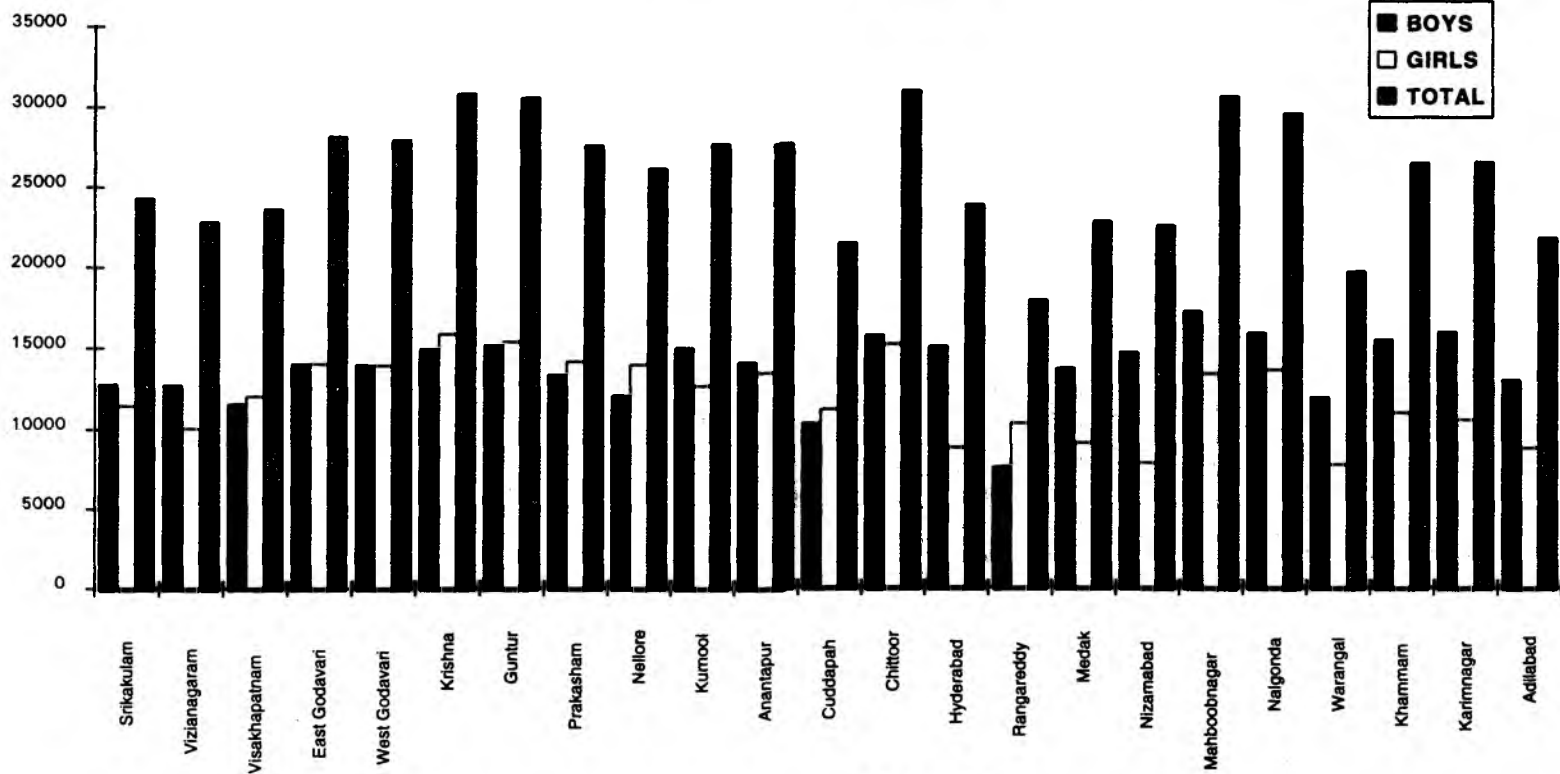


Fig. 42

TABLE - 42
Non-Formal Education - Enrolment (Phase II)

Sl. No.	Districts	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	1,214	742	1956
2	Vizianagaram	1,826	864	2690
3	Visakhapatnam	1,313	861	2174
4	East Godavari	1,695	1,232	2927
5	West Godavari	1,727	1,149	2876
6	Krishna	1,681	1,057	2738
7	Guntur	1,718	1,018	2736
8	Prakasam	1,739	1,239	2978
9	Nellore	1,512	1,295	2807
10	Kurnool	2,958	1,821	4779
11	Anantapur	1,518	782	2300
12	Cuddapah	1,800	1,210	3010
13	Chittoor	1,911	1,336	3247
14	Hyderabad	1,855	1,731	3586
15	RangaReddy	1,123	318	1441
16	Medak	3,062	1,077	4139
17	Nizamabad	2,198	479	2676
18	Mahabubnagar	649	356	1005
19	Nalgonda	906	420	1326
20	Warangal	1,698	410	2108
21	Khammam	1,087	758	1845
22	Karimnagar	2,151	753	2904
23	Adilabad	2,112	402	2514
	Andhra Pradesh	39,515	21,290	60,805

Source DSCERT

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE - II) (1993-94)

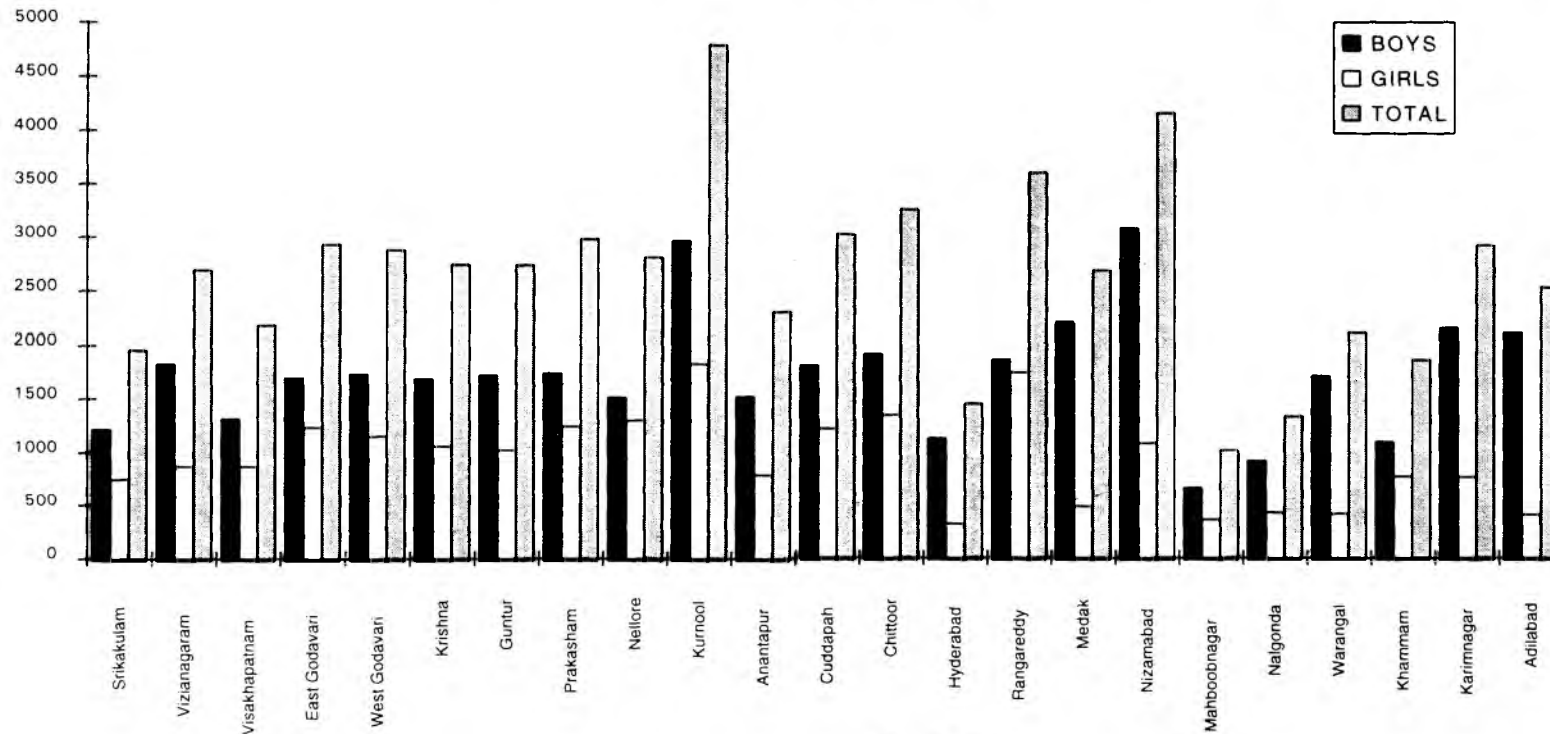


Fig. 43

TABLE - 43
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I-V (1993-94)
(GENERAL)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (I-V) (6-11Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	89.01	75.13	82.03
2	Vizianagaram	85.76	72.01	78.89
3	Visakhapatnam	73.85	63.59	68.78
4	East Godavari	72.74	73.41	73.07
5	West Godavari	72.83	74.40	73.61
6	Krishna	68.18	67.68	67.94
7	Guntur	70.65	65.31	68.02
8	Prakasam	91.74	76.91	84.44
9	Nellore	83.99	77.43	80.74
10	Kumool	89.11	68.50	79.05
11	Anantapur	80.02	65.98	73.20
12	Cuddapah	88.40	79.41	84.01
13	Chittoor	81.91	77.26	79.63
14	Hyderabad	68.81	73.81	71.22
15	RangaReddy	89.05	73.52	81.52
16	Medak	82.19	57.38	69.98
17	Nizamabad	74.02	57.03	65.45
18	Mahabubnagar	76.56	45.99	61.49
19	Nalgonda	78.26	59.91	69.27
20	Warangal	83.54	65.88	74.88
21	Khammam	74.27	62.02	68.27
22	Karimnagar	68.78	57.48	63.17
23	Adilabad	81.49	66.16	76.93
	Andhra Pradesh	78.67	67.75	73.29

