

# EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS *at a Glance*



सत्यमेव जयते

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT  
BUREAU OF PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS  
NEW DELHI  
2011**

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Ministry of Human Resource Development  
Department of Higher Education

## Foreword

The handbook “Educational Statistics at a Glance” is an abstract of data contained in various publications of this Department.

The present handbook, which is the fourth in the series, is an attempt to present key national level educational statistics in a compact and easy-to-carry form. The Statistics Division of the department deserves to be complimented for this initiative.

I hope this handbook will be of great use. We will greatly appreciate any suggestions for its improvement.




(Ashok Thakur)

## Preface

“Educational Statistics at a Glance” is a handbook which presents statistical data on important educational indicators, different parameters of school and higher education, budgetary expenditure on education, population, literacy etc. Most of the data in the handbook is already contained in various publications of the Ministry.

Attempt has been made to present time series data on number of institutions, enrolment as well as important indicators like Gross Enrolment Ratio, Gender Parity Index and Pupil Teacher Ratio.

It is our constant endeavour to improve the handbook. Further suggestions/comments/changes, if any, for improving the handbook are always welcome and may be sent to the Statistics Division in the Department.



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**PART - I  
POPULATION  
AND  
LITERACY**



**Table1:-Population Census- 2001 & 2011****(in Crore)**

	2001	2011
Total	102.80	121.01
Male	53.20	62.37
Female	49.65	58.64

**Table-2: Estimated Population by Age Group-2009****(Figure in '000)**

Age group	Estimated Population			Corresponding Level of Education
	Total	SC	ST	
6-10 Years	117493	20641	10943	Primary (I-V)
11-13 Years	72892	12306	6109	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)
6-13 Years	190385	32947	17052	Elementary (I-VIII)
14-15 Years	48793	8043	4110	Secondary (IX-X)
6-15 Years	239178	40990	21162	I-X
16-17 Years	49184	7753	3737	Sr. Secondary (XI-XII)
6-17 Years	288362	48743	24899	I-XII
18-23 Years	138329	21960	10512	Higher Education

**Table-3 : Literacy Rates( 7+ Age Group)****(in percentage)**

	2001			2011
	Total	SC	ST	Total
Total	64.8	54.7	47.1	74.0
Male	75.3	67.0	59.0	82.1
Female	53.7	42.0	35.0	65.5

**Table-4: Adult Literacy Rates(15+ Age Group)****(in percentage)**

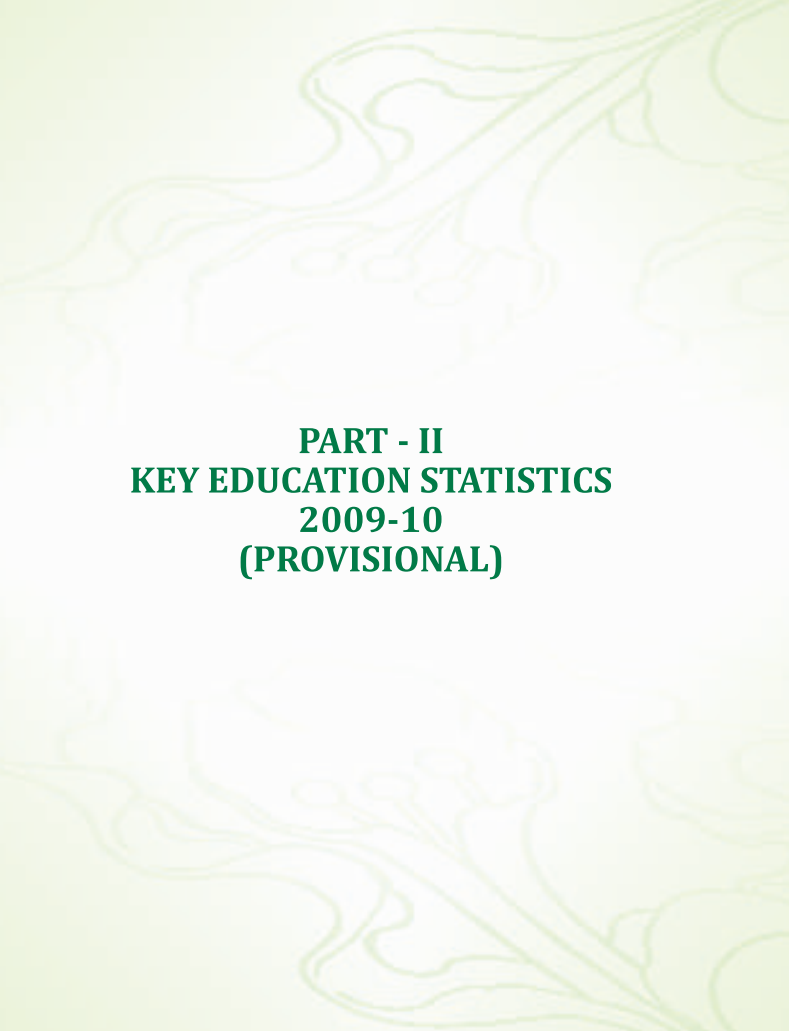
	2001#			2007-08*
	Total	SC	ST	Total
Total	61.0	44.1	40.8	66.0
Male	73.4	59.3	54.8	80.3
Female	47.8	28.5	26.7	61.1

