

**REPORT
ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
FOR
THE YEAR 1976-77**

PART I

NIEPA DC



D02580

**OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF SCHOOL
EDUCATION, A.P. HYDERABAD.**

2580
16/9/85

TABLE OF CONTENTS.]

1. General Summary.
2. Educational Organisation and personnel.
3. Primary Education.
4. Secondary Education.
5. Adult (Social) Education.
6. Other types of Education.
7. Education of Special classes.
8. Books and Public Libraries.
9. Miscellaneous.
10. State Council of Educational Research and Training
11. Annual Plan.

ANNEXURE.]

Qualification and Scales of pay of staff.

(a) In Elementary Schools.

(b) In Secondary Schools.

NUMERICAL DATA

- | | |
|--------------|---|
| Table I | .. Number of selected Institutions by Management. |
| Table II | .. Institutions Enrolment and Teachers. |
| Table III B | .. Enrolment in professional and other (Higher) Education by levels. |
| Table III D | .. Enrolment in General (School) Education. |
| Table III E] | .. Enrolment in professional, vocational, special and other (school) Education. |
| Table IV | .. Number of trained and untrained Teachers in institutions for general education (below degree level). |

FINANCIAL DATA

- | | |
|----------|--------------------------|
| Table II | .. Income by source. |
| Table II | .. Expenditure by items. |

EXMINATION RESULTS (Annual/Supplementary)

SUBSIDIARY TABLES.

1. Institutions, Scholars and Teachers by Districts.
2. Number of Scholars class-wise.
3. Number of Scheduled Castes Students class-wise.
4. Number of Scheduled Tribes students class-wise.
5. Number of Scheduled Castes Students by type-wise and district-wise.
6. Number of Scheduled Tribes students by type-wise and district-wise.
7. Number of Primary Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
8. Number of trained and untrained teachers in Primary Schools.
9. Number of Upper Primary Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
10. Number of Trained and untrained teachers in Upper Primary Schools.
11. Number of High Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
12. Number of Trained and untrained Teachers in High Schools.
13. Number of Higher Secondary Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
14. Schools for the Physically handicapped.
15. Number of Adult Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
16. Number of Oriental Schools, Scholars and Teachers.
17. Number of Teachers Training Institutions, Scholars and teachers.
18. Cost per students in institutions of General Education.

CHAPTER I.

GENERAL-SUMMARY.

(INTRODUCTION—INSTITUTIONS—ENROLMENT—EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION—NUMBER OF TEACHERS—EMPLOYED.)

1. INTRODUCTION :

The area of Andhra Pradesh State is 2,76,754 Sq. K. Mts. and the total population of the State according to 1971 census was 4,35,02,708 (2,20,08,663 men and 2,14,94,045 women).

At the end of the year there were 45,968 institutions with an enrolment of 54,99,842 (33,79,740 boys and 21,20,102 girls) as against 44,763 institutions with an enrolment of 52,88,851 (32,43,759 boys and 20,45,092 girls) during the preceding year.

2. INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT

The following table shows the number of institutions and enrolment in them during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77.

Type of Institution	No. of Institutions		Number of Scholars on rolls in					
	1975-76	1976-77	1975-76			1976-77		
	(2)	(3)	Boys (4)	Girls (5)	Total (6)	Boys (7)	Girls (8)	Total (9)
<i>Other Professional Edn. :</i>								
Teachers Training Institutes.	12	12	1,248	516	1,764	1,331	465	1,796
Adult Teachers Training Centres	2	2	146	18	164	133	4	137
Total	14	14	1,394	534	1,928	1,464	469	1,933
<i>Schools for General Education</i>								
Board of Secondary Education.	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools	3,396	3,411	7,65,988	3,88,660	11,54,648	7,94,025	4,13,030	12,07,055
Upper Primary Schools	3,917	4,044	5,90,181	3,60,613	9,50,794	6,27,027	3,79,689	10,06,716
Primary	37,096	37,720	18,67,138	12,82,614	31,49,752	19,24,759	13,11,176	32,35,935
Pre-Pry.	111	120	3,327	3,075	6,402	3,795	3,302	7,097
Total.	44,520	45,296	32,26,634	20,34,962	52,61,596	33,49,606	21,07,197	54,56,803

Schools for Special Education :

For the Handicapped	10	11	585	182	767	725	219	944
Certified Schools	..	4	..	..	..	770	53	823

Schools for other Education

Oriental studies	140	145	12,187	8,801	20,988	13,191	10,017	25,208
Social (Adult) Education	79	489	2,959	613	3,522	13,185	1,803	14,988
Jail Schools	..	9	..	..	..	799	344	1,143

Total	219	658	15,146	9,414	24,560	28,670	12,436	41,106
--------------	-----	-----	--------	-------	--------	--------	--------	--------

Grand Total	44,763	45,968	32,43,759	20,45,092	52,88,851	33,79,740	21,20,102	54,99,842
--------------------	--------	--------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------	-----------

3. EXPENDITURE

The total expenditure incurred in 1976-77 on Education in the State from all sources was Rs. 97,25,99,092 as against Rs. 82,31,20,884 in the preceding year. The expenditure incurred on different types of education was as under:

	Expenditure incurred	
	in 1975-76 Rs.	in 1976-77 Rs.
Board of Secondary Education	79,30,100	86,28,900
Teacher Training Institutes	5,56,735	19,02,563
Adult Teachers Training Institutes	65,223	86,112
High/Higher Secondary Schools	31,92,25,113	38,49,90,137
Upper Primary Schools	14,03,30,814	16,50,61,226
Primary Schools	34,72,99,356	40,22,01,716
Pre-Primary Schools	4,04,961	4,75,171
For the Handicapped	8,45,284	11,87,801
Reformatory	..	1,42,297
Oriental studies	62,80,209	73,03,904
Social (Adult) Education	1,83,089	81,060
Jail Schools.	..	5,38,205
Total	82.31 20.884	97.25.99.092

4. TEACHERS.

The total number of teachers working during the year under report was 1,71,337 as against 1,68,517 in the preceding year.

	1975-76			1976-77		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Teacher Training Institutes.	37	2	39	55	4	59
Adult Teachers Training Centres.	6	1	7	7	1	8
High/Higher Secondary Schools.	43,208	12,867	56,075	43,553	13,411	56,964
Upper Primary.	23,069	8,719	31,788	23,866	8,988	32,854
Primary.	59,884	19,130	79,014	59,663	19,730	79,393
Pre-Primary.	10	121	131	16	137	153
For the Handicapped.	80	33	113	92	41	133
Oriental Studies.	983	272	1,255	943	304	1,247
Social (Adult) Education.	84	11	95	435	59	494
Reformatory.	..	..	..	19	1	20
Jail Schools.	..	..	..	9	3	12
Total	1,27,361	41,156	1,68,517	1,28,658	42,679	1,71,337

CHAPTER-II

EDUCATIONAL ORGANISATION AND PERSONNEL (EDUCATIONAL SERVICES—ORGANISATION—PERSONNEL).

Educational organisation:—The Director of School Education was the Head of the Department during the year under report. He was assisted by one Additional Director of School Education, and one Joint Director of School Education. He was also assisted by three Deputy Directors of School Education, (Class-II) one Chief Accounts Officer and besides them the following Class-III officers also assisted the Director.

- (1) Four Assistant Directors who were incharge of personnel, finance, Secondary Education and N.F.C.
- (2) Statistical Officer,
- (3) Hindi Education Officer,
- (4) Special Officer for Mid-day meals,
- (5) Special Officer for English,
- (6) Three Accounts Officers.