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1993-94)

GENERAL

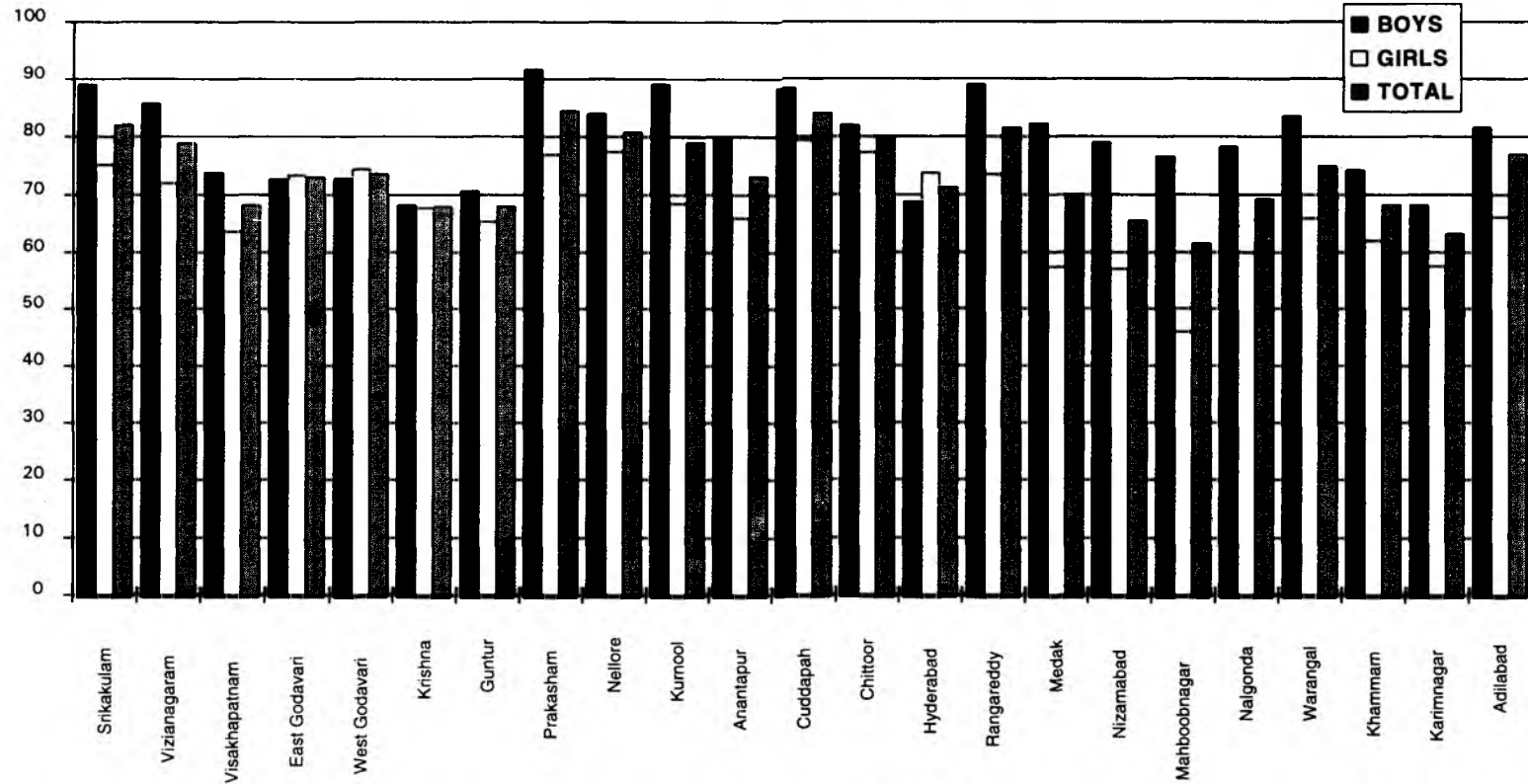


Fig. 44

TABLE - 44
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1993-94)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (I-V) (6-11Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	92.12	82.60	87.33
2	Vizianagaram	99.30	87.41	93.35
3	Visakhapatnam	99.36	88.81	94.15
4	East Godavari	90.93	89.67	90.30
5	West Godavari	103.60	102.17	102.89
6	Krishna	125.62	118.26	122.00
7	Guntur	139.96	121.09	130.67
8	Prakasam	134.08	110.12	122.29
9	Nellore	106.95	95.25	101.16
10	Kurnool	113.09	78.79	96.36
11	Anantapur	90.85	62.62	77.16
12	Cuddapah	116.41	90.11	103.56
13	Chittoor	98.09	89.99	94.11
14	Hyderabad	97.71	102.17	99.86
15	RangaReddy	107.61	79.62	94.04
16	Medak	92.09	58.96	75.78
17	Nizamabad	81.56	60.01	70.69
18	Mahabubnagar	80.26	36.66	58.76
19	Nalgonda	93.88	67.65	81.02
20	Warangal	98.13	75.06	87.13
21	Khammam	97.13	78.09	87.80
22	Karimnagar	83.32	67.51	75.62
23	Adilabad	98.47	70.40	84.58
	Andhra Pradesh	102.82	84.41	93.75

Source DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (SCHEDULED CASTES 1993-94)

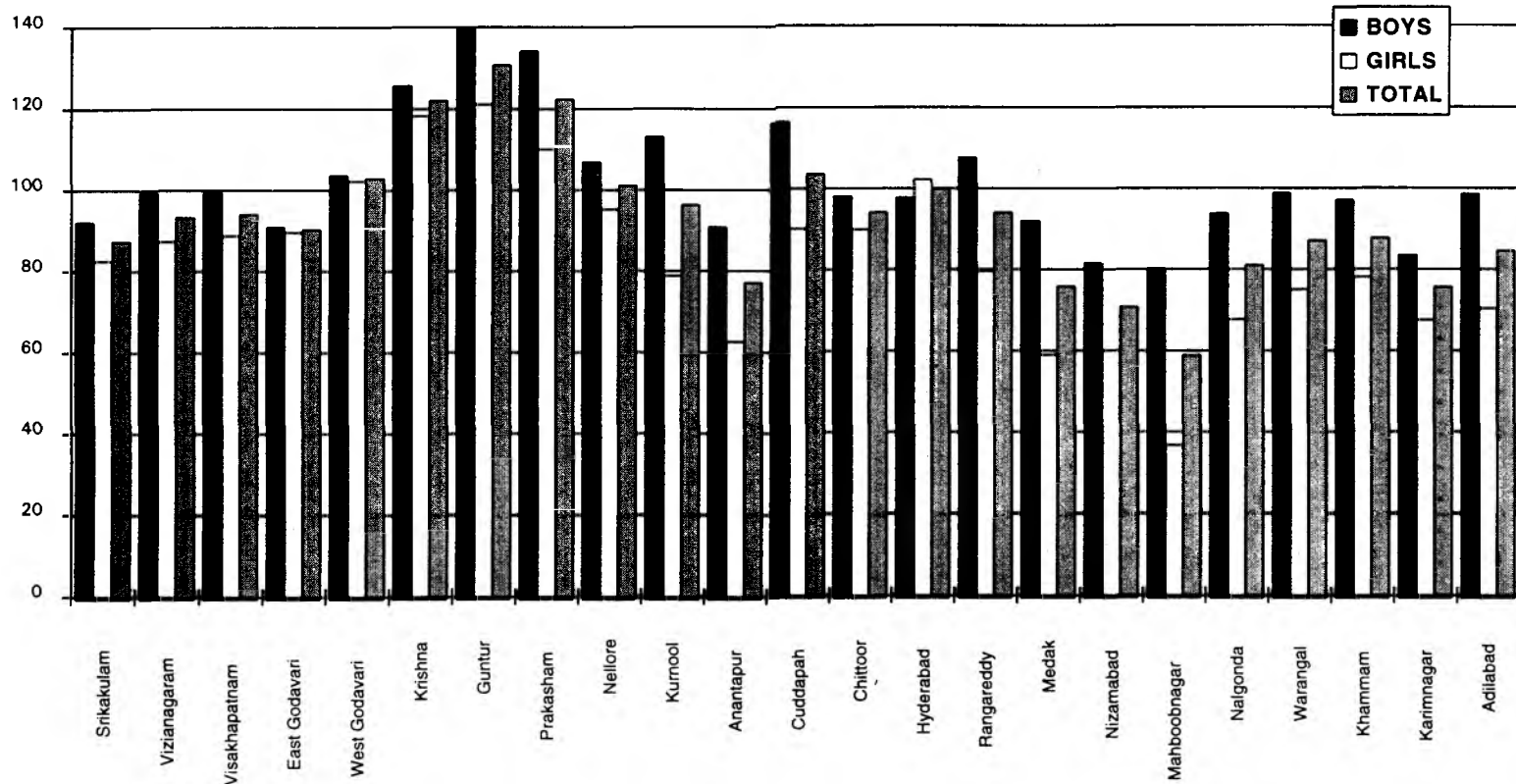


Fig. 45

TABLE - 45
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1993-94)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (I-V) (6-11Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	111.13	80.68	95.82
2	Vizianagaram	107.05	89.64	98.34
3	Visakhapatnam	87.10	56.17	71.83
4	East Godavari	92.57	85.87	89.22
5	West Godavari	91.23	89.03	90.14
6	Krishna	107.62	79.99	94.03
7	Guntur	111.13	76.14	93.90
8	Prakasam	130.93	103.21	117.28
9	Nellore	89.35	79.17	84.31
10	Kurnool	133.08	91.26	112.67
11	Anantapur	107.02	77.35	92.59
12	Cuddapah	124.83	90.09	107.86
13	Chittoor	118.09	97.00	107.83
14	Hyderabad	135.14	112.40	124.16
15	RangaReddy	116.16	54.97	86.49
16	Medak	123.44	44.99	84.81
17	Nizamabad	95.01	40.67	67.61
18	Mahabubnagar	101.53	36.40	69.41
19	Nalgonda	104.01	44.13	74.65
20	Warangal	105.04	58.98	82.46
21	Khammam	88.26	59.95	74.42
22	Karimnagar	97.32	49.46	73.60
23	Adilabad	118.50	87.86	103.34
	Andhra Pradesh	102.77	67.62	85.43

