



EDUCATION FOR ALL

1996

The Andhra Pradesh Scene

NIEPA DC



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**State Council of Educational Research and Training
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH
Hyderabad**

National Institute of Advanced Studies
Planning and Administration
17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg,

New Delhi-110016

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Hon'ble Sri K.E. Prabhakar
Minister for Secondary Education, Culture, Archaeology and Museums,
Govt. of Andhra Pradesh,
Hyderabad.

MESSAGE

The importance of education, particularly school education needs hardly any emphasis in the context of the national goal of Education for All by 2000 A.D. The Govt. of Andhra Pradesh is making determined efforts to realise the goal through increased budgetary allocations and introduction of various new schemes and programmes for the quantitative development and qualitative improvement of school education with utmost priority to universalisation of elementary education. The concerted efforts by Government and voluntary organisations are significantly contributing for the development of adult education also in the state. Consequent to the implementation of all these measures, there are spectacular achievements in the field of education in the state.

In this connection, I am glad to know that the State Council of Educational Research and Training, A.P., Hyderabad is bringing out a publication entitled "Education for All - The A.P. Scene" highlighting the programmes and achievements of Andhra Pradesh in the areas of School Education and Adult Education with the latest information.

I wish all success for this endeavour and compliment the Director, SCERT and his officers for putting forth best of their efforts to bring out this publication.

Hyderabad,
Dated: 9-1-1997.

(Sd) K.E. Prabhakar

FOREWORD

Providing free and compulsory education to all children upto the age of 14 years is mandatory. The Government of Andhra Pradesh is taking all possible initiatives to fulfil this directive. Some of the initiatives worth mentioning in this regard are Andhra Pradesh Primary Education Project (APPEP), Operation Black Board (OBB), Non-formal Education, Open Schools, Audio-Visual Education etc. These initiatives are increasing the access for schooling, improving enrolment, retention of children and their attainment of minimum levels of learning.

In addition, strategies are being evolved by Government for the education of adults through Total Literacy Campaigns (TLCs) in all districts of the State which are area specific and outcome oriented. These strategies are warranted to achieve the goal of Education for All. Education for All involves two components : 1. Education of adults 2. Education of children. The Total Literacy campaigns are motivating the adults to a great extent in sending their children to schools, ensuring their regular attendance and extending needed cooperation for the effective functioning of schools. Education of children is a very critical area which needs unqualified priority in the programme of action.

Over the years there has been a very impressive increase in numbers and spread of institutions and literacy levels in A.P. The impact of some of the Educational indicators of success are reflected below.

(i) Literacy rate

	1991	1981
Males	55.13	39.26
Females	32.72	20.39
Total	44.09	29.94

(ii) Access

	1995-96	1982-83
Primary	49,125	41,203
Upper Primary	7,298	5,079
Secondary	7,896	4,036

(iii) Enrolment Ratios in Classes I to V

	1995-96	1987-88
Boys	79.39	96.08
Girls	70.32	71.35
All	74.92	83.78

(iv) Dropout rate (Classes I to V)

Boys	51.28	52.42
Girls	49.35	58.51
All	50.44	55.03

(v) Teacher-Pupil ratio 1 : 50 1 : 56

However, the Universalisation of Elementary Education in its totality is still an elusive goal in Andhra Pradesh. The task is gigantic.

These indicators denote the magnitude of the efforts to be put forth by all the functionaries concerned with the planning, implementing and evaluating the educational policies and programmes to achieve the goal of Education for All in the next few years. Further, they underline the imperative need for the possession of knowledge of demographic, literacy and educational characteristics of the State by these functionaries to carry out the above said tasks in an effective manner. As such, wider dissemination of latest data on all the aspects like population growth, literacy rate, no. of schools, no. of teachers, enrolment etc. to all the functionaries connected with these issues is an essential measure. This publication is an effort in this direction.

I hope this publication will be of much use to all the concerned with the development of education in the State.

I compliment and appreciate Sri.V. Krishnamacharyulu, Director, SCERT, Hyderabad and his officers for their valuable efforts to bring out this publication in a comprehensive manner.

Hyderabad,
Dated: 9-1-1997.

M.V.P.C. Sastry
Secretary to Government
Education Department
Government of Andhra Pradesh

PREFACE

The educational growth of Andhra Pradesh is phenomenal : both in quantity and quality. The quantitative expansion has increased the facilities for access and enrolment of children of all sections in the society in accordance with the constitutional directive of providing free and compulsory education upto the age of 14 years. The national goal of "Education For All" by 2000 AD attempts to operationalize elementary Education and Total Literacy for Adults.

The Department of School Education in the state is making sustained efforts to achieve "Education For All" by 2000 AD by strengthening educational planning, administration and supervision and introducing several initiatives like NFE, OBB, APPEP, Open Schools, etc. These measures are contributing for substantial gains in quality of education in the state. These efforts are adequately supplemented by total literacy campaigns for Adult Education towards achieving the goal of "Education for All".

This publication entitled "Education for All - The A.P. Scene" is the second volume in its series published by the SCERT, Hyderabad with the objective of focussing the achievements made during the last four decades in the field of education and targets to be achieved in the light of the demographic requirements and literacy deficiencies presented in the earlier parts of the publication.

The presentation of data on different aspects in tabular form with commentaries/ footnotes and supplemented by graphical representation enhances the conceptual framework and level of comprehension of the reader.

I am sure that this publication will be quite useful to all the concerned in educational planning, programming and evaluating educational programmes at different levels of educational administration.

I appreciate the efforts of Sri V. Krishnamacharyulu, Director, SCERT, Hyderabad and his colleagues for keeping in line with the trends and practices at the National level to bring out this publication in remarkably shorter periods.

Hyderabad
Dated: 9-1-1997.

P. Subrahmanyam
Commissioner & Director of School Education
Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad

INTRODUCTION

It is no exaggeration that valid and reliable data sets are essential for the formulation of policies, plans and programmes and their implementation on sound lines in any field. The field of education is no exception in this regard. As such, there is an imperative need to build up a good and elastic database to carry out these exercises by educational planners, administrators and researchers in accordance to the needs and requirements. The Department of Education, Government of Andhra Pradesh has taken a lead in this direction in April/May, 1994 and published a book entitled "Education For All - the Andhra Pradesh Scene" depicting the demographic, literacy and educational scenario of the state during the last one and half decades. The educational data presented in this book reflects the position of A.P. state. The SCERT, Hyderabad took the responsibility of production of the material.

Now, in this second publication on "Education For All - the A.P. scene", the contents of the earlier publication were updated to reflect the educational progress made by the state in 1995-96, achievements made on several new fronts and interventions started in the areas of school education and adult education. The document is prepared with the following objectives in view

- to compare the position of Andhra Pradesh with India with respect to population growth and literacy
- to compare the literacy of Andhra Pradesh with South Indian States
- to understand the historical trends in the behaviour of key educational indicators like literacy rates, institutions, enrolment of students, teachers etc., in all the 23 districts
- to understand the level of inputs and achievements of important programmes of educational development like the education of the Physically handicapped, non-formal education, adult education, AV education etc.
- to understand the gross enrolment ratio, drop-out rates, teacher-pupil ratio in all the 23 districts of the State.

In this publication, data have been provided on the following items additionally besides updating the existing position on institutions, teachers, enrolment in formal and non-formal education sectors and budget allocations for education.

1. No. of Study Centres and enrolment in open schools
2. Joyful Learning in Class I - a project with UNICEF assistance
3. Implementation of DPEP in the selected 5 districts in the state
4. Teachers' centres in the state
5. Primary schools with A.V. equipment
6. Vocational education in Secondary schools
7. Mandal vocational Educational Centres
8. Residential schools, teachers and enrolment
9. Social Welfare Residential Schools, teachers and enrolment
10. Location of A.P. Residential schools
11. Results of S.S.C. examinations, March, 1996
12. Plan Budget and Expenditure on Education in A.P. during VIII plan period
13. Sectorwise plan outlays in four Southern States and India
14. Enrolment in Total Literacy campaign of adult education

Besides a brief commentary/notes is given for the data in the tables wherever necessary for a better understanding of the reader.

I hope this publication will serve various educational clientele in a more purposeful and beneficial way in meeting their academic, administrative and research requirements.

Any comments or suggestions on the publication are welcome.

Hyderabad
Dated: 9-1-1997

V. Krishnamacharyulu
Director, SCERT
Hyderabad

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DEMOGRAPHY

Andhra Pradesh with a population of 665 lakhs (1991) and 2.75 lakhs sq.km. of area accounts for 7.9% of the country's population and 8.4% of the area of the country respectively. The Scheduled Castes population numbering 106 lakhs in the state is widely distributed across the geographical space and accounts for 15.93% of the total population of Andhra Pradesh and the population of Scheduled Tribes in the state with 42 lakhs accounts for 6.31% of the total population.

The growth rate of population during the year 1981-1991 is 24.20 in the state as against 23.85 in the country. The decadal growth rate shows a slight upward trend from 23.10 in 1981 to 24.20 in 1991.

The density of population has increased from 195 per sq.km. in 1981 to 242 in 1991. The districts with high density of population are West Godavari(454), Krishna(424) and East Godavari(420). The urban district of Hyderabad has the highest density of population viz. 14,499 while Adilabad district has the least density of population viz. 129.

TABLE - 1
ANDHRA PRADESH AT A GLANCE

1. AREA	2,75,045 sq. km.
2. NO. OF REVENUE MANDALS	1,110
3. NO. OF INHABITED VILLAGES	26,613
4. NO. OF TOWNS	264
5. DENSITY	242 per sq. km.
6. POPULATION (1991 CENSUS)	
MALES	3,37,24,581
FEMALES	3,27,83,427
TOTAL	6,65,08,008
7. SEX RATIO	
1981	975
1991	972
8. GROWTH RATE	
1971-81	23.10
1981-91	24.20
9. SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION	PERCENTAGE
MALES - 53,79,654	15.95
FEMALES - 52,12,412	15.90
TOTAL - 1,05,92,066	15.93
10. SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION	PERCENTAGE
MALES - 21,42,817	6.35
FEMALES - 20,56,664	6.27
TOTAL - 41,99,481	6.31
11. LITERACY RATE	PERCENTAGE
MALES	55.13
FEMALES	32.72
TOTAL	44.09

TABLE -2
DEMOGRAPHY
GROWTH OF POPULATION 1901 - 1991
INDIA VS ANDHRA PRADESH

S.No	Year	Population (in thousands)	
		India	Andhra Pradesh
1	1901	2,38,396	19,066
2	1911	2,52,093	21,447
3	1921	2,51,321	21,420
4	1931	2,78,977	24,204
5	1941	3,18,661	27,289
6	1951	3,61,088	31,115
7	1961	4,39,235	35,983
8	1971	5,48,161	43,503
9	1981	6,85,185	43,550
10	1991	8,46,302	66,508

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

The population of Andhra Pradesh constitutes 7.86% of the total population of India as per the 1991 census. During 1951-91, the population of the state has increased by 113.75%, while the increase was 63.19 % between 1901 and 1951. While the decennial population growth rate of India had decreased by 0.81 between 1981 to 1991, the growth rate of A.P. had increased by 1.10 in the corresponding period.

GROWTH OF POPULATION 1901 - 1991

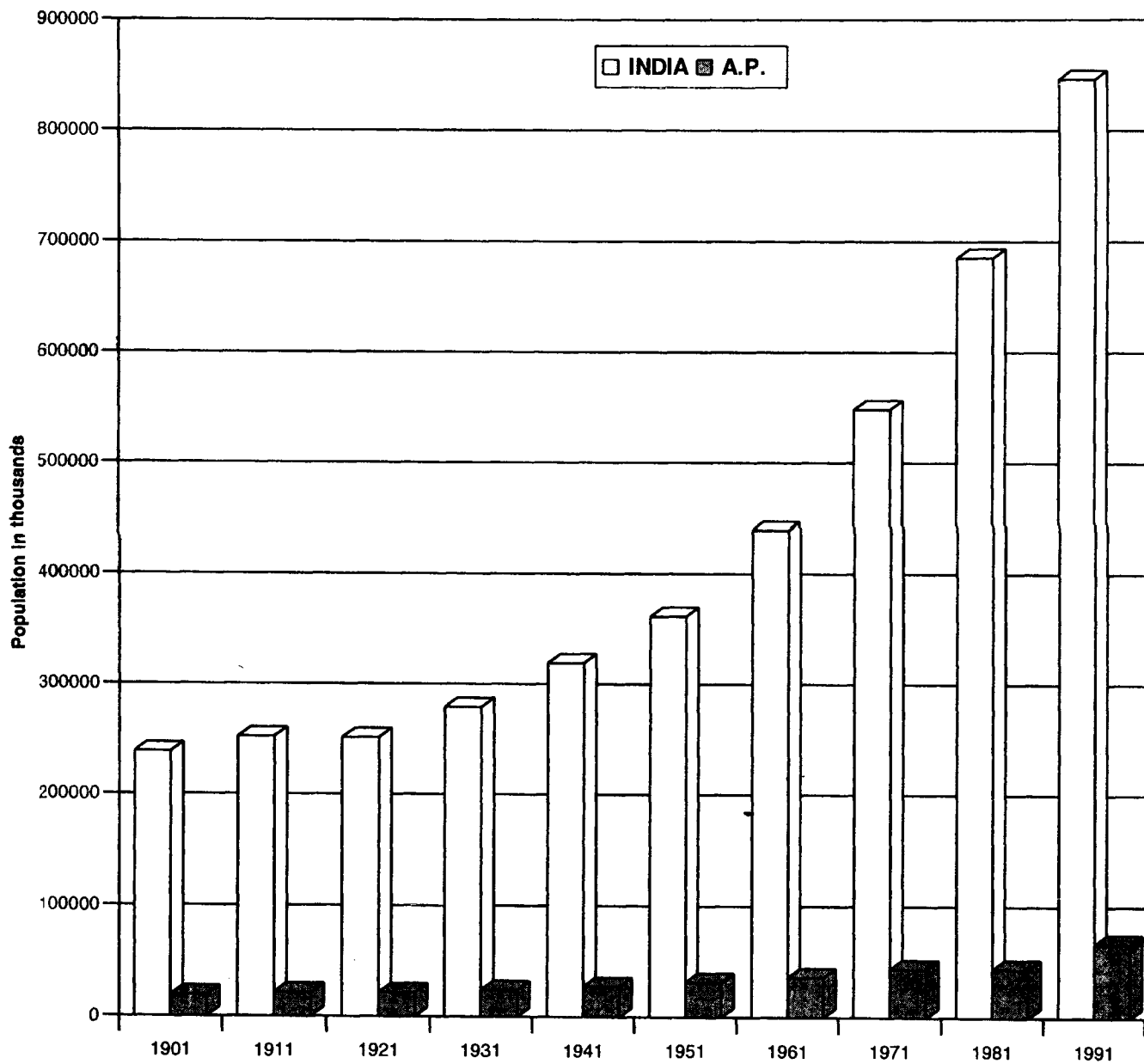


Fig.1

TABLE - 3A
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs A.P.

(in Lakhs)

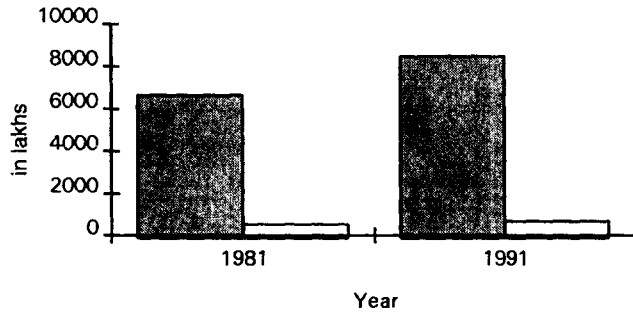
S.No	Variable	INDIA		ANDHRA PRADESH	
		1981	1991	1981	1991
1.	Population	6,652.88	8,463.02	535.50	665.08
2.	Males	3,543.98	4,392.30	271.09	337.25
3.	Females	3,307.87	4,070.72	264.41	327.83
4.	Rural Population	5,254.58	6,286.91	410.62	486.21
5.	Urban Population	1,597.27	2,176.11	124.88	178.87
6.	Scheduled Caste	1,047.00	1,382.23	79.62	105.92
7.	Scheduled Tribe	516.00	677.58	31.76	41.99

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

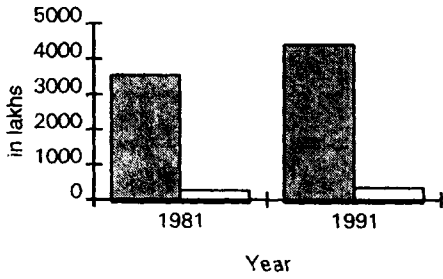
The population of the state comprises of 50.70% of males and 49.30% of females. Rural population constitutes 73.10% of the total population in the state. Scheduled caste and Scheduled tribe population constitute 15.93 % and 6.31 % of the population of the state respectively. These population characteristics are more or less in conformity with the population characteristics of India. (Male : 51.9 %; Rural : 74.27 %; SCs : 16.43 %; STs : 8.08%)

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

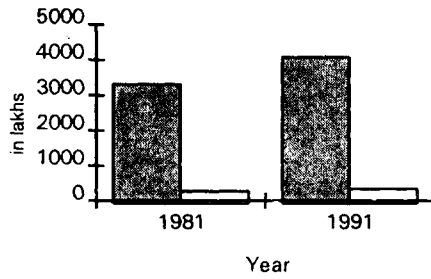
POPULATION



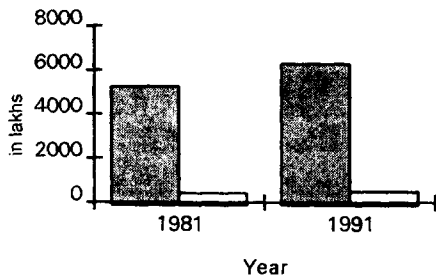
MALES



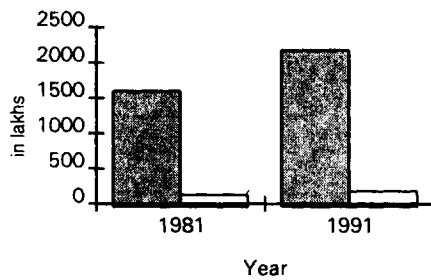
FEMALES



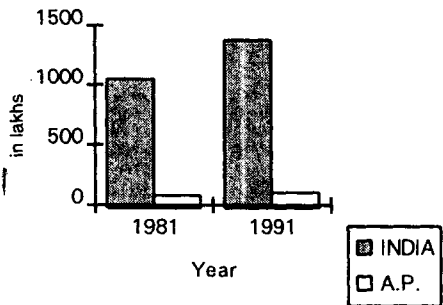
RURAL



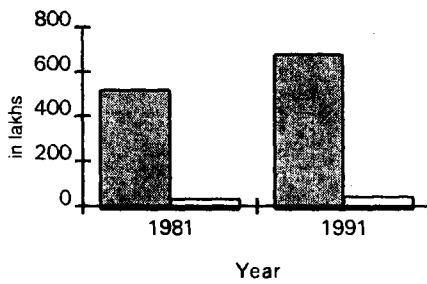
URBAN



SCHEDULED CASTE



SCHEDULED TRIBE



INDIA
 A.P.

Fig. 2

TABLE - 3B
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs A.P. (in Percentages)

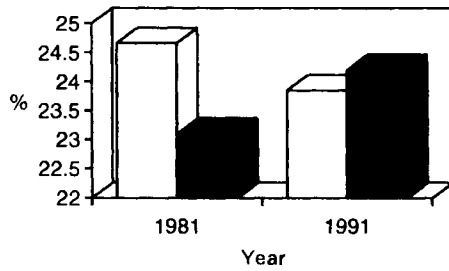
S.No	Variable	INDIA		ANDHRA PRADESH	
		1981	1991	1981	1991
1.	Growth Rate	24.66	23.85	(+) 23.10	(+) 24.20
2.	Birth Rate	2.47	2.35	3.51	2.63
3.	Death Rate	1.25	0.98	1.38	0.91
4.	Sex Ratio	93.00	92.70	97.5	97.20
5.	Urban Population	23.31	25.73	23.3	26.90
6.	SC Population	15.81	16.48	14.9	15.93
7.	ST Population	7.83	8.08	5.9	6.31

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

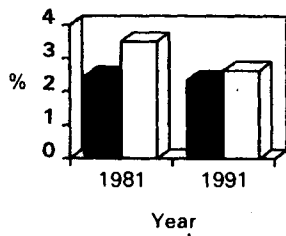
In 1991 census, the population decennial growth rate of Andhra Pradesh (24.20) is more by 0.35 than the growth rate of India. While the birth rate of A.P. (2.63) is more by 0.28 than that of India, the death rate of the state is less by 0.07 than the death rate of India(0.98). The proportions of Urban, S.C. and S.T. population of the state are more or less the same with that of India.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

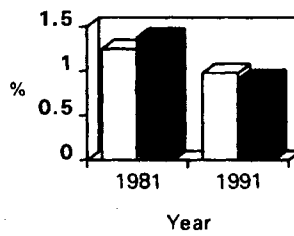
GROWTH RATE



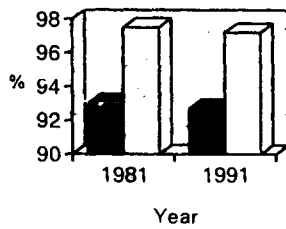
BIRTH RATE



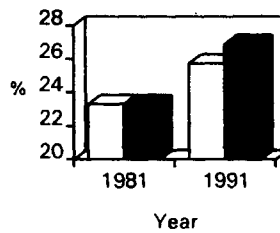
DEATH RATE



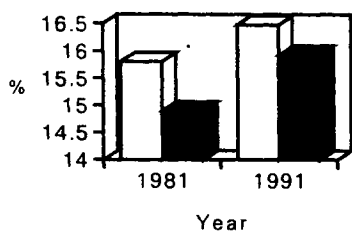
SEX RATIO



URBAN



SCHEDULED CASTE



SCHEDULED TRIBE

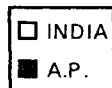
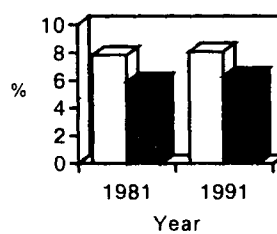


Fig. 3

TABLE - 4
AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION - 1991 INDIA VS A.P.

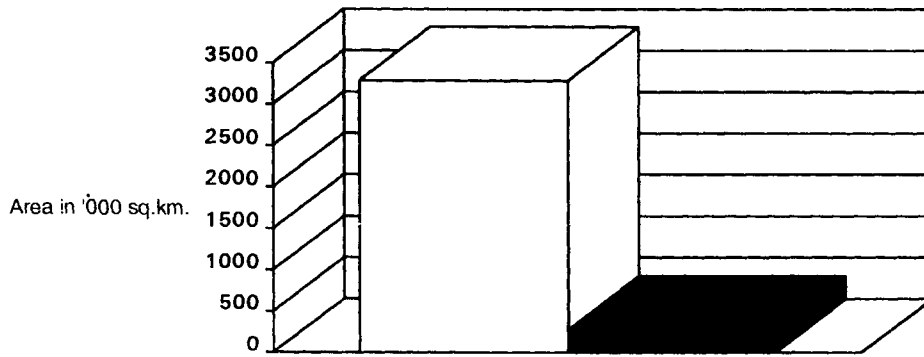
<i>S.No</i>	<i>India / A.P.</i>	<i>Area (in 000 Sq,km)</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Density of Population (per Sq km)</i>
1	India	3,287.2	8,463.02 lakhs	274
2	Andhra pradesh	275.0	665.08 lakhs	242

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

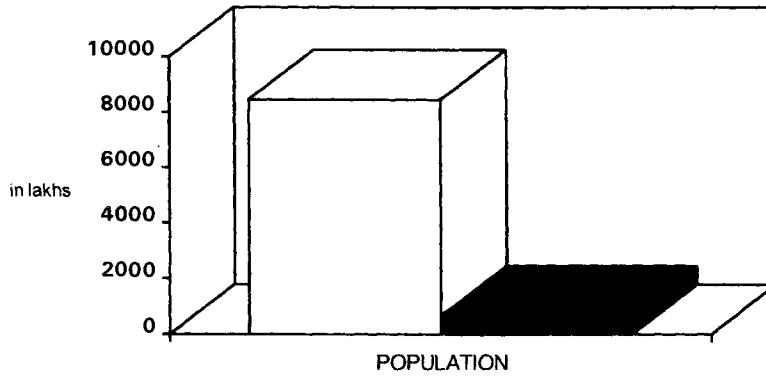
The area of Andhra Pradesh constitutes about 8.36 % of total area of India while its population constitutes 7.86 % of the total population of India. The density of population in the state is less by 32 compared to the density of the nation.

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION, 1991 INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

AREA



POPULATION



DENSITY OF POPULATION

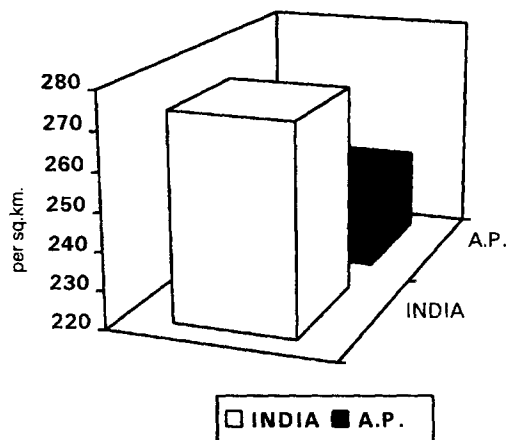


FIG. 4

**TABLE - 5
RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION
INDIA VS A.P.**

S.No	India / A.P.	Rural population (in lakhs)	Urban population (in lakhs)	% of urban population to total population
1	India	6,286.91	2,176.11	25.73
2	Andhra Pradesh	486.21	178.87	26.89

The percentage of urban population is slightly more than one-fourth of the total population of the State as in the case of the Country.

**TABLE - 6
DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION 1991
INDIA VS A.P.**

S.No	India / A.P.	Scheduled Castes population	% of SC population to total population
1	India	13,82,23,277	16.48
2	Andhra Pradesh	1,05,92,066	15.93

S.C. Population comprises of about 16.0% of the total population in the State. In the country, this percentage is slightly higher.

**TABLE - 7
DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION 1991
INDIA VS A.P.**

S.No	India / A.P.	Scheduled Tribes population	% of ST population to total population
1	India	6,77,58,380	8.08
2	Andhra Pradesh	41,99,481	6.31

Source: EFA - NIEPA

The percentage of S.T. population in the State is less by 1.77 when compared to such percentage in the country.

INDIA vs ANDHRA PRADESH

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION

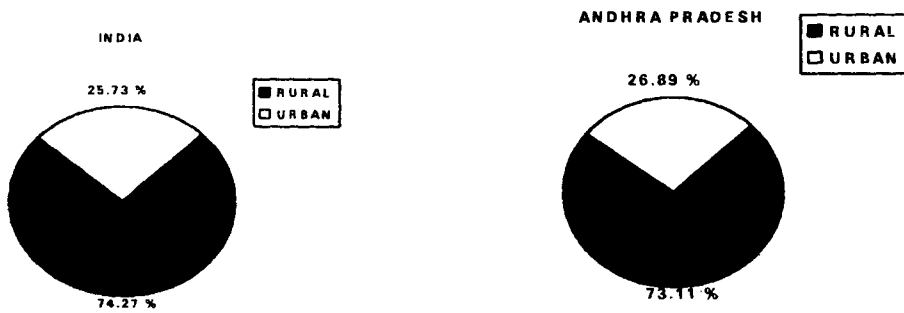


Fig 5

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED CASTES POPULATION



Fig. 6

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBES POPULATION



Fig. 7

TABLE - 8
AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION OF A.P (1991)
(REGION WISE)

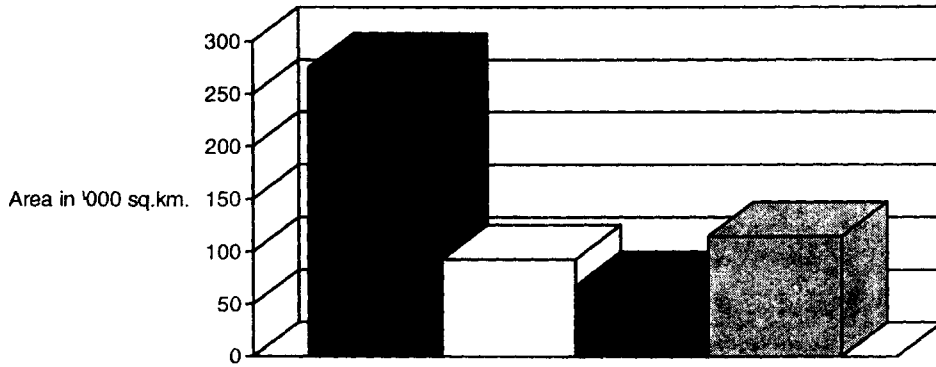
<i>S.No</i>	<i>State / Region</i>	<i>Area (in 000 Sq. Km.)</i>	<i>Population (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Density of Population (per Sq km)</i>
1	Andhra Pradesh	275.00	665.08	242
2	Coastal Andhra	92.8	287.33	309
3	Rayalaseema	67.4	116.86	174
4	Telangana	114.8	260.89	227

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

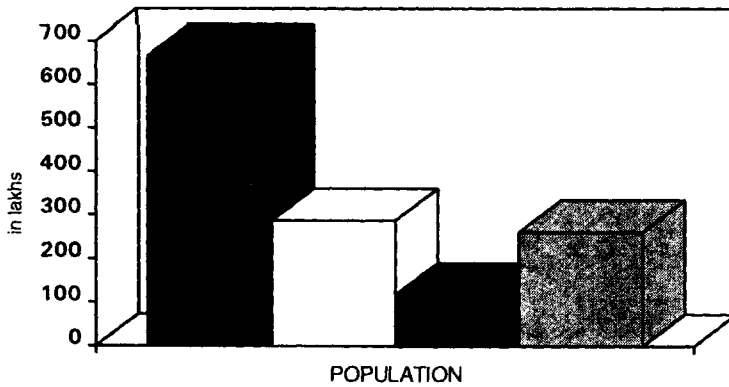
The density of population in Coastal Andhra region is much higher than the density in the state; Rayalaseema region had the lowest density. The population of the state is distributed in Coastal Andhra, Telangana and Rayalaseema regions of the state in the ratio of 43 : 39 : 18. The Telangana region comprises 41.74 % of the total area of the state.

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION, 1991

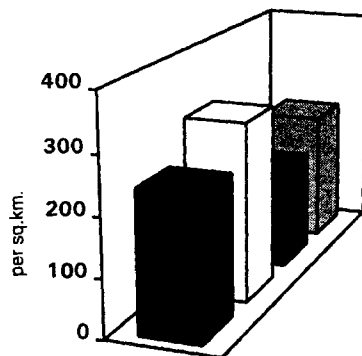
AREA



POPULATION



DENSITY OF POPULATION



■ ANDHRA PRADESH □ COASTAL ANDHRA ■ RAYALASEEMA ▨ TELANGANA

Fig. 8

TABLE - 9
AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION - DISTRICT WISE (1991)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Area (in 000 Sq. Km.)</i>	<i>Total Population (Persons)</i>	<i>Density of Population per Sq. Km.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Srikakulam	5.8	23,21,126	398
2	Vizianagaram	6.5	21,10,943	323
3	Visakhapatnam	11.2	32,85,092	294
4	East Godavari	10.8	45,41,222	420
5	West Godavari	7.7	35,17,568	454
6	Krishna	8.7	36,98,833	424
7	Guntur	11.4	41,06,999	360
8	Prakasam	17.6	27,59,166	156
9	Nellore	13.1	23,92,260	183
COASTAL ANDHRA		92.8	2,87,33,209	309
10	Kurnool	17.7	29,73,024	168
11	Anantapur	19.1	31,83,814	166
12	Cuddapah	15.4	22,67,769	148
13	Chittoor	15.2	32,61,118	215
RAYALA SEEMA		67.4	1,16,85,725	174
14	Hyderabad	0.2	31,45,939	14,499
15	Ranga Reddy	7.5	25,51,966	340
16	Medak	9.7	22,69,800	234
17	Nizamabad	8.0	20,37,621	256
18	Mahabubnagar	18.4	30,77,050	167
19	Nalgonda	14.2	28,52,092	200
20	Warangal	12.9	28,18,832	219
21	Khammam	16.0	22,15,809	138
22	Karimnagar	11.8	30,37,486	257
23	Adilabad	16.1	20,82,479	129
TELANGANA		114.8	2,60,89,074	227

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

The density of the population in Hyderabad district is about 60 times of the density of the state. Among the other districts West Godavari district had the highest density (454) and Adilabad district has the lowest density (129) of population in the state. The coastal districts from Srikakulam to Guntur which are geographically contiguous are more densely populated in the state. The density of population of each of these 7 districts is significantly higher than the State average density (272).

ANDHRA PRADESH DENSITY OF POPULATION 1991 (DISTRICTS)

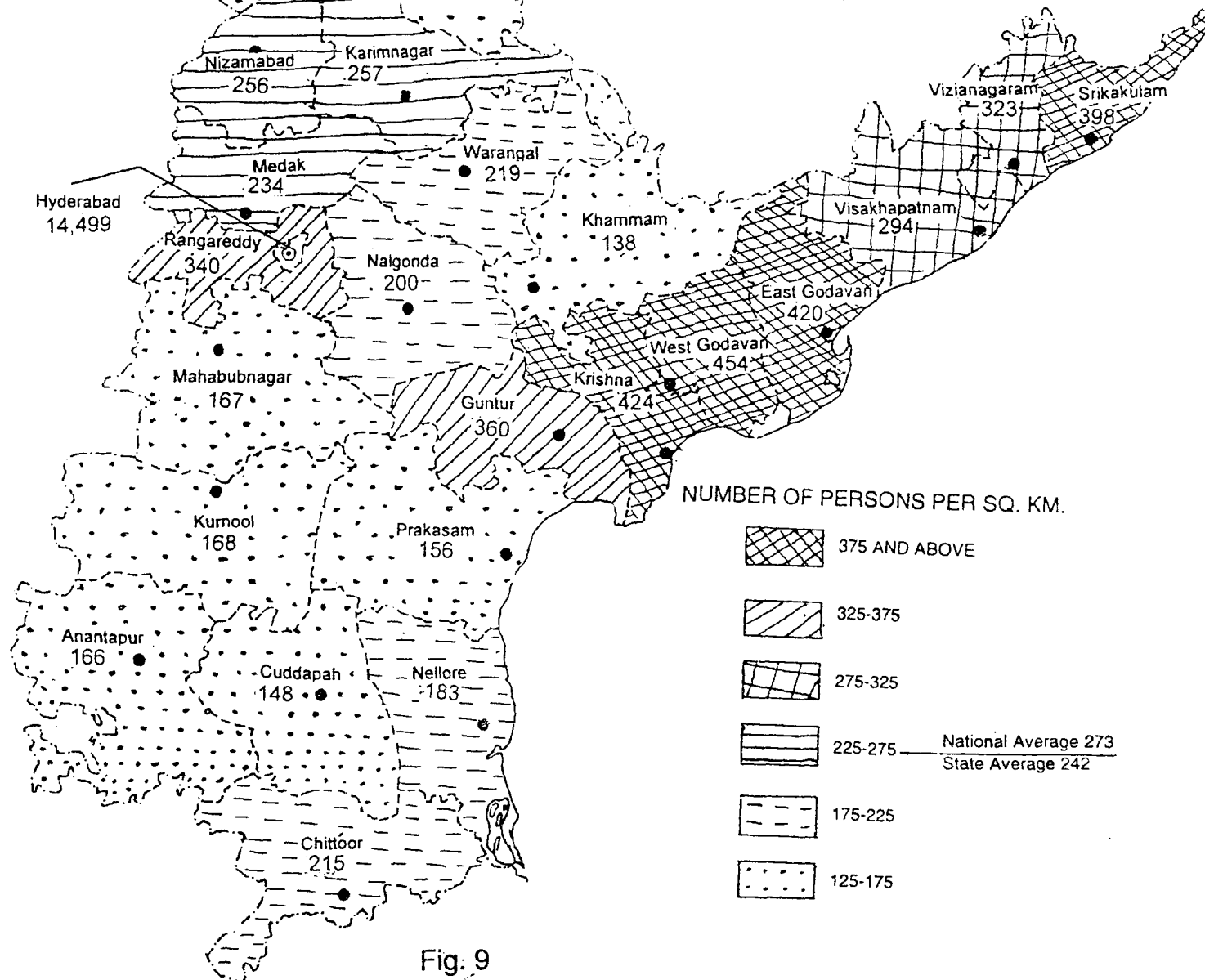


Fig. 9

TABLE - 10
DECENNIAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE 1981 - '91
(District Wise)

S.No	District	Growth Rate
1	Srikakulam	18.46
2	Vizianagaram	17.00
3	Visakhapatnam	27.50
4	East Godavari	22.70
5	West Godavari	22.39
6	Krishna	21.33
7	Guntur	19.57
8	Prakasam	18.44
9	Nellore	18.72
10	Chittoor	19.13
11	Cuddapah	17.30
12	Anantapur	24.95
13	Kurnool	23.50
14	Mahabubnagar	25.87
15	Rangareddy	61.30
16	Hyderabad	39.15
17	Medak	25.60
18	Nizamabad	21.31
19	Adilabad	27.05
20	Karimnagar	24.67
21	Warangal	22.54
22	Khammam	26.50
23	Nalgonda	25.10
	Andhra Pradesh	24.20

Source : o/o Director of Census Operations, A.P., Hyderabad

10 out of 23 districts have population growth rate more than the state average during the decade. While it is fairly high in Hyderabad district, it is more than two-fold to the state average in Rangareddy district.

ANDHRA PRADESH DECENNIAL POPULATION GROWTH RATE 1981 - '91 (DISTRICTS)

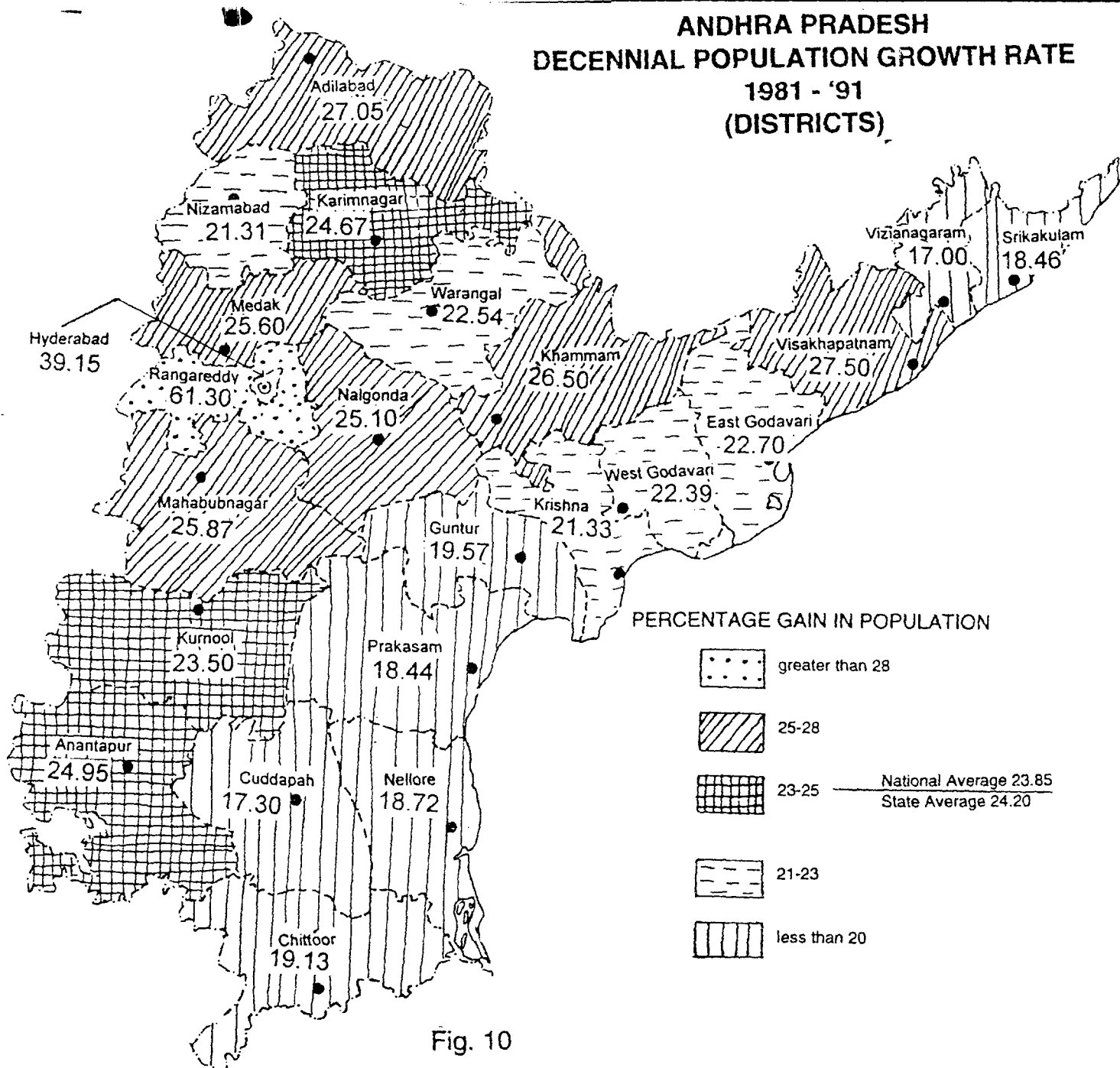


Fig. 10

TABLE - 11
DISTRIBUTION OF SC POPULATION 1991
(DISTRICT WISE)

Sl. No.	District	Total population	Scheduled castes population	Percentage of SC population to total population
1	Srikakulam	23,21,126	2,16,898	9.34
2	Vizianagaram	21,10,943	2,20,352	10.44
3	Visakhapatnam	32,85,092	2,56,936	7.82
4	East Godavari	45,41,222	8,26,057	18.19
5	West Godavari	35,17,568	6,29,233	17.89
6	Krishna	36,98,833	6,13,230	16.58
7	Guntur	41,06,999	5,73,407	13.96
8	Prakasam	27,59,166	5,52,640	20.03
9	Nellore	23,92,260	5,22,819	21.85
10	Chittoor	32,61,118	5,99,516	18.38
11	Cuddapah	22,67,769	3,37,939	14.90
12	Anantapur	31,83,814	4,51,810	14.19
13	Kumool	29,73,024	5,18,108	17.43
14	Mahabubnagar	30,77,050	5,42,380	17.63
15	Ranga Reddy	25,51,966	4,39,386	17.22
16	Hyderabad	31,45,939	2,78,739	8.86
17	Medak	22,69,800	4,05,722	17.87
18	Nizamabad	20,37,621	3,07,997	15.12
19	Adilabad	20,82,479	3,85,942	18.53
20	Karimnagar	30,37,486	5,63,941	18.57
21	Warangal	28,18,832	4,84,654	17.19
22	Khammam	22,15,809	3,60,154	16.25
23	Nalgonda	28,52,092	5,04,206	17.68
	Andhra Pradesh	6,65,08,008	1,05,92,006	15.93

Source : Census, 1991

The percentage of S.C. population is highest (21.85%) in Nellore district and lowest (7.82%) in Visakhapatnam district. The percentage of S.C. population is more than the state average (15.93) in 15 out of 23 districts.

ANDHRA PRADESH DISTRIBUTION OF S.C. POPULATION 1991 (DISTRICTS)

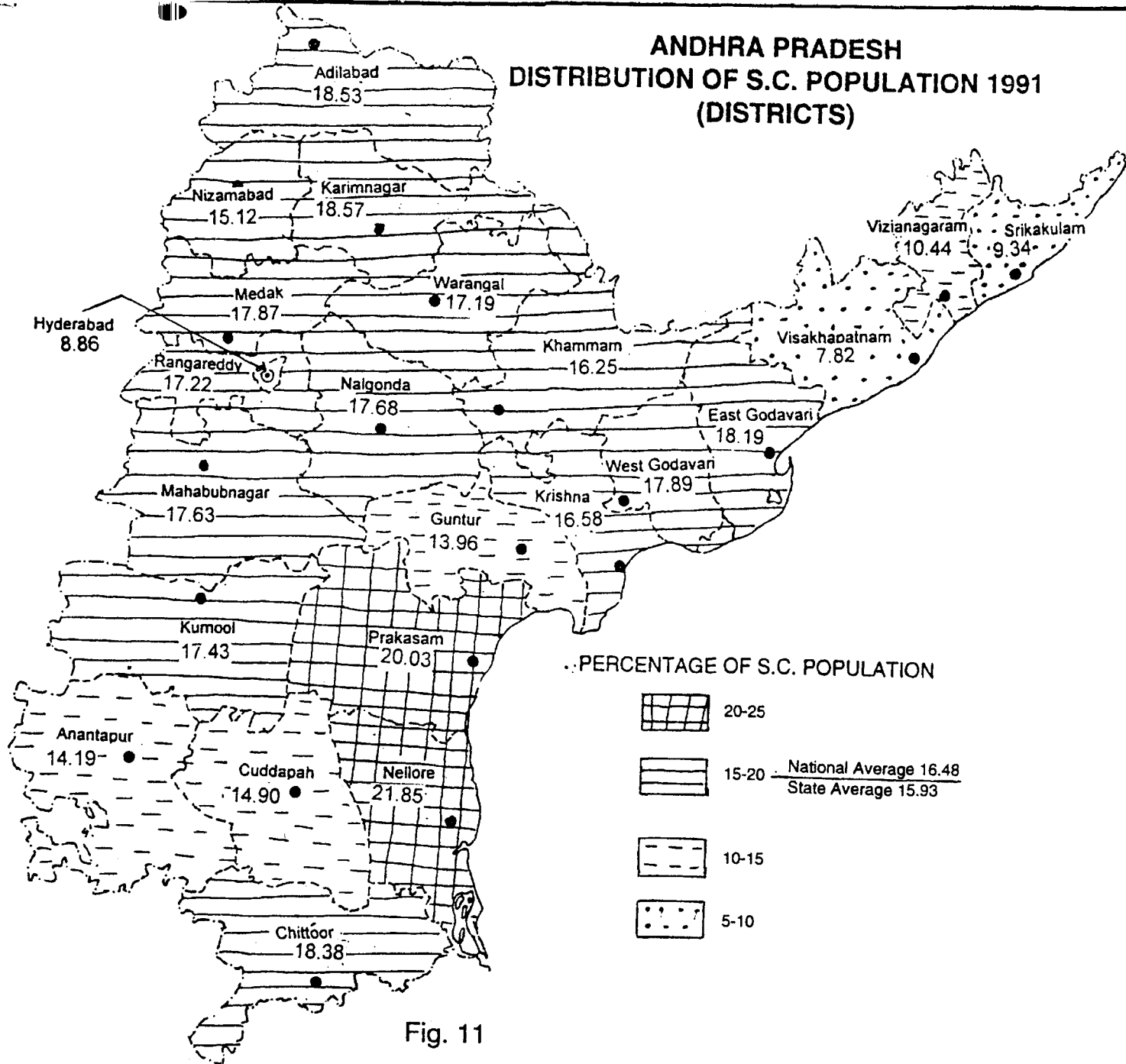


Fig. 11

TABLE - 12
DISTRIBUTION OF ST POPULATION 1991
(DISTRICT WISE)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Total population</i>	<i>Scheduled castes population</i>	<i>Percentage of ST population to total population</i>
1	Shikakulam	23,21,126	1,34,067	5.78
2	Vizianagaram	21,10,943	1,90,185	9.01
3	Visakhapatnam	32,85,092	4,68,886	14.27
4	East Godavari	45,41,222	1,76,083	3.88
5	West Godavari	35,17,568	84,648	2.41
6	Krishna	36,98,833	91,767	2.48
7	Guntur	41,06,999	1,81,588	4.42
8	Prakasam	27,59,166	98,854	3.58
9	Nellore	23,92,260	2,14,062	8.95
10	Chittoor	32,61,118	1,04,938	3.22
11	Cuddapah	22,67,769	47,414	2.09
12	Anantapur	31,83,814	1,11,207	3.49
13	Kurnool	29,73,024	56,455	1.90
14	Mahabubnagar	30,77,050	2,27,405	7.39
15	Ranga Reddy	25,51,966	1,09,394	4.29
16	Hyderabad	31,45,939	28,946	0.92
17	Medak	22,69,800	95,042	4.19
18	Nizamabad	20,37,621	1,20,716	5.92
19	Adilabad	20,82,479	3,54,902	17.04
20	Karimnagar	30,37,486	83,017	2.73
21	Warangal	28,18,832	3,85,309	13.67
22	Khammam	22,15,809	5,58,958	25.23
23	Nalgonda	28,52,092	2,75,638	9.66
	Andhra Pradesh	6,65,08,008	41,99,481	6.31

Source : Census, 1991

Khammam (25.23), Adilabad (17.04) and Visakhapatnam (14.27) districts are having high percentage of S.T. population when compared to the state average (6.31). In 8 districts, the percentage of S.T. population is more than the state average (6.31).

