

**ELEMENTARY EDUCATION
IN INDIA
ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89**



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**MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
(PLANNING, MONITORING AND STATISTICS DIVISION)
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI
1991**

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PREFACE

Ever since independence our country has persevered towards the goal of **Universalisation of Elementary Education (UEE)**. The **National Policy on Education (NPE)**, 1986 had accorded highest priority to UEE. Following NPE, major programmes were taken in the field of primary education, these include **Operation Blackboard**, the revised scheme of **Non-Formal Education** and **Teacher Education**.

Given high priority to UEE, it would be necessary to continuously take stock of progress of achieving national goals, this publication is one such attempt. It furnishes the time-series data on the enrolment trends of elementary education from 1979 to 1989. The data has been presented for the country as a whole as well as for individual States and Union Territories. The data is also classified by stages of primary education.

The study is based on the data published by the Ministry in its annual publications in series : **Education in India—Vol I, Vol. I(S)** and '**Selected Educational Statistics**'. The **Project Staff** of the **Statistical Division** is to be complimented for bringing out this study.

August, 1991

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CONTENTS

Subject	PAGE
Introduction :—	
Policy Provision for Elementary Education	1
Aims and Scope of the Study	1
Sources of data used in the Study	1
Study Approach and its Instruments	2
Section I—Enrolment Trends of Education at All India level	
(a) Primary Stage (I—V) class	5
(b) Middle Stage (VI—VIII) class	20
(c) Elementary (Primary + Middle) Stage (I—VIII) class	34
Section II—Enrolment trends in States/UTs	
(a) Primary Stage (I—V) class	52
(b) Middle Stage (VI—VIII) class	59
(c) Elementary (Primary + Middle) Stage (I—VIII) class	66
Conclusions	68
Annexure—List of publications used as source of data	69

“ELEMENTARY EDUCATION IN INDIA
—Enrolment Trends during 1978-79 to 1988-89.”

1. Introduction

POLICY PROVISION FOR ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Universalisation of Elementary Education (UEE) is a constitutional mandate. Article 45 of the Constitution stipulates, as a Directive Principle of State Policy, that the State shall endeavour to provide within a period of 10 years from the commencement of the Constitution, for free and compulsory education for all children until they complete the age of 14 years. The 6th five year plan (1980—85) envisaged UEE as a part of the Minimum Need Programme (MNP). The point No. 10 of the 20-Point Programme calls for UEE with special emphasis on girls education. The National Policy on Education (NPE)—1986 also accords the highest priority to solving the problem of children dropping out of the school. It states to ensure that all children who attain the age of about 11 years by 1990 will have at 5 years' of schooling or its equivalent through the non-formal stream. Like wise by 1995, all children upto the age of 14 years would be provided free and compulsory education.

In spite of the fact that teaching facilities have been considerably expanded to provide free education upto class VIII in most of the States, a large number of children in the age group 6—14, still remain out of school. During the last decade alone, the number of primary and middle schools has increased from 408 thousands and 91 thousands to 548 thousands & 144 thousands in the country respectively, but so far as the goal of Universalisation of Elementary Education is concerned, the same is yet to be achieved.

The pace of enrolment growth in primary classes (I—V) which was earlier there during the fifties and sixties slowed down considerably during the seventies. An upward swing has, however, been noticed during the eighties.

Aims & Scope of the Study

The study aims at to analyse the enrolment trends during the last decade covering the period 1978-79 to 1988-89. Different target groups, viz. girls, educationally backward states wherein the additional efforts are called for have been identified. Comparative progress at the middle stage vis-a-vis primary stage has also been analysed.

Elementary education consists of two stages namely primary stage consisting of classes I—V and the middle stage also called upper primary consisting of classes VI—VIII. The pattern of the first and second stages of elementary education i.e. primary and middle are not uniform in all the States, yet in most of the States, the first stage consists of classes I—V. To ensure inter-state comparability, the analysis has been made on the basis of enrolment in classes I—V and VI—VIII irrespective of the different systems of school classes in several States.

2. Sources of Data used in the Study

The analysis has been made separately for boys and girls enrolment and total enrolment in classes I—V (primary), classes VI—VIII (middle) and classes I—VIII (elementary) for the country as a whole and also at State level. Statewise enrolment data used for this study is based on the Ministry's annual publication under the series 'Education in India—Vol. I' upto the year 1985-86 and the provisional data on enrolment published under the Ministry's annual publication 'Selected Educational Statistics' for the later year i.e. 1986-87, 1987-88 and 1988-89. The progress of enrolment at all India levels separately boys, girls and total (boys+girls) in classes I—V, VI—VIII and I—VIII has been indicated in Appendix I to IV. Annual percentage variation and the percentage coverage of Population in the relevant age groups 6—11 & 11—14 years also defined as gross enrolment ratios have also been worked out. Annual compound growth of enrolment at State level have been worked out separately for primary (Classes I—V), and Middle (Classes VI—VIII) stages under Table I & II.

STUDY APPROACH AND ITS INSTRUMENTS

The study was based on deductive approach for bringing out important conclusions about enrolment trends during a decade's time between 1978-79 to 1988-89. The numerical information was available in different publications used as source of data like Education in India Vol. I and Selected Educational Statistics brought out in annual time series etc. As regards the instruments used for study, the survey of published documents was one of the major tools used for this work. The Interviews and discussions among the project officers and staff were held several times till arriving at important inferences with regard to the trend analysis of numerical data available in the documents. However, no formal questionnaire and interview schedules were developed for conducting this study.

TABLE I ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT DURING 1978-79 TO 1988-89—CLASSES I—V

Sr. No.	State/U.T.	Annual Compound Growth Rate (%)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3.68	4.21	3.90
2.	Assam	7.67	3.82	6.20
3.	Bihar	2.00	3.76	2.54
4.	Gujarat	2.48	3.48	2.89
5.	Haryana	1.63	6.18	3.33
6.	Himachal Pradesh	2.06	4.15	2.97
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	3.96	5.55	4.55
8.	Karnataka	2.47	3.33	2.85
9.	Kerala	0.18	0.30	0.24
10.	Madhya Pradesh	4.67	7.63	5.70
11.	Maharashtra	1.85	2.91	2.31
12.	Manipur	2.66	3.39	2.99
13.	Meghalaya	1.98	2.54	2.25
14.	Nagaland	0.77	3.14	1.85
15.	Orissa	2.90	3.12	2.98
16.	Punjab	0.03	0.48	0.20
17.	Rajasthan	5.00	7.60	5.68
18.	Sikkim	4.06	7.01	5.29
19.	Tamil Nadu	1.93	2.42	2.15
20.	Tripura	5.32	6.62	5.87
21.	Uttar Pradesh	2.77	4.86	3.45
22.	West Bengal	4.72	5.02	4.85
23.	A. & N. Islands	4.15	4.95	4.51
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	6.11	10.39	7.66
25.	Chandigarh	4.47	4.46	4.46
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.79	1.85	1.20
27.	Delhi	3.40	3.86	3.61
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	0.17	1.06	0.58
29.	Lakshadweep	1.51	2.54	1.98
30.	Mizoram	5.36	5.18	5.27
31.	Pondicherry	2.18	3.18	2.64
INDIA		2.99	3.88	3.34

TABLE—II ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT DURING 1978-79 TO 1988-89 IN CLASSES VI—VIII

Sr. No.	State/UT	Annual Compound Growth Rate (%)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.30	7.96	6.87
2	Assam	9.63	8.40	9.17
3	Bihar	4.90	8.46	5.70
4	Gujarat	3.17	3.89	3.44
5	Haryana	3.21	8.24	4.67
6	Himachal Pradesh	5.67	11.19	7.59
7	Jammu & Kashmir	6.37	7.89	6.87
8	Karnataka	5.07	6.54	5.63
9	Kerala	0.59	1.33	0.95
10	Madhya Pradesh	7.46	10.34	8.25
11	Maharashtra	4.58	6.34	5.24
12	Manipur	2.95	5.06	3.82
13	Meghalaya	6.71	6.84	6.77
14	Nagaland	4.21	4.66	4.41
15	Orissa	4.61	7.76	5.67
16	Punjab	1.16	3.11	1.94
17	Rajasthan	6.52	7.04	6.62
18	Sikkim	9.54	15.24	11.73
19	Tamil Nadu	4.72	6.68	5.49
20	Tripura	8.13	9.19	8.57
21	Uttar Pradesh	3.52	6.60	4.25
22	West Bengal	8.04	9.54	8.65
23	A. & N. Islands	8.16	10.05	8.96
24	Arunachal Pradesh	11.46	15.74	12.86
25	Chandigarh	4.45	4.70	4.57
26	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8.51	11.63	9.58
27	Delhi	4.68	5.46	5.02
28	Goa, Daman & Diu	4.65	5.28	4.94
29	Lakshadweep	2.05	4.88	3.16
30	Mizoram	4.28	5.50	4.86
31	Pondicherry	3.96	6.82	5.14
INDIA		4.90	6.55	5.46

Section—One

ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ALL INDIA LEVEL

Primary Stage

At the all India level the total enrolment of boys and girls in primary classes (I—V) increased from 690 lakhs in 1978-79 to 957 lakh in 1988-89. The annual compound growth rate for the said period works out to 3.34%. The annual percentage increase varied from 2.92% to 4.47% during the same period. (Appendix-I)

The girls enrolment at the primary stage (classes I—V) increased from 264 lakhs in 1978-79 to 386 lakhs in 1988-89. The annual percentage increase in girls enrolment varied from 2.2% to 5.2% during the said period. The annual growth of girls enrolment works out to 3.88% depicting a slightly faster growth of girls enrolment as compared to the boys enrolment during the last decade.

The Appendix-I indicates that—

The Gross Enrolment Ratios (GER) a crude measure of the percentage coverage of population in the age group 6—11 years has also shown an increase from 81.6% in 1978-79 to 99.6% in 1988-89. The corresponding Gross Enrolment Ratio for girls also increased from 64.3% to 82.5% during the same period.

The bar diagramme-I and its corresponding line diagramme also indicate the trend of regular increase over the period of a decade on year to year basis. The compound Growth Rate of enrolment has been shown in Table No. 3 for primary classes.

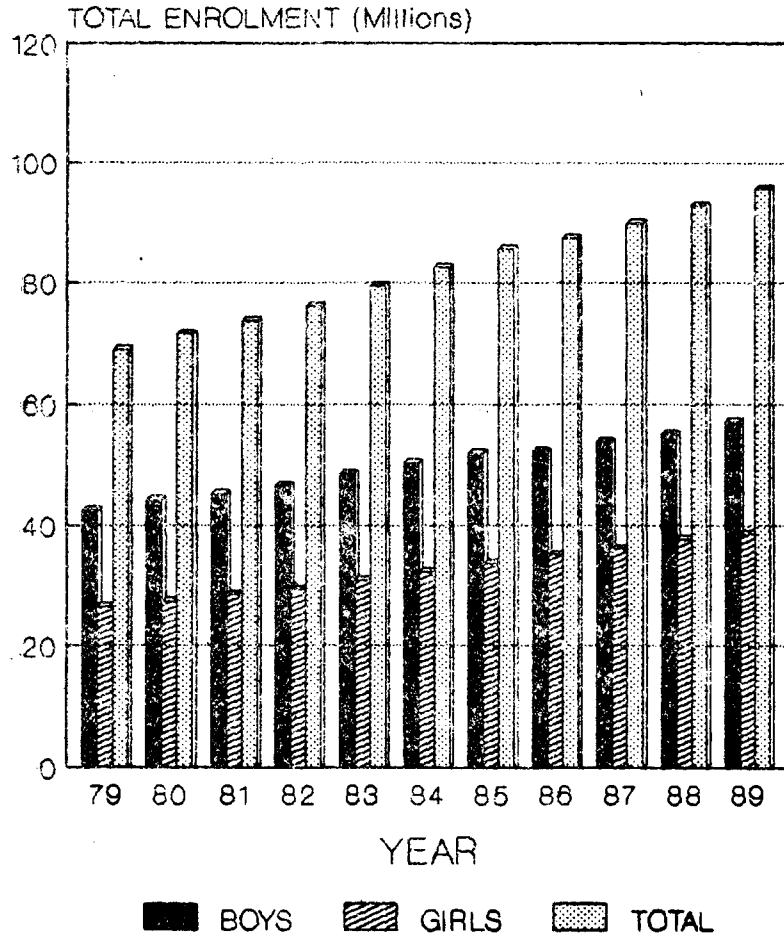
**APPENDIX I—ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I—V AND PERCENTAGE COVERAGE OF THE POPULATION OF
AGE-GROUP 6—11 (1978-79 TO 1988-89)**

Year	Total Enrolment			Additional Enrolment			Annual Growth Rate			Gross Enrolment Ratio in Classes I-V to the Population of Age-Group (6-11)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1978-79	42572616	26387854	68960470	673364	926218	1599582	1.61	3.64	2.37	97.90	64.30	81.60
1979-80	44218753	27339336	71558089	1646137	951382	2597519	3.87	3.61	3.77	99.30	65.00	82.70
1980-81	45286131	28488056	73774187	1067378	1148720	2216098	2.41	4.20	3.10	95.80	64.10	80.50
1981-82	46711178	29394730	76105908	1425047	906674	2331721	3.15	3.18	3.16	98.90	66.20	83.00
1982-83	48571935	30935010	79506945	1860757	1540280	3401037	3.98	5.24	4.47	102.90	69.60	86.80
1983-84	50359270	32230920	82590190	1787335	1295910	3083245	3.68	4.19	3.88	106.90	72.60	90.20
1984-85	51921906	33733885	85655791	1562636	1502965	3065601	3.10	4.66	3.71	110.30	75.90	93.60
1985-86	52246774	35193740	87440514	324868	1459855	1784723	0.63	4.33	2.08	111.10	79.20	95.60
1986-87 (P)	53850026	36143016	89993042	1603254	949278	2552532	3.07	2.70	2.92	111.80	79.20	95.90
1987-88 (P)	55168885	37774671	92943556	1318857	1631653	2950510	2.45	4.51	3.28	113.10	81.80	97.90
1988-89 (P)	57142725	38597251	95739976	1973840	822580	2796420	3.58	2.18	3.01	115.70	82.50	99.60

(P)=Provisional.

BAR DIAGRAM - 1

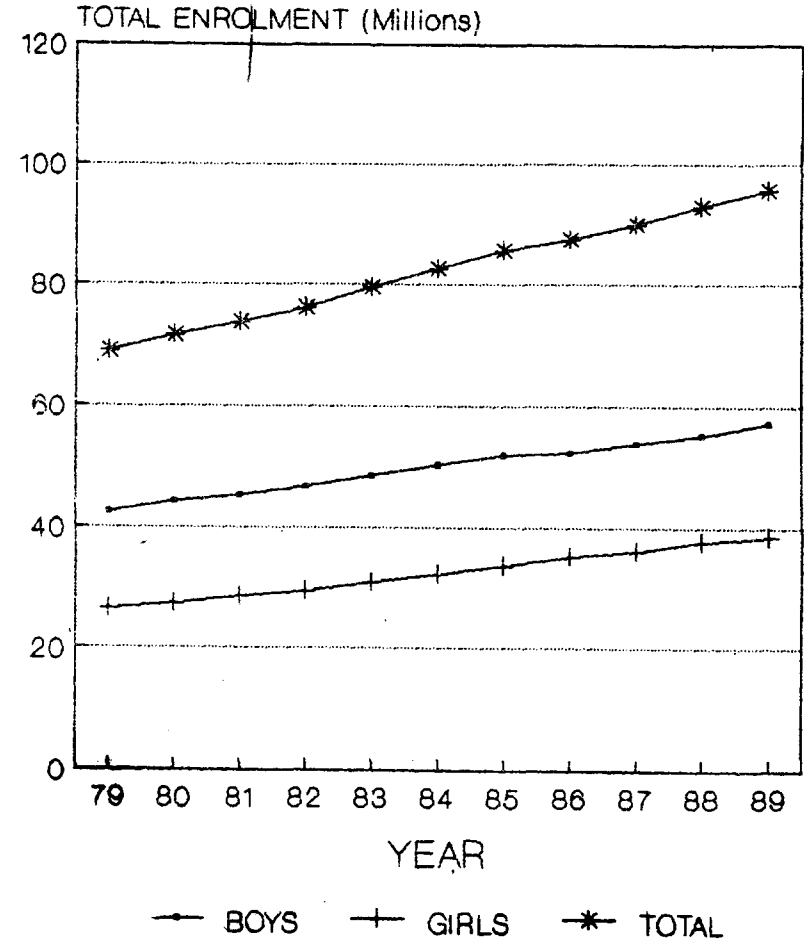
ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89
ALL INDIA CLASS I - V



CMIS

LINE DIAGRAM - 1

ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89 ALL INDIA
CLASS I - V



CMIS

The statement No 1 relating to the primary education for the age group 6—11 contains eleven sheets. Each of the sheet contains the data for a particular year from 1978-79 to 1988-89. This entire period of a decade has been referred to in the present study entitled Elementary Education in India—Enrolment trends.

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE (CLASS I—V)—1978-79

States/U.T.	1978-79			1978-79 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	2908168	2029050	4937218	133718	127593	261311	4.82	6.71	5.59
Assam	1088874	792782	1881656	—31403	16040	—15363	—2.80	2.07	—0.81
Bihar	4581145	1880036	6461181	98853	54320	153173	2.21	2.98	2.43
Gujarat	2398600	1615026	4013626	55503	82350	137853	2.37	5.37	3.56
Haryana	787797	385461	1173258	10813	16147	26960	1.39	4.37	2.35
Himachal Pradesh	290329	204408	494737	6534	8933	15467	2.30	4.57	3.23
Jammu & Kashmir	305554	168050	473604	10518	10966	21484	3.56	6.98	4.75
Karnataka	2329273	1769144	4098417	54049	58620	112669	2.38	3.43	2.83
Kerala	1628057	1520472	3148529	—38214	—43869	—82083	—2.29	—2.80	—2.54
Madhya Pradesh	3032374	1417572	4449946	43773	19767	63540	1.46	1.41	1.45
Maharashtra	4572149	3375524	7947673	122238	115363	237601	2.75	3.54	3.08
Manipur	111612	88666	200278	—22629	—10675	—33304	—16.86	—10.75	—14.26
Meghalaya	100384	91121	191505	1120	1665	2785	1.13	1.86	1.48
Nagaland	72971	55047	128018	2276	3705	5981	3.22	7.22	4.90
Orissa	1611396	1000602	2611998	—44954	48513	3559	—2.71	5.10	0.14
Punjab	1134370	916246	2050616	—42114	—34002	—76116	—3.58	—3.58	—3.58
Rajasthan	1925392	607853	2533245	118746	32665	151411	6.57	5.68	6.36
Sikkim	23079	14503	37582	1361	1719	3080	6.27	13.45	8.93
Tamil Nadu	3377579	2743919	6121498	66575	69755	136330	2.01	2.61	2.28
Tripura	122534	87302	209836	7055	4677	11732	6.11	5.66	5.92
Uttar Pradesh	6253662	2735151	8988813	195797	63159	258956	3.23	2.36	2.97
West Bengal	3349791	2427800	5777591	—79180	258558	179378	—2.31	11.92	3.20
A & N Islands	13125	10780	23905	486	525	1011	3.85	5.12	4.42
Arunachal Pradesh	33556	15853	49409	948	1637	2585	2.91	11.52	5.52
Chandigarh	15739	13329	29068	524	836	1360	3.44	6.69	4.91
D & N Haveli	8274	5037	13311	1462	1484	2946	21.46	41.77	28.42
Delhi	338883	284231	623114	5889	20458	26347	1.77	7.76	4.41
Goa, Daman & Diu	79673	66170	145843	379	1075	1454	0.48	1.65	1.01
Laskahadweep	3841	3078	6919	59	65	124	1.56	2.16	1.82
Mizoram	33049	30468	63517	—7541	—7223	—14764	—18.58	—19.16	—18.86
Pondicherry	41386	33273	74659	723	1392	2115	1.78	4.37	2.92
ALL INDIA	42572616	26387954	68960570	673364	926218	1599582	1.61	3.64	2.37

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V)—1979-80

States/U.T.	1979-80			1979-80 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease(-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3024697	2130618	5155315	116529	101568	218097	4.01	5.01	4.42
Assam	1123830	822140	1945970	34956	29358	64314	3.21	3.70	3.42
Bihar	4621497	1908352	6529849	40352	28316	68668	0.88	1.51	1.06
Gujarat	2509035	1700122	4209157	110435	85096	195531	4.60	5.27	4.87
Haryana	773908	389614	1163522	—13889	4153	—9736	—1.76	1.08	—0.83
Himachal Pradesh	298440	213920	512360	8111	9512	17623	2.79	4.65	3.56
Jammu & Kashmir	328117	182469	510586	22563	14419	36982	7.38	8.58	7.81
Karnataka	2395866	1824118	4219984	66593	54974	121567	2.86	3.11	2.97
Kerala	1667826	1566292	3234118	39769	45820	85589	2.44	3.01	2.72
Madhya Pradesh	3282296	1568576	4850872	249922	151004	400926	8.24	10.65	9.01
Maharashtra	4671240	3499326	8170566	99091	123802	222893	2.17	3.67	2.80
Manipur	114112	90366	204478	2500	1700	4200	2.24	1.92	2.10
Meghalaya	102558	93727	196285	2174	2606	4780	2.17	2.86	2.50
Nagaland	76246	59747	135993	3275	4700	7975	4.49	8.54	6.23
Orissa	1622000	1058000	2680009	10604	57398	68002	0.66	5.74	2.60
Punjab	1140032	926158	2066190	5662	9912	15574	0.50	1.08	0.76
Rajasthan	2029193	640081	2669274	103801	32228	136029	5.39	5.30	5.37
Sikkim	23897	15787	39684	818	1284	2102	3.54	8.85	5.59
Tamil Nadu	3433746	2794018	6227764	56167	50099	106266	1.66	1.83	1.74
Tripura	145700	105491	251191	23166	18189	41355	18.91	20.83	19.71
Uttar Pradesh	6547947	2848336	9396283	294285	113185	407470	4.71	4.14	4.53
West Bengal	3703552	2415530	6119082	353761	—12270	341491	10.56	—0.51	5.91
A & N Islands	13945	11568	25513	820	788	1608	6.25	7.31	6.73
Arunachal Pradesh	36448	17387	53835	2892	1534	4426	8.62	9.68	8.96
Chandigarh	16068	13966	30034	329	637	966	2.09	4.78	3.32
D & N Haveli	8351	5174	13525	77	137	214	0.93	2.72	1.61
Delhi	346017	298469	644486	7134	14238	21372	2.11	5.01	3.43
Goa, Daman & Diu	81074	68904	149978	1401	2734	4135	1.76	4.13	2.84
Lakshadweep	3925	3260	7185	84	182	266	2.19	5.91	3.84
Mizoram	36410	33779	70189	3361	3311	6672	10.17	10.87	10.50
Pondicherry	40780	34041	74821	—606	768	162	—1.46	2.31	0.22
ALL INDIA	44218753	27339336	71558089	1646137	951382	2597519	3.87	3.61	3.77