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES 1 - V (SCHEDULED TRIBES 1993-94)

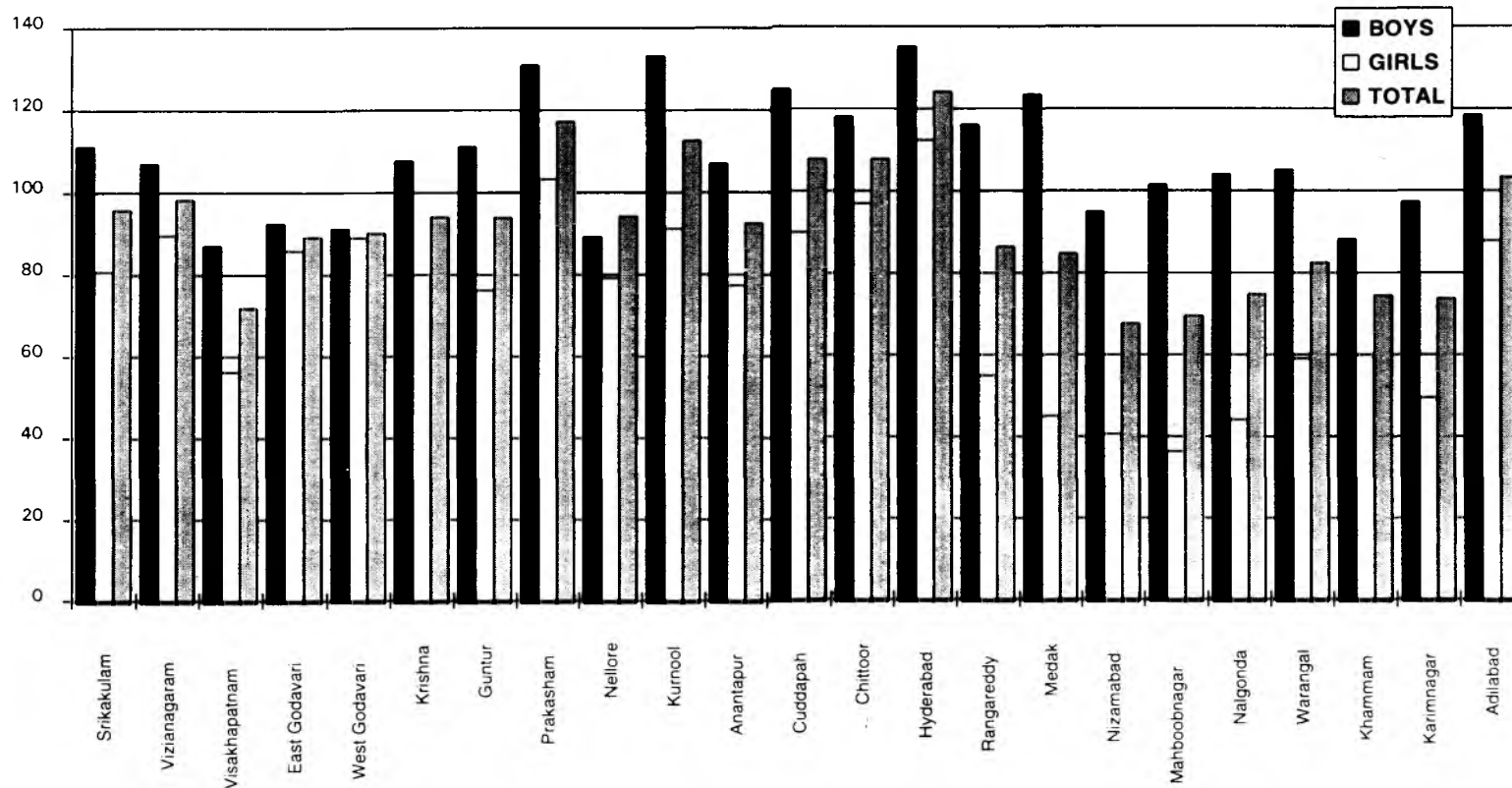


Fig. 46

TABLE - 46
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1993-94)
GENERAL

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (VI - VII) (11-13Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	51.84	29.96	40.83
2	Vizianagaram	45.71	26.47	36.09
3	Visakhapatnam	53.85	36.80	45.43
4	East Godavari	47.92	39.54	43.73
5	West Godavari	48.00	39.97	44.00
6	Krishna	43.16	37.02	40.14
7	Guntur	47.26	35.41	41.43
8	Prakasam	48.66	29.47	39.21
9	Nellore	52.69	37.45	45.15
10	Kurnool	46.33	36.81	36.18
11	Anantapur	47.90	29.95	39.18
12	Cuddapah	52.18	32.78	42.70
13	Chittoor	61.76	43.53	52.80
14	Hyderabad	57.83	65.38	61.47
15	RangaReddy	60.69	45.44	53.30
16	Medak	49.29	27.81	38.72
17	Nizamabad	50.88	30.23	40.47
18	Mahabubnagar	44.27	26.32	35.42
19	Nalgonda	53.97	33.76	44.06
20	Warangal	60.56	39.74	50.35
21	Khammam	47.64	33.28	40.61
22	Karimnagar	56.77	36.53	46.72
23	Adilabad	53.79	31.43	42.72
	Andhra Pradesh	51.25	36.01	43.74

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1993-94)

