



**ANDHRA PRADESH
ECONOMY IN BRIEF**

1996-97

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Economics & Statistics

Andhra Pradesh

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**ANDHRA PRADESH
ECONOMY IN BRIEF**

1996-97

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**Directorate of Economics & Statistics
Government of Andhra Pradesh
HYDERABAD.**

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PREFACE

The Directorate of Economics & Statistics each year releases three basic documents viz., A.P. Statistical Abstract, Season and Crop Report of A.P., and Hand Book of Statistics of Andhra Pradesh covering all the statistical information on different aspects of the economy of the State.

In the present publication "Andhra Pradesh Economy in Brief" important select indicators for different sectors of economy have been included and presented for a quick over view of the level of development in the state. This small publication will meet the requirements of a variety of users like administrators, planners, research scholars and others.

Any suggestions for improvement in scope and content of this booklet are solicited.

HYDERABAD
31-12-1997

T.KOTESWARA RAO
DIRECTOR.



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Abbreviations Used

Sq.Kms.	-	Square Kilometres
Kgs	-	Kilograms
Tonne	-	Metric Ton
M.W	-	Mega Watts
MKWH	-	Million Kilo Watt Hours
K	-	Data relates to preceding year
R.E.	-	Revised estimates
B.E.	-	Budget estimates
P	-	Provisional
Q	-	Quick estimates

1.

1. Area and Population

		1981	1991
1.	Area ('000 sq.km)	275	275
2.	Population (Lakhs)	535.50	665.08
	a) Males (")	271.09	337.25
	b) Females (")	264.41	327.83
3.	No. of Females per 1000 males	975	972
4.	Rural Population (Lakhs)	410.62	486.21
5.	Urban Population (")	124.88	178.87
6.	Literates (")	160.35	244.88
	a) Males (")	106.42	155.33
	b) Females (")	53.93	89.55
7.	Scheduled Castes (")	79.62	105.92
	(a) Males (")	40.39	53.80
	(b) Females (")	39.23	52.12
8.	Scheduled Tribes (")	31.76	41.99
	(a) Males (")	16.19	21.43
	(b) Females (")	15.57	20.56

		1981	1991
9.	Density of Population Per Sq.km (No.)	195	242
10.	Birth rate(per 1000 population)	35.1	26.0
11.	Death rate(per 1000 population)	13.8	9.7
12.	Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)	-	73
13.	Workers-Total (Lakhs)	245.06	299.63
	(a) Males (")	156.37	187.11
	(b) Females (")	88.69	112.52
14.	Main Workers (")	226.29	284.45
	(a) Males (")	154.86	185.94
	(b) Females (")	71.43	98.51
15.	Marginal Workers (")	18.77	15.18
	(a) Males (")	1.51	1.17
	(b) Females (")	17.26	14.01
16.	Non-workers (")	290.44	365.44
	(a) Males (")	114.72	150.13
	(b) Females (")	175.72	215.31

Urban Towns (by size Class)

Class of Towns	No. of Towns	
	1981	1991
1. Class I (Population size of 1,00,000 & above)	20	32
2. Class II (Population size of 50,000 to 99,999)	30	34
3. Class III (Population size of 20,000 to 49,999)	87	91
4. Class IV (Population size of 10,000 to 19,999)	55	39
5. Class V (population size of 5,000 to 9,999)	28	14
6. Class VI (Population size of less than 5,000)	4	3

Trends in Population Growth

Year	Population	Decennial growth-rate percentage
1901	1,90,65,921	.
1911	2,14,47,412	+12.49
1921	2,14,20,448	- 0.13
1931	2,42,03,573	+12.99
1941	2,72,89,340	+12.75
1951	3,11,15,259	+14.02
1961	3,59,83,447	+15.65
1971	4,35,02,708	+20.90
1981	5,35,49,673	+23.10
1991	6,65,08,008	+21.20