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V)—1980-81

States/U.T.	1980-81			1980-81 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3181634	2235706	5417340	156937	105088	262025	5.19	4.93	5.08
Assam	1166278	861368	2027646	42448	39228	81676	3.78	4.77	4.20
Bihar	4710467	1986715	6697182	88970	78363	167333	1.93	4.11	2.56
Gujarat	2554562	1761952	4316514	45527	61830	107357	1.81	3.64	2.55
Haryana	823467	423410	1246877	49559	33796	83355	6.40	8.67	7.16
Himachal Pradesh	309637	233623	543260	11197	19703	30900	3.75	9.21	6.03
Jammu & Kashmir	343234	194567	537801	15117	12098	27215	4.61	6.63	5.33
Karnataka	2393040	1864324	4257364	— 2826	40206	37380	—0.12	2.20	0.89
Kerala	1655575	1556386	3211961	—12251	—9906	—22157	—0.73	—0.63	—0.69
Madhya Pradesh	3301199	1600556	4901755	18903	31980	50883	0.58	2.04	1.05
Maharashtra	4740873	3571342	8312215	69633	72016	141649	1.49	2.06	1.73
Manipur	117041	93821	210862	2929	3455	6384	2.57	3.82	3.12
Meghalaya	58574	50983	109557	—43984	—42744	—86728	—42.89	—45.60	—44.18
Nagaland	49982	38280	88262	—26264	—21467	—47731	—34.45	—35.93	—35.10
Orissa	1667186	1083171	2750357	45186	25171	70357	2.79	2.38	2.63
Punjab	1138914	931690	2070604	— 1118	5532	4414	—0.10	0.60	0.21
Rajasthan	2153578	696108	2849616	124315	56027	180342	6.13	8.75	6.76
Sikkim	25382	17177	42559	1485	1390	2875	6.21	8.80	7.24
Tamil Nadu	3480342	2865887	6346229	46596	71869	118465	1.36	2.57	1.90
Tripura	168273	125593	293866	22573	20102	42675	15.49	19.06	16.99
Uttar Pradesh	6800535	2909257	9709792	252588	60921	313509	3.86	2.14	3.34
West Bengal	3851957	2891483	6743440	148405	475953	624358	4.01	19.70	10.20
A & N Islands	14971	12636	27607	1026	1068	2094	7.36	9.23	8.21
Arunachal Pradesh	39775	20129	59904	3327	2742	6069	9.13	15.77	11.27
Chandigarh	16259	12953	29212	191	—1013	—822	1.19	— 7.25	— 2.74
D & N Haveli	8485	5388	13873	134	214	348	1.60	4.14	2.57
Delhi	358335	310440	668775	12318	11971	24289	3.56	4.01	3.77
Goa, Daman & Diu	84031	71609	155640	2957	2705	5662	3.65	3.93	3.78
Lakshadweep	4050	3352	7402	125	92	217	3.18	2.82	3.02
Mizoram	26093	23137	49230	— 10317	— 10642	— 20959	— 28.34	— 31.50	— 29.86
Pondicherry	42472	35013	77485	1692	972	2664	4.15	2.86	3.56
ALL INDIA	45286131	28488056	73774187	1067378	1148720	2216098	2.41	4.20	3.10

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V) 1981—82

States/U.T.	1981-82			1981-82 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase(+) or Decrease(-)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3331945	2355461	5687406	150311	119755	270066	4.72	5.36	4.99
Assam	1218724	899358	2118082	52446	37990	90436	4.50	4.41	4.46
Bihar	4843853	2098490	6942343	133386	111775	245161	2.83	5.63	3.66
Gujarat	2603773	1803919	4407692	49211	41967	91178	1.93	2.38	2.11
Haryana	852186	454940	1307126	28719	31530	60249	3.49	7.45	4.83
Himachal Pradesh	319970	246101	566071	10333	12478	22811	3.34	5.34	4.20
Jammu & Kashmir	368322	212829	581151	25088	18262	43350	7.31	9.39	8.06
Karnataka	2439185	1961699	4400884	46145	97375	143520	1.93	5.22	3.37
Kerala	1658763	1563223	3221986	3188	6837	10025	0.19	0.44	0.31
Madhya Pradesh	3451037	1685731	5136768	149838	85175	235013	4.54	5.32	4.97
Maharashtra	4884270	3717216	8601486	143397	145874	289271	3.02	4.08	3.48
Manipur	119465	95699	215164	2424	1878	4302	2.07	2.00	2.04
Meghalaya	63078	54785	117863	4504	3802	8306	7.69	7.46	7.58
Nagaland	53355	40793	94148	3373	2513	5886	6.75	6.56	6.67
Orissa	1712132	1111321	2823453	44946	28150	73096	2.70	2.60	2.66
Punjab	1104826	903588	2008414	-34088	-28102	-62190	-2.99	-3.02	-3.00
Rajasthan	2257913	735500	2993413	104405	39392	143797	4.85	5.66	5.05
Sikkim	26147	18557	44704	765	1380	2145	3.01	8.03	5.04
Tamil Nadu	3497125	2910132	6407257	16783	44245	61028	0.48	1.54	0.96
Tripura	184675	140829	325504	16402	15236	31638	9.75	12.13	10.77
Uttar Pradesh	7087321	3093388	10180709	286786	184131	470917	4.22	6.33	4.85
West Bengal	4009650	2776869	6786519	157693	-114614	43079	4.09	-3.96	0.64
A & N Islands	16007	13528	29535	1036	892	1928	6.92	7.06	6.98
Arunachal Pradesh	43710	23006	66716	3935	2877	6812	9.89	14.29	11.37
Chandigarh	16750	12914	29664	491	-39	452	3.02	-0.30	1.55
D & N Haveli	8694	5613	14307	209	225	434	2.46	4.18	3.13
Delhi	375416	320403	695819	17081	9963	27044	4.77	3.21	4.04
Goa, Daman & Diu	86648	73791	160439	2617	2182	-4799	3.11	3.05	3.08
Lakshadweep	3973	3261	7234	-77	-91	-168	-1.90	-2.71	-2.27
Mizoram	28140	24548	52688	2047	1411	3458	7.85	6.10	7.02
Pondicherry	44125	37238	81363	1653	2225	3878	3.89	6.35	5.00
ALL INDIA	46711178	29394730	76105908	1425047	906674	2331721	3.15	3.18	3.16

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V) 1982—83

States/U.T.	1982-83			1982-83 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3489895	2489045	5978940	157950	133584	291534	4.74	5.67	5.13
Assam	1308851	975575	2284426	90127	76217	166344	7.40	8.47	7.85
Bihar	5061605	2257823	7319428	217752	159333	377085	4.50	7.59	5.43
Gujarat	2649226	1888734	4537960	45453	84815	130268	1.75	4.70	2.96
Haryana	886660	508934	1395594	34474	53994	88468	4.05	11.87	6.77
Himachal Pradesh	333121	262488	595609	13151	16387	29538	4.11	6.66	5.22
Jammu & Kashmir	383413	219618	603031	15091	6789	21880	4.10	3.19	3.76
Karnataka	2475266	1981746	4457012	36081	20047	56128	1.48	1.02	1.28
Kerala	1632350	1545347	3177697	—26413	—17876	—44289	—1.59	—1.14	—1.37
Madhya Pradesh	3784845	1944125	5728970	333808	258394	592202	9.67	15.33	11.53
Maharashtra	4949973	3812140	8762113	65703	94924	160627	1.35	2.55	1.87
Manipur	121942	97628	219570	2477	1929	4406	2.07	2.02	2.05
Meghalaya	102350	94291	196641	39272	39506	78778	62.26	72.11	66.84
Nagaland	54385	45015	99400	1030	4222	5252	1.93	10.35	5.58
Orissa	1802105	1184055	2986160	89973	72734	162707	5.26	6.54	5.76
Punjab	1060083	863860	1923943	—44743	—39728	—84471	—4.05	—4.40	—4.21
Rajasthan	2423493	829587	3253080	165580	94087	259667	7.33	12.79	8.67
Sikkim	28781	20852	49633	2634	2295	4929	10.07	12.37	11.03
Tamil Nadu	3611065	3022592	6633657	113940	112460	226400	3.26	3.86	3.53
Tripura	192295	148479	340774	7620	7650	15270	4.13	5.43	4.69
Uttar Pradesh	7463695	3313276	10776971	376374	219888	596262	5.31	7.11	5.86
West Bengal	4122952	2890413	7013365	113302	113544	226846	2.83	4.09	3.34
A & N Islands	17146	14537	31683	1139	1009	2148	7.12	7.46	7.27
Arunachal Pradesh	46428	25142	71570	2718	2136	4854	6.22	9.28	7.28
Chandigarh	17654	12699	30353	904	—215	689	5.40	—1.66	2.32
D & N Haveli	8659	5539	14198	—35	—74	—109	—0.40	—1.32	—0.76
Delhi	369275	329387	698662	—6141	8984	2843	—1.64	2.80	0.41
Goa, Daman & Diu	90522	78103	168625	3874	4312	8186	4.47	5.84	5.10
Lakshadweep	4235	3483	7718	262	222	484	6.59	6.81	6.69
Mizoram	36156	33072	69228	8016	8524	16540	28.49	34.72	31.39
Pondicherry	43509	37425	80934	—616	187	—429	—1.40	0.50	—0.53
ALL INDIA	48571935	30935010	79506945	1860757	1540280	3401037	3.98	5.24	4.47

STATEMENT I — ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V) 1983—84

States/U.T.	1983-84			1983-84 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3548765	2524275	6073040	58870	35230	94100	1.69	1.42	1.57
Assam	1385750	1018954	2404704	76899	43379	120278	5.88	4.45	5.27
Bihar	5184990	2373189	7558179	123385	115366	238751	2.44	5.11	3.26
Gujarat	2660024	1935056	4595080	10798	46322	57120	0.41	2.45	1.26
Haryana	913586	550638	1464224	26926	41704	68630	3.04	8.19	4.92
Himachal Pradesh	340177	273275	613452	7056	10787	17843	2.12	4.11	3.00
Jammu & Kashmir	390793	231608	622401	7380	11990	19370	1.92	5.46	3.21
Karnataka	2602118	2052478	4654596	126852	70732	197584	5.12	3.57	4.43
Kerala	1606745	1523660	3130405	—25605	—21687	—47292	—1.57	—1.40	—1.49
Madhya Pradesh	4057022	2157378	6214400	272177	213253	485430	7.19	10.97	8.47
Maharashtra	5014902	3923936	8938828	64929	111786	176715	1.31	2.93	2.02
Manipur	128974	103300	232274	7032	5672	12704	5.77	5.81	5.79
Meghalaya	68326	59630	127956	—34024	—34661	—68685	—33.24	—36.76	—34.93
Nagaland	68183	58981	127164	13798	13966	27764	25.37	31.03	27.93
Orissa	1842881	1198170	3041051	40776	14115	54891	2.26	1.19	1.84
Punjab	1062148	874029	1936177	2065	10169	12234	0.19	1.18	0.64
Rajasthan	2604171	928926	3533097	180678	99339	280017	7.46	11.97	8.61
Sikkim	31562	23140	54702	2781	2288	5069	9.66	10.97	10.21
Tamil Nadu	3723949	3149637	6873586	112884	127045	239929	3.13	4.20	3.62
Tripura	194116	151184	345300	1821	2705	4526	0.95	1.82	1.33
Uttar Pradesh	7956858	3469546	11426404	493163	156270	649433	6.61	4.72	6.03
West Bengal	4304536	3072028	7376564	181564	181615	363199	4.40	6.28	5.18
A & N Islands	17638	15051	32689	492	514	1006	2.87	3.54	3.18
Arunachal Pradesh	48745	27713	76458	2317	2571	4888	4.99	10.23	6.83
Chandigarh	16935	14218	31153	—719	1519	800	—4.07	11.96	2.64
D & N Haveli	8496	5515	14011	—163	—24	—187	—1.88	—0.43	—1.32
Delhi	396286	354932	751218	27011	25545	52556	7.31	7.76	7.52
Goa, Daman & Diu	91877	80485	172362	1355	2382	3737	1.50	3.05	2.22
Lakshadweep	4142	3531	7673	—93	48	—45	—2.20	1.38	—0.58
Mizoram	39114	36507	75621	2958	3435	6393	8.18	10.39	9.23
Pondicherry	45461	39960	85421	1952	2535	4487	4.49	6.77	5.54
ALL INDIA	50359270	32230920	82590190	1787335	1295910	3083245	3.68	4.19	3.88

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V) 1984—85

States/U.T.	1984-85			1984-85 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3709176	2702432	6411608	160411	178157	338568	4.52	7.06	5.57
Assam	1478558	1128654	2607112	92808	109700	202508	6.70	10.77	8.42
Bihar	5322400	2500934	7823334	137410	127745	265155	2.65	5.38	3.51
Gujarat	2729722	1983267	4712989	69698	48211	117909	2.62	2.49	2.57
Haryana	934938	591546	1526484	21352	40908	62260	2.34	7.43	4.25
Himachal Pradesh	341293	279164	620457	1116	5889	7005	0.33	2.15	1.14
Jammu & Kashmir	405230	244359	649589	14437	12751	27188	3.69	5.51	4.37
Karnataka	2683102	2160934	4844036	80984	108456	189440	3.11	5.28	4.07
Kerala	1622837	1537708	3160545	16092	14048	30140	1.00	0.92	0.96
Madhya Pradesh	4205175	2358109	6563284	148153	200731	348884	3.65	9.30	5.61
Maharashtra	5078772	4047189	9125961	63870	123263	187133	1.27	3.14	2.09
Manipur	129617	104027	233644	643	727	1370	0.50	0.70	0.59
Meghalaya	69666	61684	131350	1340	2054	3394	1.96	3.44	2.65
Nagaland	70959	62734	133693	2776	3753	6529	4.07	6.36	5.13
Orissa	1968605	1241338	3209943	125724	43168	168892	6.82	3.60	5.55
Punjab	1087764	897197	1984961	25616	23168	48784	2.41	2.65	2.52
Rajasthan	2751216	1047536	3798752	147045	118610	265655	5.65	12.77	7.52
Sikkim	34982	25839	60821	3420	2699	6119	10.84	11.66	11.19
Tamil Nadu	3811164	3232691	7043855	87215	83054	170269	2.34	2.64	2.48
Tripura	193677	153264	346941	—439	2080	1641	—0.23	1.38	0.48
Uttar Pradesh	8280580	3634604	11915184	323722	165058	488780	4.07	4.76	4.28
West Bengal	4330104	3147089	7477193	25568	75061	100629	0.59	2.44	1.36
A & N Islands	18158	15817	33975	520	766	1286	2.95	5.09	3.93
Arunachal Pradesh	49870	30879	80749	1125	3166	4291	2.31	11.42	5.61
Chandigarh	16769	15210	31979	—166	992	826	—0.98	6.98	2.65
D & N Haveli	8526	5508	14034	30	—7	23	0.35	—0.13	0.16
Delhi	396866	353142	750008	580	—1790	—1210	0.15	—0.50	—0.16
Goa, Daman & Diu	89529	78418	167947	—2348	—2067	—4415	—2.56	—2.57	—2.56
Lakshadweep	4054	3541	7595	—88	10	—78	—2.12	0.28	—1.02
Mizoram	51528	47717	99245	12414	11210	23624	31.74	30.71	31.24
Pondicherry	47069	41354	88423	1608	1394	3002	3.54	3.49	3.51
ALL INDIA	51921906	33733885	85655791	1562636	1502965	3065601	3.10	4.66	3.71

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V) —1985—86

States/U.T.	1985-86			1985-86 (Additional Enrolment)			ANNUAL GROWTH RATES Increase(+) or Decrease(—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3848170	2850813	6698983	138994	148381	287375	3.75	5.49	4.48
Assam	1509772	1161926	2671698	31214	33272	64486	2.11	2.95	2.47
Bihar	5443916	6047205	8049386	121516	104536	226052	2.28	4.18	2.89
Gujarat	2831963	2115399	4947362	102241	132132	234373	3.75	6.66	4.97
Haryana	947888	627665	1575553	12950	36119	49069	1.39	6.11	3.21
Himachal Pradesh	343618	285887	629505	2325	6723	9048	0.68	2.41	1.46
Jammu & Kashmir	410385	253317	663702	5155	8958	14113	1.27	3.67	2.17
Karnataka	2749563	2174332	4923895	66461	13398	79859	2.48	0.62	1.65
Kerala	1658120	1574476	3232596	35283	36768	72051	2.17	2.39	2.28
Madhya Pradesh	4335228	2579080	6914308	130053	220971	351024	3.09	9.37	5.35
Maharashtra	5141319	4150530	9291849	62547	103341	165888	1.23	2.55	1.82
Manipur	103345	105517	235862	728	1490	2218	0.56	1.43	0.95
Meghalaya	70797	63502	134299	1131	1818	2949	1.62	2.95	2.25
Nagaland	69727	64903	134630	—1232	2169	937	—1.74	3.46	0.70
Orissa	2198823	1379874	3578697	230218	138536	368754	11.69	11.16	11.49
Punjab	1112300	925797	2038097	24536	28600	53136	2.26	3.19	2.68
Rajasthan	2894057	1119835	4013892	142841	72299	215140	5.19	6.90	5.66
Sikkim	36063	27078	63141	1081	1239	2320	3.09	4.80	3.81
Tamil Nadu	3890204	3303225	7193409	79040	70514	149554	2.07	2.18	2.12
Tripura	197034	158147	355181	3357	4883	8240	1.73	3.19	2.38
Uttar Pradesh	7316756	3769468	11086224	—963824	134864	—828960	—11.64	3.71	—6.96
West Bengal	4401366	3285420	7686786	71262	138331	209593	1.65	4.40	2.80
A & N Islands.	18799	16326	35125	641	509	1150	3.53	3.22	3.38
Arunachal Pradesh	51390	33742	85132	1520	2863	4383	3.05	9.27	5.43
Chandigarh	20736	17382	38118	3967	2172	6139	23.66	14.28	19.20
D & N Haveli	8521	5748	14269	—5	240	235	—0.06	4.36	1.67
Delhi	417767	368243	786010	20901	15101	36002	5.27	4.28	4.80
Goa, Daman & Diu	88789	78625	167414	—740	207	—533	—0.83	0.26	—0.32
Lakshadweep	4147	3630	7777	93	89	182	2.29	2.51	2.40
Mizoram	50753	45802	96555	—775	—1915	—2690	—1.50	—4.01	—2.71
Pondicherry	48452	42601	91053	1383	1247	2630	2.94	3.02	2.97
ALL INDIA	52246774	35193740	87440514	324868	1459855	1784723	0.63	4.33	2.08

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V)—1986-87*

States/U.T.	1986-87			1986-87 (Additional Enrolment)			ANNUAL GROWTH RATES Increase (+) or Decrease (-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3997710	2926882	6924592	149540	76069	225609	3.89	2.67	3.37
Assam	1552815	1237187	2790002	43043	75261	118304	2.85	6.48	4.43
Bihar	5426036	2604028	8030064	-17880	-1442	-19322	-0.33	-0.06	-0.24
Gujarat	2906000	2162000	5068000	74037	46601	120638	2.61	2.20	2.44
Haryana	943608	655798	1599406	-4280	28133	23853	-0.45	4.48	1.51
Himachal Pradesh	348883	295599	644482	5265	9712	14977	1.53	3.40	2.38
Jammu & Kashmir	415000	252000	667000	4615	-1317	3298	1.12	-0.52	0.50
Karnataka	2683359	2151647	4835006	-66204	-22685	-88889	-2.41	-1.04	-1.81
Kerala	1650193	1560664	3210857	-7927	-13812	-21739	-0.48	-0.88	-0.67
Madhya Pradesh	4399218	2691214	7090432	63990	112134	176124	1.48	4.35	2.55
Maharashtra	5200000	4265000	9465000	58681	114470	173151	1.14	2.76	1.86
Manipur	132680	106470	239150	2335	953	3288	1.79	0.90	1.39
Meghalaya	105316	102607	207923	34519	39105	73624	48.76	61.58	54.82
Nagaland	71732	68500	140232	2005	3597	5602	2.88	5.54	4.16
Orissa	1972000	1354000	3326000	-226823	-25874	-252697	-10.32	-1.88	-7.06
Punjab	1083239	913358	1996597	-29061	-12439	-41500	-2.61	-1.34	-2.04
Rajasthan	2964372	1187057	4151429	70315	67222	137537	2.43	6.00	3.43
Sikkim	36597	29026	62623	534	1948	2482	1.48	7.19	3.93
Tamil Nadu	3963462	3364643	7328105	73258	61438	134696	1.88	1.86	1.87
Tripura	193085	115175	308260	-3949	-42972	-46921	-2.00	-27.17	-13.21
Uttar Pradesh	8267198	4065465	12332663	950442	295997	1246439	12.99	7.85	11.24
West Bengal	4805308	3400047	8205355	403942	114627	518569	9.18	3.49	6.75
A & N Islands	18744	16366	35110	-55	40	-15	-0.29	0.25	-0.04
Arunachal Pradesh	55050	36432	91482	3660	2690	6350	7.12	7.97	7.46
Chandigarh	15987	14366	30353	-4749	-3016	-7765	-22.90	-17.35	-20.37
D & N Haveli	8601	5874	14475	80	126	206	0.94	2.19	1.44
Delhi	442508	390526	833034	24741	22283	47024	5.92	6.05	5.98
Goa, Daman & Diu	86556	77306	163862	-2233	-1319	-3552	-2.51	-1.68	-2.12
Lakshadweep	4262	3877	8139	115	247	362	2.77	6.80	4.65
Mizoram	50862	46222	97084	109	420	529	0.21	0.92	0.55
Pondicherry	49647	43682	93329	1195	1081	2276	2.47	2.54	2.50
ALL INDIA	53850028	36143018	89993046	1603254	949278	2552532	3.07	2.70	2.92

*Provisional

STATEMENT I—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—V)— 1987-88*

States/U.T.	1987-88			1987-88 (Additional Enrolment)			ANNUAL GROWTH RATES Increase + or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4089317	3005882	7095199	91607	79000	170607	2.29	2.70	2.46
Assam	1799162	1486759	3285921	246347	249572	495919	15.86	20.17	17.77
Bihar	5468187	2677349	8145536	42151	73321	115472	0.78	2.82	1.44
Gujarat	2976000	2226000	5202000	70000	64000	134000	2.41	2.96	2.64
Haryana	948826	685802	1634628	5218	30004	35222	0.55	4.58	2.20
Himachal Pradesh	357700	301900	659600	8817	6301	15118	2.53	2.13	2.35
Jammu & Kashmir	440374	274386	714760	25374	22386	47760	6.11	8.88	7.16
Karnataka	2941937	2428562	5370499	258578	276915	535493	9.64	12.87	11.08
Kerala	1674494	1590538	3265032	24301	29874	54175	1.47	1.91	1.69
Madhya Pradesh	4556081	2808252	7364333	156863	117038	273901	3.57	4.35	3.86
Maharashtra	5430000	4419000	9849000	230000	154000	384000	4.42	3.61	4.06
Manipur	136330	110970	247300	3650	4500	8150	2.75	4.23	3.41
Meghalaya	109856	107223	217079	4540	4616	9156	4.31	4.50	4.40
Nagaland	74500	70990	145490	2768	2490	5258	3.86	3.64	3.75
Orissa	1992000	1444000	3436000	20000	90000	110000	1.01	6.65	3.31
Punjab	1098834	931727	2030561	15595	18369	33964	1.44	2.01	1.70
Rajasthan	3049966	1229685	4279651	85594	42628	128222	2.89	3.59	3.09
Sikkim	34430	27830	62260	—2167	—1196	—3363	—5.92	—4.12	—5.12
Tamil Nadu	4038834	3435602	7474436	75372	70959	146331	1.90	2.11	2.00
Tripura	201499	160963	362462	8414	45788	54202	4.36	39.76	17.58
Uttar Pradesh	8135444	4115736	12251180	—131754	50271	—81483	—1.59	1.24	—0.66
West Bengal	4872236	3589747	8461983	66928	189700	256628	1.39	5.58	3.13
A & N Islands	19353	17044	36397	609	678	1287	3.25	4.14	3.67
Arunachal Pradesh	55301	37319	92350	—19	887	868	—0.03	2.43	0.95
Chandigarh	24175	20716	44891	8188	6350	14538	51.22	44.20	47.90
D & N Haveli	8951	6051	15002	350	177	527	4.07	3.01	3.64
Delhi	443700	392450	836150	1192	1924	3116	0.27	0.49	0.37
Goa, Daman & Diu	82985	74284	157269	—3571	—3022	—6593	—4.13	—3.91	—4.02
Lakshadweep	4435	3951	8386	173	74	247	4.06	1.91	3.03
Mizoram	53182	48973	102155	2320	2751	5071	4.56	5.95	5.22
Pondicherry	51066	44980	96046	1419	1298	2717	2.86	2.97	2.91
ALL INDIA	55168885	37774671	92943556	1318857	1631653	2950510	2.45	4.51	3.28

STATEMENT I- ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS(I- V)- 1988-89*

States/U.T.	1988-89			1988-89 (Additional Enrolment)			ANNUAL GROWTH RATES		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase(+)	or	Decrease (+)
	2	3	4	5	6	7	Boys	Girls	Total
1							8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4172868	3065996	7238864	83551	60114	143665	2.04	2.00	2.02
Assam	2279232	1153845	3433077	480070	-332914	147156	26.68	-22.39	4.48
Bihar	5581656	2719530	8301186	113469	42181	155650	2.08	1.58	1.91
Gujarat	3063000	2274000	5337000	87000	48000	135000	2.92	2.16	2.60
Haryana	926475	702241	1628716	-22351	16439	-5912	-2.36	2.40	-0.36
Himachal Pradesh	356000	307000	663000	-1700	5100	3400	-0.48	1.69	0.52
Jammu & Kashmir	450374	288386	738760	10000	14000	24000	2.27	5.10	3.36
Karnataka	2974012	2454702	5428714	32075	26140	58215	1.09	1.08	1.08
Kerala	1657693	1566967	3224660	-16801	-23571	-40372	-1.00	-1.48	-1.24
Madhya Pradesh	4788209	2956283	7744492	232128	148031	380159	5.09	5.27	5.16
Maharashtra	5491000	4495000	9986000	61000	76000	137000	1.12	1.72	1.33
Manipur	145100	123700	268800	8770	12730	21500	6.43	11.47	8.69
Meghalaya	122175	117116	239291	12319	9893	22212	11.21	9.23	10.23
Nagaland	78800	75000	153800	4300	4010	8310	5.77	5.65	5.71
Orissa	2145000	1360000	3505000	153000	-84000	69000	7.68	-5.82	2.01
Punjab	1131340	960955	2092295	32506	29228	61734	2.96	3.14	3.04
Rajasthan	3135348	1264491	4399839	85382	34806	120188	2.80	2.83	2.81
Sikkim	34373	28544	62917	-57	714	657	-0.17	2.57	1.06
Tamil Nadu	4089172	3485967	7575139	50338	50365	100703	1.25	1.47	1.35
Tripura	205714	165658	371372	4215	4695	8910	2.09	2.92	2.46
Uttar Pradesh	8222000	4396000	12618000	86556	280264	366820	1.06	6.81	2.99
West Bengal	5313432	3960689	9274121	441196	370942	812138	9.06	10.33	9.60
A & N Islands	19704	17472	37176	351	428	779	1.81	2.51	2.14
Arunachal Pradesh	60728	42585	103313	5697	5266	10963	10.35	14.11	11.87
Chandigarh	24361	20615	44976	186	-101	85	0.77	-0.49	0.19
D & N Havel	8951	6051	15002	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delhi	473404	415013	888417	29704	22563	52267	6.69	5.75	6.25
Goa, Daman & Diu	81064	73508	154572	-1921	-776	-2697	-2.31	-1.04	-1.71
Lakshadweep	4464	3954	8418	29	3	32	0.65	0.08	0.38
Mizoram	55712	50464	106176	2530	1491	4021	4.76	3.04	3.94
Pondicherry	51364	45519	96883	298	539	837	0.58	1.20	0.87
ALL INDIA	57142725	38597251	95739976	1973840	822580	2796420	3.58	2.18	3.01

*Provisional

MIDDLE STAGE

Gross Enrolment Ratio for children in the age group 11-14 years increased from 38.0% in 1978-79 to 57.0% in 1988-89. For girls the corresponding ratio increased from 25.5% to 42.3% during the same period.