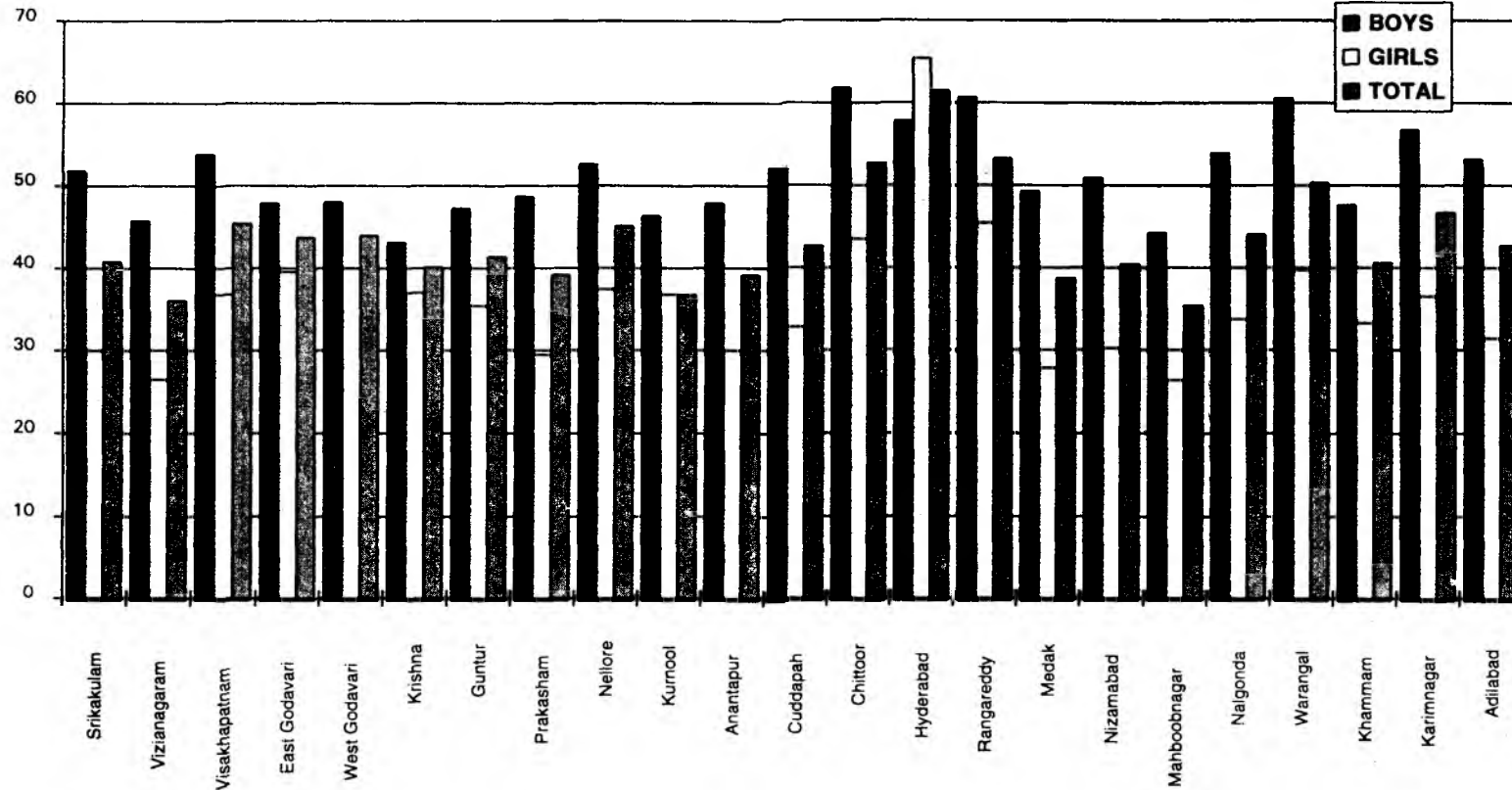


Fig. 47

TABLE - 47
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1993-94)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (VI - VII) (11-13Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	53.93	28.48	41.13
2	Vizianagaram	45.38	21.61	33.49
3	Visakhapatnam	61.93	46.43	54.28
4	East Godavari	65.43	49.70	57.57
5	West Godavari	59.97	44.51	52.27
6	Krishna	63.99	45.96	55.12
7	Guntur	68.35	41.81	55.28
8	Prakasam	51.35	24.16	37.96
9	Nellore	58.39	36.32	47.47
10	Kurnool	45.91	23.68	35.06
11	Anantapur	40.45	17.76	29.42
12	Cuddapah	57.46	28.30	43.21
13	Chittoor	70.64	41.54	56.34
14	Hyderabad	69.53	74.84	72.10
15	RangaReddy	59.45	40.91	50.46
16	Medak	44.47	15.66	30.28
17	Nizamabad	42.42	20.55	31.39
18	Mahabubnagar	26.65	10.61	18.74
19	Nalgonda	54.14	23.52	39.13
20	Warangal	51.65	33.76	42.96
21	Khammam	58.30	34.79	46.78
22	Karimnagar	51.57	27.86	39.80
23	Adilabad	54.47	28.08	41.41
	Andhra Pradesh	55.24	33.58	44.56

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (SCHEDULED CASTES 1993-94)

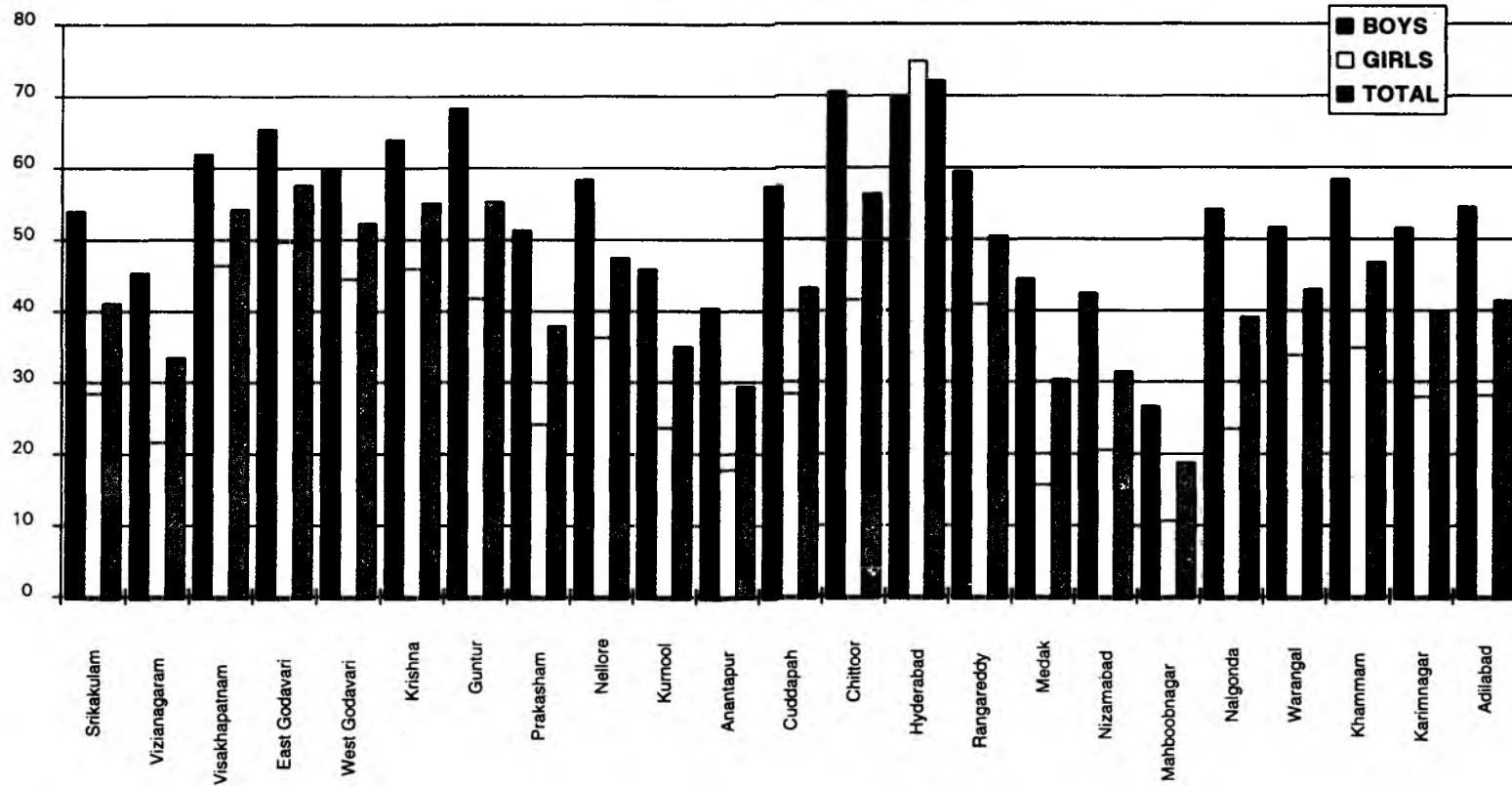


Fig. 48

TABLE - 48
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1993-94)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (VI - VII) (11-13Yrs)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	36.30	11.78	23.97
2	Vizianagaram	33.41	12.18	22.79
3	Visakhapatnam	40.96	14.24	27.77
4	East Godavari	33.07	23.54	28.31
5	West Godavari	39.73	26.82	33.29
6	Krishna	43.97	21.00	32.67
7	Guntur	40.07	16.42	28.42
8	Prakasam	39.37	16.31	28.01
9	Nellore	24.52	15.31	19.96
10	Kurnool	54.53	18.03	36.72
11	Anantapur	52.24	20.45	36.78
12	Cuddapah	54.65	22.36	38.87
13	Chittoor	48.82	27.81	38.50
14	Hyderabad	105.86	75.95	91.42
15	RangaReddy	41.51	17.72	29.98
16	Medak	41.25	6.65	24.21
17	Nizamabad	32.34	6.12	19.12
18	Mahabubnagar	26.71	5.74	16.37
19	Nalgonda	37.03	7.99	22.79
20	Warangal	36.35	11.25	24.04
21	Khammam	35.24	14.87	25.26
22	Karimnagar	33.55	8.59	21.16
23	Adilabad	50.94	17.37	34.33
	Andhra Pradesh	38.83	14.90	27.02

Source: DSE

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (SCHEDULED TRIBES 1993-94)

