INDIAN STUDENTS / TRAINEES GOING ABROAD AND FOREIGN STUDENTS IN INDIA

1998-99



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PREFACE

This study presents an analysis of trends in respect of Indian students and Trainees who went abroad and Foreign Students who arrived in India, for higher studies during 1998-99. Basic data for the study was collected from the Reserve Bank of India and the Association of Indian Universities.

The purpose in bringing out this publication is to maintain the statistical records of Indian Students / Trainees going abroad under various schemes of higher studies in order to acquire the latest know-how in various fields like Agriculture, Technology, Science, Medicine, Education, etc. Efforts have been made to compare the number of Indian students in foreign countries with those of foreign students in Indian Universities in 1998-99. This publication gives statistics of outflow of Indian students/Trainees state-wise, duration-wise, sex-wise, subject-wise, country-wise etc. In addition, it also gives information about sources of financial assistance, country-wise, agency-wise etc. Besides, this publication also contains statistics of students from foreign countries in Indian Universities with continent-wise, country-wise, sex-wise, subject-wise break up.

I would like to place on record my appreciation of the team spirit and the work done by the Project Staff under Mr. S.S.Shokeen, Joint Director (Planning) of the Statistics Division, CMIS Unit in bringing out this useful publication. I am also grateful to the Reserve Bank of India, Bombay and the Association of Indian Universities for supplying us valuable data for this publication.

It is hoped that this study will be of interest and use to educational planners, administrators and research workers in the field of education. It is our constant endeavour to improve the coverage as well as presentation of this publication based on the feedback from the users. Further suggestions, if any, for improving the publication are always welcome and may be sent to Shri S.S.Shokeen, Joint Director (Plg.) in this Department.

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INTRODUCTION

Indian students going abroad are most effective ambassadors of our culture, ideals and thoughts. The Indian students going abroad are helpful in promoting our culture, intellectual enrichment and foster mutual understanding abroad.

After independence Indian scholars, students and universities established close links with the developed countries. Exchange of faculty and collaboration became common with many developed countries. Many Indian students went abroad especially to the United States and United Kingdom for higher education studies.

The major developments in Higher Education during the last decade are shift from teacher-centered instruction to student centered learning. There has been an internationalization of Higher Education through institutional linkage, increase in student's mobility and offering of large number of programmes across international boundaries. Internationalization of Higher Education today has been promoted in all countries because of the academic, social, political and economic advantages that accrue from it. It promotes values and culture, generates, good will, enrich the teaching-learning process and thereby enhances the quality of education, encourages competitiveness and help to generate financial resources. Therefore internationalization of higher education is a fact of life that cannot be neglected. This has enabled our students to be well versed not only with the national issues but also with the global issues. In the coming years the International experience will be an added value and perhaps one of the necessary requirement in student's portfolio.

India has the second largest network of Higher Education in the World and the third largest reserve of technical and scientific manpower. It can be heaven for students of the developing countries who would prefer to come to India because the education and maintenance cost are low as compared to the western countries, English is the medium of instruction, cultural environment is similar and education as per the needs of their country.

In order to attract foreign students, Indian higher education system should be so designed as to become a powerful career for the best of the heritage and it should, therefore, aim at transmitting to the new generations the lessons of accumulated experiences of the past. It should offers solutions to the existing problems and innovates to avoid the problems of future and is expected to contribute to raising the overall quality of life worldwide whether it is economic, political or social field.

1. STUDENTS/TRAINEES IN DIFFERENT CONTINENTS:

The total number of Indian students who went abroad for higher studies marginally increased 6466 in 1991-92 to 6499 (0.51%) in 1992-93 steeply decreased to 2284 (64.86%) students in 1993-94 over the previous year and then appreciably improved to 2983 (30.60%) students during the year 1994-95 and further increased to 3478 (16.59%) in 1995-96. This increasing trend continued in 1996-97 when it substantially increased to 6426 (84.76%) and 6734 (4.79%) in 1997-98 and further increased to 6918 students (2.73%) in 1998-99 over the previous year. Year-wise/continent-wise details are given below in Sub-Table 1:

Sub-Table: 1

INDIAN STUDENTS IN DIFFERENT CONTINENTS (1991-92 to 1998-99)

		,	77 1 72 0	0 1770-77			
Year	America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	Others'	Total	%age increase/ decrease
1991-92	5954	248	35	180	49	6466	0.00
%age	92.1	3.8	0.5	2.8	0.8	100	
1992-93	5787	240	39	376	57	6499	0.51
%age	89.0	3.7	0.6	5.8	0.9	100	
1993-94	1789	232	25	202	s. 36	2284	-64.86
%age	-78.3	10.2	1.1	8.8	1.6	100	
1994-95	1777	570	42	552	42	2983	30.60
%age	59.6	19.1	1.4	18.5	1.4	100	
1995-96	1764	738	57	859	60	3478	16.59
%age	50.7	21.2	1.6	24.7	1.7	100	
1996-97	.3022	1418	84	1714	188	6426	84.76
%age	47.0	22.1	1.3	26.7	2.9	100	
1997-98	2422	1637	1,46	2417	112	6734	4.79
%age	36.0			35.9	1:7	100	
1998-99	2579	1158	704	2350	120	6918	2.73
%age	37.3	16.7	10.2	34.0	1.7	100	

It will be observed from the above that the percentage of Indian students to countries in the American continent has been on the decrease since 1991-92 to 1997-98. In the year 1991-92, the percentage of Indian students to countries in American continent was 92%, which declined to 89% in 1992-93, 78% in 1993-94, 60% in 1994-95, 51% in 1995-96, 47% in 1996-97 and further decreased to 36% in 1997-98 but in 1998-99 it is slightly improved and increased to 37.3%. Notwithstanding this, the share of Indian students to countries of American continent, by and large, remains the largest amongst all the continents of the World.

On the other hand, the percentage of Indian students to countries in Oceania increased from 2.8 % in 1991-92 to 35.9% in 1997-98, which decreased to 34% in 1998-99. The percentage of students to Europe was 3.8% in 1991-92, which decreased to 3.7% in 1992-93 but again increased to 10.2% in 1993-94, 19.1% in 1994-95, 21.2% in 1995-96, 22.1% in 1996-97, and 24.3% in 1997-98. During 1998-99 the percentage of Indian students decreased to 16.7%.

The percentage of students from India to countries in Asian continent was 0.5% in 1991-92 and remained more or less at the same level at 0.6% in 1992-93. It marginally increased during 1993-94 to 1.1%, 1.4% in 1994-95 and then further increased to 1.6% in 1995-96. This trend was reversed to 1.31% in 1996-97. However, percentage of students increased during 1997-98 to 2.17%, which increased many fold to 10.2% during 1998-99.

The above analysis distinctively indicates that the three continents viz. America, Europe and Oceania put together accounted for 88.1% of the students, leaving thereby, about 11.9% of the students who went to countries falling in other continents. The American continent still dominates in absorbing the largest number of Indian students.

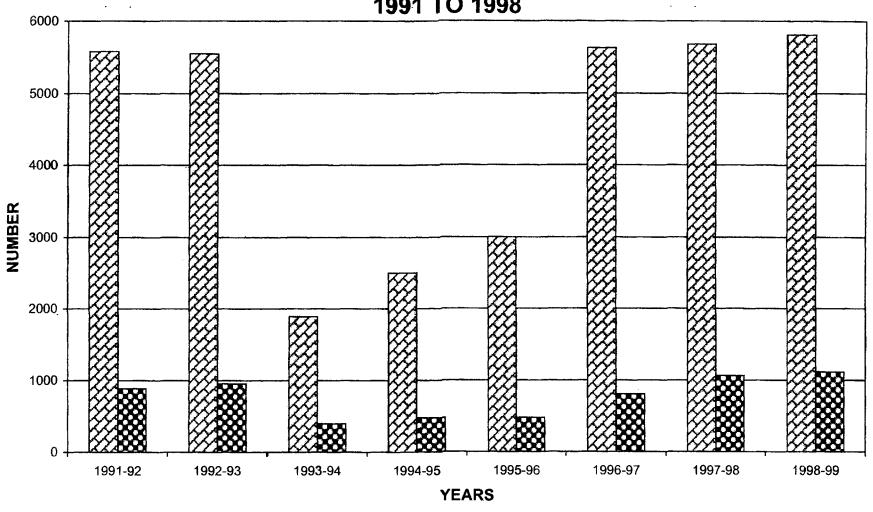
2. SEXWISE NUMBER OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

Sex-wise number of Indian students who went to different countries during 1991-92 to 1998-99 is as follows:

SEX-WISE NUMBER OF STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

Year		Male	Female	Total
1991-92	Number	5579	887	6466
	%age	86.3	13.7	100
1992-93	Number	5546	953	6499
	%age	85.3	14.7	100
1993-94	Number	1887	397	2284
···	%age	82.6	17.4	100
1994-95	Number	2505	478	2983
	%age	84.0	16.0	100
1995-96	Number	3001	477	3478
	%age	86.3	13.7	100
1996-97	Number	5623	803	6426
***************************************	%age	87.5	12.5	100
1997-98	Number	5673	1061	6734
	%age	84.2	15.8	100
1998-99	Number	5806	1112	6918
	%age	83.9	16.1	100

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD 1991 TO 1998



It will be observed from the above that the number of female students comprised 13.7% in 1991-92 increased to 14.7% in 1992-93 and further to 17.4% in 1993-94. It is slightly decreased to 16% during the year 1994-95 and further decreased to 13.7% in 1995-96 before finally settling at 12.5% in 1996-97. However, the percentage of female students has increased to 15.8% in 1997-98 and 16.1% in 1998-99.

3. STATES OF ORIGIN:

The largest number of students, who went abroad for higher studies, belongs to Delhi (20.74%) during the year 1998-99, closely followed by Tamil Nadu (19.62%), Karnataka (10.65%) and West Bengal (9.48%). No student went abroad from A&N Islands, Daman & Diu and Lakshadweep. However, during the past years, the trend was altogether different. During the year 1991-92 the largest number of students who went to foreign countries for higher studies belonged to Andhra Pradesh, closely followed by Maharashtra, Tamil Nadu, Delhi, Karnataka etc. During the year 1992-93 the largest number of students who went to foreign countries belonged to Andhra Pradesh closely followed by Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Karnataka, Delhi, West Bengal, Gujarat, Uttar Pradesh, Kerala, Punjab and Bihar.

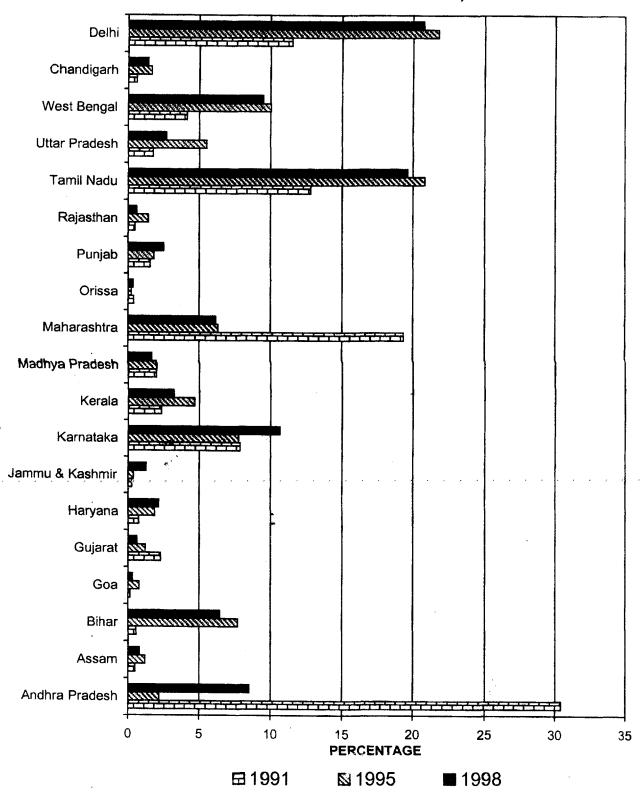
In 1993-94 the largest number of students belonged to Andhra Pradesh, closely followed by Tamil Nadu, Delhi, Maharashtra, Karnataka, and Gujarat. In 1994-95, largest number of students went abroad from Delhi followed by Andhra Pradesh, West Bengal and Maharashtra. In 1995-96 the largest number of students went abroad again from Delhi followed by Tamil Nadu and West Bengal. In 1996-97, the largest number of students went abroad from Andhra Pradesh closely followed by Tamil Nadu and Delhi. In 1997-98, the largest number of students belonged to Delhi closely followed by Tamil Nadu, Karnataka and West Bengal. Sub-Table 3 reflects the percentage share of different States.