DISTRIBUTION OF S.T. POPULATION 1991 (DISTRICTS)

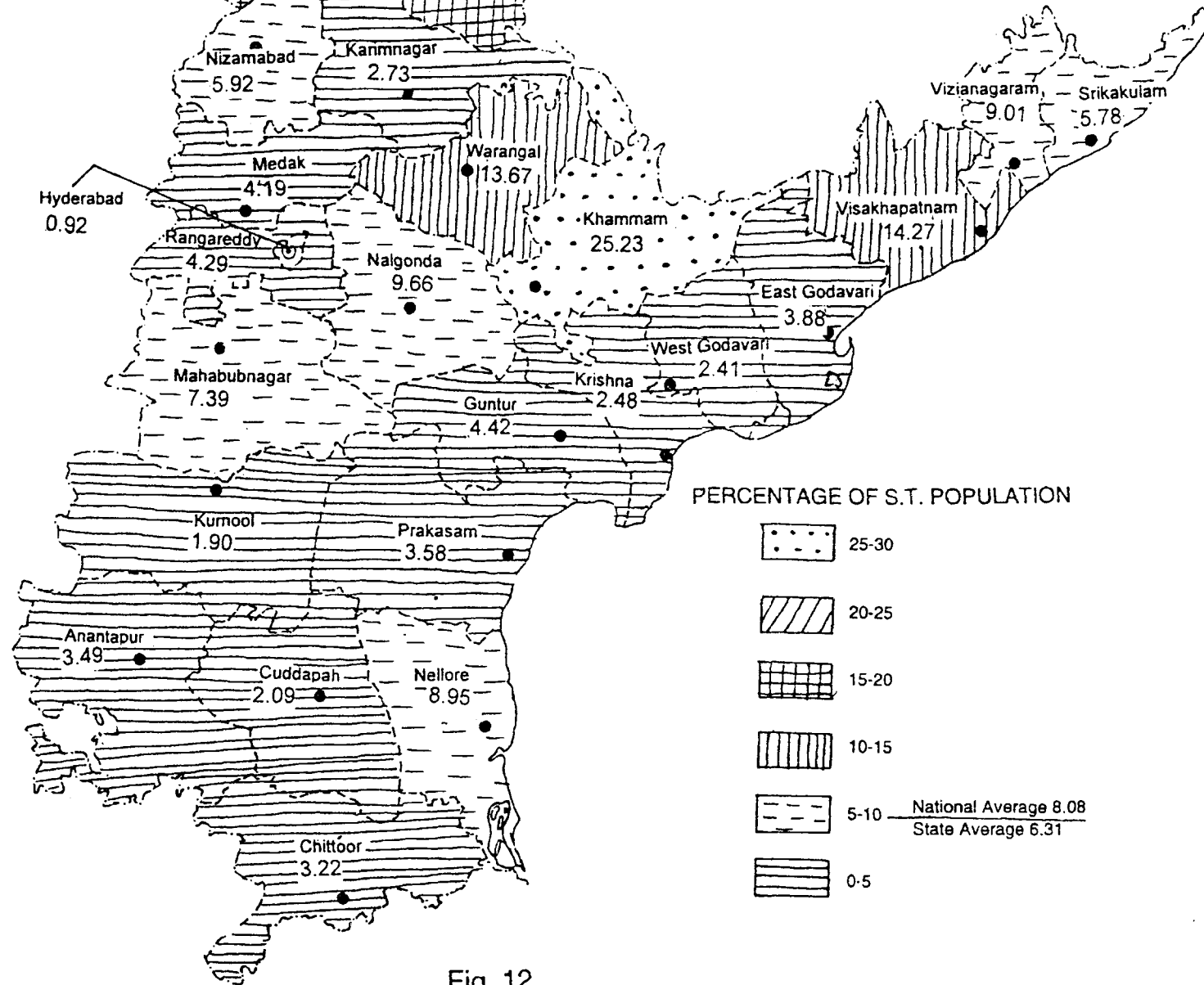


Fig. 12

TABLE - 13
POPULATION OF RELIGIOUS AND LINGUISTIC MINORITIES, 1991

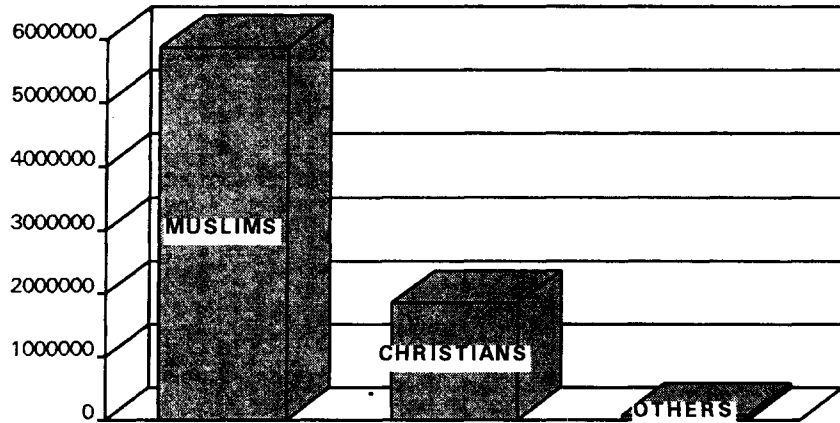
<i>Religious/ Linguistic Minorities</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Percentage of Religious/Linguistic Minorities Population to total Popn.</i>
Muslims	58,70,435	8.47
Christians	18,48,759	2.68
Others	68,982	0.10
Total	77,88,176	
Kannadigas	8,31,966	1.20
Tamilians	6,23,974	0.90
Marathis	5,54,644	0.80
Oriyas	3,05,054	0.44
Total	23,15,638	

Source : Census, 1991

The population of religious minorities and the population of linguistic minorities constitute 11.25% and 3.34% of the total population of the state respectively. Among the religious minorities, Muslims constitute 75.38% and Christians 23.74% of their population. Population of linguistic minorities comprises of 35.93% Kannadigas, 26.95% Tamilians, 23.95% Marathis and 14.7% Oriyas.

POPULATION OF RELIGIOUS AND LINGUISTIC MINORITIES

RELIGIOUS MINORITIES



LINGUISTIC MINORITIES

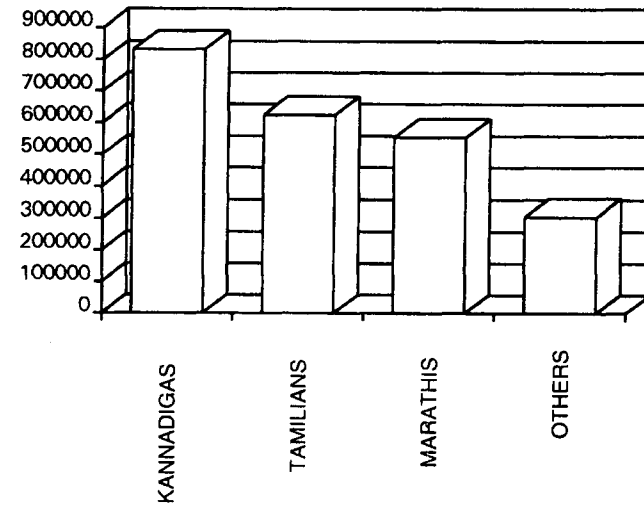


Fig. 13

TABLE - 14
DISTRICT WISE SEX RATIO - 1991

S.No	District	Males	Females	Total	Sex-Ratio
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Srikakulam	11,53,819	11,67,307	23,21,126	1012
2	Vizianagaram	10,55,335	10,55,608	21,10,943	1000
3	Visakhapatnam	16,63,249	16,21,843	32,85,092	975
4	East Godavari	22,72,962	22,68,260	45,41,222	998
5	West Godavari	17,64,091	17,53,477	35,17,568	994
6	Krishna	18,78,789	18,20,044	36,98,833	969
7	Guntur	20,84,480	20,22,519	41,06,999	970
8	Prakasam	14,00,469	13,58,697	27,59,166	970
9	Nellore	12,08,380	11,83,880	23,92,260	980
COASTAL ANDHRA		1,44,81,574	1,42,51,635	2,87,33,209	
10	Kurnool	15,22,618	14,50,408	29,73,024	953
11	Anantapur	16,35,996	15,47,818	31,83,814	946
12	Cuddapah	11,59,962	11,07,807	22,67,769	955
13	Chittoor	16,58,513	16,02,605	32,61,118	966
RAYALA SEEMA		59,77,089	57,08,636	1,16,85,725	
14	Hyderabad	16,27,249	15,18,690	31,45,939	933
15	Ranga Reddy	13,14,560	12,37,406	25,51,966	941
16	Medak	11,52,079	11,17,721	22,69,800	970
17	Nizamabad	10,10,013	10,27,608	20,37,621	1017
18	Mahabubnagar	15,59,016	15,17,434	30,77,050	973
19	Nalgonda	14,53,905	13,98,187	28,52,092	962
20	Warangal	14,36,666	13,82,166	28,18,832	962
21	Khammam	11,30,027	10,85,782	22,15,809	961
22	Karimnagar	15,29,791	15,07,695	30,37,486	986
23	Adilabad	10,52,012	10,30,467	20,82,479	986
TELANGANA		1,32,65,918	1,28,23,156	2,60,89,074	

Source : Census, 1991

6 out of 9 districts of Coastal Andhra region have sex-ratio more than the state average (972). All the 4 districts of Rayalaseema region and 6 out of 10 districts of Telangana Region are having sex-ratio less than the state average (972).

ANDHRA PRADESH SEX RATIO 1991 (DISTRICTS)

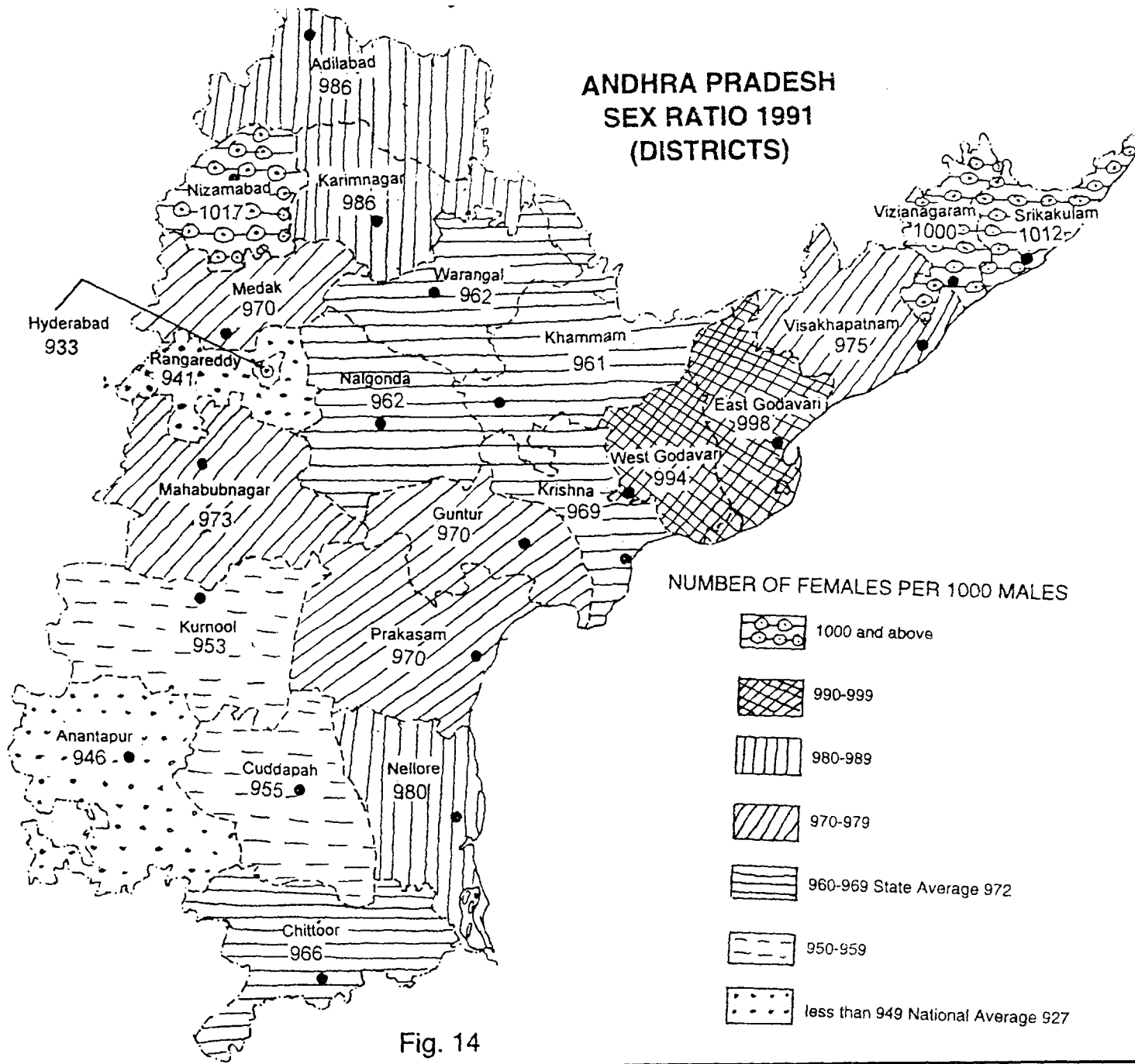


Fig. 14



LITERACY

TABLE - 15
LITERACY RATES OF A.P. VS SOUTHERN STATES 1991

<i>S.No</i>	<i>India / States</i>	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1	India	64.13	39.29	52.21
2	Andhra Pradesh	55.13	32.72	44.09
3	Karnataka	67.26	44.34	56.04
4	Kerala	93.62	86.17	89.81
5.	Tamil Nadu	73.75	51.33	62.66

Source: EFA - NIEPA

Andhra Pradesh has the lowest literacy rate (44.09) among the four southern states of India. While, Kerala and Tamilnadu are having much higher literacy rates, Andhra Pradesh is having literacy rate much less when compared with the national average (52.21). Among the southern states, A.P. alone has the low literacy characteristic of being less than the national average.

LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH VS SOUTHERN STATES 1991

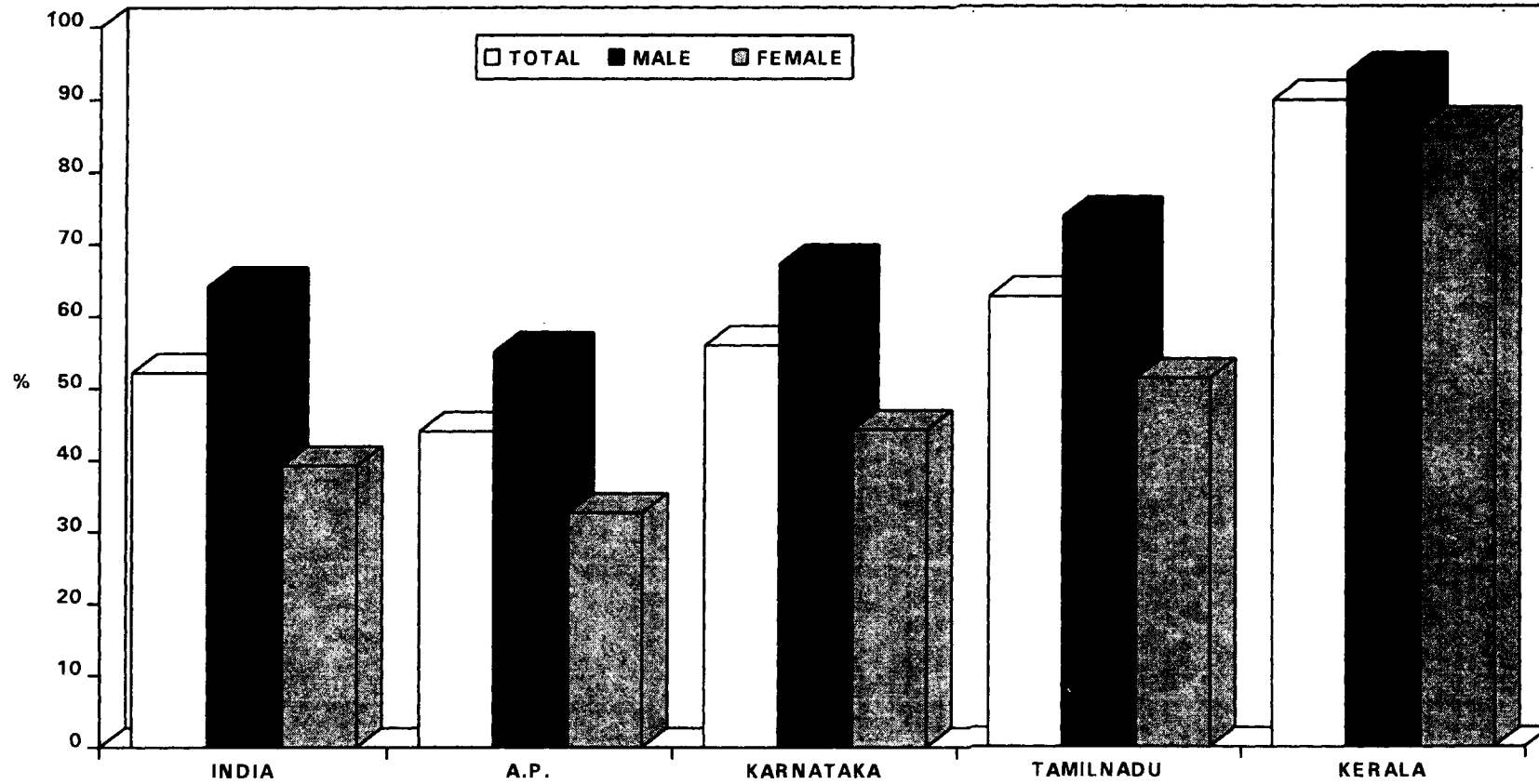


Fig. 15

TABLE - 16
LITERACY RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH (1901 - 1991)

S.No	Year	Male	Female	Total
1	1901	8.54	0.61	4.63
2	1911	9.18	0.87	5.08
3	1921	10.88	1.62	6.29
4	1931	11.76	1.77	6.82
5	1941	16.80	4.99	10.98
6	1951	22.67	7.62	15.21
7	1961	30.19	12.03	21.19
8	1971	33.18	15.75	24.57
9	1981	39.26	20.39	29.94
10	1991	55.13	32.72	44.09

Source : Census, 1991

In the post-independence period (1951-91), the literacy rate of the state had increased by 28.88 %. There was almost a three-fold increase in the literacy rate from 1951 (15.21) to 1991 (44.09). The female literacy rate which was only 7.62 in 1951 had increased to 32.72 by 1991 i.e. a four-fold increase.

LITERACY RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1901-1991

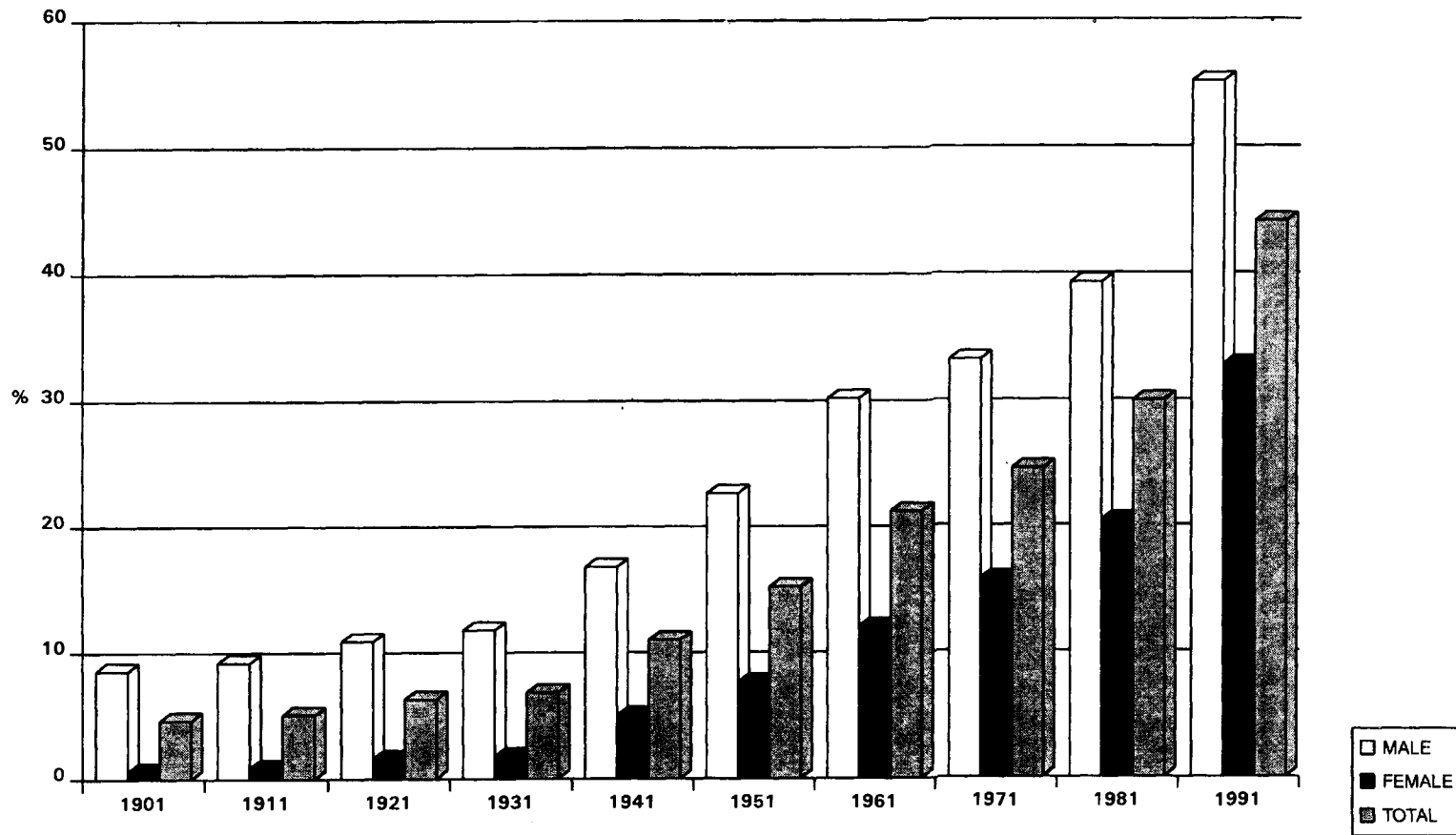


Fig. 16

TABLE - 17
LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH (CASTE WISE) - 1991

S.No	Caste	Male	Female	Total
1	ALL	55.13	32.72	44.09
2	SC	41.88	20.92	31.59
3	ST	25.25	8.68	17.16

Source : Census, 1991

The literacy rates among S.C. and S.T. population are much less than the state average. While about one-third of the S.C. population are literate, not even one-fourth of the S.T. population are literate.

The position of female literacy is causing more concern. While only one-third of the females in general are literates, one-fourth of the S.C. females and not even one-tenth of the S.T. females are literates. These findings highlight the importance of the need for more efforts in the direction of education of S.Cs and S.Ts in general and girls' education in particular.

LITERACY RATES OF ANDHRA PRADESH 1991

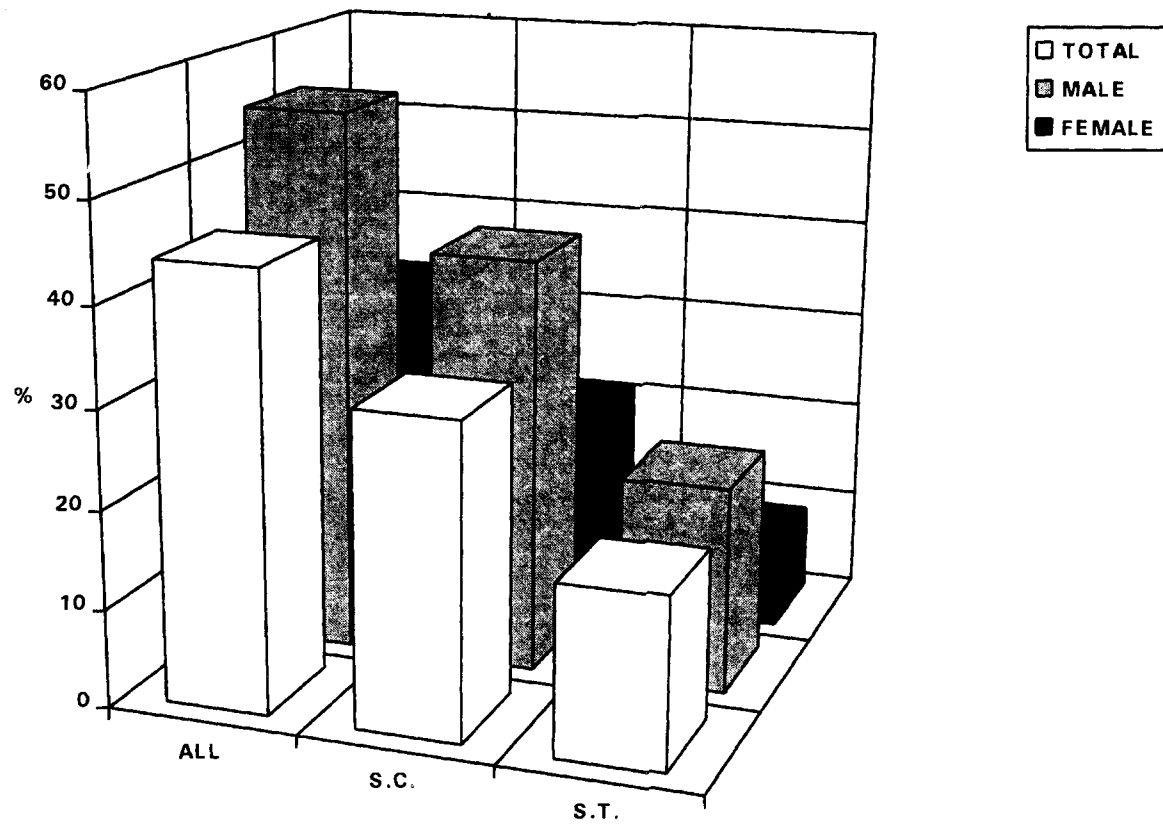


Fig. 17

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TABLE - 18
DISTRICT WISE LITERACY RATES 1991

Sl. No.	District	1991 LITERACY RATES		
		MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	Srikakuiam	49.14	23.52	36.22
2	Vizianagaram	45.93	22.47	34.19
3	Visakhapatnam	53.13	34.60	45.51
4	East Godavari	55.32	42.26	48.79
5	West Godavari	59.75	46.98	53.37
6	Krishna	60.54	45.54	53.16
7	Guntur	56.54	35.85	46.35
8	Prakasam	53.14	27.06	40.30
9	Nellore	58.40	36.99	47.76
10	Chittoor	62.61	36.44	49.75
11	Cuddapah	63.14	32.35	48.12
12	Anantapur	55.92	27.61	42.18
13	Kumool	53.24	26.04	39.97
14	Mahabubnagar	40.80	18.03	29.58
15	Ranga Reddy	60.43	36.91	49.07
16	Hyderabad	78.90	63.56	71.52
17	Medak	47.33	21.35	34.18
18	Nizamabad	45.15	19.25	32.41
19	Adilabad	45.04	20.60	32.96
20	Karimnagar	50.97	23.37	37.17
21	Warangal	51.98	26.08	39.30
22	Khammam	50.04	30.53	40.50
23	Nalgonda	50.53	24.92	38.00
	Andhra Pradesh	55.13	32.72	44.09

Source : Census, 1991

10 out of 23 districts have literacy rates more than the state average (44.09). While, Hyderabad district is having the highest literacy rate (71.52), Mahabubnagar district is having the lowest literacy rate (29.58). West Godavari, Krishna, Chittoor and Rangareddy are some of the districts that have fairly high literacy rates. The literacy rates are low in the districts of Nizamabad, Adilabad, Medak, Vizianagaram and Srikakulam. The male literacy rate is the highest in Hyderabad district (78.90) and the lowest in Mahabubnagar district (40.80). The female literacy rate also is the highest in Hyderabad district (63.56) and the lowest in Mahabubnagar district (18.03).

ANDHRA PRADESH LITERACY RATES 1991 (DISTRICTS)

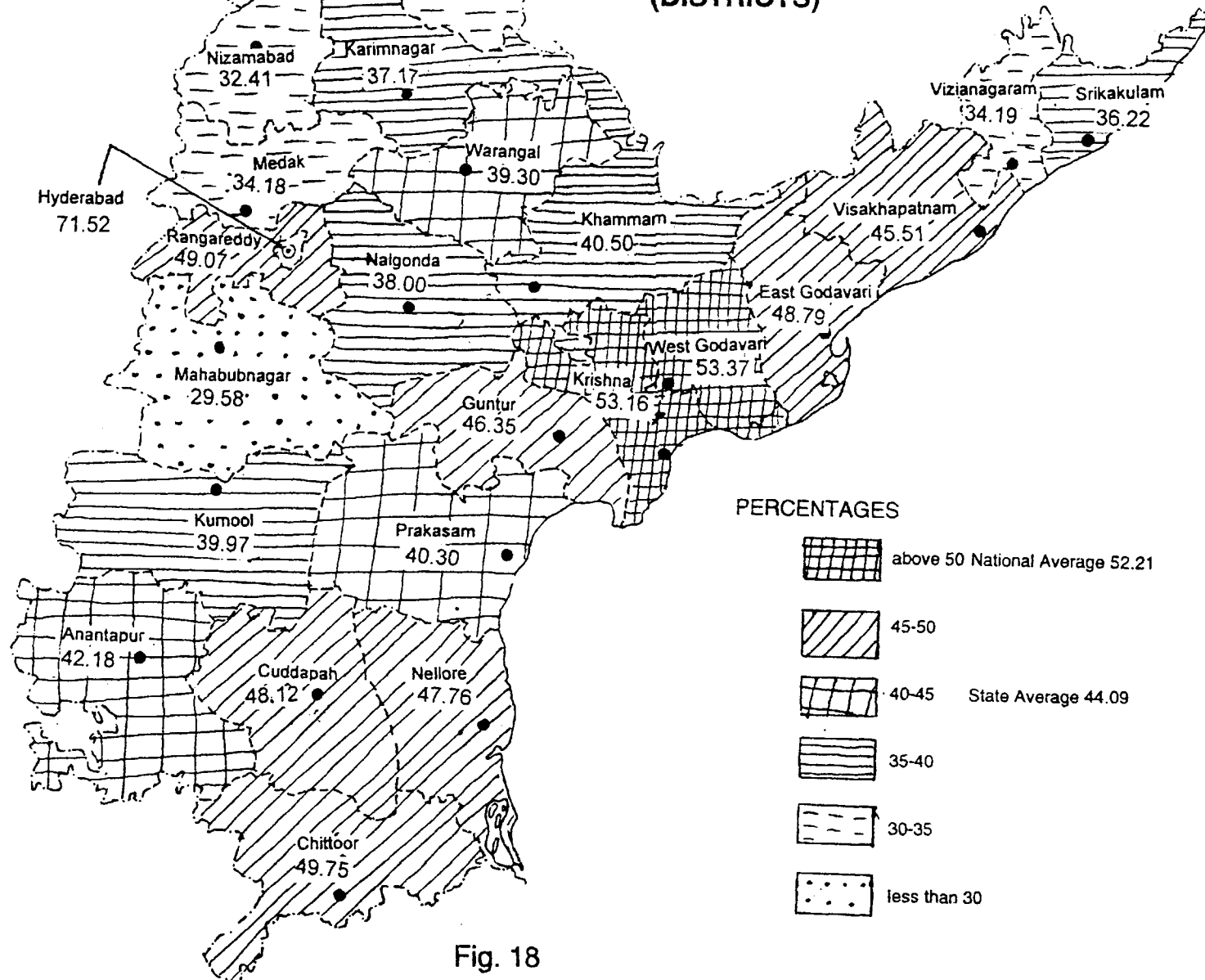


Fig. 18

DISTRICT WISE LITERACY RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1991

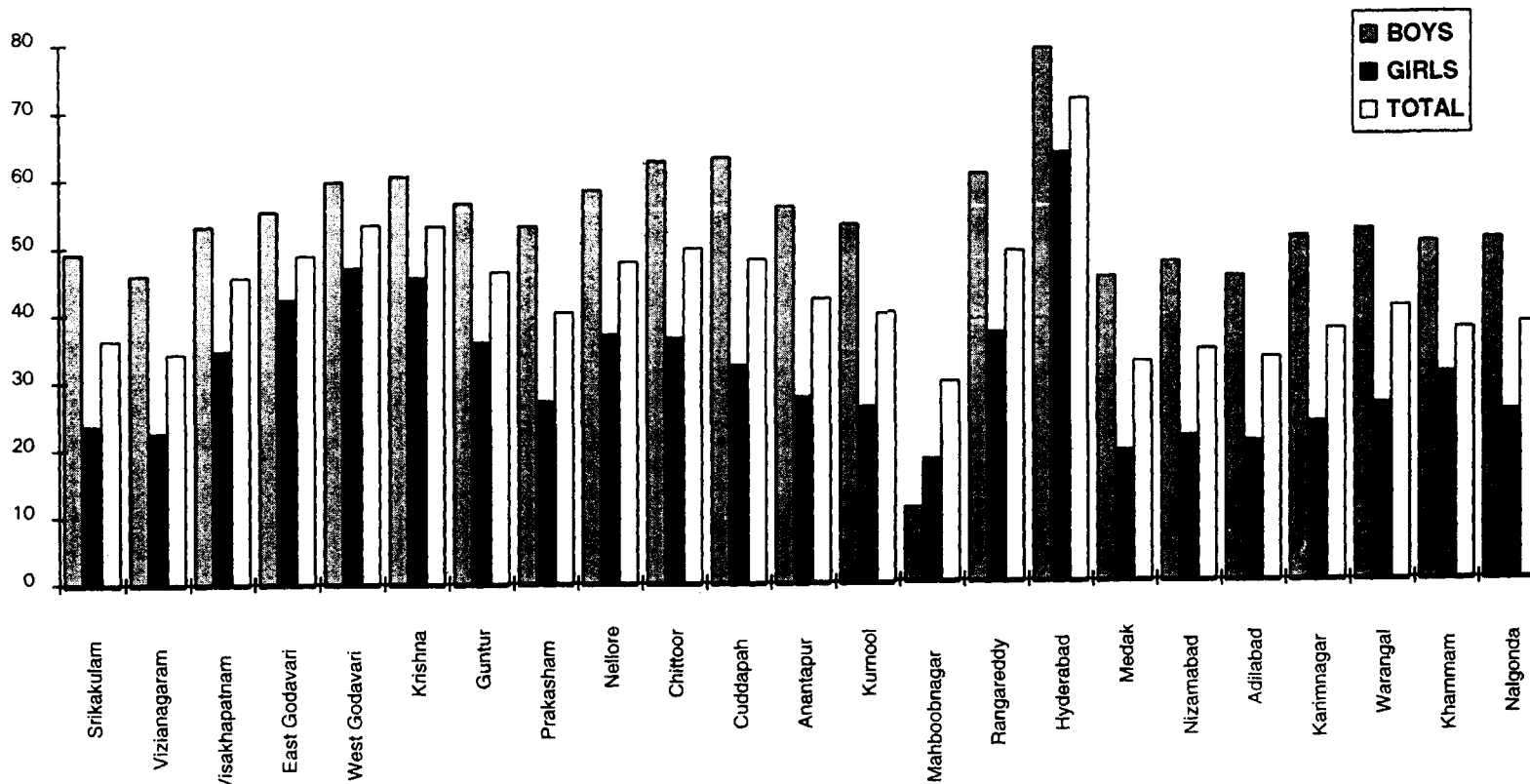


Fig. 19

INSTITUTIONS

TABLE - 19
SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH
1956-57 to 1995-96

S.No	Year	Primary	Upper Primary	High Schools
1	1956-57	29,076	329	733
2	1965-66	37,320	2,578	2,297
3	1974-75	36,895	3,702	3,276
4	1982-83	41,203	5,079	4,036
5	1993-94	49,247	6,341	7,145
6	1994-95	49,153	6,851	7,518
7	1995-96	49,125	7,298	7,896

Source : o/o C&DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

Since the formation of the state in 1956, there was a phenomenal growth in the number of schools by 1995-96. The number of primary schools had increased by 68.95%. The number of Upper primary schools and High schools had increased by more than 20 times and 10 times respectively.

SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

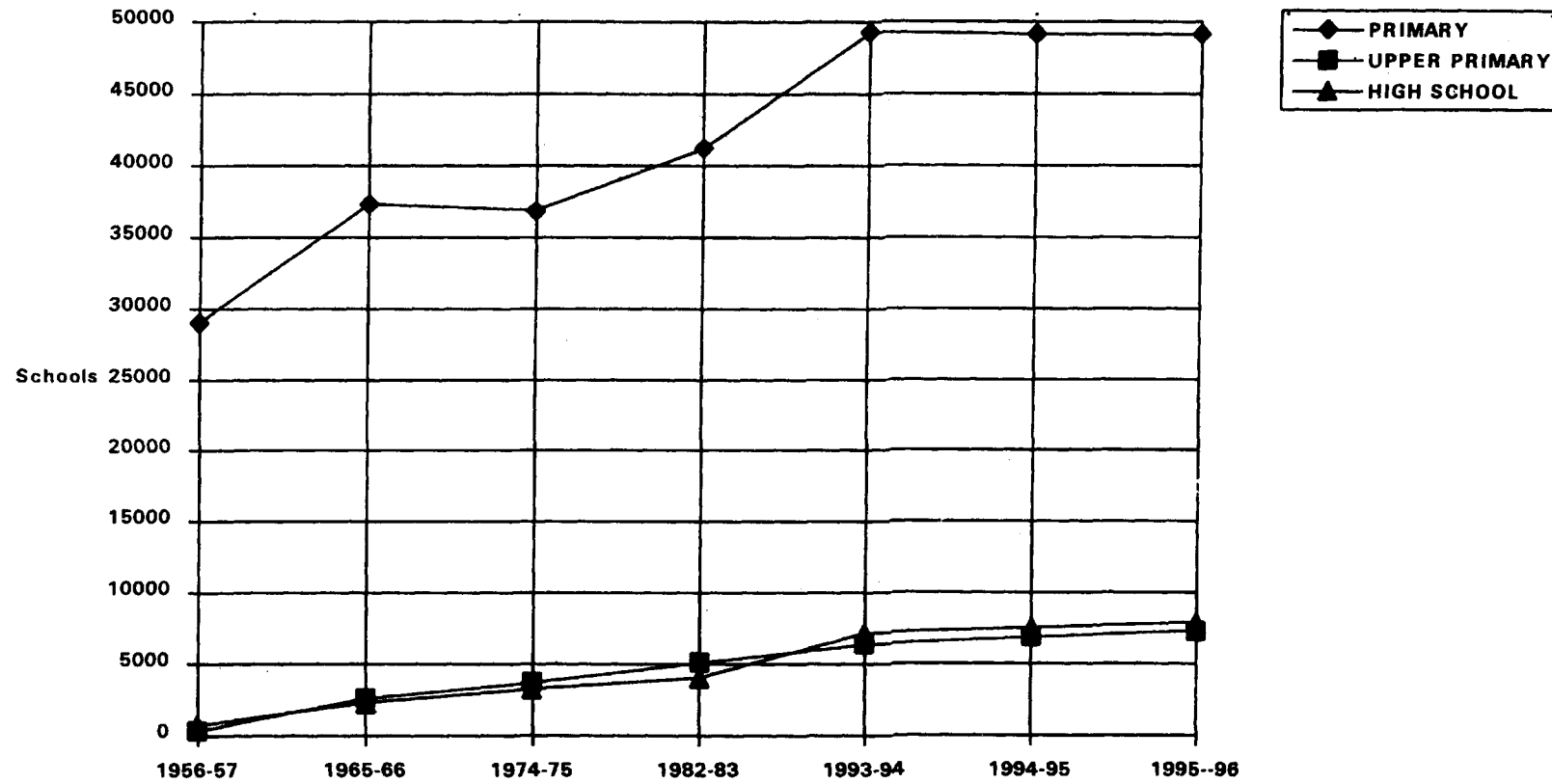


Fig. 20

TABLE - 20
NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENTWISE (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Primary Schools				Total
		Govt.	Local bodies	Private Aided	Private Unaided	
1	Srikakulam	248	2,254	23	2	2,527
2	Vizianagaram	404	1,626	80	25	2,135
3	Visakhapatnam	741	1,648	95	56	2,540
4	East Godavari	263	2,388	129	138	2,918
5	West Godavari	43	2,009	277	28	2,357
6	Krishna	1	1,744	587	15	2,347
7	Guntur	21	2,377	251	24	2,673
8	Prakasam	21	2,315	150	23	2,509
9	Nellore	6	2,646	72	54	2,778
10	Chittoor	41	3,839	37	79	3,996
11	Cuddapah	7	2,473	66	79	2,625
12	Anantapur	12	2,681	29	82	2,804
13	Kurnool	33	1,634	96	80	1,843
14	Mahabubnagar	59	1,803	1	65	1,928
15	Rangareddy	33	982	2	154	1,171
16	Hyderabad	188	-	30	187	405
17	Medak	37	1,344	-	19	1,400
18	Nizamabad	55	771	5	72	903
19	Adilabad	1,000	1,503	11	41	2,555
20	Karimnagar	32	1,375	5	87	1,499
21	Warangal	228	1,486	20	67	1,801
22	Khammam	229	1,335	43	34	1,641
23	Nalgonda	53	1,625	24	68	1,770
Andhra Pradesh		3,755	41,858	2,033	1,479	49,125

Source : o/o C&DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

85.20% of Primary Schools are under the management of local bodies. Only 3% of schools are under Private unaided. Chittoor district is having the highest no. of Primary Schools constituting 8.13% of the total Primary Schools in the State. Hyderabad district is having the lowest no. of Primary Schools constituting 0.82% of the total Primary Schools in the State. Large no. of Private Unaided Schools are in the districts of Hyderabad, Rangareddy, and East Godavari.

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1995-96)

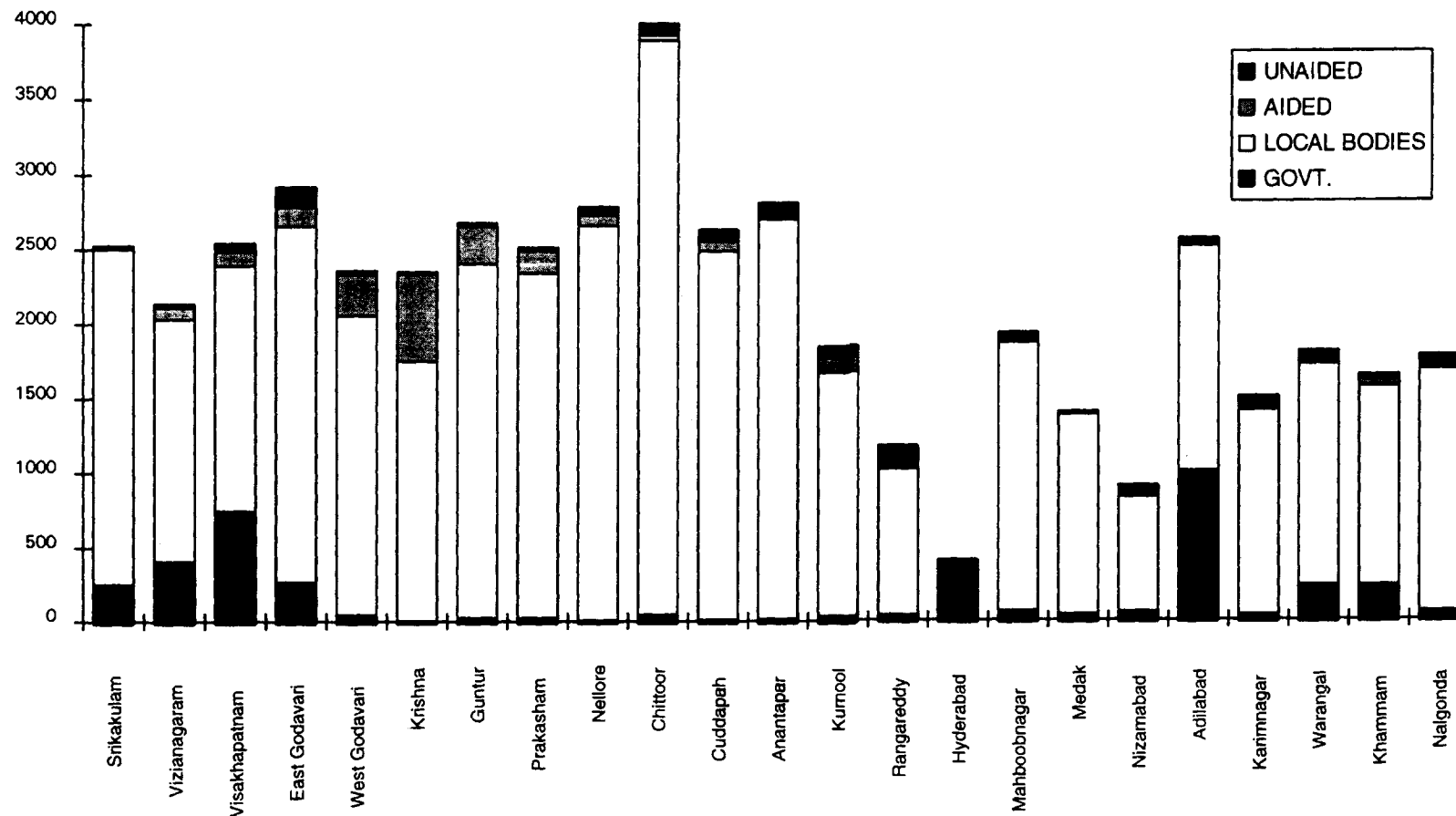


Fig. 21

TABLE - 21
NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENTWISE
(1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Upper Primary Schools				Total
		Govt.	Local bodies	Private Aided	Private Unaided	
1	Srikakulam	10	169	8	5	192
2	Vizianagaram	6	141	4	6	157
3	Visakhapatnam	26	153	12	20	211
4	East Godavari	21	239	38	64	362
5	West Godavari	9	193	14	20	236
6	Krishna	1	269	77	34	381
7	Guntur	1	204	47	18	270
8	Prakasam	8	179	39	43	269
9	Nellore	2	188	29	42	261
10	Chittoor	-	319	5	74	398
11	Cuddapah	1	160	26	94	281
12	Anantapur	-	199	1	35	235
13	Kurnool	1	151	20	74	246
14	Mahabubnagar	18	349	11	72	450
15	Rangareddy	2	204	15	194	415
16	Hyderabad	97	-	55	270	422
17	Medak	9	219	3	48	279
18	Nizamabad	14	172	13	73	272
19	Adilabad	42	207	5	62	316
20	Karimnagar	11	302	3	197	513
21	Warangal	30	264	26	160	480
22	Khammam	25	210	7	35	277
23	Nalgonda	17	266	19	73	375
Andhra Pradesh		351	4757	477	1713	7298

Source : o/o C&DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

65.18% of Upper Primary Schools are under the management of local bodies. Karimnagar district is having the highest no. of Schools constituting 7.02% of total Upper Primary Schools in the State. Vizianagaram district is having the lowest no. of Upper Primary Schools (2.1%). The percentage of Private unaided Upper Primary Schools is the highest in Hyderabad district (15.76%) and the lowest in Srikakulam district (0.29%).

NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1995-96)

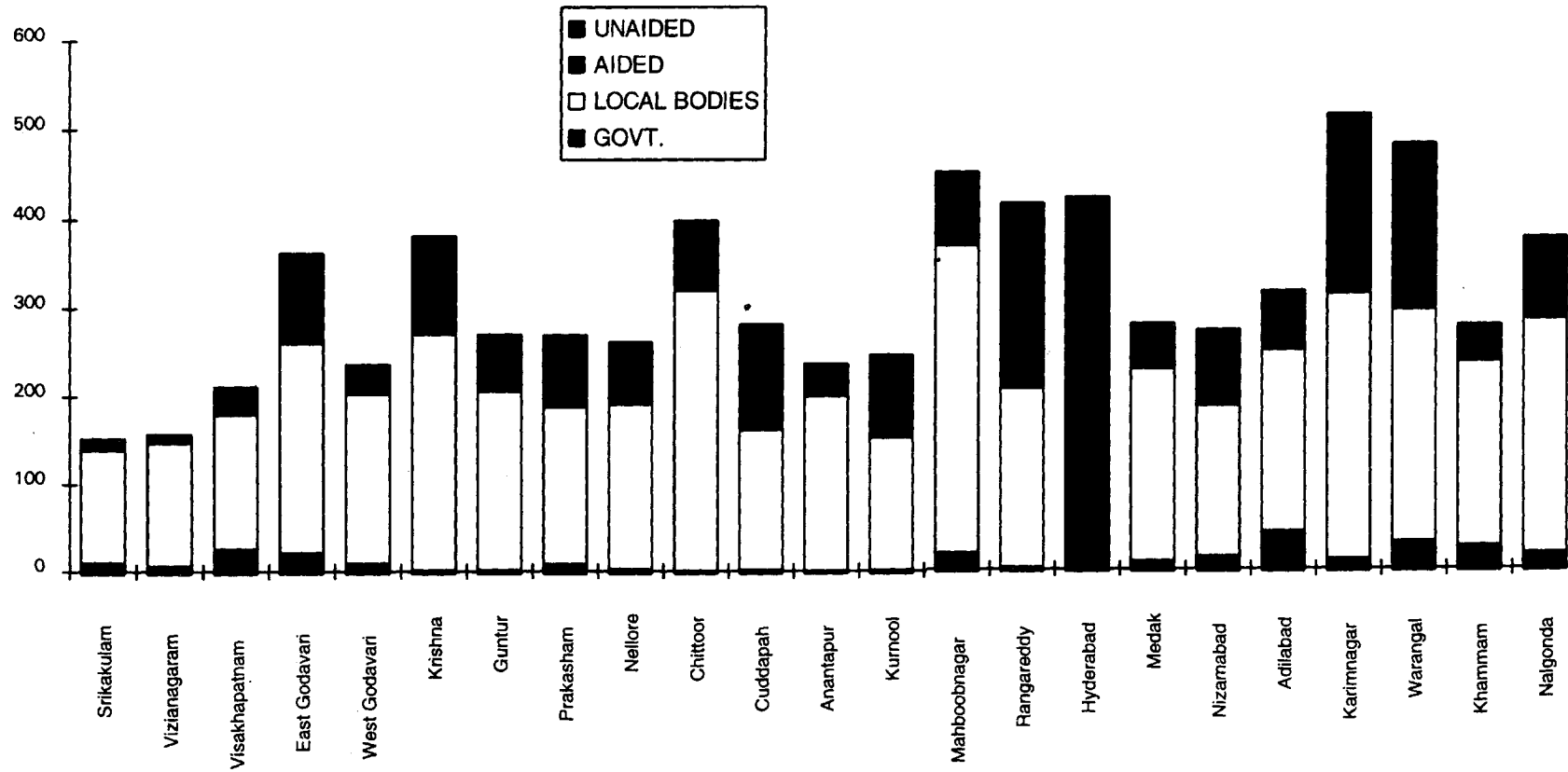


Fig. 22

TABLE - 22
NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENTWISE (1995-96)

Sl. No	District	High Schools				
		Govt.	Local bodies	Private Aided	Private Unaided	Total
1	Shikakulam	41	171	1	7	220
2	Vizianagaram	30	144	11	7	192
3	Visakhapatnam	64	145	27	35	271
4	East Godavari	40	276	54	43	413
5	West Godavari	29	239	39	16	323
6	Krishna	23	239	66	24	352
7	Guntur	23	246	82	29	380
8	Prakasam	31	203	45	31	310
9	Nellore	29	234	22	32	317
10	Chittoor	34	291	19	47	391
11	Cuddapah	19	221	29	72	341
12	Anantapur	29	241	14	23	307
13	Kurnool	36	173	38	48	295
14	Mahabubnagar	46	277	24	43	390
15	Rangareddy	15	196	21	182	414
16	Hyderabad	118	-	139	261	518
17	Medak	29	211	5	18	263
18	Nizamabad	27	200	17	33	277
19	Adilabad	60	137	16	31	244
20	Karimnagar	40	280	22	128	470
21	Warangal	64	245	35	150	494
22	Khammam	58	175	27	17	277
23	Nalgonda	29	298	25	85	437
Andhra Pradesh		914	4,842	778	1,362	7,896

Source : o/o C&DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

61.32% of High Schools in the State are under the management of local bodies. 17.25% of High Schools are under Private Unaided Management. Hyderabad district is having the highest (6.56%) percentage of High Schools and Vizianagaram district is having the lowest (2.43%) percentage of schools. Large no. of Private Unaided High Schools are in the districts of East Godavari, Rangareddy, Nalgonda, Warangal and Karimnagar districts.

NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS - MANAGEMENT WISE (1995-96)

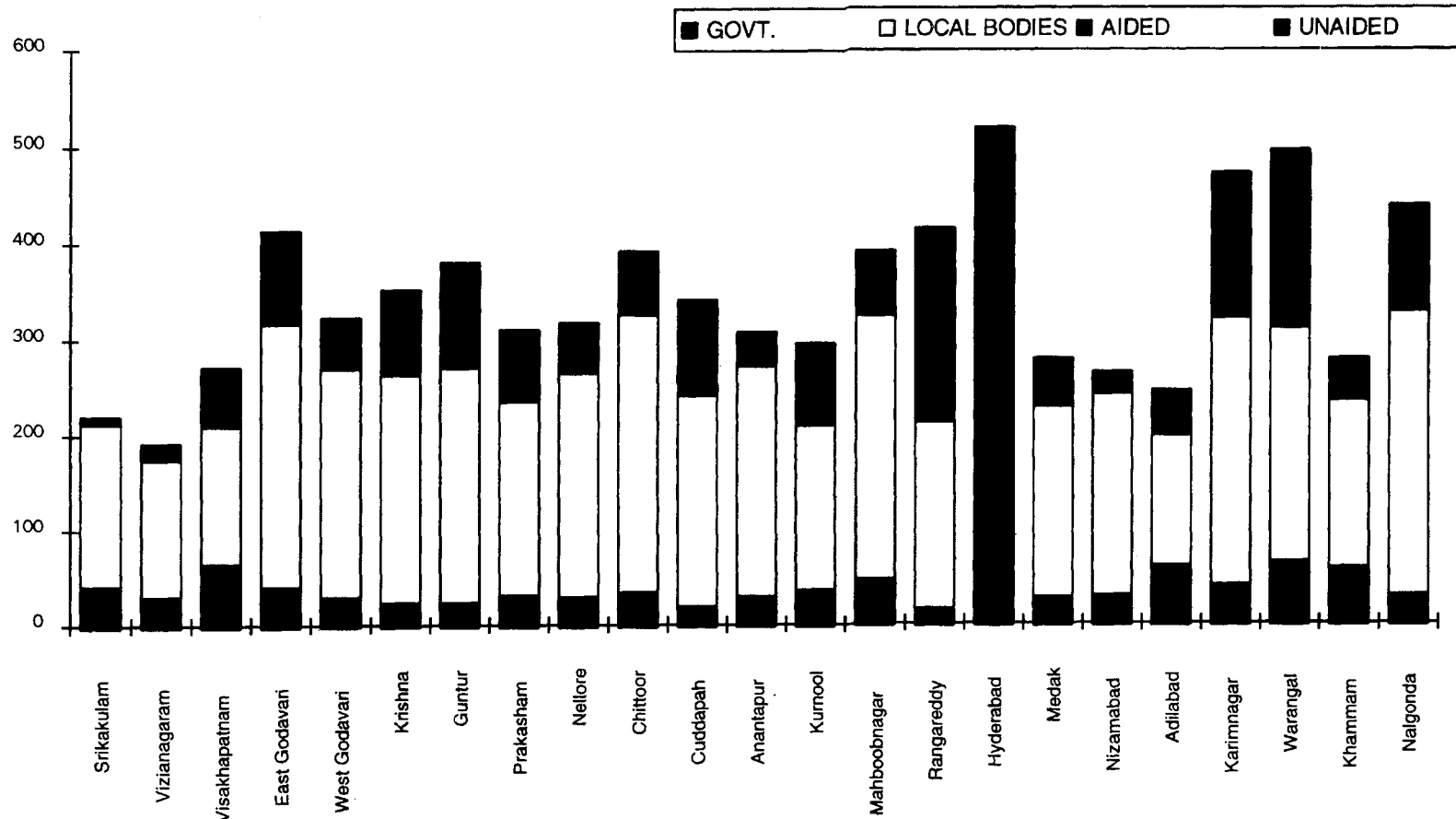


Fig. 23

TABLE - 23
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS
1995-96 OVER 1982-83

Sl. No.	Districts	Primary Schools		
		1982-83	1995-96	% increase
1	Srikakulam	2,168	2,527	16.56
2	Vizianagaram	1,704	2,135	25.29
3	Visakhapatnam	1,805	2,540	40.72
4	East Godavari	2,508	2,918	16.35
5	West Godavari	2,206	2,357	6.84
6	Krishna	2,231	2,347	5.19
7	Guntur	2,498	2,673	7.00
8	Prakasam	2348	2,509	6.85
9	Nellore	2,275	2,778	22.11
10	Chittoor	2,997	3,996	33.33
11	Cuddapah	2,230	2,625	17.71
12	Anantapur	2,400	2,804	16.83
13	Kurnool	1,735	1,843	6.22
14	Mahabubnagar	1,685	1,928	14.42
15	Rangareddy	918	1,171	27.56
16	Hyderabad	408	405	- 0.73
17	Medak	1,303	1,400	7.44
18	Nizamabad	771	903	17.12
19	Adilabad	1,355	2,555	88.56
20	Karimnagar	1,348	1,499	11.20
21	Warangal	1,468	1,801	22.68
22	Khammam	1,260	1,641	30.24
23	Nalgonda	1,572	1,770	12.59
Andhra Pradesh		41,193	49,125	19.25

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

Between 1982-83 and 1995-96, there was an increase of 7,932 Primary Schools in the State (an increase of 19.25%). The largest increase was in Adilabad district (88.56%) and the smallest increase was in Hyderabad district (-0.73%). A large increase in the no. of Primary Schools was in the districts of Visakhapatnam, Khammam, Chittoor and Rangareddy.

PRIMARY SCHOOLS
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN 1995-96 OVER 1982-83

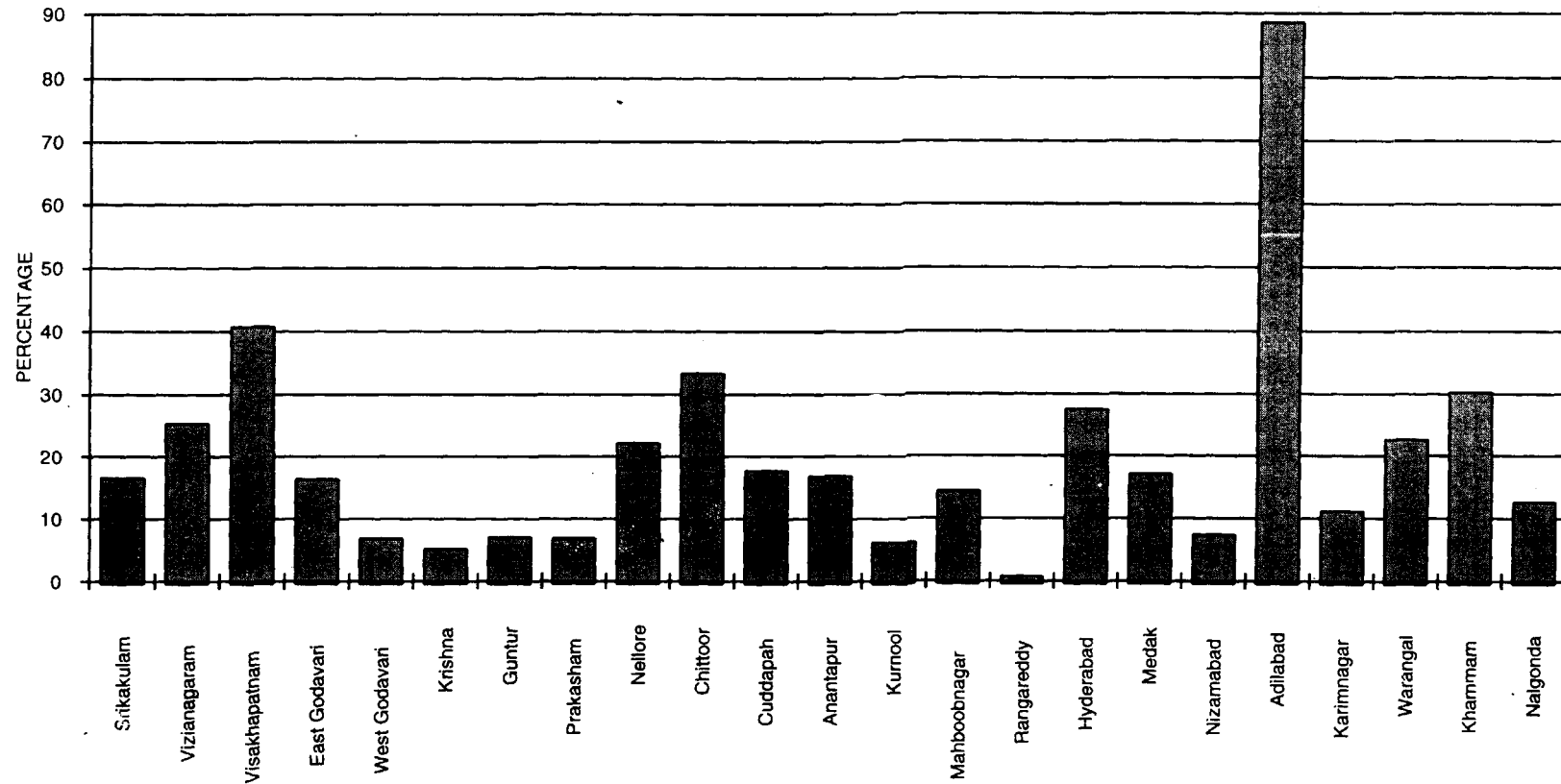


Fig. 24

TABLE - 24
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY
SCHOOLS : 1995-96 OVER 1982-83

Sl. No.	District	Primary Schools		
		1982-83	1995-96	% increase
1	Srikakulam	146	192	31.50
2	Vizianagaram	134	157	17.16
3	Visakhapatnam	133	211	58.64
4	East Godavari	284	362	27.46
5	West Godavari	224	236	5.36
6	Krishna	355	381	7.32
7	Guntur	264	270	2.27
8	Prakasam	177	269	51.97
9	Nellore	230	261	13.48
13	Chittoor	256	398	55.47
12	Cuddapah	183	281	53.55
11	Anantapur	139	235	69.06
10	Kurnool	155	246	58.71
18	Mahabubnagar	302	450	49.00
15	Rangareddy	240	415	72.92
14	Hyderabad	201	422	109.95
16	Medak	208	279	34.13
17	Nizamabad	204	272	33.33
23	Adilabad	146	316	116.44
22	Karimnagar	336	513	52.68
20	Warangal	280	480	71.43
21	Khammam	203	277	36.45
19	Nalgonda	289	375	29.75
Andhra Pradesh		5,089	7,298	43.41

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

Between 1982-83 and 1995-96, there was a substantial increase in the no. of Upper Primary Schools in the State (an increase of 43.41%). Adilabad district had the largest increase (116.44%) and Guntur district had the smallest increase (2.27%). There was also a significant increase in the no. of Upper Primary Schools in the districts of Hyderabad (109.95%), Rangareddy (72.92%), Warangal (71.43%) and Anantapur (69.06%).

UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN 1995-96 OVER 1982-83

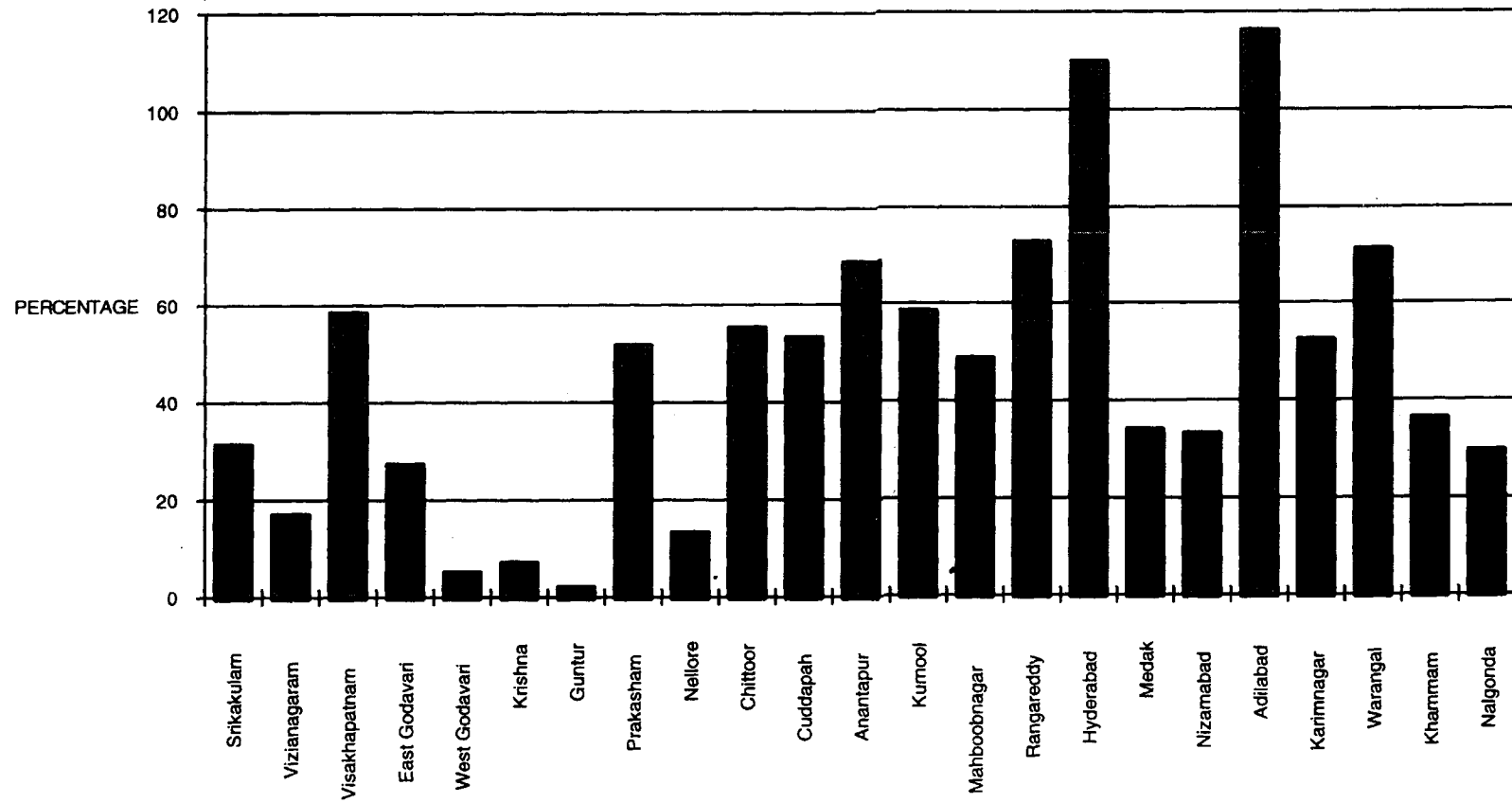


Fig. 25

TABLE - 25
PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN THE NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS :
1995-96 OVER 1982-83

Sl. No.	District	Primary Schools		
		1982-83	1995-96	% increase
1	Srikakulam	128	220	71.87
2	Vizianagaram	123	192	56.09
3	Visakhapatnam	143	271	89.51
4	East Godavari	220	413	87.72
5	West Godavari	233	323	38.62
6	Krishna	237	352	48.52
7	Guntur	256	380	48.43
8	Prakasam	175	310	77.14
9	Nellore	151	317	109.93
10	Chittoor	195	391	100.51
11	Cuddapah	164	341	107.92
12	Anantapur	196	307	56.63
13	Kurnool	176	295	67.61
14	Mahabubnagar	205	390	90.24
15	Rangareddy	128	414	223.43
16	Hyderabad	229	518	126.20
17	Medak	146	263	80.13
18	Nizamabad	120	277	130.83
19	Adilabad	95	244	156.84
20	Karimnagar	167	470	181.43
21	Warangal	188	494	162.76
22	Khammam	156	277	77.56
23	Nalgonda	205	437	113.17
Andhra Pradesh		4,036	7,896	95.63

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

Between 1982-83 and 1995-96, there was a twofold increase in the no. of High Schools in the State.) The increase in no. of schools was the largest (223.43%) in Rangareddy district and the smallest (38.62%) in West Godavari district. The percentage of increase was noteworthy in Karimnagar district (181.43%), Warangal district (162.76%), Adilabad (156.84%) and Nizamabad (130.83%).

HIGH SCHOOLS PERCENTAGE INCREASE IN 1995-96 OVER 1982-83

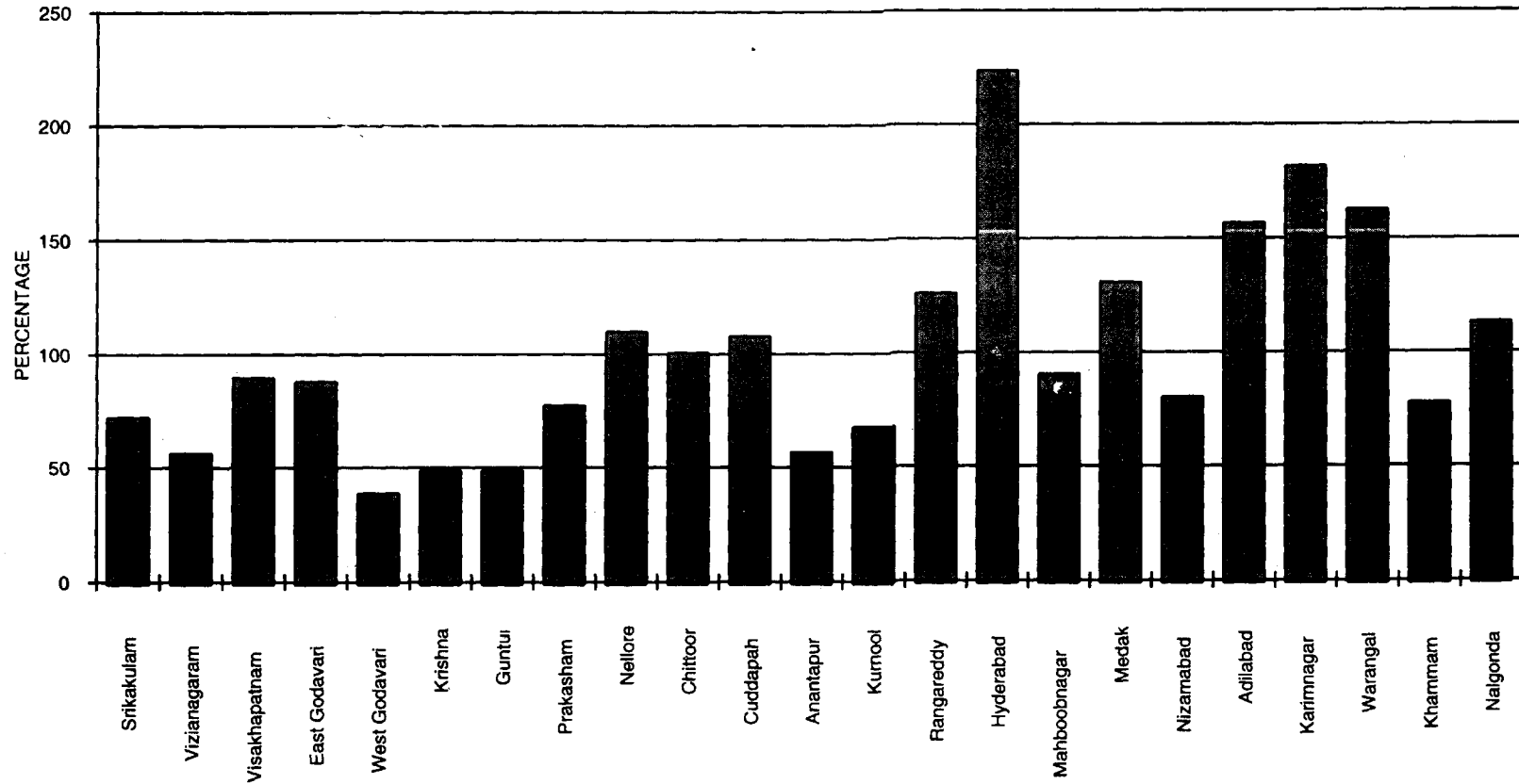


Fig. 26

TABLE - 26
NON-FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES IN A.P. 1979-80 TO 1995-96

S.No	Year	Phase I centres			Phase II Centres
		General	Girls	Total	
1	1979-80	2,640	----	2,640	----
2	1980-81	4,020	----	4,020	----
3	1981-82	4,020	----	4,020	----
4	1982-83	6,780	----	6,780	----
5	1983-84	6,780	----	6,780	----
6	1984-85	16,440	1,012	17,452	----
7	1985-86	16,440	1,012	17,452	----
8	1986-87	20,760	1,012	21,772	2,800
9	1987-88	20,760	1,012	21,772	2,800
10	1988-89	15,398	6,202	21,600	2,800
11	1989-90	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
12	1990-91	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
13	1991-92	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
14	1992-93	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
15	1993-94	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800
16	1995-96	16,398	6,202	22,600	2,800

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES IN A.P. 1979-80 to 1995-96

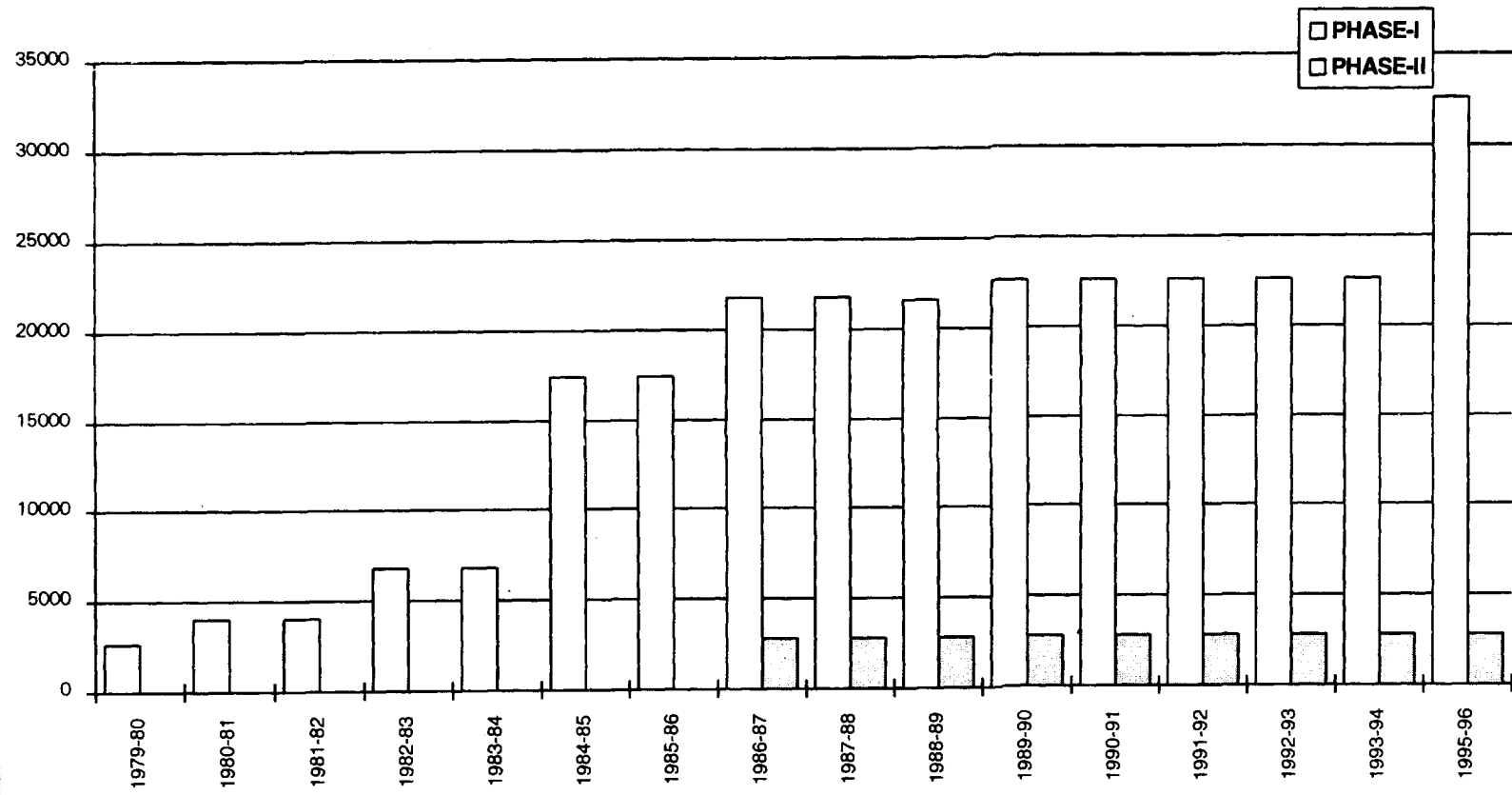


Fig. 27

TABLE - 27
DISTRICT WISE NON - FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES IN A.P. (1995-96)

Sl. No.	Name of the District	No. of N.F.E. Centres		
		Phase I		Phase II
		General	Girls	
1	Srikakulam	742	289	110
2	Vizianagaram	680	254	110
3	Visakhapatnam	813	299	120
4	East Godavari	790	314	120
5	West Godavari	824	299	120
6	Krishna	806	299	120
7	Guntur	877	329	130
8	Prakasam	783	299	120
9	Nellore	760	289	120
10	Chittoor	784	319	130
11	Cuddapah	580	239	120
12	Anantapur	769	284	120
13	Kurnool	736	254	120
14	Mahabubnagar	742	299	120
15	Rangareddy	523	194	170
16	Hyderabad	506	224	170
17	Medak	600	224	120
18	Nizamabad	547	194	110
19	Adilabad	615	224	120
20	Karimnagar	745	269	120
21	Warangal	758	269	120
22	Khammam	718	254	120
23	Nalgonda	700	284	130
	Andhra Pradesh	16,398	6,202	2800

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

DISTRICT WISE NON-FORMAL EDUCATION-CENTRES IN A.P. (PHASE-I) 1995-96

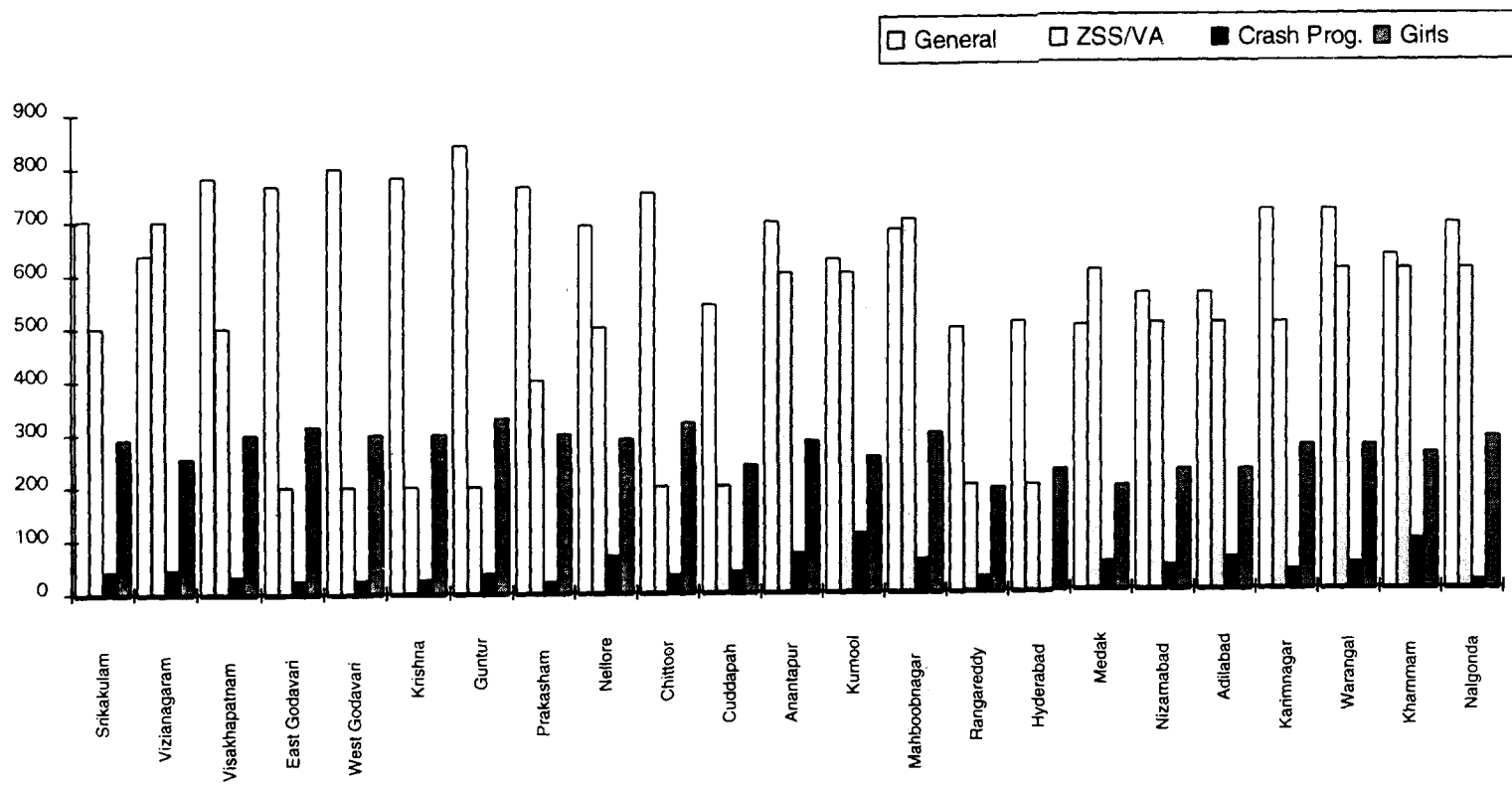


Fig. 28

TABLE 28
RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS IN A.P. (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	No. of Residential Schools
1.	Srikakulam	7
2.	Vizianagaram	5
3.	Visakhapatnam	8
4.	East Godavari	7
5.	West Godavari	4
6.	Krishna	3
7.	Guntur	4
8.	Prakasam	3
9.	Nellore	7
10.	Chittoor	3
11.	Cuddapah	2
12.	Ananthapur	6
13.	Kurnool	9
14.	Mahabubnagar	4
15.	Rangareddy	2
16.	Hyderabad	3
17.	Medak	3
18.	Nizamabad	3
19.	Adilabad	8
20.	Karimnagar	4
21.	Warangal	5
22.	Khammam	8
23.	Naigonda	3
Andhra Pradesh		111

Source : o/o Secretary, APREIS, Hyderabad

RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS IN A.P. 1995-96

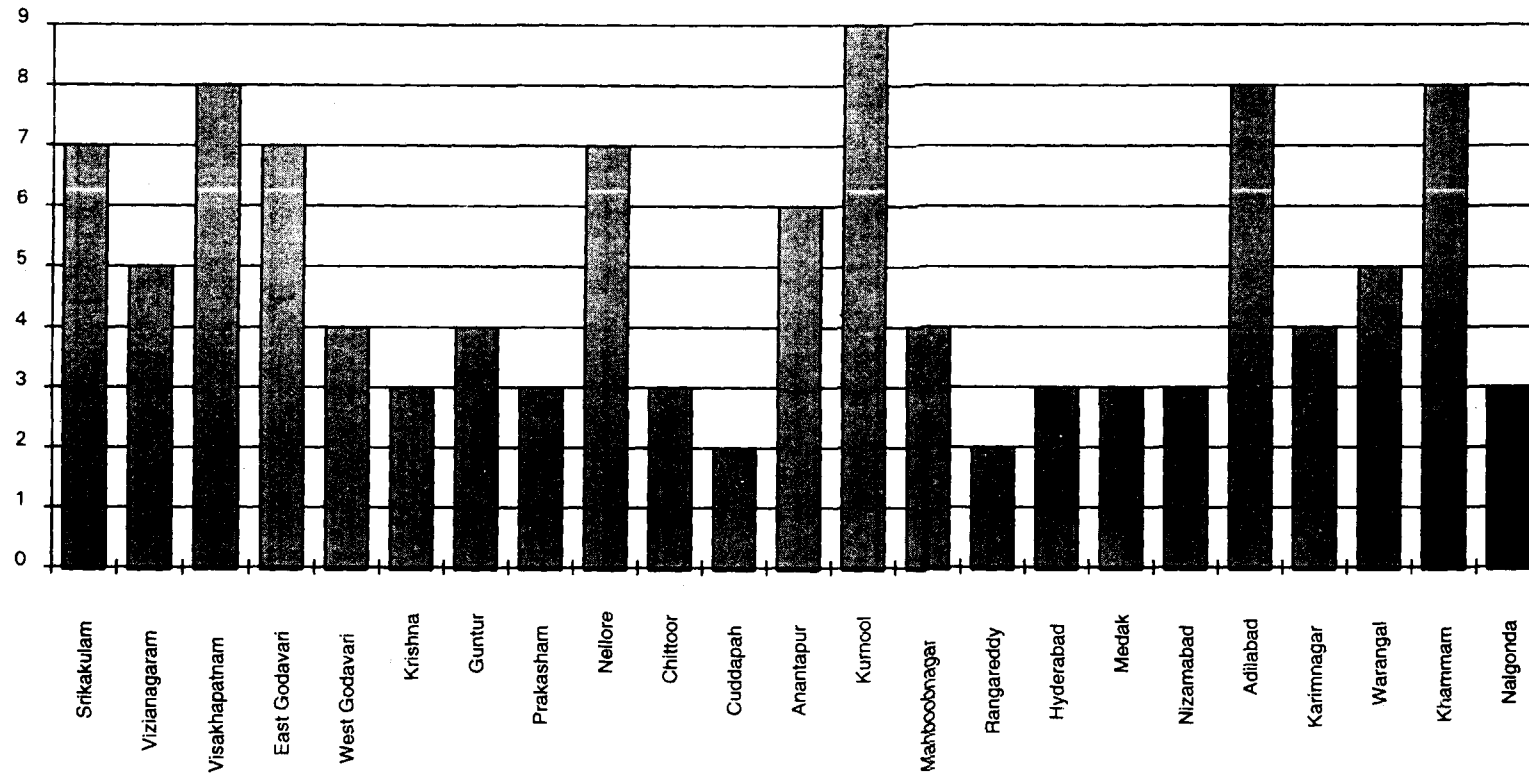


Fig. 29

TABLE - 29
A.P. SOCIAL WELFARE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS (1995-96)

S.No	District	Non-upgraded schools with V to X Class	Upgraded schools with VI to Intermediate	Jr. College	Total
1	Srikakulam	4	1	1	6
2	Vizianagaram	3	2	-	5
3	Visakhapatnam	3	2	-	5
4	East Godavari	4	1	1	6
5	West Godavari	3	2	-	5
6	Krishna	3	2	-	5
7	Guntur	4	2	-	6
8	Prakasam	3	2	-	5
9	Nellore	4	2	-	6
10	Chittoor	3	2	-	5
11	Cuddapah	3	2	-	5
12	Anantapur	4	1	1	6
13	Kurnool	4	1	1	6
14	Mahabubnagar	3	2	-	5
15	Rangareddy	3	2	-	5
16	Hyderabad	-	2	-	2
17	Medak	4	1	1	6
18	Nizamabad	3	2	-	5
19	Adilabad	3	2	-	5
20	Karimnagar	3	2	-	5
21	Warangal	3	3	-	6
22	Khammam	4	1	1	6
23	Nalgonda	3	2	-	5
	Andhra Pradesh	74	41	6	121

Source : o/o Secretary, APSWREIS, Hyderabad

A.P. SOCIAL WELFARE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS 1995-96

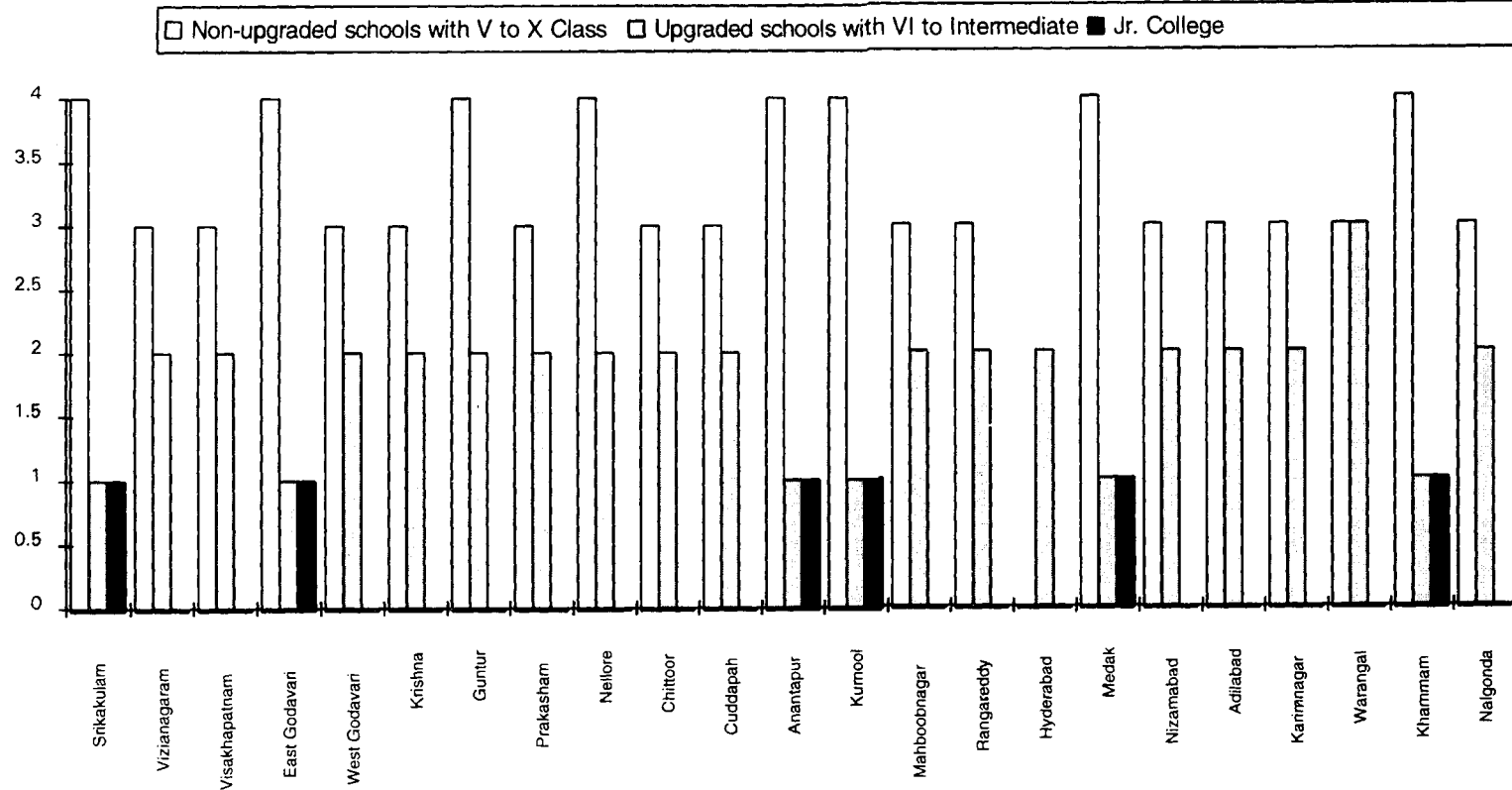


Fig. 30

TABLE 30
OPEN SCHOOL STUDY CENTRES (1995-96)

S.No.	District	No. of study centres
<u>State scheme</u>		
1.	Nellore	34
2.	Chittoor	26
3.	Nizamabad	52
4.	Visakhapatnam	118
5.	Medak	99
	Total	329
<u>Govt. of India Scheme</u>		
1.	Srikakulam	118
2.	Vijayanagaram	152
3.	Prakasam	300
4.	Kurnool	244
5.	Cuddapah	263
6.	Anantapur	105
7.	Warangal	98
8.	Mahabubnagar	195
9.	Rangareddy	111
	Total	1586
	Grand Total	1915

Source : o/o Special Officer, A.P. Open Schools Society, Hyderabad

OPEN SCHOOL STUDY CENTRES 1995-96

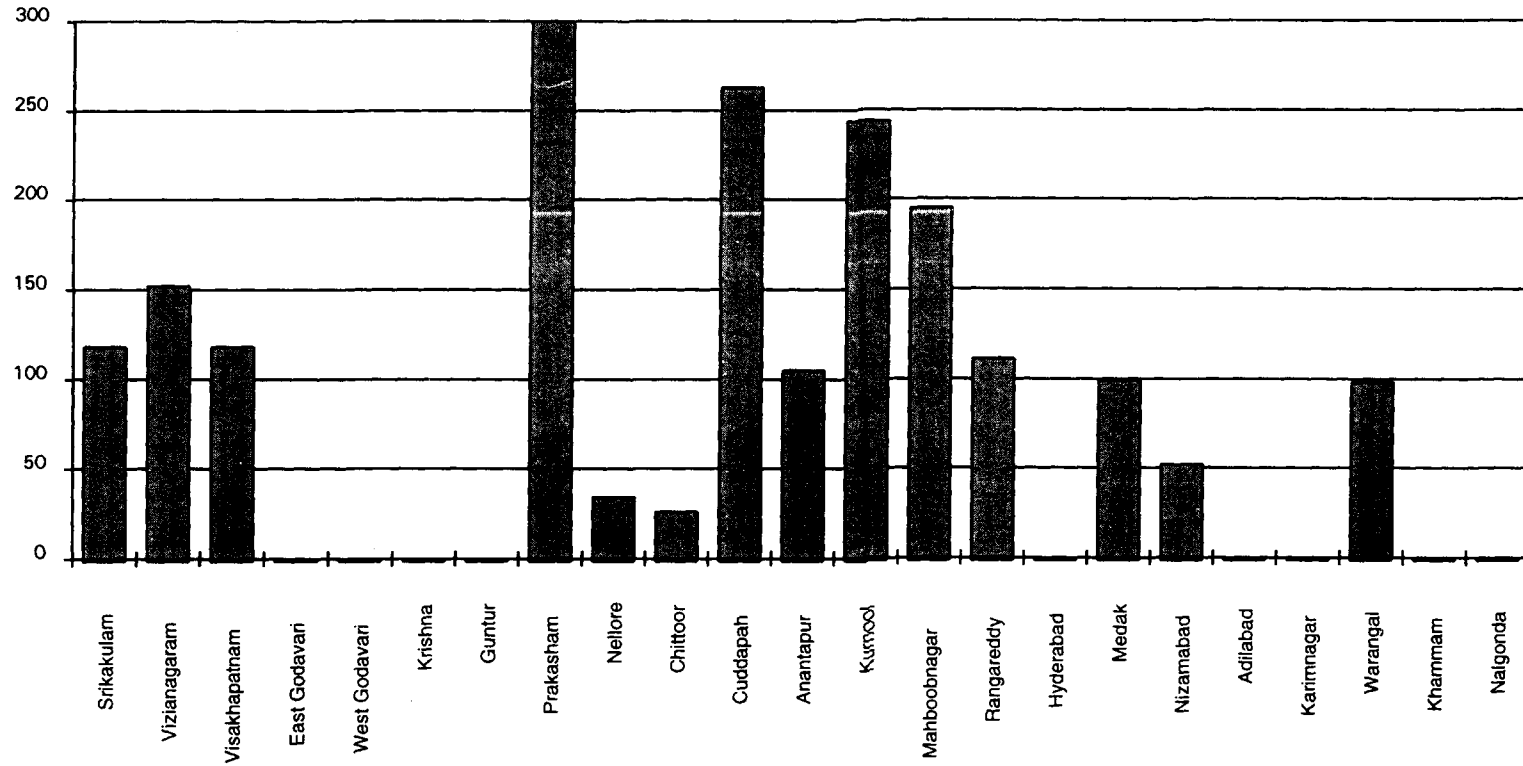


Fig. 31

TEACHERS

TABLE - 31
TEACHERS IN A.P. - 1956-57 TO 1995-96
(PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS)

S.No	Year	Primary			Upper Primary			High School		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	1956-57	63,306	13,759	77,065	3,408	1,013	4,421	13,959	2,207	16,166
2	1960-61	60,524	13,362	73,886	10,134	3,218	13,352	20,798	4,139	24,937
3	1965-66	63,253	16,670	79,923	15,499	4,710	20,209	36,656	8,167	44,823
4	1968-69	61,236	16,502	77,738	17,123	5,449	22,572	43,899	10,332	54,231
5	1973-74	61,446	18,230	79,676	22,710	7,961	30,671	43,596	11,213	54,809
6	1974-75	61,828	18,314	80,142	23,433	8,177	31,610	43,686	11,343	55,029
7	1977-78	59,728	19,837	79,565	24,300	9,571	33,871	47,520	14,294	61,814
8	1982-83	61,851	22,519	84,370	26,593	11,256	37,849	49,636	17,080	66,716
9	1987-88	71,022	26,521	97,543	29,596	13,266	42,862	52,669	21,353	74,022
10	1993-94	73,170	32,944	1,06,114	24,386	14,516	38,902	62,790	33,728	96,518
11	1995-96	74,338	35,102	1,09,440	28,882	18,786	47,668	65,873	40,753	1,06,626

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The number of teachers in Primary schools increased by 42.0% during the last four decades i.e. from 1956-57 to 1995-96. The no. of women teachers in Primary schools had increased by 155% during the same period. During the period, the no. of teachers had increased by more than 10 times in Upper Primary schools and 6 times in High schools. The increase in the no. of women teachers also was phenomenal in these two types of schools, as the increases were about 18 times in Upper Primary schools and 20 times in High schools.