The State council for Educational Research and Training was headed by an officer of the status of a Joint Director of School Education. The Departments of Education, Evaluation, Science Extension services, curriculum Text Books, Psychological studies, Educational and Vocational guidance, Teaching aids and Audio visual education and Educational Technological cell were also in existence.

The Director of School Education, as Ex-Officio commissioner for Government Examinations was assisted by the following officers for the conduct of examinations upto the end of secondary education level.

- (1) Deputy Commissioner for Government Examinations,
- (2) Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations
- (3) Joint Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations,
- (4) Additional Joint Secretary to the Commissioner for Government Examinations,
- (5) Assistant Commissioner for Government Examinations.

At District Level.—The District Educational Officers were incharge of Educational Administration of School Education at the district level. There was one District Educational Officer for each of the 21 Revenue districts and one District Educational Officer exclusively for the twin cities of Hyderabad and Secunderabad. The District Educational Officers were assisted by 67 Gazetted Inspectors of Schools. The main functions of the Gazetted Inspectors of Schools were to inspect the secondary and special schools under their jurisdiction. Each Inspector was incharge of about 40 to 50 schools. One of the Gazetted Inspectors of Schools in each district was a woman officer exclusively to inspect the girls schools in the district.

The District Educational Officer inspects the schools headed by Gazetted Headmasters, Offices of the Deputy Inspector of Schools, Educational wing of the Zilla Parishad and Panchayat Samithis.

There were two gazetted Personnal Assistants. Class-III Officers at Hyderabad City and Guntur to assist the District Educational Officers in their daily routine work.

There were 21 Deputy Secretaries (Education) in Zilla Parishads who assisted the Zilla Parishads in the administration of schools under their control.

PHYSICAL EDUCATION :

The Inspector of Physical Education, Kakinada was incharge of Physical Education activities in Andhra area. He was a class-III Officer. He was assisted by 3 Regional Inspectors of Physical Education (non-gazetted) at Kakinada, Guntur, and Anantapur. The Inspector of Physical Education, Hyderabad class-III Officer was incharge of Physical Education activities in Telangana area, and he was assisted by one Regional Inspector of Physical Education, Warangal.

The Inspectress of Physical Education, Hyderabad a class-III Officer was incharge of Physical Education activities in the entire state. She was assisted by one Regional Inspectress of Physical Education, Guntur.

There was one Government College of Physical Education at Hyderabad headed by a class-II Officer and he was assisted by 2 lecturers of class-III and other staff

At Block level,—There was one Deputy Inspector of schools for each Block (apart from the Extension Officer Education) under the direct control of the District Educational Officer and independent of Panchayat Samithi. The Deputy Inspectors of Schools were intended for the inspection of Primary and Upper Primary Schools. There were separate Deputy Inspectors of schools for the inspection of schools in the Urban areas. There were 12 Deputy Inspectors of schools for the inspection of Primary and Upper Primary schools in the twin cities of Hyderabad and Secunderabad. There were separate Deputy Inspectors of Schools for the inspection of Urdu medium schools in Andhra area.

PERSONNEL :

Sri P. Adinarayana continued to function as the Director of School Education.

Smt. S. Khadija Begum continued as the Additional Director of School Education during the year under report.

Sri Iftekhar Ahmed formerly Superintendent of this office has been appointed as Assistant Director (Finance) and he assumed charge on 29-12-1976 F.N.

CHAPTER—III

PRIMARY EDUCATION.

(GENERAL—SCHOOLS—SCHOLARS—TEACHERS WASTAGE—SIZE OF CLASSES—MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION—EXAMINATION RESULTS—COMPULSORY EDUCATION—MID-DAY MEALS—ENGLISH LANGUAGE CAMPAIGN CENTRES—OPENING OF SCHOOLS IN SCHOOL-LESS CENTRES—OPENING OF NIGHT PRIMARY SCHOOLS—ENROLMENT DRIVE—EXPENDITURE).

General. —The following types of schools provided Primary Education in the state.

	Classes
(i) Primary Schools .. .. .	.. I to V
(ii) Upper Primary Schools .. .. .	.. I to VII.

Schools —The number of Primary schools during the year under report was 37,720 as against 37,096 in the preceding year. The number of Upper Primary schools during the year was 4,044 (3,976 boys and 68 girls) as against 3,917 (3,856 boys and 61 girls) in the preceding year. The management-wise distribution of schools in the state was presented in a tabular form :

	Govt.	P.S.	Mpl.	Aided.	Un-aided.	Total.
Primary ..	898	33,348	1,196	2,029	249	37,720
Upper Primary Schools, Boys	194	3,112	178	343	149	3,976
Upper Primary Schools Girls	27	31	..	6	4	68
Total ..	1,119	36,491	1,374	2,378	402	41,764

Scholars. —The number of scholars on rolls in the Primary schools was 32,35,935 (19,24,759 boys and 13,11,176 girls) as against 31,49,752 (18,67,138 boys and 12,82,614 girls) in the preceding year. The number of pupils in Upper Primary schools was 10,06,716 (6,27,027 boys and 3,79,689 girls), as against 9,50,794 (5,90,181 boys and 3,60,613 girls) in the preceding year. The management-wise distribution of scholars

was Presented in a tabular form hereunder.

	Govt.	P.S.	Mpl.	Aided	Un-aided	Total
Primary Schools	93,612	25,72,917	2,24,536	2,77,518	67,352	32,35,935
Upper Primary Schools for Boys ..	83,579	6,52,788	88,737	1,33,777	47,835	10,06,716
Upper Primary Schools for Girls ...						
Total ..	1,77,191	32,25,705	3,13,273	4,11,295	1,15,187	42,42,651

A COMPARATIVE STATEMENT SHOWING THE CLASS-WISE STRENGTH IN PRIMARY AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS DURING THE YEARS 1975-76 and 1976-77.

(1)	1975-76			1976-77		
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)	Boys (5)	Girls (6)	Total (7)
Nursery	7,817	4,933	12,750	8,722	6,045	14,767
Class I	8,15,362	5,58,302	13,73,664	8,80,922	6,15,215	14,96,137
Class II	5,01,038	3,57,353	8,58,391	5,10,325	3,52,342	8,62,667
Class III	3,97,505	2,74,380	6,71,885	4,04,655	2,73,468	6,78,123
Class IV	3,25,555	2,16,542	5,42,097	3,34,483	2,11,382	5,45,865
Class V	2,69,493	1,66,661	4,36,154	2,68,297	1,61,411	4,29,708
Total	23,16,770	15,78,171	38,94,941	24,07,404	16,19,863	40,27,267
Class VI	75,772	56,341	1,12,123	80,429	59,402	1,19,831
Class VII	64,777	28,705	93,482	73,953	31,600	1,05,553
Total	1,40,549	65,046	2,05,605	1,54,382	71,002	2,25,384
Grand Total	24,57,319	16,43,217	41,00,546	25,61,786	16,90,865	42,52,651

Teachers.—The number of teachers employed in the Primary/Upper Primary Schools during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77 was furnished hereunder.