Sub-Table: 3

STATE WISE PERCENTAGE OF STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

				Y	ear			
State/UTs	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Andhra Pradesh	30.40	30.74	23.25	16.63	2.19	19.87	6.44	8.51
Arunachal	-	0.01	-	0.03	-	0.03	0.03	0.04
Pradesh		1						
Assam	0.48	0.28	0.26	0.57	1.18	0.51	0.64	0.79
Bihar	0.56	0.63	1.09	6.74	7.70	8.26	6.36	6.44
Goa	0.15	0.08	Nil	0.34	0.78	0.40	0.48	0.33
Gujarat	2.30	3.12	4.55	2.72	1.21	0.42	0.55	0.62
Haryana	0.73	0.58	0.92	1.17	1.87	1.54	1.95	2.16
Himachal Pradesh	0.05	0.01	-	0.07	0.12	0.11	0.09	0.07
Jammu & Kashmir	0.26	0.20	0.44	0.30	0.37	0.44	0.43	1.27
Karnataka	7.87	11.74	10.73	9.02	7.76	7.95	12.19	10.65
Kerala	2.35	1.48	1.77	3.42	4.69	3.97	2.94	3.22
Madhya Pradesh	1.98	0.26	1.62	2.51	2.01	1.01	0.92	1.70
Maharashtra	19.35	14.85	13.00	8.45	6.30	2.83	6.18	6.14
Manipur	0.01	0.03	-	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.08
Meghalaya	0.14	0.01	0.18	0.17	0.12	0.08	0.22	0.31
Mizoram	0.01	-	-	0.13	0.12	0.08	0.09	0.02
Nagaland	-	-	-	0.13	0.09	0.02	0.03	0.04
Orissa	0.40	0.08	0.13	0.44	0.23	0.53	0.76	0.36
Punjab	1.58	0.94	1.93	1.71	1.84	2.94	2.76	2.51
Rajasthan	0.48	0.54	0.22	0.54	1.43	1.09	0.67	0.60
Sikkim	0.01	0.03	-	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05
Tamil Nadu	12.81	17.36	16.86	9.29	20.81	18.75	21.36	19.62
Tripura		-	-	-	0.03	-	0.01	0.14
Uttar Pradesh	1.76	1.71	1.80	4.96	5.52	2.19	2.78	2.70
West Bengal	4.16	5.39	5.21	12.34	10.03	7.37	10.46	9.48
A&N Islands	0.01	0.01	-	-	-	-	0.00	-
Chandigarh	0.60	0.32	2.23	1.11	1.66	0.62	1.47	1.41
D&N Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	0.47	0.01	-
Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.00	-
Delhi	11.52	9.56	14.14	17.06	21.76	18.46	20.15	20.74
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	-	0.03	-	0.10	0.12	0.02	0.01	-
Total:	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

PERCENTAGE OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD FROM STATES/UTs DURING 1991,1995 and 1998



4. FIELDS OF STUDY

The distribution of students by fields of studies indicates that largest number of students who went abroad opted for Engineering, Architecture, Science, Technology and Industry, Medicine etc. during all these years. However, no specific trend has been observed in any fields of study.

For instance, in 1991-92, only 37% of total students opted for Engineering & Architecture. This percentage increased to 38% in 1992-93 but declined to 31% in 1993-94 and further came down to 27% in 1994-95 and 20% in 1995-96. It, however, increased to 23% in 1996-97. However, it decreased in 1997-98 to 15.06%, but showed a marginal increase of 16.7% during 1998-99. In Medicine, only 5% opted in 1991-92, which increased to 7% in 1992-93 but came down to 3.72% in 1993-94. This touched 11% during 1994-95 and 1995-96 and then further increased to 14.11% in 1996-97. But it showed a decreased of 9.01% during 1997-98 and a marginal increase of 9.34% in 1998-99.

In Science, 21.40% opted in 1991-92, which increased to 22.26% in 1992-93, 25% in 1993-94 but then decreased to 11% in 1994-95 and 1995-96 and further decreased to 10% in 1996-97. During 1997-98, it increased to 11.72% and further increased to 13.34% in 1998-99.

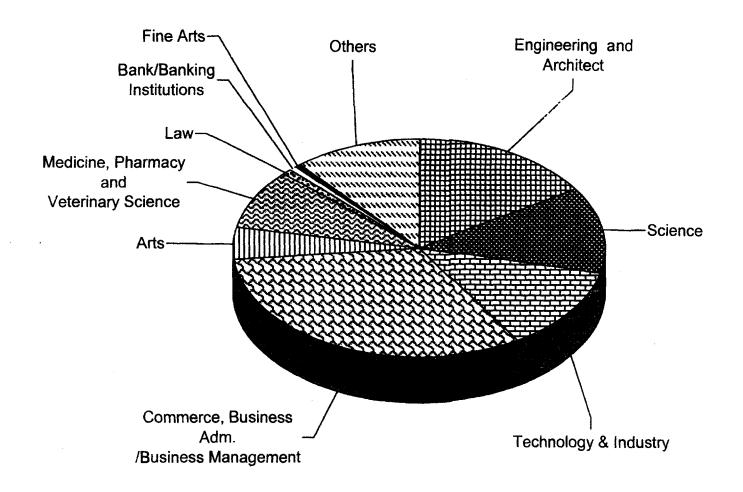
A very small number of students went abroad to pursue subjects like Education, Nursing, and Library Science. In 1996-97, the largest number of students (28%) went abroad in the fields of Commerce, Business Administration/Business Management. In 1998-99 also the largest number of students (33.85%) went abroad in the fields of Commerce, Business Administration/Business Management. Details are in Sub-Table 4.

Sub-Table: 4

DISTRIBUTION OF STUDENTS BY FIELDS OF STUDIES

	Fields of Study		76-1661	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	16-9661	86-2661	66-8661
1	Engineering and Architect	Total	2390 158	2460	709 68	792 68	703 42	1473 103	1014 96	1156 113
2	Science	Female Total	1384	217 1447	575	340	387	631	789	923
3	Education	Female Total Female	231	238	- -	63 2 2	62 9 4	109 5 5	128 33 17	158 5 4
4	Technology & Industry	Total Female	121 17	115 17	43	141 43	98 13	381 36	325 35	540 86
5	Commerce, Business Adm. /Business Management	Total Female	946	795	341 45	646	957	1777 179	2592 292	2342
6	Arts	Total Female	204 94	191 91	130 79	<i>111 33</i>	177 48	235 89	302 127	353 158
7	Agriculture & Forestry	Total Female	94 17	66 9	12 1	16 3	15 3	80 12	11 6	6
8	Medicine, Pharmacy and Veterinary	Total Female	350 94	106	85 30	327 50	370 37	907 116	607 102	646 87
9	Science. Law	Total	26	21	9	18	23	43	55	66
10	Bank/Banking Institutions	Female Total Female	5 14 3	5	9	6 2	8 25 3	3 38 3	16 15	35 7
11	Nursing	Total Female	-	2	-	-	1	1	4 3	<i>1 1</i>
12	Fine Arts	Total Female	30 14	69 33	-	42 24	39 15	69 34	62 29	46
13	Library Science	Total Female	1	$\frac{0}{0}$	-	3	1	7	1 0	-
14	Others	Total Female	903	877 130	371 61	543 129	673 138	779 113	924 209	799 165
	TOTAL	Total Female	6466 887	6499 953	2284 397	2983 478	3478 477	6426 803	6734 1061	6918 1112

NUMBER OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD ACCORDING TO FIELD OF STUDY DURING 1998-99



5. CONTINENT AND SUBJECT-WISE NUMBER OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

Continent-wise/Subject-wise analysis indicates that during 1991-92, 5070 (78.40%) of students went for higher studies in Engineering and Architecture, Science, Medicine and Commerce & Business Management. Of these, 4767 (94.02%) went to American continent alone. Remaining less than 6% got distributed in other continents. The share of Indian students going to the American continent has considerably been reduced from 92.10% in 1991-92 to 37.2% in 1998-99, yet the number of Indian students going to American continent for higher studies in these subjects still remains the highest amongst the different continents of the world. In 1998-99, 5002 students (74.27%) went abroad to study engineering and Architecture, Science, medicine and Commerce subjects of which 1909 (27.59%) went to American Continents. The Oceania continent, which contributed only 1.80% during 1991-92 in these subjects, took 23.46% of the Indian Students in these subjects during 1998-99. Similarly, the share of Europe during 1991-92 was only 2.24% in these fields of study, which increased to 23.46% during 1998-99. The details are in Sub-Table-5.

Sub-Table: 5

CONTINENT AND SUBJECT-WISE NUMBER OF INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

YEAR/						SUBJ	ECT C	ODE					
CONTINENT	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
		er N			19	91-92				. ,			
AMERICA	2323	1326	99	819	167	85	299	17	14	30	_	773	5952
%age	35.9	20.5	1.5	12.7	2.6	1.3	4.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	<u> </u>	12.0	92.1
EUROPE	26	27	17	54	26	3	38	8		-	1	82	282
%age	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.6	0.1			0.0	1.3	4.4
ASIA	4	2	-	9	4	1	1	-	-	_	_	13	34
%age	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	_	_	_	0.2	0.5
OCEANIA	31	24	5	54	4	2	7	1	-	_	_	18	146
%age	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-	_	_	0.3	2.3
OTHERS	6	5	-	10	3	3	5	_	-	-	-	20	52
%age	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	-	_	_	_	0.3	0.8
TOTAL	2390	1384	121	946	204	94	350	26	14	30	1	906	6466
%age	37.0	21.4	1.9	14.6	3.2	1.5	5.4	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.0	14.0	100.0

					19	92-93							į
AMERICA	2328	1349	95	654			336	14	6	63		725	5784
%age	35.82	20.76	1.46		2.431	0.86		0.215		0.969		J	88.998
EUROPE	93	52	10	48		3	97		-	6	~	100	437
%age	1.431	0.8	0.15		0.323	0.05	1.49	0.108		0.092	·	1.54	6.7241
ASIA	2	2	4	10		-	2	_		-	-	14	39
%age	0.031		0.06	L	0.077		0.03	_	_	_		0.22	0.6001
OCEANIA	33	42	5	68		6	10		-	_	-	10	179
%age	0.508	0.646	0.08	1.05	0.077	0.09	0.15					0.15	2.7543
OTHERS	4	2	1	15	2	1	4	_	-	_		31	60
%age	0.062	0.031	0.02	L	0.031	0.02	0.06	_	-	_			0.9232
TOTAL	2460	1447	115	795	191	66	449	21	6	69	0		6499
%age	37.85	22.26	1.77	12.2	2.939	1.02		0.323	0.09	1.062	0		100
ALCEDICA:						93-94		 		·		<u> </u>	
AMERICA	626	498	13	233				<u> </u>	7	-		267	1789
%age	27.41	21.8	0.57	10.2		0.39		0.263	0.31				<i>78.327</i>
EUROPE	37	27	14	34		-	52	3		-		51	233
%age	1.62	1.182	0.61		0.657			0.131					10.201
OCEANIA	40	43	14	60	7	2	3	~	1	-	-	32	202
%age	1.751	1.883	0.61		0.306	0.09	0.13		0.04				8.8441
ASIA	2	5		4	4	1	1	-	1	-		7	25
%age	0.088				0.175	0.04			0.04				1.0946
OTHERS	4	2	2	10	2011	-	2			-		14	35
%age	0.175			0.44	0.044		0.09						1.5324
TOTAL	709	575	43	341	130	12	85		9	0		371	2284
%age	31.04	25.18	1.88	14.9	5.692	0.53	3.72	0.394	0.39	0	0	16.2	100
						94-95							
AMERICA	603			248		14					3		
%age		8.213			2.816	0.47			0.03	1.307	0.1		<i>59.537</i>
EUROPE	95	31	28	119			108		-	-		155	570
%age		1.039	0.94		0.738			0.402					19.108
ASIA	2	5	~	15		-	3		1	-		15	42
%age	0.067				0.034		0.1		0.03			0.5	
OCEANIA	84	57	42	248		2	31		-	3		80	551
%age	2.816		1.41		0.101	0.07		0.034		0.101			18.471
OTHERS	8	2		16		-	4	<u>-</u>		-	-	13	44
%age	.268	.067	-	0.54	·	-	0.13		-	-	-	0.44	1.475
TOTAL	792	340		646		16	327		2		3		
%AGE	26.55	11.4	4.73	21.7	3.721	.54	11.0	.603	.07	1.408	0.1	18.3	100.00