TEACHERS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS

1956-57 to 1995-96

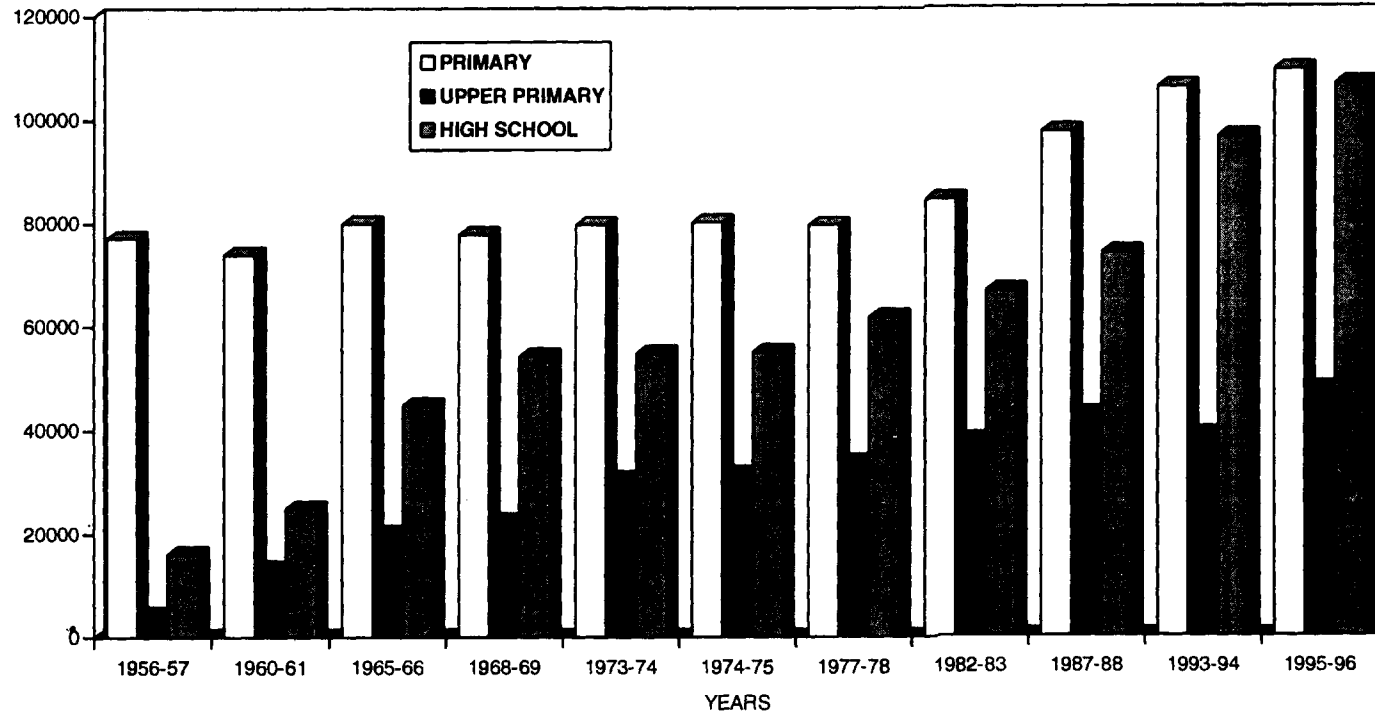


Fig. 32

TABLE - 32
TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Teachers			
		Men	Women	Total	Percentage of Women teachers
1	Srikakulam	4,035	757	4,792	15.79
2	Vizianagaram	3,613	1,030	4,643	22.18
3	Visakhapatnam	3,108	1,763	4,871	36.19
4	East Godavari	4,725	2,504	7,229	34.63
5	West Godavari	3,679	2,675	6,354	42.09
6	Krishna	2,746	2,903	5,649	51.38
7	Guntur	3,492	2,945	6,437	45.75
8	Prakasam	3,926	1,561	5,487	28.44
9	Nellore	3,622	2,177	5,799	37.54
10	Chittoor	4,791	2,467	7,258	33.99
11	Cuddapah	3,742	1,693	5,435	31.14
12	Anantapur	3,963	1,757	5,720	30.71
13	Kurnool	3,058	1,865	4,923	37.88
14	Mahabubnagar	3,517	942	4,459	21.12
15	Rangareddy	2,002	1,411	3,413	41.34
16	Hyderabad	392	1,548	1,940	79.79
17	Medak	2,681	612	3,293	18.58
18	Nizamabad	1,824	501	2,325	21.54
19	Adilabad	3,987	703	4,690	14.98
20	Karimnagar	2,825	679	3,504	19.37
21	Warangal	3,043	812	3,855	21.06
22	Khammam	2,423	964	3,387	28.46
23	Nalgonda	3,144	833	3,977	20.94
Andhra Pradesh		74,338	35,102	1,09,440	32.07

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The male and female teachers in Primary Schools of the State are approximately in the ratio 70 : 30. The percentage of female teachers has been the highest (79.79%) in Hyderabad district and lowest (14.98%) in Adilabad district.

TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

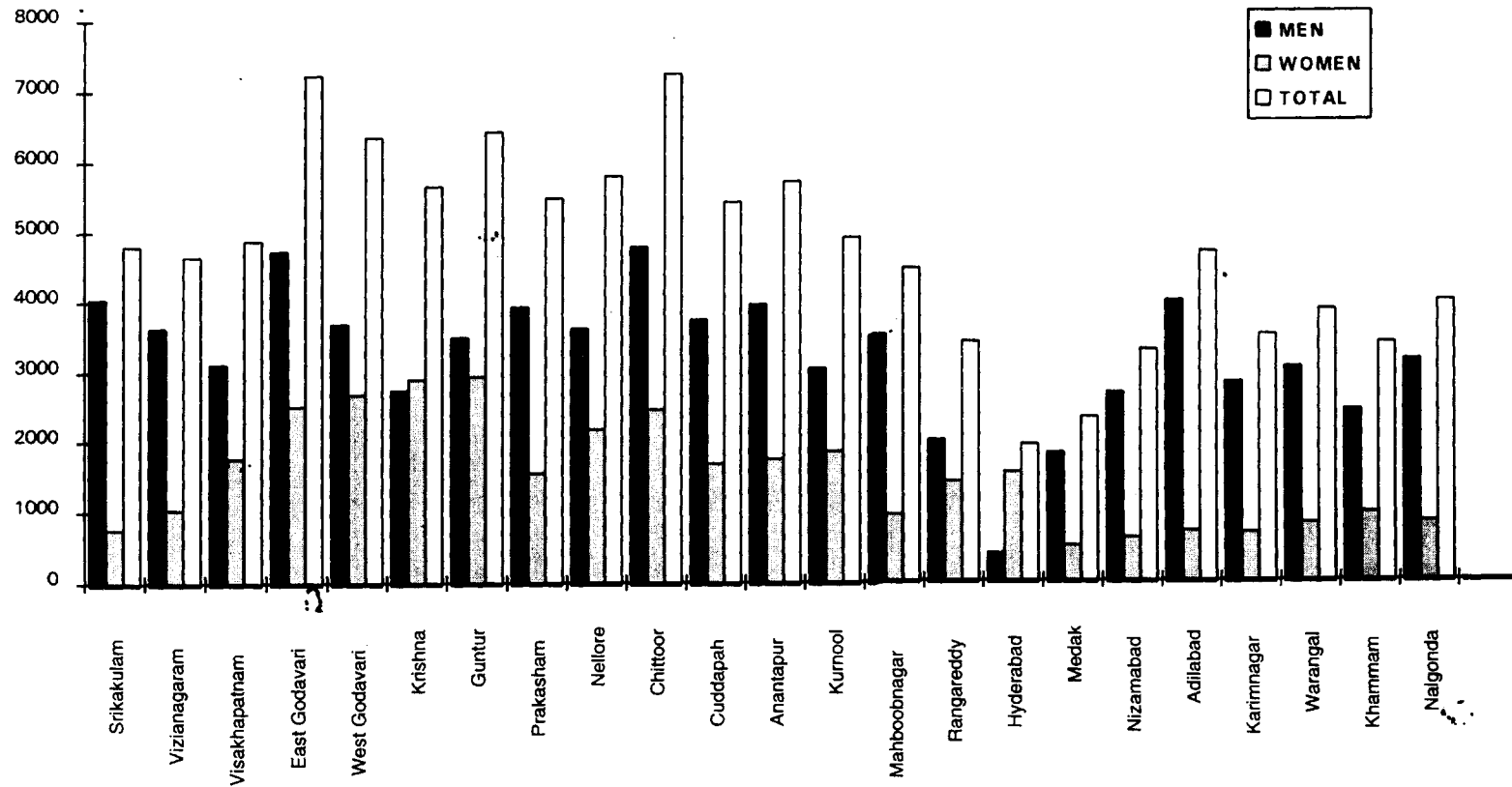


Fig. 33

TABLE - 33
TEACHERS IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Teachers			
		Men	Women	Total	Percentage of Women teachers
1	Srikakulam	799	235	1034	26.64
2	Vizianagaram	618	212	830	25.54
3	Visakhapatnam	770	627	1,397	44.88
4	East Godavari	1,533	993	2,526	39.31
5	West Godavari	986	741	1,727	42.90
6	Krishna	1,204	1,510	2,714	55.63
7	Guntur	946	826	1,772	46.61
8	Prakasam	1,243	497	1,740	28.56
9	Nellore	875	703	1,578	44.55
10	Chittoor	1,243	857	2,100	40.80
11	Cuddapah	1,070	494	1,564	31.58
12	Anantapur	720	412	1,132	36.39
13	Kurnool	1,052	719	1,771	40.59
14	Mahabubnagar	1,908	773	2,681	28.83
15	Rangareddy	1,337	1,826	3,163	57.73
16	Hyderabad	869	3,112	3,981	78.17
17	Medak	1,317	464	1,781	26.05
18	Nizamabad	1,329	460	1,789	25.71
19	Adilabad	1,440	558	1,998	30.68
20	Karimnagar	2,643	790	3,433	23.01
21	Warangal	2,343	844	3,187	26.48
22	Khammam	973	544	1,517	35.86
23	Nalgonda	1,664	589	2,253	26.14
Andhra Pradesh		28,882	18,786	47,668	39.41

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The men and women teachers are approximately in the ratio of 60 : 40 in Upper Primary Schools of the State. The percentage of women teachers has been the highest (78.17%) in Hyderabad district and lowest (23.01%) in Karimnagar district. The percentage of women teachers is also high in the districts of Ranga Reddy, Krishna, Guntur and Visakhapatnam.

TEACHERS IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

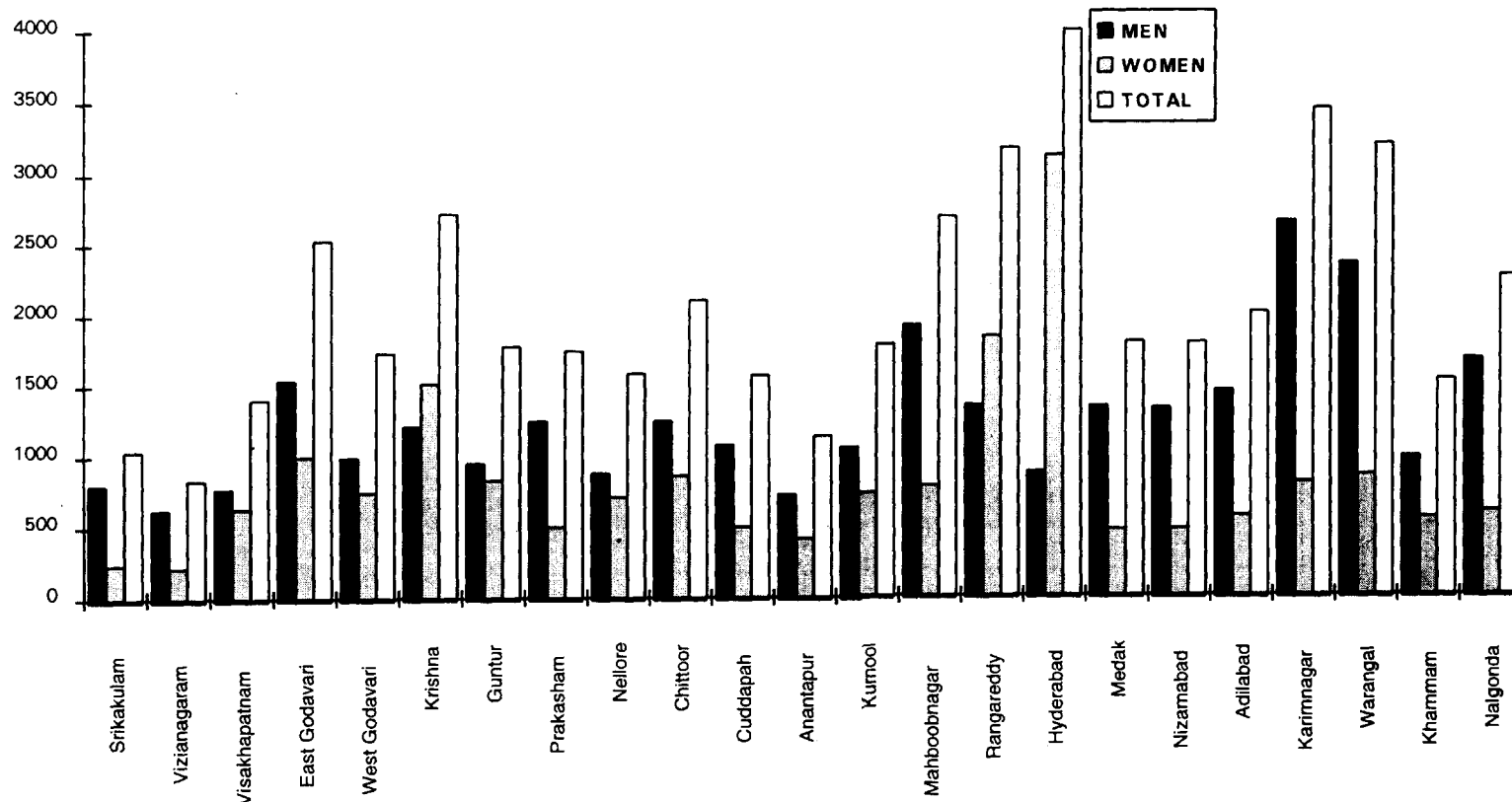


Fig. 34

TABLE - 34
TEACHERS IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Teachers			
		Men	Women	Total	Percentage of Women teachers
1	Srikakulam	1,984	433	2,417	17.91
2	Vizianagaram	1,689	518	2,207	23.47
3	Visakhapatnam	2,117	1,598	3,715	43.01
4	East Godavari	3,748	1,970	5,718	34.45
5	West Godavari	2,831	1,305	4,136	31.55
6	Krishna	2,874	2,259	5,133	44.00
7	Guntur	3,387	1,935	5,322	36.35
8	Prakasam	2,654	839	3,493	24.01
9	Nellore	2,247	1,121	3,368	33.28
10	Chittoor	2,907	1,364	4,271	31.93
11	Cuddapah	2,717	1,032	3,749	27.52
12	Anantapur	2,720	1,039	3,759	27.64
13	Kurnool	2,853	1,257	4,110	30.58
14	Mahabubnagar	3,433	1,082	4,515	23.96
15	Rangareddy	2,726	4,743	7,469	63.50
16	Hyderabad	2,703	10,003	12,706	78.72
17	Medak	2,312	767	3,079	24.91
18	Nizamabad	2,469	911	3,380	26.95
19	Adilabad	2,436	914	3,350	27.28
20	Karimnagar	4,377	1,439	5,816	24.74
21	Warangal	4,644	1,951	6,595	29.58
22	Khammam	2,210	1,249	3,459	36.10
23	Nalgonda	3,835	1,024	4,859	21.07
Andhra Pradesh		65,873	40,753	1,06,626	38.22

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

In High Schools also, the ratio of male and female teachers is approximately 60 : 40. The percentage of women teachers is the highest (78.72%) in Hyderabad district and lowest (17.91%) in Srikakulam district. There is also a high percentage of women teachers in Ranga Reddy, Krishna and Visakhapatnam districts.

TEACHERS IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

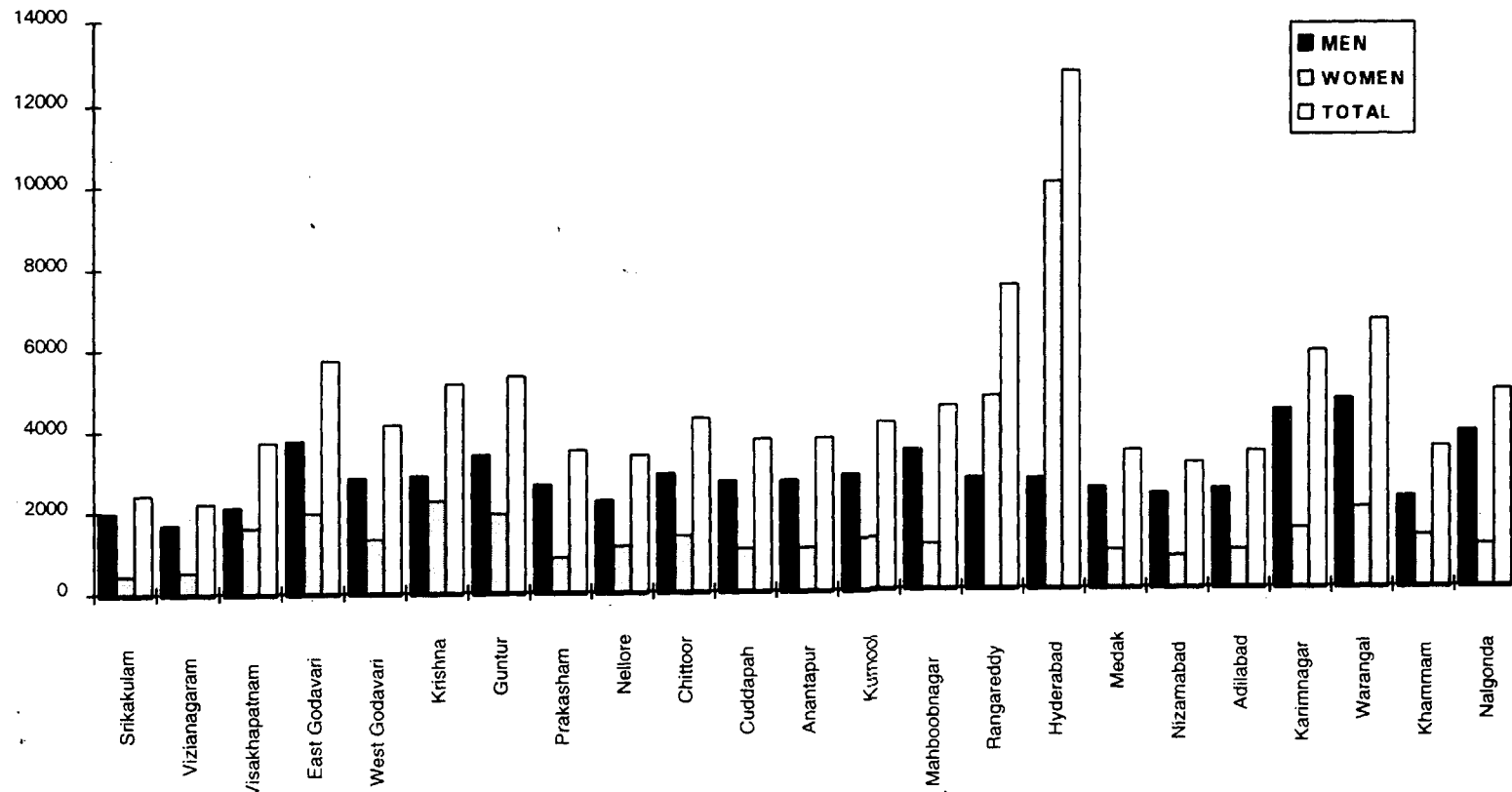


Fig-35

TABLE - 35
TEACHERS IN A.P. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS
1995-96

Sl. No.	District	P.G.Ts			T.G.Ts		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	Srikakulam	39	04	43	34	02	36
2	Vizianagaram	37	09	46	28	05	33
3	Visakhapatnam	49	14	63	50	17	67
4	East Godavari	43	14	57	51	18	69
5	West Godavari	16	10	26	15	11	26
6	Krishna	20	05	25	14	09	23
7	Guntur	15	10	25	17	10	27
8	Prakasam	19	08	27	19	06	25
9	Nellore	23	10	33	23	08	31
10	Chittoor	10	07	17	04	06	10
11	Cuddapah	07	08	15	04	08	12
12	Anantapur	18	12	30	11	10	21
13	Kurnool	43	19	62	28	18	46
14	Mahabubnagar	18	11	29	21	08	29
15	RangaReddy	07	12	19	04	05	09
16	Hyderabad	06	18	24	05	12	17
17	Medak	18	07	25	13	08	21
18	Nizamabad	13	04	17	13	06	19
19	Adilabad	43	08	51	58	12	70
20	Karimnagar	14	06	20	10	05	15
21	Warangal	37	09	46	32	15	47
22	Khammam	45	19	64	48	26	74
23	Nalgonda	22	14	36	19	11	30
Andhra Pradesh		562	238	800	521	236	757

Source : o/o Secretary, APREIS, Hyderabad

P.G.Ts : Post-Graduate Teachers
T.G.Ts : Trained Graduate Teachers

TEACHERS IN A.P. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

POST-GRADUATE TEACHERS

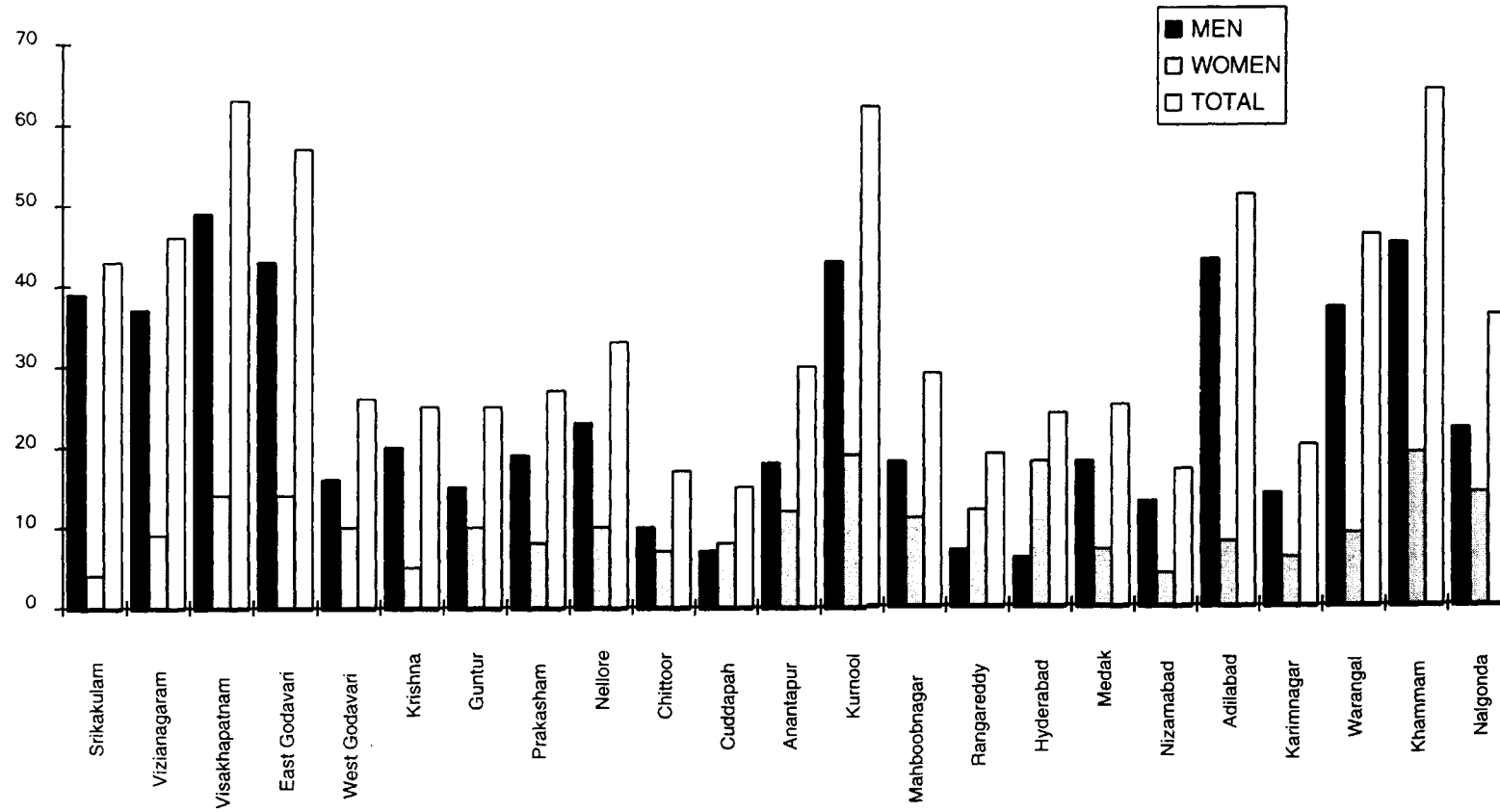


Fig. 36

TEACHERS IN A.P. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

TRAINED GRADUATE TEACHERS

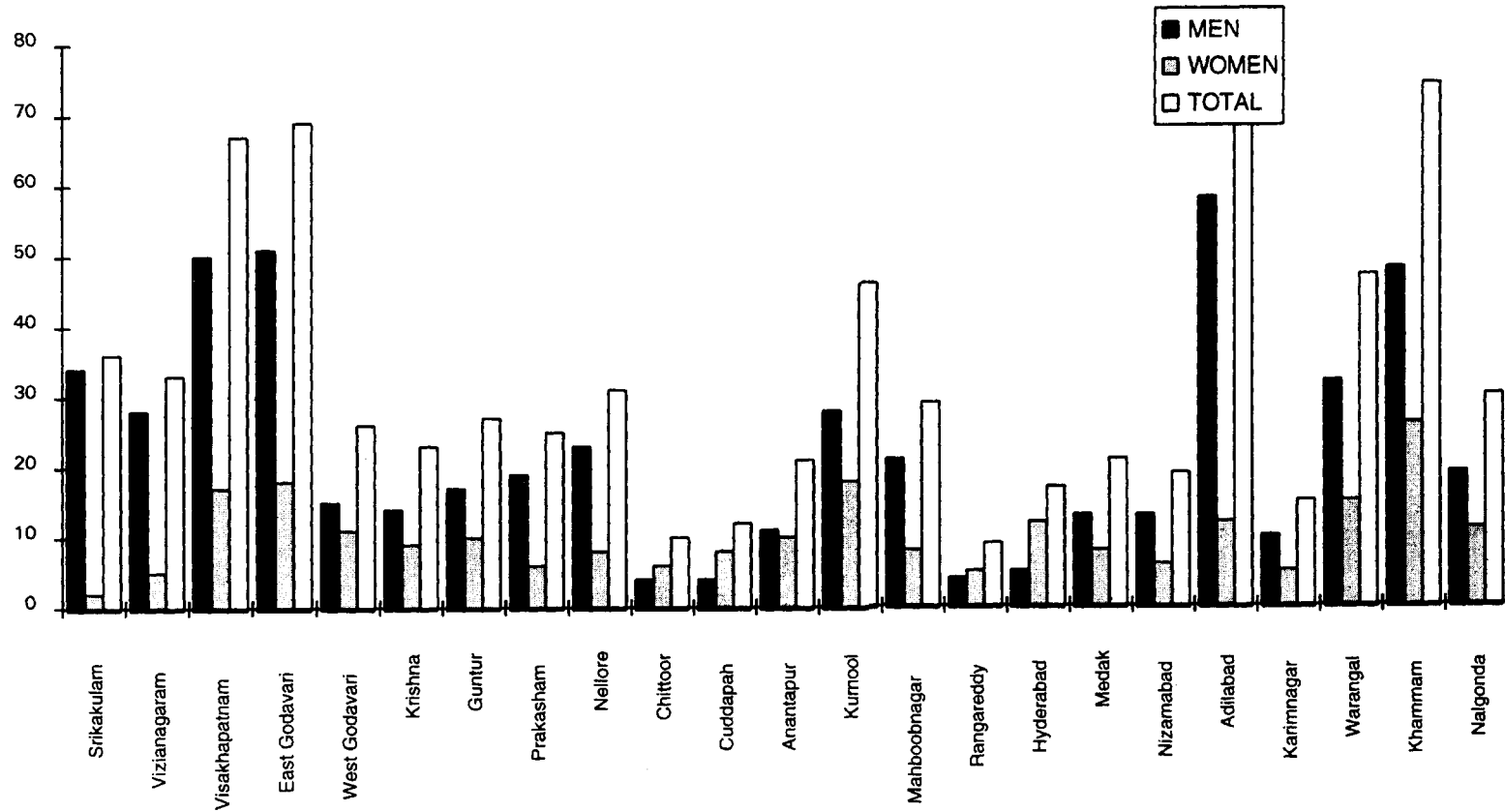


Fig. 37

TABLE - 36
TEACHERS IN A.P.SOCIAL WELFARE RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS
(1995-96)

S.No.	District	Teachers		Total
		Men	Women	
1	Srikakulam	48	61	109
2	Vizianagaram	68	45	113
3	Visakhapatnam	83	34	117
4	East Godavari	58	61	119
5	West Godavari	51	64	115
6	Krishna	71	36	107
7	Guntur	65	67	132
8	Prakasam	49	62	111
9	Nellore	79	54	133
10	Chittoor	44	63	107
11	Cuddapah	66	49	115
12	Anantapur	63	64	127
13	Kurnool	78	49	127
14	Mahabubnagar	69	44	113
15	Rangareddy	63	55	118
16	Hyderabad	0	25	25
17	Medak	77	47	124
18	Nizamabad	65	44	109
19	Adilabad	70	34	104
20	Karimnagar	71	42	113
21	Warangal	53	61	114
22	Khammam	69	56	125
23	Nalgonda	54	59	113
	Andhra Pradesh	1414	1176	2590

Source : o/o Secretary, APSWREIS, Hyderabad

TEACHERS IN A.P. SOCIAL WELFARE RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

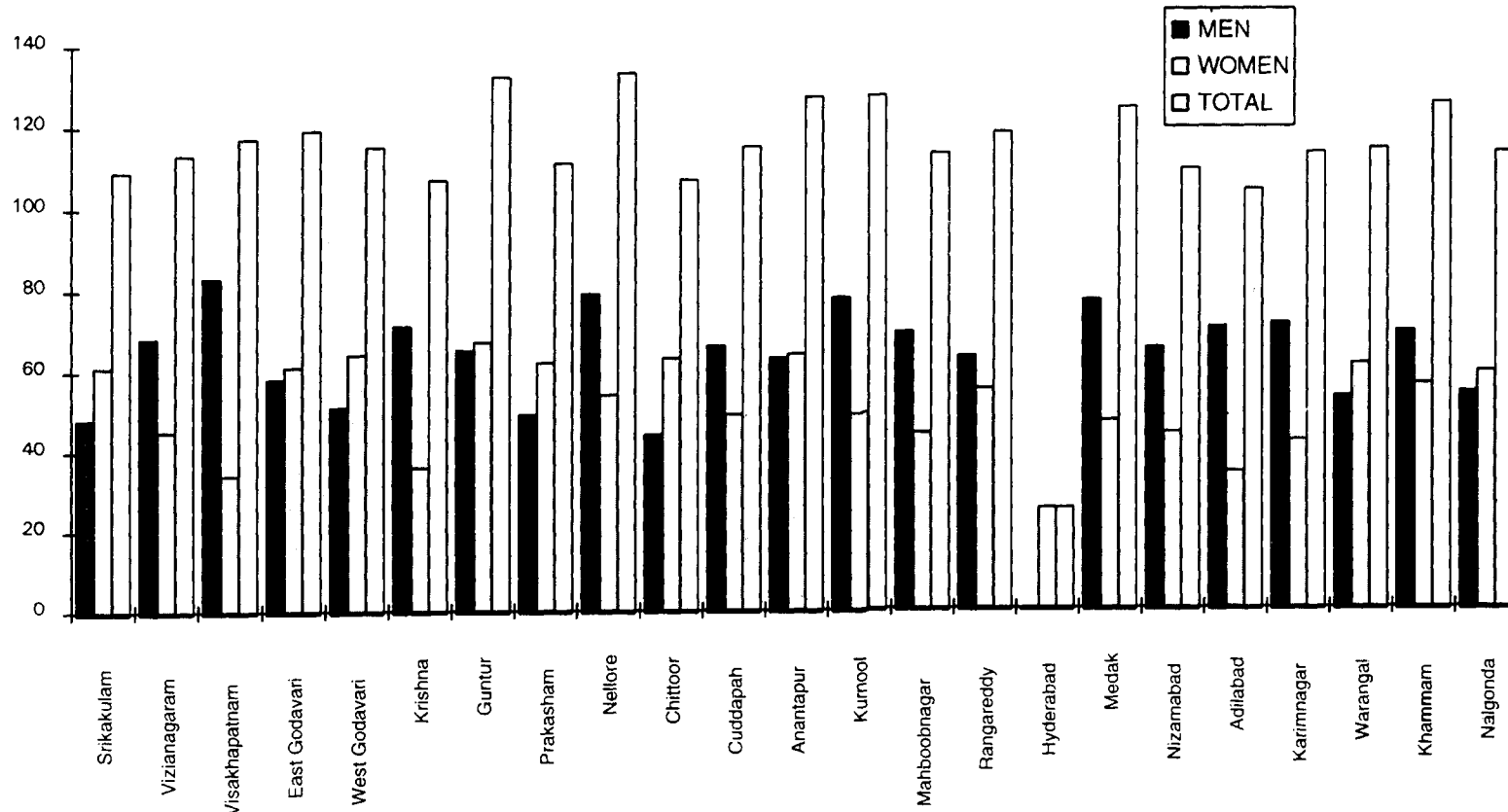


Fig. 38

ENROLMENT

TABLE - 37
ENROLMENT IN ANDHRA PRADESH
1956-57 to 1995-96

S.No	Year	Primary	Upper Primary	High Schools
1	1956-57	24,81,329	98,142	1,69,563
2	1965-66	31,84,364	6,11,027	9,73,114
3	1974-75	31,76,876	9,03,158	11,16,330
4	1982-83	44,11,581	15,20,622	17,40,265
5	1993-94	53,28,677	17,08,385	30,86,972
6	1995-96	54,83,540	19,98,805	34,14,824

Source: o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

During the last four decades, the enrolment in Primary schools had increased by 120.99%. At the same time the enrolment in U.P. Schools and High Schools had increased by more than 20 times. In real terms, the increase in enrolment of children was more than 30.00 lakhs in Primary Schools, 19.0 lakhs in U.P. Schools and 32.45 lakhs in High Schools.

ENROLMENT IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1956-57 to 1995-96

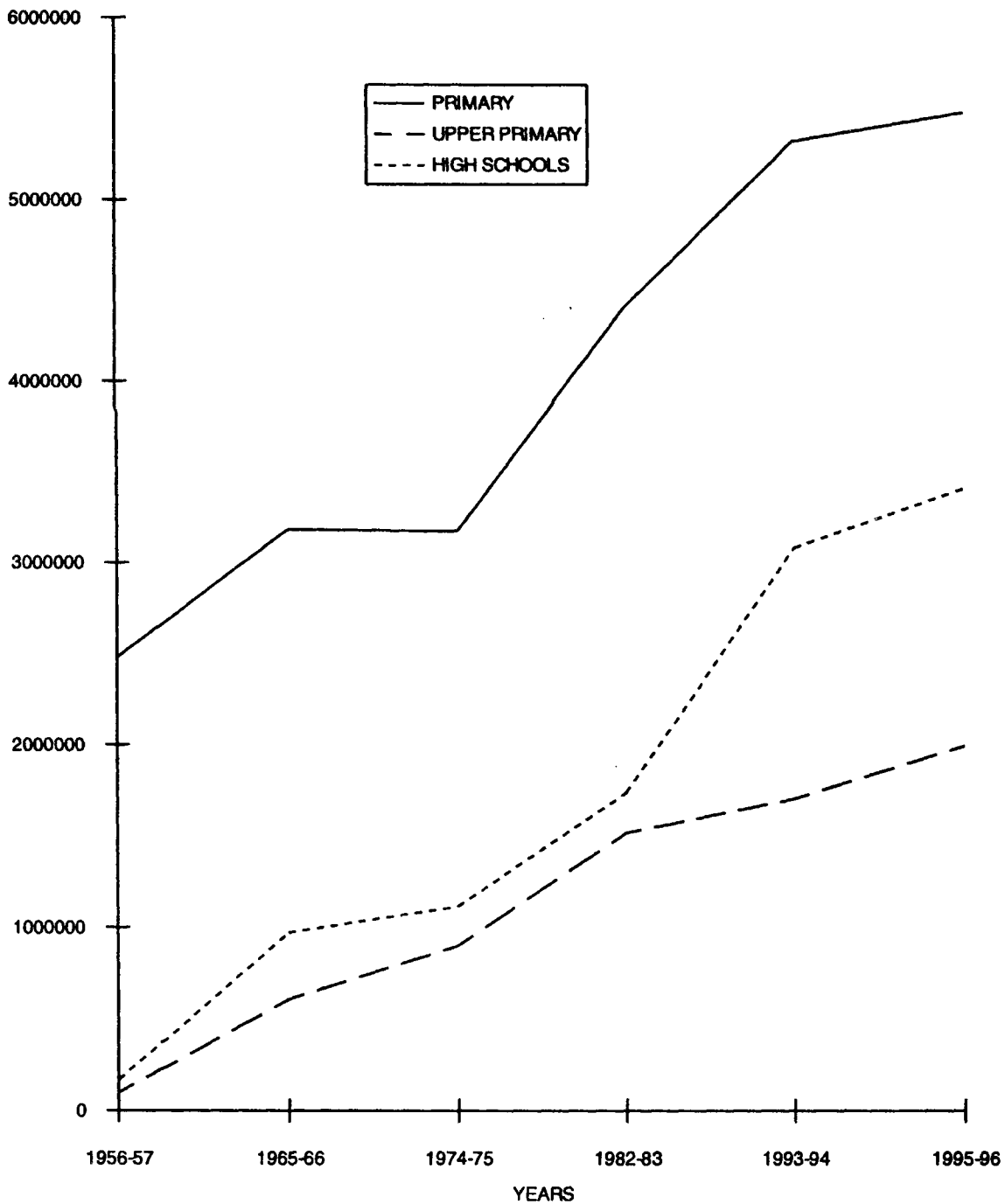


Fig. 39

TABLE - 38
ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	ENROLMENT			
		Boys	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to the total enrolment
1	Srikakulam	1,35,869	1,21,314	2,57,183	47.17
2	Vizianagaram	1,15,450	1,02,137	2,17,587	46.94
3	Visakhapatnam	1,39,074	1,19,382	2,58,456	46.19
4	East Godavari	1,92,163	1,98,896	3,91,059	50.86
5	West Godavari	1,61,335	1,65,650	3,26,985	50.65
6	Krishna	1,43,242	1,40,905	2,84,147	49.59
7	Guntur	1,81,258	1,64,696	3,46,954	47.60
8	Prakasam	1,61,186	1,36,851	2,98,037	45.92
9	Nellore	1,20,542	1,09,956	2,30,498	47.70
10	Chittoor	1,54,432	1,42,282	2,96,714	47.95
11	Cuddapah	1,27,473	1,14,590	2,42,063	47.34
12	Anantapur	1,82,068	1,54,674	3,36,742	45.93
13	Kurnool	1,75,379	1,32,900	3,08,279	43.11
14	Mahabubnagar	1,36,247	84,221	2,20,468	38.20
15	Rangareddy	1,05,114	88,315	1,93,429	45.65
15	Hyderabad	35,119	36,688	71,807	51.09
17	Medak	1,00,310	74,766	1,75,076	42.70
18	Nizamabad	61,699	49,684	1,11,383	44.60
19	Adilabad	1,01,638	80,115	1,81,753	44.07
20	Karimnagar	88,175	78,090	1,66,265	46.96
21	Warangal	98,906	81,461	1,80,367	45.16
22	Khammam	93,221	77,010	1,70,231	45.24
23	Nalgonda	1,24,993	94,034	2,19,027	42.93
	Andhra Pradesh	29,34,923	25,48,617	54,83,540	46.47

Source: o/o C & DSE, A.P Hyderabad

The percentage of enrolment of children is the highest (7.13) in E.G. district and lowest (1.30) in Hyderabad district in the total enrolment of 54.83 lakhs in Primary Schools of the State. The percentage of the girls' enrolment to total enrolment is the highest (51.09) in Hyderabad district and lowest (38.20) in Mahaboobnagar district. The percentage of girls' enrolment to total enrolment is high in East and West Godavari districts.

ENROLMENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

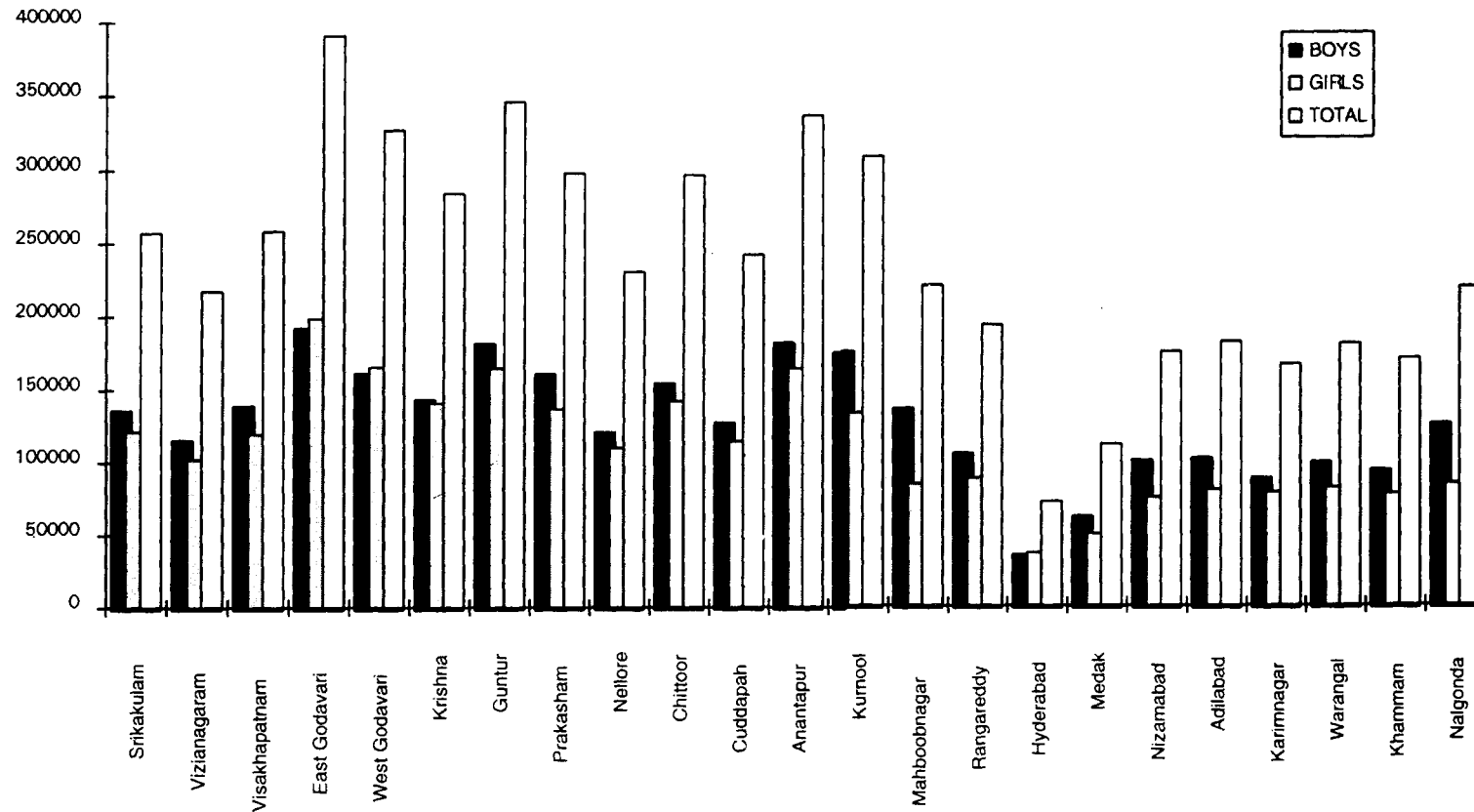


Fig. 40

TABLE - 39
ENROLMENT IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	ENROLMENT			
		Boys	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to the total enrolment
1	Srikakulam	31,146	25,505	56,651	45.02
2	Vizianagaram	23,650	18,920	42,570	44.44
3	Visakhapatnam	39,930	33,203	73,133	45.40
4	East Godavari	58,137	56,751	1,14,888	49.39
5	West Godavari	37,937	37,166	75,103	49.48
6	Krishna	55,009	52,824	1,07,833	48.98
7	Guntur	45,588	39,146	84,734	46.19
8	Prakasam	44,440	31,875	76,315	41.76
9	Nellore	32,033	27,751	59,784	46.41
10	Chittoor	44,031	36,410	80,441	45.26
11	Cuddapah	36,987	25,992	62,979	41.47
12	Anantapur	36,429	26,718	63,147	42.31
13	Kurnool	45,610	31,496	77,106	40.84
14	Mahabubnagar	72,725	43,053	1,15,778	37.18
15	Rangareddy	73,208	57,131	1,30,339	43.83
16	Hyderabad	65,261	61,765	1,27,026	48.62
17	Medak	44,733	29,789	74,522	39.97
18	Nizamabad	41,299	31,558	72,857	43.31
19	Adilabad	46,818	35,562	82,380	43.16
20	Karimnagar	72,729	58,250	1,30,979	44.47
21	Warangal	70,726	52,339	1,23,065	42.52
22	Khammam	38,757	30,085	68,842	43.70
23	Nalgonda	56,028	42,305	98,333	43.02
	Andhra Pradesh	11,13,211	8,85,594	19,98,805	44.30

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The percentage of enrolment of children in U.P. Schools is the highest (6.55) in Karimnagar and lowest (2.12) in Vizianagaram district in the total enrolment of 19.98 lakhs. The percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment is the highest (49.48) in West Godavari district and lowest (37.18) in Mahabubnagar district.

ENROLMENT IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (1995-96)

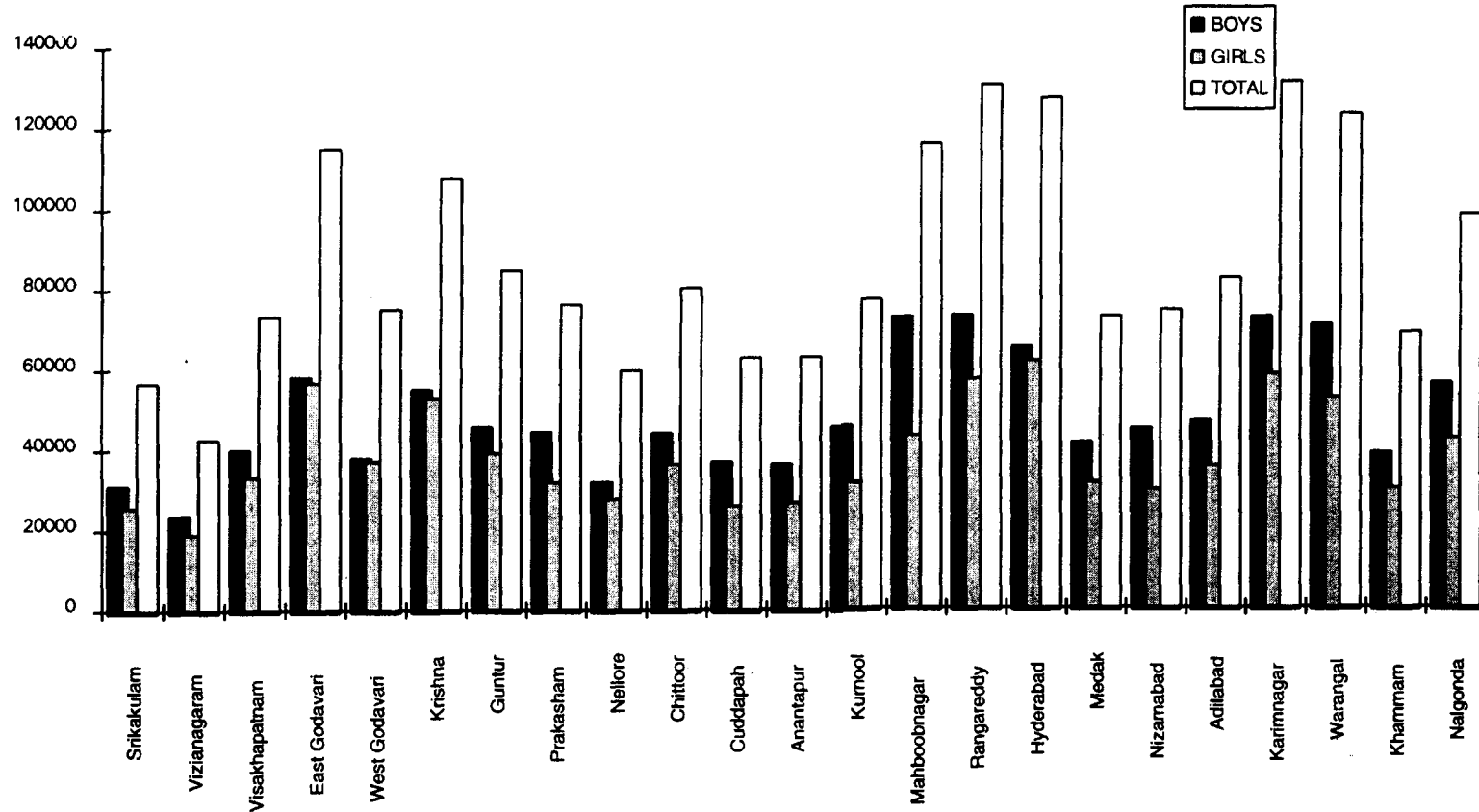


Fig. 41

TABLE - 40
ENROLMENT IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	ENROLMENT			
		Boys	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to the total enrolment
1	Srikakulam	60,076	33,883	93,959	35.74
2	Vizianagaram	52,562	30,248	82,810	36.52
3	Visakhapatnam	94,850	62,601	1,57,451	39.75
4	East Godavari	1,11,846	90,173	2,02,019	44.63
5	West Godavari	77,455	62,612	1,40,067	44.70
6	Krishna	85,797	69,523	1,55,320	44.76
7	Guntur	98,897	72,299	1,71,196	42.23
8	Prakasam	62,936	37,141	1,00,077	37.11
9	Nellore	60,764	42,059	1,02,823	40.90
10	Chittoor	80,287	57,348	1,37,635	41.66
11	Cuddapah	65,740	40,392	1,06,132	38.05
12	Anantapur	77,645	47,591	1,25,236	38.00
13	Kurnool	77,435	42,732	1,20,167	35.56
14	Mahabubnagar	82,010	47,311	1,29,321	36.58
15	Rangareddy	1,32,463	1,04,519	2,36,982	44.10
16	Hyderabad	1,98,784	2,06,143	4,04,927	50.90
17	Medak	66,918	38,991	1,05,909	36.81
18	Nizamabad	64,742	42,688	1,07,430	39.73
19	Adilabad	60,830	38,756	99,586	38.91
20	Karimnagar	1,08,095	71,009	1,79,104	39.64
21	Warangal	1,27,059	83,823	2,10,882	39.74
22	Khammam	58,998	42,381	1,01,379	41.80
23	Nalgonda	89,579	54,833	1,44,412	37.96
	Andhra Pradesh	19,95,768	14,19,056	34,14,824	41.55

Source: o/o C & DSE, A.P. Hyderabad

The percentage of enrolment of children in High Schools is the highest (11.85) in Hyderabad district and lowest (2.42) in Vizianagaram district in the total enrolment of 34.14 lakhs. The percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment is the highest (50.90) in Hyderabad district and lowest (35.56) in Kurnool district.