At the middle stage (classes VI-VIII) the total enrolment (boys+girls) increased from 182 lakh to 309 lakh during 1978-79 to 1988-89 showing an annual growth rate of 5.41%. Annual percentage increase varied from 3.43% to 7.69 during the same period as depicted in Appendix-II.

Appendix-II also reveals the fact that the girls enrolment in classes VI-VIII has increased at a faster growth rate as compared to the boys enrolment throughout the period 1978-79 to 1988-89. The annual percentage increase varies from 4.5% to 9.9% and the annual growth rate of girls enrolment in classes VI-VIII works out to 6.55% during the last decade. These findings are further supported by the Bar Diagramme—2 and the Line Diagramme—2.

The Statement No.2 refer to the year wise enrolment data i.e. total enrolment and annual growth rate in terms of the percentage either increased or decreased on year to year basis and for the entire period of a decade from 1978-79 to 1988-89.

The Statement No.2 contains 11 different sheets each of these comprises the data for a particular year from 1978-79 to 1988-89.

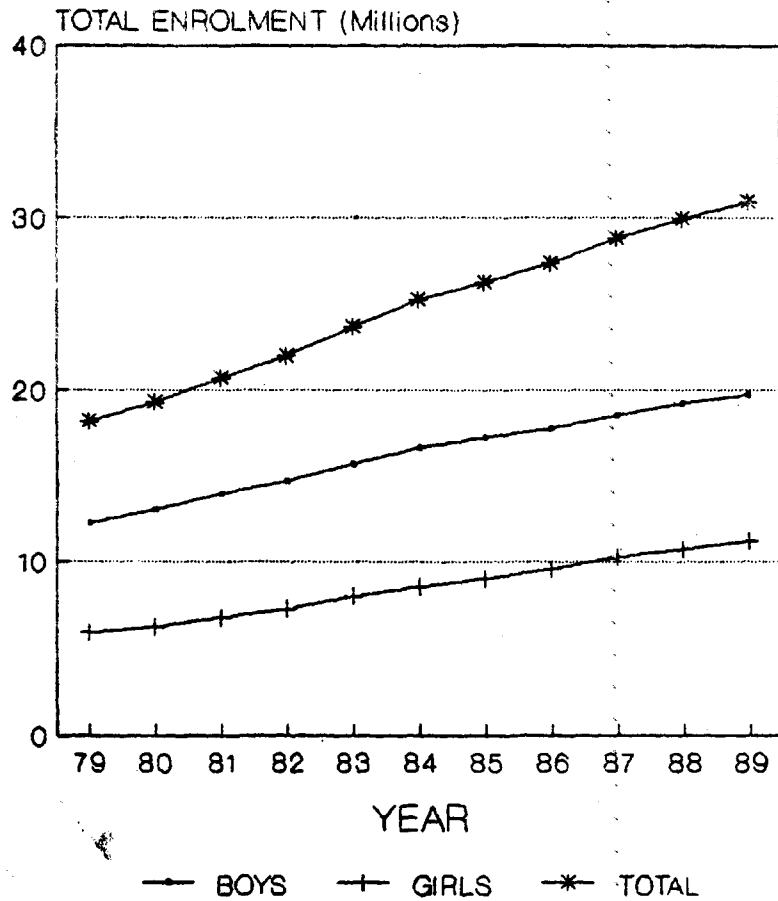
**APPENDIX II- ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI- VIII AND PERCENTAGE COVERAGE OF THE POPULATION ON
AGE-GROUP 11- 14 (1978-79 to 1988-89)**

Year	Total Enrolment			Additional Enrolment			Annual Percentage Increase			Gross Enrolment Ratio in Classes VI-VIII to the Population of Age-group (11-14)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1978-79	12247112	5930619	18177731	497829	375928	873757	4.24	6.77	5.05	49.90	25.50	38.00
1979-80	13031477	6247425	19278902	784365	316806	1101171	6.40	5.34	6.06	52.00	26.40	39.60
1980-81	13933965	6790399	20724364	902488	542974	1445462	6.93	8.69	7.50	54.30	28.60	41.90
1981-82	14694510	7249678	21944188	760545	459279	1219824	5.46	6.76	5.89	55.90	29.60	43.30
1982-83	15663172	7967913	23631085	968662	718235	1686897	6.59	9.91	7.69	58.30	31.70	45.50
1983-84	16642612	8551897	25194509	979440	583984	1563424	6.25	7.33	6.62	60.60	33.20	47.30
1984-85	17216351	8999218	26215569	573739	447321	1021060	3.45	5.23	4.05	61.30	34.10	48.10
1985-86	17736098	9573757	27309855	519747	574539	1094286	3.02	6.38	4.17	61.80	35.30	48.90
1986-87(P)	18543453	10236646	28780099	807355	662889	1470244	4.55	6.92	5.38	66.50	38.90	53.10
1987-88(P)	19208445	10706054	29914499	664992	469408	1134400	3.59	4.59	3.94	68.90	40.60	55.10
1988-89(P)	19752278	11187784	30940062	543833	481730	1025563	2.83	4.50	3.43	70.80	42.30	57.00

(P) - Provisional

LINE DIAGRAM-2

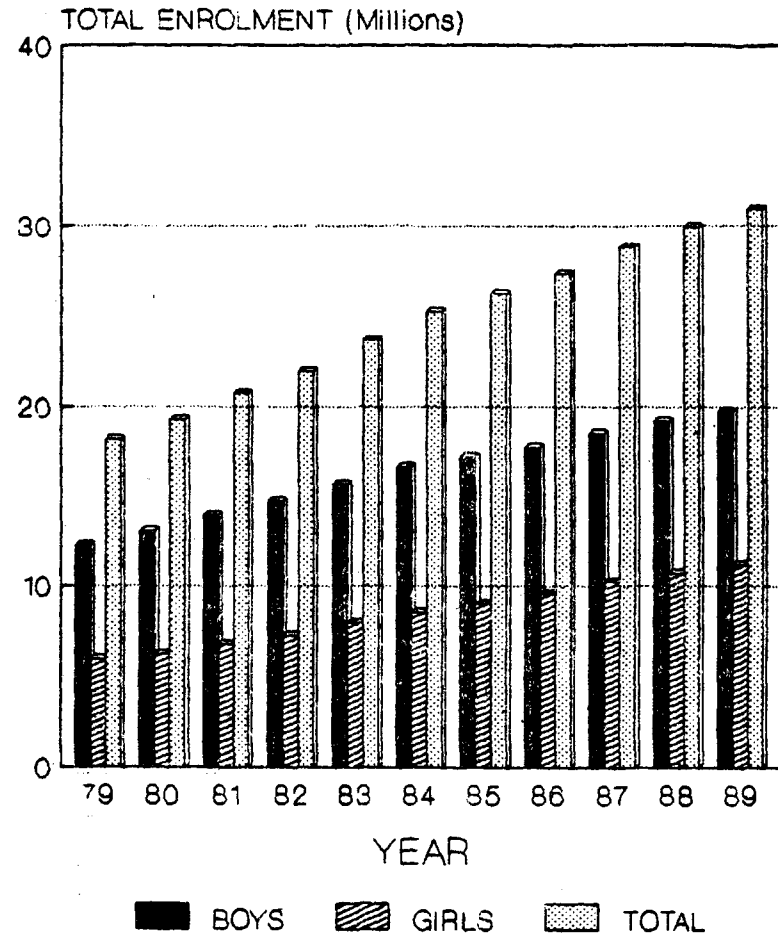
**ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89 ALL INDIA
CLASS VI - VIII**



GMIS

BAR DIAGRAM-2

**ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 to 1988-89 ALL INDIA
CLASS VI - VIII**



GMIS

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI- VIII)- 1978-79

Stat. s/U.T.	1978-79			1978-79 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease (-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	705794	345886	1051680	50303	33582	83885	7.67	10.75	8.67
Assam	312588	199571	512159	30768	31787	62555	10.92	18.95	13.91
Bihar	889802	221524	1111326	90272	28079	118351	11.29	14.52	11.92
Gujarat	688525	398090	1086615	55869	43822	99691	8.83	12.37	10.10
Haryana	327153	107875	435028	17835	10248	28083	5.77	10.50	6.90
Himachal Pradesh	114075	48198	162273	6380	3916	10296	5.92	8.84	6.77
Jammu & Kashmir	102983	47190	150173	-7273	3895	-3378	-6.60	9.00	-2.20
Karnataka	619277	356664	975941	45726	25446	71172	7.97	7.68	7.87
Kerala	852860	752437	1605297	123	-6458	-6335	0.01	-0.85	-0.39
Madhya Pradesh	856835	285770	1142605	77663	20331	97994	9.97	7.66	9.38
Maharashtra	1299100	720296	2019396	60909	44648	107557	4.92	6.92	5.63
Manipur	30655	19542	50197	-3460	2092	-1368	-10.14	11.99	-2.65
Meghalaya	19028	16490	35518	340	442	782	1.82	2.75	2.25
Nagaland	17342	13826	31168	-320	1001	681	-1.81	7.81	2.23
Orissa	347158	153888	501046	23725	17588	41313	7.34	12.90	8.99
Punjab	412170	255741	667911	9248	17074	26322	2.30	7.15	4.10
Rajasthan	534496	125081	659577	27537	5205	32742	5.43	4.34	5.22
Sikkim	3358	1663	5021	531	422	953	18.78	34.00	23.43
Tamil Nadu	1066778	635630	1702408	40618	23746	64364	3.96	3.88	3.93
Tripura	30713	20705	51418	1635	847	2482	5.62	4.27	5.07
Uttar Pradesh	2038562	554499	2593061	44232	34672	73904	2.22	6.67	3.14
West Bengal	728329	468390	1196719	-87361	21978	-65383	-10.71	4.92	-5.18
A&N Islands	4415	2986	7401	510	366	876	13.06	13.97	13.43
Arunachal Pradesh	4770	1949	6719	474	454	928	11.03	30.37	16.02
Chandigarh	8185	6680	14865	499	415	914	6.49	6.62	6.55
D&N Haveli	1118	508	1626	187	78	265	20.09	18.14	19.47
Delhi	170003	123662	293665	9558	5436	14994	5.96	4.60	5.38
Goa, Daman & Diu	30627	24451	55078	1741	3062	4803	6.03	14.32	9.55
Lakshadweep	1441	821	2262	121	111	232	9.17	15.63	11.43
Mizoram	11348	9651	20999	-1663	-1063	-2726	-1278	-9.92	-11.49
Pondicherry	17624	10955	28579	1102	706	1808	6.67	6.89	6.75
All India	12247112	5930619	18177731	497829	375928	873757	4.24	6.77	5.05

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI—VIII)—1979-80

States/U.T.	1979-80			1979-80 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease(—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	733424	361562	1094986	27630	15676	43306	3.91	4.53	4.12
Assam	339730	212226	551956	2,71,42	12655	39797	8.68	6.34	7.77
Bihar	962434	249394	1211828	72632	27870	100502	8.16	12.58	9.04
Gujarat	691263	407157	109,84,20	2738	9067	11805	0.40	2.28	1.09
Haryana	331663	114778	446441	4510	6903	11413	1.38	6.40	2.62
Himachal Pradesh	122370	43729	176099	8295	5531	13826	7.27	11.48	8.52
Jammu & Kashmir	110238	51745	161983	7255	4555	11810	7.04	9.65	7.86
Karnataka	631155	364494	995649	11878	7830	19708	1.92	2.20	2.02
Kerala	840546	753316	1593862	—12314	879	—11435	—1.44	0.12	—0.71
Madhya Pradesh	912038	303556	1215594	55203	17786	72989	6.44	6.22	6.39
Maharashtra	1372785	772735	2145520	73685	52439	126124	5.67	7.28	6.25
Manipur	31336	19961	51297	681	419	1100	2.22	2.14	2.19
Meghalaya	20856	17694	38550	1828	1204	3032	9.61	7.30	8.54
Nagaland	17039	13366	34005	—303	—460	—763	—1.75	—3.33	—2.45
Orissa	371000	172000	543000	23842	18112	41954	6.87	11.77	8.37
Punjab	412301	257396	669757	191	1655	1846	0.05	0.65	0.28
Rajasthan	588771	135073	713844	44275	9992	54267	8.28	7.99	8.23
Sikkim	4319	2090	6409	961	427	1388	28.62	25.68	27.64
Tamil Nadu	1102859	665507	1768366	36081	29877	65958	3.38	4.70	3.87
Tripura	35922	25399	61321	5209	4694	9903	16.96	22.67	19.26
Uttar Pradesh	2505444	627095	2932539	266882	72596	339478	13.09	13.09	13.09
West Bengal	843477	477027	1320504	115148	8637	123785	15.81	1.84	10.34
A & N Islands	4867	3232	8099	452	246	698	10.24	8.24	9.43
Arunachal Pradesh	5776	2256	8032	1006	307	1313	21.09	15.75	19.54
Chandigarh	8416	6884	15300	231	204	435	2.82	3.05	2.93
D & N Haveli	1190	552	1742	72	44	116	6.44	8.66	7.13
Delhi	175644	128421	304065	5641	4759	10400	3.32	3.85	3.54
Goa, Daman & Diu	33849	25657	59506	3222	1206	4428	10.52	4.93	8.04
Lakshadweep	1524	877	2401	83	56	139	5.76	6.82	6.15
Mizoram	12038	10267	22305	690	616	1306	6.08	6.38	6.22
Pondicherry	18143	11979	30122	519	1024	1543	2.94	9.35	5.40
All India	13031477	6247425	19278902	784365	316806	1101171	6.40	5.34	6.06

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI—VIII)—1980-81

States/U.T.	1980-81			1980-81 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	805788	411696	1217478	72364	50128	122492	9.87	13.86	11.19
Assam	356481	221675	578156	16751	9449	26200	4.93	4.45	4.75
Bihar	1045886	283271	1329157	83452	33877	117329	8.67	13.58	9.68
Gujarat	716195	418845	1135040	24932	11688	36620	3.61	2.87	3.33
Haryana	352080	126177	478257	20417	11399	31816	6.16	9.93	7.13
Himachal Pradesh	136943	63414	200357	14573	9685	24258	11.91	18.03	13.78
Jammu & Kashmir	114718	52493	167211	4480	748	5228	4.06	1.45	3.23
Karnataka	678832	336123	1014955	47677	-28371	19306	7.55	-7.78	1.94
Kerala	834025	759266	1593291	-6521	5950	-571	-0.78	0.79	-0.04
Madhya Pradesh	956129	318257	1274386	4,4091	14701	58792	4.83	4.84	4.84
Maharashtra	1456592	832494	2289086	83807	59759	143566	6.10	7.73	6.69
Manipur	32053	21244	53297	717	1283	2000	2.29	6.43	3.90
Meghalaya	16143	14108	30251	-4713	-3586	-8299	-22.60	-20.27	-21.53
Nagaland	12840	9001	21841	-4199	-4365	-8564	-24.64	-32.66	-28.17
Orissa	395295	190123	585418	24295	18123	42418	6.55	10.54	7.81
Punjab	427243	273266	700509	14882	15870	30752	3.61	6.17	4.59
Rajasthan	620137	146591	766728	41366	11518	52884	7.15	8.53	7.41
Sikkim	5162	2737	7899	843	647	1490	19.52	30.96	23.25
Tamil Nadu	1148166	673866	1842032	45307	28359	73666	4.11	4.26	4.17
Tripura	38405	26792	65197	2483	1393	3876	6.91	5.48	6.32
Uttar Pradesh	2401577	650668	3052245	96133	23573	119706	4.17	3.76	4.08
West Bengal	1108267	739109	1847376	264790	262082	526872	31.39	54.94	39.90
A & N Islands	5086	3456	8542	219	224	443	4.50	6.93	5.47
Arunachal Pradesh	6242	2645	8887	466	389	855	8.07	17.24	10.64
Chandigarh	8890	6337	15227	474	-547	-73	5.63	-7.95	-0.48
D & N Haveli	1324	637	1961	134	85	2,19	11.26	15.40	12.57
Delhi	187125	136475	323600	11481	8054	19535	6.54	6.27	6.42
Goa, Daman & Diu	36341	28166	64507	2492	2509	5001	7.36	9.78	8.40
Lakshadweep	1581	915	2496	57	38	95	3.74	4.33	3.96
Mizoram	9298	7825	17123	-2740	-2442	-5182	-22.76	-23.78	-23.23
Pondicherry	19126	12733	31859	983	754	1737	5.42	6.29	5.77
ALL INDIA	13933965	6790399	20724364	902488	542974	1445462	6.93	8.69	7.51

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI—VIII)—1981-82

States/U.T.	1981-82			1981-82 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease(—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	848040	442748	1290788	42252	31058	73310	5.24	7.54	6.02
Assam	380463	234948	615411	23982	13273	37255	6.73	5.99	6.44
Bihar	1114545	315938	1430483	68659	32667	101326	6.56	11.53	7.62
Gujarat	718796	426220	1144996	2601	7355	9956	0.36	1.76	0.88
Haryana	369647	129266	498913	17567	3089	20656	4.99	2.45	4.32
Himachal Pradesh	145909	72676	218585	8966	9262	18228	6.55	14.61	9.10
Jammu & Kashmir	122363	58111	180474	7645	5618	13263	6.66	10.70	7.93
Karnataka	719309	358902	1078211	40477	22779	63256	5.96	6.78	6.23
Kerala	846933	778854	1625787	12908	19588	32496	1.55	2.58	2.04
Madhya Pradesh	1020635	352954	1373589	64506	34697	99203	6.75	10.90	7.78
Maharashtra	1540139	883602	2423741	83547	51108	134655	5.74	6.14	5.88
Manipur	33395	22131	55526	1342	887	2229	4.19	4.18	4.18
Meghalaya	17220	15032	32252	1077	924	2001	6.67	6.55	6.61
Nagaland	13157	9671	22828	317	670	987	2.47	7.44	4.52
Orissa	417253	208138	625391	21958	18015	39973	5.55	9.48	6.83
Punjab	420114	274035	694149	—7129	769	—6360	—167	0.28	—0.91
Rajasthan	666771	161429	828200	46634	14838	61472	7.52	10.12	8.02
Sikkim	5593	3006	8599	431	269	700	8.35	9.83	8.86
Tamil Nadu	1202886	761200	1964086	54720	67334	122054	4.77	9.70	6.63
Tripura	41225	28785	70010	2820	1993	4813	7.34	7.44	7.38
Uttar Pradesh	2583383	745675	3329058	181806	95007	276813	7.57	14.60	9.07
West Bengal	1176744	755582	1932326	68477	16473	84950	6.18	2.23	4.60
A & N Islands	5566	3933	9499	480	477	957	9.44	13.80	11.20
Arunachal Pradesh	6960	3064	10024	718	419	1137	11.50	15.84	12.79
Chandigarh	8878	6412	15290	—12	75	63	—0.13	1.18	0.41
D & N Haveli	1426	736	2162	102	99	201	7.70	15.54	10.25
Delhi	196518	143980	340498	9393	7505	16898	5.02	5.50	5.22
Goa, Daman & Diu	37238	29092	66330	897	926	1823	2.47	3.29	2.83
Lakshadweep	1638	993	2631	57	78	135	3.61	8.52	5.41
Mizoram	10552	8804	19356	1254	979	2233	13.49	12.51	13.04
Pondicherry	21214	13781	34995	2088	1048	3136	10.92	8.23	9.8
All India	14694510	7249678	21944188	760545	459279	1219824	5.46	6.76	5.89

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE ST AGE CLASSES (VI—VIII)—1982-83