		,,,		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				-					
					19.	95-96							
AMERICA	460	262	43	350	111	4	119	14	23	31	1	346	1764
%age	13.23	7.52	1.23	10.07	3.19	0.12	3.43	0.40	0.66	0.89	0.03	9.95	50.72
<i>EUROPE</i>	139	58	17	146	36	2	194	9	1	6		130	738
%age	3.99	1	0.49	4.2	1.04	0.06	5.57	0.26	0.03	0.17		3.74	21.22
ASIA	4	3	-	24	1	-	2	-	_	-		23	57
%age	0.11	0.09	0.00	0.69	0.03	_	0.06	-		_	-	0.66	1.64
OCEANIA	92	60	34	425	26	3	51		1	1		166	859
%age	2.65	1.73	0.97	12.22	0.75	0.09	1.46		0.03	0.03		4.77	24.70
OTHERS	8	4	4	12	3	6	4			1		18	60
%age	0.23	0.12	0.12	0.34	0.08	0.10	0.12			0.03		0.52	1.72
TOTAL	703	387	98	957	177	15	370	23	25	39	1	683	3478
%age	20.21	11.13	2.81	27.52	5.09	0.43	10.64	0.66	0.72	1.12	0.03	19.64	100.00
AMERICA	1029	407	162	556		96-97 23	334	8	15	47		305	3022
AMERICA		407				23	334	0	13	4/	_	303	3022
%age	16.01	6.33	2.52	8.65	2.11	0.36	5.20	0.13	0.24	0.73	-	4.75	47.03
EUROPE	269	80	53	323	50	41	425	32	16	11	_	118	1418
%age	4.18	1.24	0.83	5.03	0.78	0.64	6.61	-0.50	0.25	0.17		1.84	22.07
ASIA	4	2	4	56	4	-	4	-	_	-	_	10	
%age	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.87	0.06	-	0.06	-		-		0.16	1.31
OCEANIA	157	136	148	792	43	15	95	2	7	11	<u>-</u> -	301	1714
%age	2.44	2.12	230	12.32	 		 		0.11		.11		
OTHERS	14	6	14	50		1	49		_	-	_	51	188
%age	0.23	0.09	0.22	0.78	0.03	0.01	0.76	0.01		-	_	0.79	2.92
TOTAL	1473	631	381	1777	235	80	907	43	38	69	7	785	6426
%age	22.92			27.65	ļ	1.24		0.67		1.07	.11		100.00

					199	7-98							
AMERICA	647	471	77	561	152	5	45	14	4	45	1	400	242
%age	9.61	7.0	1.14	8.33	2.26	.07	.67	21	.05	.67	.01	5.95	35.9
EUROPE	174	141	38	432	96	3	502	39	2	14	0	196	163
%age	2.58	2.09	0.56	6.42	1.43	0.05	7.46	.58	.02	0.21	-	2.91	24.3.
ASIA	20	6	2	80	6	-	7	0	. 0	0	0	25	140
%age	0.30	0.09	0.03	1.18	0.09	0	0.10	0	0	0	0	0.38	2.17
OCEANIA	153	148	205	1494	41	3	45	2	9	3	-	314	241
%age	2.27	2.20	3.04	22.19	0.61	0.04	0.67	0.03	0.13	0.05	-	4.66	35.8
OTHERS	20	23	3	25	7	-	8	0	0	0	0	26	11.
%age	0.30	0.34	0.04	0.37	0.10	-	0.12	0	0	0	0	0.39	1.6
TOTAL	1014	789	325	2592	302	11	607	55	15	62	1	961	673
%age	15.06	11.72	4.81	38.49	4.49	0.16	9.02	0.82	0.20	0.93	0.01	14.29	100.00

ł					19	98-9 9							
AMERICA	707	552	118	577	193	3	73	17	9	33	-	298	2580
%age	27.5	21.4	4.5	22.4	8.5	0.11	2.8	0.66	0.35	1.2	-	11.1	37.2
<i>EUROPE</i>	160	147	73	467	98	1	37	43	10	2	-	121	1159
%age	13.8	12.6	6.3	40.3	8.4	0.17	3.19	3.7	0.86	0.17	-	10.3	16.7
ASIA	94	22	14	64	5	-	481	-	1	-		23	704
%age	13.3	3.1	1.9	9.0	0.7	-	68.3	-	0.14	_	-	3.2	10.1
OCEANIA	189	184	332	1208	49	2	42	5	14	10	-	319	2354
%age	8.9	7.8	14.1	51.4	2.0	0.08	1.7	0.2	0.5	0.4	-	13.4	33.9
OTHERS	6	16	3	26	6	-	12	1	1	1	-	49	121
%age	.,5	13.3	2.5	21.6	5	-	10	0.83	0.83	0.83	-	40	1.7
TOTAL	1156	921	540	2342	351	6	645	66	35	46		810	6918
%age	16.7	13.3	7.8	33	5	0.1	9.3	0.9	0.5	0.6		116	100.00

Subject Codes:

1= Engineering & Architecture

- 2 = Science
- 3 = Technology & Industry
- 4 = Commerce, Business Administration/Management
- 5 = Arts
- 6 = Agriculture & forestry
- 7 = Medicine, Pharmacy, Dentistry & Veterinary Sciences
- 8 = Law
- 9 = Banking Services
- 10= Fine Arts
- 11= Library Science
- 12= Others

6. FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

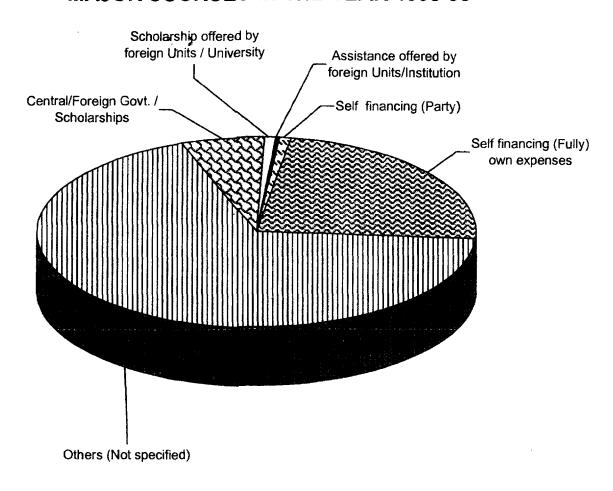
The majority of students went abroad on expenses met out of the unidentified sources, closely followed by self-financing source. These two sources taken together provided funds to more than 91.90% of the students in 1998-99. The remaining sources of financing were not significant for the Indian students who went abroad for pursuing higher studies. The pattern of financial assistance during the past few years is given in the Sub-Table 6 below:

Sub-Table: 6

SOURCES OF FUNDING

Sa Sa Sa Sa Sa Sa Sa Sa	cholarships tate Government funds commonwealth cholarships cholarship offered by	Total %age Total %age Total %age Total %age	56 0.9 5 0.1	2.3 0	35 1.5	5	17	125	124	413
2 Si 3 C Sc 4 Sc fo 5 A.	tate Government funds Commonwealth cholarships cholarship offered by	Total %age Total	5 0.1		1.5	0.2				
3 C So 4 So fo 5 A	Commonwealth cholarships cholarship offered by	%age Total	0.1	0		0.2	0.5	1.9	1.8	6.0
So fo	Commonwealth cholarships cholarship offered by prejan Units / University	Total	L		0	1	1	0	0	0
So fo	cholarships cholarship offered by		 	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4 So fo 5 A.	cholarship offered by	%age	5	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
fo 5 A.	oraian Units / University	0.	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 A.	preign Units / University	Total	14	7	47	212	59	9	9	70
r [-'		%age	0.2	0.1	2.1	7.1	1.7	0.1	0.1	1.0
fo		Total	14	0	34	17	15	3	29	8
1	oreign Units/Institution	%age	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.1
1	2 30	Total	1	0	7	0	0	2	2	0
		%age	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
7 Se	3 3 3 7	Total	62	108	17	45	48	44	90	64
		%age	1:0	1.7	0.7	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9
	elf financing (Fully) own	Total	1231	1357	726	1011	1212	1917	1544	1635
ka	xpenses	%age	19.0	20.9	31.8	33.9	<i>34</i> .8	29.8	22.9	23.6
l II	Expenses met by Indian	Total	3	26	7	0	4	3	4	1
Ci	ompany	%age	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
l II	Expenses met by foreign	Total	0	0	0	0	5	7	1	0
co	ompany	%age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	cholarship offered by All	Total	0	0	0	10	2	3	1	1
In	ndian Universities	%age	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
12 0	Others (Not specified)	Total	5075	4854	1411	1681	2115	4312	4929	4726
		%age	78.5	74.7	61.8	56.4	60.8	67.1	73.2	68.3
		Total	6466	6499	2284	2983	3478	(12)	(72.4	CO10
	TOTAL			· · / /	2207	4703	34/0	6426	6734	6918

PERCENTAGE OF FUNDING THROUGH MAJOR SOURCES IN THE YEAR 1998-99



7. CONTINENT-WISE SOURCE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE

The majority of students went abroad for further studies were either under fully self-financing source or under unspecified source of financial assistance. If these two sources i.e. fully self financing and unspecified sources are taken together then it can be seen that the number of students benefited were 97.5% in 1991-92, 95.6% in 1992-93, 93.6% in 1993-94, 90.2% in 1994-95, 95.7% in 1995-96, 96.9% in 1996-97 and 96.1% in 1997-98 and 91.9% in 1998-99. It is observed that the students went abroad under fully self-financing scheme, the percentage of which increased from 19.0% in 1991-92 to 20.9% in 1992-93, further to 31.8% in 1993-94. It further increased to 33.9% in 1994-95, to 34.9% in 1995-96 and decreased to 29.8% in 1996-97, to 22.9% in 1997-98, which marginally went up to 23.6% in 1998-99. There were no cases, which were met by foreign companies during 1991-92 to 1994-95 but in 1995-96 foreign companies financed 0.14% students, which decreased to 0.10% in 1996-97 and further decreased to 0.01% in 1997-98, but increased to 0.11% during 1998-99. Sub-Table 7 given below indicates sources of financing continent-wise and year-wise to the Indian students who went abroad during the years 1991-92 to 1998-99