	TEACHERS					
	1975--76			1976--77		
	Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total
<i>Primary</i>						
Men	.. 59,007	877	59,884	58,804	859	78,245
Women	.. 18,826	304	19,130	19,441	289	1,148
Total	.. 77,833	1,181	79,014	78,245	1,148	79,393
<i>Upper Primary</i>						
Men	.. 22,046	1,023	23,069	22,607	1,259	23,866
Women	.. 8,381	338	8,719	8,634	354	8,988
Total	.. 30,427	1,361	31,788	31,241	1,613	32,854
Grand Total	.. 1,08,260	2,542	1,10,802	1,09,486	2,761	1,12,247

During the year under report the ratio of trained to untrained teachers was 40:1 and the teacher pupil ratio was 1:38.

5. *Wastage.*—As against 13,58,526 children on rolls in the year 1972-73 only 4,29,708 reached class V in the year 1976-77 which accounts for a wastage of 68%.

	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV	Class V
1972-73	.. 13,58,526	8,55,106	6,59,678	5,11,441	4,08,946
1973-74	.. 13,41,847	8,52,035	6,75,518	5,37,010	4,23,426
1974-75	.. 13,48,125	8,57,960	6,81,843	5,37,292	4,29,857
1975-76	.. 13,73,664	8,58,391	6,71,885	5,42,097	4,36,154
1976-77	.. 14,96,137	8,62,667	6,78,123	5,45,865	4,29,708

6. *Size of classes and Medium of Instruction.*—On an average one teacher was provided for every 38 pupils in Primary/Upper Primary School. Instruction in all classes of Primary/Upper Primary was ordinarily given in regional language. For pupils whose mother tongue was other than the regional language, provision was made for imparting instruction through the medium of their mother tongue provided there was minimum strength of 10 pupils in a class or a total strength of 30 pupils for the entire school.

Examination results:—Out of 3,43,029 students who appeared for class VII Common Examination 2,26,810 students came out successful in the examination.

Compulsory Education.—Government had introduced the scheme of universal free and compulsory primary education for all children of age group of 6-11 in the state except in the scheduled areas.

Mid-day Meals.—During the year 6,45,000 children studying in the Primary schools in the state were fed under the Mid-day meals scheme CARE organisation supplied food commodities consisting of S.F.B./C.S.M./Balahar and salad oil, food in the form of Umpa was prepared and served to the pupils as Mid-day meals on all working days in a year.

The aims and objectives of the scheme were :

- (i) to achieve higher enrolment in primary schools.
- (ii) to improve attendance and to minimise drop-outs ;
- (iii) to provide nutritious food to the children in the age group 6-11 years. During the year an amount of Rs. 47.63 lakhs was spent in connection with the implementation of the scheme.

R. T. E. Processed Food Factory.—R. T. E. processed food factory was constructed at Nacharam Industrial estate, Hyderabad in collaboration with CARE, USAID, UNICEF etc., with an estimated cost of Rs. 91,16,993 of which the state Governments' share was Rs. 15,80,699.

The factory produced 60 tonnes of Murku under trail production in January, 1977 . It was distributed to Primary schools on a trail basis and the children liked the Murku. The factory since started its regular production of Murku from June, 1977 and it was being distributed in the twin cities of Hyderabad and Secunderabad, Hyderabad district, Mahaboobnagar, Medak and Nalgonda districts. During the year under report an amount of Rs. 10.02 lakhs was released to the factory authorities towards the salaries of the staff and to settle certain bills.

Bottled Milk Scheme.—Andhra Pradesh Dairy Development Corporation supplied 1/4 litre of milk per child per day to 30,000 children studying in Primary schools in the twin cities of Hyderabad and Secunderabad.

Opening of schools in school-less centres.—This was one of the major programme taken up by the department in carrying out the constitutional directive of providing universal Primary education. Third All India Educational Survey identified 7,001 school-less habitations in Andhra Pradesh. Out of them 2,440 school less centres were identified by the District Educational Officers having urgent need to open schools. Permission was accorded to open schools in 50% of the school-less centres in each district, by redeployment of surplus staff. Accordingly 990 new Primary schools were opened in the entire state by re-deploying the existing staff on the basis of 1 :40 teacher pupil ratio without additional financial commitment to the Government.

Opening of Night Primary Schools.—The main reason for the poor enrolment and dropouts was that bulk of the rural population was economically and socially backward and they employ their children in their respective vocations instead of sending them to schools. To serve the educational needs of the weaker sections, the scheme of opening Night Primary schools has been taken up during the year. On an experimental basis one Panchayat Samithi in each district was selected for opening Night Primary schools. They work for 3 hours from 5-00 P.M. to 8-00 P.M. daily for 320 days in a year. They follow the syllabus of the day schools. The Night schools were run by one of the teachers withdrawn from the day school. Building and other facilities of day school were utilised. About 100 Night Primary schools were opened in the entire state during the year under report without additional financial commitment to Government.

Enrolment Drives.—Viewing the declining trends in the enrolment for the past few years with concern it was decided that special enrolment drives should be launched to enrol additional children in the age group of 6-11, during the year. Accordingly a target of 6% of additional enrolment was fixed for each district and 94,000 children were additionally enrolled during the year under report.

Incentives provided in Primary and Upper Primary schools :—To attract the children of the weaker sections of the society to the schools and to retain them certain incentives were provided during the year under report.

1. Scheme for the sanction of Book grants to the children of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes of the age group of 6-11 and 11-13 years. Rs. 4.00 lakhs.
2. Attendance scholarships and uniforms to the pupils of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes Rs. 6,10,720.

English language Teaching campaign centres.—Six English language Teaching campaign centres continued to function during the year under report in the following places. (1) Kakinada, (2) Ongole, (3) Chittoor, (4) Kareemnagar, (5) Khammam, (6) Sangareddy. The aim of the scheme was to acquaint the secondary grade teachers with the latest methods of teaching in English.

Expenditure.—The total direct expenditure incurred on Primary/Upper Primary schools was Rs. 57,12,57,809.

The following table shows the comparative particulars of expenditure (direct) on Primary/Upper Primary schools during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77.

	1975-76 Expenditure in schools for			1976-77 Expenditure in schools for		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary Schools ...	34,72,99,356	..	34,72,99,356	40,53,68,681	..	40,53,68,681
Upper Primary Schools	13,71,25,986	32,04,828	14,03,30,814	16,58,89,128	..	16,58,89,128
Total	48,44,25,342	32,04,828	48,76,30,170	57,12,57,809	..	57,12,57,809

The cost per student in Primary schools in the state was Rs. 134.

15. Abstract :

(i) Institutions :	.. Boys schools	41,696
	Girls schools	68
	Total ..	<u>41,764</u>
(ii) Scholars ..	.. Boys	25,51,786
	Girls	16,90,865
	Total	<u>42,42,651</u>
(iii) Teachers	.. Men	1,02,111
	Women	10,136
	Total	<u>1,12,247</u>
(iv) Expenditure :—Rs. 57,12,57,809.		

CHAPTER IV.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

(GENERAL - SCHOOLS—SCHOLARS—TEACHERS MEDIUM OF INSTRUCTION
—EXAMINATION RESULTS—EDUCATIONAL CONCESSIONS AND SCHOLARSHIPS—TEACHING OF HINDI—PUBLIC SCHOOLS—ABSTRACT).

General :—During the year under report High schools with classes I to V/VI to X were existed in the State. Besides this Higher Secondary schools, public schools, Anglo-Indian schools and Kendriya Vidyalayas also existed in the state.

The following two new schools were opened under private management (1) P.S. High school, Poluru, Addanki taluk of Prakasham district, classes VI to VII (Telugu medium). (2) St. Xaviers High school, Loyolanagar, Suryapet, Nalgonda district classes VI to VIII (Telugu medium). Besides the above the following Upper Primary schools were upgraded by opening class VIII during the year under report.