2. Agriculture

Land Utilisation		1995-96	1996-97
(a) Forest	(Lakh Hects)	61.5	61.4
b) Barren & Un-culturable Land	(")	21.5	21.5
(c) Land put to non-agri- cultural uses	(")	24.3	24.4
(d) Culturable Waste	(")	7.8	7.8
(e) Permanent Pastures and other grazing lands	(")	7.5	7.1
(f) Land under Misc. tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	(")	2.3	2.4
(g) Current fallows	(")	25.4	24.7
(h) Other fallow lands	(")	17.0	15.9
(i) Net area sown	(")	107.1	109.2
(j) Total Geographical area	(")	274.4	274.4
(k) Total Cropped area	(")	130.4	134.1
(l) Area sown more than once	(")	24.1	25.8
(m) Net area irrigated	(")	41.2	43.9
(n) Gross area irrigated	(")	53.0	57.9

(o) Gross cropped area to Total Geographical area	1995-96 (Percentage)	1996-97
(p) Gross irrigated area to total cropped area	(%)	

Land Holdings ('00 Number)

Size Class (Hects.)	1986-87	1990-91
1. Below 0.02	487	395
2. 0.02- 0.50	26,834	31,578
3. 0.50- 1.00	17,285	20,134
4. 1.00- 2.00	17,137	19,719
5. 2.00- 3.00	8,492	9,265
6. 3.00- 4.00	4,049	4,187
7. 4.00- 5.00	2,520	2,532
8. 5.00- 7.50 *	2,803	2,771
9. 7.50-10.00	1,246	1,138
10. 10.00-20.00	1,184	1,012
11. 20.00 & above	277	172
Total	82,314	92,903

Area under Holdings('00 Hectares)

Size Class ('00 Hectares)	1986-87	1990-91
1. Below 0.02	6	4
2. 0.02 - 0.50	7,704	8,761
3. 0.50 - 1.00	12,824	14,922
4. 1.00 - 2.00	24,543	25,265
5. 2.00 - 3.00	20,068	22,022
6. 3.00 - 4.00	13,845	14,374
7. 4.00 - 5.00	11,122	11,239
8. 5.00 - 7.50	16,922	16,771
9. 7.50 - 10.00	10,673	9,761
10. 10.00 - 20.00	15,534	13,314
11. 20.00 & above :	8,403	5,167
Total	1,41,581	1,44,601

Agriculture Area (in '000 Hectares)
under different crops

Crops	1995-96	1996-97
(a) Cereals & Millets		
1. Rice	3,692	4,109
2. Jowar	888	853
3. Bajra	133	132
4. Maize	333	361
5. Ragi	127	120
6. Wheat	11	12
7. Small Millets	98	84
(b) Pulses		
1. Bengalgram	113	106
2. Greengram	465	491
3. Redgram	328	361
4. Blackgram	545	524
5. Horsegram	126	121
6. Other Pulses	37	35
(c) Oil Seeds		
1. Groundnut	2,220	2,198
2. Sesamum	199	195
3. Castor seed	264	240

(d) Others	1995-96	1996-97
1. Cotton	1,059	1,015
2. Mesta	86	89
3. Sugarcane	358	346
4. Tobacco (Cured leaf)	136	163
5. Chillies (dry)	204	262

Out-turn of different Crops
(in '000 Tonnes)

(a) Cereals & Millets	1995-96	1996-97
1. Rice	9,014	10,686
2. Jowar	649	627
3. Bajra	124	122
4. Maize	876	1,190
5. Ragi	148	148
6. Wheat	8	9
7. Small Millets	50	54

(b) Pulses	1995-96	1996-97
1. Bengalgram	71	90
2. Greengram	191	230
3. Redgram	102	138
4. Blackgram	352	327
5. Horsegram	44	49

(c) Oil Seeds		
1. Groundnut	2,626*	2,045
2. Sesamum	54	40
3. Castor seed	71	66

(d) Others		
1. Cotton	1610 *	1,878 *
2. Mesta	630@	700
3. Sugarcane	1,561	1,380
4. Tobacco	170	134
5. Chillies	364	562