Sub-Table: 7

YEAR/			SOUR	CES (OF FI	NANC	CIAL	4SSIS	TANC	E (CC	DES))	
CONTINENT	1						7	8	9	10	11	12	Total
			·		19	91-92							
(LODIC)	1 .							1124	r <u>-</u>			1505	5054
AMERICA	44	5		12	12		56		3	<u>-</u>	-	4695	
EUROPE	9		5		1		6	46	-	<u> </u>	-	215	282
ASIA	3		-	-	1	-	-	3			-	27	34
OCEANIA	-			1		-	3				-	93	148
OTHERS	_		-	_	<u>-</u>	_	_	5			_	45	50
TOTAL	-56	5	5	14	14	1	62	1231	3	_	-	5075	6466
	6				19	92-93							
	,								T		,		
AMERICA	96		-	7	-	-	102	1199	26	_	-	4357	
EUROPE	48		_		_	-	5	94			-	306	453
ASIA	-		-	-	_	-	-	2	_			21	23
OCEANIA	3	-	-	-	-		2	56	_	_	-	118	179
OTHERS	-	_	-	-	-	-	_	5	-	-	_	52	57
TOTAL	147	-	-	7	-	-	109	1356	26	_	-	4754	6499
					10	02.04							
ALCEDICA	34			4.4		93-94	7.1	(12	-		·	1051	1700
AMERICA	24		-	44	34	7	11	613		-	<u>-</u>	1051	1789
EUROPE	8	-	-	-		-	4	32	1			189	
ASIA	-	_		2		-	2	7	-		_	13	24
OCEANIA	2	-	-	-	-			66	1	-		133	202
OTHERS	1	-		1			-	8		-		25	35
TOTAL	35	_	-	47	34	7	17	726	7			1411	2284

					19	94-95							
AMERICA	3	1	-	160	16	-	35	566	-	-	8	988	1777
EUROPE	2	-	1	47	1	-	6	202	-	•	2	309	570
ASIA	-		-	1	-	-	2	18	-	•	-	21	42
OCEANIA	_		-	3	_	-	-	210	-	-	•	339	552
OTHERS	-		-	1	-	-	2	15	-	•	1	24	42
TOTAL	5	1	1	212	17	-	45	1011	_	-	10	1681	2983
					19	95-96							
<i>AMERICA</i>	13	1	-	53	15	_	40	469	4	3	2	1164	1764
EUROPE	2	_	-	6	-	-	6	346	_	2	-	376	738
ASIA	1		-	-	-	-	1	23	-	_	-	32	57
OCEANIA	1	_	-		-	-	1	361	_	-	-	496	859
OTHERS		-	-	-	-	-	_	13	-	-	-	47	60
TOTAL	17	1	-	59	15	-	48	1212	4	5	2	2115	3478
					19	96-97							
AMERICA	114	-	•	6	3	1	38	583	-	7	-	2270	3022
EUROPE	8	-	1	•		1	2	638	-	-	2	766	1418
ASIA	-	-	-	1		-	1	44	-		-	38	84
OCEANIA	2	-	-	1	•	-	2	571	3	-	1	1134	1714
OTHERS	1	_	-	1	•	-	1	81	-	•	•	104	188
TOTAL	125	-	1	9	3	2	44	1917	3	7	3	4312	6426
					19	97-98							
AMERICA	98	-	•	6	28	1	71	417	2	-	-	1799	2422
EUROPE	14	_	1	1	1	1	14	639	2	J	1	963	1637
ASIA	1			2				56		1	•	86	146
OCEANIA	10	-	•	-	-	-	3	422	-	-	-	1982	2417
OTHERS	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	10	-		-	99	112
TOTAL	124		1	9	29	2	90	1544	4	1	1	4929	6734
,				, ,	19	98-99							
<i>AMERICA</i>	379	-	-	60	8	-	52	442	•	-	1	1637	2579
<i>EUROPE</i>	22	-	-	5	-	-	5	253	1	-	-	876	1162
ASIA	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	448	-	-		253	707
OCEANIA	9	_		5	-	-	4	463	-	•	-	1869	2350
OTHERS	-	-	_		-	-	_	32	-	-	-	88	120
TOTAL	413	-	-	70	8	-	64	1635	1	-	1	4726	6918

Financial Assistance Codes

	inunciui Ass	vistance Coues:			
1=	Central	Govt./Foreign	Govt.	Funds/	7 = Self-Financing/Partly.
Sch	olarships				8 = Self financing (fully) own expenses.
2 =	State Gover	nment funds.			9 = Expenses met by Indian Company.
3 =	: Commonwe	ealth Scholarship.			10= Expenses met by Foreign Company.
4 =	Scholarship	s offered by Forei	gn		11= Scholarship offered by All Indian Univ.
5 =	Assistance of	offered by Foreign	Inst./U	niv.	12= Others (Not specified).
6 =	Free-ship of	fered by Foreign	Inst./Uni	iv.	

8. DURATION OF COURCES

Tables VII&VIII indicate that 1499 (21.7%) students went to foreign countries for higher studies of duration between one month to 12 months, 2517(36.4%) for a duration between 13 months to 24 months, 1210 (17.5%) for a duration between 25 months to 36 months. Remaining 1692 (24.4%) had gone for studies for more than 36 months duration.

9. INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

During the year 1998-99, in all 67 Indians went abroad for training in various fields; out of these 2 were females. Majority of trainees i.e. 22 went to Asian continents followed by countries of American continent 19. Out of the 67 trainees who went abroad, majority viz., 51 (76%) went for training under Technical and Industry sector, followed by 8 Trainees in Commerce sector, remaining 8 trainees opted for other fields of training.

However, during 1991-92 to 1998-99, it has been noticed that the highest number of trainees went to countries of European continent i.e. in the year 1991-92, the number of trainees were 1502 which decreased to 542 in 1992-93, 484 in 1993-94, 285 in 1994-95, 155 in 1995-96, and slightly increased to 211 in 1996-97, which further decreased to 13 in 1997-98 and 11 in 1998-99. The number of Indians who went to Asian countries for various training came down year after year i.e during 1991-92, 723 Indians went to Asian countries which was reduced to 166 & 168 in 1992-93 & 1993-94 respectively and then decreased to 77, 62, 14, 16 during 1994-95 to 1997-98 respectively. The details of number of trainees who went to foreign countries are given in Sub Table-8.

Sub-Table: 8

Name	of the		Years										
Continen	t in	1991-	1992-	1993-	1994-	1995-	1996-	1997-	1998-				
	a '_	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99				
Europe	Total	1502	542	482	285	155	211	13	11				
	Female	23	27	51	2	5	20	1	-				
America	Total	690	209	362	136	43	31	19	19				
	Female	19	10	42	2	1	-	1	-				
Asia	Total	723	166	168	77	62	14	16	22				
	Female	13	9	16	3	2	1	1	2				
Oceanic	Total	103	24	12	5	1	2	11	12				
	Female	7	1	-		-	-	-	-				
Africa	Total	7	-	_	59	-	-	1	-				
	Female	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
Others	Total	324	52	115	32	26	-	3	3				
	Female	6	2	19	5	-	-	-	-				
Total:	Total	3349	993	1139	594	287	<i>258</i>	63	67				
	Female	70	49	128	12	8	20	3	2				

10. FOREIGN STUDENTS IN INDIA

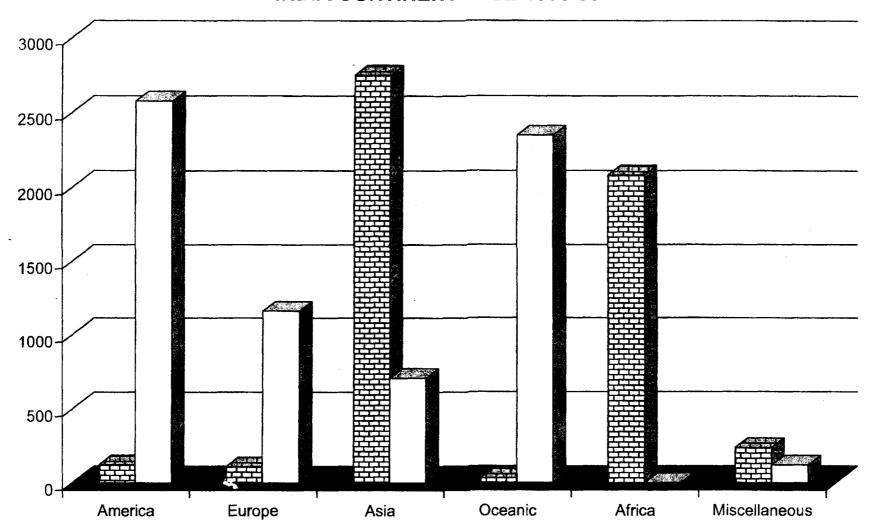
As against 6918 Indian students who went abroad for higher studies, 5323 foreign students came for studies in Indian Universities during 1998-99. Out of 6918 students, 88.08% Students went to American, European and Oceanic continents and the remaining 11.92% went to other continents. On the other hand out of 5323 foreign students came for studies in Indian Universities during 1998-99, 5056(95%) students were from Asian and African countries and the remaining 5% came from other continents. This is indicative of the fact that while majority of our students prefer going to American and European continents which have advanced technologies, the majority of foreign students who came to India are from countries falling in Asian and African continents which are less developed technologically. Sub-Table 9 gives below the continent-wise details of students:

Sub-Table: 9

1998-99		
Continent	Foreign students studying in Indian Universities	Students Studying in foreign countries
America	124	2579
Europe	111	1162
Asia	2971	707
Oceanic	32	2350
Africa	2085	0
Miscellaneous	0	. 120
Total:	5323	6918

The total number of Foreign students came to India for higher studies increased from 11844 in 1988-89 to 12463 (5.23%) in 1989-90 and to 12899(3.50%) in 1990-91 marginally decreased to 12765 (1.04%) in 1992-93 and then appreciably improved to 13707 (7.38%) during the year 1993-94, and then decreased to 11888 (13.27%) in 1994-95. This decreasing trend continued till 1996-97 when it substantially decreased to 5881 (41.70%) and further increased to 6801 students (15.64%) in 1997-98 over the previous year. It further decreased 5323(21.73%) in 1998-99. Year-wise/continent-wise details are given below in **Sub-Table 10**. Year-wise and country/ continent-wise detailed information regarding the number of students studying in Indian Universities from the year 1988-89 to 1998-99 is given in **Table: XVII**.

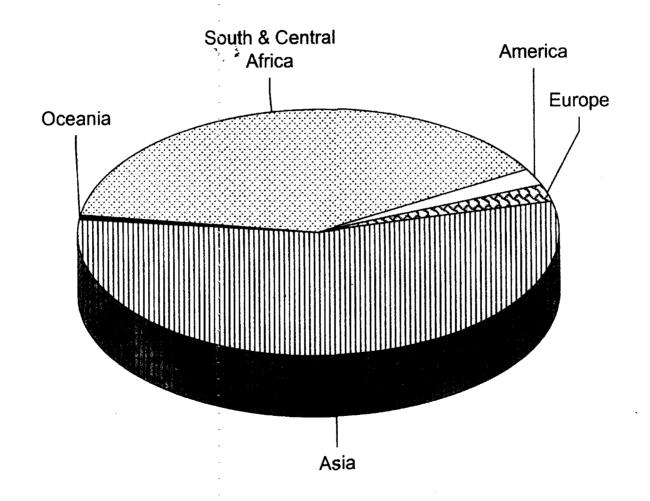
INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD & FOREIGN STUDENTS IN INDIA CONTINENT WISE-1998-99