ENROLMENT IN HIGH SCHOOLS (1995 - 96)

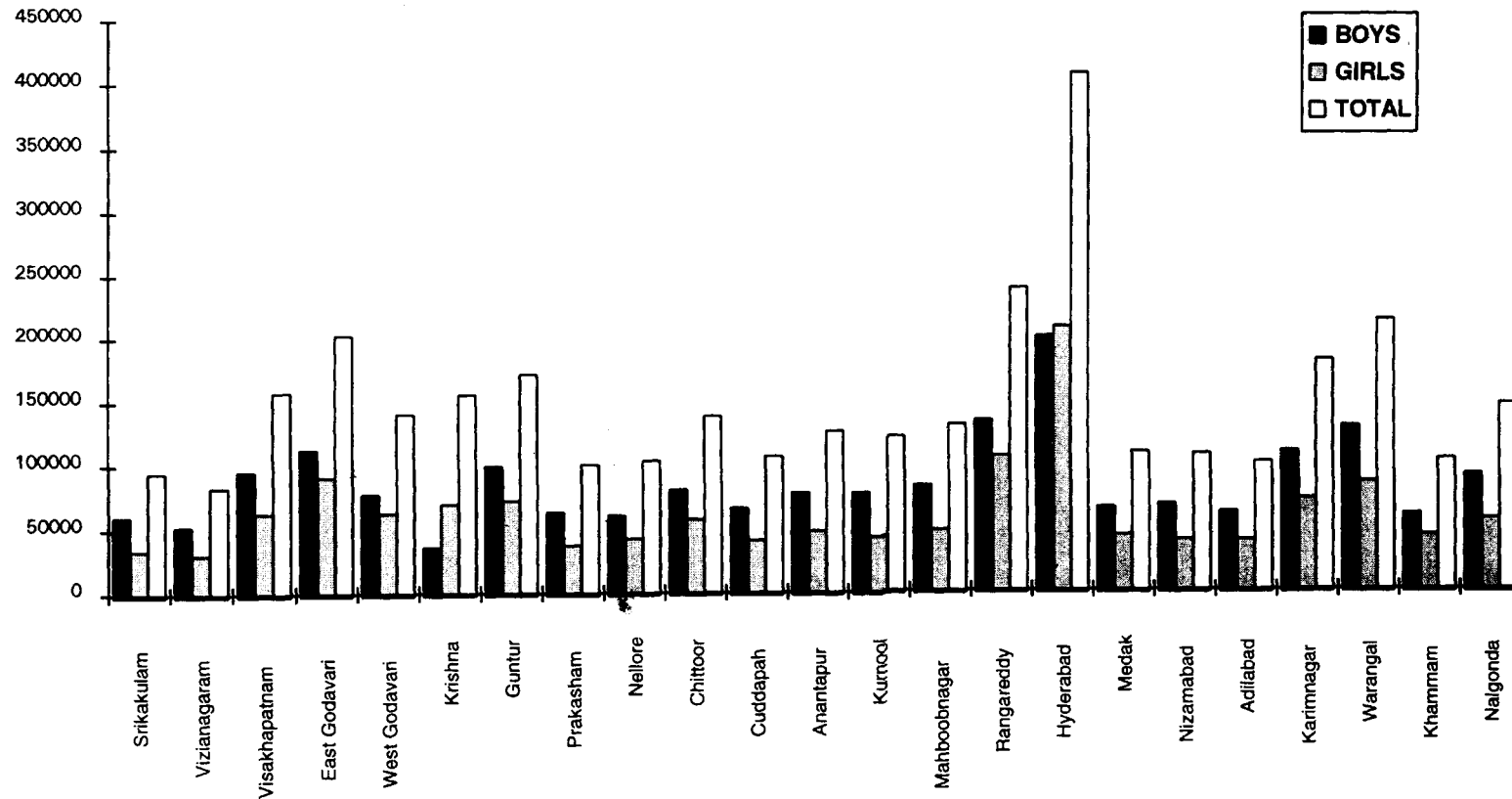


Fig. 42

TABLE - 41
CLASS I - ENROLMENT FROM 1977-78 TO 1995-96

S.No	Year	Boys	Girls	Total
1	1977-78	10,11,014	7,27,706	17,38,720
2	1979-80	10,71,070	8,02,358	18,73,428
3	1981-82	11,32,979	8,38,477	19,71,456
4	1983-84	12,09,814	9,04,497	21,14,311
5	1985-86	12,40,445	9,55,385	21,95,830
6	1987-88	12,99,977	10,04,803	23,04,780
7	1989-90	13,08,595	10,17,868	23,26,463
8	1991-92	12,93,522	9,96,371	22,89,893
9	1993-94	11,80,969	10,30,072	22,11,041
10	1995-96	11,84,966	10,66,311	22,51,277

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The total enrolment of children in Class I during the last 18 years had increased by 29.47%. It is significant to note that the increase in girls enrolment in class I has been 46.53% in the same period i.e. from 1977-78 to 1995-96.

CLASS I - ENROLMENT FROM 1977-78 TO 1995-96

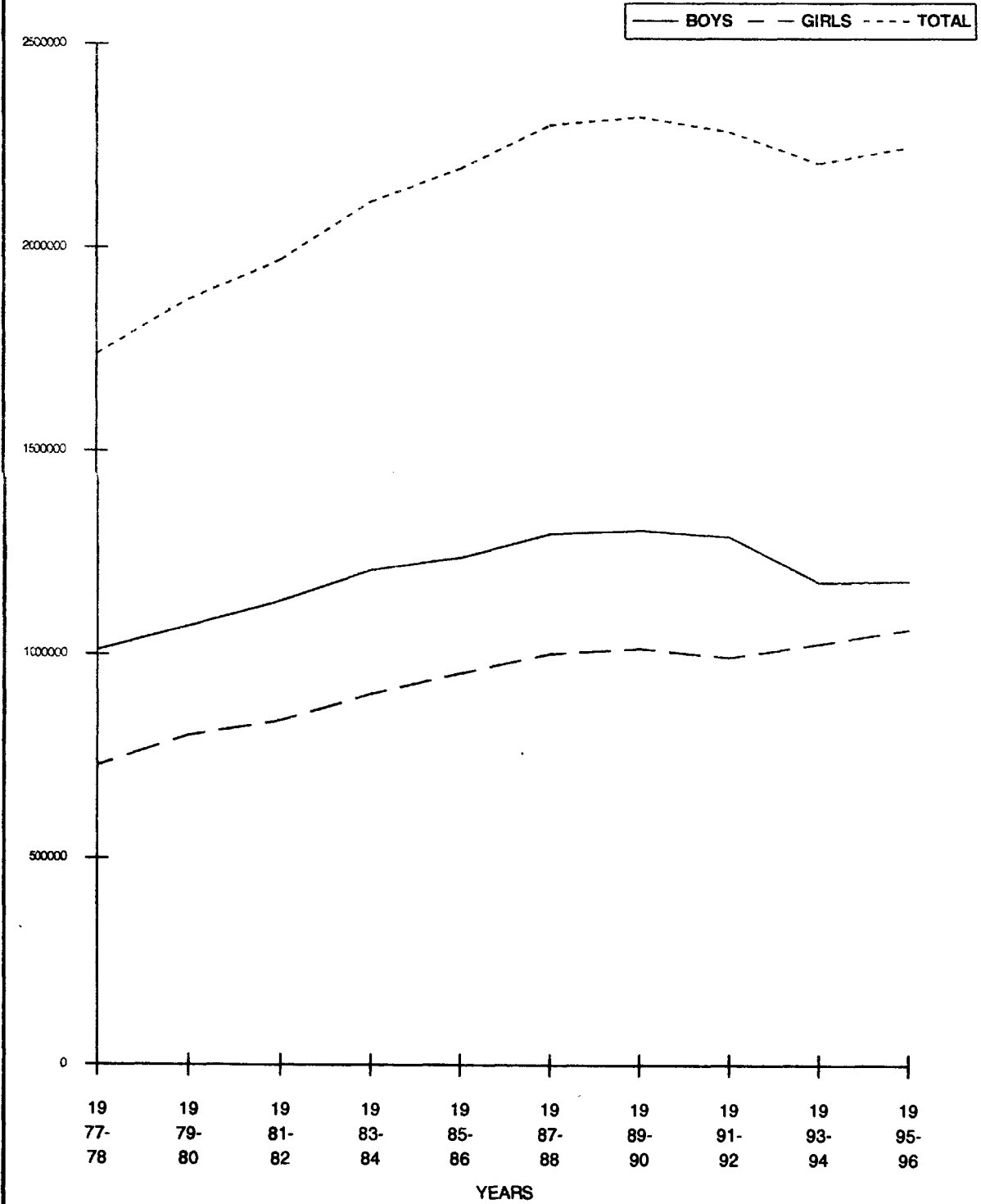


Fig. 43

TABLE - 42
CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96)
(I TO X CLASSES)
GENERAL

Class	Boys	Girls	Total
I	11,84,966	10,66,311	22,51,277
II	8,65,487	7,61,782	16,27,269
III	7,58,756	6,48,250	14,07,006
IV	6,69,269	5,56,259	12,25,528
V	6,26,960	5,02,362	11,29,322
Total (I - V)	41,05,438	35,34,964	76,40,402
VI	4,90,740	3,56,116	8,46,856
VII	4,54,359	3,20,136	7,74,495
Total (VI - VII)	9,45,099	6,76,252	16,21,351
VIII	3,70,200	2,43,846	6,14,046
IX	3,31,159	2,13,484	5,44,643
X	2,87,044	1,82,871	4,69,915
Total (VIII - X)	9,88,403	6,40,201	16,28,604
Total (I - X)	60,38,940	48,51,417	108,90,357

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

In the total enrolment of 76.40 lakhs of children in Classes I-V, 29.46% of children are in Class I and 21.29% in Class II. Girls' enrolment constitutes 46.26% of the total enrolment in the five classes. Of the total enrolment of 108.90 lakhs in Classes I-X, 70.15% of children are in Classes I-V and 14.88% in Classes VI-VII.

CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96)
I TO X CLASSES
GENERAL

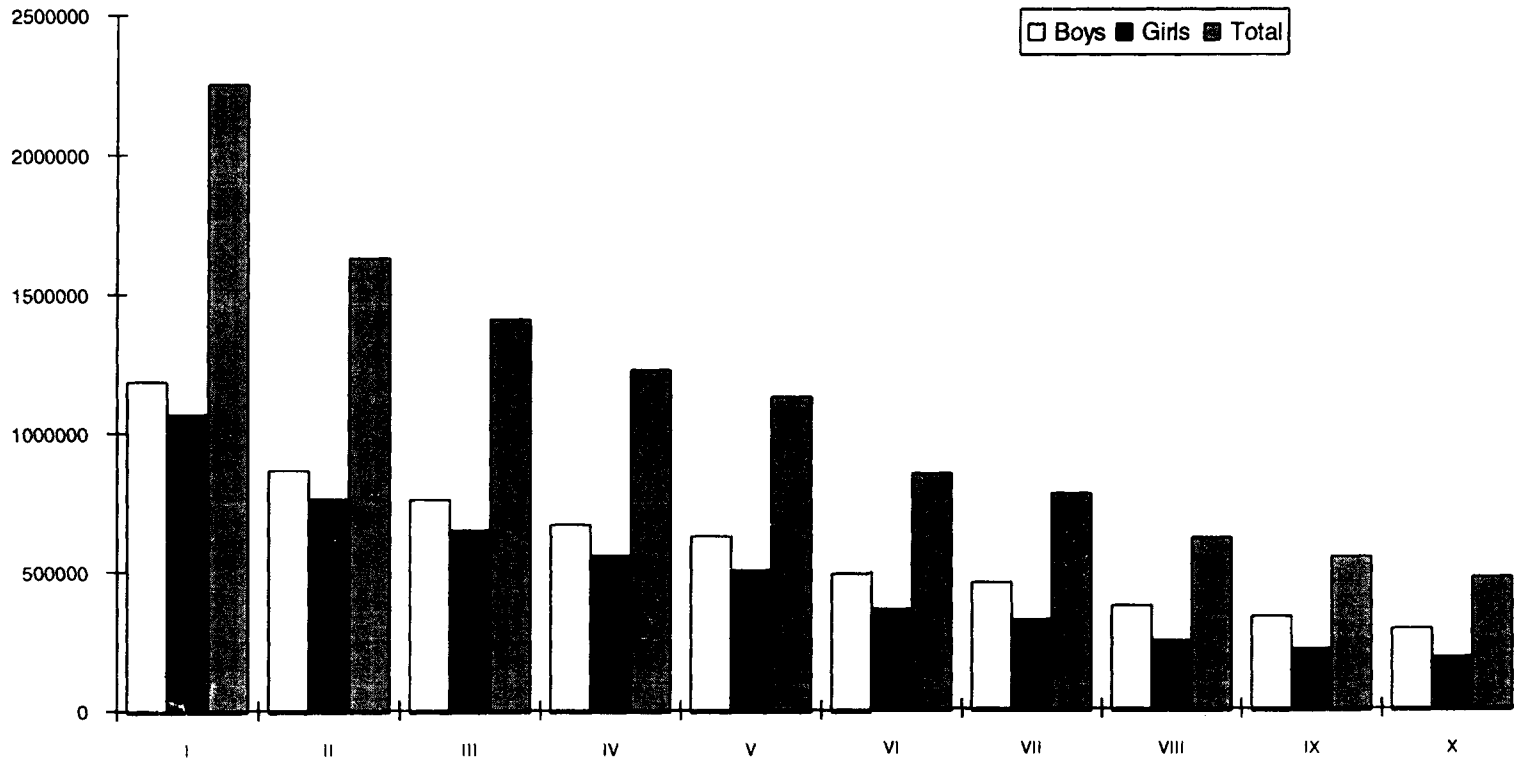


Fig. 44

TABLE - 43
CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96)
(I TO X CLASSES)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Class	Boys	Girls	Total
I	2,68,973	2,40,467	5,09,440
II	1,83,849	1,56,323	3,40,172
III	1,56,806	1,25,563	2,82,369
IV	1,32,108	1,01,606	2,33,714
V	1,20,066	87,427	2,07,493
Total (I – V)	8,61,802	7,11,386	15,73,188
VI	88,137	55,961	1,44,098
VII	80,256	49,065	1,29,321
Total (VI – VII)	1,68,393	1,05,026	2,73,419
VIII	60,249	34,513	94,762
IX	53,552	29,579	83,131
X	45,748	25,115	70,863
Total (VIII – X)	1,59,549	89,207	2,48,756
Total (I – X)	11,89,744	9,05,619	20,95,363

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

Enrolment of S.C. children constitutes 20.59% of the total enrolment in Classes I-V. In Classes VI-VII, the S.C. enrolment is 16.86% and in Classes VIII-X, the enrolment is 15.27% to the total enrolment in the corresponding classes.

CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96) I TO X CLASSES SCHEDULED CASTES

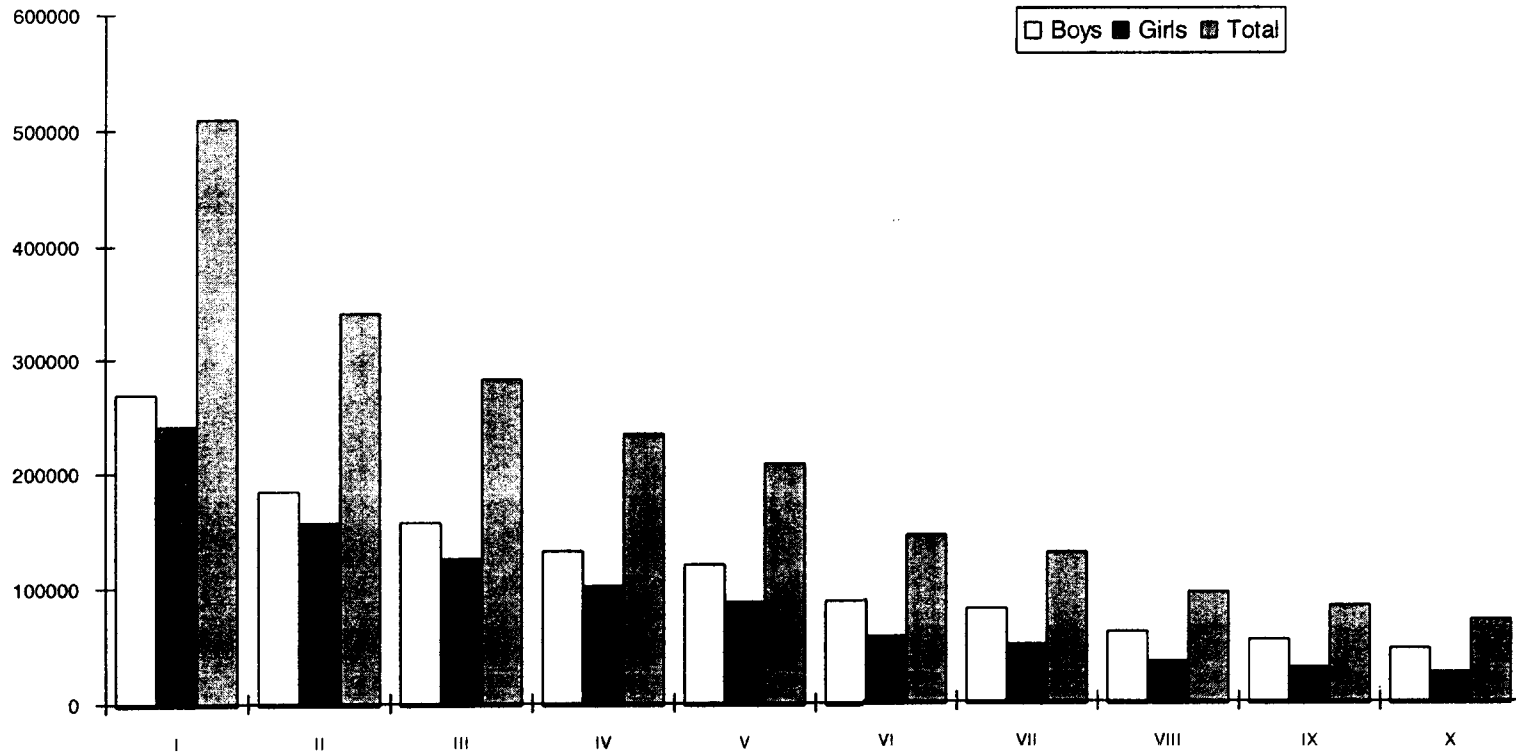


Fig. 45

TABLE - 44
CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96)
(I TO X CLASSES)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Class	Boys	Girls	Total
I	1,41,591	1,08,687	2,50,278
II	73,495	50,359	1,23,854
III	56,045	33,504	89,549
IV	43,923	23,875	67,798
V	36,958	18,597	55,555
Total (I – V)	3,52,012	2,35,022	5,87,034
VI	26,163	11,011	37,174
VII	22,266	9,145	31,411
Total (VI – VII)	48,429	20,156	68,585
VIII	17,334	6,333	23,667
IX	14,818	5,042	19,860
X	11,807	3,906	15,713
Total (VIII – X)	43,959	15,281	59,240
Total (I – X)	4,44,400	2,70,459	7,14,859

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

S.T. children enrolment constitutes 7.68% of the total enrolment in Classes I-V. In Classes VI-VII, the S.T. enrolment is 4.23% and in Classes VIII-X it is 3.63%. Of the total enrolment genderwise in Classes I-X, S.T. boys constitute 7.35% and S.T. girls 5.57%.

CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN A.P. (1995-96)
I TO X CLASSES
SCHEDULED TRIBES

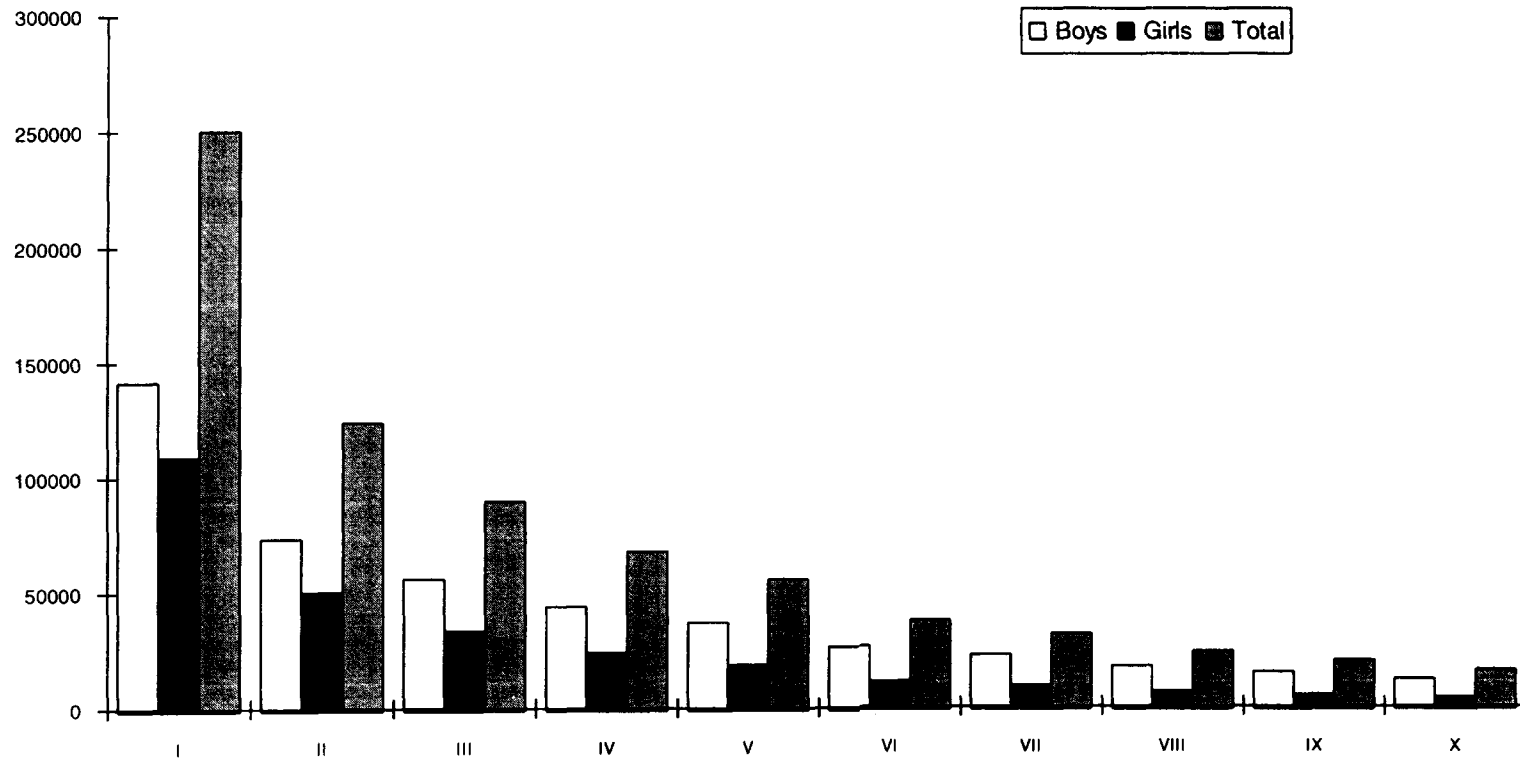


Fig. 46

TABLE - 45
NON-FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE I)

Sl. No.	District	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	12,825	11,465	24,290
2	Vizianagaram	12,756	10,038	22,794
3	Visakhapatnam	11,573	12,037	23,610
4	East Godavari	14,058	14,062	28,120
5	West Godavari	13,963	13,958	27,921
6	Krishna	14,925	15,846	30,771
7	Guntur	15,146	15,368	30,514
8	Prakasam	13,367	14,176	27,543
9	Nellore	12,062	13,990	26,052
10	Chittoor	15,724	15,168	30,892
11	Cuddapah	10,276	11,152	21,428
12	Anantapur	14,139	13,469	27,608
13	Kurnool	14,962	12,664	27,626
14	Mahabubnagar	17,142	13,373	30,515
15	Rangareddy	15,020	8,776	23,796
16	Hyderabad	7,574	10,278	17,852
17	Medak	14,669	7,823	22,492
18	Nizamabad	13,703	9,050	22,753
19	Adilabad	12,968	8,754	21,722
20	Karimnagar	15,908	10,492	26,400
21	Warangal	11,892	7,704	19,596
22	Khammam	15,430	10,937	26,367
23	Nalgonda	15,845	13,609	29,454
Andhra Pradesh		3,15,927	2,74,189	5,90,116

Source: DSCERT

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE - I) (1995-96)

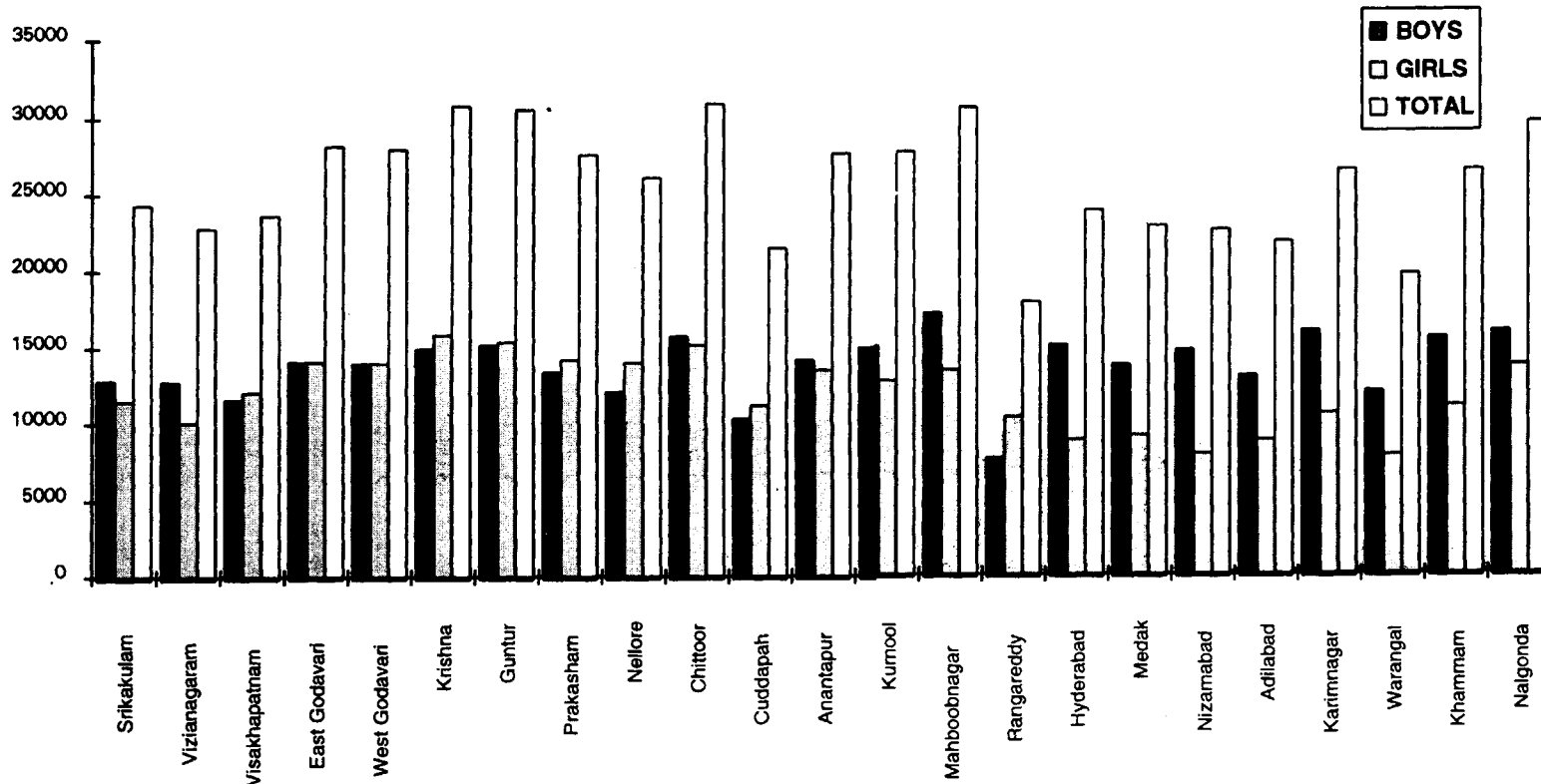


Fig. 47

TABLE - 46
NON-FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE II)

Sl. No.	District	Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	1,214	742	1,956
2	Vizianagaram	1,826	864	2,690
3	Visakhapatnam	1,313	861	2,174
4	East Godavari	1,695	1,232	2,927
5	West Godavari	1,727	1,149	2,876
6	Krishna	1,681	1,057	2,738
7	Guntur	1,718	1,018	2,736
8	Prakasam	1,739	1,239	2,978
9	Nellore	1,512	1,295	2,807
10	Chittoor	1,911	1,336	3,247
11	Cuddapah	1,800	1,210	3,010
12	Anantapur	1,518	782	2,300
13	Kurnool	2,958	1,821	4,779
14	Mahabubnagar	649	356	1,005
15	RangaReddy	1,123	318	1,441
16	Hyderabad	1,855	1,731	3,586
17	Medak	3,062	1,077	4,139
18	Nizamabad	2,198	479	2,676
19	Adilabad	2,112	402	2,514
20	Karimnagar	2,151	753	2,904
21	Warangal	1,698	410	2,108
22	Khammam	1,087	758	1,845
23	Nalgonda	906	420	1,326
	Andhra Pradesh	39,515	21,290	60,805

Source: DSCERT

NON - FORMAL EDUCATION - ENROLMENT (PHASE - II) (1995-96)

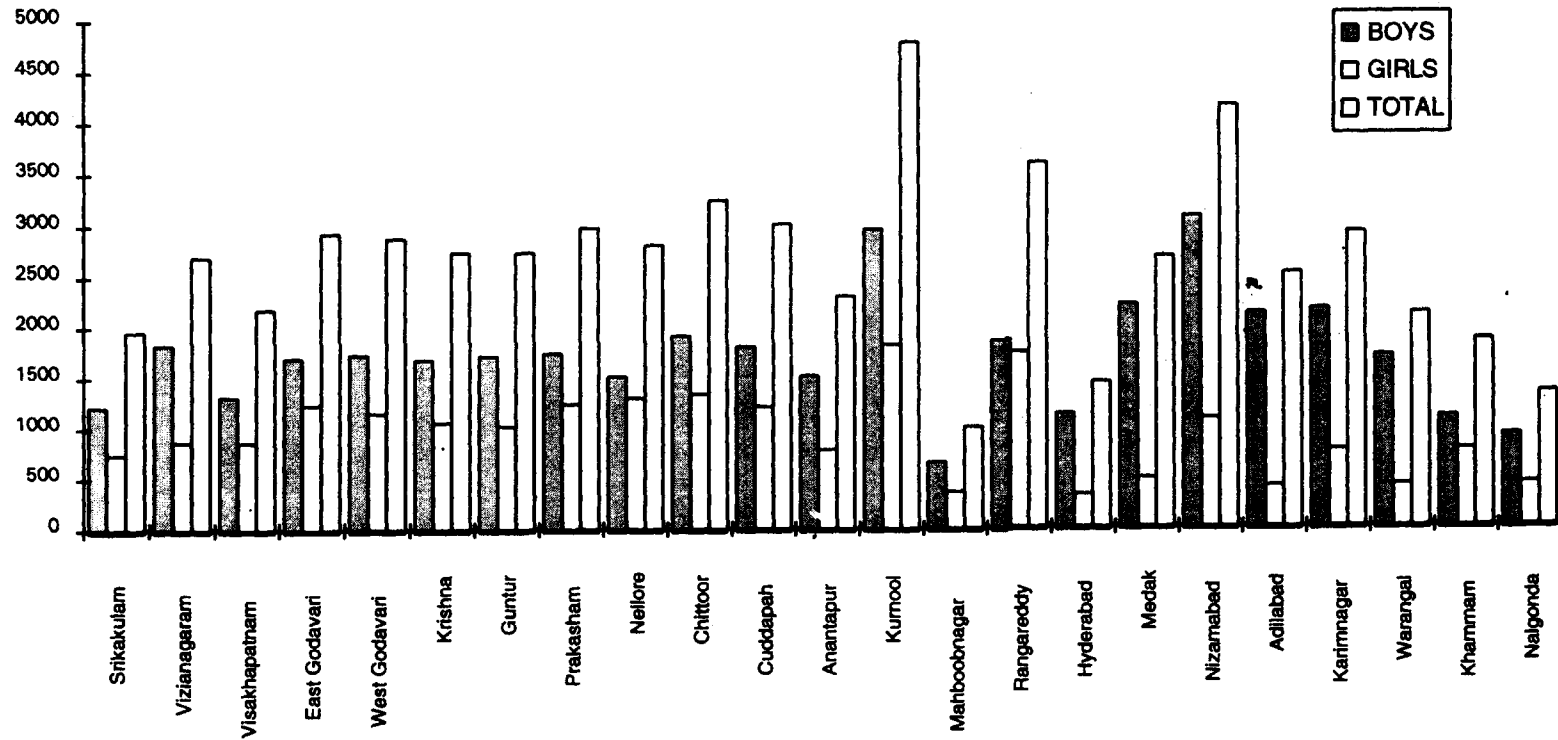


Fig. 48

TABLE - 47
ENROLMENT IN OPEN SCHOOL STUDY CENTRES (1995-96)

S.No.	District	No. of students enrolled
<u>(A) State scheme</u>		
1.	Nellore	1390
2.	Chittoor	436
3.	Nizamabad	1364
4.	Visakhapatnam	3161
5.	Medak	2305
	Total	8656
<u>(B) Govt. of India Scheme</u>		
1.	Srikakulam	2783
2.	Vijayanagaram	3074
3.	Prakasam	6803
4.	Kurnool	4283
5.	Cuddapah	7960
6.	Anantapur	2413
7.	Warangal	3604
8.	Mahabubnagar	5666
9.	Rangareddy	2202
	Total	38,788
	Grand Total	47,444

Source : o/o Special Officer, A.P. Open Schools Society, Hyderabad

ENROLMENT IN OPEN SCHOOL STUDY CENTRES 1995-96

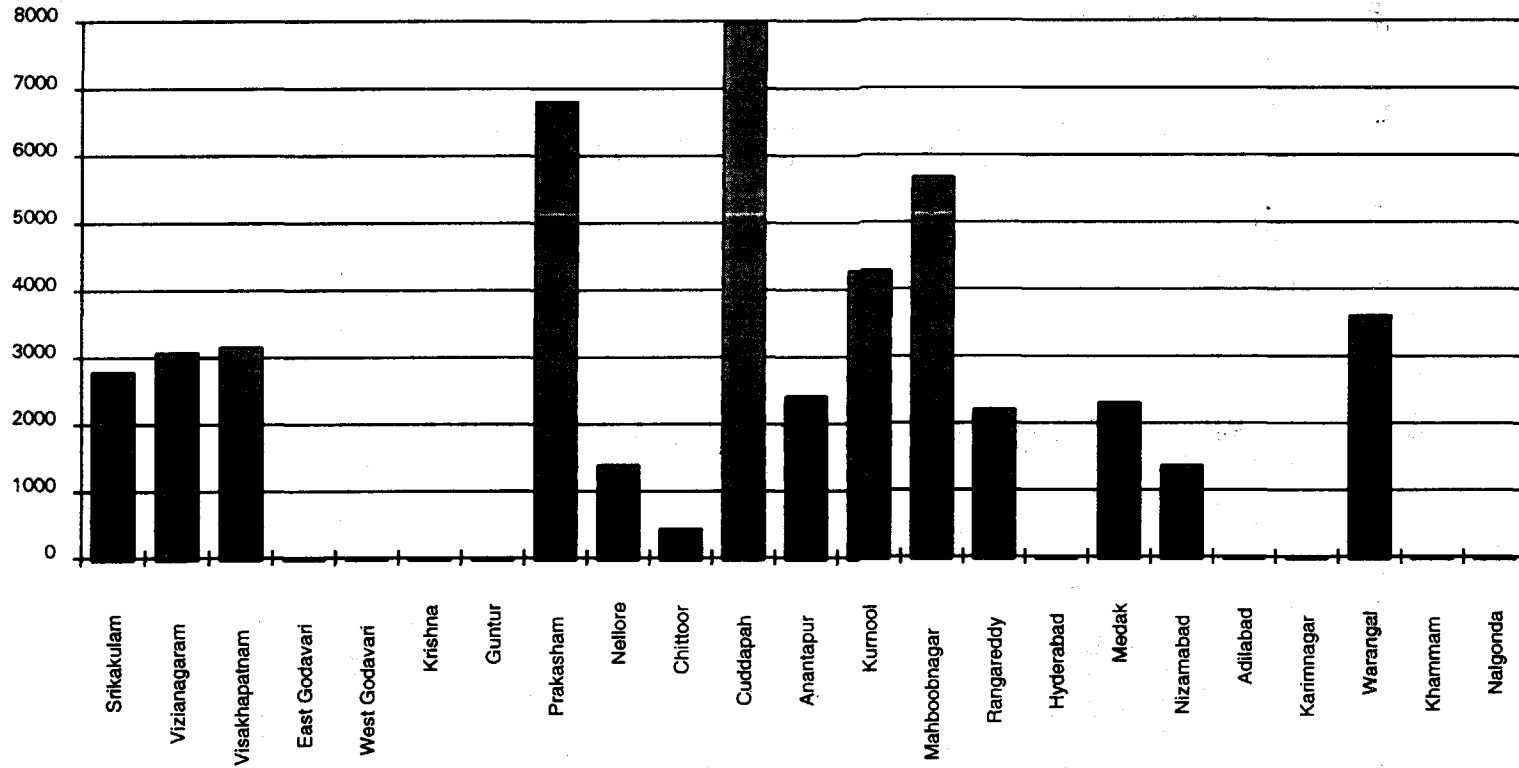


Fig. 49

TABLE - 48
ENROLMENT IN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995-96)

S.No.	District	Enrolment in Classes V - X		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1.	Srikakuiam	1,520	312	1,832
2.	Vizianagaram	1,254	540	1,794
3.	Visakhapatnam	2,663	767	3,430
4.	East Godavari	1,756	846	2,602
5.	West Godavari	696	770	1,466
6.	Krishna	667	304	971
7.	Guntur	820	279	1,099
8.	Prakasam	598	268	866
9.	Nellore	1,470	304	1,774
10.	Chittoor	316	314	630
11.	Cuddapah	318	305	623
12.	Anantapur	681	338	1,019
13.	Kumool	1,550	539	2,089
14.	Mahabubnagar	653	324	977
15.	Rangareddy	294	277	571
16.	Hyderabad	547	183	730
17.	Medak	764	275	1,039
18.	Nizamabad	433	293	726
19.	Adilabad	1,923	699	2,622
20.	Karimnagar	395	470	865
21.	Warangal	1,319	646	1,965
22.	Khammam	1,913	1,406	3,319
23.	Nalgonda	1,151	324	1,475
Andhra Pradesh		23,701	10,783	34,484

Source : o/o Secretary, APREIS, Hyderabad

ENROLMENT IN RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995-96)

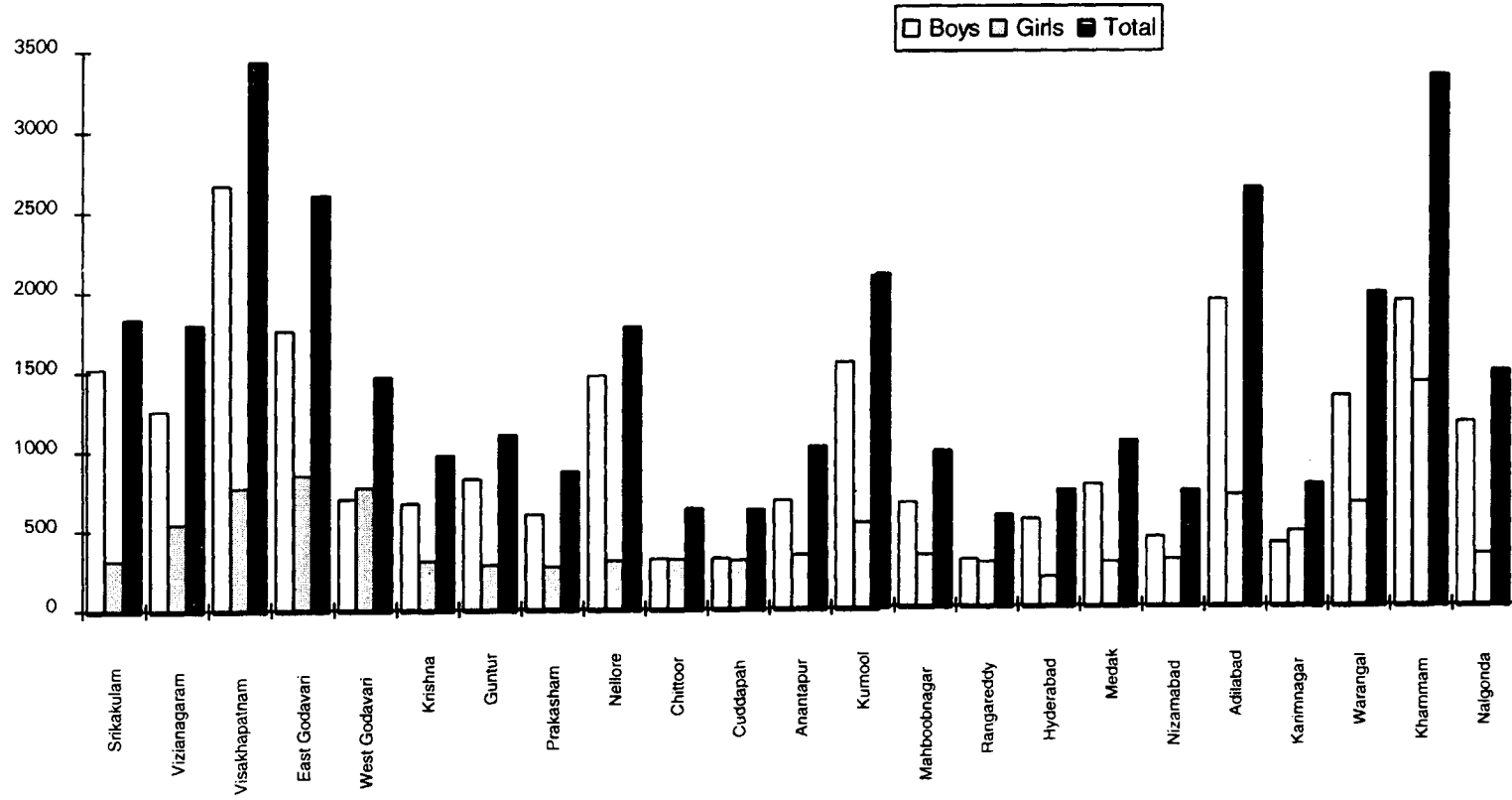


Fig. 50

TABLE - 49
ENROLMENT IN A.P.S.W. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995-96)
(EXCLUDING DAY SCHOLARS)

S.No.	District	Class V - X		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	804	1,195	1,999
2	Vizianagaram	1,238	745	1,983
3	Visakhapatnam	1,555	462	2,017
4	East Godavari	840	887	1,727
5	West Godavari	808	1,150	1,958
6	Krishna	1,041	719	1,760
7	Guntur	1,099	1,093	2,192
8	Prakasam	795	1,128	1,923
9	Nellore	1,607	747	2,354
10	Chittoor	672	1,083	1,755
11	Cuddāpah	1,128	737	1,865
12	Anantapur	1,180	706	1,886
13	Kurnool	1,330	864	2,194
14	Mahabubnagar	1,234	738	1,972
15	RangaReddy	1,247	738	1,985
16	Hyderabad	450	418	868
17	Medak	1,278	723	2,001
18	Nizamabad	1,015	678	1,693
19	Adilabad	1,056	755	1,811
20	Karimnagar	1,087	754	1,841
21	Warangal	1,121	852	1,973
22	Khammam	1,242	831	2,073
23	Nalgonda	816	925	1,741
	Andhra Pradesh	24,643	18,928	43,571

Source : o/o Secretary, APSWREIS, Hyderabad

ENROLMENT IN A.P.S.W. RESIDENTIAL SCHOOLS (1995-96) EXCLUDING DAY SCHOLARS

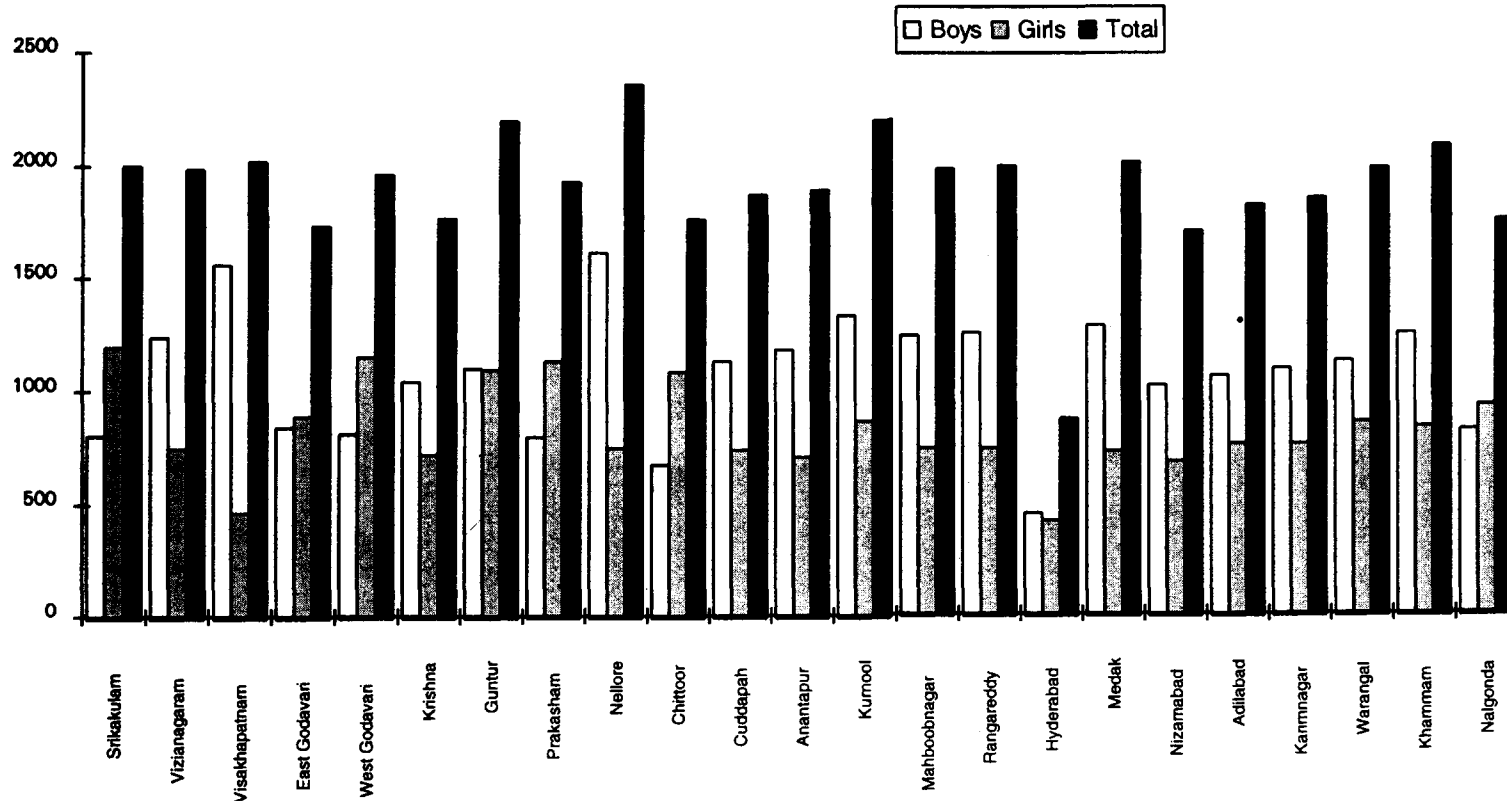


Fig. 51

EDUCATIONAL INDICATORS

TABLE - 50
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
(GENERAL)

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-V) (6 - 11 years)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	91.19	80.05	85.59
2	Vizianagaram	84.06	73.47	78.77
3	Visakhapatnam	71.91	63.35	67.68
4	East Godavari	69.91	71.99	70.95
5	West Godavari	70.54	72.40	71.47
6	Krishna	66.22	67.18	66.69
7	Guntur	68.28	63.87	66.11
8	Prakasam	91.36	78.49	85.02
9	Nellore	78.13	72.61	75.40
10	Chittoor	74.46	70.34	72.44
11	Cuddapah	90.41	81.80	86.20
12	Anantapur	84.66	75.43	80.17
13	Kurnool	92.97	73.01	83.24
14	Mahabubnagar	86.30	55.57	71.15
15	Rangareddy	105.22	92.95	99.27
16	Hyderabad	70.11	76.55	73.22
17	Medak	82.98	62.72	73.00
18	Nizamabad	72.64	57.48	64.99
19	Adilabad	89.93	73.41	81.76
20	Karimnagar	70.34	61.41	65.91
21	Warangal	84.55	70.27	77.55
22	Khammam	77.03	66.77	72.00
23	Nalgonda	80.05	63.51	71.94
Andhra Pradesh		79.39	70.32	74.92

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

In 10 out of 23 districts, the enrolment ratio in Classes I-V is higher than the State average (74.92). In the case of girls, the enrolment ratio is higher in 13 districts than the State average (70.32).