* Bales of 170 kgs lint

@'000 bales of 180 kgs each

3. Livestock and Veterinary Services

1. Livestock	(Lakhs)	1987	1993
(a) Cattle	(")	123.74	109.47
(b) Buffaloes	(")	87.57	91.32
(c) Sheep	(")	68.72	77.68
(d) Goats	(")	48.76	43.19
(e) Horses & Ponies	(")	0.10	0.07
(f) Pigs	(")	7.24	6.74
(g) Others	(")	0.53	0.40
2. Poultry	(")	390.51	511.25
3. Veterinary Services		1995-96	1996-97
(a) Veterinary Polyclinics		20	20
(b) Veterinary Hospitals		260	260
(c) Livestock-Supervisory Units		1,641	1,642
(d) Rural Livestock Units		2,588	2,588
(e) Number of Veterinary Officers		1,921	1,879
(f) Para Veterinary staff		4,935	3,969
(g) Number of Vaccinations done ('000)		51,508	49,107
(h) Artificial insemination done ('000)		1,747	1,744

4. Fisheries

Fish Production ('000 Tonnes)	1995-96	1996-97
1. Inland Fish	204	207
2. Marine Fish	152	152

5. Mineral Production

	1995-96	1996-97
1. Aplite (Tonnes)	3,379	2,484
2. Asbestos (")	887	666
3. Ball Clay (")	1,04,978	1,06,058
4. Barytes ('000 Tonnes)	435	338
5. Felspar (Tonnes)	37,056	22,507
6. Gold (Kgs)	237	258
7. Lime Stone (Tonnes)	17,080	17,894
8. Manganese ore (")	64,451	83,340
9. Silver (Kgs)	8,462	16,135
10. Steatite (Tonnes)	30,232	25,425

6. Power

	1995-96	1996-97(P)
1. Installed Capacity of generating plants (M.W)	5,202	5,575
2. Electricity generated (MKWH)	21,765	24,690
3. Power Consumed (")	23,400	20,479
4. Per capita consumption of Electricity(KWH)	385	410
5. Percentage of Towns & Villages electrified	100	100
6. Number of pumpsets energised ('000 No's)	1,643	1,791
7. Total Number of		
a) L.T. Services (")	9,245	9,831
b) H.T. Services (")	3.7	3.8

7. Fuel

	1994-95	1995-96
1. Liquefied Petroleum Gas Domestic Consumers(No.in Lakhs)	18.3	
2. Consumption of Major Petroleum products ('000 Tonnes)	3,931	K

8. Registered FactoricsWorking under sections 2m(i) & 2m(ii)

	1994-95	1995-96
1. Factories (No)	17756	17756(k)
2. Fixed Capital (Rs. Crores)	24,815.34	24,815.34
3. Working Capital (")	4,777.61	4,777.61
4. Productive Capital (")	29,592.95	29,592.95
5. Workers (000 Nos)	890	890
6. Total Employees (")	1,051	1,051
7. Total Value of Production (Rs. Crores)	36,567.74	36,567.74
8. Value Added (")	7,062.32	7,062.32

9. Industrial Production

	1995-96	1996-97
1. Coal (000 Tonnes)	26,775	28,733
2. Sugar (")	860	774
3. Cigarettes (No. in Crores)	1,774	1,868
4. Paper & Paper products ('000 Tonnes)	293	282

	1995-96	1996-97
5. Chemical		
Fertilisers ('000 Tonnes)	398	510
6. Petroleum products (")	5,073	4,901
7. Cement (")	9,149	9,723
8. Vanaspathi (")	2	2
9. Index No. of Industrial production (Base:1970=100)	434.6	376.1
10. Joint Stock Companies	1995-96	1996-97
1. Companies at work (No.)	22,813	25,903
2. Paid up capital (Rs.crores)	13,990	15,563
11. Commercial Banks	1995	1996
(As on 31 st December)		
1. Rural (No.)	2,653	2,452
2. Semi urban (")	1,073	1,129
3. Urban (")	563	945
4. Metropolitan/port Towns(")	527	511
Total	4,816	5,037

12. Local Bodies

<u>Municipalities</u>	1994-95	1995-96 (k)
1. No. of Municipalities (No.)	108	108
2. Population ('000 No.)	8,768	8,768
3. Members (No.)	2,845	2,845
4. Receipts (Rs.lakhs)	21,363	21,363
5. Expenditure (")	20,594	20,594