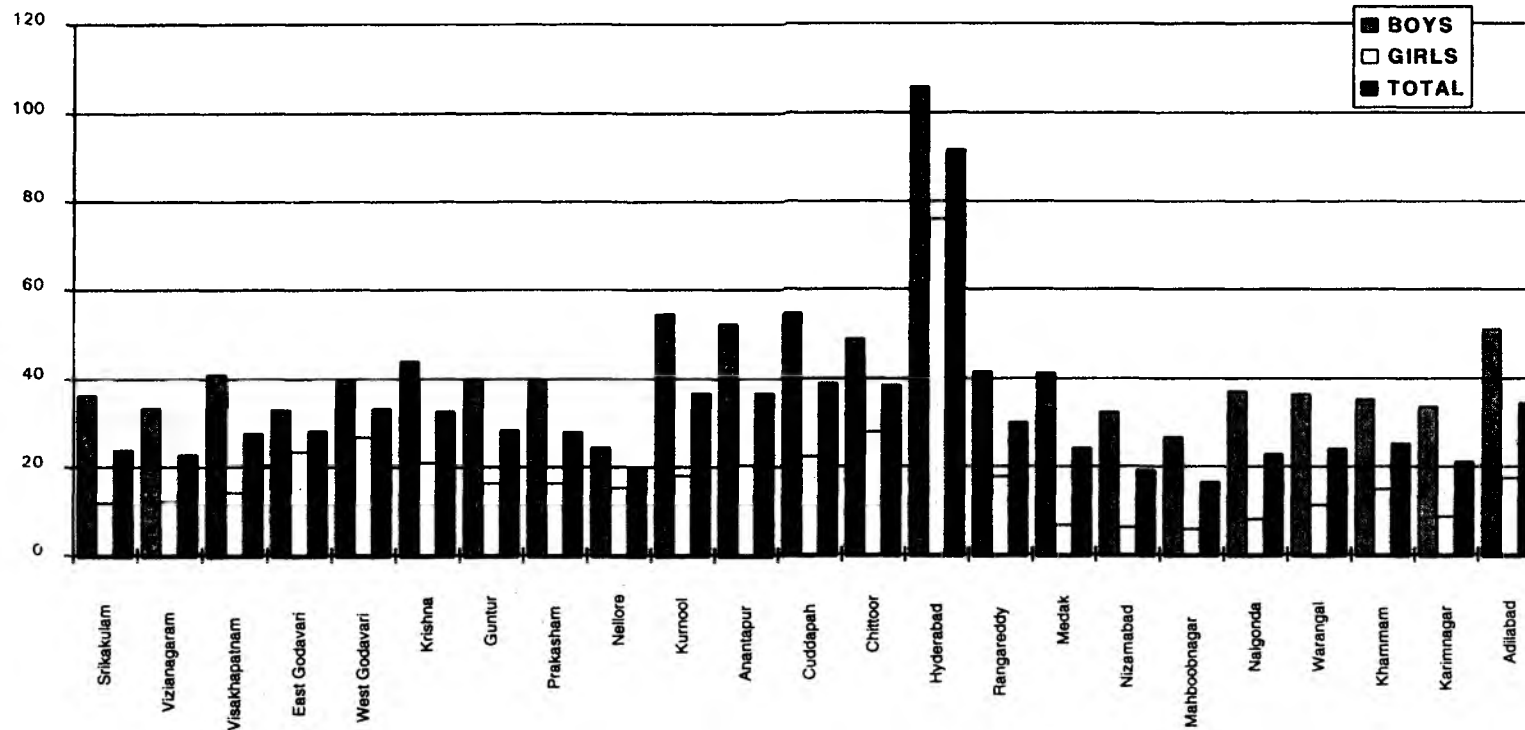


Fig. 49

TABLE - 49
DROP - OUT RATES - GENERAL (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	45.85	53.89	49.65
2	Vizianagaram	55.69	58.94	57.13
3	Visakhapatnam	57.16	61.16	58.99
4	East Godavari	50.83	50.48	50.66
5	West Godavari	47.98	49.83	48.91
6	Krishna	54.54	52.47	53.56
7	Guntur	46.96	50.68	48.72
8	Prakasam	46.02	56.86	51.13
9	Nellore	61.12	63.36	62.15
10	Kurnool	57.83	59.94	58.69
11	Anantapur	57.05	64.38	60.35
12	Cuddapah	48.25	43.91	46.44
13	Chittoor	42.93	50.62	46.62
14	Hyderabad	16.58	20.02	18.32
15	RangaReddy	55.57	51.70	54.00
16	Medak	63.30	65.42	64.12
17	Nizamabad	64.68	60.65	63.19
18	Mahabubnagar	71.83	73.63	72.49
19	Nalgonda	65.64	68.33	66.75
20	Warangal	67.52	63.09	65.84
21	Khammam	61.04	62.92	61.86
22	Karimnagar	53.81	52.07	53.10
23	Adilabad	58.77	47.12	54.89
	Andhra Pradesh	55.50	55.91	55.68

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES - GENERAL

CLASSES I - V 1993-94

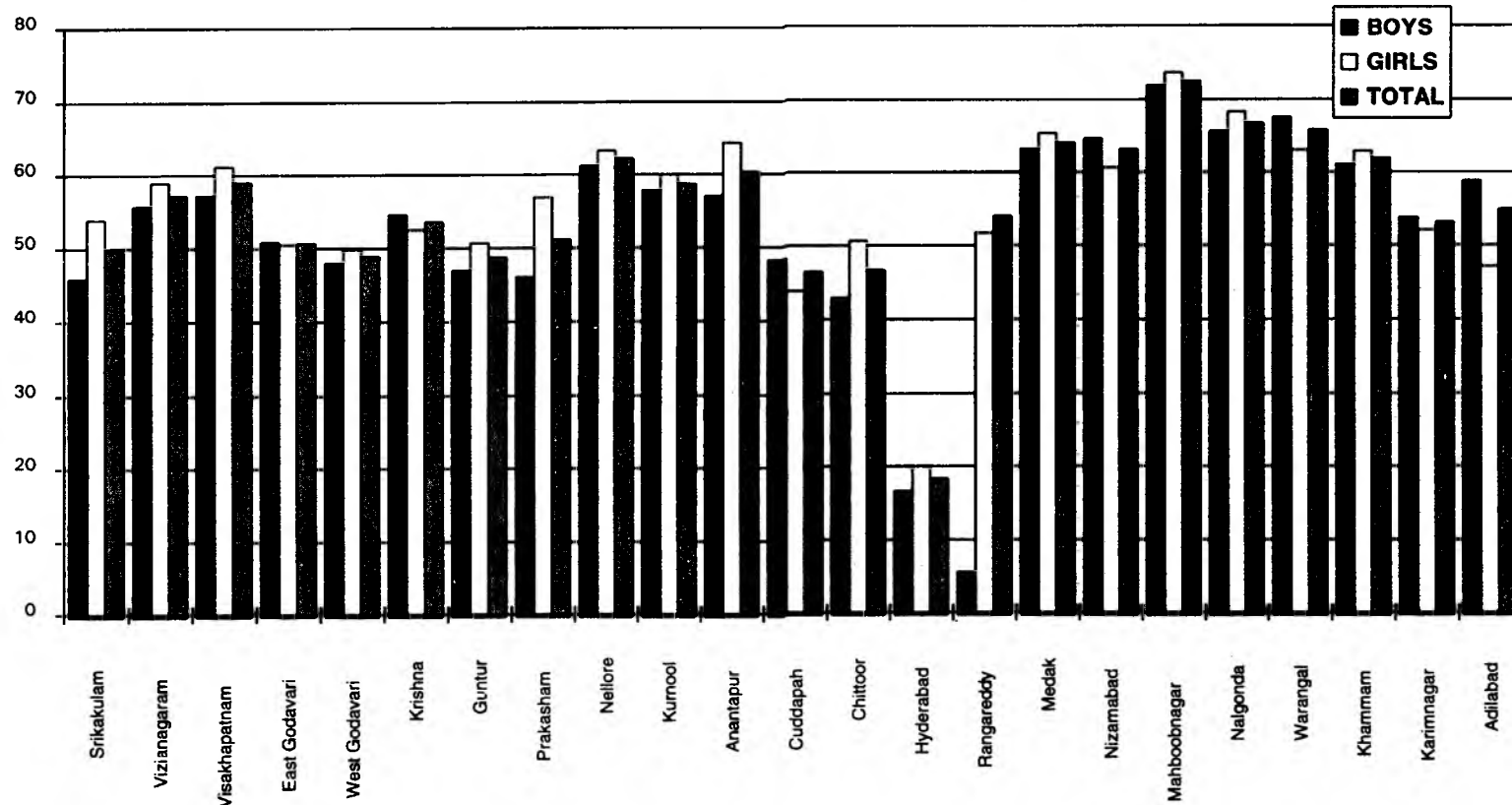


Fig. 50

TABLE - 50
DROP - OUT RATES - SCHEDULED CASTES (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	51.84	55.02	53.30
2	Vizianagaram	58.85	65.49	62.01
3	Visakhapatnam	59.46	70.14	65.03
4	East Godavari	40.59	45.89	43.23
5	West Godavari	50.29	52.96	51.62
6	Krishna	49.42	40.81	45.74
7	Guntur	46.47	56.50	51.26
8	Prakasam	49.60	65.03	57.20
9	Nellore	66.39	72.38	69.23
10	Kurnool	62.80	72.14	66.76
11	Anantapur	69.33	78.84	73.32
12	Cuddapah	63.84	59.15	62.18
13	Chittoor	48.13	60.47	54.05
14	Hyderabad	34.47	31.93	33.24
15	RangaReddy	63.45	58.12	61.55
16	Medak	68.61	78.53	72.43
17	Nizamabad	70.90	74.96	72.45
18	Mahabubnagar	72.22	87.84	77.89
19	Nalgonda	69.68	78.41	73.29
20	Warangal	74.59	74.80	74.67
21	Khammam	61.68	67.67	64.27
22	Karimnagar	53.14	63.49	57.73
23	Adilabad	63.44	70.62	66.45
	Andhra Pradesh	59.27	63.94	61.32