- (1) Rama Krishna Mission school, Vuyyur, Krishna district,
- (2) Montessori school, Gudivada, Krishna district,
- (3) Sri K.V.R. Naidu school, Guntur,
- (4) St. Joseph's English Medium school, Satyapuram, Proddatur Cuddapah district,
- (5) Nirmala English Medium school, Masapet, Cuddapah district,
- (6) Andhra Co-operative spinning Mills, Guntakal, Anantapur district.
- (7) Railway Mixed school, South Lallaguda, Secunderabad,
- (8) Sri Venkateswara school, Warangal,
- (9) Sri S.K.A. School, Korrajulagutta, Bhadrachalam Road, Khammam district.
- (10) St. Thomas school, Palavanchara, Khammam district.

Schools —The number of schools during the year under report was 3411. A comparative statement showing the number of institutions was furnished hereunder :

	1975-76 No. of schools			1976-77 No. of schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. High Schools	3,026	347	3,373	3,039	348	3,387
2. Higher Sec. Schools	19	4	23	20	4	24
Total	3,045	351	3,396	3,059	352	3,411

The following table shows the management wise distribution of Secondary schools during the year under report.

		Govt.	U.P.	Munici- pal.	Aided	Un- aided	Total.
<i>High Schools for</i>							
Boys	..	178	2,322	89	318	132	3,039
Girls	..	73	144	18	91	22	348
<i>Higher Secondary Schools for</i>							
Boys	..	11	..	..	1	8	20
Girls	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Total	..	262	2,466	107	410	166	3,411

Scholars :— The total number of pupils under instruction in all High/Higher Secondary schools at the end of the year was 1,20,70,055 (7,94,025 boys and 4,13,030 girls). The following table shows the comparative statement showing the number of pupils under instruction in all secondary schools during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77.

		1975-76			1976-77			Increase		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<i>High Schools for :</i>										
Boys	..	7,43,255	2,16,570	9,59,825	7,82,312	4,05,298	11,87,610	26,908	24,063	50,971
Girls	..	12,149	1,64,665	1,76,814						
<i>Higher Secondary Schools for :</i>										
Boys	...	10,250	3,446	13,696	11,713	7,732	19,445	1,129	307	1,436
Girls	..	334	3,979	4,313						
Total	..	7,65,988	3,88,660	11,54,648	7,94,025	4,13,030	12,07,055	28,037	22,370	52,407

The class wise distribution of Boys and Girls in Secondary schools taken as a whole was as follows :

	1975-76			1976-77			Increase/Decrease		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Nursery	3,860	2,893	6,753	4,485	3,366	7,851	625	473	1,098
Class I	33,662	23,744	57,406	38,926	25,850	64,776	5,264	2,106	7,370
Class II	24,718	18,411	43,129	27,340	19,894	47,234	2,622	1,483	4,105
Class III	24,868	18,410	43,278	26,745	20,820	47,565	1,877	2,410	4,287
Class IV	27,381	8,668	46,049	28,572	19,578	48,150	1,991	910	2,101
Class V	30,333	20,011	50,344	30,824	20,655	51,479	491	644	1,135
Class VI	1,37,313	70,386	2,07,699	1,43,049	76,951	2,20,000	5,736	6,565	12,301
Class VII	1,47,739	71,566	2,19,305	1,64,124	79,463	2,43,587	1,685	7,897	24,282
Class VIII	1,25,236	55,543	1,80,779	1,19,104	54,585	1,73,689	-6,132	-958	7090
Class IX	1,08,168	47,476	1,55,644	1,12,293	49,829	1,63,122	5,125	2,353	7,478
Class X	1,02,083	41,235	14,33,318	96,850	41,797	1,38,647	5,233	562	-4,671
Class XI	563	279	842	633	195	828	70	-84	-14
Class XII	64	38	102	80	47	127	16	9	25
Total	7,65,988	3,88,660	11,54,648	7,94,025	4,13,030	12,07,055	28,037	24,370	52,407

Teachers.—Following table shows the number of teachers employed in the Secondary Schools in the State during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77.

			1975-76			1976-77		
			Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total
High Schools	..	Men	41,206	1,694	42,900	41,371	1,828	43,199
	..	Women	11,927	437	12,364	12,375	520	12,895
Higher Secondary Schools	..	Men	235	73	308	272	82	354
	..	Women	419	84	503	431	85	516
	..	Total	53,787	2,288	56,075	54,449	2,515	56,964

The percentage of trained teachers to the total number works out to be 96%. The teacher pupil ratio was 1:21 in the year under report. The following table shows the management wise distribution of teachers in secondary schools :—

			Govt.	Z.P.	Mpl.	Aided	Un-aided	Total —
High Schools	..	Men	3,778	30,697	2,073	5,511	1,140	43,199
	..	Women	2,411	3,666	895	3,611	2,312	12,895
Higher Secondary Schools	..	Men	199	..	..	15	140	354
	..	Women	209	..	..	25	282	516
	..	Total	6,597	34,363	2,968	9,162	3,874	56,964

Medium of Instruction.—Instruction in all classes of Secondary schools was ordinarily given in the mother tongue for pupils whose mother tongue was other than Telugu, facilities were provided for instruction through the medium of mother tongue provided there was a minimum strength of 45 pupils from, classes VI to X put together. There were also schools in the State where the medium of instruction was English.

Examination Results.—The results of S. S. C. examination held in March, 1977 and October, 1977 were furnished hereunder :

March/April 1977 (Annual)				Sept./Oct. 1977 (Supplementary)			
No. appeared		No. passed		No. appeared		No. passed	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
174264	60715	58421	22437	87395	27935	24609	7954

Teaching of Hindi.—Hindi was taught as a second language from classes V to X in the state.

English language Teaching campaign centres.—There were six High school. English language campaign centres in the state at the following places :—1. Vishakapatnam, 2. Guntur, 3. Cuddapah, 4. Kur-nool, 5. Secunderabad and 6. Warangal. In each course 40 trained graduate teachers handling English in their schools were re-oriented in modern methods of teaching English. Eight courses were normally conducted in a year each of four weeks duration. An amount of Rs. 10,37,615 was spent towards running these centres.

Incentives provided in High schools Opening of Book Banks.—Book Banks were opened in 3,332 schools and 2,73,914 books were provided in these banks. 1,33,444 students were benefited by the scheme. The value of the books purchased for book banks was Rs. 5,41,321/-

Opening of Co-operative stores.—Co-operative stores were opened in 348 schools for the supply of books, stationery and other essential Commodities to the students.

Private candidates appearing SSC.—Government in their order Ms. No. 697 Education dated 13-7-1976 issued the following orders regarding the private candidates appearing for SSC Public Examination :—

1. A candidate shall be eligible to appear in the examination as a private candidate provided, he or she is not less than 14 years of age as on 31st August, of the Academic year. However the shortage in age can be condoned by the District Educational Officers and the commissioner for Government Examinations in respect of candidates from out side the state.

2. There is no need for the private candidate to pass VII class common examination.

3. Candidates may choose any medium to write non-language subjects.

10. *Scholarships.*—

1. Award of scholarships for the children of deceased Government servants who died while in service.—scholarships were awarded under this scheme to the children of Government Servants who are studying in classes VI to X. The rate of scholarships for classes VI to VII was Rs. 50 P. A. and for classes VIII to X was Rs. 70 P. A. An amount of Rs 1,11,000 was provided in the budget.