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96) GENERAL

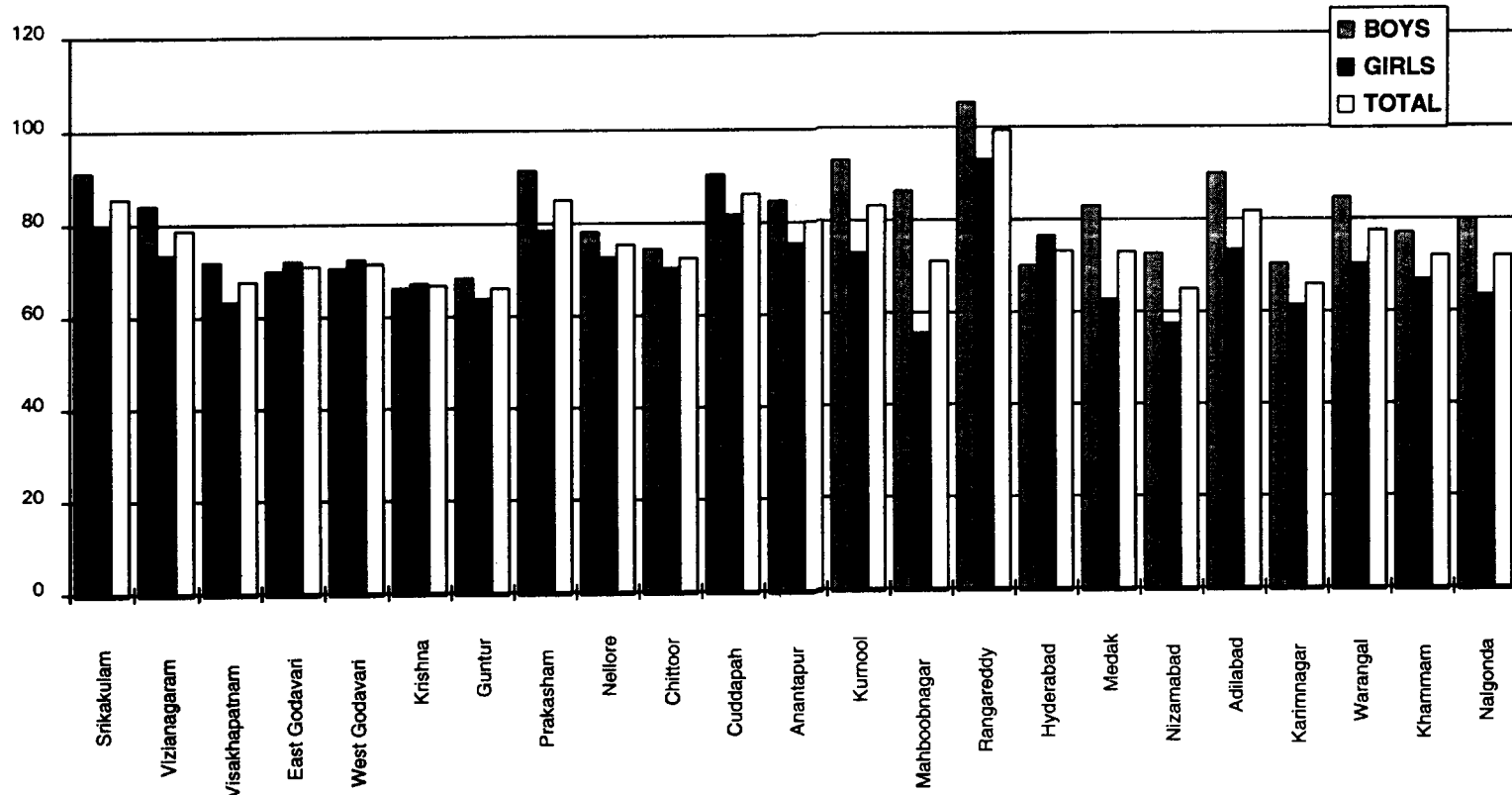


Fig. 52

TABLE - 51
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-V) (6-11 Yrs.)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	96.27	90.08	93.15
2	Vizianagaram	97.60	87.50	92.55
3	Visakhapatnam	90.77	85.67	88.25
4	East Godavari	87.28	87.43	87.35
5	West Godavari	104.73	102.82	103.77
6	Krishna	125.02	119.04	122.07
7	Guntur	140.79	124.03	132.53
8	Prakasam	133.68	112.71	123.35
9	Nellore	102.51	90.57	95.53
10	Chittoor	90.71	82.78	86.81
11	Cuddapah	120.82	95.86	108.63
12	Anantapur	104.42	80.76	92.92
13	Kurnool	116.89	82.67	100.20
14	Mahabubnagar	92.27	50.71	71.78
15	Rangareddy	126.46	109.01	118.00
16	Hyderabad	96.90	102.09	99.40
17	Medak	94.18	66.89	80.74
18	Nizamabad	79.47	60.69	70.00
19	Adilabad	102.77	80.68	91.84
20	Kanmnagar	80.71	69.86	75.32
21	Warangal	99.99	82.03	91.18
22	Khammam	102.52	87.85	95.33
23	Nalgonda	100.14	73.42	87.04
Andhra Pradesh		104.66	88.85	96.87

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The enrolment ratio of S.C. children in classes I-V is fairly high.

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96) SCHEDULED CASTES

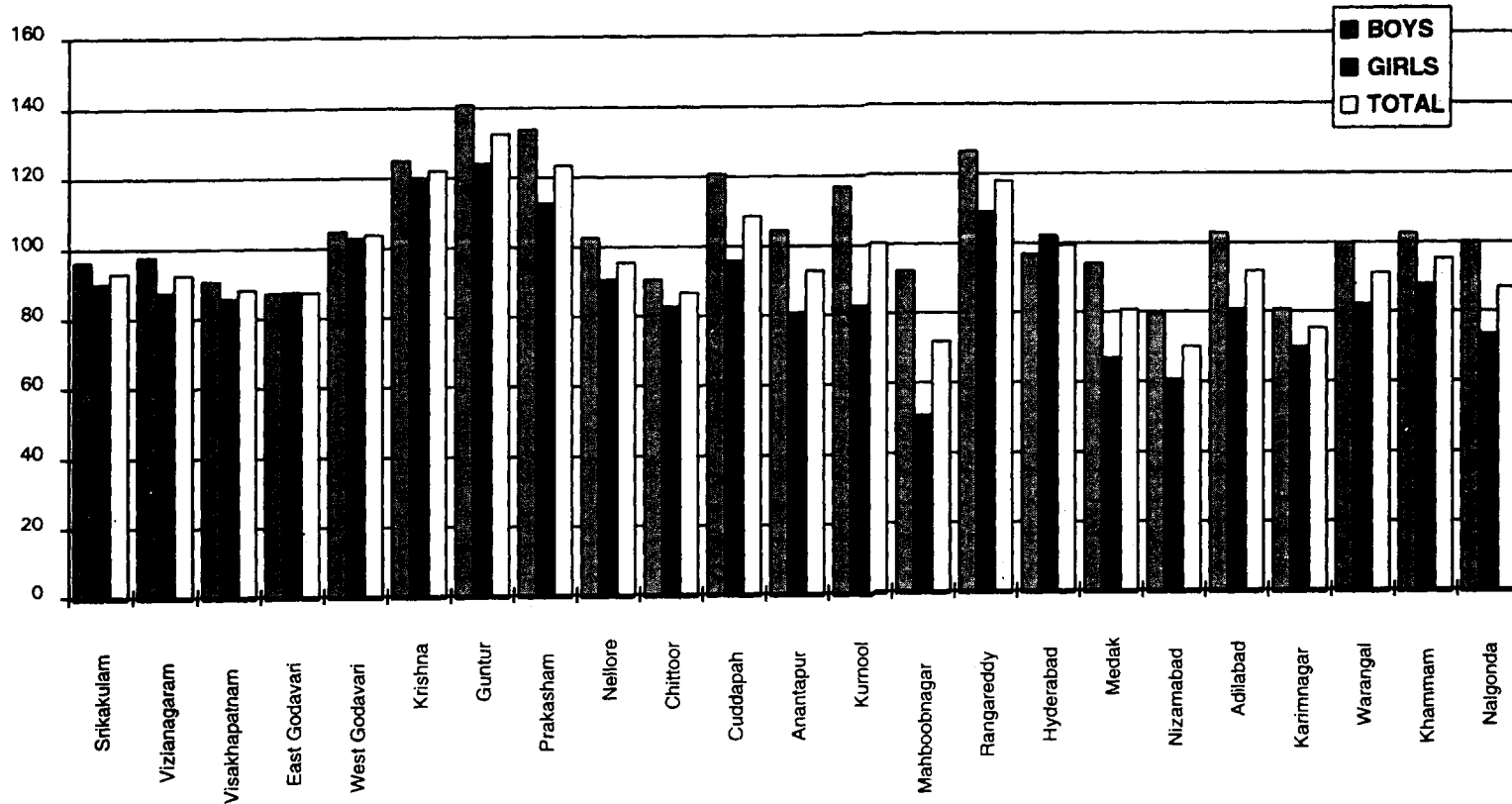


Fig. 53

TABLE - 52
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-V) (6-11 Yrs.)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	107.36	80.13	93.67
2	Vizianagaram	108.56	96.26	102.41
3	Visakhapatnam	96.33	63.86	80.30
4	East Godavari	101.53	93.76	97.65
5	West Godavari	101.46	99.20	100.33
6	Krishna	104.35	79.44	92.09
7	Guntur	106.36	76.08	180.97
8	Prakasam	128.01	101.27	114.84
9	Nellore	80.32	70.87	75.64
10	Chittoor	102.91	82.78	93.01
11	Cuddapah	122.95	89.94	106.83
12	Anantapur	112.94	87.72	100.68
13	Kurnool	143.24	100.14	122.21
14	Mahabubnagar	117.33	48.35	83.31
15	Rangareddy	171.56	109.08	141.26
16	Hyderabad	139.90	114.43	127.60
17	Medak	125.87	51.22	89.11
18	Nizamabad	99.21	43.05	70.89
19	Adilabad	123.29	95.58	109.58
20	Karimnagar	100.81	58.58	79.85
21	Warangal	109.27	66.30	88.20
22	Khammam	94.22	68.58	81.66
23	Nalgonda	108.01	47.82	78.50
Andhra Pradesh		101.86	73.99	91.16

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The enrolment ratio of S.T. children also in Classes I-V is fairly high.

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96) SCHEDULED TRIBES

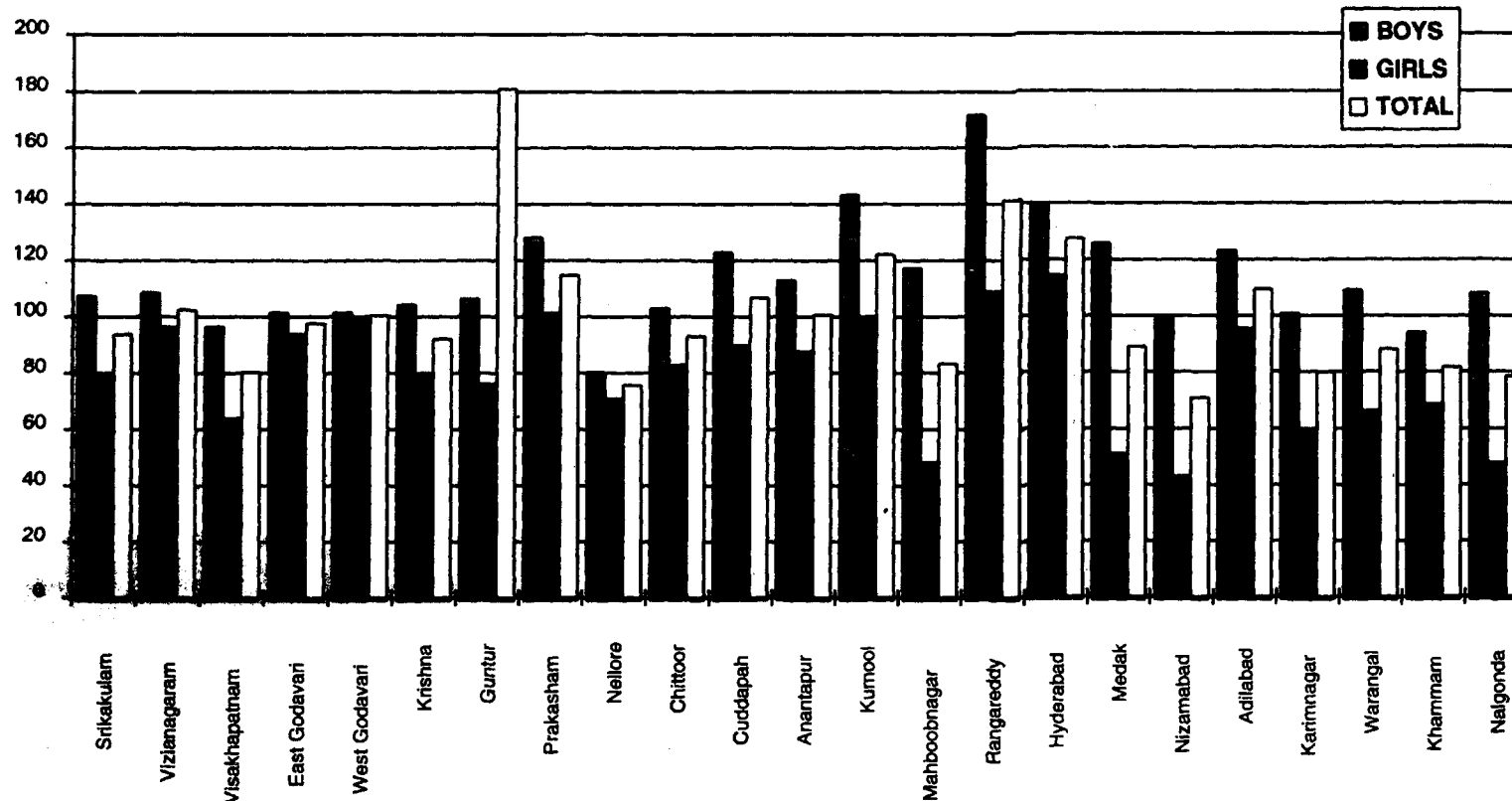


Fig. 54

TABLE - 53
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96)
GENERAL

Sl. No.	District	Classes (VI-VII) (11-13 Yrs.)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	50.03	30.34	40.13
2	Vizianagaram	45.23	28.26	36.75
3	Visakhapatnam	49.95	36.10	43.12
4	East Godavari	46.47	40.77	43.63
5	West Godavari	44.83	39.53	42.19
6	Krishna	43.02	39.15	41.11
7	Guntur	45.57	35.37	40.55
8	Prakasam	45.81	29.22	37.64
9	Nellore	49.31	36.72	43.08
10	Chittoor	54.11	40.04	47.20
11	Cuddapah	53.71	35.41	44.77
12	Anantapur	47.58	31.18	39.61
13	Kurnool	46.98	27.73	37.59
14	Mahabubnagar	45.46	25.21	35.48
15	Rangareddy	70.26	55.70	63.20
16	Hyderabad	63.16	69.28	66.11
17	Medak	51.88	31.73	41.96
18	Nizamabad	50.44	32.24	41.26
19	Adilabad	52.52	34.73	43.72
20	Karimnagar	60.37	42.31	51.41
21	Warangal	64.08	44.43	54.45
22	Khammam	48.30	35.12	41.84
23	Nalgonda	55.45	36.73	46.27
Andhra Pradesh		51.17	37.67	44.52

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The enrolment ratio in Classes VI-VII is only moderate. In the case of girls, it is still lower.

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96) GENERAL

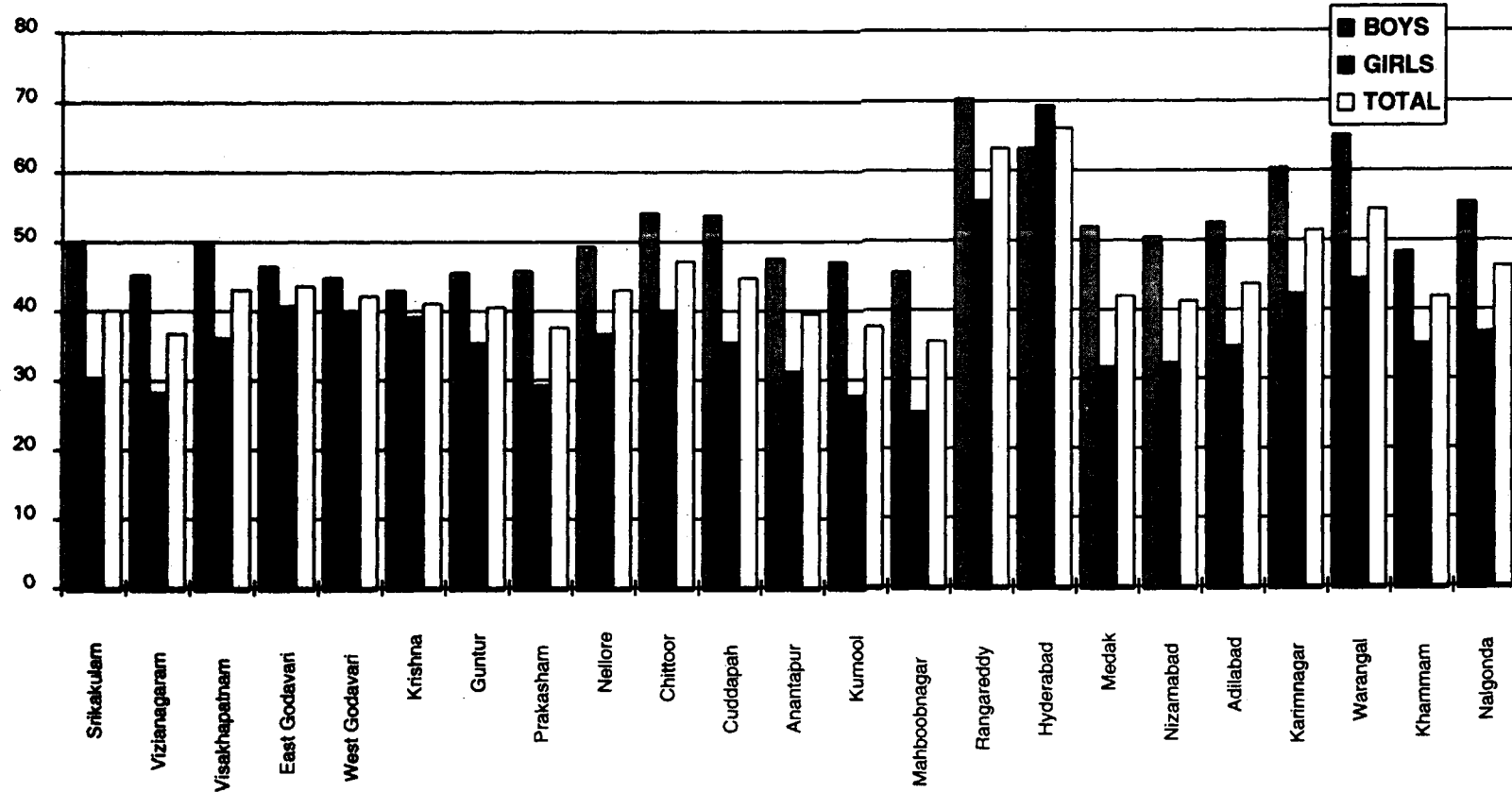


Fig. 55

TABLE - 54
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (VI-VII) (11-13 Yrs.)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	53.13	33.42	43.21
2	Vizianagaram	52.27	29.81	41.04
3	Visakhapatnam	64.99	51.59	58.37
4	East Godavari	56.27	46.18	51.23
5	West Godavari	54.20	43.52	48.88
6	Krishna	67.72	50.82	59.40
7	Guntur	73.27	46.51	60.09
8	Prakasam	50.98	26.24	38.80
9	Nellore	56.44	35.31	45.98
10	Chittoor	66.13	40.14	53.36
11	Cuddapah	58.07	30.45	44.57
12	Anantapur	44.20	23.40	34.09
13	Kurnool	49.72	24.84	37.59
14	Mahabubnagar	39.06	12.69	26.05
15	Rangareddy	69.60	47.27	58.77
16	Hyderabad	84.38	89.31	86.76
17	Medak	46.24	21.14	33.88
18	Nizamabad	44.04	22.26	33.06
19	Adilabad	55.81	36.23	46.12
20	Karimnagar	55.09	35.94	45.59
21	Warangal	58.31	34.86	46.81
22	Khammam	61.54	39.52	50.75
23	Nalgonda	57.53	29.13	43.61
Andhra Pradesh		57.26	36.73	47.14

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The enrolment ratio of S.C. children in Classes VI-VII is slightly higher than the general. However, girls' enrolment ratio is low.

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96) SCHEDULED CASTES

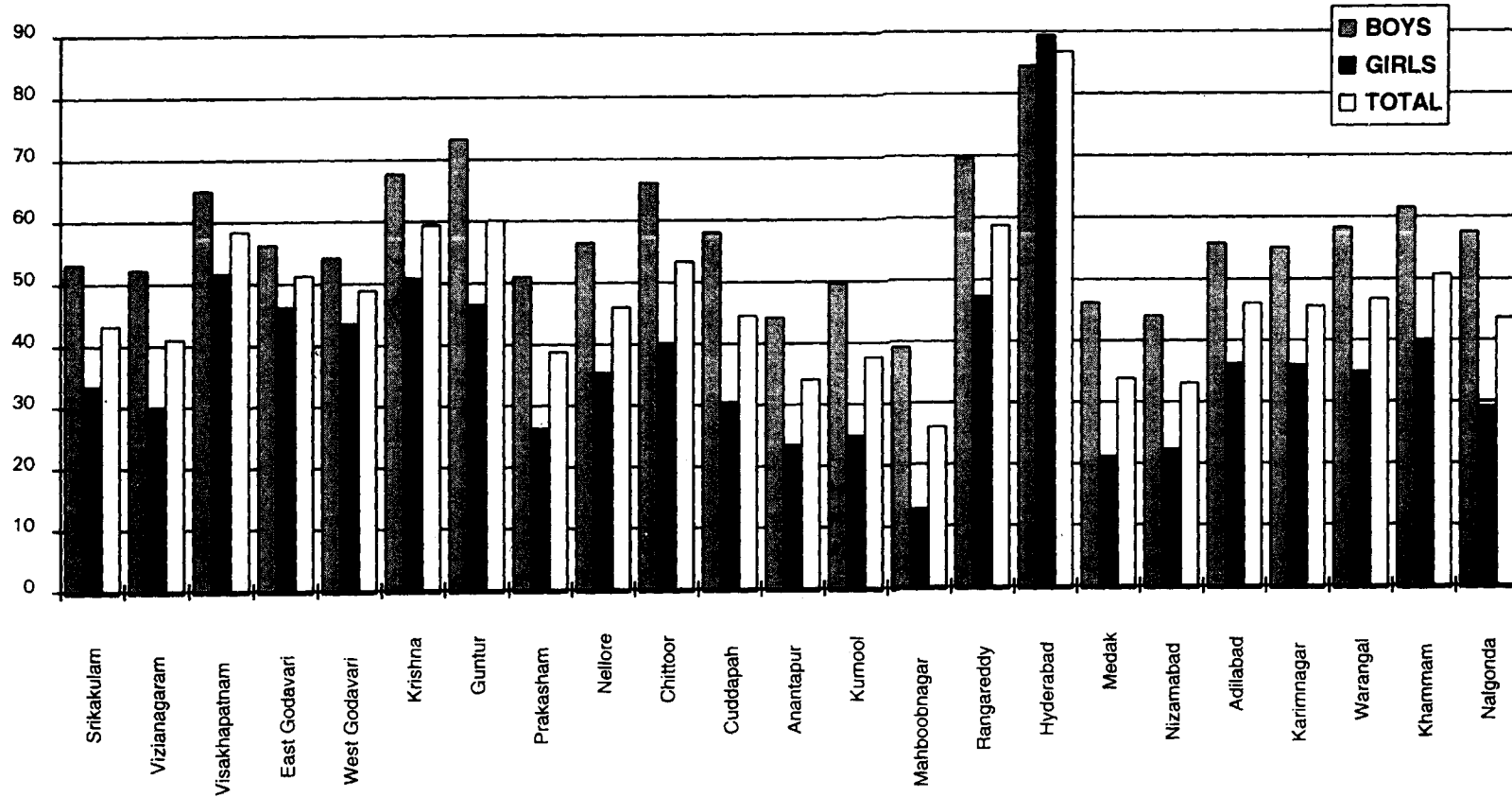


Fig. 56

TABLE - 55
ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (VI-VII) (11-13 Yrs.)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	33.42	11.53	22.42
2	Vizianagaram	31.28	15.07	23.18
3	Visakhapatnam	39.08	17.64	28.50
4	East Godavari	44.26	32.91	38.59
5	West Godavari	38.62	29.30	33.97
6	Krishna	50.12	24.43	37.48
7	Guntur	44.45	20.00	32.41
8	Prakasam	39.77	17.91	29.00
9	Nellore	25.75	16.91	21.37
10	Chittoor	49.86	27.92	39.08
11	Cuddapah	53.05	29.02	41.31
12	Anantapur	59.10	26.00	43.01
13	Kurnool	62.75	23.39	43.55
14	Mahabubnagar	33.97	6.52	20.42
15	Rangareddy	62.56	29.10	46.34
16	Hyderabad	118.54	78.72	97.30
17	Medak	44.59	9.63	27.38
18	Nizamabad	36.49	8.88	22.57
19	Adilabad	39.19	12.90	27.17
20	Karimnagar	40.53	12.38	26.56
21	Warangal	44.80	14.31	29.85
22	Khammam	56.16	18.41	28.75
23	Nalgonda	42.40	10.49	26.76
Andhra Pradesh		41.55	17.77	29.82

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The enrolment ratio of S.T. children in Classes VI-VII is much low. In the case of girls, it is very much low.

ENROLMENT RATIO IN CLASSES VI - VII (1995-96) SCHEDULED TRIBES

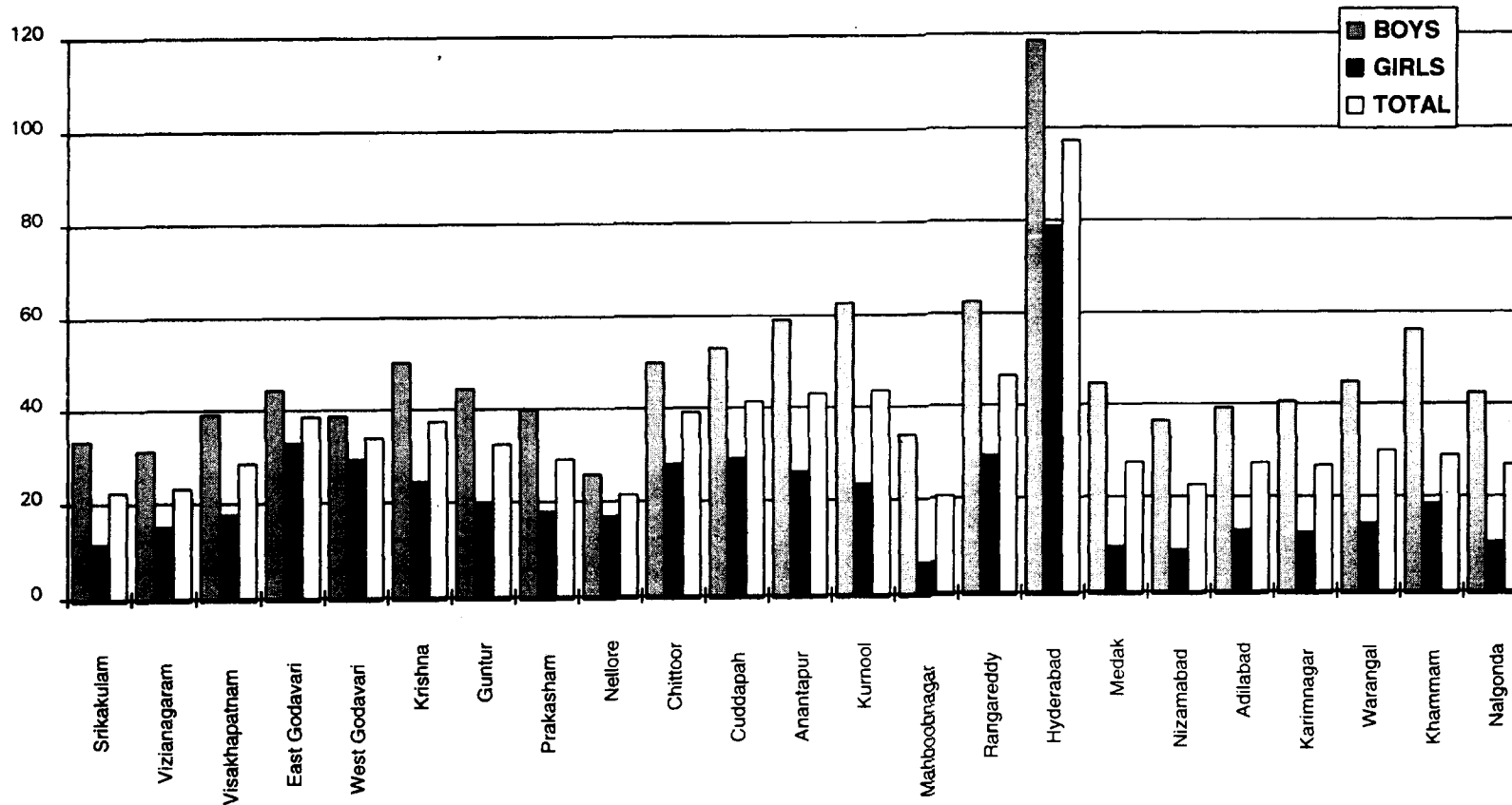


Fig. 57

TABLE - 56
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
GENERAL

Sl. No.	Districts	Classes (I-V)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	34.08	42.16	37.89
2	Vizianagaram	55.69	48.77	52.90
3	Visakhapatnam	47.33	49.37	48.26
4	East Godavari	54.61	50.90	52.80
5	West Godavari	52.61	53.19	52.90
6	Krishna	50.89	46.80	48.96
7	Guntur	40.99	44.99	42.90
8	Prakasam	39.32	50.26	44.47
9	Nellore	60.35	64.82	62.53
10	Chittoor	49.04	50.79	48.29
11	Cuddapah	44.81	34.67	40.72
12	Anantapur	44.75	39.48	42.64
13	Kurnool	48.24	49.77	48.87
14	Mahabubnagar	53.36	30.34	46.97
15	Rangareddy	55.63	47.30	52.38
16	Hyderabad	16.09	15.72	15.90
17	Medak	61.95	60.52	61.41
18	Nizamabad	69.78	64.59	65.52
19	Adilabad	58.68	50.33	55.64
20	Karimnagar	45.26	39.32	42.77
21	Warangal	61.80	58.55	60.51
22	Khammam	56.43	57.88	57.06
23	Nalgonda	61.20	62.34	61.67
Andhra Pradesh		51.28	49.35	50.44

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The average drop-out rate indicates that 50.0% of the children enrolled in Classes I-V are dropping out from the school for one reason or the other. The drop-out rate is more or less the same in respect of boys and girls.

DROP-OUT RATES - GENERAL

CLASSES I - V 1995-96

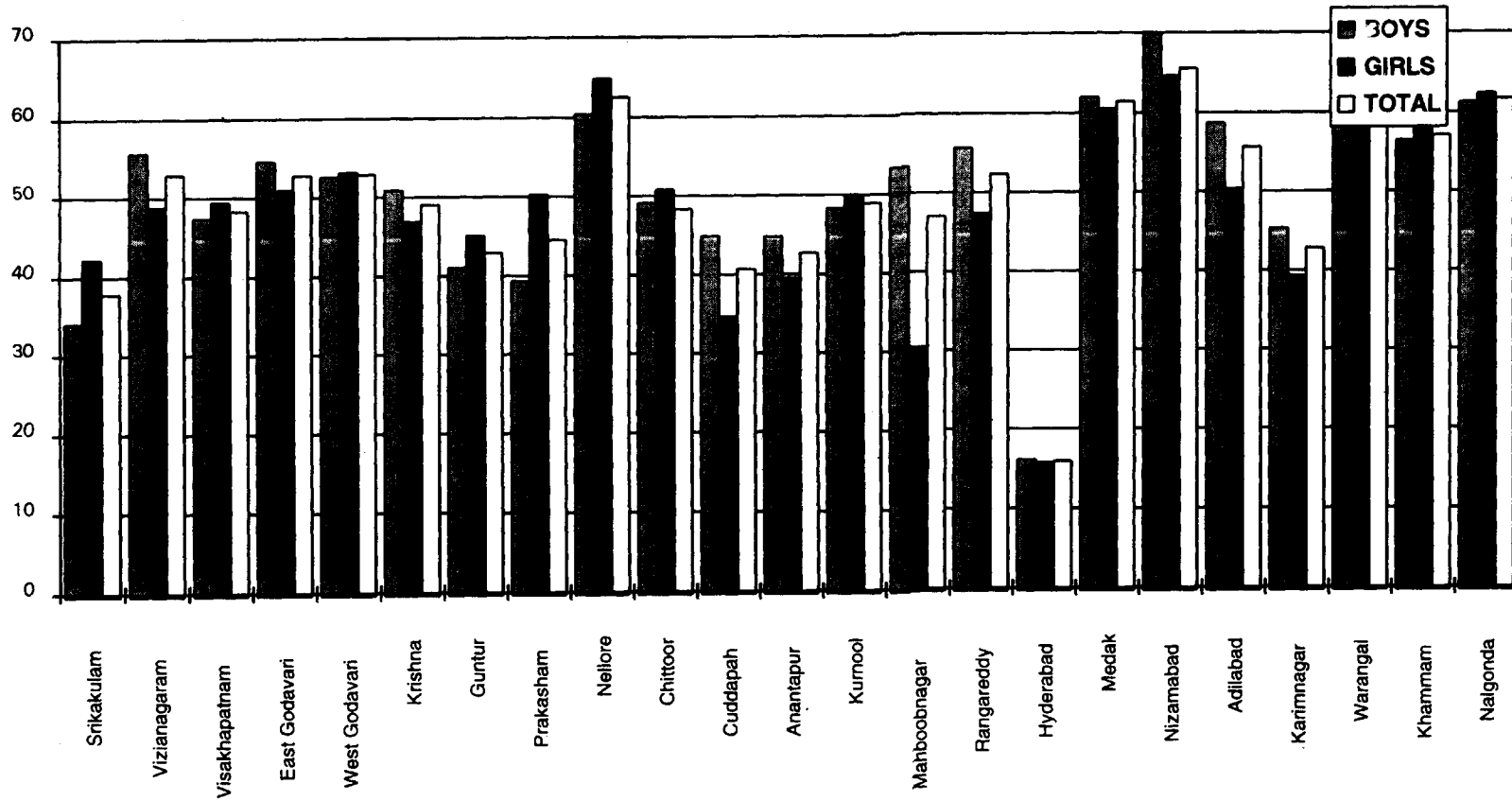


Fig. 58

TABLE - 57
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-V)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	34.70	48.25	41.63
2	Vizianagaram	57.50	58.94	58.14
3	Visakhapatnam	47.24	51.61	49.29
4	East Godavari	45.70	46.71	46.20
5	West Godavari	52.67	53.00	52.83
6	Krishna	43.24	33.83	39.21
7	Guntur	45.22	53.04	48.88
8	Prakasam	44.51	58.07	50.96
9	Nellore	62.83	36.42	66.82
10	Chittoor	50.58	61.88	56.11
11	Cuddapah	59.43	53.00	57.06
12	Anantapur	54.20	63.82	58.12
13	Kurnool	54.64	66.71	59.92
14	Mahabubnagar	58.21	54.93	57.37
15	Rangareddy	62.83	49.45	58.32
16	Hyderabad	34.06	27.83	30.68
17	Medak	66.16	71.69	68.29
18	Nizamabad	70.48	71.76	71.00
19	Adilabad	60.78	55.02	58.67
20	Karimnagar	66.26	62.22	64.66
21	Warangal	73.48	65.27	70.84
22	Khammam	56.84	61.74	58.99
23	Nalgonda	63.08	70.81	68.28
Andhra Pradesh		56.20	57.27	56.66

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The drop-out rate of S.C. children in Classes I-V is higher than the general drop-out rate. In the case of girls, it is still more.

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED CASTES

CLASSES I - V 1995-96

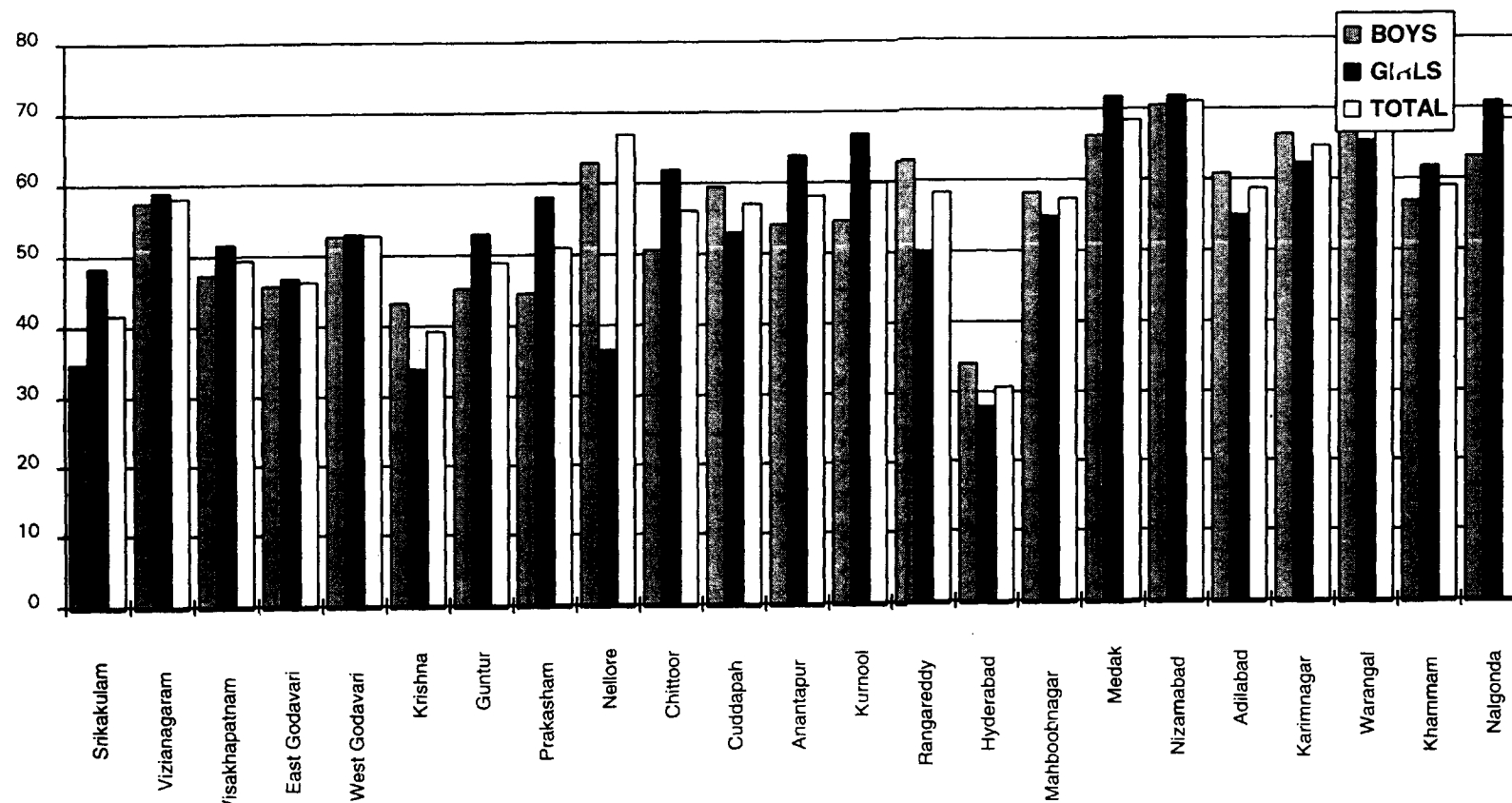


Fig. 59

TABLE - 58
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - V (1995-96)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-V)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	77.75	83.11	80.08
2	Vizianagaram	66.05	65.00	65.62
3	Visakhapatnam	69.99	77.67	72.96
4	East Godavari	68.31	69.49	68.87
5	West Godavari	64.35	69.78	67.04
6	Krishna	40.18	50.27	44.48
7	Guntur	60.91	74.50	66.97
8	Prakasam	60.99	68.54	64.38
9	Nellore	77.56	80.50	78.93
10	Chittoor	64.83	73.87	68.99
11	Cuddapah	61.83	54.82	59.50
12	Anantapur	41.29	68.55	54.31
13	Kurnool	43.05	54.29	47.60
14	Mahabubnagar	54.77	66.50	57.66
15	Rangareddy	64.87	71.34	67.30
16	Hyderabad	32.93	24.20	29.52
17	Medak	69.79	84.00	74.39
18	Nizamabad	82.76	89.75	85.16
19	Adilabad	74.99	77.67	75.88
20	Karimnagar	73.20	83.24	76.96
21	Warangal	66.27	83.87	73.63
22	Khammam	65.76	73.97	69.06
23	Nalgonda	76.18	82.50	78.00
Andhra Pradesh		67.93	75.25	70.82

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The drop-out rate of S.T. children in Classes I-V is high. In the case of S.T. girls it is still higher. This indicates that only 30% of S.T. children are completing Primary stage of education.

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSES I - V 1995-96

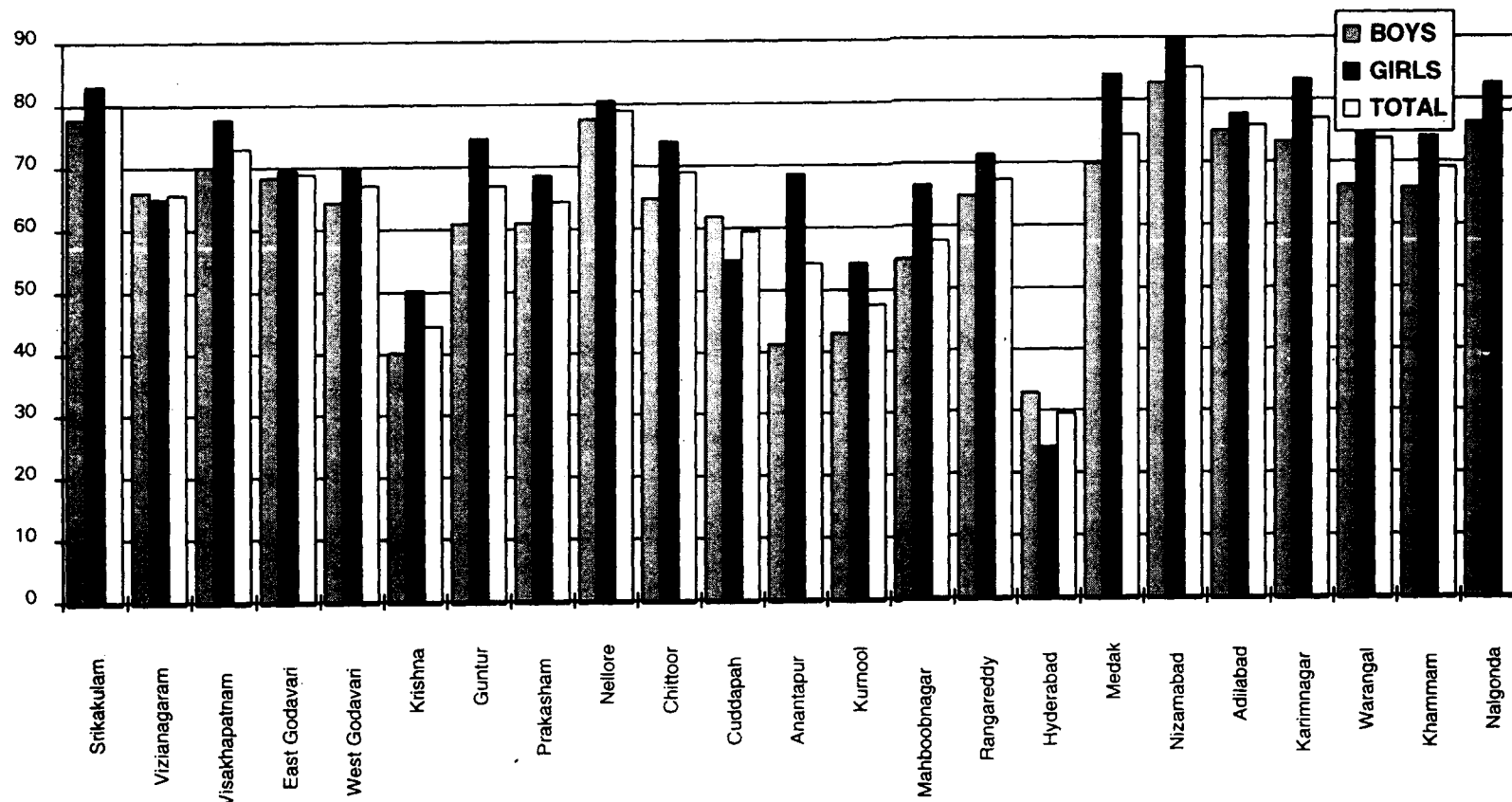


Fig. 60

TABLE - 59
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - VII (1995-96)
GENERAL

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-VII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	62.95	75.14	68.71
2	Vizianagaram	70.79	78.19	74.08
3	Visakhapatnam	65.27	71.70	68.21
4	East Godavari	60.64	65.91	63.25
5	West Godavari	63.00	68.81	65.93
6	Krishna	54.42	67.75	67.39
7	Guntur	61.37	67.97	64.50
8	Prakasam	69.10	78.32	73.44
9	Nellore	70.65	75.37	72.82
10	Chittoor	53.10	65.33	58.97
11	Cuddapah	67.05	71.55	68.93
12	Anantapur	68.22	76.20	71.82
13	Kurnool	73.80	78.99	75.91
14	Mahabubnagar	76.04	77.35	76.52
15	Rangareddy	57.57	53.02	55.70
16	Hyderabad	24.86	24.15	24.50
17	Medak	68.05	70.76	69.09
18	Nizamabad	70.42	68.52	69.72
19	Adilabad	65.65	56.00	62.44
20	Karimnagar	56.02	57.59	56.66
21	Warangal	69.80	67.45	68.90
22	Khammam	68.85	72.07	70.25
23	Nalgonda	69.77	73.42	71.28
Andhra Pradesh		65.17	68.47	66.61

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The drop-out rate in Classes I-VII is high. This indicates that only 33.39% of children are completing elementary education.