☐ Foreign students studying in Indian Universities

☐ Indian Students Studying in foreign countries

FOREIGN STUDENTS IN INDIAN UNIVERSITIES FROM DIFFERENT CONTINENTS IN 1998-99



Sub-Table:10
ANNUAL STATISTICS OF STUDENTS FROM DIFFERENT CONTINENTS IN
INDIAN UNIVERSITIES

		(1988-89 to				
Year	America	Europe	Asia	Oceania	South & Central Africa	Total	%age increase/ decrease
1988-89	192	212	5593	46	5801	11844	
%age	1.6	1.8	47.2	0.4	49.0	100.0	
1989-90	190	192	6232	35	5814	12463	5.23
%age	1.5	1.5	50.0	0.3	46 . 7	100.0	
1990-91	263	173	6110	35	6318	12899	3.50
%age	2.0	1.3	47.4	0.3	49.0	100.0	
1992-93	151	153	5409	28	7024	12765	-1.04
%age	1.2	1.2	42.4	0.2	55.0	100.0	
1993-94	260	187	6115	36	7109	13707	7.38
%age	1.9	1.4	44.6	0.3	51.9	100.0	
1994-95	426	120	5441	49	5852	11888	-13.27
%age	3.6	1.0	45.8	0.4	49.2	100.0	
1995-96	309	127	5530	40	4081	10087	-15.15
%age	3.1	1.3	54.8	0.4	40.5	100.0	
1996-97	163	91	2919	28	2680	5881	-41.70
%age	2.8	1.5	49.6	0.5	45.6	100.0	
1997-98	240	151	3839	35	2536	6801	15.64
%age	3.5	2.2	56.4	0.5	37.3	100.0	
1998-99	124	111	2971	32	2085	5323	-21.73
%age	2.3	2.1	55.8	0.6	39.2	100.0	

During the year 1998-99, the maximum 1402 students came to India for study in Delhi University followed by 402 students in Pune University, 255 students in Banaras Hindu University, 240 students in Punjab University and 200 students in University of Roorkee. University-wise information regarding the number of students came to India for studies in the year 1998-99 are given in Table: XVIII

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD
ANNUAL STATISTICS STATE-WISE AND SEX-WISE - 1998-99

TABLE I

S.No	. STATE/UTs	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	469	120	589
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	3	0	3
3	ASSAM	53	2	55
4	BIHAR	421	25	446
5	GOA	18	5	23
6	GUJARAT	40	3	43
7	HARYANA	131	19	150
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	5	0	5
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	79	9	88
10	KARNATAKA	574	163	737
11	KERALA	200	23	223
12	MADHYA PRADESH	105	13	118
13	MAHARASHTRA	338	87	425
14	MANIPUR	4	2	6
15	MEGHALAYA	16	6	22
16	MIZORAM	1	1	2
17	NAGALAND	3	· 0	3
18	ORISSA	23	2	25
19	РЙМЈАВ	161	13	174
20	RÀJASTHAN	39	3	42
21	SIKKIM	4	0	4
22	TAMIL NADU	1208	150	1358
23	TRIPURA	0	1	1
24	UTTAR PRADESH	162	25	187
25	WEST BENGAL	503	153	656
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	81	17	98
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0
30	DELHI	1165	270	1435
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0
32	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0
	TOTAL	5806	1112	6918

TABLE II

INDIAN STUDENT GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY WISE AND SEX WISE - 1998-99

SI.No	COUNTRY	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1	AUSTRALIA	2078	267	2345
2	BANGLADESH	2	0-	2
3	BELGIUM	4	0	4
4	BULGARIA	10	2	12
√5	CANADA	41	13	54
6	CHINA	1	0	1
∠7	FRANCE	12	3	15
√8	GERMANY	10	4	14
9	HUNGARY	1	3	4
10	INDONESIA	2	2	4
11	IRAN	2	0	2
12	ITALY	1	0	1
13	MALAYSIA	3	0	3
14	NETHERLANDS	8	2	10
√ 15	NEW ZEALAND	4	· 1	5
16	PHILLIPPINES	50	8	58
17	SINGAPORE	39	0	39
18	SPAIN	0	1	1
19	SRI LANKA	4	0	4
	SUDAN	1	0	1
21	SWEDEN	8	0	8
22	SWITZERLAND	44	6	50
23	THAILAND	2	1	3
/ 24	U.K.	824	215	1039
/ 25	U.S.A.	2019	506	2525
26	USSR(CIS)	531	63	594
	OTHERS	105	15	120
	TOTAL	5806	1112	6918

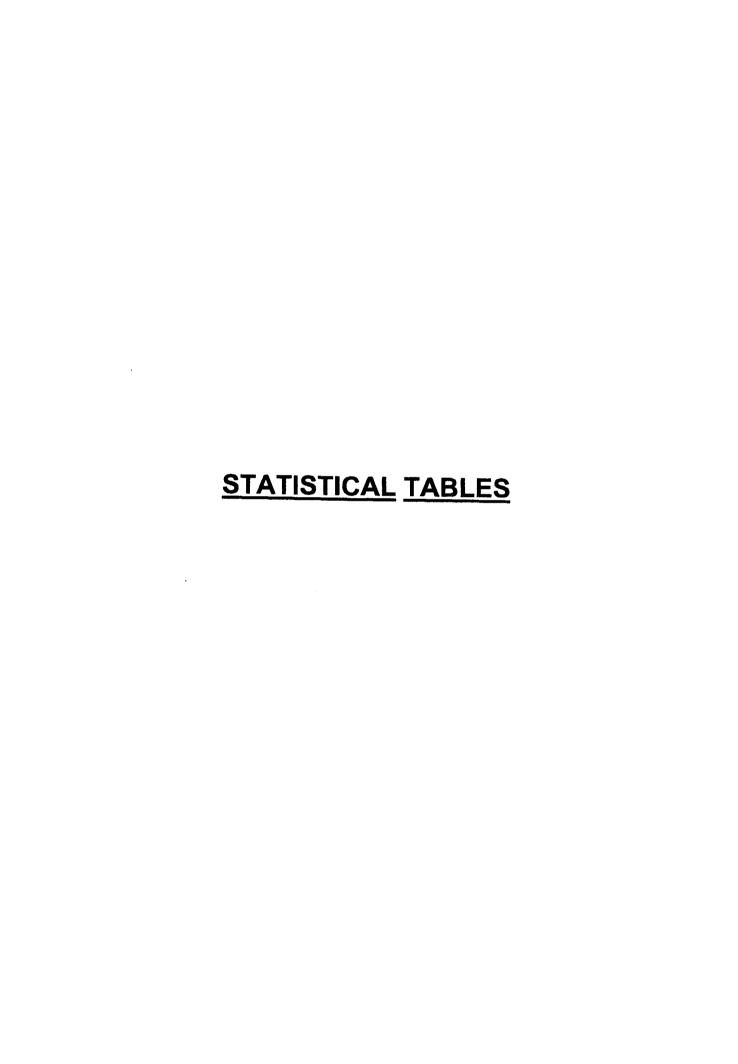


TABLE - III

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	AF	रा	SCIE	NCE	EDUCA	TION
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	7	11	103	33	0	0
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	1	0	4	1	0	0
4	BIHAR	1	0	18	5	0	0
5	GOA	1	0	4	0	0	0
6	GUJARAT	0	0	7	1	0	0
7	HARYANA	5	o	17	1	0	0
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	1	0	0	0
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	3	0	0	0
10	KARNATAKA	14	23	89	32	0	1
11	KERALA	2	3	22	7	0	0
12	MADHYA PRADESH	1	1	14	2	0	0
13	MAHARASHTRA	9	11	54	16	0	0
14	MANIPUR	0	2	0	0	0	0
15	MEGHALAYA	0	0	0	0	0	0
16	MIZORAM	0	0	. 0	0	0	0
17	NAGALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
18	ORISSA	3	0	2	0	0	0
19	PUNJAB	0	1	12	1	0	0
20	RAJASTHAN	1	0	2	0	0	0
21	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	TAMIL NADU	18	9	256	21	0	0
23	TRIPURA	0	1	0	0	0	0
24	UTTAR PRADESH	3	4	17	3	0	1
25	WEST BENGAL	59	34	58	14	0	0
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	3	0	5	2	0	0
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	DELHI	67	58	77	19	1	2
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	195	158	765	158	1	4

TABLE - III

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUALSTATISTICS STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	ENGIN	EERING	ARCH. & D	ESIGNING	TECH. & IN	IDUSTRY
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	157	28	1	0	23	7
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	1	C	0	0	1	0
4	BIHAR	74	6	0	0	24	0
5	GOA	5	1	0	0	1	0
6	GUJARAT	8	1	0	0	4	1
7	HARYANA	13	0	0	0	11	1
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	8	1	0	0	2	1
10	KARNATAKA	130	16	4	0	58	13
11	KERALA	24	4	2	1	8	2
12	MADHYA PRADESH	27	7	0	0	7	0
13	MAHARASHTRA	95	10	2	7	15	7
14	MANIPUR	0	0	0	0	0	0
15	MEGHALAYA	1	0	0	0	2	0
16	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	NAGALAND	0	0	. 0	0	1	0
18	ORISSA	0	0	0	0	1	2
19	PUNJAB	10	0	0	0	32	4
20	RAJASTHAN	7	0	0	0	2	0
. 21	SIKKIM	0	0	0	0	O	0
22	TAMIL NADU	251	12	1	0	126	8
23	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	UTTAR PRADESH	10	0	2	2	10	3
25	WEST BENGAL	55	6	3	2	38	13
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	7	0	1	0	12	3
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	DELHI	138	6	4	3	76	21
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	1023	98	20	15	454	86

TABLE - III

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	MEDICINE/PHARMAC		AGR. & FO	RESTRY	LA\	Ν
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	35	9	1	0	3	1
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	29	0	0	0.	0	0
4	BIHAR	189	8	0	0	1	0
5	GOA	3	4	0	0	0	0
6	GUJARAT	2	0	0	0	0	0
7	HARYANA	3	2	0	0	0	1
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	1	0	0	0	0	0
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	3 3	4	0	0	0	0
10	KARNATAKA	14	3	2	0	1	1
11	KERALA	32	4	0.	0	2	0
12	MADHYA PRADESH	9	0	0	0	2	0
13	MAHARASHTRA	20	6	0	0	1	1
14	MANIPUR	2	ol	0	a	0	0
15	MEGHALAYA	10	5	0	0	0	0
16	MIZORAM	0	1	0	0	0	0
17	NAGALAND	0	0	· 0	0	0	0
18	ORISSA	3	0	0	0	1	0
19	PUNJAB	6	2	0	0	0	0
20	RAJASTHAN "	2	0	0	0	0	0
21	SIKKIM "	0	0	0	0	0	0
22	TAMIL NADU	134	23	0	0	7	2
23	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	UTTAR PRADESH	5	3	0	. 0	2	Q
25	WEST BENGAL	10	1	D	1	14	7
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	6	7	1	0	0	0
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	DELHI	11	5	0	1	12	14
	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	
	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	
	TOTAL	559	87	4	2	46	

TABLE - III

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	COMM/B. At	DMN./B.MGT	BANK	& INS	FINE A	ARTS
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	56	9	0	0	0	2
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2	0	0	0	0	0
3	ASSAM	16	0	0	0	0	0
4	BIHAR	8 5	5	4	0	0	0
5	GOA	4	0	0	0	0	0
6	GUJARAT	16	0	0	0	0	0
7	HARYANA	70	5	0	0	0	2
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	22	2	0	0	0	0
10	KARNATAKA	194	53	1	0	2	2
11	KERALA	98	1	0	0	0	0
12	MADHYA PRADESH	40	3	0	0.	0	0
13	MAHARASHTRA	99	21	1	0	0	1
14	MANIPUR	1	0	0	0	0	0
15	MEGHALAYA	1	0	0	0	0	0
16	MIZORAM	0	0	0	0	0	0
17	NAGALAND	2	. 0	· 0	0	0	0
18	ORISSA	11	0	0	0	. 1	0
19	PUNJAB	8 9	1	3	0	0	0
20	RAJASTHAN	18	1	1	0	0	0
, 21,	SIKKIM.	0		0	0	0	
22	TAMIL NADU	272	49	2	3	7	2
23	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	UTTAR PRADESH	82	5	0	0	0	0
25	WEST BENGAL	203	49	8	2	8	2
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	38	3	0	0	1	0
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	DELHI	630	86	8	2	9	7
31	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0:	0	0
32	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	2049	293	28	7	28	18