2. *Riyathi Scholarships.*—The scholarships under this scheme were sanctioned on the basis of merit in marks to the students studying in classes VI to X in Telangana region. The rate of scholarship was Rs. 50 P. A. for classes VI to VII and Rs. 70 P. A. for classes VIII to X. An amount of Rs. 1,23,000 was provided in the budget. Not less than 10% of the scholarships are given to the girls.

3. *General Scholarships ; in Andhra area.*—Under this scheme scholarships sanctioned to the students studying in classes VI to X in the recognised schools for Andhra area on the basis of merit *cum* means at the rate of Rs. 50/- P. A. for classes VI and VII and Rs. 70/ P. A. for classes VIII to X. There was a provision of Rs. 1,86,000 in the budget. Not less than 10% of the scholarships were granted to the girls.

4. *Award of Merit Scholarships to 1st and 2nd rank scholars.*—The scholarships under this scheme were awarded to the students of classes VIII to X studying in recognised schools in the State who secured I and II ranks in the class irrespective of income limit of their parents. The rates of 1st and 2nd ranks of scholarships were Rs. 100 and Rs.80 respectively. There was a provision of Rs.17,55,000 in the budget.

Award of scholarships to the orthopaedically handicapped orphans, destitutes and widow students.—The scholarships under this scheme were awarded to the students studying in classes VI to X. The rate of scholarships for classes VI and VII was Rs. 50/ P. A. and for classes VIII to X was Rs. 70/ P. A. There was a provision of Rs. 55,600 in the budget. 10% of the scholarships were sanctioned to the girls.

Educational concessions to the children and grand children of freedom fighters.—Scholarships under this scheme shall be awarded to the students of classes I to X at the rate of Rs. 8/ P. M. Book grant will also be granted for classes I to VIII at Rs. 10/ P. A. and for classes IX to X at Rs. 30/ P. A. There was a provision of Rs. 40,000 in the budget under Non-Plan.

Expenditure.—During the year under report the total direct expenditure on Secondary schools during the years 1975-76 and 1976-77 was given below :

Type of Schools	Expenditure (Rupees)					
	On Secondary Schools					
	Expenditure incurred in 1975-76			Expenditure incurred in 1976-77		
	on			on		
Boys Schools	Girls Schools	Total	Boys Schools/ Girls Schools	Total		
High Schools	26,52,89,440	4,48,77,837	31,01,67,277	37,68,60,009	37,68,60,009	
Higher Secondary Schools	80,93,258	9,64,578	90,57,836	1,78,40,041	1,78,40,041	
Total	27,33,82,698	4,58,42,415	31,92,25,113	39,47,00,050	39,47,00,050	

The cost per pupil was Rs. 327 on the average as against Rs. 257 in the preceding year.

12. Public Schools :

1. *The Hyderabad Public school, Ramanthapur, Hyderabad.*—The school coaches the students to the all India Higher Secondary certificate examination, New Delhi. English was the medium of instruction. Admissions were made into class V by way of an entrance examination 128 students were admitted into the school in various classes during the year under report. The total strength in the school was 586.

52 Boys appeared for the Higher Secondary Certificate examination out of which 17 secured first class, 26 second class, 4 compartmental and 5 failed. 32 students received various scholarships. 167 students were residing in the hostel.

An amount of Rs. 10.52 lakhs was spent for running the school.

2. *Sainik school, korukonda, Visakhapatnam.*—The school coaches the students for the secondary school certificate Examination conducted by the central Board of Secondary Education, New Delhi and Examination for entry to the National Defence Academy conducted by the Union Public Service Commission. English was the medium of instruction. Admissions were made by way of All India Entrance examination for admissions to Sainik schools. 61 students were admitted into class VI during the year, under report. The total enrolment in the school was 511. Sixty two students appeared for the All India Higher secondary Examination out of this 58 passed (36 first division 22 second division) 50 students who appeared for secondary school Examination 48 passed in the examination. 114 students appeared for the National Defence academy examination and 48 students qualified in the examination. 483 students got scholarships from various sources. 483 students were residing in the hostel.

Two N. C. C. officers and 100 cadets attended the combined Annual Training Sainik schools. Camp held at Ramgarh cantonment One N. C. C. officer and 26 cadets were awarded Merit certificates.

11 cadets attended advanced leadership course held at Ranchi from 5th May to 25th May, 1976.

Six cadets attended Rock climbing Training camp held at Manali (Punjab) from 19th May to 28th May, 1976.

Two cadets attended the 26th Adventure course held at Himalayan Mountaineering Institute Darjeeling from 27th December, 1976 to 17th January, 1977.

The total amount incurred towards running the school was Rs. 12.22 lakhs.

3. *Rishivalley School, Rishivalley, Chittoor District.*—The school coaches the students for I. C. S. and I. S. C.E. examinations conducted by the Indian school certificate examinations, New Delhi. English was the medium of instruction. Admissions were made by way of entrance examination. 36 students were admitted in the school. Out

of the 50 students who appeared for the I.C.S.E. 48 passed in the examination.

An amount Rs. 10.19 lakhs was spent towards running the institution.

2. *Loyola Public School, Loyolanagar, Guntur.*—The school coaches the students for I.C.S.E. conducted by the Indian School certificate examination, New Delhi. English was the medium of instruction. Admissions were made to 1st standard. For other standards admissions were made according to the number of vacancies. The number of students studying in the school was 519. The pupils residing in the hostel were 483.

28 students appeared for the I.C.S.E. out of which 7 students secured first class 19 second class and 2 failed.

An amount of Rs. 3.09 lakhs was spent towards its maintenance.

5. *Oasis School, Hyderabad.*—The school coaches the students for I.S.C. and I.C.S.E. conducted by the Indian school certificate Examination New Delhi. This was the last batch of students appearing for the examination. During this year the school coaches the students for the secondary school Examination conducted by the central Board of Secondary Education, New Delhi. The school follows the syllabus prescribed by the State Government for Telugu from classes I to VIII and for other books prescribed by the central board of secondary education, New Delhi. 239 students were studying in the school. 221 students were residing in the hostel. 2 students appeared for the I.C.S.E. examination and passed 3 students appeared for the I.S.C. examination and the 3 passed in the examination.

The students participated in the extra-curricular activities like Arts, crafts, sculpture, clay modelling, typewriting etc.

An amount of Rs. 6.00 lakhs was spent towards running the institution.

6. *St. George's Grammar School, Hyderabad.*—The school prepares the students for the I.S.E. and I.C.S.E. examinations conducted by the council for the Indian school certificate examinations, New Delhi. English was the medium of instruction. 354 students were admitted in the school during the year under report. 1883 students were studying in the school.

An amount of Rs. 7.92 lakhs was spent for running the school.

7. *Vidyaranya School for Boys and Girls, Hyderabad.*—The school prepares the students for the I.S.E. and I.C.S.E. conducted by the council for the Indian School certificate examinations, New Delhi. English was the medium of instruction. 109 students were admitted during the year under report. 399 students were studying in the school. The school follows the syllabus prescribed by the council for the Indian school certificate examination, New Delhi. 16 students appeared for

the I.S.C. examination only 1 failed . 14 students appeared for the I.C.S.E. and only one failed in the examination.

The total amount spent on the institution was Rs. 2.50 lakhs.