\* As per NSS 64th Round Survey Report

#- Census of India-2001

**Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 7 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

**Adult Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 15 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.



**PART - II**  
**KEY EDUCATION STATISTICS**  
**2009-10**  
**(PROVISIONAL)**

**Table-5: Number of Institutions by Type**

	<b>Type</b>		<b>Number</b>
School Education	Primary		823162
	Upper Primary		367745
	Secondary		123726
	Senior Secondary		66917
	Industrial Training Institutions*		6714
	Higher Education	Universities	Central University
State University			227
Institution Deemed to be University			105
Institution of National Importance			41
Others			23
<b>Total</b>			<b>436</b>
Colleges		Arts, Social work, Science, Commerce	14321
		Engg. /Tech. / Arch.	2894
		Medical	2074
		Teacher Trg./Education	3357
		Others	3292
		<b>Total</b>	<b>25938</b>
Polytechnics		1914	

\* data pertains to the year 2008-09

**Table-6 Enrolment****A : Level-wise Enrolment in School & Higher Education**

(in '000')

Level	All Categories			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	70845	64824	135669	13779	12692	26471	7868	7300	15168
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	31828	27593	59421	5813	5094	10907	2756	2340	5096
Elementary (I-VIII)	102673	92417	195090	19593	17786	37379	10625	9640	20265
Secondary (IX-X)	16896	13702	30598	3040	2395	5435	1154	876	2030
I-X	119569	106120	225689	22633	20181	42814	11779	10516	22295
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	9835	7832	17667	1558	1201	2759	596	410	1006
I-XII	129404	113952	243356	24191	21383	45574	12375	10926	23301
Polytechnics	1094	313	1407	163	56	219	55	19	74
Graduate	8095	5776	13871	1008	669	1677	410	242	652
Post Graduate	1027	806	1833	121	81	202	46	32	78
Ph.D	55	37	92	5	4	9	2	2	4

**Table-6 B: Stream-wise Enrolment in Higher Education**

Level	Courses	All Categories	SC	ST
Ph.d/M.Phil		92211	9119	3865
Post Graduate	Arts	753068		
	Science	439725		
	Commerce	207542		
	Technical	76565		
	Medicine	35596		
	Agriculture/Allied	11783		
	Management	207969		
	Education/ Teacher Training	26892		
	Law	16442		
	Others	57925		
<b>Total</b>		<b>1833507</b>	<b>202180</b>	<b>78409</b>
Post Graduate Diploma		89092	6253	3004
Under Graduate	Arts	6304595		
	Science	2148956		
	Commerce	2062035		
	Technical	1928998		
	Medicine	318588		
	Agriculture/Allied	78714		
	Management	153041		
	Education/ Teacher Training	518185		
	Law	200512		
	Others	159246		
<b>Total</b>		<b>13872870</b>	<b>1677239</b>	<b>652677</b>
Post School Diploma		1407406	219400	74302
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>17295086</b>	<b>2114191</b>	<b>812257</b>