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED CASTES

CLASSES I - V 1993-94

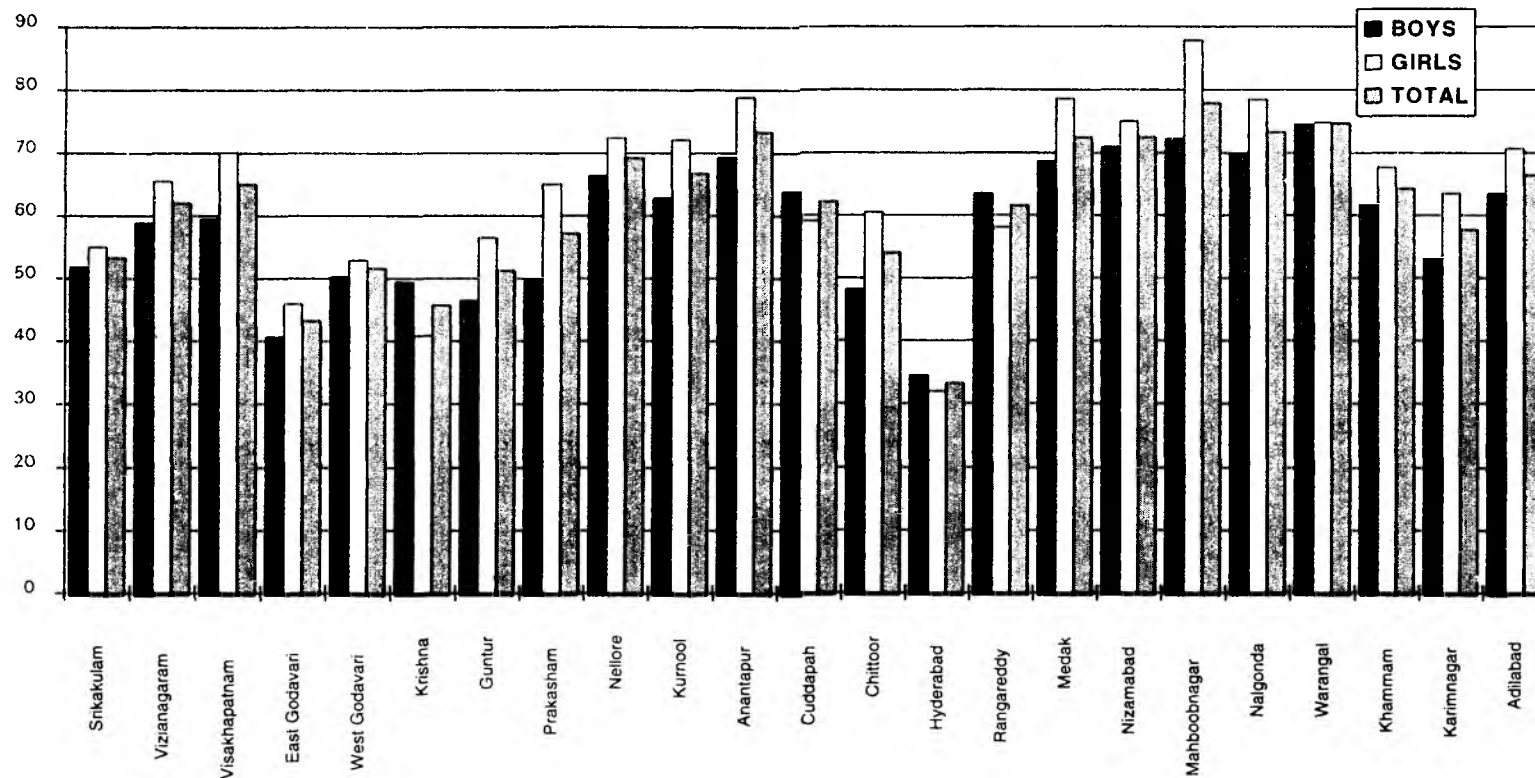


Fig. 51

TABLE - 51
DROP - OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - V		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	76.40	84.86	80.16
2	Vizianagaram	66.19	70.15	67.97
3	Visakhapatnam	79.27	80.54	79.71
4	East Godavari	70.69	70.80	70.73
5	West Godavari	71.00	74.93	72.97
6	Krishna	47.89	57.91	52.15
7	Guntur	58.78	69.96	63.55
8	Prakasam	52.15	60.74	56.05
9	Nellore	74.40	79.26	76.72
10	Kumool	49.80	56.15	52.39
11	Anantapur	58.04	74.52	65.09
12	Cuddapah	75.72	57.68	70.70
13	Chittoor	61.50	66.12	63.57
14	Hyderabad	24.72	21.86	23.50
15	RangaReddy	72.64	76.91	74.05
16	Medak	70.96	87.33	76.16
17	Nizamabad	78.38	87.82	81.20
18	Mahabubnagar	84.06	91.72	86.33
19	Nalgonda	79.75	89.00	82.41
20	Warangal	75.64	87.79	80.58
21	Khammam	73.15	79.90	75.79
22	Karimnagar	72.52	80.23	75.09
23	Adilabad	68.24	77.40	71.59
	Andhra Pradesh	72.48	78.08	74.63

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSES I - V 1993-94

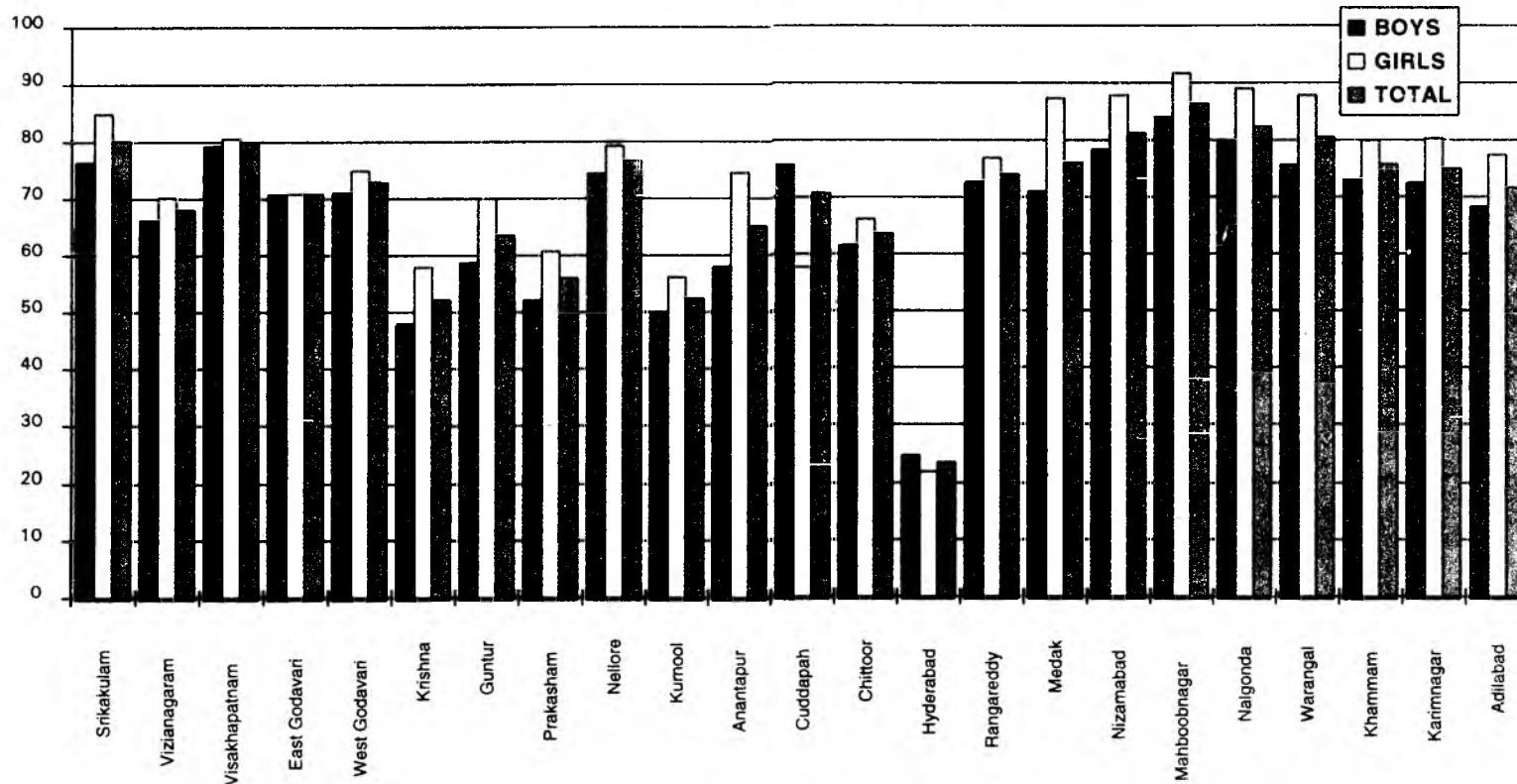


Fig. 52

TABLE - 52
DROP - OUT RATES - GENERAL (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - VII		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	66.06	76.74	70.87
2	Vizianagaram	70.29	79.19	74.32
3	Visakhapatnam	63.67	71.96	67.46
4	East Godavari	52.79	61.05	56.85
5	West Godavari	64.93	71.09	67.98
6	Krishna	64.20	68.19	66.10
7	Guntur	63.59	71.16	67.21
8	Prakasam	72.33	80.03	75.82
9	Nellore	70.24	75.80	72.77
10	Kurnool	74.24	79.76	76.49
11	Anantapur	70.51	77.47	73.53
12	Cuddapah	67.12	75.71	70.92
13	Chittoor	57.19	62.79	56.52
14	Hyderabad	35.02	29.51	32.22
15	RangaReddy	62.11	60.61	61.51
16	Medak	70.76	74.16	72.05
17	Nizamabad	68.56	69.27	68.83
18	Mahabubnagar	77.36	75.54	76.70
19	Nalgonda	68.16	73.96	70.60
20	Warangal	70.71	70.61	70.67
21	Khammam	69.55	73.05	71.04
22	Karimnagar	63.71	69.91	66.36
23	Adilabad	64.46	59.65	62.89
	Andhra Pradesh	65.98	70.25	67.81

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES GENERAL CLASS I - VII 1993-94