8. *A. P. Residential school, Kodigenahalli, Anantapur district.*—The school was started by the A. P. Residential Educational Institutions Society, Hyderabad. It caters the needs of rural talented children of Rayalaseema and Nellore districts. Telugu was the medium of instruction. The school prepares the students to the S.S.C. examination conducted by the commissioner for Government Examinations, Hyderabad. Admissions were made by way of entrance tests for classes V and VIII. The children were provided free boarding, lodging, Uniforms, textbooks and note books. 147 students were admitted during the year under report. The total strength in the school was 383. All the 80 students who appeared for the S.S.C. Public examination secured first class.

The students also participated in extra curricular activities like social service league, scouting, Mock parliament, Unesco clubs, etc.

The expenditure incurred on the school was Rs. 6.04 lakhs.

9. *A. P. Residential school, Tadikonda, Guntur district.*—The school as started by the A. P. Residential Educational Institutions Society, Hyderabad. The school serves the needs of the talented children of rural areas of the seven coastal districts from Srikakulam to Prakasham. The total enrolment in the school was 409. Admissions made during the year in classes V and VIII were 35 and 105 students respectively. Telugu was the medium of instruction. The school prepares the students for the S.S.C. Public Examination conducted by the commissioner for Government Examinations, Hyderabad. 90 boys appeared for the S.S.C. Public examination out of which 89 secured first class and 1 second class. The school secured the first eight ranks in the state. The highest marks secured by the student was 546 out of 600 of this institution since the beginning of the S.S.C. scheme.

The students participated in various extra curricular activities. An amount of Rs. 7.85 lakhs was spent on this institution.

10. *A. P. Residential school, Sarvail, Nalgonda district.*—This school was also run by the A. P. Residential Educational Institutions Society Hyderabad. This School caters the needs of the talented children of the rural areas of the Telangana region. Telugu was the medium of instruction. The school prepares the children for the S. S C. public examination conducted by the commissioner for Government Examinations, Hyderabad. 108 pupils were admitted in class VIII and 37 pupils in class V during the year under report. The total strength of the institution was 420. The total number of boys appeared for the S.S.C. Public examination was 101 and all passed in first class.

The students also participated the extra-curricular activities. The total expenditure incurred on institution was Rs 6.89 lakhs.

11. *A.P. Residential Shool, Kinnerasani Dam Site, Khammam Dt.-*
The School was started by the A. P. Residential Educational institutions Society, Hyderabad. The school was mainey intended for the children of Tribal Boys for the entire state. 85 boys were admitted in class V during the year and the total strength the of school was 169. Telugu was the medium of instruction. The students participated in Co-curricular activities. During the year only classes V and VI were in existance. Year after the year the next higher classes will be opened.

13. Abstract :

1. Institutions :

Boys schools :	3,059
Girls schools :	352
	<hr/>
Total	3411

ii. Scholars:	Boys	794025
	Girls	413030
		<hr/>
	Total	1207055

iii. Teachers :	Men	43553
	Women	13411
		<hr/>
	Total	56964

Iv. Expenditure :

Boys and girls schools Rs. 39,47,00,050

CHAPTER V

ADULT (SOCIAL) EDUCATION

(GENERAL—ADULT EDUCATION CENTRES—TRAINING OF TEACHERS)

1. *General.*—The scheme of Adult (Social) Education continued to function in the State during the year under report. The scheme had two important aspects (i) Liquidation of illiteracy among Adults and (ii) improving the knowledge and the education already possessed.

2. *Adult Education Centres.*—The number of Adult Education centres was 489 and the enrolment was 23,208 (13,191 men and 10,017 women) during the year under report. The schools were supplied with reading materials and necessary periodicals to facilitate the neo-literates to improve their knowledge. The scheme was implemented by Andhra Mahila Sabha a voluntary organisation in the following districts in the State: 1. Mahaboobnagar, 2. Nalgonda, 3. Kareemnagar, 4. Hyderabad district, 5. West Godavari, 6. Guntur, 7. Kurnool, 8. Chittoor, 9. Warangal, 10. Vishakapatnam. In each district one block was selected and in each block 60 centres were functioning. One instructor was incharge of a centre and nearly 20-30 Adults were enrolled in each centre and these centres were supervised by a project officer assisted by three supervisors who looked after 20 centres each. The duration of the course was of one year.

Re-orientation course to supervisors of Non-formal Education centres of Krishna and Khammam districts was conducted during the year under report and the aim of the Course was to renewing the knowledge of supervisors on concept, objectives, teaching techniques, instructional material, evaluation techniques in non-formal education centres improving their supervisory function providing necessary insight to tap the community resources available, etc.

Adult Teacher Training Centres.—There were two training schools in the State for Adult Teachers Training one at Patamata near Vijayawada and another at Jadcherla of Mahaboobnagar district with a strength of 137 (133 men and 4 women) and the number of teachers working in the above schools was 7 men and 1 woman.

CHAPTER VI

ORARER TYPES OF EDUCATION

(PRE-PRIMARY-MUSIC AND DANCE-SCHOOLS-ORIENTAL EDUCATION-EDUCATION FOR THE HANDICAPPED-GIRLS VOCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS-JAIL SCHOOLS-CERTIFIED SCHOOLS-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS-TEACHER TRG. INSTITUTES.)

1. *Pre-Primary Schools.*—Children below the age of 5 were admitted to these schools. There were 120 schools with an enrolment of 3795 boys and 3302 girls and the total number of teachers working in the above schools was 16 men and 137 women.

2. *Music and Dance schools.*—There were 30 (29 boys +1 girl) schools in the State during the year under report with an enrolment of 655 boys and 2669 girls. The number of teachers working in the above schools was 104 men and 44 women.

3. *Oriental schools.*—Primary Schools.—There were 45 Primary schools (43 boys and 2 girls) in the State with an enrolment of 4178 boys 3257 girls. The number of teachers working in the above schools was 143 men and 71 women.

The course comprised of prescribed syllabus in Sanskrit beginning from the reading of slokas, Readers and Verses in classes III to V and also other subjects Telugu, Social studies, General Science and General Mathematics.

There were 15 Upper Primary Schools in the State with an enrolment of 1879 boys and 1215 girls and the number of teachers working in the schools was 109 men and 33 women.

There were 69 High Schools in the State (66 boys and 3 girls) during the year under report with an enrolment of 6,361 boys and 4,726 girls. The number of teachers working in the schools was 658 men and 179 women.

The following 5 Arabic High Schools imparting education and Persian languages only:

1. U.A. High school, Kurnool, 2. M.A. High School, Rayadurg,
3. Arabic Sec. School, Uravakonda, 4. M.A. High School, Adoni,
5. Arabic High School, Guntakal.

There were 9 Hindi Vidyalayas in the State with an enrolment of 386 boys and 640 girls. The number of teachers working in these schools was 6 men and 17 women. All these Vidyalayas were recognised. The boys were coached to courses like Pravesika, Poorvardha, Uttarardha, Praveena and Junior Training and the girls were sent to Pradamika, Rastra Basha, Pravesika and Visaradha part I and II.

There were 7 Sanskrit Pathasalas in the state. All these pathasalas were recognised. But there was no approved syllabus in these pathasalas. These students were coached to Osmania University Sanskrit Examinations. Sanskrit was the main language and other subjects like English, Telugu, Elementary Mathematics, Social studies and Science were also taught. There were 387 boys and 179 girls studying in these schools and the number of teachers working in these schools was 27 men and 2 women.