**Table-7: Number of Teachers and Pupil Teacher Ratio by Type of Institution**

Type of Institution	No.of Teachers	Female Teachers per 100 Male Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
Primary	2480414	86	42
Upper Primary	1912585	72	34
Secondary	1310349	61	30
Senior Secondary	1028723	65	39
Higher Education	652665	NA	24

**Table-8: Gender Parity Index**

Level	Total	SC	ST
Primary (I-V)	1.00	1.01	0.98
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	0.93	0.96	0.90
Elementary (I-VIII)	0.97	0.99	0.96
Secondary (IX-X)	0.88	0.89	0.82
I-X	0.96	0.98	0.95
Sr.Secondary (XI-XII)	0.87	0.89	0.71
I-XII	0.95	0.98	0.93
Higher education	0.74	0.69	0.57

**Gender Parity Index(GPI)** is the ratio of Girls GER to Boys GER in a given level of education.

**Table-9: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)**

Level	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	115.6	115.4	115.5	127.8	128.7	128.3	139.7	137.4	138.6
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	84.5	78.3	81.5	90.5	86.6	88.6	87.8	78.8	83.4
Elementary (I-VIII)	103.8	101.1	102.5	113.9	113.0	113.5	121.1	116.4	118.9
Secondary (IX-X)	66.7	58.5	62.7	71.2	63.5	67.6	54.2	44.2	49.4
I-X	96.2	92.4	94.4	105.4	103.4	104.5	108.1	102.5	105.4
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	38.3	33.3	35.9	37.4	33.5	35.6	31.4	22.3	26.9
I-XII	86.3	82.4	84.4	94.4	92.6	93.5	96.7	90.3	93.6
Higher Education	17.1	12.7	15.0	13.0	9.0	11.1	13.1	7.5	10.3

**Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)** is the total student enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age expressed as percentage of the corresponding eligible official age group population in a given school year

**Table-10: Level-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education****(in % age)**

Level/ Category	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I-V	30.3	27.3	28.9	32.7	25.3	29.3	35.2	33.7	34.5
I-VIII	40.6	44.4	42.4	50.6	52.0	51.3	55.2	60.6	57.8
I-X	53.4	52.0	52.8	58.5	59.7	59.0	74.7	75.9	75.2

Drop-out Rate is the percentage of students who drop out from a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year.

**Table-11: Examination Results**  
**A: Class X Examination- 2009**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	89.9	70.6	160.5	63.0	53.1	116.1	70.0	75.2	72.3
SC	14.4	11.1	25.5	8.8	7.3	16.1	61.3	65.8	63.3
ST	5.9	4.4	10.3	3.7	2.7	6.4	62.1	61.3	61.8

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

**B: Class XII Examination- 2009**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	58.6	43.2	101.8	43.7	35.2	78.9	74.5	81.6	77.5
SC	8.3	5.8	14.2	5.6	4.4	10.0	67.6	74.7	70.5
ST	3.1	2.0	5.2	2.1	1.4	3.5	66.3	69.0	67.4

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

**Table-12: Open School Examination Results****A: Class X Examination- 2009**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	847	193	1040	131	83	214	15.5	43.0	20.6
SC	51	25	76	18	10	28	35.3	40.0	36.8
ST	32	28	60	13	11	24	40.6	39.3	40.0

**B: Class XII Examination- 2009**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	258	117	375	100	55	155	38.8	47.0	41.3
SC	33	13	46	11	6	17	33.3	46.2	37.0
ST	13	12	25	6	5	11	46.2	41.7	44.0

**Table-13 A: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education by Type- 2007-08**

(in Rs. Crore)

	Revenue	Capital	Loan & Advance
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	125379.63	1878.08	8.96
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	30417.64	0.00	0.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>155797.27</b>	<b>1878.00</b>	<b>8.96</b>

**B: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other Departments by Sector -2007-08**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/UTs	Centre	Total	States/UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	51403.56	18122.68	69526.25	1.12	0.40	1.52
Secondary Education	33228.43	2577.51	35805.94	0.73	0.06	0.78
University & Higher Education	24373.34	13761.93	38135.27	0.53	0.30	0.83
Adult Education	155.16	221.00	376.16	0.00	0.00	0.01
Technical Education	6717.41	5236.25	11953.66	0.15	0.11	0.26
Total (Education)	115877.90	39919.37	155797.27	2.53	0.87	3.40