DROP-OUT RATES - GENERAL

CLASSES I - VII 1995-96

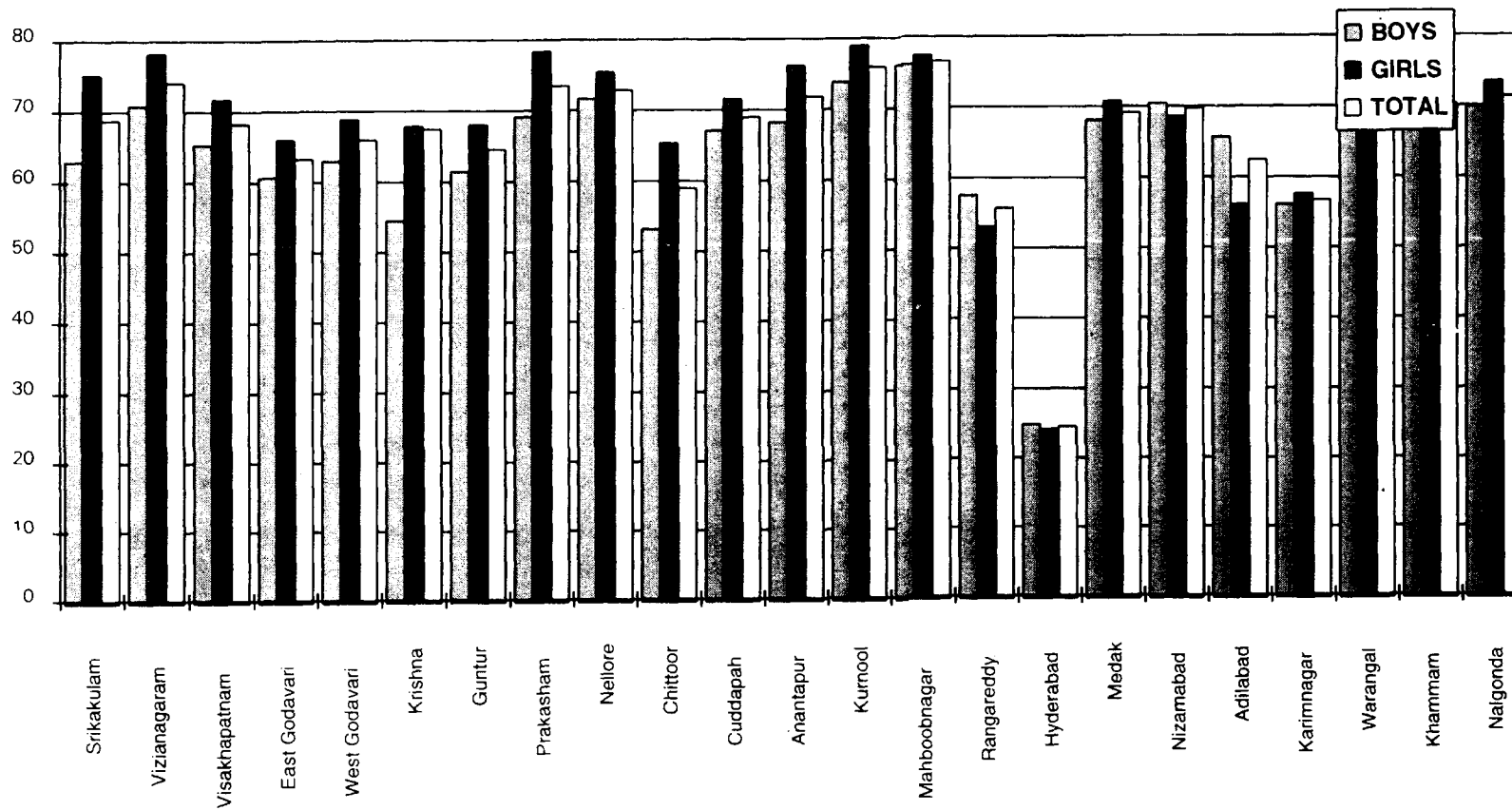


Fig. 61

TABLE - 60
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - VII (1995-96)
SCHEDULED CASTES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-VII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakulam	64.62	75.30	69.53
2	Vizianagaram	72.99	83.69	78.04
3	Visakhapatnam	68.27	77.17	72.91
4	East Godavari	51.32	61.73	56.52
5	West Godavari	66.62	73.74	70.15
6	Krishna	66.94	67.89	67.35
7	Guntur	64.71	76.38	70.28
8	Prakasam	76.23	87.71	81.89
9	Nellore	73.89	82.46	77.95
10	Chittoor	52.59	71.99	61.90
11	Cuddapah	79.41	81.16	80.03
12	Anantapur	77.37	84.40	80.32
13	Kurnool	78.40	86.70	81.92
14	Mahabubnagar	82.73	90.61	85.59
15	Rangareddy	69.87	63.95	66.47
16	Hyderabad	41.73	38.74	40.28
17	Medak	74.30	82.29	77.37
18	Nizamabad	76.03	80.88	77.88
19	Adilabad	70.79	74.12	72.18
20	Karimnagar	60.60	68.88	64.27
21	Warangal	79.43	80.27	79.75
22	Khammam	68.75	75.28	81.74
23	Nalgonda	73.79	82.67	64.92
Andhra Pradesh		70.16	76.59	72.97

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The data reveal that only 27.03% of S.C. children are completing elementary education i.e. Classes I-VII.

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED CASTES CLASSES I - VII 1995-96

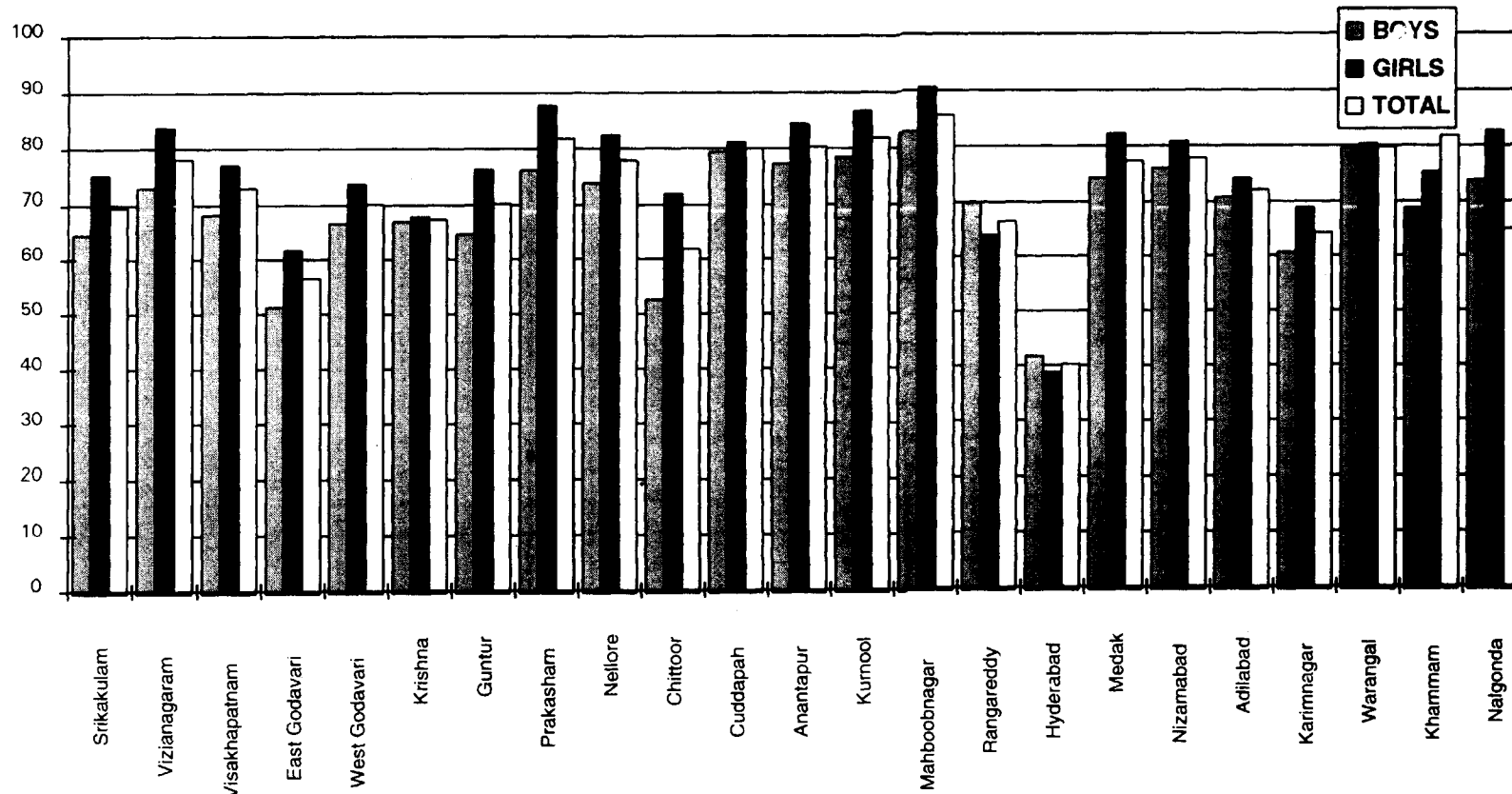


Fig. 62

TABLE - 61
DROPOUT RATES IN CLASSES I - VII (1995-96)
SCHEDULED TRIBES

Sl. No.	District	Classes (I-VII)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	Srikakuiam	87.27	94.74	90.58
2	Vizianagaram	84.91	91.83	88.03
3	Vlsakhapatnam	84.77	87.15	85.20
4	East Godavari	74.19	78.08	76.01
5	West Godavari	80.39	84.22	82.31
6	Krishna	63.81	78.47	70.05
7	Guntur	76.33	62.08	80.46
8	Prakasam	80.36	89.82	84.66
9	Neilore	87.03	90.81	88.84
10	Chittoor	71.74	78.77	74.90
11	Cuddapah	85.33	82.04	84.41
12	Anantapur	69.08	83.30	75.16
13	Kurnool	70.63	83.38	75.83
14	Mahabubnagar	87.46	94.45	89.54
15	Rangareddy	74.39	76.56	75.11
16	Hyderabad	20.71	35.50	27.00
17	Medak	79.18	89.29	82.39
18	Nizamabad	85.06	91.54	87.00
19	Adilabad	76.74	87.05	80.51
20	Karimnagar	80.43	86.33	82.39
21	Warangal	78.23	90.46	83.20
22	Khammam	80.90	86.22	82.98
23	Nalgonda	84.95	91.79	86.92
Andhra Pradesh		80.64	87.27	83.19

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

The drop-out rate of S.T. children in Classes I-VII is quite high. Data indicate that only 16.81% of S.T. children are completing Classes I-VII. In the case of S.T. girls such percentage is only 12.73.

DROP-OUT RATES - SCHEDULED TRIBES CLASSES I - VII 1995-96

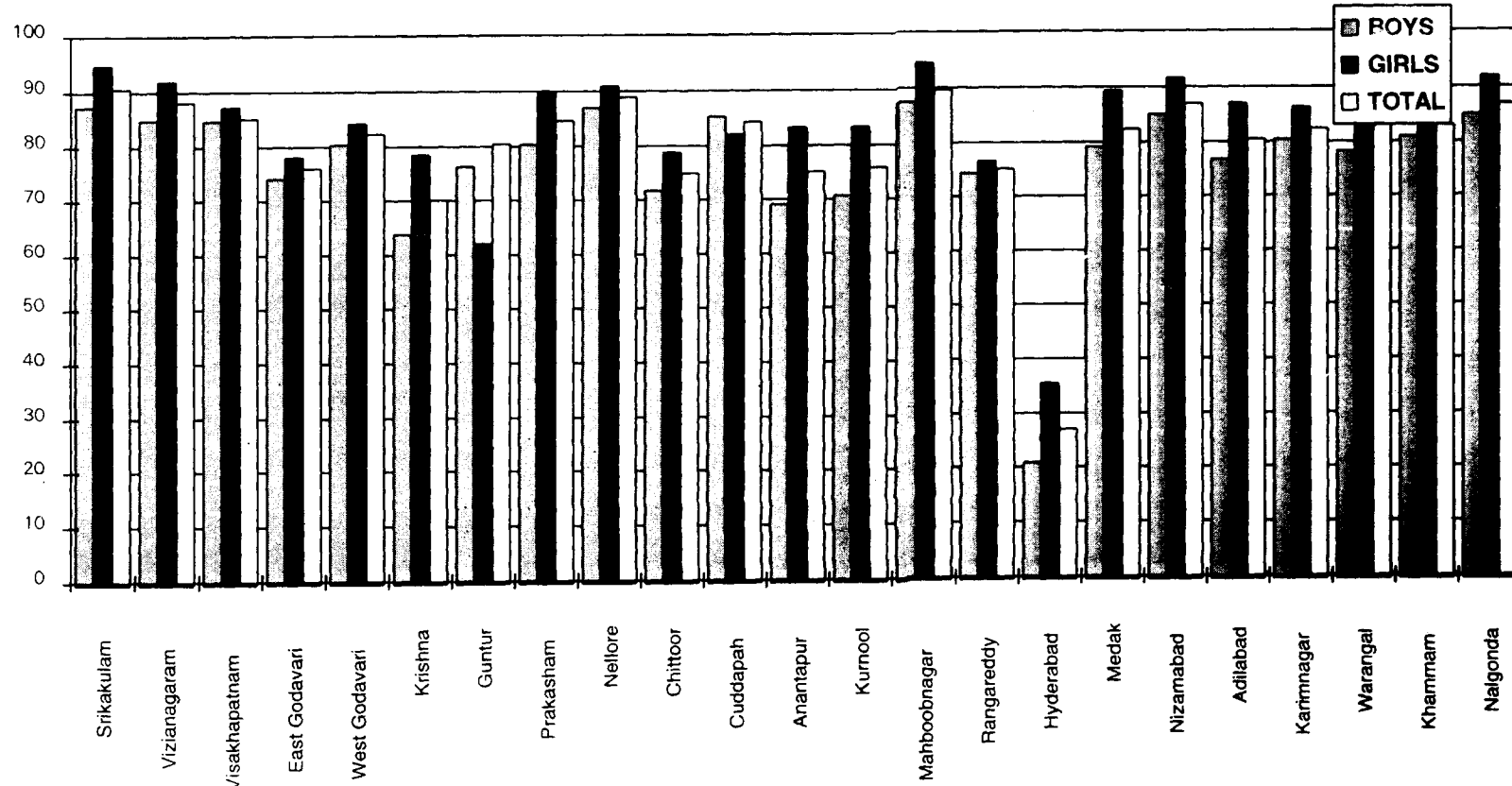


Fig. 63

TABLE - 62
TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO (1995-96)

Sl. No.	District	Teacher-Pupil Ratio		
		Primary Schools	Upper Primary Schools	High Schools
1	Srikakulam	54	55	39
2	Vizianagaram	47	51	37
3	Visakhapatnam	53	52	42
4	East Godavari	54	45	35
5	West Godavari	51	43	34
6	Krishna	50	40	30
7	Guntur	54	48	32
8	Prakasam	54	44	29
9	Nellore	40	38	30
10	Chittoor	41	38	32
11	Cuddapah	44	40	28
12	Anantapur	59	56	33
13	Kurnool	63	43	29
14	Mahabubnagar	49	43	29
15	Rangareddy	57	41	32
16	Hyderabad	37	32	32
17	Medak	53	42	34
18	Nizamabad	48	41	32
19	Adilabad	39	41	30
20	Karimnagar	47	38	31
21	Warangal	47	39	32
22	Khammam	50	45	29
23	Nalgonda	55	44	30
Andhra Pradesh		50	42	32

In Primary Schools the teacher - pupil ratio is the highest (63) in Kurnool district and lowest (37) in Hyderabad district. In Upper Primary Schools, the teacher - pupil ratio is the highest (56) in Ananthapur district and lowest (32) in Hyderabad district. In the case of High Schools, this ratio is the highest (42) in Visakhapatnam district and the lowest (28) in Cuddapah district. In the three types of schools the T.P. ratio is less than the state average in 10 out of 23 districts.

TEACHER - PUPIL RATIO

PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY AND HIGH SCHOOLS

1995-96

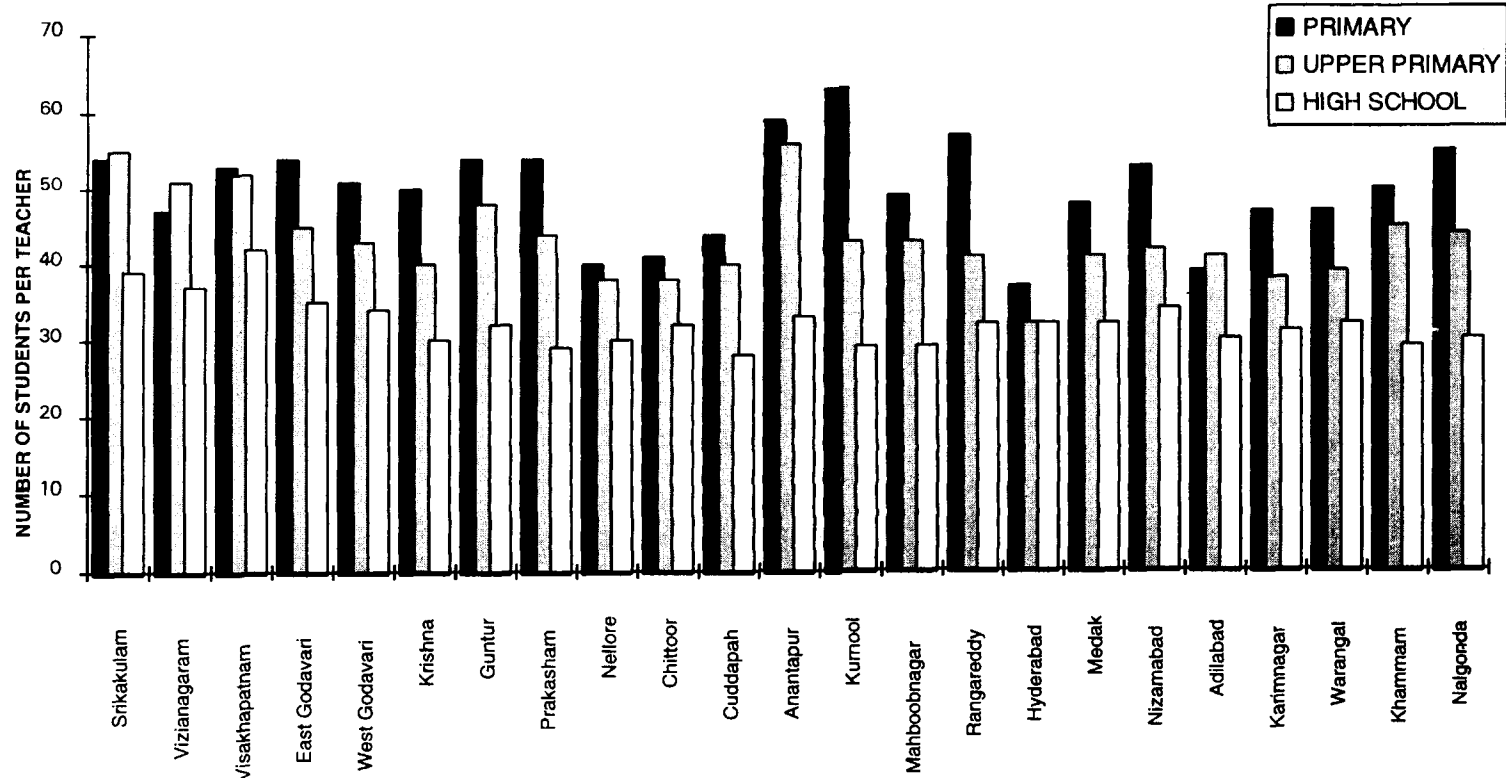


Fig. 64

TABLE - 63
SSC PUBLIC EXAMINATION, MARCH, 1996
DISTRICT WISE PERCENTAGE OF PASSES

S.No	District	Appeared	Passed	Pass percentage
1	Srikakulam	14,573	7,356	50.48
2	Vizianagaram	12,526	6,271	50.06
3	Visakhapatnam	21,999	13,336	60.62
4	East Godavari	29,565	15,100	51.07
5	West Godavari	20,056	11,987	59.77
6	Krishna	24,190	13,817	57.12
7	Guntur	25,371	17,396	68.57
8	Prakasam	15,357	9,654	62.86
9	Nellore	16,013	8,672	54.16
10	Chittoor	16,624	9,235	55.55
11	Cuddapah	14,683	7,998	54.47
12	Anantapur	18,431	9,738	52.83
13	Kurnool	16,234	10,330	63.63
14	Mahabubnagar	19,649	11,140	56.69
15	Ranga Reddy	23,622	13,069	55.23
16	Hyderabad	35,960	21,856	60.78
17	Medak	15,189	8,864	58.36
18	Nizamabad	11,404	7,292	63.94
19	Adilabad	13,445	8,551	63.60
20	Karimnagar	23,681	16,745	70.71
21	Warangal	24,760	14,189	57.31
22	Khammam	12,746	6,540	51.31
23	Nalgonda	21,898	11,295	51.58
Andhra Pradesh		4,48,016	2,60,431	58.13

Source : o/o CGE, A.P., Hyderabad

The average pass percentage in S.S.C. Public Examination during March 1996 is fairly good. However, only ten out of the twenty three districts have secured pass percentage more than the State average.

SSC PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, MARCH 1996 DISTRICT WISE PASSES

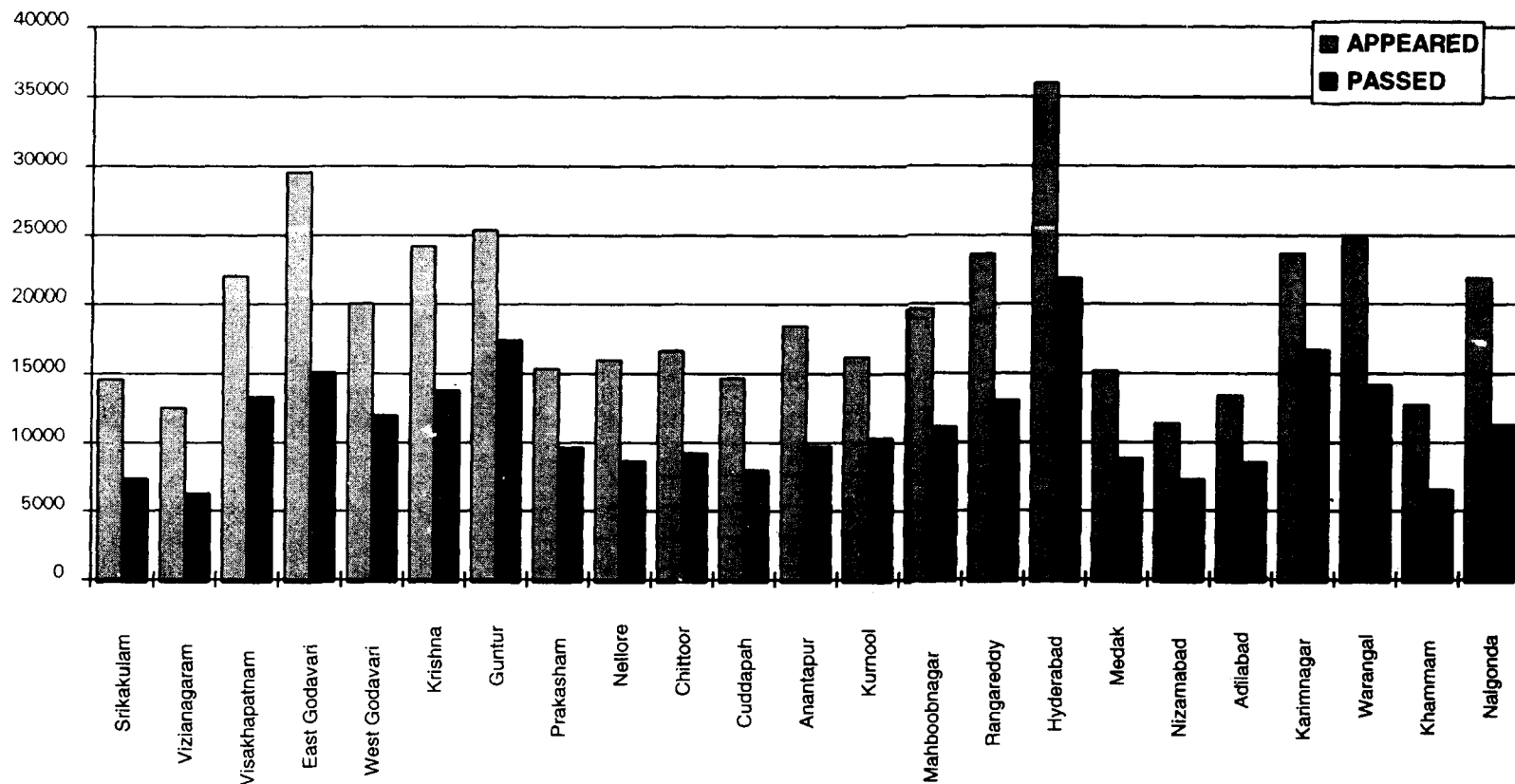


Fig. 65

SSC PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, MARCH 1996 DISTRICT WISE PERCENTAGE OF PASSES

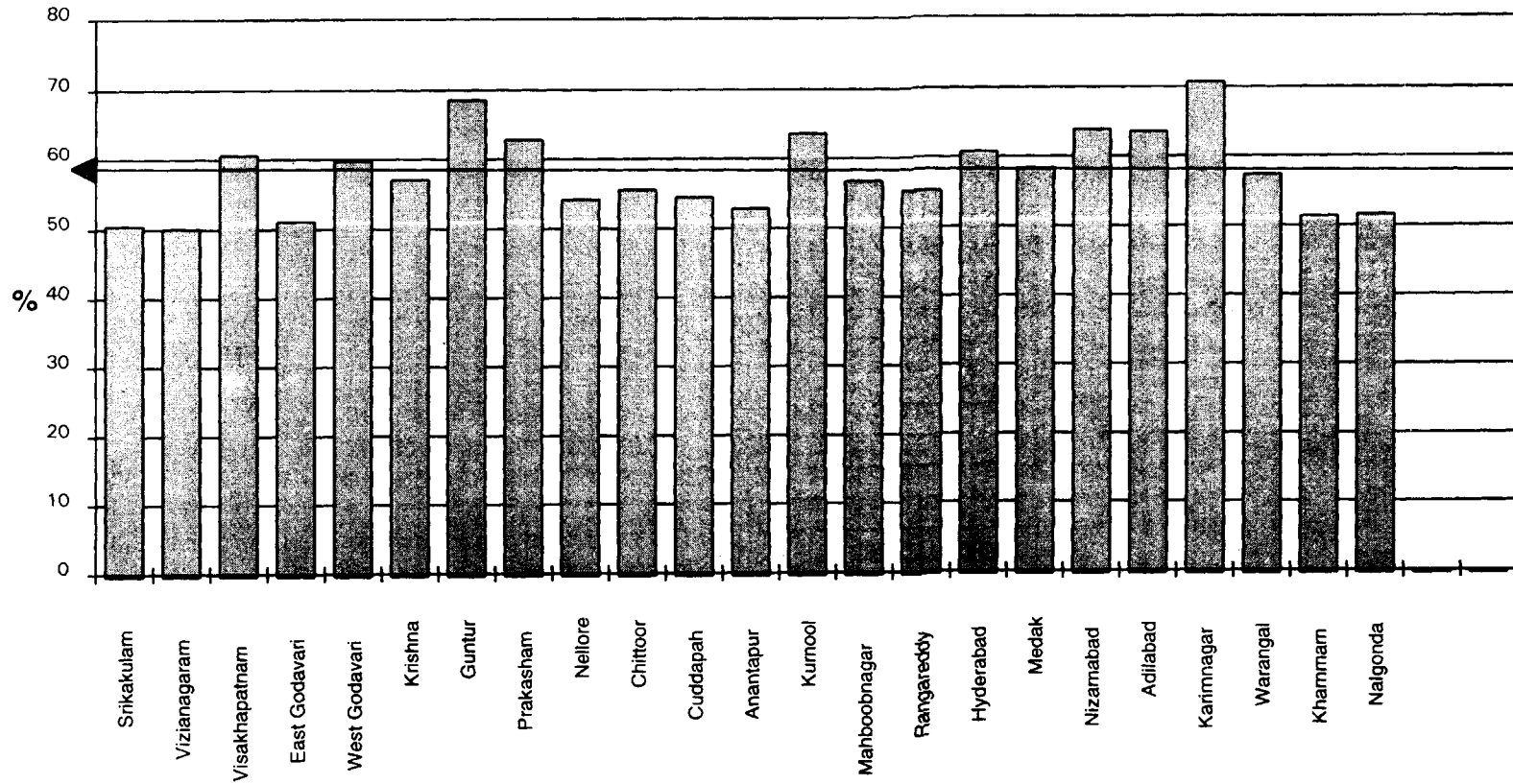


Fig. 66

INTERVENTIONS

TABLE - 64
OPEN SCHOOLS IN A.P. (1995-96)

Districts in which Open Schools are functioning

1. Srikakulam
2. Vizianagaram
3. Visakhapatnam
4. Prakasam
5. Kurnool
6. Anantapur
7. Chittoor
8. Cuddapah
9. Rangareddy
10. Medak
11. Nizamabad
12. Mahabubnagar
13. Warangal

Source : o/o Special Officer, A.P. Open Schools Society, Hyderabad

OPEN SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH (1995-96)

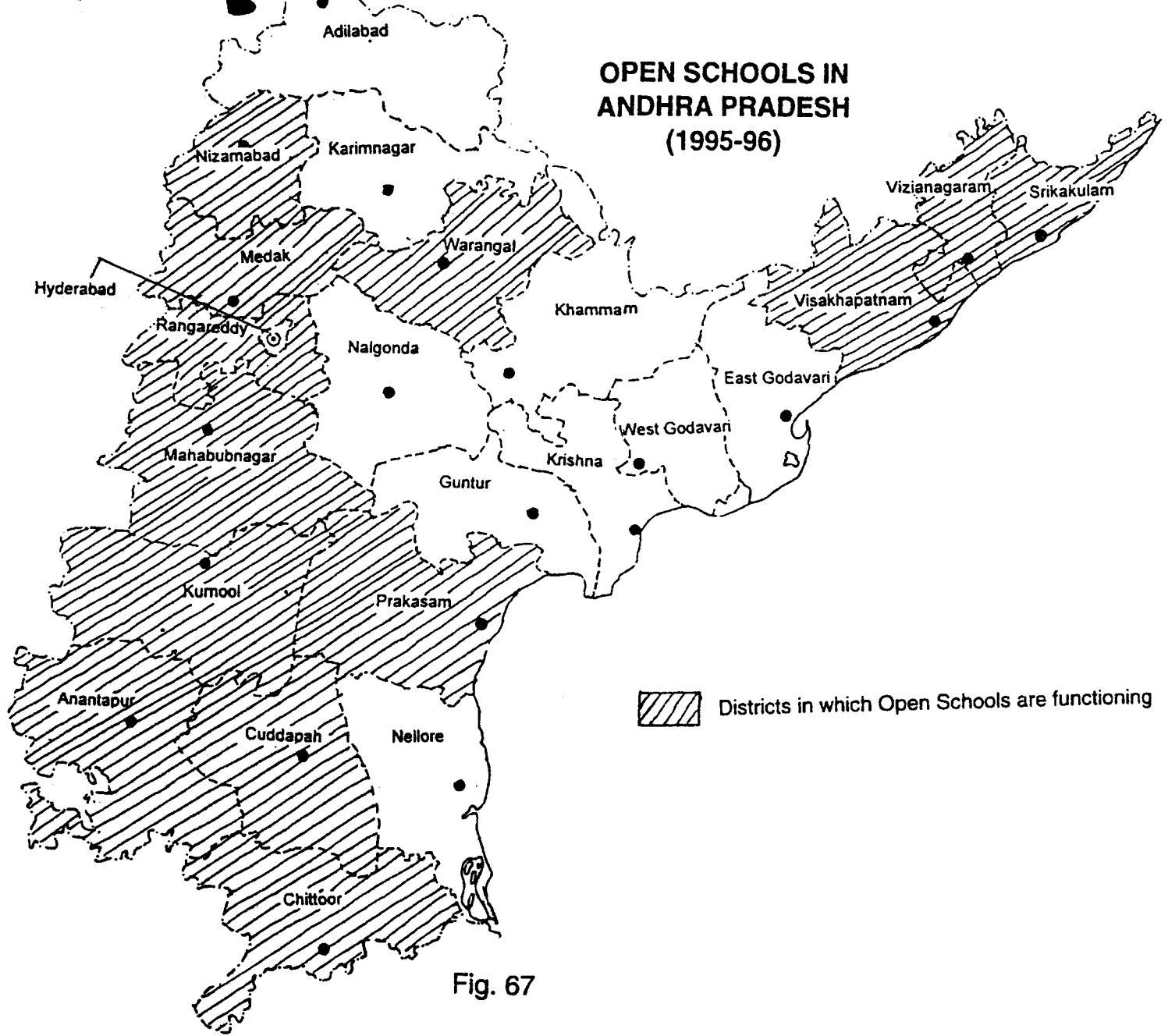


Fig. 67

TABLE - 65
JOYFUL LEARNING IN CLASS I (1995-96)

Districts in which Programme of 'Joyful Learning' in Class I with UNICEF assistance has been taken up.

1. Visakhapatnam
2. Anantapur
3. Mahabubnagar
4. Rangareddy
5. Adilabad

**ANDHRA PRADESH
JOYFUL LEARNING IN CLASS I
(1995-96)**

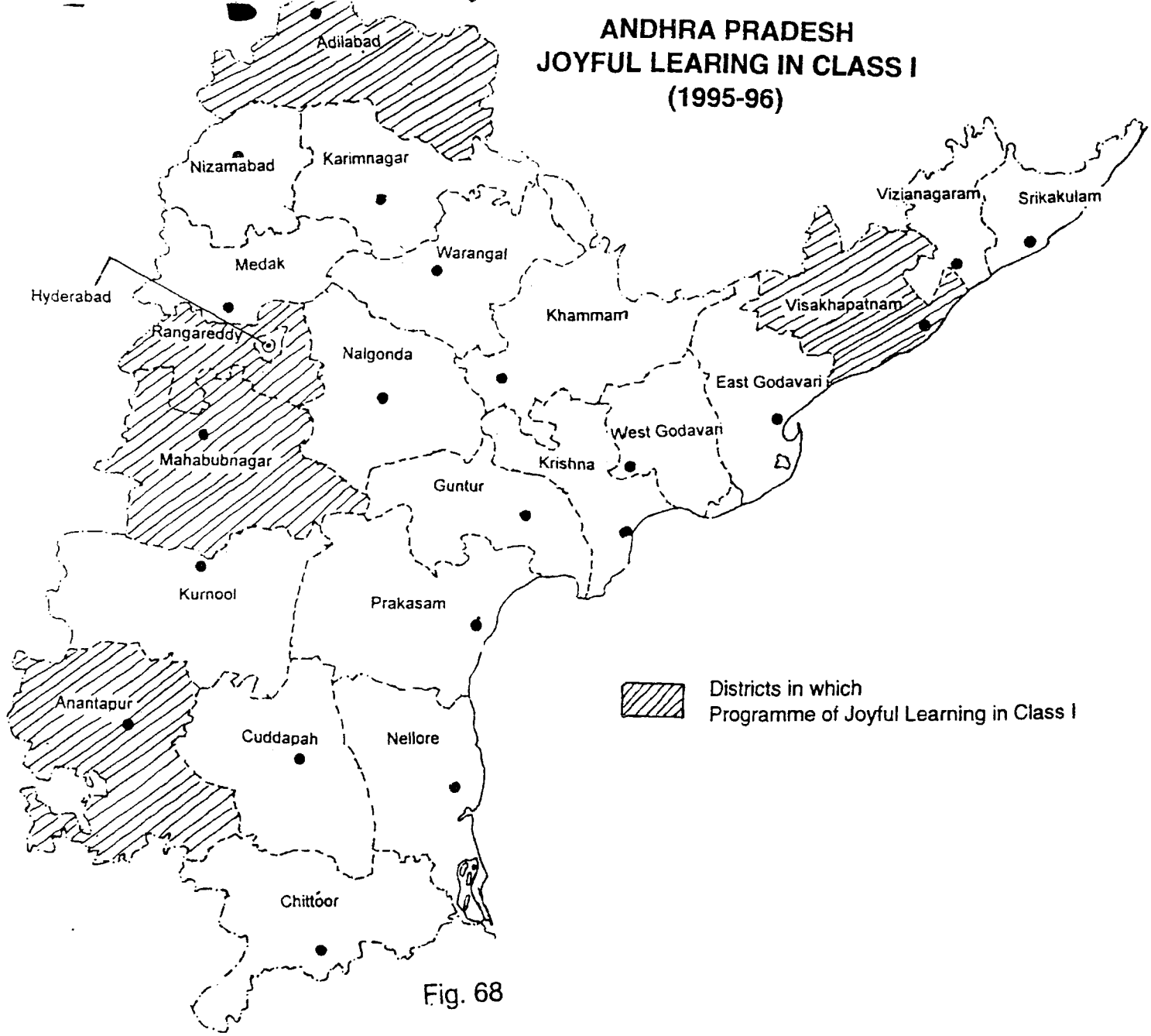


Fig. 68

TABLE - 66
DISTRICT PRIMARY EDUCATION PROGRAMME (1995-96)

Districts in which District Primary Education Programme (DPEP) is being implemented.

1. Vizianagaram
2. Nellore
3. Kurnool
4. Warangal
5. Karimnagar

**ANDHRA PRADESH
DISTRICT PRIMARY
EDUCATION PROGRAMME
(1995-96)**

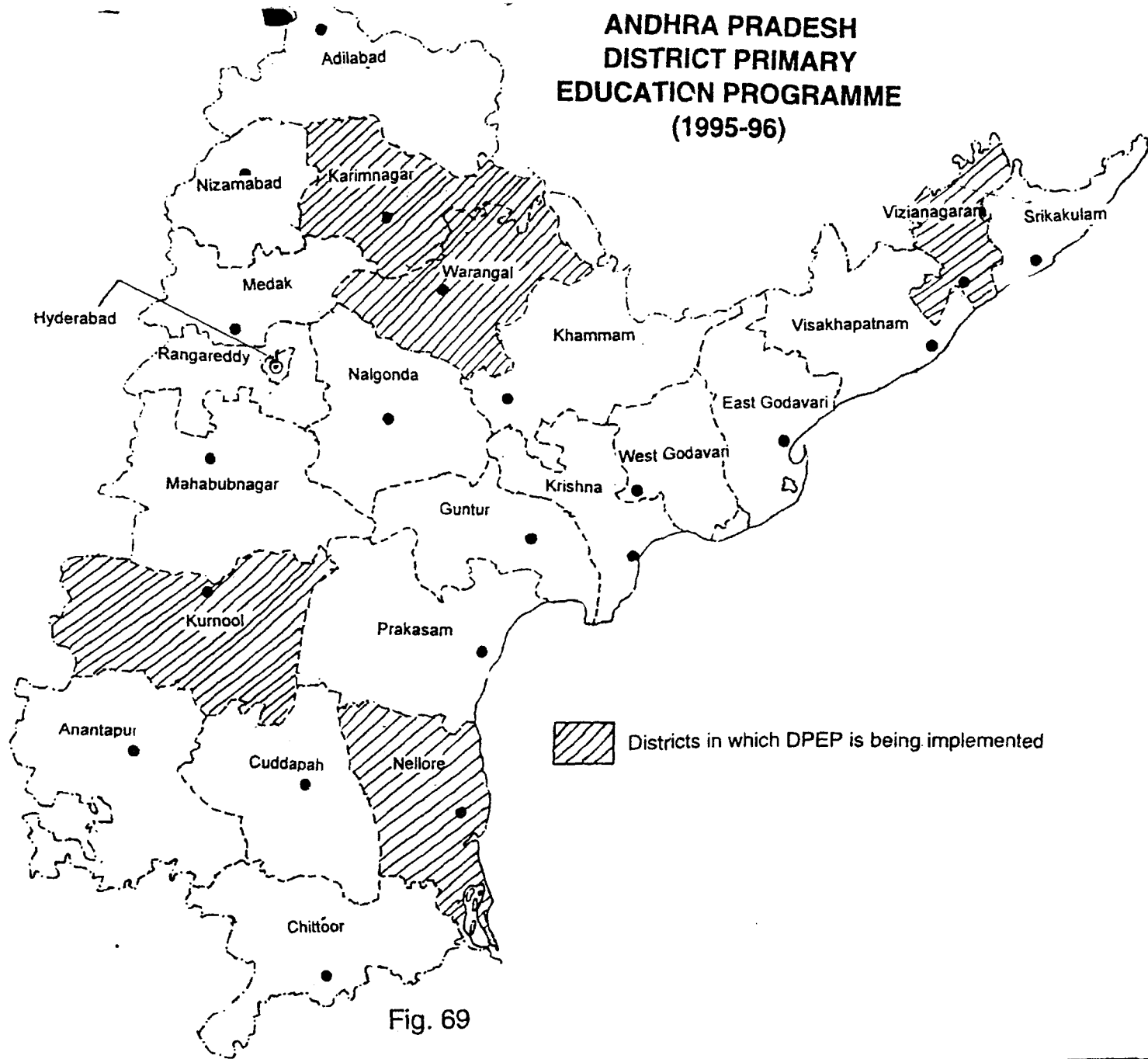


Fig. 69

TABLE - 67
SCHOOLS WITH A.V. EQUIPMENT (1995-96)

S.No.	District	No. of Schools having A.V. equipment			
		* T.V. (B/W)	T.V. (B/W) with VCP	R.C.C.P.	Colour T.V.
1.	Srikakulam	513	297	344	80
2.	Vizianagaram	487	222	719	80
3.	Visakhapatnam	490	310	715	80
4.	East Godavari	489	326	766	80
5.	West Godavari	486	464	718	75
6.	Krishna	161	01	715	80
7.	Guntur	486	407	319	80
8.	Prakasam	486	486	318	80
9.	Nellore	487	360	319	80
10.	Chittoor	159	159	318	80
11.	Cuddapah	485	200	318	80
12.	Anantapur	486	440	719	80
13.	Kurnool	488	190	316	80
14.	Mahabubnagar	484	484	714	80
15.	Rangareddy	485	91	717	59
16.	Hyderabad	127	127	126	80
17.	Medak	486	200	718	73
18.	Nizamabad	486	199	718	80
19.	Adilabad	518	187	786	80
20.	Karimnagar	488	200	315	-
21.	Warangal	486	204	382	80
22.	Khammam	489	285	721	80
23.	Nalgonda	160	160	715	80
Total		9,912	5,999	12,516	1,727

Source : o/o Director, SCERT, Hyderabad

Note : * T.V. (B/W) with V.C.P. and without V.C.P.
R.C.C.P. (Radio-cum-Cassette player)

SCHOOLS WITH A.V. EQUIPMENT

1995-96

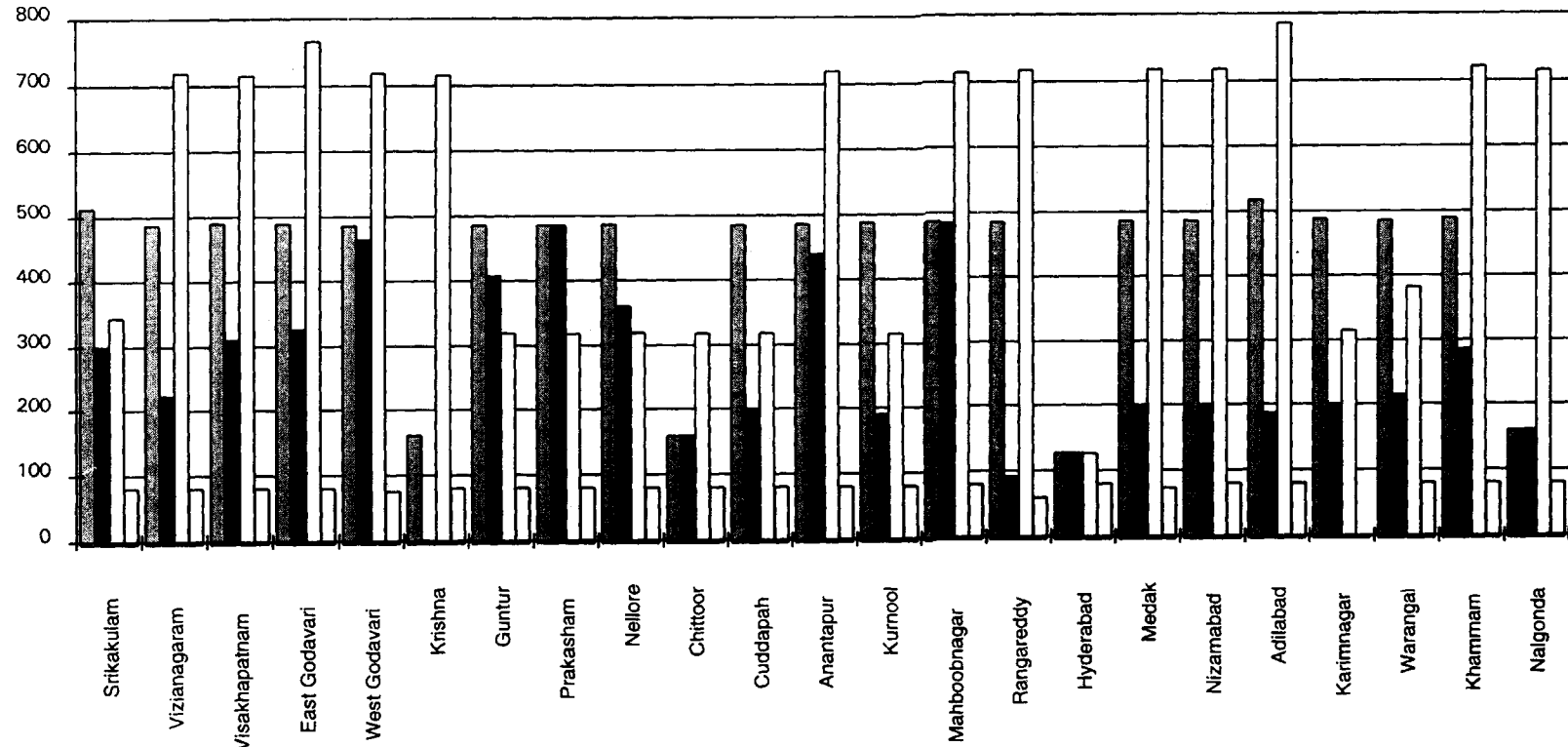


Fig. 70

TABLE - 68
Teachers Centres in A.P. (1995-96)
 (Established under A.P. Primary Education Project)

S. No.	District	No. of Teachers' Centres established
1.	Srikakulam	224
2.	Vizianagaram	203
3.	Visakhapatnam	213
4.	East Godavari	359
5.	West Godavari	315
6.	Krishna	303
7.	Guntur	357
8.	Prakasam	280
9.	Nellore	261
10.	Chittoor	342
11.	Cuddapah	237
12.	Anantapur	261
13.	Kurnool	217
14.	Mahabubnagar	274
15.	Rangareddy	160
16.	Hyderabad	205
17.	Medak	194
18.	Nizamabad	177
19.	Adilabad	228
20.	Karimnagar	197
21.	Warangal	264
22.	Khammam	198
23.	Nalgonda	244
Total		5713

Source : o/o Project Director, APPEP, Hyderabad

TEACHERS CENTRES IN A.P.