Education for the Handicapped.—Schools for the blind.—There were 6 schools for the blind (2 Government and 4 aided) in the state with an enrolment of 278 boys and 68 girls. The number of teachers working in these schools was 55 men and 19 women.

Schools for the deaf and dumb.—There were 4 schools (2 Government and 2 aided) for the Deaf and Dumb in the state. The enrolment in these schools were 426 boys and 125 girls. The number of teachers working in the schools was 39 men and 22 women.

School for the Leprosy.—There was one school under aided management in the state with an enrolment of 29 boys and 26 girls and there were 2 men teachers working in the school.

Girls vocational Institutions.—There were 2 girls vocational schools in the state. The enrolment in these schools was 463 girls and the number of teachers working in these schools was 17 women.

Jail Schools.—Adult Education was taught in these schools from 1 to 5 classes. Slates, Text-books, writing materials etc. was supplied to the inmates at free of cost. Suitable inmates were also sent to Hindi examinations like Nagari Bodh, Pravesh, Prathama, Madhyama, Uttama Visharad, Bhooshan and Vidwan and Prathamika, Pravesh and Visharad in Telugu conducted by the Andhra Saraswatha Parishat, Hyderabad. Some prisoners were sent for the Urdu examinations conducted by the Edaria Adibiyat Urdu and for Sanskrit examinations also.

These prisoners were supplied with dailies, magazines, etc. Radio sets were also provided to them. They were also given training in carpentry, weaving, tailoring, etc. Facilities were also provided to them to play indoor and out-door games. The following prisons were in existence during the year under report in the state:

	No. of inmates
1. Central Prison, Hyderabad.	145
2. Central Prison, Warangal.	601
3. Central Prison, Rajahmundry.	88
4. Central Prison, Visakhapatnam.	59
5. District Jail Nellore.	36
6. District Jail, Secunderabad.	36

Borstal school, Vishakapatnam.—This school was meant for adolescent offenders of 16 to 21 years who were convicted in the courts. The inmates were taught in the mother tongue. They also encourage the students for higher education and help them to sit for the S.S.C. public

examination. They were also trained in vocational trades like Carpentry, Tailoring, Blacksmithy and Weaving. 281 students were studying in the school. There was also a library, dailies and weaklies were also provided. They were also provided in-door and out-door games.

Certified Schools.—These schools were having 1 to 5 classes. The pupils were provided with slates, text-books and other reading material free of cost. They were also provided with free boarding and lodging. The pupils were also given training in vocational trades like tailoring, shoe making, carpentry, painting, knitting etc. They were also sent for Hindi and Telugu examinations. The following four schools were in existence during the year under report :

1. Junior Certified School, Eluru	Classes I to V	} Strength 995 (942 boys+53 girls.)
2. Senior Certified School, Hyderabad	I to IV	
3. Junior Certified School, Hyderabad	I to IV	
4. Girls Certified School, Hyderabad	I to IV	

Technical schools.—There were 56 Junior Technical and Industrial Schools with an enrolment of 3,682 boys and 1,047 girls. The number of teachers working in these institutions was 520 men and 56 women.

Teacher Training Institutions:—12 Teacher Training Institutes continued to function during the year under report. The duration of the course was of one year and the intake capacity in each institute was 150 candidates. Telugu was the medium of instruction. The minimum qualification for admission into the course was a pass in the Intermediate examination with a minimum of 45% of marks but in the case of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes it has been reduced to 40%. All the students have to stay in the hostel and a stipend of Rs. 60 P. M. was paid to each trainee. The total number of student studying in these institutes was 1331 boys and 465 girls. The number of teachers working in these institutes was 55 men and 4 women.

Urdu parallel sections were started in the following places during the year under report.

1. Government T.T.I. Naredmet, Hyderabad,
2. Government T.T.I. Rayachoti, Cuddapah district,
3. Government T.T.I. Eluru, West Godavari district.

2,000 (1,591 boys and 49 girls) students have appeared for the T.T.I. Public examination and 1,474 (1,185 boys and 289 girls) pupils have come out successfully.

An amount of Rs. 19,02,563 was spent on direct expenditure on these institutes.

CHAPTER VII

EDUCATION OF SPECIAL CLASSES

(SCHEDULED CASTES- SCHEDULED TRIBES- BACKWARD CLASSES)

Scheduled Castes.—The Director of Social Welfare implements the Welfare programmes to the students of Scheduled Castes, listed backward classes and economically backward classes. The following are the main schemes implemented for providing educational facilities:

1. Govt. of India, Post-Matric Scholarships.
2. State Govt. scholarships.
3. Govt. Hostels.
4. Free concessions.
5. Supply of Nationalised Text Books.
6. Monetary aid for clothing.
7. Socially Welfare schools.
8. Mid-day meals.
9. Book banks.
10. Poe-Examination Training centre for I.A.S. and allied Services examinations.
11. Training-cum-Production centres,
12. Training programmes.

Scholarships.—Scholarships are sanctioned to Scheduled Caste students to enable them to continue their studies without becoming a financial burden to their parents. Scholarships are of two kinds i.e., (1) Govt. of India scholarships and (2) State Govt. scholarships under the scheme of scholarships both residential and non-residential scholarships are awarded to all the eligible students from 5th class onwards.

The following are the details of various types of scholarships.

Name of the scholarship scheme	No. of beneficiaries	Expenditure incurred (in Rs.)
1. Govt. of India Post-Matric scholarships (SCs)	22,801	223.86 lakhs.
2. State Govt. Pre-Matric residential scholarships (SCs)	2,045	5.29 lakhs.
3. State Govt. Pre-Matric Non-residential scholarships (SCs)	76,488	70.64 lakhs.

Government Hostels.—One of the most important ameliorative measures undertaken by the Social Welfare department for S.Cs and other poorer sections of the population is providing hostel facilities to enable the children of these communities to prosecute their studies well. The children of S.Cs. and other poorer sections are provided

16/9/85 2580

hostel facilities free of cost right from 3rd Class onwards. These hostels are of two types viz., (1) Govt. hostels for S.Cs in Pre-Matric classes and (2) College hostels for S.Cs.

During 1976-77 there were 1,020 Govt. hostels for S.C. students with a sanctioned strength of 46,948 boarders out of these there were 254 hostels for girls with a sanctioned strength of 10,924 boarders. During the year an amount of Rs. 392.84 lakhs was released for maintenance of these hostels.

During 1976-77 a sum of Rs. 34.16 lakhs was provided for construction of about 21 hostel buildings for hostels under plan and a sum of Rs. 5.88 lakhs under Non Plan for construction of 5 hostel buildings. A sum of Rs. 7.20 lakhs was provided for construction of 5 Govt. hostel buildings for girls under centrally sponsored schemes for S.Cs.

Fee concessions.—Scheduled Caste students and Harijan Christian students are exempted from payment of special fees also in schools.

Supply of Nationalised Text Books.—In view of the poverty of S.Cs, Govt. have been providing Nationalised Text Books free of cost to S.C. students studying in schools in Classes I to X. During 1976-77 an amount of Rs. 50.53 lakhs was provided in the budget for supply of Nationalised Text Books to the S.C. students.

Monetary aid for clothing.—Due to poverty many parents of S.C. students are unable to provide clothing to their children. Govt. are, therefore, supplying two pairs of dress to the S.C. boarders in Govt. hostels at a cost not exceeding Rs. 50/-per student. During 1976-77 51,356 S.C. boarders were supplied with dresses incurring an expenditure of Rs. 23.42 lakhs.