States/U.T.	1982-83			1982-83 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease(—)			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh		915206	474729	1389935	67166	31981	99147	7.92	7.22	7.68
Assam		394509	247401	641910	14046	12453	26499	3.69	5.30	4.31
Bihar		119346	359397	1551743	77801	43459	121260	6.98	13.76	8.48
Gujarat		775557	465692	1241249	56761	39492	96253	7.90	9.27	8.41
Haryana		375439	140181	515620	5792	101915	16707	1.57	8.44	3.35
Himachal Pradesh		152499	82407	234906	6590	9731	16321	4.52	13.39	7.47
Jammu & Kashmir		131246	61643	192889	8883	3532	12415	7.26	6.08	6.88
Karnataka		725811	474906	1200717	6502	116004	122506	0.90	32.32	11.36
Kerala		869771	805312	1675083	22838	26458	49296	2.70	3.40	3.03
Madhya Pradesh		1083680	381213	1464893	63045	8259	91304	6.18	8.01	6.65
Maharashtra		1623874	945481	2569355	83735	61879	145614	5.44	7.00	6.01
Manipur		35801	24429	60230	2406	2298	4704	7.20	10.38	8.47
Meghalaya		31603	26768	58371	14383	11736	26119	83.52	78.07	80.98
Nagaland		13919	10555	24474	762	884	1646	5.79	9.14	7.21
Orissa		518435	245029	763464	10,1182	36891	138073	24.25	17.72	22.08
Punjab		414549	285069	699618	—5565	11034	5469	—1.32	4.03	0.79
Rajasthan		726941	180057	906998	60170	18628	78798	9.02	11.54	9.51
Sikkim		6346	3703	10049	753	697	14,50	13.46	23.19	16.86
Tamil Nadu		1256375	792616	2048991	5,3489	31416	84905	4.45	4.13	4.32
Tripura		44410	30835	75245	3185	2050	5235	7.73	7.12	7.48
Uttar Pradesh		2780535	844619	3627154	197152	100944	298096	7.63	13.54	8.94
West Bengal		1290669	860734	2151403	113925	105152	219077	9.68	13.92	11.34
A & N Islands		6023	4373	10396	4,57	440	897	8.21	11.19	9.44
Arunachal Pradesh		8172	4093	12265	12,12	1029	2241	17.41	33.58	22.36
Chandigarh		9158	6482	15640	280	70	350	3.15	1.09	2.29
D & N Haveli		1661	885	25,46	2,35	1,49	384	16.48	20.24	17.76
Delhi		204809	151417	356226	82,91	74,37	15728	4.22	5.17	4.62
Goa, Daman & Diu		37921	29927	67848	683	8,35	1518	1.83	2.87	2.29
Lakshadweep		1662	1039	2701	24	46	70	1.47	4.63	2.66
Mizoram		11710	9421	21131	1158	617	1775	10.97	7.01	9.17
Pondicherry		22535	15500	38035	1 321	1719	3040	6.23	12.47	8.69
ALL INDIA		15663172	7967913	23631085	968662	718235	1686897	6.59	9.91	7.69

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASS (VI—VIII)—1983-84

States/U.T.	1983-84			1983-84 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	989963	538343	1528306	74757	63614	138371	8.17	13.40	9.96
Assam	451533	278807	730340	57024	31406	88430	14.45	12.69	13.78
Bihar	1254341	393189	1647530	61995	33792	95787	5.20	9.40	6.17
Gujarat	843586	508072	1351658	68029	42380	110409	8.77	9.10	8.89
Haryana	386514	154834	541348	10175	14653	2,57,28	2.95	10.45	4.99
Himachal Pradesh	156328	90090	246418	3829	7683	1,15,12	2.51	9.32	4.90
Jammu & Kashmir	140166	68909	209075	8920	7266	16186	6.80	11.79	8.39
Karnataka	735196	461605	1196801	9385	—13301	—3916	1.29	—2.80	—0.33
Kerala	891920	830465	1722385	22149	25153	47302	2.55	3.12	2.82
Madhya Pradesh	1152749	407627	1560376	69069	26414	95483	6.37	6.93	6.52
Maharashtra	1732675	1026690	2759365	108801	81209	190010	6.70	8.59	7.40
Manipur	40967	28155	69122	5166	3726	8892	14.43	15.25	14.76
Meghalaya	18725	16651	35376	—12878	—10117	—22995	—40.75	—37.80	—39.39
Nagaland	16552	12973	29525	2633	2418	5051	18.92	22.91	20.64
Orissa	539287	254715	794002	20852	9686	30538	4.02	3.95	4.00
Punjab	419961	293806	713767	5412	8737	14149	1.31	3.06	2.02
Rajasthan	796348	193999	990347	69407	13942	83349	9.55	7.74	9.19
Sikkim	7286	4423	11790	940	720	1660	14.81	19.44	16.52
Tamil Nadu	1328639	862616	2191255	72264	70000	142264	5.75	8.83	6.94
Tripura	46122	31992	7,81,14	1712	1157	2869	3.85	3.75	3.82
Uttar Pradesh	3004584	903974	3908558	224049	57355	281404	8.06	6.77	7.76
West Bengal	1367451	952540	2319991	76782	91806	168588	5.95	10.67	7.84
A & N Islands	6697	4915	11612	674	542	1216	11.19	12.39	11.70
Arunachal Pradesh	8858	4409	13267	686	316	1002	8.39	7.72	8.17
Chandigarh	9694	6493	16187	5,36	11	547	5.85	0.17	3.50
D & N Haveli	1900	1042	2942	239	157	396	14.39	17.74	15.55
Delhi	216438	161433	377871	11629	10016	21645	5.68	6.61	6.08
Goa, Daman & Diu	40030	31805	71835	2109	1878	39,87	5.56	6.28	5.88
Laksadweep	1673	1130	2803	11	91	102	0.66	8.76	3.78
Mizoram	13159	10036	23195	1449	615	2064	12.37	6.53	9.77
Pondicherry	23270	16159	39429	735	659	1394	3.26	4.25	3.67
ALL INDIA	16642612	8551897	25194509	979440	583984	1563424	6.25	7.33	6.62

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI—VIII)—1984-85

States/U.T.	1984-85			1984-85 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	1073039	582375	1655414	83076	44032	127108	8.39	8.18	8.32
Assam	403053	273449	676502	—48480	—5358	—538,38	—10.74	—1.92	—7.37
Bihar	1310624	424471	1735095	56283	31282	87565	4.49	7.96	5.31
Gujarat	885393	545579	1430972	41807	37507	793,14	4.96	7.38	5.87
Haryana	399900	162389	562289	13386	7555	20941	3.46	4.88	3.87
Himachal Pradesh	164254	99425	263679	7926	9335	17261	5.07	10.36	7.00
Jammu & Kashmir	148200	73486	221686	8034	4577	12611	5.73	6.64	6.03
Karnataka	721408	4426,62	1164070	—13788	—18943	—32731	—1.88	—4.10	—2.73
Kerala	891816	837558	1729374	—104	7093	6989	—0.01	0.85	0.41
Madhya Pradesh	1224301	437772	1662073	71552	30145	101697	6.21	7.40	6.52
Maharashtra	1828756	1100332	2929088	96081	73642	169723	5.55	7.17	6.15
Manipur	43241	29779	73020	2274	1624	3898	5.55	5.77	5.64
Meghalaya	19385	17231	36616	660	580	1240	3.52	3.48	3.51
Nagaland	19094	15064	34158	2542	2091	4633	15.36	16.12	15.69
Orissa	540466	315369	855835	1179	60654	61833	0.22	23.81	7.79
Punjab	416897	288635	705532	—3064	—5171	—8235	—0.73	—1.76	—1.15
Rajasthan	833004	202786	1035790	36656	8787	45443	4.60	4.53	4.59
Sikkim	8102	5321	13423	816	898	1714	11.20	20.30	14.64
Tamil Nadu	1394735	924065	2318800	66096	61449	127545	4.97	7.12	5.82
Tripura	52935	37595	90530	6813	5603	12416	14.77	17.51	15.89
Uttar Pradesh	3117464	963023	4080487	112880	59049	171929	3.76	6.53	4.40
West Bengal	1377176	964005	2341181	9725	11465	21190	0.71	1.20	0.91
A & N Islands	7325	5487	12812	628	572	1200	9.38	11.64	10.33
Arunachal Pradesh	1,0244	5435	15679	1386	1025	2412	15.65	23.27	18.18
Chandigarh	9609	8141	17750	—85	1648	1563	—0.88	25.38	9.66
D & N Haveli	2138	1156	3294	238	114	352	12.53	10.94	11.96
Delhi	231053	172994	404047	14615	11561	26176	6.78	7.16	6.93
Goa, Daman & Diu	42334	34043	76377	2304	2238	4542	5.76	7.04	6.32
Lakshadweep	1681	1135	28,16	8	5	13	0.48	0.44	0.46
Mizoram	13185	10931	24116	26	895	921	0.20	8.92	3.97
Pondicherry	25539	17525	43064	22,69	13,66	36,35	9.75	8.45	9.22
ALL INDIA	17216351	8999218	26215569	573739	447321	1021060	3.45	5.23	4.05

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE (CLASSES VI—VIII)—1985—86

States/.U.T.	1985-86			1985-86 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	1158178	641076	1799254	85139	58701	143840	7.93	10.08	8.69
Assam	490261	3222742	813003	87208	49293	136501	21.64	18.03	20.18
Bihar	1353838	452497	1806335	43214	28026	71240	3.30	6.60	4.11
Gujarat	931012	582540	1513552	45619	36961	82580	5.15	6.77	5.77
Haryana	408991	178566	587557	9091	16177	25268	2.27	9.96	4.49
Himachal Pradesh	175074	111277	286351	10820	11852	22672	6.59	11.92	8.60
Jammu & Kashmir	155080	77690	232770	6880	4204	11084	4.64	5.72	5.00
Karnataka	739933	449728	1189661	18525	7066	25591	2.57	1.60	2.20
Kerala	872435	825201	1697636	—49381	—12357	—31738	—2.17	—1.48	—1.84
Madhya Pradesh	1439855	527768	1962623	215554	84996	300550	17.61	19.42	18.08
Maharashtra	1926199	1183043	3109242	97443	82711	180154	5.33	7.52	6.15
Manipur	44540	3,15,83	76123	1299	1804	3103	3.00	6.06	4.25
Meghalaya	19964	17741	37705	579	510	1089	2.99	2.96	2.97
Nagaland	16900	15469	32369	—2194	405	—1789	—11.49	2.69	—5.24
Orissa	598471	377309	975780	58005	61940	119945	10.73	19.64	14.01
Punjab	428160	307393	735553	11263	18758	30021	2.70	6.50	4.26
Rajasthan	893654	216124	1109778	60650	13338	73988	7.28	6.58	7.14
Sikkim	8637	6181	14818	535	860	1395	6.60	16.16	10.39
Tamil Nadu	1468754	998568	2467322	74019	74503	148522	5.31	8.06	6.41
Tripura	58430	43122	101552	5495	5527	11022	10.38	14.70	12.17
Uttar Pradesh	2793990	966800	3760790	—323474	3777	—319697	—10.38	0.39	—7.83
West Bengal	1395085	976994	2372079	17909	12989	30898	1.30	1.35	1.32
A & N Islands	8061	6271	14332	736	784	1520	10.05	14.29	11.86
Arunachal Pradesh	10280	5961	16241	36	526	562	0.35	9.68	3.58
Chandigarh	11160	9328	20488	1551	1187	2738	16.14	14.58	15.43
D & N Haveli	2352	1325	3677	214	169	383	10.01	14.62	11.63
Delhi	240164	178207	418371	9111	5213	1,4324	3.94	3.01	3.55
Goa, Daman & Diu	44947	36355	81302	2613	2312	4925	6.17	6.79	6.45
Lakshadweep	1680	1155	2835	—1	20	19	—0.06	1.76	0.67
Mizoram	13777	12728	26505	592	1797	2389	4.49	16.44	9.91
Pondicherry	26236	18015	44251	697	490	1187	2.73	2.80	2.76
ALL INDIA	17736098	9573757	27309855	519747	574539	1094286	3.02	6.38	4.17

STATEMENT 2 - ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI-VIII) 1986-87*

States/U.T.	1986-87			1986-87 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease (-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	890509	505560	1396069	-267669	-135516	-403185	-23.11	-21.14	-22.41
Assam	629876	521868	1151744	139615	199126	338741	28.48	61.70	41.67
Bihar	1422410	450894	1873304	68572	-1603	66969	5.07	-0.35	3.71
Gujarat	876000	522000	1398000	-55012	-60540	-115552	-5.91	-10.39	-7.63
Haryana	440596	202594	643190	31605	24028	55633	7.73	13.46	9.47
Himachal Pradesh	181434	120137	301571	6360	8860	15220	3.63	7.96	5.32
Jammu & Kashmir	160000	85000	245000	4920	7310	12230	3.17	9.41	5.25
Karnataka	1239997	793138	2033135	500064	343410	843474	67.58	76.36	70.90
Kerala	866040	830633	1696673	-6395	5432	-963	-0.73	0.66	-0.06
Madhya Pradesh	1438050	517930	1955980	-1805	-4838	-6643	-0.13	-0.93	-0.34
Maharashtra	1980000	1248000	3228000	53801	64957	118758	2.79	5.49	3.82
Manipur	46100	32650	78750	1560	1067	2627	3.50	3.38	3.45
Meghalaya	35212	28693	63905	15248	10952	26200	76.38	61.73	69.49
Nagaland	19900	16400	36300	3000	931	3931	17.75	6.02	12.14
Orissa	518000	284000	802000	-80471	-93309	-173780	-13.45	-24.73	-17.81
Punjab	438885	315678	754563	10725	8285	19010	2.50	2.70	2.58
Rajasthan	930959	227703	1158662	37305	11579	48884	4.17	5.36	4.40
Sikkim	9237	6873	16110	600	692	1292	6.95	11.20	8.72
Tamil Nadu	1547510	1068505	2616015	78756	69937	148693	5.36	7.00	6.03
Tripura	48015	33669	81684	-10415	-9453	-19868	-17.82	-21.92	-9.56
Uttar Pradesh	2949459	1002445	3951904	155469	35645	191114	5.56	3.69	5.08
West Bengal	1504087	1135976	2640063	109002	158982	267984	7.81	16.27	11.30
A & N Islands	8746	6950	15696	685	679	1364	8.50	10.83	9.52
Arunachal Pradesh	13609	7730	21339	3329	1769	5098	32.38	29.68	31.39
Chandigarh	8558	7082	15640	-2602	-2246	-4848	-23.32	-24.08	-23.66
D & N Haveli	2341	1412	3753	-11	87	76	-0.47	6.57	2.07
Delhi	248955	192644	441599	8791	14437	23228	3.66	8.10	5.55
Goa, Daman & Diu	45806	37340	83146	859	985	1844	1.91	2.71	2.27
Lakshadweep	1790	1219	3009	110	64	174	6.55	5.54	6.14
Mizoram	14490	13231	27721	713	503	1216	5.18	3.95	4.59
Pondicherry	26882	18692	45574	646	677	1323	2.46	3.76	2.99
ALL INDIA	18543453	10236646	28780099	807355	662889	1470244	4.55	6.92	5.38

*Provisional

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE (CLASSVI—VIII) 1987-88

States/U.T.	1987-88			1987-88 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease(-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	1256395	708258	1964653	365886	202698	568584	41.09	40.09	40.73
Assam	557500	385793	943293	-72376	-136075	-208451	-11.49	-26.07	-18.10
Bihar	1474072	494270	1968342	51662	43376	95038	3.63	9.62	5.07
Gujarat	925000	574000	149900	49000	52000	101000	5.59	9.96	7.22
Haryana	456099	222146	678245	15503	19552	35055	3.52	9.65	5.45
Himachal Pradesh	186400	127000	313400	4966	6863	11829	2.74	5.71	3.92
Jammu & Kashmir	179688	93862	273550	19688	8862	28550	12.31	10.43	11.65
Karnataka	934578	660391	1594969	-305419	-132747	-438166	-24.63	-16.74	-21.55
Kerala	873115	837446	1710561	7075	6813	13888	0.82	0.82	0.82
Madhya Pradesh	1531216	600828	2132044	93166	82898	176064	6.48	16.01	9.00
Maharashtra	2016000	1304000	3320000	36000	56000	92000	1.82	4.49	2.85
Manipur	46470	33330	79800	370	680	1050	0.80	2.08	1.33
Meghalaya	35743	31432	67175	531	2739	3270	1.51	9.55	5.12
Nagaland	22770	18720	41490	2870	2320	5190	14.42	14.15	14.30
Orissa	536000	296000	832000	18000	12000	30000	3.47	4.23	3.74
Punjab	4383478	327152	765530	-507	11474	10967	-0.12	3.63	1.45
Rajasthan	969093	240907	1210000	38134	13204	51338	4.10	5.80	4.43
Sikkim	8918	6958	15876	-319	85	-234	-3.45	1.24	-1.45
Tamil Nadu	1626451	1149898	2776349	78941	81393	160334	5.10	7.62	6.13
Tripura	62814	45837	108651	14799	12168	26967	30.82	36.14	33.01
Uttar Pradesh	3167761	1064610	4232377	218308	62165	280473	7.40	6.20	7.10
West Bengal	1522580	1189910	2712490	18493	53934	72427	1.23	4.75	2.74
A & N Islands	9430	7549	16979	684	599	1283	7.82	8.62	8.17
Arunachal Pradesh	13165	6957	20122	-444	-773	-1217	-3.26	-10.00	-5.07
Chandigarh	12927	9902	22829	4369	2820	7189	51.05	39.82	45.97
D & N Haveli	2531	1527	4058	190	115	305	8.12	8.14	8.13
Delhi	250200	194325	444525	1245	1681	2926	0.50	0.87	0.66
Goa, Daman & Diu	47499	39844	87343	1693	2504	4197	3.70	6.71	5.05
Lakshadweep	1725	1201	2926	-65	-18	-83	-3.63	-1.48	-2.76
Mizoram	16217	15383	31600	1727	2152	3879	11.92	16.26	13.99
Pondicherry	27704	16618	44322	822	-2074	-1252	3.06	-11.10	-2.75
ALL INDIA	19208445	10706054	29914499	664992	469408	1134400	3.59	4.59	3.94

*Provisional.

STATEMENT 2—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT MIDDLE STAGE CLASSES (VI—VIII) 1988-89*

States/U.T.	1988-89			1988-89 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase(+) or Decrease(—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	1300322	743740	2044072	43937	35482	79419	3.50	5.01	4.04
Assam	784205	447092	1231297	226705	61299	288004	40.66	15.89	30.53
Bihar	1435922	499111	1935033	—38150	4841	—33309	—2.59	0.98	—1.69
Gujarat	941000	583000	1524000	16000	9000	25000	1.73	1.57	1.67
Haryana	448515	238203	686718	—7584	16057	8473	—1.66	7.23	1.25
Himachal Pradesh	198000	139200	337200	11600	12200	23800	6.22	9.61	7.59
Jammu & Kashmir	190878	100860	291738	11190	6998	18188	6.23	7.46	6.65
Karnataka	1015197	672318	1687515	80619	11927	92546	8.63	1.81	5.80
Kerala	904778	858940	1763718	31663	21494	53157	3.63	2.57	3.11
Madhya Pradesh	1759302	764218	2523520	228086	163390	391476	14.90	27.19	18.36
Maharashtra	2032000	1332000	3364000	16000	28000	44000	0.79	2.15	1.33
Manipur	41000	32000	73000	—5470	—1330	—6800	—11.77	—3.99	—8.52
Meghalaya	36416	31954	68370	673	522	1195	1.88	1.66	1.78
Nagaland	26200	21800	48000	3430	3080	6510	15.06	16.45	15.69
Orissa	545000	325000	870000	9000	29000	38000	1.68	9.80	4.57
Punjab	462549	347246	809795	24171	20094	44265	5.51	6.14	5.78
Rajasthan	1005308	247042	1252350	36215	6135	42350	3.74	2.55	3.50
Sikkim	8356	6870	15226	—562	—88	—650	—6.30	—1.26	—4.09
Tamil Nadu	1691176	1213003	2904179	64725	63105	127830	3.98	5.49	4.60
Tripura	67131	49867	116998	4317	4030	8347	6.87	8.79	7.68
Uttar Pradesh	2880000	1051000	3931000	—287767	—13610	—301377	—9.08	—1.28	—7.12
West Bengal	1578095	1164672	2742767	55515	—25238	30277	3.65	—2.12	1.12
A & N Islands	9670	7781	17451	240	232	472	2.55	3.07	2.78
Arunachal Pradesh	14114	8408	22522	949	1451	2400	7.21	20.86	11.93
Chandigarh	12652	10577	23229	—275	675	400	—2.13	6.82	1.75
D & N Haveli	2531	1527	4058	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delhi	268667	210428	479095	18467	16103	34570	7.38	8.29	7.78
Goa, Daman & Diu	48270	40918	89188	771	1074	1845	1.62	2.70	2.11
Lakshadweep	1765	1322	3087	40	121	161	2.32	10.07	5.50
Mizoram	17263	16487	33750	1046	1104	2150	6.45	7.18	6.80
Pondicherry	25986	21200	47186	—1718	4582	2864	—6.20	27.57	6.46
ALL INDIA	19752278	11187784	30940062	543833	481730	1025563	2.83	4.50	3.43

*Provisional.

ELEMENTARY STAGE

At elementary stage consisting classes I-VIII, the total enrolment increased to 1267 lakhs in 1988-89 from 871 lakhs in 1978-79. The annual percentage increase varied between 2.6% to 5.2% during the given period and the annual growth rate of total enrolment (boys+girls) works out to 3.81% and 3.44% and 4.42% separately for boys and girls enrolment. From, the above it may be seen that the difference between the Gross Enrolment Ratios for the boys and girls at the primary stage (6—11) years age group has somewhat increased from 17.3% to 19.3% during the last decade. Accordingly a serious look towards girls education is called for both at the Centre and State levels. In fact the goal of Universalisation of Elementary Education could be attained only if girls enrolment in Primary Classes (I—V) increases at a much faster annual growth rate of 6 to 7% in future as compared to the annual growth of 3.8% during the last decade. Appendix-III and Graph -3 are clear evidence of this conclusion.