1995-96

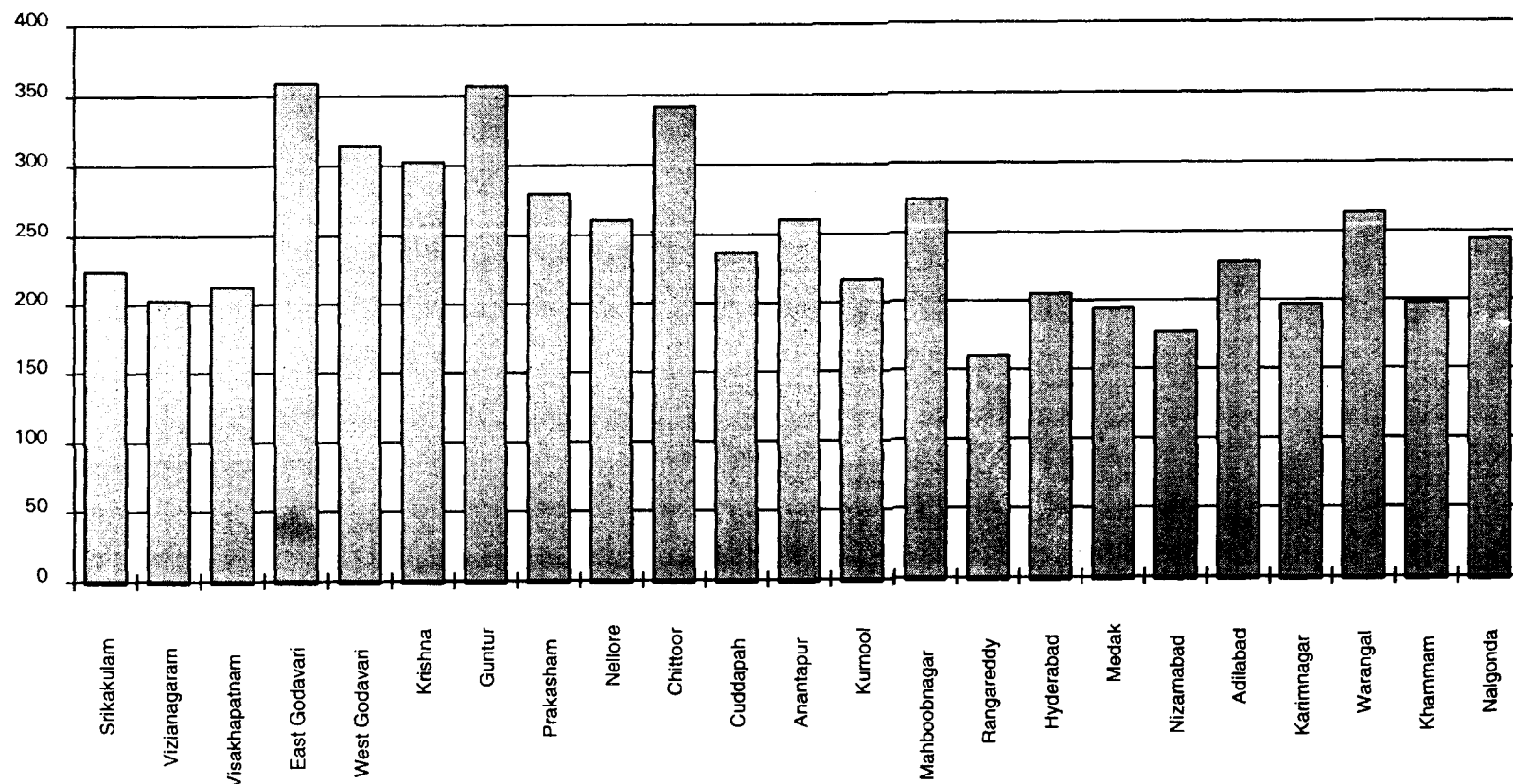


Fig. 71

TABLE - 69
SECONDARY SCHOOLS OFFERING VOCATIONAL COURSES (1995-96)

S.No.	District	No. of Schools with Vocational Courses
1.	Srikakuiam	16
2.	Vizianagaram	15
3.	Visakhapatnam	15
4.	East Godavari	16
5.	West Godavari	16
6.	Krishna	15
7.	Guntur	16
8.	Prakasam	15
9.	Nellore	17
10.	Chittoor	16
11.	Cuddapah	16
12.	Anantapur	14
13.	Kurnool	14
14.	Mahabubnagar	16
15.	Rangareddy	17
16.	Hyderabad	13
17.	Medak	16
18.	Nizamabad	14
19.	Adilabad	12
20.	Karimnagar	16
21.	Warangal	13
22.	Khammam	15
23.	Nalgonda	15
Andhra Pradesh		348

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

SECONDARY SCHOOLS OFFERING VOCATIONAL COURSES

1995-96

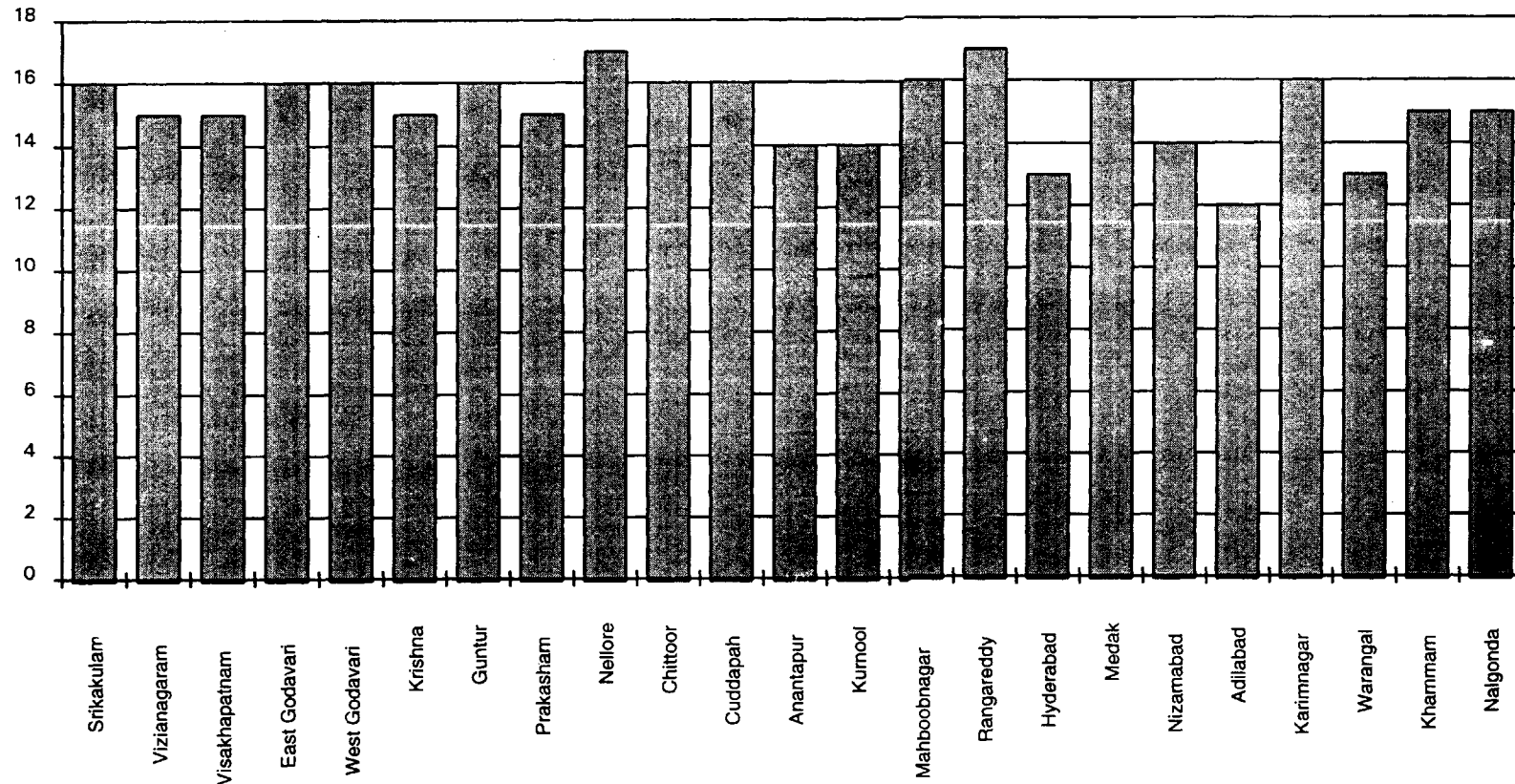


Fig. 72

TABLE - 70
Mandal Vocational Educational Centres (MVECs) 1995-96

S. No.	District	No. of MVECs set up
1.	Srikakulam	2
2.	Vizianagaram	2
3.	Visakhapatnam	2
4.	East Godavari	2
5.	West Godavari	2
6.	Krishna	2
7.	Guntur	2
8.	Prakasam	2
9.	Nellore	2
10.	Chittoor	2
11.	Cuddapah	2
12.	Anantapur	2
13.	Kurnool	2
14.	Mahabubnagar	2
15.	Rangareddy	4
16.	Hyderabad	2
17.	Medak	2
18.	Nizamabad	2
19.	Adilabad	2
20.	Karimnagar	2
21.	Warangal	2
22.	Khammam	2
23.	Nalgonda	2
Andhra Pradesh		48

Source : o/o C & DSE, A.P., Hyderabad

MANDAL VOCATIONAL EDUCATIONAL CENTRES (MVECs)

1995-96

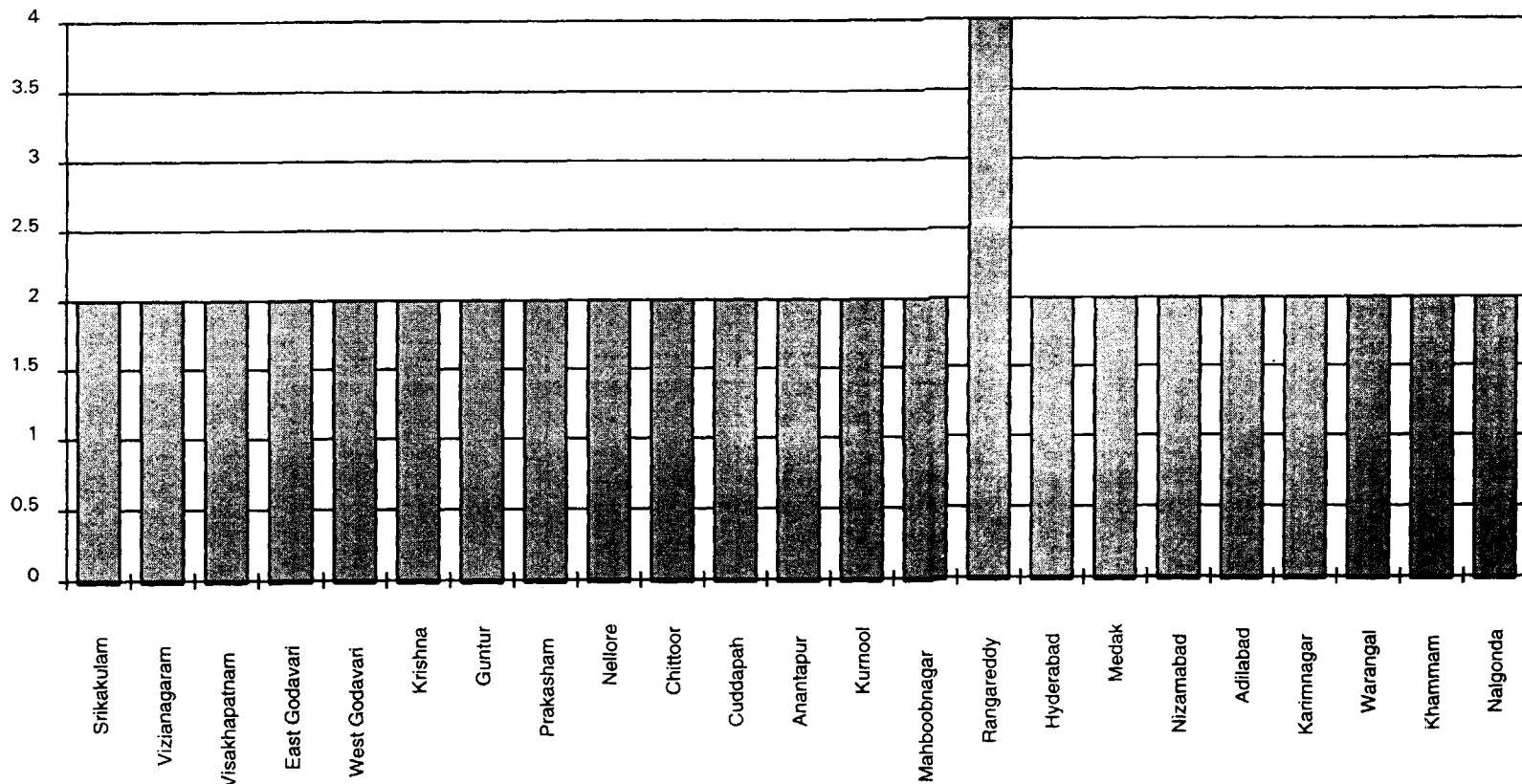


Fig. 73

TABLE - 71
RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS (MANAGED BY APREIS, HYDERABAD)
1995-96

ADILABAD

1. Nirmal (Girls)
2. Bellampally (Boys)
3. Asifabad ST (Girls)
4. Asifabad (Boys) PTG
5. Adilabad ST (Boys)
6. Utnoor ST (Boys)
7. Ichoda ST (Boys)
8. Ichoda ST (Girls)
9. Utnoor Jr. College

2. ANANTAPUR

10. Gooty (Girls)
11. Kodinga hally (Boys)
12. Lepakshi BC (Boys)
13. Tekulodu BC (Girls)
14. Pennahobiliary BC (Boys)
15. Peruru BC (Boys)
(Hindupur)
16. Kodigena halli Jr. College

3. CUDDAPAH

17. Mukkavari Palli (Boys)
18. Mylavaram (Girls)

4. CHITTOOR

19. Gyarampalli (Boys)
20. Kammana palli (Girls)
21. Lakshmi Puram ST (Girls)
22. Gyarampalli Jr. College (Kalahasty)

5. EAST GODAVARI

23. APRS Bhupathipalem (Boys)
24. A.V.Nagaram (Girls) (Peddapuram)
25. Rampachodavaram ST (Boys)
26. Addateegala ST (Boys)
27. Maredumilli (PTG)
28. Rajaommangi ST (Girls)
29. Y.Ramavaram
30. Maredumilli (Rampachodavaram) Jr. College

6. GUNTUR

31. Tadikonda (Boys)
32. Kavuru (Girls)
33. V.P.South (PTG) N.Sagar
34. Medical Hall Road, Lalpet, Guntur-3 (Urdu - Boys)
35. V.P.South, N.Sagar Jr. College
36. A.P.R.Degree College, N.Sagar

7. HYDERABAD

37. Govt. High School, Zamisthanpur, Musheerabad
38. G.K.Colony, 35-64/1, Sainikpuri, Secunderabad
39. Julukhana, Lad Bazar, Hyderabad

8. KURNOOL

40. Kalva bugga (Boys)
41. Banavasi (Girls)
42. Nandyal (Girls)
43. Kurnool SAP Camp (Urdu - Boys)
44. Gorantla (Boys)
45. Sri Sailam Dam Site (ST - Boys)
46. Sri Sailam (BC - Boys)
47. Arekal (BC - Girls)
48. Maha Nandi (PTG)
49. Banavasi Jr. College
50. Degree College, Kurnool

9. KRISHNA

51. Puligadda (Boys)
52. Musunoor (Girls)
53. Nimmakur (B & G)
54. Nimmakur Jr. College

10. KARIMNAGAR

55. Peddapur Camp (Boys)
56. Thatipalli (Girls)
57. Vangara (Girls)
58. Kataram (ST - Boys)

11. KHAMMAM

59. Enkoor (Boys)
60. Wyrā (Girls)
61. K.S.D. Site (ST - Boys)
62. Dammāpet (ST - Boys)
63. Bhadrachalam (ST - Girls)
64. Sudimalla (ST - Girls)
65. Chintoor (PTG)
66. Kunavaram (ST - Girls)
67. Krishna Sagar Jr. College

12. MAHABOOB NAGAR

- 68. Beechpally (Boys)
- 69. Balanagar (Girls)
- 70. Mannanoor (PTG Boys)
- 71. Kalwakurthy (Girls)

13. MEDAK

- 72. Lingampally (Boys)
- 73. Medak (Girls)
- 74. Doulatnabad (BC - Boys)

14. NIZAMABAD

- 75. Pochampad (Boys)
- 76. Pochampad (Girls)
- 77. Nagaram (Urdu) Nizamabad

15. NALGONDA

- 78. Sarvail (Boys)
- 79. Choutuppal (Girls)
- 80. Hill Colony, N.Sagar (BC - Boys)
- 81. Sarvail Jr. College

16. NELLORE

- 82. Gandipalem (Boys)
- 83. Thummala penta (Girls)
- 84. Venkatagiri (B & G)
- 85. Somasila (PTG)
- 86. Kota ST (Boys)
- 87. Kota (BC - Boys)
- 88. Sullurupeta BC (Boys)
- 89. Venkatagiri Jr. College

17. PRAKASAM

- 90. Ganapavaram (Boys)
- 91. Ammana Brolu (Girls)
- 92. Yerragonda palem (PTG)

18. RANGA REDDY

- 93. Keesaragutta (Boys)
- 94. Vikarabad (Girls)

19. SRIKAKULAM

- 95. S.M.Puram (Boys)
- 96. Vomaravalli (Girls)
- 97. Seethampeta (ST - Boys)
- 98. Peddamadi (ST - Boys)
- 99. Malli (PTG)
- 100. Seethampet (ST - Girls)
- 101. Tekkali (BC - Girls)

20. VIZIANAGARAM

- 102. Bobbili (Boys)
- 103. Thatipudi (Girls)
- 104. P.Konavalaba (ST - Boys)
- 105. Nellimarla (Girls)
- 106. Bhadragiri (ST - Boys)
G.L.Puram
- 107. Bhadragiri (PTG)
- 108. Thatipudi Jr. College

21. VISAKHAPATNAM

- 109. Narsipatnam (Boys)
- 110. Bheemunipatnam (Girls)
- 111. Simhachalam (BC - Boys)
- 112. Koyyuru (ST - Boys)
- 113. Paderu (ST - Girls)
- 114. Araku Valley (ST - Boys)
- 115. Pedda Bayalu (ST - Boys)
- 116. Upper Sileru (ST - Boys)
- 117. Chinthapalli Jr. College

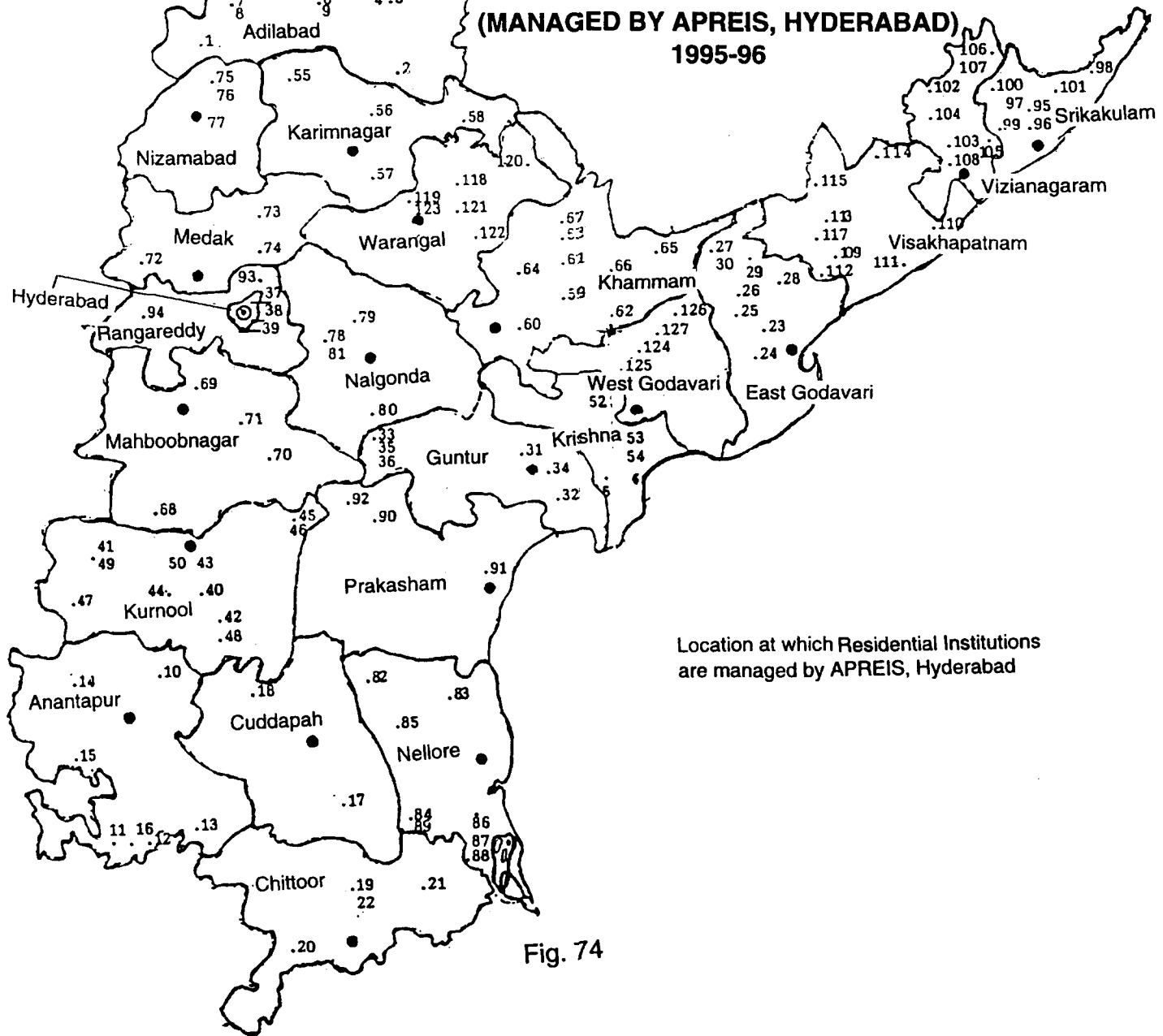
22. WARANGAL

- 118. Bandarupalli (Boys)
- 119. Hasanparthy (Girls)
- 120. Eтуру Nagaram (ST - Boys)
- 121. Ashoknagar (ST - Boys)
- 122. Kothaguda (ST - Girls)
- 123. Hasanparthy Jr. College

23. WEST GODAVARI

- 124. Appalaraju Gudem (Boys)
- 125. Nagireddigudem (Girls)
- 126. K.R.Puram (ST - Boys)
- 127. Buttayagudem (ST - Girls)

**ANDHRA PRADESH
RESIDENTIAL INSTITUTIONS
(MANAGED BY APREIS, HYDERABAD)
1995-96**



Location at which Residential Institutions are managed by APREIS, Hyderabad

Fig. 74

TABLE - 72
ESTIMATED POPULATION OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN IN A.P.
(1993)

Sl.No.	Category	Children of the Age group		Total
		6-11	11-14	
1	Orthopaedically handicapped	86,000	30,700	1,16,700
2.	Blind	9,300	3,300	12,600
3.	Deaf and dumb	45,100	16,100	61,200
4.	Mentally retarded	18,000	6,600	24,600
Total		1,58,400	56,700	2,15,100

Source: POA Education of the Handicapped

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF HANDICAPPED CHILDREN IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1993

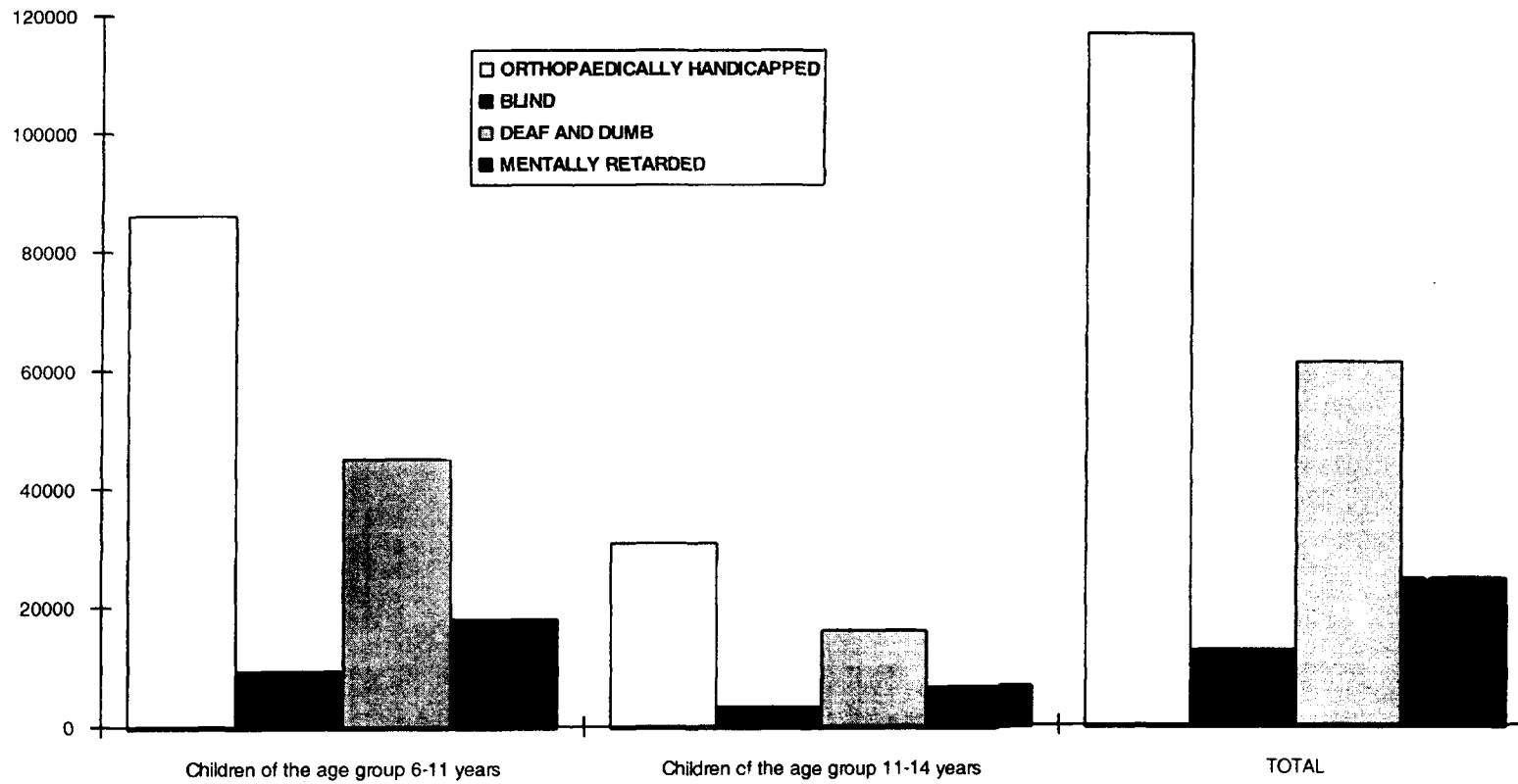


Fig. 75

TABLE - 73
SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR THE DISABLED IN ANDHRA PRADESH
(1995-96)

Sl. No	Type of Institution	No. of schools management wise				
		Edn. Dept.	Handicapped Welfare Dept.	Aided	Unaided	Total
1.	(a) Special schools for the Deaf	2	5	3	12	22
	(b) Schools under integrated Edn. for disabled deaf	25	0	0	0	25
2.	(a) Special schools for the blind	3	4	5	2	14
	(b) Schools under Integrated Edn. for disabled blind	21	0	0	0	21
3.	Special schools for the orthopaedically handicapped	0	0	1	4	5
4.	Schools for the Mentally Retarded	0	0	65	0	65
.	Total	51	9	74	18	152

SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR THE DISABLED IN ANDHRA PRADESH (1995-96)

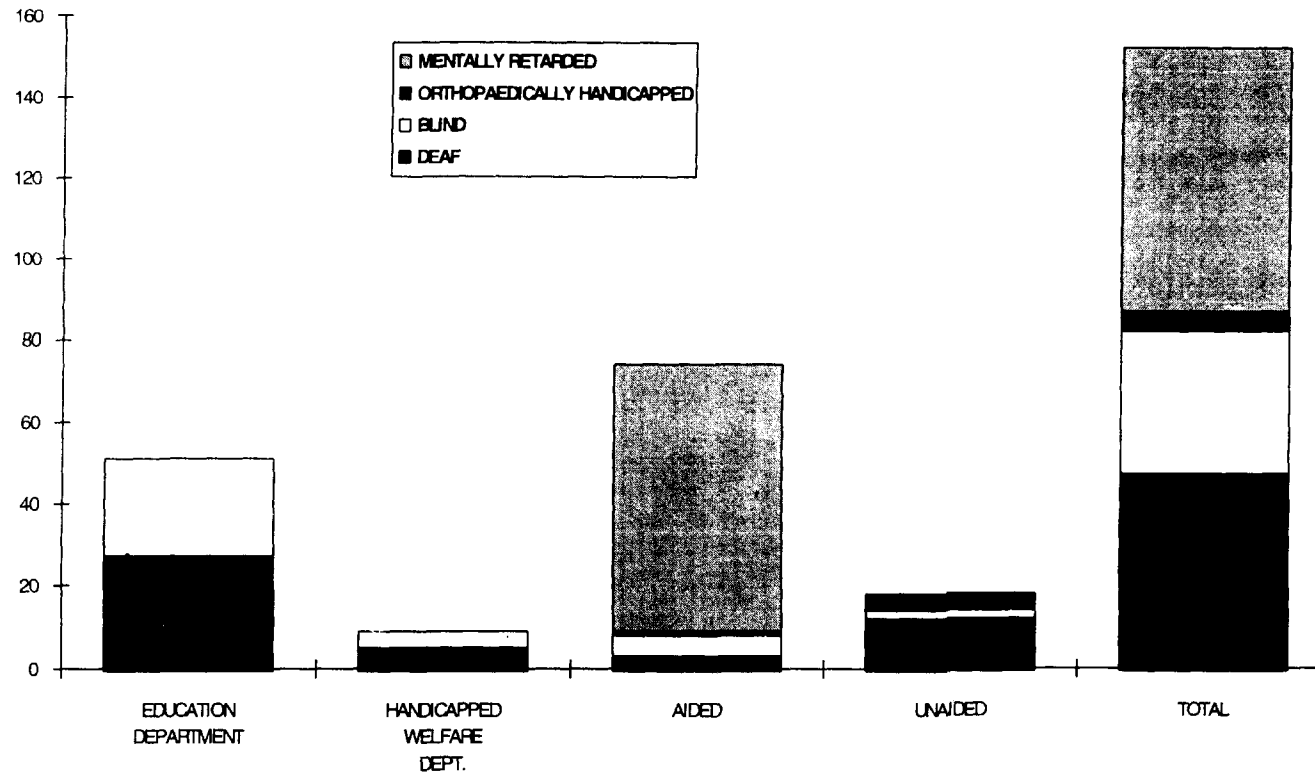


Fig. 76

TABLE - 74
ADULT EDUCATION
ENROLMENT IN THE TOTAL LITERACY CAMPAIGN (1995-96)

S. No.	District	No. of adults enrolled
1.	Srikakulam	5,59,498
2.	Vizianagaram	4,64,845
3.	Visakhapatnam	5,01,062
4.	East Godavari	6,60,251
5.	West Godavari	6,22,856
6.	Krishna	4,05,085
7.	Guntur	
8.	Prakasam	4,65,008
9.	Nellore	4,76,974
10.	Chittoor	6,06,193
11.	Cuddapah	6,47,668
12.	Ananthapur	5,63,016
13.	Kurnool	5,84,027
14.	Mahabubnagar	56,042
15.	Rangareddy	1,20,996
16.	Hyderabad	4,00,523
17.	Medak	6,15,467
18.	Nizamabad	3,95,134
19.	Adilabad	6,02,383
20.	Karimnagar	6,60,041
21.	Warangal	6,36,205
22.	Khammam	3,44,851
23.	Nalgonda	6,68,000
Andhra Pradesh		1,10,56,125

o/o Director of Adult Education, A.P., Hyderabad

ADULT EDUCATION ENROLMENT IN THE TOTAL LITERACY CAMPAIGN (1995-96)

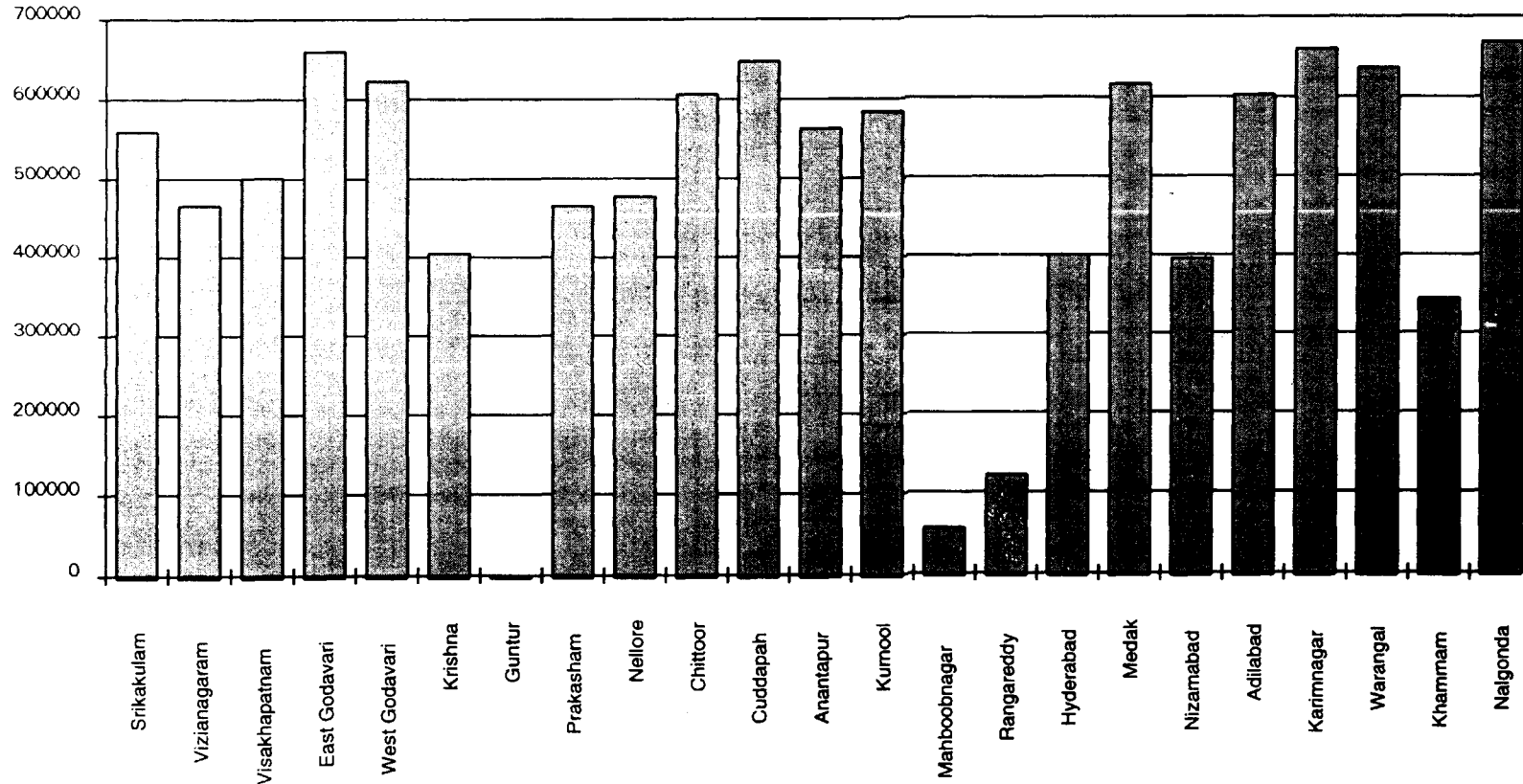


Fig. 77

EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

TABLE - 75
PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION
ANDHRA PRADESH

S.No.	Year	Per Capita budgeted Expenditure (in Rs.)
1	1985-86	101.12
2	1986-87	132.63
3	1989-90	152.38
4	1990-91	204.24
5	1991-92	225.00

Source: Selected Educational Statistics, M.H.R.D.

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION IN ANDHRA PRADESH

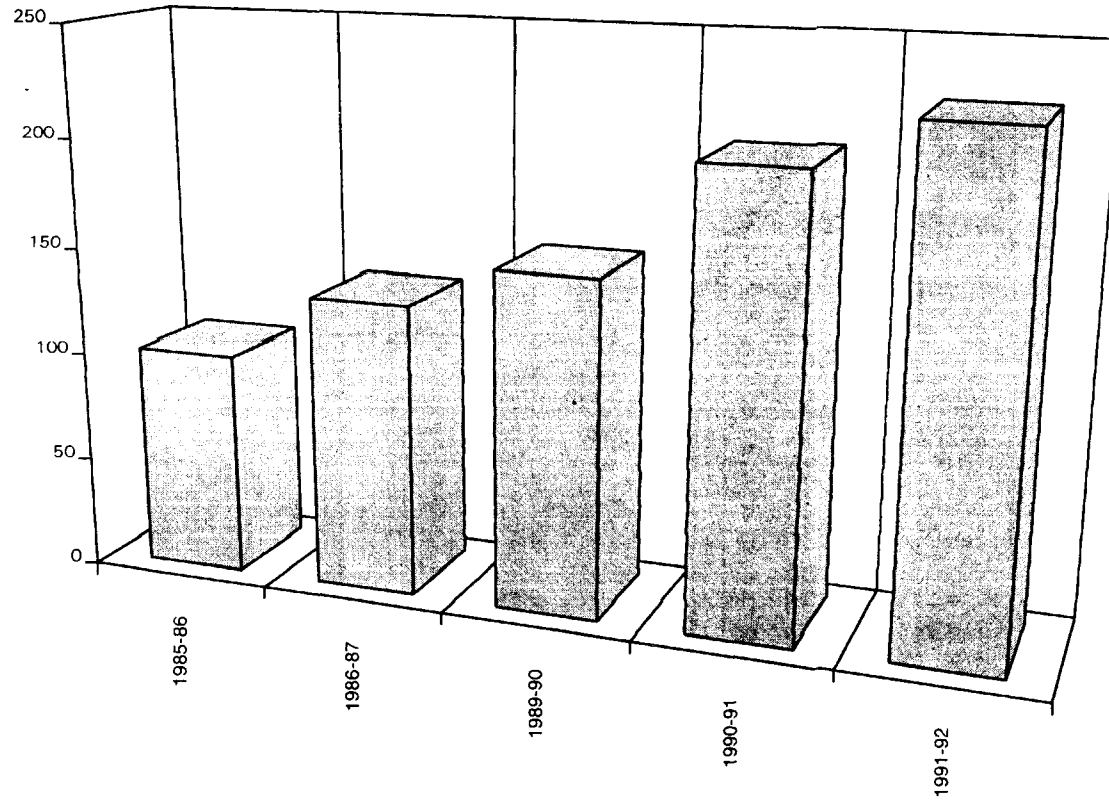


Fig. 78

TABLE - 76
BUDGET ON EDUCATION (1995-96)

(Rs. in crores)

STAGE	PLAN	NON-PLAN	TOTAL
A) GENERAL			
EDUCATION			
ELEMENTARY	122.42	606.55	728.97
SECONDARY	34.31	459.31	493.62
OTHERS	4.46	15.50	19.96
TOTAL	161.19	1,081.36	1,242.55
B) ADULT			
EDUCATION	12.20		12.20
C) INTERMEDIATE			
EDUCATION	1.20	113.09	114.29
D) COLLEGE			
EDUCATION	3.20	143.42	146.62
GRAND TOTAL	177.79	1,337.87	1,515.66

BUDGET ON EDUCATION (1995-96)

(RS IN CRORES)

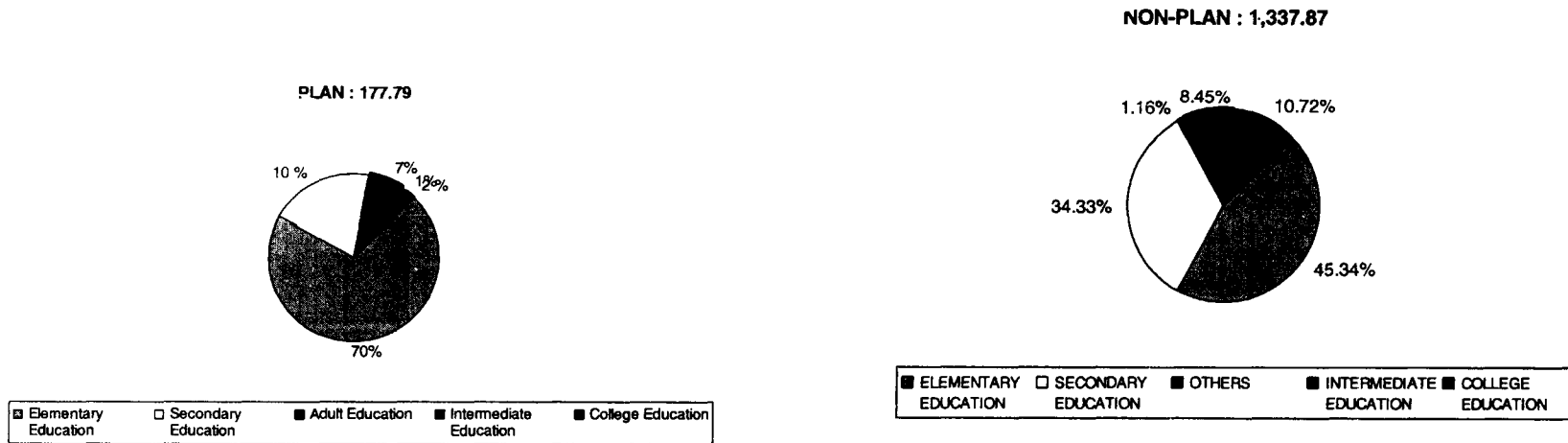


Fig. 79

TABLE - 77
BUDGET AND EXPENDITURE ON SCHOOL EDUCATION (PLAN)
FROM 1992-93 TO 1996-97
(VIII PLAN PERIOD)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Year	Budget Estimate	Revised Estimate	Expenditure
1992-93	3050.00	3150.00	3257.95
1993-94	3150.00	3150.00	2503.89
1994-95	4136.00	1988.95	1726.22
1995-96	5280.95	3605.45	1043.12*
1996-97	3605.45		

* The expenditure was upto January, 1996

BUDGET AND EXPENDITURE ON SCHOOL EDUCATION (PLAN)
FROM 1992-93 TO 1996-97 (VIII PLAN PERIOD)

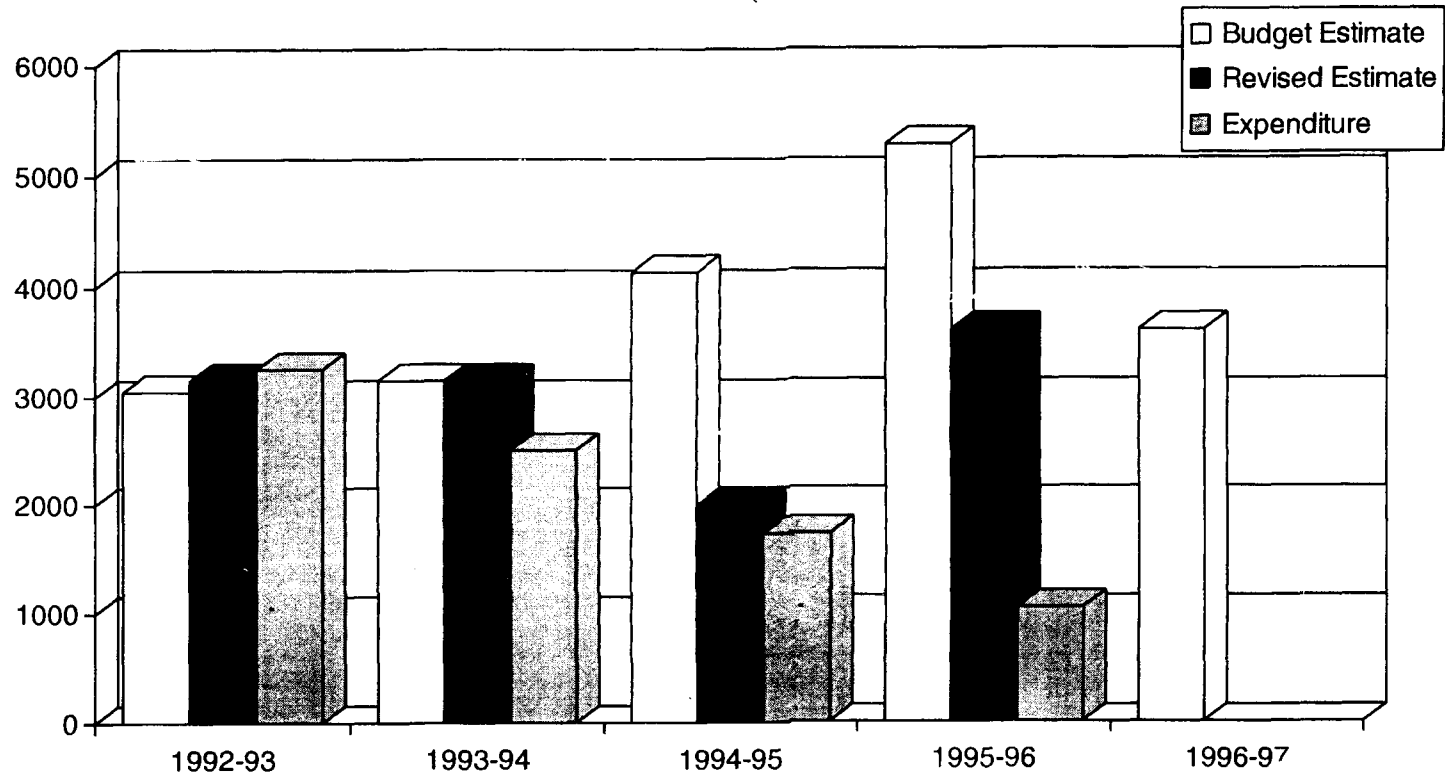


Fig. 80

TABLE - 78
SECTORWISE PLAN OUTLAY IN FOUR SOUTHERN STATES AND INDIA

(Rs. in lakhs)

State	Ele. Education		Adult Education		Gen. Education	
	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92
Andhra Pradesh	2,556	2,000	367	195	4,730	3,451
Tamilnadu	1,914	5,300	345	345	3,203	6,370
Karnataka	1,511	3,084	259	332	5,055	6,236
Kerala	162	164	N.A.	25	824	1,062
India	40,942	72,874	4,308	5,575	1,16,257	1,29,393

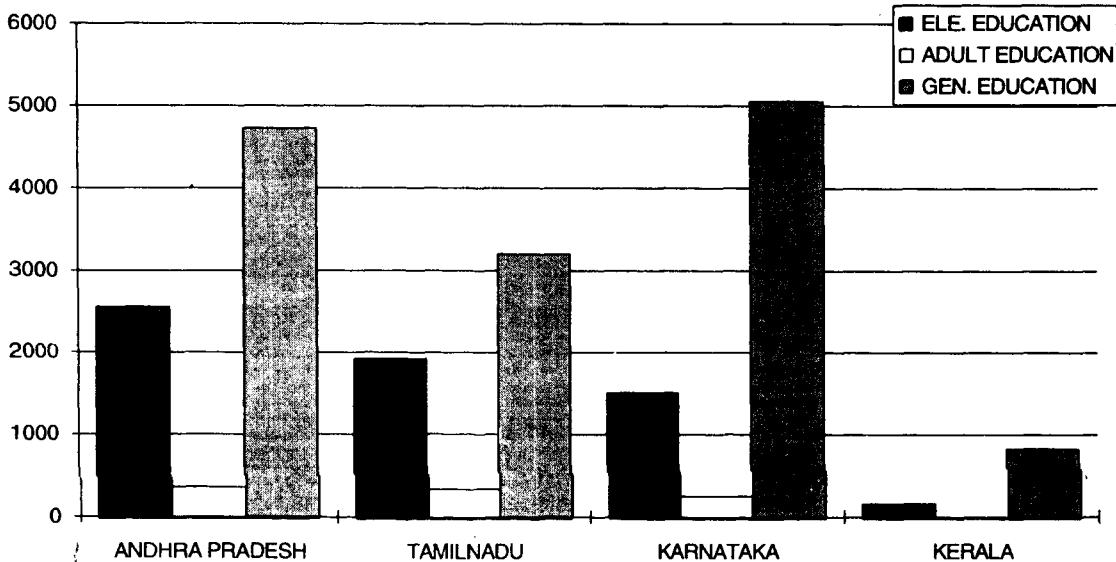
Source : MHRD Annual Report, 1991-92

Note : N.A. : Not Available

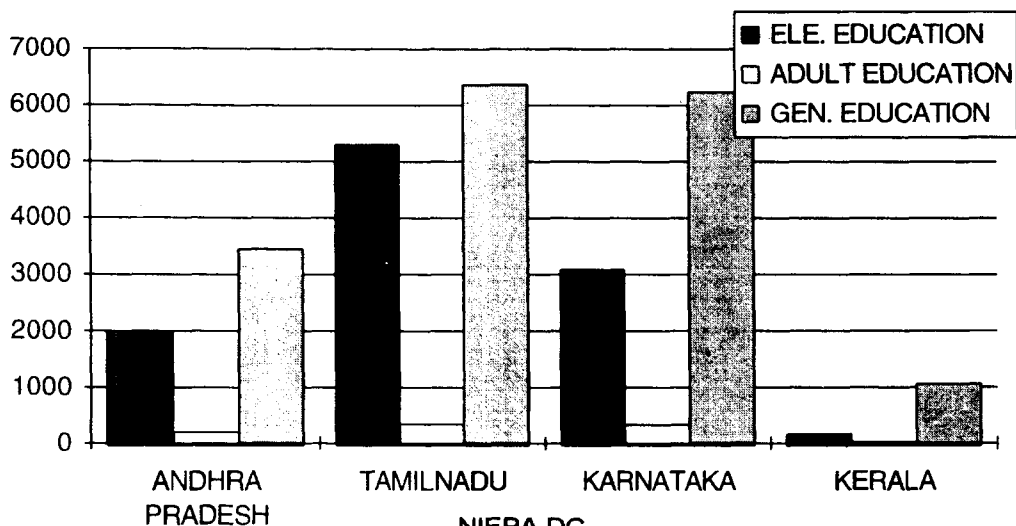
The plan outlay of Andhra Pradesh for Elementary education during 1990-91 and 1991-92 constitute 6.2% and 2.7% of the total plan outlay of India respectively. In the case of General education, the similar percentages were 4.7% and 2.6%. Tamilnadu and Karnataka were with higher plan outlays both for Elementary education and General education than Andhra Pradesh during the two years.

SECTOR WISE PLAN OUTLAY IN FOUR SOUTHERN STATES

1990-91



1991-92



NIEPA DC



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DPC, No. Q-9689
Date 14-10-97