13. Regulated Markets

	1995-96	1996-97 (P)
1. No. of Market Committees	275	282
2. No. of Markets notified under the jurisdiction of market committees.	826	834
3. Total value of principal Agricultural Commodities arrived at the regulated Markets (Rs.crores)	13,260	10,750

14. Transport and Communications

(as on 31st March) 1995-96 1996-97

(R)

1. Stage carriages (On road)	18,863	19,705
2. Goods Vehicles (")	1,08,262	1,21,949
3. Tractors/Trailers (Commercial & Agrl)(")	59,369	65,914
4. Contract carriages (")	2,615	2,794
5. Taxi cabs (")	19,719	22,351
6. Auto Rickshaws (")	53,406	65,907
7. Four wheelers(Cars & Jeeps)	1,61,986	1,77,516
8. Two wheelers (")	20,66,304	22,87,029
9. Others (")	16,123	20,055
Total vehicles	25,06,647	27,83,220

Post and Telegraphs 1995-96 1996-97**Post Offices**

(a) Head Offices	104	104*
(b) Sub-Offices	2,466	2,411
(c) Branch offices	13,656	13,657

Telecom Status

(a) Telegraph Offices (No.)	4,152	4,148*
(b) Telephone exchs. (")	2,058	1,983
(c) Telephone connecs. (")	7,97,326	9,50,932
(d) Long distance Public Call offices	13,463	21,272

* Decrease due to closure of offices.

R= Revised

15. Labour and Employment

	1995	1996
1. No. of Employment Exchanges	42	42
2. Total No. of Applicants on live register at the beginning of the year (cumulative) ('000)	2,779	2,717
3. No. of Registrations during the year (")	393	450
4. No. of Applicants employed through the employment exchanges (")	24	16
5. No. of applicants ceased to be on the live register due to reasons other than placement. (")	431	244
6. No. of Applicants on the Live register at the end of the Year (")	2,717	2,907

7. Employment as on
31st December in :

	1995	1996
I. Public		
(a) Central Govt. ('000)	261.4	211.1
(b) State Govt. "	397.0	413.2
(c) Quasi Govt. "	543.8	606.0
(d) Local bodies "	250.8	250.2
II. Private "	480.6	488.5

16. Prices

I. Consumer Price Index Numbers
for Industrial working class

	<u>Annual Average for</u> (Base : 1982=100)	
	1995	1996
1. Hyderabad	283	308
2. Guntur	305	332
3. Gudur	303	342
4. Visakhapatnam	293	319

5. Rajahmundry	291	321
6. Adoni	317	346
7. Warangal	300	324
8. Nizamabad-Shakkamagar- Bodhan complex	303	328
9. Mancherial-Godavari khani- Peddapalli complex	295	321
10. Kothagudem	308	345
11. Vizianagaram	275	293
12. Vijayawada	295	321
All India	306	334

II Index numbers for urban
non-manual employees.

(Base : 1984-85=100)

	1995	1996
1. Hyderabad	266	290
2. Kumool	274	292
3. Vijayawada	275	301
4. Visakhapatnam	254	287
5. Warangal	279	301

III. Index Numbers of Agricultural Labour
in Andhra Pradesh

(Base: 1960-61=100)

Group	1995	1996
1. Food Index	1189	1308
2. General Index	1131	1234

IV. Index numbers for wholesale prices
of Agricultural Commodities in
Andhra Pradesh.

(Base: 1981-82=100)

Group	1995	1996
1. Cereals	324	339
2. Pulses	454	481
3. Condiments & spices	350	389
4. Fruits	363	410
5. Vegetables	416	349
6. Sugarcane	315	365
7. Fibres	372	360
8. Oil seeds	293	290
9. Drugs & Narcotics	272	462
10. General Index	328	358

17. State Income

1995-96 (1991-92=100) 1996-97 (1991-92=100)