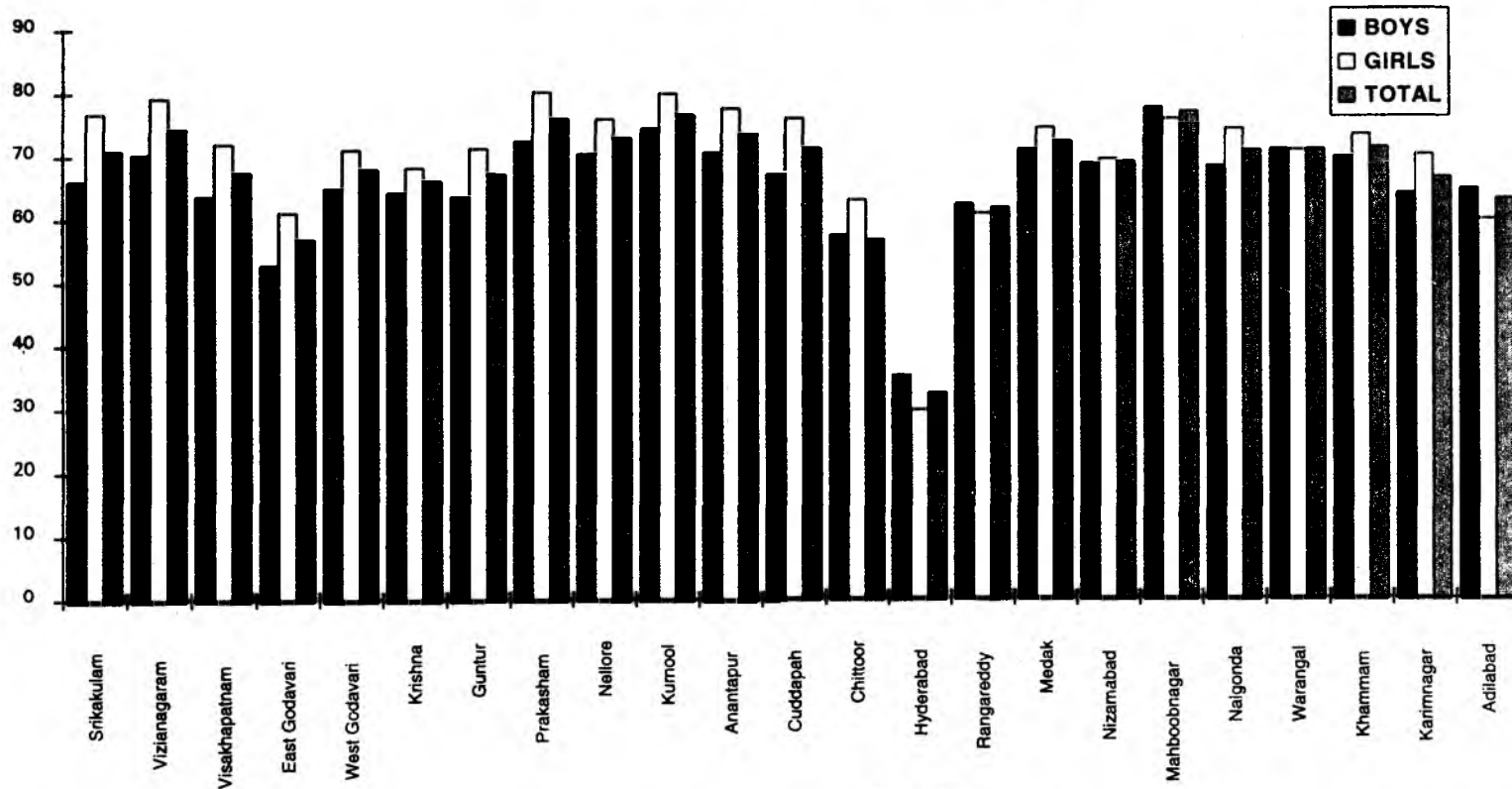


Fig. 53

TABLE - 53
DROP - OUT RATES SCHEDULED CASTES (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - VII		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	74.80	85.74	79.94
2	Vizianagaram	77.19	87.52	82.00
3	Visakhapatnam	69.76	80.17	75.17
4	East Godavari	67.04	70.73	68.74
5	West Godavari	68.83	76.41	72.51
6	Krishna	68.80	70.51	69.52
7	Guntur	66.27	77.71	71.58
8	Prakasam	74.99	88.63	81.76
9	Nellore	74.01	83.64	78.66
10	Kurnool	80.52	87.51	83.49
11	Anantapur	81.61	88.71	84.54
12	Cuddapah	75.01	79.48	76.62
13	Chittoor	51.76	73.35	62.35
14	Hyderabad	52.62	51.65	52.14
15	RangaReddy	70.07	68.03	69.33
16	Medak	74.55	86.05	79.08
17	Nizamabad	76.32	82.59	78.66
18	Mahabubnagar	87.79	91.51	93.10
19	Nalgonda	75.51	85.13	79.44
20	Warangal	77.61	79.22	78.22
21	Khammam	72.52	78.96	75.28
22	Karimnagar	80.77	84.48	82.24
23	Adilabad	70.48	80.57	74.71
	Andhra Pradesh	73.00	79.83	75.97

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED CASTES

CLASS - I to VII 1993-94

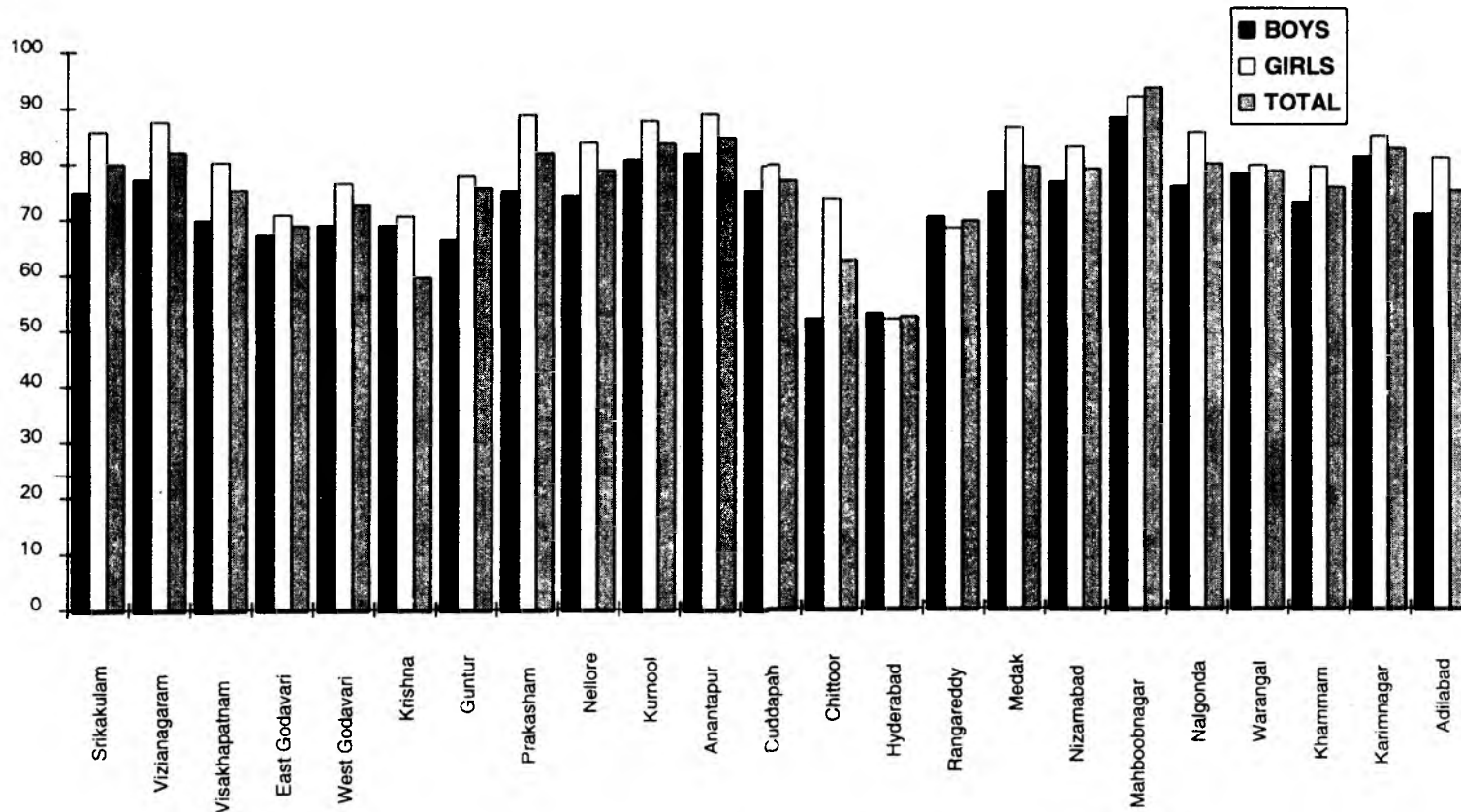


Fig. 54

TABLE - 54
DROP - OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES (1993-94)

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes I - VII		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	86.04	93.84	89.20
2	Vizianagaram	79.97	91.45	85.22
3	Visakhapatnam	84.42	83.99	84.31
4	East Godavari	88.96	89.57	89.22
5	West Godavari	82.28	88.01	84.90
6	Krishna	68.32	83.55	75.36
7	Guntur	83.04	91.15	86.45
8	Prakasam	84.83	92.06	88.18
9	Nellore	86.86	91.53	89.07
10	Kumool	73.64	87.37	79.09
11	Anantapur	74.59	86.88	79.66
12	Cuddapah	75.88	84.13	79.04
13	Chittoor	72.73	80.89	76.25
14	Hyderabad	22.08	38.31	29.53
15	RangaReddy	74.61	84.03	78.41
16	Medak	81.46	94.07	85.25
17	Nizamabad	86.62	94.76	89.03
18	Mahabubnagar	88.34	94.77	90.27
19	Nalgonda	86.68	93.10	88.51
20	Warangal	82.25	92.49	86.39
21	Khammam	81.87	87.99	84.21
22	Karimnagar	85.13	93.89	88.26
23	Adilabad	70.04	84.49	75.34
	Andhra Pradesh	82.06	89.20	84.72