**C: Expenditure on Education by Education and  
Other Departments by Sector --Revised Estimate -2008-09**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	States/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	64833.28	21942.84	86776.12	1.23	0.42	1.64
Secondary Education	41759.74	5101.67	46861.41	0.79	0.10	0.89
University & Higher Education	31233.42	16369.37	47602.79	0.59	0.31	0.90
Adult Education	262.54	204.66	467.20	0.00	0.00	0.01
Technical Education	9347.13	7931.49	17278.62	0.18	0.15	0.33
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>147436.11</b>	<b>51550.03</b>	<b>198986.14</b>	<b>2.79</b>	<b>0.98</b>	<b>3.77</b>

**D : Expenditure on Education by Education and Other  
Departments by Sector-- Budget Estimate -2009-10**

Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. Crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	States/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	76389.18	22270.76	98659.94	1.25	0.36	1.61
Secondary Education	53189.46	7119.94	60309.39	0.87	0.12	0.98
University & Higher Education	34538.29	21002.72	55541.01	0.56	0.34	0.91
Adult Education	283.95	454.83	738.78	0.00	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	10414.79	10332.30	20747.09	0.17	0.17	0.34
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>174815.67</b>	<b>61180.55</b>	<b>235996.22</b>	<b>2.85</b>	<b>1.00</b>	<b>3.85</b>



**PART - III**  
**TIME SERIES DATA**



**Table-14 : Literacy Rates**

(% age)

Census year	Persons	Males	Females
1951	18.3	27.2	8.9
1961	28.3	40.4	15.4
1971	34.5	46.0	22.0
1981	43.6	56.4	29.8
1991	52.2	64.1	39.3
2001	64.8	75.3	53.7
2011	74.0	82.1	65.5

1951-1971: Aged 5+, 1981-2011: Aged 7+

Source: Census of India-2011.

**Table-15 : Number of Recognised Educational Institutions**

(In '000')

Level/ Year	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary /SrSecondary ary Level	College for General Education	College for Profession-al Education	University /Univ. level Instt.
1950-51	209.7	13.6	7.4	0.4	0.2	0.03
1960-61	330.4	49.7	17.3	1.0	0.9	0.05
1970-71	408.4	90.6	37.1	2.3	1.0	0.08
1980-81	494.5	118.6	51.6	3.4	3.5**	0.11
1990-91	560.9	151.5	79.8	4.9	0.9	0.18
2000-01	638.7	206.3	126.0	7.9	2.2	0.25
2005-06	772.6	288.5	159.7	11.7	5.3	0.35
2006-07	784.8	305.6	169.5	11.5	8.4	0.37
2007-08	787.6	325.5	172.2	13.3	9.7	0.40
2008-09(P)	789.4	336.6	183.2	14.1	8.0	0.41
2009-10(P)	823.2	367.7	189.9	14.3	8.3	0.44

\*\*Includes Institutions for post Matric courses.

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment****A: All Categories of Students****(in lakhs)**

Year/Level	Primary (I-V)		Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)		Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1950-51	138	54	26	5	13	2	15	3.5	0.5
1960-61	236	114	51	16	27	7	34	8	2
1970-71	357	213	94	39	133	19	76	26	7
1980-81	453	285	139	68	207	34	110	35	13
1990-91	570	404	215	125	340	63	191	34	15
2000-01	640	498	253	175	428	107	276	54	32
2005-06	705	616	289	233	522	161	384	88	55
2006-07	710	627	298	246	544	169	398	96	60
2007-08	711	644	310	262	572	193	445	106	66
2008-09(P)	700	645	294	260	554	199	455	114	72
2009-10(P)	708	648	318	276	594	215	482	124	83

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment****B: SC Students**

(in lakhs)

Year/Level	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	72	38	110	16	6	22	9	3	12	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	80	45	125	23	10	33	14	4	18	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	79	46	125	23	11	34	11	4	15	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	95	59	154	26	13	39	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	97	60	157	27	14	41	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
1992-93	103	71	174	35	19	54	18	7	25	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	113	79	192	34	20	54	18	9	27	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	121	91	212	41	26	67	24	14	38	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	140	113	253	53	38	91	34	22	56	10	6	16
2006-07	144	118	262	54	39	93	35	23	59	12	6	18
2007-08	137	125	262	53	46	99	36	27	63	15	9	24
2008-09(P)	138	127	265	56	49	105	37	29	66	15	9	24
2009-10(P)	138	127	265	58	51	109	46	36	82	15	9	24