Net State Domestic Product

I. A. Current Prices (Rs. Crores)	36,111	72,111
B. At constant 1980-81 prices	1,26	587

II. Sector-wise at current prices (in Rs. Crores)

1.1 Agriculture	767	7,77
1.2 Forestry & Logging	678	697
1.3 Fishing	450	1,510
2. Mining & Quarrying	41	4030
Private Sector	74	27,414
3. Manufacturing	1,203	1,139
4. Electricity, gas and Water supply	1,025	1,144
5. Construction	3,552	4,039
Secondary Sector	780	14,322
6. Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	10,370	11,608
7.1 Railways	714	814
7.2 Transport by other means and storage	3,389	4,025
7.3 Communications	658	774

		1995-96(P)	1996-97(Q)
8.1	Banking and Insurance	(") 2,832	3,287
8.2	Ownership of dwellings, Real Estate & Business services	(") 1,899	2,014
9.1	Public Administration	(") 2,429	2,729
9.2	Other Services	(") 5,294	5,874
	Tertiary sector	(") 27,285	30,405

III. Per Capita Income

(a)	At Current Price	(Rs.) 938	9,859
(b)	At 1980-81 Prices	(") 2,059	2,130

18. Education

(A)	Recognised Institutions	1995-96	1996-97
1	Pre-Primary Schools (No.)	17	17
2	Primary Schools	(") 49,125	48,899
3	Upper-primary Schools	(") 1,298	7,733
4	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	(") 7,754	8,016
5	High Schools attached to Junior College	(") 229	255
6	Junior Colleges	(") 1,818	1,965
(B)	Enrolment		
	Pre-primary Schools (No.)	1,001	1,048
2	Primary Schools (C.O)	5,484	5,635
3	Upper Primary Schools	999	2,130
4	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	3,371	3,484

5.	High Schools attached to Junior Colleges	(")	116	121
6.	Junior Colleges	(")	716	740
19.	<u>Medical Facilities</u>			
1.	<u>Allopathic</u>		1994-95	1995-96
(a)	Hospitals	(No.)	300	311
(b)	Hospitals for Special Treatment	(")	27	27
(c)	Dispensaries,	(")	1,624	1,650
(d)	Beds	(")	33,795	34,395
(e)	Govt. Doctors	(")	7,534	7,526
2.	<u>Ayurvedic</u>			
(a)	Hospitals	(")	-	-
(b)	Dispensaries	(")	975	875
(c)	Doctors & Vaidis	(")	879	813
3.	<u>Unani</u>			
(a)	Hospitals	(No.)	-	-
(b)	Dispensaries	(")	198	251
(c)	Doctors & Tabeebs	(")	128	177
4.	<u>Homoeopathy</u>			
(a)	Hospitals	(No.)	-	-
(b)	Dispensaries	(")	285	319
(c)	Doctors	(")	262	306

20. State Government

Receipts & Expenditure

1. Revenue Account	1996-97	1997-98
Receipts - (Rs Crores)	(R.F)	(B.F)
(a) Tax Revenue	(*) 6,091	7,060
(b) Non-Tax Revenue	(*) 1,860	1,900
(c) Grant in aid & Contribution	3,524	3,591
Total	(*) 11,475	12,551
2. Expenditure		
(a) Developmental Expenditure	(*) 7,747	8,875
(b) Non-Developmental Expenditure	(*) 4,210	4,742
(c) Grant in aid & Contribution	94	114
Total	(*) 12,051	13,731

21. State Plan Expenditure (Ps. Lakhs)

	1994-95	1995-96
1. Agriculture & Allied Programmes	5,380	7,719
2. Rural Development	18,481	19,612
3. Special Area Development	5	11,978

4. Irrigation & Flood Control	1994-95	1995-96
	76,329	65,250
5. Energy	62,786	84,205
6. Industry & Minerals	3,030	7,056
7. Transport	30,736	35,229
8. Science, Technology & Environment	118	52
9. General Economic Services	86	335
10. Social services	47,420	53,644
11. General Services	976	1,358
Total	2,45,347	2,86,938

22. Assignment of Govt. 1995-96 96-97(P)

Lands (Agri.+House sites)

1. Schedule Caste(in Hect.)	5,218	4,223
2. Schedule Tribes(in hect.)	8,628	5,780
Others (in Hect.)	9,433	7,393

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