TABLE - III

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Concid...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	NUR	SING	OTHER SI	JBJECTS	TO T	AL
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	27	28	29	30	31	32
1	ANDHRA PRADESH	0	0	83	20	469	120
2	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0	0	0	0	3	0
3	ASSAM	0	0	1	1	53	2
4	BIHAR	0	0	25	1	421	25
5	GOA	0	0	0	0	18	5
6	GUJARAT	0	0	3	0	40	3
7	HARYANA	0	0	12	7	131	19
8	HIMACHAL PRADESH	0	0	2	0	5	0
9	JAMMU & KASHMIR	0	0	11	1	79	9
10	KARNATAKA	0	0	65	19	574	163
11	KERALA	0	0	10	1:	200	23
12	MADHYA PRADESH	0	0	5	0	105	13
13	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	42	7	338	87
14	MANIPUR	0	0	1	a	4	2
15	MEGHALAYA	0	0	2	1	16	6
16	MIZORAM	0	0	1	0	1	1
17	NAGALAND	0	0	- 0	0	3	0
18	ORISSA	0	0	1	0	23	2
19	PUNJAB	0	0	9	4	161	13
20	RAJASTHAN "	0	0	6	2	39	3
21	SIKKIM	0	. 0	4	0	4	0
22	TAMIL NADU	0	0	134	21	1208	150
23	TRIPURA	0	0	0	0	0	1
24	UTTAR PRADESH	0	0	31	4	162	25
25	WEST BENGAL	0	1	47	28	503	153
26	A. & N. ISLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0
27	CHANDIGARH	0	0	7	2	81	17
28	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	0	0	0	0	0	0
29	DAMAN & DIU	0	0	0	0	0	0
30	DELHI	0	0	132	46	1165	270
	LAKSHADWEEP	0	0	0	0	0	0
32	PONDICHERRY	0	0	0	0	0	0
	TOTAL	0	1	634	165	5806	1112

Note: No student went abroad for Lib. Sc., Vet Science & Dental courses during the year.

TABLE · 辺 INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	ART		SCIENCE		EDUCATION	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	AUSTRALIA	32	16	171	13	1	2
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
	BELGIUM	0	0	0	0	0	0
	BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
	CANADA	2	6	2	0	0	0
	CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0
	FRANCE		0	1		0	
		1			0		0
	GERMANY	0	0	4	0	0	0
9	HUNGARY	0	0	1	0	0	0
10	INDONESIA	1	2	1	0	0	0
11	IRAN	a	0	a	0	a	0
12	ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MALAYSIA	o	0	0	0	0	0
14	NETHERLANDS	o	0	1	0	0	0
15	NEW ZEALAND	0	1	0	0	0	0
16	PHILLIPPINES	0	0	4	0	0	0
. 17	SINGAPORE	0	. ,0	4	0	0	0
18	SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	SRI LANKA	3	0	0	0	0	0
20	SUDAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	SWEDEN	1	0	0	0	0	0
22	SWITZERLAND	0	1	2	0	0	0
23	THAILAND	0	0	0	1	0	0
24	U.K.	36	59	118	20	0	1
25	U.S.A.	116	69	431	119	0	1
26	USSR(CIS)	0	1	13	1	0	0
	OTHERS	3	3	12	4	0	0
	TOTAL	195	158	765	158	1	4

TABLE - IV

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	ENGIN	EERING	ARCH. & DE	SIGNING	TECH. & INDUSTRY		
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1	AUSTRALIA	176	11	2	0	286	46	
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	
3	BELGIUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
5	CANADA	4	1	0	0	6	1	
6	CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	2	
8	GERMANY	0	0	0	0	3	0	
9	HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	INDONESIA	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	
11	IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	MALAYSIA	1	0	0	0	1	0	
14	NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	2	
15	NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	PHILLIPPINES	1	2	0	0	1	0	
17	SINGAPORE	22	0	1	0	4	0	
18	SPAIN	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	
19	SRI LANKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20	SUDAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	
21	SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	
22	SWITZERLAND	0	. 0	0	0	0	0	
23	THAILAND	1	0	0	0	1	0	
24	U.K.	143	10	6	1	54	11	
25	U.S.A.	605	73	11	13	88	23	
26	USSR(CIS)	6 5	1	0	0	7	1	
27	OTHERS	5	0	0	1	3	0	
	TOTAL	1023	98	20	15	454	86	

TABLE - IV

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	MEDICINE/	PHARMACY	AGR. & FO	RESTRY	LAW		
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1	2	15	16	19	20	21	22	
1	AUSTRALIA	35	7	2	0	2	3	
2	BANGLADESH	2	0	0	0	0	0	
3	BELGIUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	
4	BULGARIA	9	2	0	0	0	0	
5	CANADA	2	0	0	1	0	0	
6	CHINA	0	0	0	_ 0	0	0	
7	FRANCE	0	0	0	0	0	0	
8	GERMANY	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9	HUNGARY	0	3	0	0	0	0	
10	INDONESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	IRAN	1	0	0	0	0	0	
12	ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14	NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	1	0	
15	NEW ZEALAND	0	0	Q	0	0	0	
16	PHILLIPPINES	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	SINGAPORE	1	0	0	0	0	0	
18	SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0	
19	SRI LANKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20	SUDAN	1	0	0	0	0	0	
21	SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	
22	SWITZERLAND	0	0	0	- C	0	0	
23	THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	
24	U.K.	18	5	0	1	3 5	7	
25	U.S.A.	55	16	2	0	8	9	
26	USSR(CIS)	423	54	0	0	0	0	
	OTHERS	12	0	0	0	0	1	
	TOTAL	559	87	4	2	46	20	

TABLE - IV

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	COMM/B.AD	DMN./D.MGT	BANK 8	INS.	FINE	ARTS
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28
1	AUSTRALIA	1096	109	13	1	6	4
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	BELGIUM	3	0	0	0	0	0
4	BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	CANADA	17	1	0	1	0	0
6	CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0
7	FRANCE	10	1	0	0	0	0
8	GERMANY	2	3	0	0	0	0
9	HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0
10	INDONESIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
11	IRAN	0	0,	0	0	0	0
12	ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0
13	MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	0	0
14	NETHERLANDS	5	0	0	0	0	0
15	NEW ZEALAND	3	0	0	0	0	0
16	PHILLIPPINES	40	6	0	0	0	0
17	SINGAPORE	2	0	1	0	0	0
18	SPAIN	0	0	0	0	0	0
19	SRI LANKA	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	SUDAN	0	0	0	0	0	0
21	SWEDEN	5	0	0	0	0	0
22	SWITZERLAND	35	5	0	0	0	0
23	THAILAND	0	0	0	0	0	0
24	U.K.	334	64	8	2	2	0
25	U.S.A.	459	100	5	3	19	14
26	USSR(CIS)	13	3	0	0	0	0
27	OTHERS	25	1	1	0	1	0
	TOTAL	2049	293	28	7	28	18

TABLE - IV

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL STATISTICS COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Concid...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	NUR	SING	OTHER SU	BJECTS	TO	TAL
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	29	30	33	34	35	36
1	AUSTRALIA	0	1	256	54	2078	267
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	0	2	0
3	BELGIUM	0	0	1.	0	4	0
4	BULGARIA	0	0	1	0	10	2
5	CANADA	0	0	8	2	41	13
6	CHINA	0	0	1	0	1	0
7	FRANCE	0	0	0	0	12	3
8	GERMANY	0	0	1	1	10	4
9	HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	1	3
10	INDONESIA	0	0	0	0	2	2
11	IRAN	0	0	1	0	2	0
12	ITALY	0	0	1	0	1	0
13	MALAYSIA	0	0	1	0	3	0
14	NETHERLANDS	0	0	1	0	8	2
15	NEW ZEALAND	0	٥	1	٥	4	1
16	PHILLIPPINES	0	0	4	0	50	8
17	SINGAPORE	O	0	4	. 0	39	0
18	SPAIN	0	0	0	1	0	1
19	SRI LANKA	0	0	1	0	4	0
20	SUDAN 🗥	0	0	0	0	1	0
21	SWEDEN	0	0	2	0	8	0
22	SWITZERLAND	0	0	7	0	44	6
23	THAILAND	0	0	0	0	2	1
24	U.K.	0	0	70	34	824	215
25	U.S.A.	0	0	220	66	2019	506
26	USSR(CIS)	0	0	10	2	531	63
27	OTHERS	0	0	43	5	105	15
	TOTAL	· o	1	634	165	5806	1112

Note: No student went abroad for Lib. Sc., Vet Science & Dental courses during the year.

TABLE - V

INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES - 1998-99

S.NO	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1	CENTRAL GOVT/FOREIGN GOVT FUNDS/SCHOLARSHIP	315	98	413
2	STATE GOVT FUNDS		•••	•••
3	COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP			•••
4	SCHOLARSHIP OFFERED BY FOREIGN INST/UNIV	47	23	70
5	ASSISTANCE OFFERED BY FOREIGN UNITS/INST.	7	1	8
6	FREESHIP OFFERED BY FOREIGN UNIV./INST.			•••
7	SELF FINANCING/PARTLY	41	23	64
8	SELF FINANCING (FULLY) OWN EXPENSES	1435	200	1635
9	EXPENSES MET BY INDIAN COMPANY	1	0	1
10	EXPENSES MET BY FOREIGN COMPANY	0	0	
11	SCHOLARSHIP OFFERED BY ALL INDIAN UNIV	1	0	1
12	OTHERS (NOT SPECIFIED)	3959	767	4726
	TOTAL	5806	1112	6918

TABLE - VI
INDIAN STUDENT GOING ABROAD

COUNTRY-WISE BY SOURCE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE - 1998-99

SNO.	COUNTRY	(1)*	(2)*	(3)*	(4)*	(5)*	(6)*	(7)*	(8)*	(9)*	(10)*	(11)*	(12)*	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	AUSTRALIA	9	0	0	5	0	0	4	462	0	0	0	1865	2345
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	••	2
3	BELGIUM	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
4	BULGARIA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0	8	12
5	CANADA	4	0	0	2	0	0	1	20	0	0	0	27	54
6	CHINA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0	1	1
7	FRANCE	0	0	0	2	0	0	0			0	0	10	15
8	GERMANY	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	11	14
9	HUNGARY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
	INDONESIA	.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	4	4
11	IRAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
	ITALY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	•	0	0	0	1	1
	MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0	0	2	3
	NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1	0	0	4	10
	NEW ZEALAND	0	0	0	0		0	0	1	0	0	0	4	5
	PHILLIPPINES	0	0	0	0		0	0	28		0	0	30	58
	SINGAPORE	0	0	0	L		0	1	20	0	0	0	18	39
	SPAIN	0	0	0	0			0			0	0	1	1
	SRI LANKA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
	SUDAN	0	0	0	0		0	0		0	0	0	0	1]
	SWEDEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	0	0	7	8
26	SWITZERLAND	, 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	0	33	50
27	THAILAND	. 1	0	0	0	0	0		1	0	0	0	1	3
	U.K.	21	C	0	3			5	217	O	0	- 0	793	1039
	U.S.A.	375	0	0	58			51	422	0	0	1	1610	2525
	USSR(CIS)	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	394	0	0	0	196	594
26	OTHERS	0	0	0	0		0	0	32	0	0	0	88	120
	TOTAL	413	0	0	70	8	0	64	1635	1	0	1	4726	6918

* Source Codes:

- 1 = Central Govt./Foreign Govt. Funds/Scholarships
- 2 = State Government funds.
- 3 = Commonwealth Scholarship.
- 4 = Scholarships offered by Foreign
- 5 = Assistance offered by Foreign Inst./Univ.
- 6 = Free-ship offered by Foreign Inst./Univ.
- 7 = Self-Financing/Partly.
- 8 = Self financing (fully) own expenses.
- 9 = Expenses met by Indian Company.
- 10= Expenses met by Foreign Company.
- 11= Scholarship offered by All Indian Univ.
- 12= Others (Not specified).