APPENDIX III—ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I—VIII—1978-79 TO 1988-89

Year	Total Enrolment			Additional Enrolment			Annual Percentage Increase		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978-79	54819728	32318573	87138301	1171193	1302146	2473339	2.18	4.20	2.92
1979-80	57250230	33586761	90836991	2430502	1268188	3698690	4.43	3.92	4.24
1980-81	59220096	35278455	94498551	1969866	1691694	3661560	3.44	5.04	4.03
1981-82	61405688	36644408	98050096	2185592	1365953	3551545	3.69	3.87	3.76
1982-83	64235107	38902923	103138030	2829419	2258515	5087934	4.61	6.61	5.19
1983-84	67001882	40782817	107784699	2766775	1879894	4646669	4.31	4.83	4.51
1984-85	69138257	42733103	111871360	2136375	1950286	4086661	3.19	4.78	3.79
1985-86	69982872	44767497	114750369	844615	2034394	2879009	1.22	4.76	2.57
1986-87 (P)	72393481	46379664	118773145	2410609	1612167	4022776	3.44	3.60	3.51
1987-88 (P)	74377330	48480725	122858055	1983849	2101061	4084910	2.74	4.53	3.44
1988-89 (P)	76895003	49785035	126680038	2517673	1304310	3821983	3.39	2.69	3.11

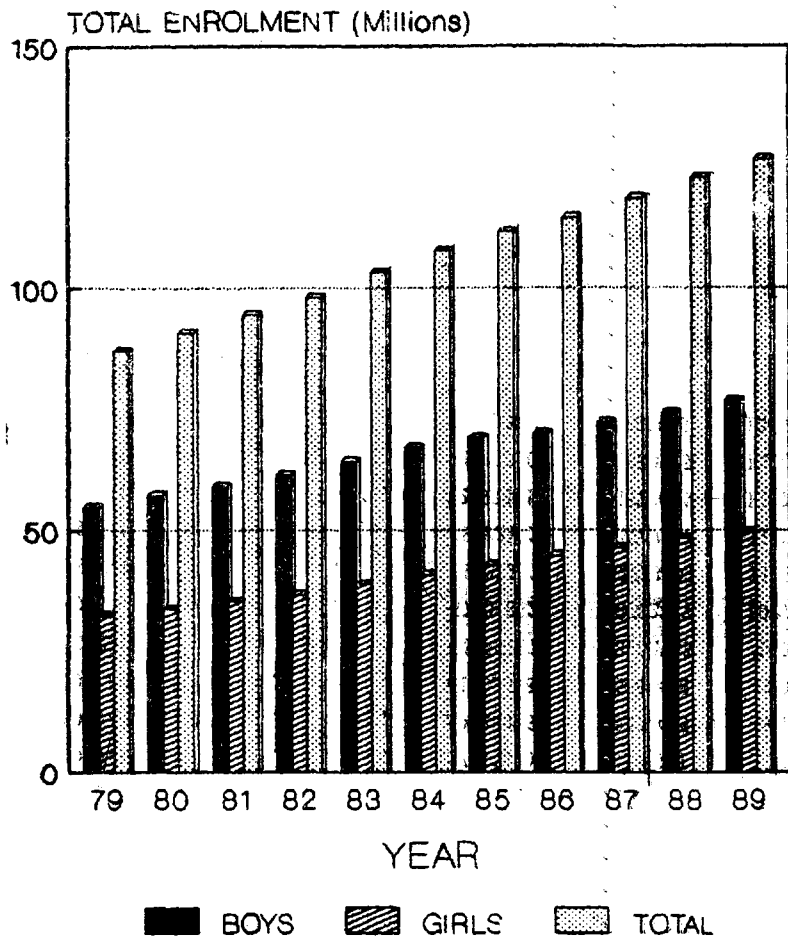
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35

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BAR-DIAGRAM-3

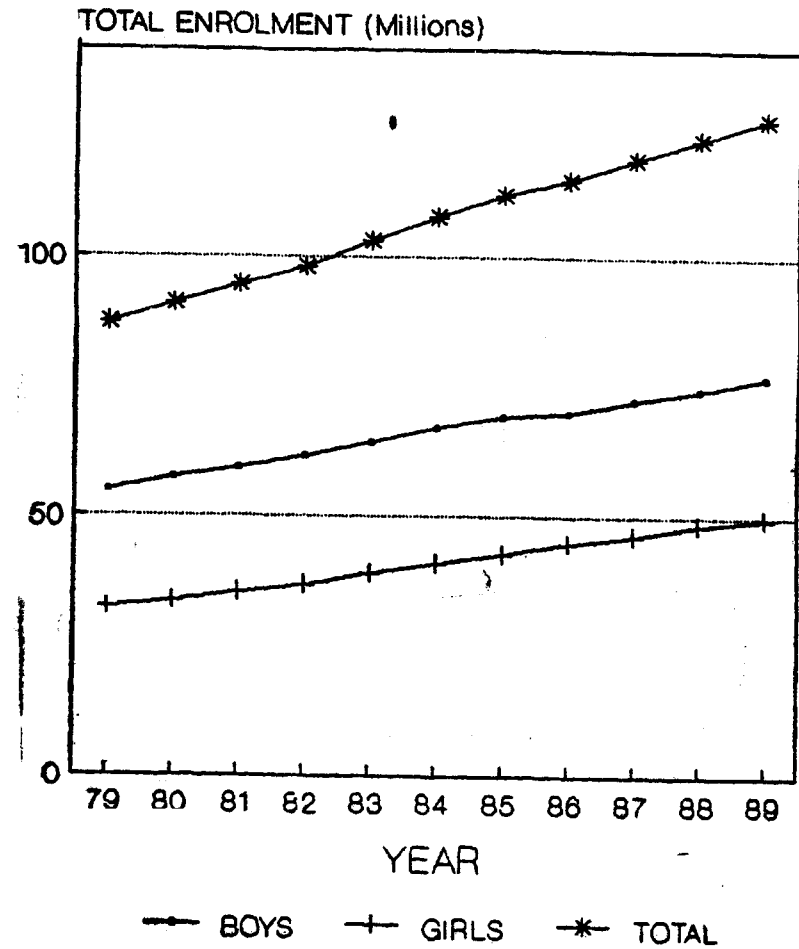
ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89 ALL INDIA
CLASS I - VIII



CMS

LINE - DIAGRAM-3

ENROLMENT TRENDS DURING
1978-79 TO 1988-89 ALL INDIA
CLASS I - VIII



CMS

Appendix No. IV and its corresponding line diagramme gives the yearwise girls enrolment at Primary (Class I-V), Middle (Class VI-VIII) and the Elementary (Class I-VIII) stages for the period 1978-79 to 1988-89. In spite of the fact that the girls enrolment has been increasing at a faster rate in comparison to that of the boys enrolment. It may be noted that percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment in Primary stage (I-V) increased marginally during the last decade. Infact it increased just by 2% from 38.3% in 1978-79 to 40.3% in 1988-89.

Therefore, it may be concluded it would take long time to establish sex equality in education even at the primary stage unless effective steps are taken to accelerate the present annual growth of girls enrolment (3.9%) to a much higher level say of 6 to 7% annually.

At the middle stage however the situation is comparatively better as the percentage of girls enrolment to total enrolment in classes VI-VIII has increased from 32.6% in 1978-79 to 36.2% in 1988-89 implying that sex disparities at the middle stage are likely to be narrowed down at a faster rate.

Taking primary & middle stages together also the percentage share of girls has shown only a marginal increase from 37.1% to 39.3% only during the last decade implying that sex disparities are yet to be overcome to achieve the goal of UEE in an effective manner.

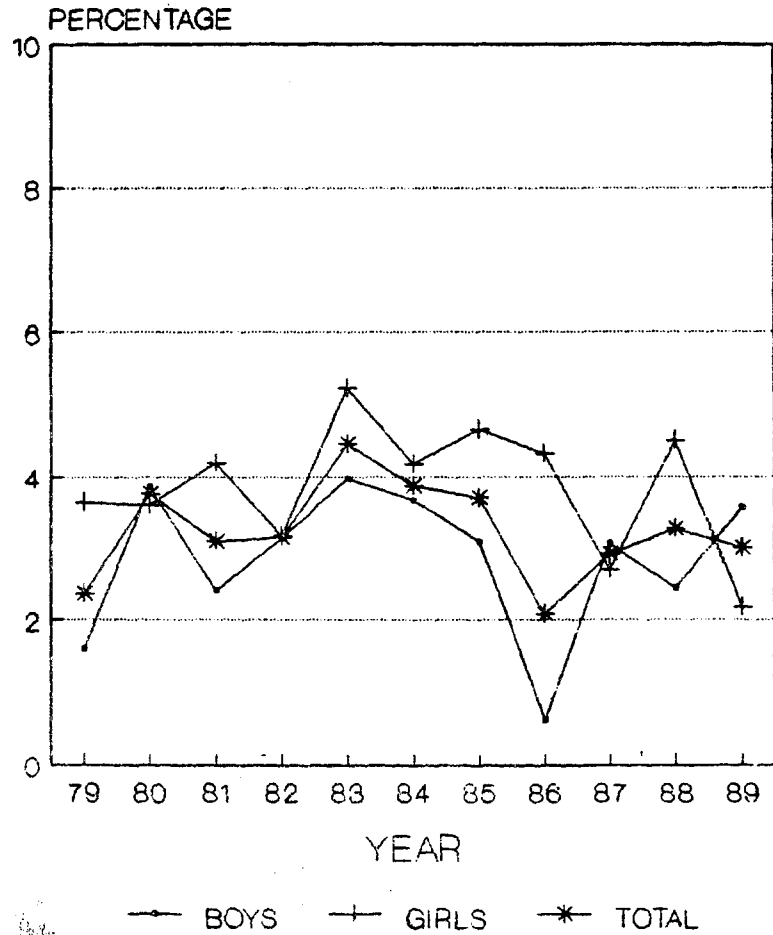
APPENDIX IV—GIRLS ENROLMENT IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION—1978-79 TO 1988-89

Year	Total Enrolment			Girls Enrolment			Percentage of Girls to Total		
	Classes I—V	Classes VI—VIII	Classes I—VIII	Classes I—V	Classes VI—VIII	Classes I—VIII	Classes I—V	Classes VI—VIII	Classes I—VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1978-79	68960570	18177731	87138301	26387954	5930619	32318573	38.26	32.62	37.09
1979-80	71558089	19278902	90836991	27339336	6247425	33586761	38.20	32.40	36.97
1980-81	73774187	20724364	94498551	28488056	6790399	35278455	38.61	32.76	37.33
1981-82	76105908	21944188	98050096	29394730	7249678	36644408	38.62	33.04	37.37
1982-83	79506945	23631085	1031138030	30935010	7967913	38902923	38.91	33.72	37.72
1983-84	82590190	25194509	107784699	32230920	8551897	40782817	39.02	33.94	37.84
1984-85	85655791	26215569	111871360	33733885	8999218	42733103	39.38	34.33	38.20
1985-86	87440514	27309855	114750369	35193740	9573757	44767497	40.25	35.06	39.01
1986-87 (P)	89993046	28780099	118773145	36143018	10236646	46379664	40.64	35.57	39.05
1987-88 (P)	92943556	29914499	122858055	37774671	10706054	48480725	40.64	35.79	39.46
1988-89 (P)	95739976	30940062	126680038	38597251	11187784	49785035	40.31	36.15	39.30

(P)—Provisional.

LINE - DIAGRAM-4A

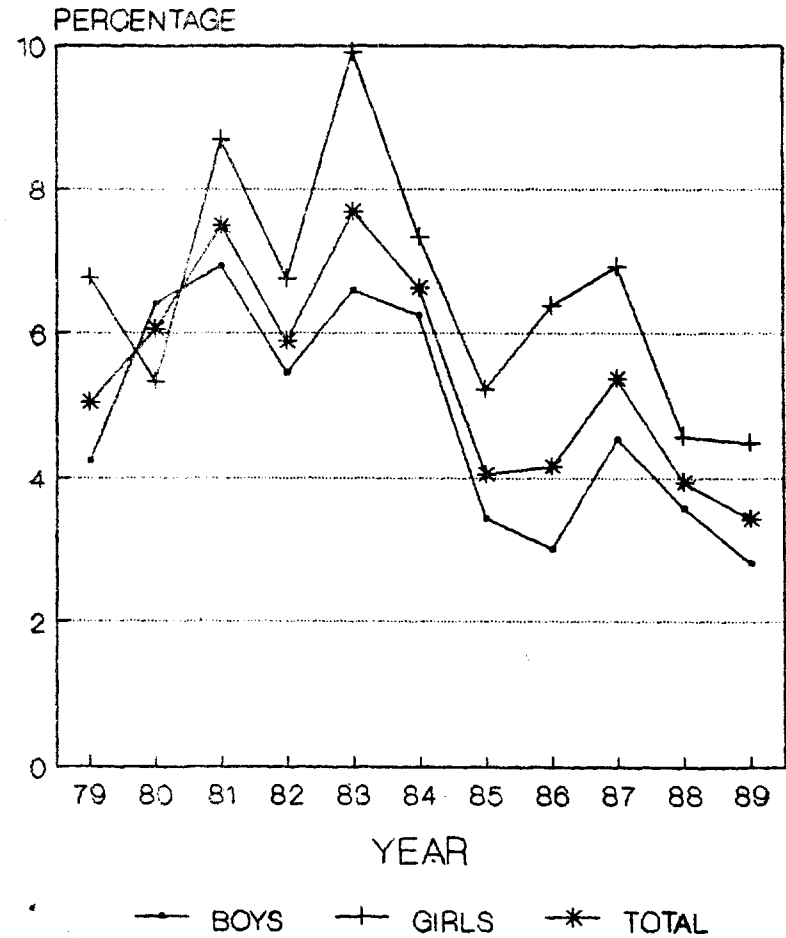
PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT (% ANNUAL INCREASE) CLASS I - V



CMIS

LINE DIAGRAM - 4B

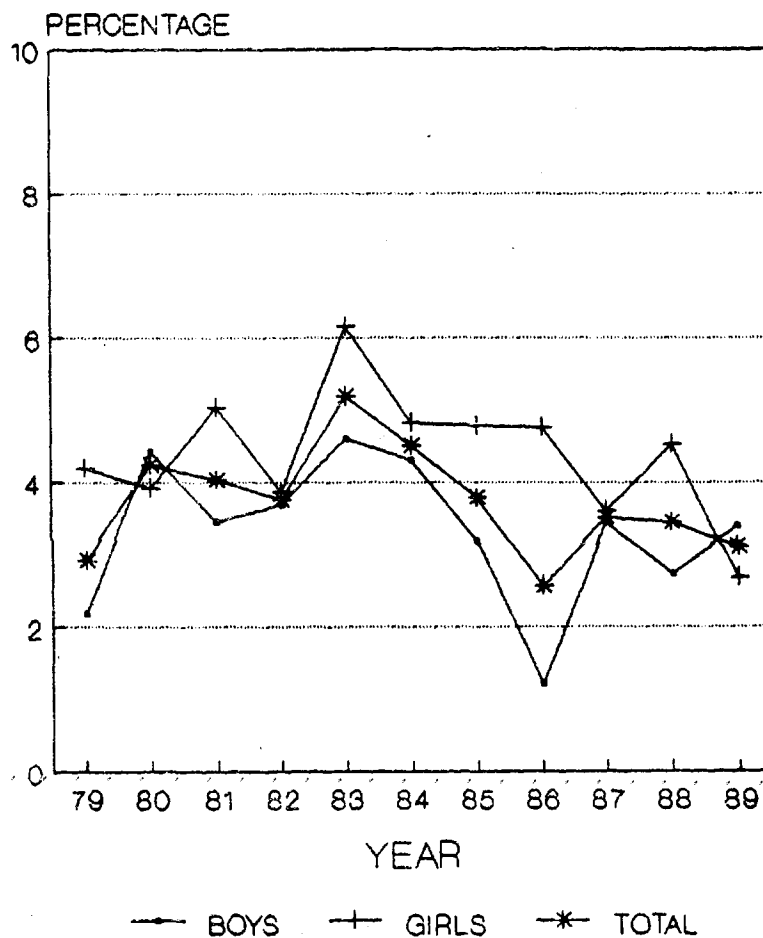
PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT (% ANNUAL INCREASE) CLASS VI - VIII



CMIS

LINE DIAGRAM-4c

PROGRESS OF ENROLMENT (% ANNUAL INCREASE) CLASS I - VIII



DMIS

Statement 3 contains 11 different sheets, each of which represents the data on enrolment and its annual growth with regard to the elementary education in classes (I—VIII) for the period under study as mentioned earlier.

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII) 1978-79

States/U.T.	1978-79			1978-79 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3613962	2374936	5988898	184021	161175	345196	5.37	7.28	6.12
Assam	1401462	992353	2393815	—635	47827	47192	—0.05	5.06	2.01
Bihar	5470947	2101560	7572507	189125	82399	271524	3.58	4.08	3.72
Gujarat	3087125	2013116	5100241	111372	126172	237544	3.74	6.69	4.89
Haryana	1114950	493336	1608286	28648	26395	55043	2.64	5.65	3.54
Himachal Pradesh	404404	252606	657010	12914	12849	25763	3.30	5.36	4.08
Jammu & Kashmir	408537	215240	623777	3245	14861	18106	0.80	7.42	2.99
Karnataka	2948550	2125808	5074358	99775	84066	183841	3.50	4.12	3.76
Kerala	2480917	2272909	4753826	—38091	—50327	—88418	—1.51	—2.17	—1.83
Madhya Pradesh	3889209	1703342	5592551	121436	40098	161534	3.22	2.41	2.97
Maharashtra	5871249	4095820	9967069	183147	162011	345158	3.22	4.12	3.59
Manipur	142267	108208	250475	—26089	—8583	—34672	—15.50	—7.35	—12.16
Meghalaya	119412	107611	227023	1460	2107	3567	1.24	2.00	1.60
Nagaland	90313	68873	159186	1956	4706	6662	2.21	7.33	4.37
Orissa	1958554	1154490	3113044	—21229	66101	44872	—1.07	6.07	1.46
Punjab	1546540	1171987	2718527	—32866	—16928	—49794	—2.08	—1.42	—1.80
Rajasthan	2459888	732934	3192822	146283	37870	184153	6.32	5.45	6.12
Sikkim	26437	16166	42603	1892	2141	4033	7.71	15.27	10.46
Tamil Nadu	4444357	3379549	7823906	107193	93501	200694	2.47	2.85	2.63
Tripura	153247	108007	261254	8690	5524	14214	6.01	5.39	5.75
Uttar Pradesh	8292224	3289650	11581874	240029	97831	337860	2.98	3.07	3.00
West Bengal	4078120	2896190	6974310	—166541	280536	113995	—3.92	10.73	1.66
A & N Islands	17540	13766	31306	996	891	1887	6.02	6.92	6.41
Arunachal Pradesh	38326	17802	56128	1422	2091	3513	3.85	13.31	6.68
Chandigarh	23924	20009	43933	1023	1251	2274	4.47	6.67	5.46
D & N Haveli	9392	5545	14937	1649	1562	3211	21.30	39.22	27.38
Delhi	508886	407893	916779	15447	25894	41341	3.13	6.78	4.72
Goa, Daman & Diu	110300	90621	200921	2120	4137	6257	1.96	4.78	3.21
Lakshadweep	5282	3899	9181	180	176	356	3.53	7.73	4.03
Mizoram	44397	40119	84516	—9204	—8286	—17490	—17.17	—17.12	—17.15
Pondicherry	59010	44228	103238	1825	2098	3923	3.19	4.98	3.95
ALL INDIA	54819728	32318573	87138301	1171193	1302146	2473339	2.18	4.20	2.92

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1979-80

States/U.T.	1979-80			1979-80 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3758121	2492180	6250301	144159	117244	261403	3.99	4.94	4.36
Assam	1463560	1034366	2497926	62098	42013	104111	4.43	4.23	4.35
Bihar	5583931	2157746	7741677	112984	56186	169170	2.07	2.67	2.23
Gujarat	3200298	2107279	5307577	113173	94163	207336	3.67	4.68	4.07
Haryana	1105571	504392	1609963	—9379	11056	1677	—0.84	2.24	0.10
Himachal Pradesh	420810	267649	638459	16406	15043	31449	4.06	5.96	4.79
Jammu & Kashmir	438355	234214	672569	29818	18974	48792	7.30	8.82	7.82
Karnataka	3027021	2188612	5215633	78471	62804	141275	2.66	2.95	2.78
Kerala	2508372	2319608	4827980	27455	46699	74154	1.11	2.05	1.56
Madhya Pradesh	4194334	1872132	6066466	305125	168790	473915	7.85	9.91	8.47
Maharashtra	6044025	4272061	10316086	172776	176241	349017	2.94	4.30	3.50
Manipur	145448	110327	255775	3181	2119	5300	2.24	1.96	2.12
Meghalaya	123414	111421	234835	4002	3810	7812	3.35	3.54	3.44
Nagaland	93285	73113	166398	2972	4240	7212	3.29	6.16	4.53
Orissa	1993000	1230000	3223000	34446	75510	109956	1.76	6.54	3.53
Punjab	1552393	1183554	2735947	5853	11567	17420	0.38	0.99	0.64
Rajasthan	2607964	775154	3383118	148076	42220	190296	6.02	5.76	5.96
Sikkim	28216	17877	46093	1779	1711	3490	6.73	10.58	8.19
Tamil Nadu	4536605	3459525	7996130	92248	79976	172224	2.08	2.37	2.20
Tripura	181622	130890	312512	28375	22883	51258	18.52	21.19	19.62
Uttar Pradesh	8853391	3475431	12328822	561167	185781	746948	6.77	5.65	6.45
West Bengal	4547029	2892557	7439586	468909	—3633	465276	11.50	—0.13	6.67
A & N Islands	18812	14800	33612	1272	1034	2306	7.25	7.51	7.37
Arunachal Pradesh	42224	19643	61867	3898	1841	5739	10.17	10.34	10.22
Chandigarh	24484	20850	45334	560	841	1401	2.34	4.20	3.19
D & N Haveli	9541	5726	15267	149	181	330	1.59	3.26	2.21
Delhi	521661	426890	948551	12775	18997	31772	2.51	4.66	3.47
Goa, Daman & Diu	114923	94561	209484	4623	3940	8563	4.19	4.35	4.26
Lakshadweep	5449	4137	9586	167	238	405	3.16	6.10	4.41
Mizoram	48448	44046	92494	4051	3927	7978	9.12	9.79	9.44
Pondicherry	58923	46020	104943	—87	1792	1705	—0.15	4.05	1.65
ALL INDIA	57250230	33586761	90836991	2430502	1268188	3698690	4.43	3.92	4.24

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1980-81

States/U.T.	1980-81			1980-81 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
							Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	3987422	2647396	6634818	229301	155216	384517	6.10	6.23	6.15
Assam	1522759	1083043	2605802	59199	48677	107876	4.04	4.71	4.32
Bihar	5756353	2269986	8026339	172422	112240	284662	3.09	5.20	3.68
Gujarat	3270757	2180797	5451554	70459	73518	143977	2.20	3.49	2.71
Haryana	1175547	549587	1725134	69976	45195	115171	6.33	8.96	7.15
Himachal Pradesh	446580	297037	743617	25770	29388	55158	6.12	10.98	8.01
Jammu & Kashmir	457952	247060	705012	19597	12846	32443	4.47	5.48	4.82
Karnataka	3071872	2200447	5272319	44851	11835	56686	1.48	0.54	1.09
Kerala	2489600	2315652	4805252	—18772	—3956	—22728	—0.75	—0.17	—0.47
Madhya Pradesh	4257328	1918813	6176141	62994	46681	109675	1.50	2.49	1.81
Maharashtra	6197465	4403836	10601301	153440	131775	285215	2.54	3.08	2.7
Manipur	149094	115065	264159	3646	4738	8384	2.51	4.29	3.28
Meghalaya	74717	65091	139808	—48697	—46330	—95027	—39.46	—41.58	—40.47
Nagaland	62822	47281	110103	—30463	—25832	—56295	—32.66	—35.33	—33.83
Orissa	2062481	1273294	3335775	69481	43294	112775	3.49	3.52	3.50
Punjab	1566157	1204956	2771113	13764	21402	35166	0.89	1.81	1.2
Rajasthan	2773645	842699	3616344	165681	67545	233226	6.35	8.71	6.89
Sikkim	30544	19914	50458	2328	2037	4365	8.25	11.39	9.47
Tamil Nadu	4628508	3559735	8188261	91903	100228	192131	2.03	2.90	2.40
Tripura	206678	152385	359063	25056	21495	46551	13.80	16.42	14.90
Uttar Pradesh	9202112	3559925	12762037	348721	84494	433215	3.94	2.43	3.51
West Bengal	4960224	3630592	8590816	413195	738035	1151230	9.09	25.51	15.47
A.&N. Islands	20057	16092	36149	1245	1292	2537	6.62	8.73	7.51
Arunachal Pradesh	46017	22774	68791	3793	3131	6924	8.98	15.94	11.19
Chandigarh	25149	19290	44439	665	—1560	—895	2.72	—7.48	—1.97
D&N Haveli	9809	6025	15834	268	299	567	2.81	5.22	3.71
Delhi	545460	446915	992375	23799	20025	43824	4.56	4.69	4.62
Goa, Daman & Diu	120372	99775	220147	5449	5214	10663	4.74	5.51	5.09
Lakshadweep	5631	4267	9898	182	130	312	3.34	3.14	3.25
Mizoram	35391	30962	66353	—13057	—13084	—26141	—26.95	—29.71	—28.26
Pondicherry	61598	47746	109344	2675	1726	4401	4.54	3.75	4.19
ALL INDIA	59220096	35278455	94498551	1969866	1691694	3661560	3.44	5.04	4.03