P-Provisional

**Table-16: Level-wise Enrolment  
C: ST Students**

(in lakhs)

Year/ Level	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	31	15	47	5	2	7	2	1	3	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	37	20	57	8	3	11	3	1	4	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	42	24	66	10	4	14	4	2	6	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	49	29	78	11	5	16	6	2	8	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	49	29	78	11	6	17	7	2	9	NA	NA	NA
1992-93	50	34	84	13	7	20	6	3	9	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	56	38	94	14	9	23	8	3	11	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	63	47	110	19	12	31	10	5	15	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	75	67	142	25	20	45	13	9	22	4	2	6
2006-07	76	68	144	26	20	46	15	10	25	4	3	7
2007-08	76	70	146	26	21	47	14	10	24	6	3	9
2008-09(P)	79	73	152	27	23	50	16	11	27	7	4	11
2009-10(P)	79	73	152	28	23	51	17	13	30	7	4	11

**Table-17 : Number of Teachers by Type of School****( in thousands)**

Year/Level	Primary			Upper Primary			Secondary/ Sr. Secondary		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1950-51	456	82	538	73	13	86	107	20	127
1960-61	615	127	742	262	83	345	234	62	296
1970-71	835	225	1060	463	175	638	474	155	629
1980-81	1021	342	1363	598	253	851	669	257	926
1990-91	1143	473	1616	717	356	1073	917	417	1334
2000-01	1221	675	1896	820	506	1326	1184	577	1761
2005-06	1326	858	2184	998	673	1671	1333	821	2154
2006-07	1403	920	2323	1039	678	1717	1388	860	2248
2007-08	1288	1027	2315	1063	717	1780	1331	796	2127
2008-09(P)	1315	1048	2363	1092	772	1864	1362	796	2158
2009-10(P)	1335	1145	2480	1111	802	1913	1438	901	2339

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)****A : All Categories of Students**

Level/Year	Primary ( I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII)			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1950-51	60.6	24.8	42.6	20.6	4.6	12.7	46.4	17.7
1960-61	82.6	41.4	62.4	33.2	11.3	22.5	65.2	30.9	48.7
1970-71	95.5	60.5	78.6	46.5	20.8	33.4	75.5	44.4	61.9
1980-81	95.8	64.1	80.5	54.3	28.6	41.9	82.2	52.1	67.5
1990-91	94.8	71.9	83.8	80.1	51.9	66.7	90.3	65.9	78.6
2000-01	104.9	85.9	95.7	66.7	49.9	58.6	90.3	72.4	81.6
2005-06	112.8	105.8	109.4	75.2	66.4	71.0	98.5	91.0	94.9
2006-07	114.6	108.0	111.4	77.6	69.6	73.8	100.4	93.5	97.1
2007-08	115.3	112.6	114.0	81.5	74.4	78.1	102.4	98.0	100.3
2008-09(P)	114.3	114.4	114.4	77.9	74.4	76.2	100.5	99.1	99.8
2009-10(P)	115.5	115.4	115.5	84.5	78.3	81.5	103.8	101.1	102.5

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)**

**A: All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII)14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.2	27.7	33.3	9.3	6.7	8.1
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	41.3	33.2	37.5	10.3	7.5	9.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.9	34.3	38.9	10.6	7.7	9.2
2004-05	57.4	45.3	51.7	30.8	24.5	27.8	44.3	35.1	39.9	11.6	8.2	10.0
2005-06	57.6	46.2	52.2	31.4	25.2	28.5	44.6	35.8	40.4	13.5	9.4	11.6
2006-07	58.6	47.4	53.5	31.5	26.1	28.9	45.0	36.8	41.1	14.5	10.0	12.4
2007-08	62.6	53.2	58.2	36.3	30.4	33.5	49.4	41.9	45.8	15.2	10.7	13.1
2008-09(P)	64.2	55.0	59.8	37.0	31.2	34.3	50.6	43.1	47.0	16.1	11.3	13.8
2009-10(P)	66.7	58.5	62.7	38.3	33.3	35.9	52.4	45.9	49.3	17.1	12.7	15.0