TABLE - VII
INDIAN STUDENTS GOING ABROAD

COUNTRY-WISE AND DURATION-WISE - 1998-99

			DURATION II	NONTHS		
SNO	.COUNTRY	1 - 12	13 - 24	25 - 36	ABOVE 36	TOTAL
_ 1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<u> </u>	AUSTRALIA	464	1203	488	190	2345
2	BANGLADESH	0	0	0	2	2
3	BELGIUM	2	0	0	2	4
4	BULGARIA	0	0	0	12	12
5	CANADA	11	30	5	8	54
6	CHINA	0	1	0	0	1
	FRANCE	8	4	1	2	15
	GERMANY	3	3	4	4	14
	HUNGARY	0	0	0	4	4
	INDONESIA	1	3	0	0	4
	IRAN	0	0.	0	2	2
	ITALY	1	0	0	0	1
13	MALAYSIA	2	0	0	1	3
14	NETHERLANDS	7	2	1	0	10
15	NEW ZEALAND	. 0	1	2	2	5
	PHILLIPPINES	11	46	0	1	58
17	SINGAPORE	23	4	11	1	39
	SPAIN 🚜	0	1	0	0	1
	SRI LANKA	0	4	0	0	4
	SUDAN	0	0	0	1	1
	SWEDEN	3	1	4	0	8
	SWITZERLAND	13	19	18	0	50
	THAILAND	1	2	0	0	3
	U.K.	558	208	168	105	1039
	U.S.A.	319	933	486	787	2525
	USSR(CIS)	19	23	13	539	594
27	OTHERS	53	29	9	29	120
	TOTAL	1499	2517	1210	1692	6918

TABLE - VIII

INDIAN STUDENT GOING ABROAD SUBJECT-WISE AND DURATION-WISE - 1998-99

SNO	.SUBJECTS		DURATION	IN MONTH	18	TOTAL
		1 - 12	13 - 24	25-36	ABOVE 36	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	ARTS	58	70	74	151	353
2	SCIENCE	210	341	199	173	923
3	EDUCATION	3	1	1	0	5
4	ENGINEERING	165	357	285	314	1121
5	ARCHITECTURE	8	16	3	8	35
6	TECH. & INDUSTRY	163	249	76	52	540
7	MEDICINE	25	39	22	560	646
8	VET. SCIENCE	0	0	0	0	0
9	AGRICULTURE/FOREST	2	3	1	0	6
10	LAW	20	17	19	10	66
11	COMMERCE	501	1193	404	244	2342
12	BANKING INS	16	10	4	5	35
13	FINE ARTS	3	5	4	34	46
14	NURSING	1	0	0	0	1
15	LIB. SCIENCE	0	Ó	0	0	0
16	OTHER SUBJECTS	324	216	118	141	799
	TOTAL	1499	2517	1210	1692	6918

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

TABLE - IX

ANNUAL OUTFLOW STATE-WISE and SEX-WISE - 1998-99

S.NO	STATE/UT	NO. OF STUDENTS				
		MALE	F EM ALE			
1	2	3	4			
1	ASSAM	23	0			
2	BIHAR	1	1			
3	KARNATAKA	79	3			
4	MAHARASHTRA	0	0			
	TOTAL	8	1			

Note: No Trainee went abroad from rest of the States/UTs

TABLE - X

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL OUTFLOW COUNTRY-WISE AND SEX-WISE - 1998-99

S.NO	COUNTRY	NO. OF S	TUDENTS	
		MALE	FEMALE	
1	2	3	4	
1	AUSTRIA	12	0	
2	CANADA	5	0	
3	GERMANY	1	0	
4	JAPAN	2	2	
5	MALAYSIA	2	0	
6	NETHERLANDS	1	0	
7	SINGAPORE	15	0	
8	U.K.	9	0	
9	U.S.A.	. 14	0	
10	USSR(CIS)	1	0	
11	OTHERS	3	0	
	TOTAL	65	2	

TABLE - XI

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL OUTFLOW STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	SCIE	SCIENCE		CATION	TECH. & INDUSTRY		
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	ASSAM	5	0	2	0	23	0	
2	BIHAR	0	0	0	0	17	1	
3	KARNATAKA	0	0	0	0	9	C	
4	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	1	C	
	TOTAL	5	0	2	0	50	1	

TABLE - XI

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL OUTFLOW STATE-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Concid...)

S.NO	STATE/UT	COMM/B. AD	COMM/B. ADMN./B.MGT		UBJECTS	TOTAL	
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
	ASSAM	2	0	0	0	32	C
2	BIHAR	0	0	0	1	17	2
3	KARNATAKA	6	0	0	0	15	C
4	MAHARASHTRA	0	0	0	0	1	C
,	TOTAL	8	0	0	1	65	2

Note: No Trainee went abroad from rest of the States/UTs and in field of Arts, Science, Education, Engg., Arch & designing, Medicine, dentistry, Vet Science, Agr. & Forestry, Iaw, Banking&Ins. Fine Arts, Nursing and Lib. Science

TABLE - XII

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL OUTFLOW COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Contd...)

S.NO	COUNTRY	SCIE	NCE	EDUC	ATION	TECH. &	NDUSTRY
		MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	12	0
2	CANADA	0	0	0	0	5	0
3	GERMANY	0	0	0	0	1	0
4	JAPAN	0	0	0	0	2	1
5	MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	2	0
6	NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	1	0
7	SINGAPORE	0	0	0	0	14	0
8	U.K.	0	0	0	0	3	0
9	U.S.A.	5	0	2	0	7	0
10	USSR(CIS)	0	0	0	0	1	0
11	OTHERS	0	0	0	0	2	0
	TOTAL	5	0	2	0	50	1

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

ANNUAL OUTFLOW COUNTRY-WISE, SEX-WISE & SUBJECT-WISE - 1998-99 (Concid...)

TABLE - XII

S.NO	COUNTRY	COMM/B.AD	MN./D.MGT	OTHER S	UBJECTS	ТО	TAL
	*	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE	MALE	FEMALE
11	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	AUSTRIA	0	0	0	0	12	0
2	CANADA	0	0	0	0	5	0
3	GERMANY	0	0	0	0	1	0
4	JAPAN	0	0	0	1	2	2
5	MALAYSIA	0	0	0	0	2	0
6	NETHERLANDS	0	0	0	0	1	0
7	SINGAPORE	1	0	0	0	15	0
8	U.K.	6	0	0	0	9	0
9	U.S.A.	0	0	0	0	14	0
10	USSR(CIS)	0	0	0	0	1	0
11	OTHERS	1	0	0	0	3	0
	TOTAL	8	0	0	1	65	2

Note No person went abroad for getting training in the field of Arts, Engineering, Arch. & Designing, Medicine/ Pharmacy, Dent. & Vet. Science, Agriculture & Forestery, Banking & Insurance, Nursing and Lib. Science

TABLE - XIII

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD GETTING FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FROM DIFFERENT SOURCES - 1998-99

S.NO	TYPE OF ASSISTANCE	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5
1	CENTRAL GOVT/FOREIGN GOVT FUNDS/SCHOLARSHIP	0	0	0
2	STATE GOVT FUNDS	0	0	0
3	COMMONWEALTH SCHOLARSHIP	0	0	0
4	SCHOLARSHIP OFFERED BY FOREIGN INST/UNIV	0	0	0
5	ASSISTANCE OFFERED BY FOREIGN UNITS/INST.	0	0	0
6	FREESHIP OFFERED BY FOREIGN UNIV./INST.	0	2	2
7	SELF FINANCING/PARTLY	0	0	0
8	SELF FINANCING (FULLY) OWN EXPENSES	22	0	22
9	EXPENSES MET BY INDIAN COMPANY	43	0	43
10	EXPENSES MET BY FOREIGN COMPANY	0	0	0
11	SCHOLARSHIP OFFERED BY ALL INDIAN UNIV	0	0	0
12	OTHERS (NOT SPECIFIED)	0	0	0
	TOTAL	65	2	67

TABLE - XIV

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

COUNTRY-WISE BY SOURCE OF FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE - 1998-99

NO.	COUNTRY	(1)*	(2)*	(3)*	(4)*	(5)*	(6)*	(7)*	(8)*	(9)*	(10)*	(11)*	(12)*	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	AUSTRIA								6	6				12
_ 2	CANADA									5				5
3	GERMANY									1				1
4	JAPAN						2		1	1				4
5	MALAYSIA									2				2
6	NETHERLANDS								1		.,			1
7	SINGAPORE								2	13				15
8	U.K.				<i>.</i> .				7	2	**			9
9	U.S.A.					.,			3	11				14
10	USSR(CIS)								1					1
11	OTHERS								1	2				3
	TOTAL					٠	2		22	43	·			67

* Source Codes:

- 1 = Central Govt./Foreign Govt. Funds/Scholarships
- 2 = State Government funds.
- 3 = Commonwealth Scholarship.
- 4 = Scholarships offered by Foreign
- 5 = Assistance offered by Foreign Inst./Univ.
- 6 = Free-ship offered by Foreign Inst./Univ.
- 7 = Self-Financing/Partly.
- 8 = Self financing (fully) own expenses.
- 9 = Expenses met by Indian Company.
- 10= Expenses met by Foreign Company.
- 11= Scholarship offered by All Indian Univ.
- 12= Others (Not specified).

TABLE - XV

INDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD

COUNTRY-WISE AND DURATION-WISE (IN MONTHS) - 1998-99

SNO	COUNTRY	NUMBER C	F TRAINEES I	DURATION- W	ISE(IN MONTHS)
0110	.OOOIVINI	1 - 12	13 - 24	25 - 36	ABOVE 36
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	AUSTRIA	12	0	0	0
2	CANADA	5	0	0	0
3	GERMANY	1	0	0	0
4	JAPAN	4	0	0	0
5	MALAYSIA	2	0	0	0
6	NETHERLANDS	1	0	0	0
7	SINGAPORE	15	0	0	0
8	U.K.	9	0	0	0
9	U.S.A.	14	0	0	0
10	USSR(CIS)	1	0	0	0
11	OTHERS	3	0	0	0
	TOTAL	67	0	0	0

TABLE - XVI

ÍNDIAN TRAINEES GOING ABROAD SUBJECT-WISE AND DURATION-WISE (IN MONTHS) - 1998-99

SNO	SUBJECTS	NUMBER OF TRAINEES DURATION- WISE(IN MONTHS)								
		1 - 12	13 - 24	25-36	ABOVE 36					
1	2	3	4	5	6					
1	ARTS	0	0	0	0					
2	SCIENCE	5	0	0	0					
3	EDUCATION	2	0	0	0					
4	TECH. & INDUSTRY	51	0	0	0					
5	COMMERCE	8	0	0	0					
6	OTHER SUBJECTS	1	0	0	0					
	TOTAL	67	0	0	0					

Table: XVII: Country/ Continent- wise Foreign Students in India from 1986-87 to 1998-99 (Contd..)

Australia

SI.No.	Country	88-89	89-90	90-91	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98	98-99
	Australia	10	8	15	6	10	17	12	7[7	. 8
2	New Guinea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
3	Cook Island	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Fiji	32	24	17	22	24	31	25	19	27	21
	New Zealand	4	. 3	3	0	1	1	3	2	1	1
6	Tonga	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
	TOTAL	46	35	35	28	36	49	40	28	35	32
	% age to G.Total	0.39	0.28	0.27	0.22	0.26	0.41	0.40	0.48	0.52	0.60

AMERICA

					WIME'L	いしろ					
SI.No.	Country	88-89	89-90	90-91	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98	98-99
_ 1	Argentina	0	2	2	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
2	Barbedos	0	1	2	1	0	0	5	0	3	1
3	Brazil	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
4	Canada	30	23	36	28	46	56	48	32	30	30
5	Chile	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6	Dominica	1	1	1	0	0	1	3	1	1	0
7	Guyana	12	11	4	1	2	2	0	0	2	1
8	Mexico	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	3
9	Panama	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
10	Peru	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
11	Surinam	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	o	2
12	Trinidad & Tabago	15	8	10	10	8	2	0	0	0	0
13	USA	127	137	198	106	201	362	251	129	102	87
14	Venezuela	1	1	4	2	2	2	1	0	0	0
	TOTAL	192	190	263	151	260	426	309	163	140	124
	% age to G.Total	1.62	1.52	2.04	1.18	1.90	3.58	3.06	2.77	2.09	2.33

Table: XVII: Country/ Continent- wise Foreign Students in India from 1986-87 to 1998-99(Contd...)