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1981-82

States/U.T.	1981-82			1981-82 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4179985	2798209	6978194	192563	150813	343376	4.83	5.70	5.18
Assam	1599187	1134306	2733493	76428	51263	127691	5.02	4.73	4.90
Bihar	5958398	2414428	8372826	202045	144442	346487	3.51	6.36	4.32
Gujarat	3322569	2230119	5552688	51812	49322	101134	1.58	2.26	1.86
Haryana	1221833	584206	1806039	46286	34619	80905	3.94	6.30	4.69
Himachal Pradesh	465879	318777	784656	19299	21740	41039	4.32	7.32	5.52
Jammu & Kashmir	490685	270940	761625	32733	23880	56613	7.15	9.67	8.03
Karnataka	3158494	2320601	5479095	86622	120154	206776	2.82	5.46	3.92
Kerala	2505696	2342077	4847773	16096	26425	42521	0.65	1.14	0.88
Madhya Pradesh	4471672	2038685	6510357	214344	119872	334216	5.03	6.25	5.41
Maharashtra	6424409	4600818	11025227	226944	196982	423926	3.66	4.47	4.00
Manipur	152860	117830	270690	3766	2765	6531	2.53	2.40	2.47
Meghalaya	80298	69817	150115	5581	4726	10307	7.47	7.26	7.37
Nagaland	66512	50464	116976	3690	3183	6873	5.87	6.73	6.24
Orissa	2129385	1319459	3448844	66904	46165	113069	3.24	3.63	3.39
Punjab	1524940	1177623	2702563	—41217	—27333	—68550	—2.63	—2.27	—2.47
Rajasthan	2924684	896929	3821613	151039	54230	205269	5.45	6.44	5.68
Sikkim	31740	21563	53303	1196	1649	2845	3.92	8.28	5.64
Tamil Nadu	4700011	3671332	8371343	71503	111579	183082	1.54	3.13	2.24
Tripura	225900	169614	395514	19222	17229	36451	9.30	11.31	10.15
Uttar Pradesh	9670704	3839063	13509767	468592	279138	747730	5.09	7.84	5.86
West Bengal	5186394	3532451	8718845	226170	—98141	128029	4.56	—2.70	1.49
A&N Islands	21573	17461	39034	1516	1369	2885	7.56	8.51	7.98
Arunachal Pradesh	50670	26070	76740	4653	3296	7949	10.11	14.47	11.56
Chandigarh	25628	19326	44954	479	36	515	1.90	0.19	1.16
D&N Haveli	10120	6349	16469	311	324	635	3.17	5.38	4.01
Delhi	571934	464383	1036317	26474	17468	43942	4.85	3.91	4.43
Goa, Daman & Diu	123886	102883	226769	3514	3108	6622	2.92	3.12	3.01
Lakshadweep	5611	4254	9865	—20	—13	—33	—0.36	—0.30	—0.33
Mizoram	38692	33352	72044	3301	2390	5691	9.33	7.72	8.58
Pondicherry	65339	51019	116358	3741	3273	7014	6.07	6.86	6.41
ALL INDIA	61405688	36644408	98050096	2185592	1365953	3551545	3.69	3.87	3.76

STATEMENT 3. ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I-VIII)—1982-83

States/U.T.	1982-83			1982-83 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease (-)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4405101	2963774	7368875	225116	165565	390681	5.39	5.92	5.60
Assam	1703360	1222976	2926336	104173	88670	192843	6.51	7.82	7.05
Bihar	6253951	2617220	8871171	295553	202792	498345	4.96	8.40	5.95
Gujarat	3424783	2354426	5779209	102214	124307	226521	3.08	5.57	4.08
Haryana	1262099	649115	1911214	40266	64909	105175	3.30	11.11	5.82
Himachal Pradesh	485620	344895	830515	19741	26118	45859	4.24	8.19	5.84
Jammu & Kashmir	514659	281261	795920	23974	10321	34295	4.89	3.81	4.50
Karnataka	3201077	2456652	5657729	42583	136051	178634	1.35	5.86	3.26
Kerala	2502121	2350659	4852780	-3575	8582	5007	-0.14	0.37	0.10
Madhya Pradesh	4868525	2325338	7193863	396853	286653	683506	8.87	14.06	10.50
Maharashtra	6573847	4757621	11331468	149438	156803	306241	2.33	3.41	2.78
Manipur	157743	122057	279800	4883	4227	9110	3.19	3.59	3.37
Meghalaya	133953	121059	255012	53655	51242	104897	66.82	73.39	69.88
Nagaland	68304	55570	123874	1792	5106	6898	2.69	10.12	5.90
Orissa	2320540	1429084	3749624	191155	109625	300780	8.98	8.31	8.72
Punjab	1474632	1148929	2623561	-50308	-28694	-79002	-3.30	-2.44	-2.92
Rajasthan	3150434	1009644	4160078	225750	112715	338465	7.72	12.57	8.86
Sikkim	35127	24555	59682	3387	2992	6379	10.67	13.88	11.97
Tamil Nadu	4867440	3815208	8682648	167429	143876	311305	3.56	3.92	3.72
Tripura	236705	179314	416019	10805	9700	20505	4.78	5.72	5.18
Uttar Pradesh	10244230	4159895	14404125	573526	320832	894358	5.93	8.36	6.62
West Bengal	5413621	3751147	9164768	227227	218696	445923	4.38	6.19	5.11
A & N Islands	23169	18910	42079	1596	1449	3045	7.40	8.30	7.80
Arunachal Pradesh	54600	29235	83835	3930	3165	7095	7.76	12.14	9.25
Chandigarh	26812	19181	45993	1184	-145	1039	4.62	-0.75	2.31
D&N Haveli	10320	6424	16744	200	75	275	1.98	1.18	1.67
Delhi	574084	480804	1054888	2150	16421	18571	0.38	3.54	1.79
Goa, Daman & Diu	128443	108030	236473	4557	5147	9704	3.68	5.00	4.28
Lakshadweep	5897	4522	10419	286	268	554	5.10	6.30	5.62
Mizoram	47866	42493	980359	9174	9141	18315	23.71	27.41	25.42
Pondicherry	66044	52925	118969	705	1906	2611	1.08	3.74	2.24
ALL INDIA	64235107	38902923	103138030	2829419	2258515	5087934	4.61	6.16	5.19

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1983-84

States/U.T.	1983-84			1983-84 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (-)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4538728	3062618	7601346	133627	98844	232471	3.03	3.34	3.15
Assam	1837283	1297761	3135044	133923	74785	208708	7.86	6.12	7.13
Bihar	6439331	2766378	9205709	185380	149158	334538	2.96	5.70	3.77
Gujarat	3503610	2443128	5946738	78827	88702	167529	2.30	3.77	2.90
Haryana	1300100	705472	2005572	38001	56357	94358	3.01	8.68	4.94
Himachal Pradesh	496505	363365	859870	10885	18470	29355	2.24	5.36	3.53
Jammu & Kashmir	530959	300517	831476	16300	19256	35556	3.17	6.85	4.47
Karnataka	3337314	2514083	5851397	136237	57431	193668	4.26	2.34	3.42
Kerala	2498665	2354125	4852790	—3456	3466	10	—0.14	0.15	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	5209771	2565005	7774776	341246	239667	580913	7.01	10.31	8.08
Maharashtra	6747577	4950616	11698193	173730	192995	366725	2.64	4.06	3.24
Manipur	169941	131455	301396	12198	9398	21596	7.73	7.70	7.72
Meghalaya	87051	76281	163332	—46902	—44778	—91680	—35.01	—36.99	—35.95
Nagaland	84735	71954	156689	16431	16384	32815	24.06	29.48	26.49
Orissa	2382168	1452885	3835053	61628	23801	85429	2.66	1.67	2.28
Punjab	1482109	1167835	2649944	7477	18906	26383	0.51	1.65	1.01
Rajasthan	3400519	1122925	4523444	250085	113281	363366	7.94	11.22	8.73
Sikkim	38848	27563	66411	3721	3008	6729	10.59	12.25	11.27
Tamil Nadu	5052588	4012253	9064841	185148	197045	382193	3.80	5.16	4.40
Tripura	240238	183176	423414	3533	3862	7395	1.49	2.15	1.78
Uttar Pradesh	10961442	4373520	15334962	717212	213625	930837	7.00	5.14	6.46
West Bengal	5671987	4024568	9696555	258366	273421	531787	4.77	7.29	5.80
A&N Islands	24335	19966	44301	1166	1056	2222	5.03	5.58	5.28
Arunachal Pradesh	57603	32122	89725	3003	2887	5890	5.50	9.88	7.03
Chandigarh	26629	20711	47340	—183	1530	1347	—0.68	7.98	2.93
D & N Haveli	10396	6557	16953	76	133	209	0.74	2.07	1.25
Delhi	612724	516365	1129089	38640	35561	74201	6.73	7.40	7.03
Goa, Daman & Diu	131907	112290	244197	3464	4260	7724	2.70	3.94	3.27
Lakshadweep	5815	4661	10476	—82	139	57	—1.39	3.07	0.55
Mizoram	52273	46543	98816	4407	4050	8457	9.21	9.53	9.36
Pondicherry	68731	56119	124850	2687	3194	5881	4.07	6.03	4.94
ALL INDIA	67001882	40782817	107784699	2766775	1879894	4646669	4.31	4.83	4.51

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1984-85

States/U.T.	1984-85			1984-85 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4782215	3284807	8067022	243487	222189	465676	5.36	7.25	6.13
Assam	1881611	1402103	3283714	44328	104342	148670	2.41	8.04	4.74
Bihar	6633024	2925405	9558429	193693	159027	352720	3.01	5.75	3.83
Gujarat	3615115	2528846	6143961	111505	85718	197223	3.18	3*51	3.32
Haryana	1334838	753935	2088773	34738	48463	83201	2.67	6.87	4.15
Himachal Pradesh	505547	378589	884136	9042	15224	24266	1.82	4.19	2.82
Jammu & Kashmir	553430	317845	871275	22471	17328	39799	4.23	5.77	4.79
Karnataka	3404510	2603596	6008106	67196	89513	156709	2.01	3.56	2.68
Kerala	2514653	2375266	4889919	15988	21141	37129	0.64	0.90	0.77
Madhya Pradesh	5429476	2795881	8225357	219705	230876	450581	4.22	9.00	5.80
Maharashtra	6907528	5147521	12055049	159951	196905	356856	2.37	3.98	3.05
Manipur	172858	133806	306664	2917	2351	5268	1.72	1.79	1.75
Meghalaya	89051	78915	167966	2000	2634	4634	2.30	3.45	2.84
Nagaland	90053	77798	167851	5318	5844	11162	6.28	8.12	7.12
Orissa	2509071	1556707	4065778	126903	103822	230725	5.33	7.15	6.02
Punjab	1504661	1185832	2690493	22552	17997	40549	1.52	1.54	1.53
Rajasthan	3584220	1250322	4834542	183701	127397	311098	5.40	11.35	6.88
Sikkim	43084	31160	74244	4236	3597	7833	10.90	13.05	11.79
Tamil Nadu	5205899	4156756	9362655	153311	144503	297814	3.03	3.60	3.29
Tripura	246612	190859	437471	6374	7683	14057	2.65	4.19	3.32
Uttar Pradesh	11398044	4597627	15995671	436602	224107	660709	3.98	5.12	4.31
West Bengal	5707280	4111094	9818374	35293	86526	121819	0.62	2.15	1.26
A&N Islands	25483	21304	46787	1148	1338	2486	4.72	6.70	5.61
Arunachal Pradesh	60114	36314	96428	2511	4192	6703	4.36	13.05	7.47
Chandigarh	26378	23351	49729	-251	2640	2389	-0.94	12.75	5.05
D&N Haveli	10664	6664	17328	268	107	375	2.58	1.63	2.21
Delhi	627919	526136	1154055	15195	9771	24966	2.48	1.89	2.21
Goa, Daman & Diu	131863	112461	244324	-44	171	127	-0.03	0.15	0.05
Lakshadweep	5735	4676	10411	-80	15	-65	-1.38	0.32	-0.62
Mizoram	64713	58648	123361	12440	12105	24545	23.80	26.01	24.84
Pondicherry	72608	58879	131487	3877	2760	6637	5.64	4.92	5.32
ALL INDIA	69138257	42733103	111871360	2136375	1950286	4086661	3.19	4.78	3.79

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1985-86

States/U.T.	1985-86			1985-86 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	5006348	3491889	8498237	224133	207082	431215	4.69	6.30	5.35
Assam	2000033	1484668	3484701	118422	82565	200987	6.29	5.89	6.12
Bihar	6797754	3057967	9855721	164730	132562	297292	2.48	4.53	3.11
Gujarat	3762975	2697939	6460914	147860	169093	316953	4.09	6.69	5.16
Haryana	1356879	806231	2163110	22041	52296	74337	1.65	6.94	3.56
Himachal Pradesh	518692	397164	915856	13 45	18575	31720	2.60	4.91	3.5
Jammu & Kashmir	565465	331007	896472	12035	13162	25197	2.17	4.14	2.89
Karnataka	3489496	2624060	6113556	84986	20464	105450	2.50	0.79	1.76
Kerala	2530555	2399677	4930232	15902	24411	40313	0.63	1.03	0.82
Madhya Pradesh	5775083	3101848	8876931	345607	305967	651574	6.37	10.94	7.92
Maharashtra	7067518	5333573	12401091	159990	186052	346042	2.32	3.61	2.87
Manipur	174885	137100	311985	2027	3294	5321	1.17	2.46	1.74
Meghalaya	90761	81243	172004	1710	2328	4038	1.92	2.95	2.40
Nagaland	86627	80372	166999	—3426	2574	— 852	—3.80	3.31	—0.51
Orissa	2797294	1757183	4554477	288223	200476	488699	11.49	12.88	12.02
Punjab	1540460	1233190	2773650	35799	47358	83157	2.38	3.99	3.09
Rajasthan	3787711	1335959	5123670	203491	85637	289128	5.68	6.85	5.98
Sikkim	44700	33259	77959	1616	2099	3715	3.75	6.74	5.00
Tamil Nadu	5358958	4301773	9660731	153059	145017	298076	2.94	3.49	3.18
Tripura	255464	201269	456733	8852	10410	19262	3.59	5.45	4.40
Uttar Pradesh	20110746	4736268	14847014	—1287298	138641	—1148657	—11.29	3.02	—7.18
West Bengal	5796451	4262414	10058865	89171	151320	240491	1.56	3.68	2.45
A&N Islands	26860	22597	49457	1377	1293	2670	5.40	6.07	5.71
Arunachal Pradesh	61670	39703	101373	1556	3389	4945	2.59	9.33	5.13
Chandigarh	31896	26710	58606	5518	3359	8877	20.92	14.38	17.85
D&N Haveli	10873	7073	17946	209	409	618	1.96	6.14	3.57
Delhi	657931	546450	1204381	30012	20314	50326	4.78	3.86	4.36
Goa, Daman & Diu	133736	114980	248716	1873	2519	4392	1.42	2.24	1.80
Lakshadweep	5287	4785	10612	92	109	201	1.60	2.33	1.93
Mizoram	64530	58530	123060	—183	—118	—301	—0.28	—0.20	—0.24
Pondicherry	74688	60616	135304	2080	1737	3817	2.86	2.95	2.90
ALL INDIA	69982872	44767497	114750369	844615	2034394	2879009	1.22	4.76	2.57

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1986-87*

2994 HRD/91—8

States/U.T.	1986-87			1986-87 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Increase (+) or Decrease(—)		
							Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	4888219	3432442	8320661	—118129	—59447	—177576	—2.36	—1.70	—2.09
Assam	2182691	1759055	3941746	182658	274387	457045	9.13	18.48	13.12
Bihar	6848446	3054922	9903368	50692	—3045	47647	0.75	—0.10	0.48
Gujarat	3782000	2684000	6466000	19025	—13939	5086	0.51	—0.52	0.03
Haryana	1384204	858392	2242596	27325	52161	79486	2.01	6.47	3.67
Himachal Pradesh	530317	415736	946053	11625	18572	30197	2.24	4.68	3.30
Jammu & Kashmir	575000	337000	912000	9535	5993	15528	1.69	1.81	1.73
Karnataka	3923356	2944735	6868141	433860	320725	754585	12.43	12.22	12.34
Kerala	2516233	2391297	4907530	—14322	—8380	—22702	—0.57	—0.35	—0.46
Madhya Pradesh	5837268	3209144	9046412	62185	107296	169481	1.08	3.46	1.91
Maharashtra	7180000	5513000	12693000	112482	179427	291909	1.59	3.36	2.25
Manipur	178780	139120	317900	3895	2020	5915	2.23	1.47	1.90
Meghalaya	140528	131300	271828	49767	50057	99824	54.83	61.61	58.04
Nagaland	91632	84900	176532	5005	4528	9533	5.78	5.63	5.71
Orissa	2490000	1638000	4128000	—307294	—119183	—426477	—10.99	—6.78	—9.36
Punjab	1522124	1229036	2751160	—18336	—4154	—22490	—1.19	—0.34	—0.81
Rajasthan	3195331	1414700	5310091	107620	78801	186421	2.84	5.90	3.64
Sikkim	45834	35899	81733	1134	2640	3774	2.54	7.94	4.84
Tamil Nadu	5510972	4433148	9944120	152014	131375	283389	2.84	3.05	2.92
Tripura	241100	148844	389944	—14364	—52425	—66789	—5.62	—26.05	—14.61
Uttar Pradesh	11216657	5067910	16284567	1105911	331642	1437553	10.94	7.00	9.68
West Bengal	6309395	4536023	10845418	512944	273609	786553	8.85	6.42	7.82
A&N Islands	27490	23316	50806	630	719	1349	2.35	3.18	2.73
Arunachal Pradesh	68659	44162	112821	6989	4459	11448	11.33	11.23	11.29
Chandigarh	24545	21448	45993	—7351	—5262	—12613	—23.05	—19.70	—21.52
D&N Haveli	10942	7286	18228	69	213	282	0.63	3.01	1.57
Delhi	691463	583170	1274633	33532	36720	70252	5.10	6.72	5.83
Goa, Daman & Diu	132362	114646	247608	—1374	—334	—1708	—1.03	—0.29	—0.62
Lakshadweep	6052	5096	11148	225	311	536	3.86	6.50	5.02
Mizoram	65352	59453	124805	822	923	1745	1.27	1.58	1.4
Pondicherry	76529	62374	138903	1841	1758	3599	2.46	2.90	2.6
ALL INDIA	72393481	46379664	118773145	2410609	1612167	4022776	3.44	3.60	3.5

*Provisional.

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE CLASS (I—VIII)—1987-88*

States/U.T.	1987-88			1987-88 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	5345712	3714140	9059852	457493	281698	739191	9.36	8.21	8.88
Assam	2356662	1872552	4229214	173971	113497	287468	7.97	6.45	7.29
Bihar	6942259	3171619	10113878	93813	116697	210510	1.37	3.82	2.13
Gujarat	3901000	2800000	6701000	119000	116000	235000	3.15	4.32	3.63
Haryana	1404925	907948	2312873	20721	49556	70277	1.50	5.77	3.13
Himachal Pradesh	544100	428900	973000	13783	13164	26947	2.60	3.17	2.85
Jammu & Kashmir	620062	368248	988310	45062	31248	76310	7.84	9.27	8.37
Karnataka	3876515	3088953	6965468	46841	144168	97327	-1.19	4.90	1.42
Kerala	2547609	2427984	4975593	31376	36687	68063	1.25	1.53	1.39
Madhya Pradesh	6087297	3409080	9496377	250029	199936	449965	4.28	6.23	4.97
Maharashtra	7446009	5723009	13169000	266000	210000	476000	3.70	3.81	3.75
Manipur	182800	144300	327100	4020	5180	9200	2.25	3.72	2.89
Meghalaya	145599	138655	284254	5071	7355	12426	3.61	5.60	4.57
Nagaland	97270	89710	186980	5638	4810	10448	6.15	5.67	5.92
Orissa	2528000	1740000	4268000	38000	102000	140000	1.53	6.23	3.39
Punjab	1537212	1258879	2796091	15088	29843	44931	0.99	2.43	1.63
Rajasthan	4019059	1470592	5489651	123728	55832	179560	3.18	3.95	3.38
Sikkim	43348	34788	78136	-2486	-1111	-3597	-5.42	-3.09	-4.40
Tamil Nadu	5665285	4585500	10250785	154313	152352	306665	2.80	3.44	3.08
Tripura	264313	206800	471113	23213	57956	81169	9.63	38.94	20.82
Uttar Pradesh	11303211	5180346	16483557	86554	112436	198990	0.77	2.22	1.22
West Bengal	6394816	4779657	11174473	85421	243634	329055	1.35	5.37	3.03
A&N Islands	28783	24593	53376	1293	1277	2570	4.70	5.48	5.06
Arunachal Pradesh	68196	44276	112472	-463	114	-349	-0.67	0.26	-0.31
Chandigarh	37102	30618	67720	12557	9170	21727	51.16	42.75	47.24
D&N Haveli	11482	7578	19060	540	292	832	4.94	4.01	4.51
Delhi	693900	586775	1280675	2437	3605	6042	0.35	0.62	0.47
Goa, Daman & Diu	130484	114128	244612	-1878	-518	-2396	-1.42	-0.45	-0.97
Lakshadweep	6160	5152	11312	108	56	164	1.78	1.10	1.47
Mizoram	69399	64356	133755	4047	4903	8950	6.19	8.25	7.17
Pondicherry	78770	61598	140368	2241	-776	1465	2.93	-1.24	1.05
ALL INDIA	74377330	48480725	122858055	1983849	2101061	4084910	2.74	4.53	3.44

*Provisional

STATEMENT 3—ENROLMENT TRENDS AT ELEMENTARY STAGE (CLASS I—VIII)—1988-89*

States/U.T.	1988-89			1988-89 (Additional Enrolment)			Annual Growth Rates Increase (+) or Decrease (—)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	5473200	3809736	9282936	127488	95596	223084	2.38	2.57	2.46
Assam	3063437	1600937	4664374	706775	—271615	435160	29.99	—14.51	10.29
Bihar	7017578	3218641	10236219	75319	47022	122341	1.08	1.48	1.21
Gujarat	4004000	2857000	6861000	103000	57000	16000	2.64	2.04	2.39
Haryana	1374990	940444	2315434	—29935	32496	2561	—2.13	3.58	0.11
Himachal Pradesh	554000	446200	1000200	9900	17300	27200	1.82	4.03	2.80
Jammu & Kashmir	641252	389246	1030498	21190	20998	42188	3.42	5.70	4.27
Karnataka	3989209	3127020	7116229	112694	38067	150761	2.91	1.23	2.16
Kerala	2562471	2425907	4988378	14862	—2077	12785	0.58	—0.09	0.26
Madhya Pradesh	6547511	3720501	10268012	460214	311421	771635	7.56	9.14	8.13
Maharashtra	7523000	5827000	13350000	77000	104000	181000	1.03	1.82	1.37
Manipur	186100	155700	341800	3300	11400	14700	1.81	7.90	4.49
Meghalaya	158591	149070	307661	12992	10415	23407	8.92	7.51	8.23
Nagaland	105000	96800	201800	7730	7090	14820	7.95	7.90	7.93
Orissa	2690000	1685000	4375000	162000	—55000	107000	6.41	—3.16	2.51
Punjab	1593889	1308201	2902090	56677	49322	105999	3.69	3.92	3.79
Rajasthan	4140656	1511533	5652189	121597	40941	162538	3.03	2.78	2.96
Sikkim	42729	35414	78143	—619	626	7	—1.43	1.80	0.01
Tamil Nadu	5780348	4698970	10479318	115063	113470	228533	2.03	2.47	2.23
Tripura	272845	215525	488370	8532	8725	17257	3.23	4.22	3.66
Uttar Pradesh	11102000	5447000	16549000	—201211	266654	65443	—1.78	5.15	0.40
West Bengal	6891527	5125361	12016888	496711	345705	842415	7.77	7.23	7.54
A&N Islands	29374	25253	54627	591	660	1251	2.05	2.68	2.34
Arunachal Pradesh	74842	50993	125835	6646	6717	13363	9.75	15.17	11.88
Chandigarh	37013	31192	68205	—89	574	485	—0.24	1.87	0.72
D&N Haveli	11482	7578	19060	0	0	0	0.00	0.00	0.00
Delhi	742071	625441	1367512	48171	38666	86837	6.94	6.59	6.78
Goa, Daman Diu	129334	114426	243760	—1150	298	—852	—0.88	0.26	—0.35
Lakshadweep	6229	5276	11505	69	124	193	1.12	2.41	1.71
Mizoram	72975	66951	139926	3576	2595	6171	5.15	4.03	4.61
Pondicherry	77350	66719	144069	—1420	5121	3701	—1.80	8.31	2.64
ALL INDIA	76895003	49785035	126680038	2517673	1304310	3821983	3.39	2.69	3.11

*Provisional

Section—Two

ENROLMENT TRENDS IN STATES/UTS

Primary Stage

During the last decade, some of the educationally backward States have shown good progress towards achieving the goal of UEE. Of the nine educationally backward States, viz., Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, J&K, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal, as many as five States Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and West Bengal have a higher Gross Enrolment Ratio for the 6-11 years age group as compared to the corresponding ratios at national level during the year 1988-89. For the 11-14 age group also, Assam, J & K, Madhya Pradesh and West Bengal have gross enrolment ratios exceeding the corresponding ratios at the national level.