Source: DSE

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASS I - VII 1993-94

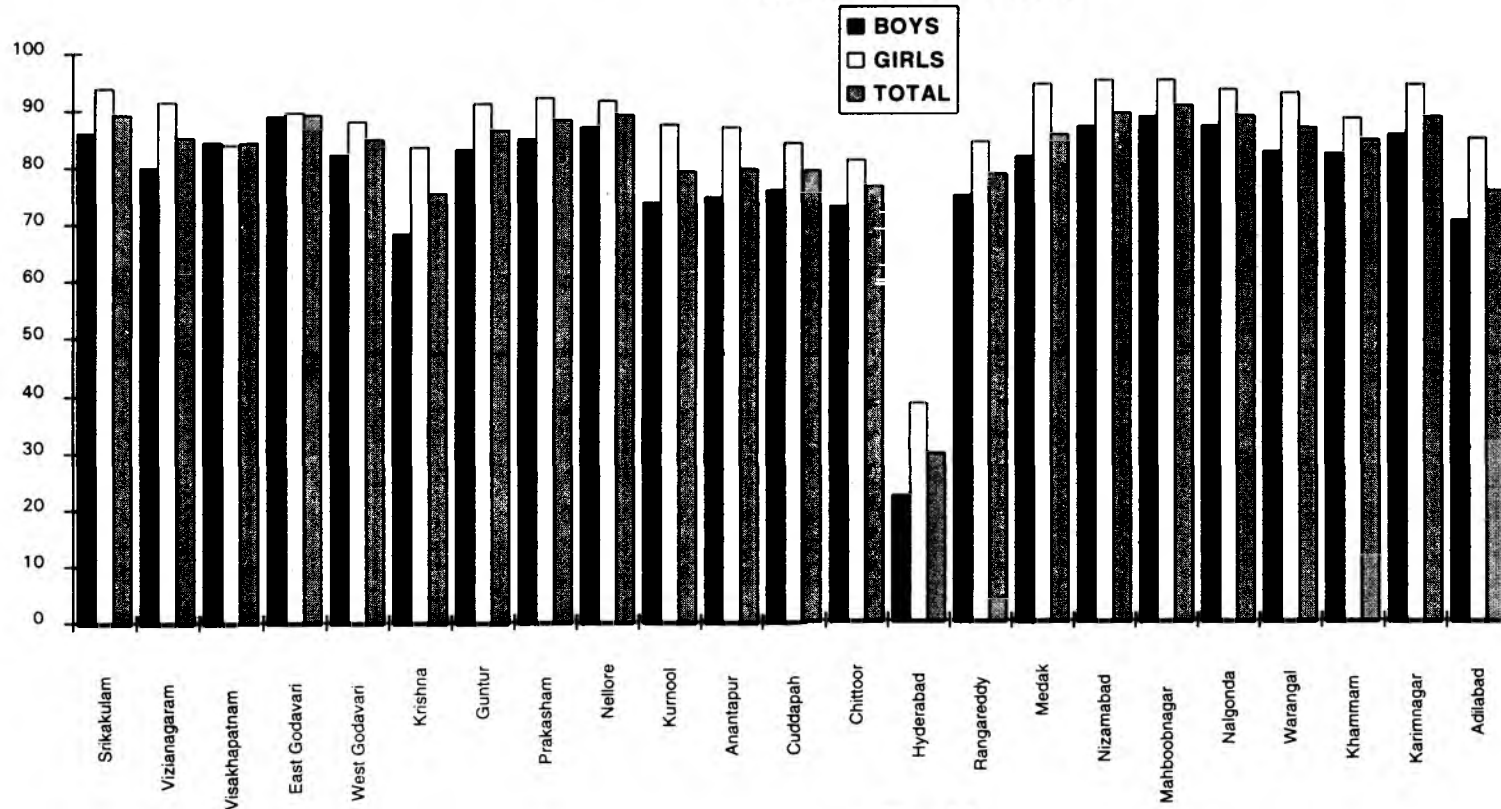


Fig. 55

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

TABLE - 55
PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION
ANDHRA PRADESH

S.No.	Year	Per Capita budgeted Expenditure (in Rs.)
1	1985-86	101.12
2	1986-87	132.63
3	1989-90	152.38
4	1990-91	204.24
5	1991-92	225.00

Source: Selected Educational Statistics, M.H.R.D.

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN ANDHRA PRADESH

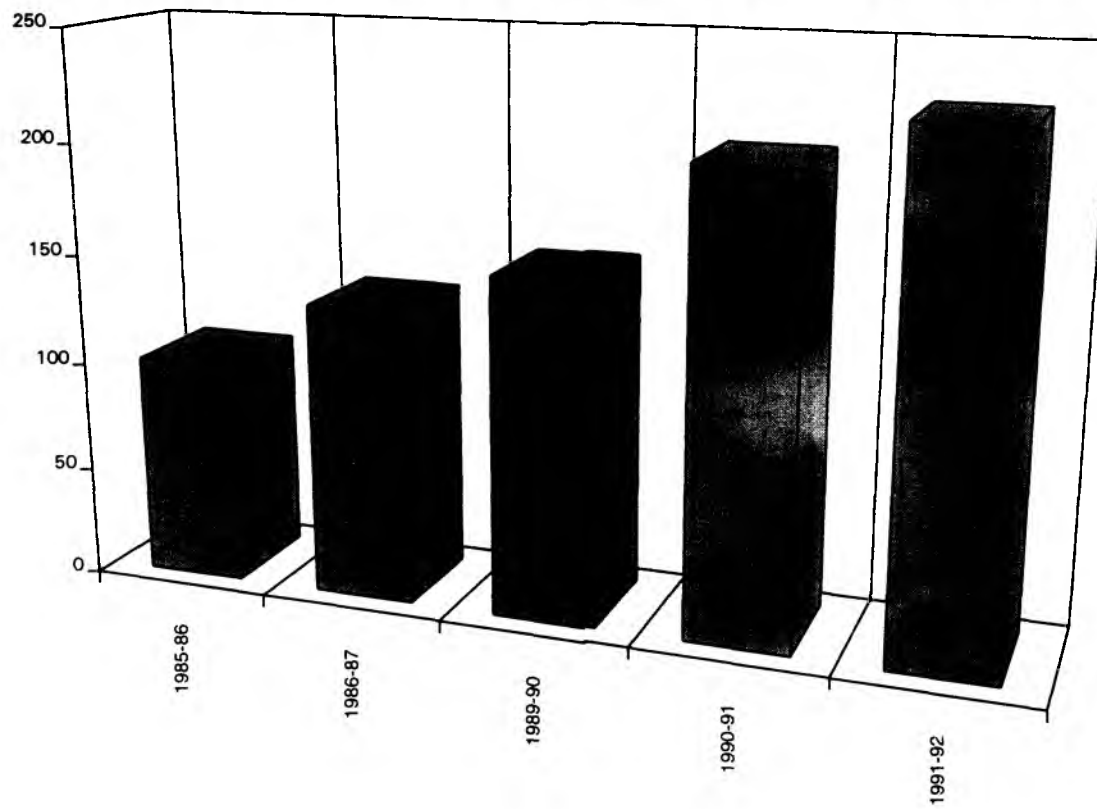


Fig. 56

TABLE - 56
BUDGET ON GENERAL EDUCATION (1993 - 94) in crores

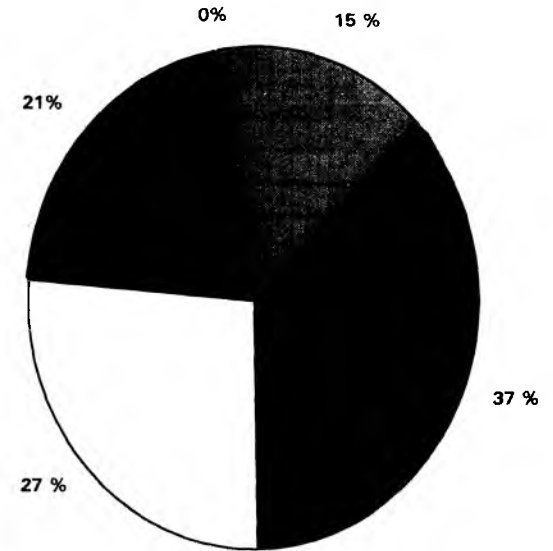
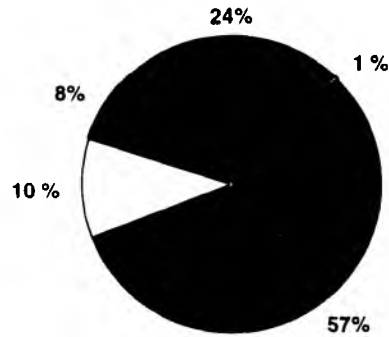
STAGE	PLAN	NON-PLAN
ELEMENTARY EDUCATION	26.49	551.75
SECONDARY EDUCATION	4.97	393.23
HIGHER EDUCATION	3.90	310.02
ADULT EDUCATION	11.00	---
OTHERS	0.23	224.05
TOTAL	46.59	1479.05

BUDGET ON GENERAL EDUCATION (1993-94)

(RS IN CRORES)

PLAN : 46.59

NON-PLAN : 1479.05



■ Elementary Education	□ Secondary Education	■ Higher Education	■ Adult Education	■ Others
------------------------	-----------------------	--------------------	-------------------	----------

Fig. 57