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)  
B: SC Students**

Level/ Year	Primary ( I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	103.8	64.8	84.8	52.7	26.6	40.4	85.1	50.8	68.4
1990-91	125.5	86.2	106.4	68.7	35.8	52.7	100.6	63.5	82.5
1995-96	109.9	83.2	97.1	71.4	44.5	58.5	109.0	78.5	94.3
2000-01	107.3	85.8	96.8	76.2	53.3	65.3	97.3	75.5	86.8
2005-06	126.3	110.2	118.6	81.0	65.1	73.5	109.5	93.7	102.0
2006-07	131.6	115.4	123.8	83.1	67.3	75.7	113.5	97.8	106.0
2007-08	125.5	124.3	124.9	82.1	78.1	80.2	109.3	107.3	108.4
2008-09(P)	130.2	130.1	130.1	86.8	83.6	85.3	114.1	112.9	113.5
2009-10(P)	127.8	128.7	128.3	90.5	86.6	88.6	113.9	112.9	113.5

**P-Provisional**



**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)****B : SC Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15 years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16- 17 years			Secondary/Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.2	26.9	32.6	7.7	3.6	5.8
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.9	25.7	31.8	8.0	3.7	6.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.6	27.5	33.0	8.3	4.3	6.4
2004-05	52.2	37.6	45.4	26.6	19.1	23.2	39.8	28.7	34.7	8.1	5.2	6.7
2005-06	54.8	40.3	48.1	27.9	20.9	24.7	41.6	30.9	36.4	10.1	6.4	8.4
2006-07	58.3	44.6	51.9	29.2	21.8	25.8	44.0	33.3	39.0	11.5	6.9	9.4
2007-08	55.8	48.9	52.6	30.1	25.3	27.9	43.1	37.5	40.5	13.2	8.6	11.0
2008-09(P)	57.4	51.8	54.8	30.9	26.6	28.9	44.4	39.5	42.1	13.2	8.6	11.0
2009-10(P)	71.2	63.5	67.6	37.4	33.5	35.6	54.5	48.8	51.8	13.0	9.0	11.1

**P-Provisional**

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)  
C: ST Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	111.0	68.0	90.1	45.6	21.9	34.1	87.1	51.1	69.6
1990-91	125.4	81.4	104.0	53.9	26.7	40.7	99.6	60.2	80.4
1995-96	115.0	80.2	96.9	57.3	35.0	46.5	105.7	75.1	90.9
2000-01	116.9	85.5	101.1	72.5	47.7	60.2	102.5	73.5	88.0
2005-06	131.4	121.1	126.4	77.5	64.9	71.5	111.9	101.3	106.7
2006-07	134.4	124.0	129.3	80.2	68.2	74.4	114.7	104.2	109.6
2007-08	136.4	130.6	133.6	81.1	70.2	75.8	116.3	108.9	112.7
2008-09(P)	142.7	138.8	140.8	86.0	77.5	81.9	122.0	116.6	119.4
2009-10(P)	139.7	137.4	138.6	87.8	78.8	83.4	121.2	116.4	118.9

P-Provisional

**Table-18 : Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)****C : ST Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15 years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17 years			Secondary/ Senior Secondary (IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.0	19.8	25.7	5.8	2.6	4.2
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.5	20.5	25.7	5.6	2.4	4.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.4	21.0	27.0	6.2	3.1	4.7
2004-05	43.3	30.5	37.2	21.5	12.6	17.2	33.0	22.0	27.7	6.3	3.5	4.9
2005-06	44.7	33.0	39.1	21.7	13.1	17.5	33.7	23.4	28.7	8.6	4.7	6.6
2006-07	47.5	35.6	41.8	23.4	14.7	19.2	35.9	25.3	30.8	9.5	5.5	7.5
2007-08	48.8	37.2	43.3	24.3	16.2	20.3	36.9	26.9	32.1	12.4	6.7	9.5
2008-09(P)	51.8	40.9	46.6	26.3	18.6	22.5	39.5	29.9	34.9	13.3	7.4	10.3
2009-10(P)	54.2	44.2	49.4	31.4	22.3	26.9	43.5	33.7	38.7	13.1	7.5	10.3