Table-III depicts the sexwise annual Compound growth rates of enrolment in classes I-V for all States/UTs during the period 1978-79 to 1988-89. The annual growth varies considerably among different States. It is found to be the highest (7.7%) for Arunachal Pradesh followed by Assam (6.20%), Tripura (5.87%) and the lowest for Kerala (0.24%). In all there are 7 States for which the annual growth of enrolment in classes I-V exceeds 5% whereas for 12 States/UTs, the annual growth was found to be exceeding than that at the national level. For yearwise break-up of these statistical parameters, Statement No.—1 from the year 1978-79 to 1988-89 has been referred to in this report.

While it is encouraging to observe that the annual growth of enrolment was significantly higher than the national annual growth of 3.3% in case of Andhra Pradesh (3.9%), Assam (6.2%), J & K (4.6%), Madhya Pradesh (5.7%), Rajasthan (5.7%), West Bengal (4.9%) and Arunachal Pradesh (7.7%), which are educationally backward States, the situation seems to be gloomy in case of the other two educationally backward States, viz., Bihar & Orissa both of which have annual growth of even less than that at the national level. For Uttar Pradesh also, the annual growth is found to be just marginally higher than the annual growth at the national level. This calls for need to take immediate action by these three States for implementing the UEE in an effective manner. See Bar-Diagram.4.

For all the States/UTs, the annual growth of girls enrolment is found to be higher than that for boys, the only exception being Assam wherein a different trend is observed. The highest annual growth of girls enrolment in Classes I-V is also found to be in Arunachal Pradesh (10.4%) followed by Maharashtra and Rajasthan (7.6%) each and in Sikkim (7.0%).

It is again distressing to note that the girls enrolment at primary stage (Classes I-V) in three major educationally backward States, namely, Assam, Bihar and Orissa have an annual growth of less than that at the national level. This calls for taking concrete measures by these States to promote girls education.

The position of percentage of enrolment of each state during these 10 years, year to year basis has been given in the Statement No.4 comprising 4 different sheets, each of them contains the data for 2 to 3 years.

TABLE—III

ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT DURING 1978-79 TO 1988-89—CLASSES I—V

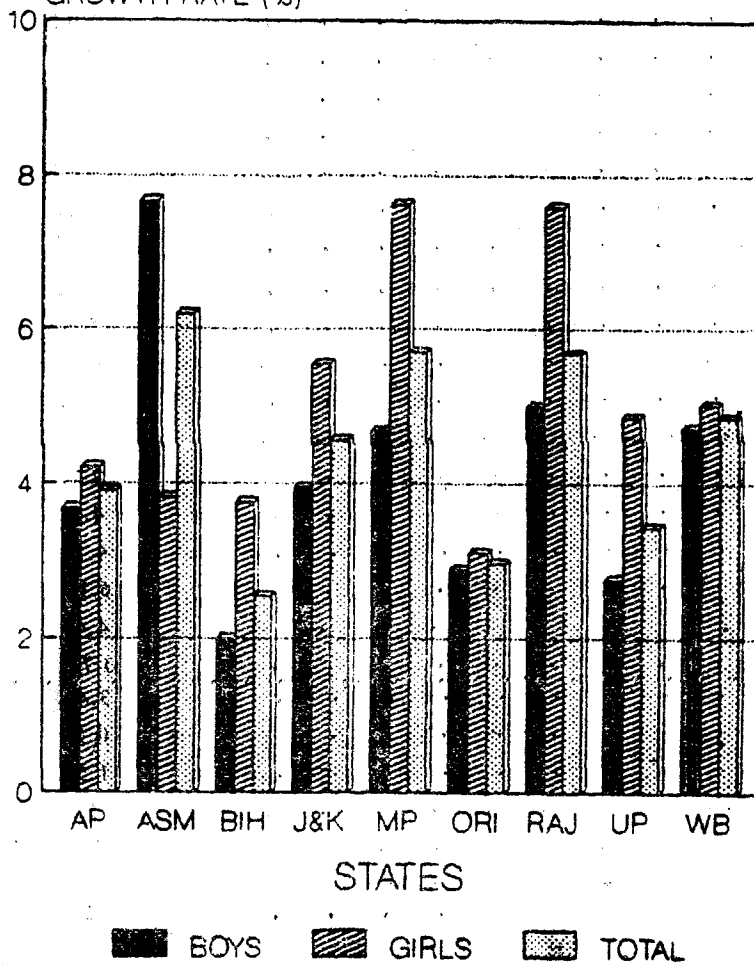
Sr. No.	State/U.T.	Annual Compound Growth Rate (%)		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1.	Andhra Pradesh	3.68	4.21	3.90
2.	Assam	7.67	3.82	6.20
3.	Bihar	2.00	3.76	2.54
4.	Gujarat	2.48	3.48	2.89
5.	Haryana	1.63	6.18	3.33
6.	Himachal Pradesh	2.06	4.15	2.97
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	3.96	5.55	4.55
8.	Karnataka	2.47	3.33	2.85
9.	Kerala	0.18	0.30	0.24
10.	Madhya Pradesh	4.67	7.63	5.70
11.	Maharashtra	1.85	2.91	2.31
12.	Manipur	2.66	3.39	2.99
13.	Meghalaya	1.98	2.54	2.25
14.	Nagaland	0.77	3.14	1.85
15.	Orissa	2.90	3.12	2.98
16.	Punjab	-0.03	0.48	0.20
17.	Rajasthan	5.00	7.60	5.68
18.	Sikkim	4.06	7.01	5.29
19.	Tamil Nadu	1.93	2.42	2.15
20.	Tripura	5.32	6.62	5.87
21.	Uttar Pradesh	2.77	4.86	3.45
22.	West Bengal	4.72	5.02	4.85
23.	A. & N. Islands	4.15	4.95	4.51
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	6.11	10.39	7.66
25.	Chandigarh	4.47	4.46	4.46
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.79	1.85	1.20
27.	Delhi	3.40	3.86	3.61
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	0.17	1.06	0.58
29.	Lakshadweep	1.51	2.54	1.98
30.	Mizoram	5.36	5.18	5.27
31.	Pondicherry	2.18	3.18	2.64
	India	2.99	3.88	3.34

BAR-DIAGRAM - 4

ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT
DURING 1978-79 TO 1988-89
CLASS I-V

(Nine Educationally backward States)

GROWTH RATE (%)



CMS

STATEMENT 4— PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I- V TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEARS 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 6- 11 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1978-79			1979-80			1980-81		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	88.60	65.00	77.10	92.40	68.80	80.60	86.90	61.80	74.50
Assam	79.70	60.90	70.50	77.30	60.20	69.00	78.80	62.60	71.00
Bihar	103.70	45.20	75.30	103.40	45.30	75.20	89.90	40.50	66.00
Gujarat	115.70	82.90	99.80	120.00	86.70	103.90	112.30	83.20	98.30
Haryana	92.30	49.50	71.90	91.90	50.20	47.80	87.60	51.10	70.50
Himachal Pradesh	123.90	82.00	102.30	129.90	85.70	106.90	108.60	85.00	97.00
Jammu and Kashmir	87.70	46.80	66.90	95.20	50.40	72.30	81.30	48.70	65.50
Karnataka	100.40	80.80	90.90	102.30	82.70	92.80	96.70	76.30	86.60
Kerala	103.30	99.30	100.30	102.40	101.30	101.90	109.90	104.50	107.20
Madhya Pradesh	79.30	39.90	60.30	83.80	43.20	64.20	90.60	45.20	68.20
Maharashtra	120.40	93.10	107.10	123.80	97.80	111.20	114.50	92.20	103.70
Manipur	130.80	101.00	112.50	128.90	99.50	114.00	125.70	103.20	114.60
Meghalaya	124.20	110.90	117.50	122.70	110.90	116.80	64.50	57.20	60.90
Nagaland	187.10	143.40	165.40	188.30	150.50	169.60	103.70	83.40	93.80
Orissa	96.70	63.20	80.40	95.60	66.10	81.30	93.00	60.30	76.60
Punjab	115.70	102.70	109.60	117.80	104.40	111.40	104.50	96.30	100.70
Rajasthan	83.50	28.30	56.90	86.20	29.40	58.60	86.50	30.00	59.20
Sikkim	148.90	95.40	122.40	152.20	101.50	127.20	122.60	85.90	104.60
Tamil Nadu	118.40	102.00	110.40	121.60	105.20	113.60	122.00	103.30	112.80
Tripura	93.00	64.80	78.70	107.00	76.00	91.30	121.40	93.60	107.70
Uttar Pradesh	90.10	42.30	67.00	93.60	43.40	69.30	81.80	40.30	62.50
West Bengal	90.20	68.00	79.30	96.90	66.40	82.00	105.40	81.90	93.90
A & N Islands	132.60	106.70	119.50	131.60	110.20	120.70	118.80	106.20	112.70
Arunachal Pradesh	96.70	46.50	71.80	101.50	49.40	75.70	94.50	50.70	73.20
Chandigarh	67.80	59.80	63.90	67.20	59.40	63.40	60.40	56.80	58.80
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	145.20	85.40	114.80	146.50	87.70	116.60	116.20	77.00	97.00
Delhi	104.90	88.80	96.90	106.80	91.10	98.90	91.60	91.90	91.80
Goa, Daman & Diu	125.30	104.00	114.70	127.30	108.20	117.70	125.20	113.80	119.70
Lakshadweep	174.60	139.90	157.30	178.40	148.20	163.30	150.80	124.10	137.10
Mizoram	100.50	97.30	98.90	83.50	76.60	80.00	82.60	74.20	78.40
Pondicherry	118.60	95.10	106.80	117.50	97.00	107.20	113.90	94.40	104.10
INDIA	97.90	64.30	81.60	99.30	65.00	82.70	95.80	64.10	80.50

STATEMENT I- PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI- VIII TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 11- 14 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1981-82			1982-83			1983-84		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Andhra Pradesh	92.65	66.34	79.58	98.80	71.43	85.21	102.31	73.83	88.18
Assam	81.01	64.24	72.92	85.57	68.53	77.36	89.14	70.41	80.11
Bihar	93.75	42.89	69.01	99.36	46.29	73.40	103.25	48.81	76.47
Gujarat	114.46	84.67	100.05	116.48	88.14	102.73	116.97	89.78	103.74
Haryana	90.54	54.45	73.57	94.04	60.39	78.16	96.72	64.79	81.60
Himachal Pradesh	111.80	88.94	100.44	115.39	94.22	104.99	117.10	97.42	107.43
Jammu and Kashmir	74.09	52.51	64.40	67.03	53.41	61.33	60.41	55.53	58.50
Karnataka	98.31	80.13	89.28	99.47	80.78	90.19	104.27	83.49	93.96
Kerala	110.29	105.50	107.91	108.69	104.81	106.77	107.14	103.86	105.52
Madhya Pradesh	94.70	47.85	71.67	103.89	55.43	80.12	111.40	61.79	87.12
Maharashtra	118.56	96.00	107.63	120.76	98.48	109.94	122.95	101.39	112.46
Manipur	128.18	104.47	115.99	128.77	105.77	117.42	135.05	111.08	123.22
Meghalaya	67.75	59.55	63.68	107.29	99.46	103.39	69.93	61.10	65.52
Nagaland	106.50	85.16	96.07	104.59	90.21	97.55	126.50	113.64	120.19
Orissa	96.13	62.30	79.20	101.83	66.88	84.35	104.80	68.20	86.51
Punjab	101.12	93.22	97.41	96.78	88.92	93.08	96.72	89.76	93.45
Rajasthan	89.81	31.34	61.58	95.46	34.96	66.27	101.66	38.78	71.27
Sikkim	121.05	88.79	105.19	127.92	95.65	112.04	134.88	101.94	118.66
Tamil Nadu	123.06	105.45	114.38	127.55	110.13	118.98	132.03	115.41	123.86
Tripura	134.21	105.57	120.11	140.77	111.98	126.59	143.15	114.71	129.13
Uttar Pradesh	85.09	42.54	65.26	89.42	45.28	68.80	95.13	47.13	72.66
West Bengal	110.97	79.03	95.23	115.42	82.63	99.20	121.91	88.21	105.18
A & N Islands	119.46	106.52	113.16	120.75	107.68	114.38	117.59	105.25	111.57
Arunachal Pradesh	101.18	55.98	79.14	104.80	59.16	82.45	107.37	63.13	85.62
Chandigarh	59.40	53.36	56.61	59.84	49.61	55.09	54.98	52.66	53.96
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	115.92	79.06	97.99	112.45	76.93	95.29	107.54	75.55	92.18
Delhi	92.67	91.54	92.15	88.09	90.92	89.40	91.46	94.75	92.95
Goa, Daman and Diu	131.09	117.88	124.66	141.22	125.97	133.72	147.92	131.08	139.56
Lakshadweep	147.15	125.42	136.49	156.85	139.32	148.47	153.41	147.13	150.45
Mizoram	86.32	77.19	81.81	107.61	102.07	104.89	113.05	110.63	111.87
Pondicherry	118.30	100.64	109.51	116.65	101.42	109.08	121.88	108.59	115.28
India	98.92	66.18	83.00	102.96	69.65	86.81	106.86	72.57	90.22

STATEMENT 4—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I—V TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEARS 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 6—11 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1984-85			1985-86			1986-87*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Andhra Pradesh	108.94	80.60	94.88	115.18	86.72	101.07	116.37	86.67	101.65
Assam	93.61	76.75	85.48	94.10	77.77	86.22	97.19	82.78	90.22
Bihar	107.54	51.60	79.86	111.63	53.93	82.91	107.45	52.75	80.40
Gujarat	102.05	91.49	106.11	124.56	97.03	111.08	125.99	97.97	112.29
Haryana	98.80	69.02	84.64	99.99	72.62	86.94	98.19	72.09	85.50
Himachal Pradesh	116.76	98.85	107.96	116.84	100.56	108.84	118.87	103.25	111.16
Jammu and Kashmir	56.14	57.77	56.74	51.51	59.06	54.15	96.06	62.02	79.57
Karnataka	107.20	87.71	97.54	109.54	88.07	98.90	104.45	85.92	95.30
Kerala	108.38	105.34	106.88	110.90	108.40	109.67	108.58	105.78	107.20
Madhya Pradesh	115.51	67.84	92.23	119.13	74.54	97.40	117.29	75.81	97.12
Maharashtra	125.15	104.60	115.12	127.33	107.30	117.53	126.24	108.90	117.79
Manipur	134.60	111.02	122.97	134.24	111.78	123.17	127.82	105.00	116.54
Meghalaya	69.67	61.44	65.54	69.21	61.53	65.35	100.68	97.26	98.96
Nagaland	127.17	116.39	121.87	120.84	116.11	118.51	118.57	117.70	118.14
Orissa	112.68	71.21	91.96	126.67	79.77	103.26	111.74	78.04	95.04
Punjab	98.80	91.94	95.57	100.77	94.65	97.90	97.07	91.34	94.36
Rajasthan	106.41	43.29	75.90	110.92	45.82	79.43	109.56	46.73	79.14
Sikkim	143.96	109.49	126.97	143.11	110.52	127.04	141.30	115.18	128.42
Tamil Nadu	135.63	119.12	127.52	138.97	122.40	130.84	138.55	122.36	130.61
Tripura	143.89	117.00	130.63	147.48	121.46	134.64	139.21	85.82	112.96
Uttar Pradesh	98.79	49.08	75.47	87.11	50.60	69.95	96.49	53.41	76.22
West Bengal	124.09	90.76	107.48	127.64	95.18	111.40	134.94	96.52	115.84
A & N Islands	114.92	104.75	109.95	113.25	102.68	108.08	108.35	94.60	101.47
Arunachal Pradesh	107.25	68.17	87.96	107.96	72.25	90.28	112.81	75.90	94.51
Chandigarh	52.24	55.56	52.86	62.08	58.33	60.16	44.78	45.90	45.30
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	105.26	74.43	90.54	102.66	76.64	90.31	102.39	75.31	89.35
Delhi	88.70	91.27	98.90	90.52	92.25	91.32	92.63	94.90	93.68
Goa, Daman and Diu	141.88	127.10	134.57	142.98	128.05	135.56	135.67	123.10	129.43
Lakshadweep	150.15	153.96	151.90	153.59	165.00	158.71	182.21	143.59	147.98
Mizoram	144.74	142.01	142.42	138.67	133.92	136.38	137.09	129.47	133.36
Pondicherry	129.19	112.68	119.49	129.90	116.40	123.21	133.10	118.70	125.95
INDIA	110.28	75.95	93.62	111.08	79.24	95.62	111.83	79.21	95.96

*Provisional

STATEMENT : 4—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES I-V TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEARS 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE GROUP 6—11 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1987-88*			1988-89*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	29	30	31	32	33	34
Andhra Pradesh	118.15	88.47	103.45	119.69	99.72	104.85
Assam	110.06	98.78	105.71	141.66	76.13	109.88
Bihar	107.18	53.79	80.81	108.32	64.19	81.61
Gujarat	128.09	99.87	114.27	130.67	101.03	116.15
Haryana	97.61	72.82	85.41	94.23	72.11	83.22
Himachal Pradesh	121.63	104.61	113.20	120.80	105.75	113.23
Jammu & Kashmir	101.31	66.91	84.61	102.97	69.78	86.84
Karnataka	112.96	96.19	104.70	112.65	96.47	104.71
Kerala	109.14	106.98	108.08	107.03	104.60	105.84
Madhya Pradesh	119.51	78.24	99.50	123.60	81.48	103.23
Maharashtra	130.74	112.71	121.70	131.16	113.45	122.55
Manipur	125.53	104.79	115.29	128.63	112.66	120.75
Meghalaya	102.29	99.04	100.64	110.87	105.41	108.13
Nagaland	118.82	117.73	118.28	121.42	120.19	120.82
Orissa	112.35	83.57	98.14	120.41	79.00	100.06
Punjab	97.65	91.80	94.88	99.76	93.31	96.69
Rajasthan	110.01	47.17	79.56	110.44	47.30	79.82
Sikkim	127.99	105.42	116.81	123.20	106.72	114.60
Tamil Nadu	139.57	123.76	131.83	139.75	124.42	132.25
Tripura	142.81	118.09	130.66	143.35	119.70	131.74
Uttar Pradesh	93.88	93.27	74.74	93.81	56.08	76.00
West Bengal	134.87	101.02	118.09	145.02	110.50	127.95
A. & N. Islands	106.92	91.63	99.17	104.25	90.53	97.32
Arunachal Pradesh	110.06	75.54	92.91	118.61	83.83	101.29
Chandigarh	64.47	62.78	63.68	61.99	59.41	60.78
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	105.31	77.58	92.04	104.08	77.58	91.48
Delhi	89.65	92.15	90.81	92.55	94.26	93.34
Goa, Daman And Diu	119.63	108.49	114.10	116.67	106.24	111.46
Lakshadweep	158.39	131.70	144.59	159.43	146.44	153.05
Mizoram	139.59	134.17	136.94	142.49	135.29	138.97
Pondicherry	135.81	122.23	129.09	137.71	123.69	130.75
INDIA	113.13	81.75	97.86	115.71	82.51	99.56

* Provisional

Middle Stage

In Table No. 2, annual compound growth rate of enrolment at the middle stage (classes VI-VIII) has been worked out separately for boys, girls and total enrolment for all States/UTs. It may be seen that annual growth of total enrolment varies considerably from State to State for the period 1978-79 to 1988-89. The annual growth is found to be the highest in case of Arunachal Pradesh (12.9%) followed by Sikkim (11.7%) and Dadra and Nagar Haveli (9.6%).

It is encouraging to note that with the only exception of U.P. the annual growth of total enrolment in classes VI-VIII is found to be higher than the annual growth of 5.5% at the national level in respect of all other educationally backward States, viz, Andhra Pradesh (6.9%), Assam (9.2%), Bihar (5.7%), J&K (6.9%), Madhya Pradesh (8.3%), Orissa (5.7%), Rajasthan (6.6%) and West Bengal (8.7%).

For 15 States, the annual growth of total enrolment in classes VI-VIII is found to be higher than that at the national level. The annual growth is found to be more than 7% in the States of Assam, Himachal Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Sikkim, Tripura, West Bengal, Andaman and Nicobar Islands, Arunachal Pradesh and Dadra & Nagar Haveli. Statement 5 has been referred to in support of these inferences.

The Annual growth is found to be very low in Kerala (0.95%) and Punjab (1.9%), which however seems to be on account of declining trends in population and other demographic factors.

It is encouraging to note that the girls enrolment at the middle stage (VI-VIII) in all the educationally backward states also increased at faster rate as compared to the annual growth of total girls enrolment at the national level for the said period.

Excluding Assam, all other States had a higher growth of girls enrolment at the middle stage (classes V-VIII) as compared to the annual growth of boys enrolment during 1978-79 to 1988-89. The annual growth of girls enrolment is found to be the highest in Arunachal Pradesh (15.7%), followed by Sikkim (15.2%), Dadra and Nagar Haveli (11.6%), Himachal Pradesh (11.2%), Madhya Pradesh (10.3%) and A & N Islands (10.1%) and more than 8% in 4 States/UTs during the period 1978-79 to 1988-89.

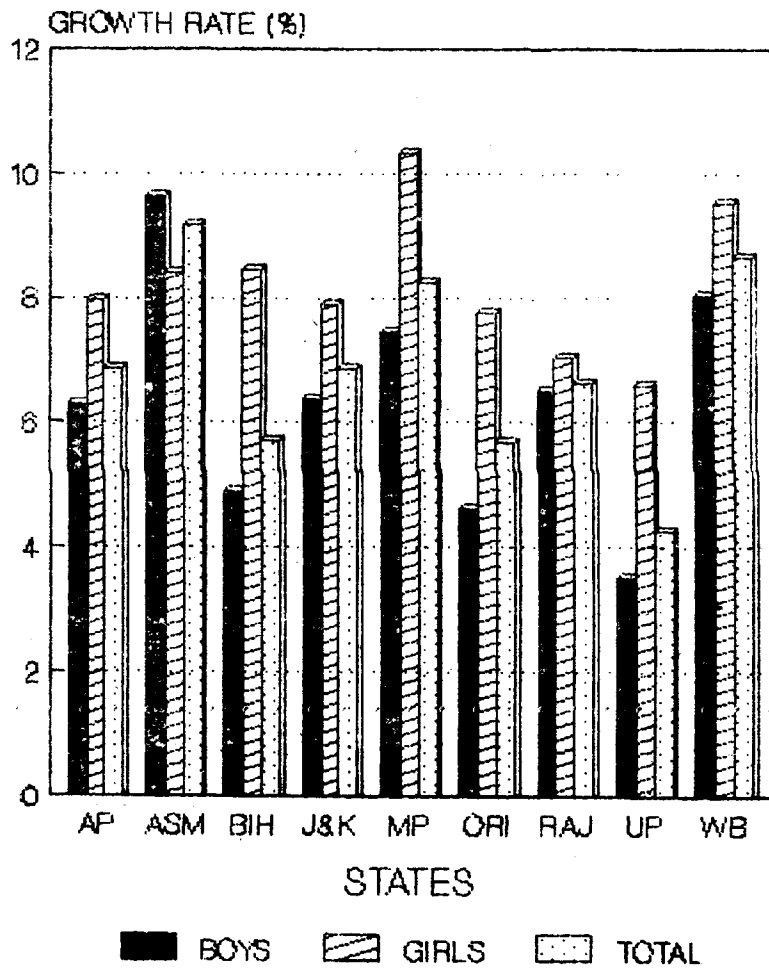
In all there are sixteen States where-in girls enrolment in Classes VI-VIII increased at an annual rate of higher than 9% during the last decade. From the above analysis we may conclude as under :—

- (i) The girls enrolment at the middle stage (Classes VI-VIII) has been increasing at a much faster rate as compared to the boys enrolment during the last decade in all the states except Assam.
- (ii) Barring Uttar Pradesh, total enrolment at the middle stage in all the educationally backward states has increased at a faster rate as compared to that at the national level. This implies that regional disparities are likely to be reduced in future at the middle stage of education.
- (iii) The annual growth of enrolment at the middle stage (Classes VI-VIII) is found to be much higher than the corresponding growth at the primary stage (Classes I-V). This implies that the percentage of students continuing their education beyond class V has been steadily increasing with the improvements in teaching facilities for middle education in the country. Bar diagram No. 5 interestingly indicates the realistic position for nine educationally backward States.