South&Central Africa

SI.No.	Country	88-89	89-90	90-91	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98	98-99
	Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Angola	17	38	34	31	7	1	1	0	0	0
3	Botswana	12	13	2	10	1	0	0	0	1	1
	Burikim Fasco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
5	Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	. 0	0	0	0	0
	Cameroon	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
	Chad	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0
8	Cango	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
	Djibouti	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	2	4	9
10	Egypt	37	47	36	34	36	23	18	10	8	5
11	Eritrea	0	0	0	0	0	8	7	12	20	7
12	Ethiopia	455	476	488	674	685	632	302	204	301	403
	Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
	Ghana	11	7	6	9	4	4	3	2	11	8
15	Gambia	0	2	2	2	8	14	10	4	1	2
	Guinea	2					2	1	0	0	0
16	Ivory Coast	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2	0
17	Kenya	2332	2856	3495	3980	4268	2951	2213	1246	992	639
18	Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6
19	Lesotho	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20	Liberia	0	1	1	1	0	0	ō	0	0	0
	Libya	4	4	5	7	9	3	3	0	4	4
	Malawi	6	6	0	0	0	4	7	1	1	1
	Mauritius	224	164	209	219	296	331	442	421	459	398
	Mozambique	0	0	0	0	1	8	0	0	0	0
	Nambia	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	3	1	0
26	Nigeria	339	241	147	105	84	46	33	20	19	19
	Rwanda	3	3	1	1	0	2	2	1	3	33
	Senegal	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1	5	4
	Seychelles	. 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
	Sierra Leone	. 3	0	1	0	0	4	3	0	0	0
31	Somalia	429	158	163	148	132	94	40	56	48	
32	South Africa	114	Ò	62	24	86	59	58	8	18	16
	Sudan	1692	1633	1521	1657	1294	1004	450	378	350	245
	Swaziland	0	0	0	0	0	0	Ō	0	0	1
	Tanzania	62	95	67	50	82	328	191	99	49	38
	Tunisia	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	5	0
37	Uganda	31	48	60	57	98	297	275	183	208	196
	Zaire	2	0	3	0	3	11	1	15	5	4
	Zambia	13	14	11	7	4	9	7	8	12	5
40	Zimbabwe	10	5	3	7	6	7	7	5	7	4
	TOTAL	5801	5814	6318	7024	7109	5852	4081	2680	2536	2085
	% age to G.Total	48.98	46.65	48.98	55.03	51.86	49.23	40.46	45.57	37.85	39.17

Table: XVII: Country/ Continent- wise Foreign Students in India from 1986-87 to 1998-99(Contd..)

ASIA

	Country	88-89	89-90	90-91	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98	98-99
	Afghanistan	153	140	113	125	111	100	118	105	84	59
	Bahrain	115	117	164	79	134	121	63	37	42	34
	Bangaladesh	252	362	399	565	736	129	1244	551	804	461
	Bhutan	92	128	149	112	123	181	155	136	173	115
	Brunei	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Burma/Myanmar	0	0	0	0	0	26	11	8	10	17
	Cambodia	0	0	0	0	1	1	13	2	5	15
	China	8	3	12	6	14	28	27	21	23	28
	Indonesia	106	81	18	17	64	58	33	35	63	106
	iran	553	404	370	348	338	393	240	201	163	108
	Iraq	52	47	49	27	26	6	4	9	20	23
	Israel	6	1	4	3	9	0	5	2	3	0
16	Japan	19	35	23	27	34	52	46	45	50	38
	Jordan	1247	1599	1506	1299	860	700	291	98	251	80
	Kampuchea	4	5	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Kazakhstan	0	0	0	0	0	2	4	5	10	9
	North Korea	11	24	63	52	34	79	42	0	76	44
	Kuwait	120	148	116	39	28	26	20	14	12	16
23	Laos	12	6	1	3	2	7	2	2	0	0
24	Lebanon	13	16	26	11	5	4	4	0	0	0
	Malaysia	824	870	993	597	1421	1130	857	75	56	37
26	Maldives	12	16	14	18	9	23	23	12	17	15
27	Mongolia	0	3	4	4	11	23	28	65	25	19
	Nepal	912	807	651	725	909	863	695	463	563	574
29	Oman	1	6	8	7	9	15	30	48	144	74
	Pakistan	4	7	3	12	21	9	4	4	9	12
32	Phillipines	3	11	6	. 9	-16	10	10	5	4	1
	Qatar	5	5	6	5	5	11	7	1	0	3
	Saudi Arabia	15	29	70	45	38	69	25	8	14	5
	Singapore	16	18	13	14	20	6	19	2	3.	7
	South Korea	9	16	1	18	20	0	22	72	26	19
	Sri Lanka 🏄 💮	430	552	540	487	420	369	363	348	420	368
	Syria	28	27	26	37	40	19	12	17	17	16
40	Taiwan	0	0	1	1	1	0	3	5	2	5
41	Tajikistan	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	5	7	2
	Thailand	187	158	186	160	152	266	197	185	249	197
43	Turkmrnstan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
45	UAE	26	97	40	49	39	47	25	27	23	26
46	Uzebekistan	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	8	11	9
47	Vietn a m	42	73	46	32	27	33	26	56	90	88
48	Yemen	100	107	115	146	184	204	159	98	136	100
49	Other Asian Countries*	215	311	369	326	254	430	699	144	234	238
·	TOTAL	5593	6232	6110	5409	6115	5441	5530	2919	3839	2971
1	% age to G.Total	47.22	50.00	47.37	42.37	44.61	45.77	54.82	49.63	57.29	55.81

^{*} Includes students of Palestine, Gazastrip and Tibet refugees

Table: XVII: Country/ Continent- wise Foreign Students in India from 1986-87 to 1998-99(Concid...)

Europe

SI.No.	Country	88-89	89-90	90-91	92-93	93-94	94-95	95-96	96-97	97-98	98-99
1	Amenia	0	0	Ö	. 01	0	1	ōl	11	0	(
2	Austria	0	Ő	1	1	2	5	2	0	0	
	Belgium	3	2	3	4	2	1.	4	1	2	
	Bulgaria	4	3	8	7	6	5	2	3	5	
6	Cyprus	1	1	1	1	0	O	0	0	0	(
	Czechoslovakia	0	0	0	0	0	. 3	2	2	o	
8	Denmark	1	0	1	0	0	3	9	Ö	2	
9	Finland	0	O	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	
10	France	22	30	22	36	35	10	12	8	13	14
11	Germany	13	20	18	11	18	в	8	10	10	1
	Greece	0	1	-5	5	. 5	3	1	Ö	1	
13	Holland(Netherlands)	4	3	2	4	2	4	. 0	2	0	
14	Hungary	2	6	2	1	0	1	2	1	1	
15	Ireland	3	4	1	1	0	Ö	. 0	Ö	0	****
16	Italy	3	3	8	6	6	2	9	3	6	
17	Lithuania	0	Ö	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18	Latvia	0	Ō	Ö	0	0	0	0	1	0	
	Norway	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	1	4	• (
21	Poland	6	6	2	2	5	2	5	7	- 6	. (
22	Portugal	2	0	2	1	3	4	Ö	0	1	
	Romania	0	0	0	ol	ō	2	3	2	6	
	Russia	20	21	12	14	21	7	6	12	42	
	Spain	5	6	4	2	5	7	8	3	3	
27	Sweden	4	4	2	1	1.	0	2	1	O	
28	Switzerland	3	6	3	4	7	2	2	1	2	
29	Turkey	1	3	4	0	3	3	1	4	14	
30	Ukraine	0	0	0	: 0	0	0	0	0	0	
31	United Kingdom	111	70	70	49	62	45	47	27	33	26
32	Yugoslavia	3	2	1	3	<u> </u>	. 0	0	0	0	
	TOTAL	212	192	173	153	187	120	127	91	151	11
Grand	d Total of all continents	11844	12463	12899	12765	13707	11888	10087	5881	6701	5323

Table: XVIII Foreign students in Indian Universities 1998-99 (Cond...)

.No.	Name of the University	Number of students
1	University of Agricultural Sciences Dharwad	
2	Aligarh Muslim University	11
3	Anna University	
4	Annamalal University	29
5	Assam University	
6	Avinashliingum University	
7	B.N. Mandal University	
	BBA Bihar University	1:
9	Banaras Hindu University	25
	Banasthall Vidyapeeth	
	Barkatullah Vishwavidyalaya	60
	Behrampur University	
	Bharati Vidyapeeth	143
	BITS Pilani	
15	Burdwan University	6
	University of Culcutta	2
	University of Calicat	6
	CCS Haryana Agricultural University	3
-	CIEFL Hyderabad	
	Central Institute of Fishries Education	
	Central Institute of Tibetan Higher Studies	
	Cochin University of Science & Technology	
	Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar Marathwada University	
	Dr. Y S Parmar University	
	Deccan College	2
		140
	University of Deihi	
	Devi Ahitaya Vishwavidalaya	179
-	Forest Reseach Institute	
	Gadhi Gram Rurai Institute	
	Goa University	2
	Gokhale University	
	G B Pant University	<u></u>
	Gujarat Agricultural University	
	Gujrat Ayurved University	
	Gujrat Vidyapeeth	
	Guru Kangri Vishwavidalaya	
	Guru Nanak Dev University	
$\overline{}$	Himachal Pradesh University	
_	Himachal Pradesh Krishi Vishwavidyalaya	
_	University of Hydrabad	
	nternational Institute of Population Sciences	
	IS Bangalore	
	iT Deihi	9:
	?T Kanpur	14
	IT Khargpur	2
	SM Dhanbad	
	SI Calcutta	1
48	VRI Izatnagar	

Table: XVIII Foreign students in Indian Universities 1998-99 (Concid.)

S.No.	Name of the University	Number of students
49	Jadavpur University	11
50	Jamia Hamdard	7
51	Jamia Milla Islamia	73
52	Jawahar Lai Nehru Krishi Vishwavidyalaya	14
53	Kakatiya University	46
54	University of Kalyani	7
55	Kerala Agricultural University	3
	Kurukshetra Universtly	- 40
	Kuvempu University	
	LNI Gwallor	14
59	University of Madras	128
	MDU Rohtak	49
	Mahatma Gandhi University	
	MPKV Rahuri	
	Mangalore University	73
	Manipal Academy of Higher Education	85
	Marathwada Agricultural University	
	Mohaniai Sukhdiya University	42
		
	Mother Teressa Women's University	400
	University of Mumbai	186
	MS University of Baroda	75
	Nagpur University	
	NIHMS Bangalore	
	National Law School	21
	Netaji Subhash University	1
	Nizam's Institute of Medical Science	1
	University of North Bengal	
	OUAT Bhubaneshwar	
	Osmania University	103
	Punjab University	240
	Periar University	
80	Pondicherry University	56
81	Pune University	402
82	Punjab Agriculture University	8
83	Punjabi University	88
84	Ravindra Bharti University	36
	Rajasthan Agriculture University	
	Rajasthan Vidyapeeth	67
	Rajendra Agricul;ture University Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Science	49
	University of Roorkee	200
	SNDT Women's University	
91	Sardar Patel University	21
	South Gujarat University	29
	Srl Sathya Sai Institute Tilak Maharashtra University	139
	Tamii Nadu Aggriculture University	13:
	Tata Institute of Sciences	
97	Telugu University	
	Sisva Bharati	88
	West Bengal Total	632

Source: Association of Indian Universities

Forign students in Indian Universities 1998-99