P-Provisional

**Table-19 :** Number of Girls Enrolment per hundred Boys Enrolled by Stages of Education

Year/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Secondary ( IX-X)
1950-51	39	18	16
1960-61	48	32	23
1970-71	60	41	35
1980-81	63	49	44
1990-91	71	58	50
2000-01	78	69	63
2005-06	87	81	73
2006-07	88	82	73
2007-08	91	84	77
2008-09(P)	92	89	78
2009-10(P)	92	87	81

P-Provisional

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****A : All Categories of Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elemen- tary (I-VIII)	Sec- ondary (IX-X)	(I-X)	Senior Sec- ondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1950-51	0.41	0.22	0.38	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960-61	0.50	0.34	0.47	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	0.63	0.45	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	0.67	0.53	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.75	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.82	0.75	0.80	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.80	NA	0.80	0.80	0.69
2006-07	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.81	NA	0.83	0.82	0.69
2007-08	0.98	0.91	0.96	0.85	NA	0.84	0.85	0.70
2008-09(P)	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.85	NA	0.84	0.85	0.70
2009-10(P)	1.00	0.93	0.97	0.88	0.96	0.87	0.88	0.74

P-Provisional

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****B : SC Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elemen- tary (I-VIII)	Secon- dary (IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.62	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.69	0.52	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.76	0.62	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.80	0.70	0.78	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.87	0.80	0.86	0.74	NA	0.74	0.63
2006-07	0.88	0.81	0.86	0.76	NA	0.76	0.60
2007-08	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.88	NA	0.84	0.65
2008-09(F)	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.90	NA	0.86	0.65
2009-10(F)	1.01	0.96	0.99	0.89	0.98	0.89	0.69

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

**Table-20 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****C : ST Students**

Years/ Level	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elemen- tary (I-VIII)	Secon- dary (IX-X)	(I-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.61	0.48	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.65	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.70	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.73	0.66	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.91	0.84	0.90	0.74	NA	0.61	0.69	0.55
2006-07	0.92	0.85	0.91	0.75	NA	0.63	0.71	0.58
2007-08	0.96	0.87	0.94	0.76	NA	0.67	0.73	0.54
2008-09(P)	0.97	0.90	0.96	0.80	NA	0.71	0.76	0.56
2009-10(P)	0.98	0.90	0.96	0.82	0.95	0.71	0.78	0.57

P-Provisional, NA-Not Available

**Table-21 : Stage-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education****A : All Categories of Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1960-61	61.7	70.9	64.9	75.0	85.0	78.3	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	64.5	70.9	67.0	74.6	83.4	77.9	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	56.2	62.5	58.7	68.0	79.4	72.7	79.8	86.6	82.5
1990-91	40.1	46.0	42.6	59.1	65.1	60.9	67.5	76.6	71.3
2000-01	39.7	41.9	40.7	50.3	57.7	53.7	66.4	71.5	68.6
2005-06	28.7	21.8	25.7	48.7	49.0	48.8	60.1	63.6	61.6
2006-07	24.6	26.8	25.6	46.4	45.2	45.9	58.6	61.5	59.9
2007-08	25.7	24.4	25.1	43.7	41.3	42.7	56.6	57.3	56.7
2008-09(P)	26.7	22.9	24.9	44.9	38.9	42.3	55.8	56.0	55.9
2009-10(P)	30.3	27.3	28.9	40.6	44.4	42.4	53.4	52.0	52.8