BAR-DIAGRAM - 5

ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT
DURING 1978-79 TO 1982-89
CLASS VI TO VIII

(Nine Educationally backward States)



OMIS

STATEMENT 5—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI—VIII TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 11—14 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1978-79			1979-80			1980-81		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	36.60	18.50	27.70	37.20	19.00	28.30	41.80	22.30	32.30
Assam	43.10	28.30	35.80	46.60	29.60	38.20	48.80	31.00	40.00
Bihar	36.40	9.60	23.40	38.60	10.60	25.10	39.40	11.60	26.00
Gujarat	57.50	35.30	46.70	57.60	36.00	47.10	54.60	34.40	44.90
Haryana	63.10	23.80	44.70	62.70	24.60	44.90	64.40	27.10	47.20
Himachal Pradesh	81.50	33.30	57.00	87.30	36.50	61.30	85.90	41.00	63.80
Jammu & Kashmir	51.50	24.00	37.90	54.60	25.70	40.20	48.70	24.20	37.00
Karnataka	47.20	28.30	37.90	47.00	28.60	38.10	49.50	25.40	37.70
Kerala	94.70	86.20	90.50	91.60	84.90	88.30	94.40	84.40	89.40
Madhya Pradesh	42.30	15.20	29.20	43.60	15.60	30.00	48.20	17.40	33.40
Maharashtra	57.60	32.90	45.50	59.40	34.50	47.20	62.10	38.70	50.90
Manipur	66.90	38.80	52.20	68.10	39.00	52.80	60.80	41.00	51.00
Meghalaya	45.90	36.60	41.10	50.30	39.10	44.50	31.60	28.30	30.00
Nagaland	77.80	62.00	69.90	76.10	58.90	67.40	45.40	34.20	40.10
Orissa	37.30	17.10	27.40	39.70	19.00	29.50	41.10	20.00	30.60
Punjab	68.40	48.40	59.00	67.80	48.10	58.60	68.30	48.80	59.10
Rajasthan	42.10	10.80	27.20	45.10	11.40	29.00	46.70	12.00	30.00
Sikkim	37.30	18.50	27.90	48.50	23.00	35.60	43.70	25.10	34.80
Tamil Nadu	62.10	38.70	50.70	62.80	40.10	51.80	69.40	42.90	56.30
Tripura	45.00	26.10	34.80	51.90	31.10	40.70	48.20	34.50	41.50
Uttar Pradesh	51.90	15.70	34.70	58.40	17.30	38.70	56.30	18.00	38.70
West Bengal	36.90	24.00	30.50	42.40	24.10	33.20	53.30	37.00	45.30
A. & N. Islands	86.60	33.30	69.20	91.80	38.90	73.00	75.90	58.60	67.80
Arunachal Pradesh	28.60	11.50	19.90	34.60	130.00	23.60	29.00	13.40	21.50
Chandigarh	56.80	52.20	54.70	55.70	50.60	53.30	57.40	50.70	54.40
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	36.10	14.50	24.60	37.20	15.80	26.00	34.80	17.20	26.10
Delhi	84.50	65.80	75.50	85.10	65.80	75.70	82.10	71.80	77.60
Goa, Daman and Diu	78.30	59.30	68.80	48.00	60.40	71.90	87.40	73.30	80.60
Lakashadweep	120.10	68.40	94.30	127.00	73.10	100.00	105.40	65.40	86.10
Mizoram	64.80	57.10	61.00	59.00	47.30	52.60	52.20	45.00	48.00
Pondicherry	74.30	51.00	67.60	48.80	54.70	69.60	82.10	59.50	71.30
INDIA	49.90	25.50	38.00	52.00	26.40	39.60	54.30	28.60	41.90

STATEMENT 5—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI—VIII TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 11—14 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1981-82			1982-83			1983-84		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Andhra Pradesh	42.65	23.01	32.99	44.64	23.73	34.31	46.88	25.91	36.48
Assam	49.57	31.72	40.80	49.07	32.29	40.89	53.73	35.23	44.76
Bihar	40.34	12.30	26.83	41.55	13.39	27.94	42.15	14.04	28.53
Gujarat	54.38	34.70	44.90	58.25	37.58	48.28	62.90	40.65	52.16
Haryana	67.14	27.32	48.74	67.70	29.20	49.83	69.19	31.79	51.77
Himachal Pradesh	90.29	46.38	68.67	93.10	51.89	72.82	94.17	55.99	75.38
Jammu & Kashmir	51.07	26.20	39.11	53.83	27.17	40.98	56.52	29.70	43.56
Karnataka	51.54	26.50	39.16	51.08	34.16	42.71	50.84	32.44	41.71
Kerala	95.47	86.82	91.12	97.61	89.97	93.78	99.64	92.99	96.32
Madhya Pradesh	50.32	18.63	35.01	52.31	19.42	36.31	54.49	20.07	37.63
Maharashtra	64.62	40.21	52.91	67.10	42.16	55.10	70.53	44.88	58.16
Manipur	62.54	42.32	52.53	66.18	46.27	56.34	74.76	52.82	63.94
Meghalaya	33.24	29.53	31.40	60.20	51.58	55.91	35.20	31.48	33.34
Nagaland	44.60	35.04	39.98	45.34	36.52	41.06	51.89	42.96	47.54
Orissa	42.31	21.23	31.80	51.25	24.32	37.81	52.01	24.61	38.32
Punjab	66.53	48.57	58.05	64.99	50.14	57.99	65.18	51.29	58.64
Rajasthan	48.82	12.79	31.52	51.82	13.85	33.55	55.31	14.49	35.64
Sikkim	45.84	26.60	36.59	50.37	31.65	41.35	56.05	36.55	46.65
Tamil Nadu	72.21	46.79	59.65	74.95	48.47	61.87	78.77	52.47	65.79
Tripura	50.96	36.53	43.84	54.03	38.54	46.39	55.24	39.40	47.43
Uttar Pradesh	58.50	19.76	40.64	60.84	21.52	42.65	63.60	22.08	44.32
West Bengal	55.91	37.35	46.81	60.64	42.05	51.53	63.54	46.00	54.94
A. & N. Islands	78.39	61.45	70.36	80.31	63.38	72.19	84.77	66.42	75.90
Arunachal Pradesh	30.93	14.73	23.15	34.77	18.78	27.08	36.16	19.34	28.05
Chandigarh	54.47	48.21	51.66	53.56	45.97	50.13	54.16	43.58	49.35
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	35.65	19.37	27.72	39.55	22.69	31.43	43.18	26.05	35.02
Delhi	82.99	72.90	78.40	83.39	73.90	79.07	85.08	76.04	80.97
Goa, Daman & Diu	89.51	75.37	82.71	91.16	77.13	84.39	96.23	81.55	89.13
Lakshadweep	109.20	70.93	90.72	110.80	74.21	93.14	111.53	80.71	96.66
Mizoram	57.04	48.64	52.89	60.99	50.11	55.61	66.13	51.47	58.87
Pondicherry	91.44	63.51	77.94	97.55	70.45	84.33	101.17	72.76	87.04
INDIA	55.96	29.67	43.29	58.31	31.75	45.48	60.58	33.20	47.33

STATEMENT 5—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI—VIII TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 11—14 YEARS

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State/Union Territory	1984-85			1985-86			1986-87*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Andhra Pradesh	49.38	27.03	38.26	51.83	28.74	40.29	42.22	24.19	33.25
Assam	45.97	33.47	39.94	53.69	38.32	46.31	69.10	61.56	65.47
Bihar	42.52	14.56	28.93	42.45	14.93	29.04	47.08	15.47	31.56
Gujarat	65.54	43.27	54.79	68.43	45.81	57.50	64.84	40.92	52.32
Haryana	71.08	32.87	53.21	72.18	35.63	55.03	78.34	40.45	60.50
Himachal Pradesh	97.65	61.00	79.61	102.74	67.40	85.35	106.73	72.77	89.99
Jammu & Kashmir	58.76	30.99	45.31	60.48	32.08	46.68	63.27	35.76	49.94
Karnataka	49.03	30.41	39.77	49.44	30.22	39.86	83.67	54.12	68.98
Kerala	99.19	93.99	96.08	96.60	92.81	94.72	96.82	94.30	95.57
Madhya Pradesh	56.70	20.85	39.03	65.36	24.12	44.91	66.53	24.77	45.99
Maharashtra	73.36	47.17	60.70	76.15	49.75	63.36	79.90	53.30	66.98
Manipur	77.91	55.35	66.81	79.25	58.16	68.89	82.62	59.91	71.40
Meghalaya	35.96	31.97	33.97	36.56	32.32	34.43	62.65	50.25	56.40
Nagaland	57.69	47.82	52.88	49.27	47.16	48.24	55.43	48.09	51.86
Orissa	50.88	29.68	40.28	55.02	34.62	44.81	49.18	26.98	38.09
Punjab	64.07	50.01	57.46	65.16	52.87	59.39	67.11	54.49	61.18
Rajasthan	56.41	14.73	36.30	59.04	15.27	37.89	61.80	16.17	39.75
Sikkim	60.46	42.57	51.83	62.59	47.91	55.50	63.27	50.54	57.13
Tamil Nadu	82.18	55.92	69.23	86.02	60.12	73.25	91.89	65.39	78.84
Tripura	62.42	45.63	54.14	67.86	51.58	59.84	57.57	41.77	49.81
Uttar Pradesh	63.91	22.64	44.68	55.53	21.90	39.83	59.91	23.15	42.71
West Bengal	63.29	46.02	54.82	63.42	46.12	54.93	70.67	54.60	62.72
A. & N. Islands	88.25	69.46	79.09	92.66	74.65	83.81	95.07	82.74	89.18
Arunachal Pradesh	40.17	22.84	31.80	38.79	24.04	31.66	50.97	30.43	40.96
Chandigarh	51.39	51.85	51.60	57.23	56.53	56.91	41.34	40.94	41.16
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	46.48	28.20	37.86	49.00	31.55	40.86	50.89	32.09	41.70
Delhi	78.79	78.74	83.67	88.30	78.47	83.83	87.94	81.39	84.96
Goa, Daman & Diu	101.76	86.84	94.53	108.05	92.27	100.37	114.23	96.99	105.78
Lakashadweep	112.07	81.07	97.10	112.00	82.50	97.76	119.33	81.27	100.30
Mizoram	64.00	54.11	59.11	64.68	60.90	62.81	65.57	62.12	63.87
Pondicherry	111.52	77.54	94.65	115.07	78.67	96.83	117.39	81.62	99.51
INDIA	61.32	34.05	48.10	61.83	35.34	48.96	66.50	38.95	53.14

*Provisional

STATEMENT 4—PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT IN CLASSES VI—VIII TO THE POPULATION FOR THE YEAR 1978-79 TO 1988-89 OF CORRESPONDING AGE-GROUP 11—14 YEARS

State/Union Territory	1987-88*			1988-89*		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	29	30	31	32	33	34
Andhra Pradesh	61.07	34.80	48.01	64.82	37.55	51.27
Assam	60.19	44.76	52.75	83.40	51.06	67.80
Bihar	49.73	17.08	33.60	49.40	17.37	33.48
Gujarat	68.41	44.77	56.91	69.88	45.27	57.85
Haryana	81.32	44.14	63.73	80.18	47.15	64.50
Himachal Pradesh	108.94	76.37	92.89	115.38	83.40	99.62
Jammu & Kashmir	71.19	39.65	55.93	75.78	42.68	59.76
Karnataka	63.02	45.09	54.11	68.44	45.92	57.25
Kerala	98.00	95.73	96.88	101.97	98.87	100.43
Madhya Pradesh	71.10	28.99	50.45	81.99	37.22	60.10
Maharashtra	81.98	55.84	69.24	83.24	57.18	70.52
Manipur	82.69	60.93	71.96	73.21	58.29	65.83
Meghalaya	61.95	53.46	57.66	62.14	52.82	57.41
Nagaland	60.72	52.44	56.68	68.05	59.40	63.83
Orissa	51.39	28.42	39.91	52.76	31.51	42.14
Punjab	67.00	56.51	62.08	70.66	59.96	65.64
Rajasthan	63.91	16.99	41.23	65.87	17.29	42.38
Sikkim	59.06	49.35	54.37	53.56	47.05	50.42
Tamil Nadu	97.21	70.96	84.29	101.74	75.48	88.83
Tripura	76.51	57.95	67.40	83.08	63.77	73.58
Uttar Pradesh	64.39	24.51	45.69	58.58	24.13	42.40
West Bengal	72.72	57.58	65.20	76.64	56.75	66.71
A. & N. Islands	98.23	85.78	92.28	96.70	84.58	90.89
Arunachal Pradesh	47.87	26.55	37.47	50.95	31.14	14.17
Chandigarh	59.30	53.52	56.65	55.25	55.38	55.31
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	53.85	33.93	44.11	52.73	33.20	43.17
Delhi	85.16	79.19	82.44	88.41	82.81	85.86
Goa, Daman & Diu	110.57	95.82	103.31	114.68	99.05	106.95
Lakshadweep	115.00	80.07	97.53	117.67	88.13	102.90
Mizoram	71.13	70.24	70.69	73.46	73.28	73.37
Pondicherry	120.98	72.89	96.98	113.48	93.39	103.48
INDIA	68.87	40.62	55.14	70.81	42.32	56.95

*Provisional.

Elementary stage (Classes I—VIII)

The annual growth of enrolment at the elementary stage (Classes I—VIII) during the period 1978-79 to 1988-89 varies considerably among different States/UTs. The annual growth is found to be the highest in Arunachal Pradesh (8.41%) and the lowest in case of Kerala (0.48%). States/UTs wherein the annual growth is found to be higher than that at the national level are:—Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Himachal Pradesh, J & K, Madhya Pradesh, Chandigarh, Delhi and Mizoram.

It is a matter of concern to note that for Bihar, Orissa and Uttar Pradesh which have been classified as educationally backward States, the annual growth of enrolment in classes I—VIII is found to be less than the annual growth for the country as a whole i.e. 3.8%. This is otherwise quite obvious from Bar Diagram No.6. This implies that the programme of “Universilisation of Elementary Education” has so far not been implemented effectively in these States. Consequently the national goal of achieving UEL could be made possible in the shortest possible time period only if the annual growth of enrolment in these States is increased significantly to atleast 5%.

The girls enrolment at the elementary stage (Classes I—VIII) too has also been growing unevenly among different States/UTs. The highest annual growth of girls enrolment is found to be highest in Arunachal Pradesh (11.10%) and the lowest in Kerala (0.35%). States/UTs where-in the annual growth of girls enrolment is found to be lower than the annual growth of girls enrolment at the all India level are Bihar (4.35%), Kerala (3.39%), Maharashtra (3.59%), Meghalaya (3.31%), Orissa (3.8%), Punjab (1.11%), Tamilnadu (3.35%), Dadar and Nagar Haveli (3.17%), Delhi (0.37%), Goa, Daman & Diu (3.25%). While the lower annual growth of girls enrolment in States, like Kerala, may be because of significant progress already made by most of the above mentioned States/UTs, the situation seems to be grim in case of States like Bihar and Orissa both of which are educationally backward States. The girls education programmes have not been implemented effectively in these two States. Accordingly, there is an urgent need by the concerned State Governments to take time bound measures for promoting girls education at the elementary stage.

Table-IV and Bar Diagramme—6 indicates the Annual Growth Rate of Enrolment for all States/UTs and for nine educationally backward States during the period of 10 years from 1978-79 to 1988-89.

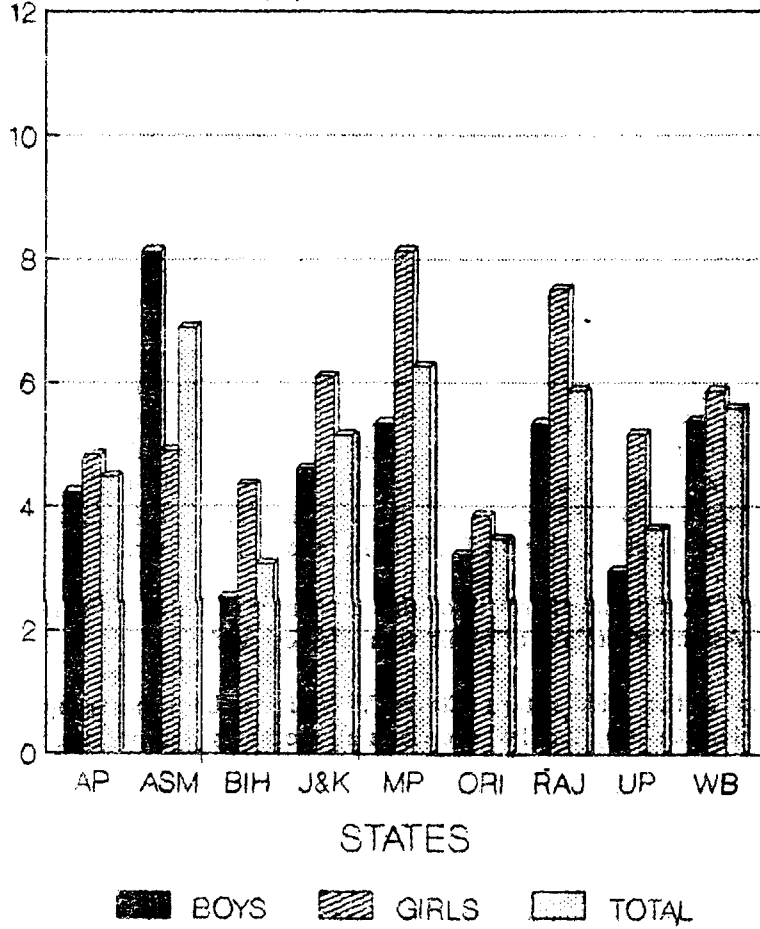
TABLE -IV
ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT—ELEMENTARY STAGE (CLASSES I—VIII
DURING 1978-79 TO 1988-89

Sl. No	State/U.T.	Annual Compound Growth Rate		
		Boys	Girls	Total
1		2	3	4
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4.24	4.84	4.48
2.	Assam	8.13	4.90	6.90
3.	Bihar	2.52	4.35	3.06
4.	Gujarat	2.63	3.56	3.01
5.	Haryana	2.12	6.66	3.21
6.	Himachal Pradesh	3.20	5.85	1.29
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	4.61	6.10	5.15
8.	Karnataka	3.07	3.98	3.44
9.	Kerala	0.32	0.65	0.48
10.	Madhya Pradesh	5.35	8.13	6.26
11.	Maharashtra	2.51	3.59	2.97
12.	Manipur	2.72	3.71	3.16
13.	Meghalaya	2.88	3.31	3.09
14.	Nagaland	1.52	3.46	2.40
15.	Orissa	3.22	3.85	3.46
16.	Punjab	0.30	1.11	0.66
17.	Rajasthan	5.35	7.51	5.88
18.	Sikkim	4.92	8.16	6.25
19.	Tamil Nadu	2.66	3.35	2.97
20.	Tripura	5.94	7.15	6.46
21.	Uttar Pradesh	2.96	5.17	3.63
22.	West Bengal	5.39	5.87	5.59
23.	A & N Islands	5.29	6.26	5.73
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	6.92	11.10	8.41
25.	Chandigarh	4.46	4.54	4.50
26.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2.03	3.17	2.47
27.	Delhi	3.84	4.37	4.08
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	1.60	2.36	1.95
29.	Lakshadweep	1.66	3.07	2.28
30.	Mizoram	5.09	5.25	5.17
31.	Pondicherry	2.74	4.20	3.39
INDIA		3.44	4.42	3.81

BAR-DIAGRAM - 6

ANNUAL COMPOUND GROWTH RATE OF ENROLMENT
DURING 1976-79 TO 1988-89
CLASS I-VIII

(Nine Educationally backward States)
GROWTH RATE (%)



CMIS

Conclusions

1. The girls enrolment has grown slightly at a higher annual rate as compared to the boys enrolment during the last decade.

2. The difference between the Gross Enrolment Ratios for the boys and girls at the primary stage 6-11 years age group has somewhat increased from 17.3% to 19.3% during the last decade. Accordingly a serious look towards girls education is called for both at the Centre and State levels. In fact the goal of Universalisation of Elementary Education could be attained only if girls enrolment in primary classes (I-V) increases at a much faster rate of 6-7% in future as compared to the annual growth of 3.8% during the last decade.

3. During the last decade, some of the educationally backward States have shown good progress towards achieving the goal of UEE. Of the nine educationally backward States, namely, Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Bihar, J & K, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal, as many as 5 States namely Andhra Pradesh, Assam, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and West Bengal have a higher gross enrolment ratio for the 6-11 years age group as compared to the corresponding ratios at national level during the year 1988-89. For the 11-14 years age group also, Assam, J & K, Madhya Pradesh and West Bengal have gross enrolment ratios exceeding the corresponding ratios at the national level.

4. The existing classification of educationally backward States needs to be reconsidered based on the latest enrolment data in classes I-V for the purpose of Universalisation of Elementary Education. However, for other national programmes like National Literacy Mission, etc. we may adopt some other relevant criteria based on the latest data on literacy which would be available based on 1991 census.

5. While it is encouraging to observe that the annual growth of enrolment was significantly higher than the national annual growth of 3.3% in case of Andhra Pradesh (3.9%), Assam (6.2%), J & K (4.6%), Madhya Pradesh (5.7%), Rajasthan (5.7%), and West Bengal (4.9%) which are educationally backward States, the situation seems to be gloomy in case of other two educationally backward States like Bihar & Orissa both of which have annual growth of even less than that at the national level. For Uttar Pradesh also, the annual growth is found to be just marginally higher than the annual growth at the national level. This calls for need to take immediate action by these three States for implementing the UEE in an effective manner.

6. For all the States/UTs, the annual growth of girls enrolment is found to be higher than that for boys, the only exception being Assam wherein a different trend is observed.

7. The girls enrolment at the middle stage (Classes VI-VIII) has been increasing at a much faster rate as compared to the boys enrolment during the last decade in all the states except Assam.

8. Barring Uttar Pradesh, total enrolment at the middle stage in all the educationally backward states has increased at a faster rate as compared to that at the national level. This implies that regional disparities are likely to be reduced in future at the middle stage of education.

9. The annual growth of enrolment at the middle stage (Classes VI-VIII) is found to be much higher than the corresponding growth at the primary stage (Classes I-V). This implies that the percentage of students continuing their education beyond class V has been steadily increasing with the improvements in teaching facilities for middle education in the country.

10. It may take several decades to establish sex equality even at the primary stage unless effective steps are taken to accelerate the present annual growth of girls enrolment (3.9%) to a much higher level say of 6-7% annually.

11. Based on the existing enrolment patterns during the last decade, it may be concluded that sex disparities at the middle stage are likely to be narrowed down at a faster rate as compared to the primary stage.

12. For the Elementary Stage i.e. primary & middle stages taken together also, the percentage share of girls has shown only a marginal increase from 37.1% to 39.3% only during the last decade implying that sex disparities are yet to be overcome to achieve the goal of UEE in an effective manner.

ANNEXURE

LIST OF PUBLICATIONS USED AS SOURCE OF DATA

Education in India (Vol. I) 1978-79
Education in India (Vol. I) 1979-80
Education in India (Vol. I) 1980-81
Education in India (Vol. I) 1981-82
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Selected Educational Statistics 1986-87
Selected Educational Statistics 1987-88
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