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**



**Table-21 : Stage-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education  
B : SC Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	46.3	54.0	49.4	64.3	73.2	67.8	74.3	83.4	85.0
1994-95	45.1	49.8	47.0	66.4	72.2	68.7	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	43.7	48.5	45.7	64.7	70.5	67.0	NA	NA	NA
1996-97	41.0	45.2	42.7	61.9	68.3	64.5	75.5	81.0	78.3
1997-98	43.4	46.4	44.7	60.6	67.2	63.3	68.1	77.7	72.9
1998-99	40.5	42.8	41.4	59.9	65.4	62.2	72.2	78.2	75.2
2001-02	43.7	47.1	45.2	58.6	63.6	60.7	71.1	74.9	72.7
2002-03	41.1	41.9	41.5	58.2	62.2	59.9	69.7	74.9	71.9
2003-04	36.8	36.2	36.6	57.3	62.2	59.4	71.4	75.5	73.1
2004-05	32.7	36.1	34.2	55.2	60.0	57.3	69.1	74.2	71.3
2005-06	32.1	33.8	32.9	53.7	57.1	55.2	68.2	73.7	70.6
2006-07	32.3	39.9	35.9	51.6	55.0	53.1	66.6	72.2	69.0
2007-08	34.4	24.5	30.1	53.6	51.1	52.5	68.1	68.9	68.4
2008-09(P)	30.1	22.7	26.7	50.9	44.0	47.9	66.5	66.6	66.6
2009-10(P)	32.7	25.3	29.3	50.6	52.0	51.3	58.5	59.7	59.0

**P-Provisional**

**Table-21 : Stage-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education  
C : ST Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	60.3	66.1	62.5	75.7	82.2	78.6	83.3	87.7	85.0
1994-95	56.9	61.3	58.6	74.5	80.0	76.7	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	55.0	58.9	56.6	62.3	71.2	66.0	NA	NA	NA
1996-97	54.4	60.0	56.5	73.0	78.3	75.2	82.5	86.8	84.2
1997-98	52.9	58.1	55.1	71.3	75.5	73.0	72.5	80.4	75.8
1998-99	54.8	56.8	55.7	70.1	75.7	72.4	79.8	85.1	82.2
2001-02	51.0	54.1	52.3	67.3	72.7	68.7	79.9	82.9	81.2
2002-03	50.8	52.1	51.4	66.9	71.2	68.7	78.4	83.0	80.3
2003-04	49.1	48.7	48.9	69.0	71.4	70.1	77.9	81.2	79.3
2004-05	42.6	42.0	42.3	65.0	67.1	65.9	77.8	80.7	79.0
2005-06	40.2	39.3	39.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	78.0	79.2	78.5
2006-07	30.6	35.8	33.1	62.8	62.2	62.5	77.3	79.1	78.1
2007-08	31.0	31.7	31.3	62.6	62.3	62.5	76.0	78.0	76.9
2008-09(P)	32.2	30.2	31.3	57.7	59.0	58.3	75.6	76.9	76.2
2009-10(P)	35.2	33.7	34.5	55.2	60.6	57.8	74.7	75.9	75.2

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**Table-22 : Number of Female Teachers per Hundred Male Teachers**

Type of School/ Years	Primary School	Upper Primary School	Secondary/ Senior Secondary School
1950-51	20	18	19
1960-61	21	32	27
1970-71	27	38	33
1980-81	33	42	38
1990-91	41	50	46
2000-01	55	62	49
2005-06	65	67	62
2006-07	66	65	62
2007-08	80	67	60
2008-09(P)	80	71	58
2009-10(P)	86	72	63

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**Table-23 : Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)**

Type of School/ Years	Primary School	Upper Primary School	Secondary/ Senior Secondary School	Higher Education
1950-51	24	20	21	NA
1960-61	36	31	25	NA
1970-71	39	32	25	NA
1980-81	38	33	27	NA
1990-91	43	37	31	NA
2000-01	43	38	32	NA
2005-06	46	34	33	26
2006-07	44	34	33	NA
2007-08	47	35	35	20
2008-09(P)	44	34	35	21
2009-10(P)	42	34	34	24

P-Provisional

**Table-24: Public Expenditure on Education and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

Year	GDP at Current price (at Factor cost) (Rs. crore)	Total Expenditure on Education by Education & other Depts. (Rs. crore)	Expenditure on Education by Education & other Depts. as % of GDP
1951-52	10080	64.46	0.64
1960-61	16220	239.56	1.48
1970-71	42222	892.36	2.11
1980-81	130178	3884.2	2.98
1990-91	510964	19615.85	3.84
2000-01	1925017	82486.48	4.28
2005-06	3389621	113228.71	3.34
2006-07	3952241	137383.99	3.48
2007-08	4581422	155797.27	3.40
2008-09(RE)	5282086	198986.15	3.77
2009-10(BE)	6133230	235996.21	3.85

RE: Revised Estimate

BE: Budget Estimate