Social Welfare Schools.—The Social welfare department was running 529 social Welfare Ele. Schools and 4 High Schools for Harijan children and they are located in Harijan cherries to be within their easy reach and to attract them to these schools. About 22,00 students were studying in these schools. During the year, an amount of Rs. 28.00 lakhs was provided to maintain these schools.

Mid-day Meals.—With the Co-operation of CARE Mid-day Meals are provided to S.C. students studying in Social Welfare Schools. In the year under report a sum of Rs. 7,58,700 was provided in the normal budget for Mid-day Meals.

Scheduled Tribes.—During 1976-77 there were the following types of schools for the children of S.Ts in the State.

Type of School	No.
1. Secondary Schools under Zilla Parisshacs	18
2. Agency aided schools under Dist. Education Officers	375
3. S.T. Primary Schools under Padchayat Samithis	483
4. S.T. Schools under Collector	51
5. Ashram schools under collector	291
6. DNT Schools under Collector	83
Total	1,406

Hostels.—During the year under report, there were 324 hostels for S.Ts. and Denotified Tribes run by the Department of Tribal Welfare. In addition to them 5 new hostels were opened with the Integrated Tribal Development agencies funds.

Scholarships.—Pre-Matric scholarships were sanctioned to the students of S.Ts./DNTs, Nomadic/tribes, Semi-nomadic/tribes. The type and rate of scholarships were as follows :—

A. Pre-Matric non-residential Scholarships :

Class	Amount
(a) I	Rs.20
(b) II to VIII	50
(c) IX to X	70

B. Pre-Matric residential Scholarships.

(a) VI to VII	150-P.A.
(b) IX and X	200-P.A.

CHAPTER VIII

BOOKS AND PUBLIC LIBRARIES

(PUBLIC LIBRARIES - REGISTRATION OF BOOKS AND PERIODICALS)

(1. *Public Libraries* :The aim of the department of Public libraries to provide free library service to every person in the State by opening new Branch libraries and Book deposit centres. The structure of Public libraries in the state is at the apex, there is the State Central library, at the bottom of the structure there are delivery stations (Book deposit centres) village libraries and Aided libraries and Branch libraries at Village level and in between there are Regional, District, city, central libraries :

At the end of the year 1976-77 there were 3598 libraries in the state as shown below :

1. Govt. Libraries	7
2. Libraries under Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas	1,407
3. Aided Libraries	2,184
Total	<hr/> 3,598 <hr/>

Working hours.—The State central Library, Hyderabad and city Central Library, Hyderabad and most of the District central libraries and Branch libraries work 12 hours a day from 8.00 A. M. to 8.00 P.M. The Regional libraries and Branch libraries work in two sessions of not less than 6 hours a day.

Personnel.—During the year, there were 655 trained librarians among whom 140 are Degree/Diploma holders and 515 certificate holders.

Facilities for women.—There were 20 libraries for women. Besides in many libraries separate accomodation was provided for women. Supply of books from door to door by means of rickshaws and cycles has been undertaken by several libraries.

Facilities for Children.—There were 20 libraries specially meant for children, besides children's section attached to various libraries where attractive books, charts, maps, scientific educational toys, games material etc. were provided. The libraries organised cultural and educational programmes such as debates, essay writing competitions, dance, drama, paintings, story telling, film shows etc.

Mobile Library service.—The first mobile library, established in 1958 at Eluru continued to function in the district providing library service to 47 villages in Eluru Taluk and also conducted social education programmes. The library is equipped with a film projection and recorders-

The mobile library van of the city Grandalaya Samstha, Hyd. continued to serve in the city covering 39 points a week which include hospitals, Jails, offices and institutions. The Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas of Krishna and Guntur have a van each for transporting books from District central library to other service points.

Mobile library service is rendered by the Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas in 13 districts by means of rickshaws duly improvised to carry books for home delivery to the women at the doors. Nine rickshaw mobile libraries were added during the year under report.

Library facilities :—There was a total collection of 36.72 lakhs of books at the end of the year 1976-77, as against 34.60 lakhs in the previous year in the libraries under the Government and the Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas as shown below :—

	1975-76	1976-77
	(In lakhs)	
1. Government Libraries	3.51	3.47
2. Libraries under Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas	31.09	33.25
Total	34.60	36.72

Statistics :—

The following table furnishes the figures of number of readers, number of books lent for home reading and the number of registered borrowers during the year 1975-76 and 1976-77 in the libraries under the Zilla Grandalaya Samsthas and the Government.

	(Figures in lakhs)	
	1975-76	1976-77
1. No. of Readers	195.22	229.98
2. No. of books consulted	41.45	46.66
3. No. of books lent for home reading	52.75	46.78
4. No. of registered borrowers	2.24	2.48

Budget.—In the Budget a sum of Rs. 103.94 lakhs was provided including the supplementary grant sanctioned during 1976-77. In the budget estimates of the Zilla Grandhalaya Samsthas a total sum of Rs. 164.87 lakhs was approved by the Director of Public Libraries.

Registration of Books and periodicals.— The Director of Public Libraries is the ex-officio Registrar of Books and Periodicals. During 1976-77, 1360 books were received for registration.

CHAPTER IX

MISCELLANEOUS

(PHYSICAL EDUCATION - BOYS SCOUTS AND GIRL GUIDES JUNIOR RING CROSS)

Physical Education.—For the purpose of executive convenience the Andhra area was divided into three regions viz.,

1. Godavari region containing the revenue districts of Srikakulam, Vishakapatnam, East Godavari and West Godavari,
2. Guntur region containing the districts of Krishna, Guntur and Prakasham,
3. Anantapur region containing the districts of Anantapur Kur-nool, Cuddapah, Chittoor and Nellore.

Each region was looked after by a Regional Inspector of Physical Education stationed at Kakinada, Guntur and Anantapur. In addition to that a Regional Inspectress of Physical Education was stationed at Guntur to look after the Physical Education work of girls schools in Andhra Area.

During the year under report, there were about 72 physical Directors, 1058 physical education teachers (higher grade) and 1033 physical education teachers (lower grade) working in Andhra area. About 80% of the schools were not having play ground. Physical education programme was being implemented through instructional classes, participation classes, teampractices and coaching camps etc. Inter school league tournaments and play festivals were also organised.

The schools were participating in the Grigg Memorial tournaments every year.

The following Physical education activities were taken place in Telanagna region.

1. The State team participated in subroto Mukerji cup foot ball Tournament held at New Delhi.
2. The state team participated in the state Junior Jawaharlal Nehru Hockey Tournament held at Delhi.
3. The state team participated in C.K. Naidu cricket trophy held at Bangalore.
4. A grand mass rally was organised at Nizam college on 24-10-76 in connection with the U.N.O. day.

In respect of Physical education of girls, District sports meet were held in the districts of Krishna, Nellore and Guntur. Children rally activities were organised by celebrating the U.N.O. day, Independence, day, children day and Republic Day.

Bharat Scouts and Guides.—During the year under report there were 83,415 Scouts and 13,864 guides in the state. There were 3,947

officers working in the State. Two Himalaya Wood Badge scout course and 2 commissioners courses were held during the year. The scouts and Guides participated in Number of social service camps held in the State in connection with various fairs and festivals.

The scouts and Guides evinced keen interest and actively participated in many rallies and functions organised in the State.

Some of the important functions were noted here under :

1. Dr. Annie Besant Birth day.
2. Mahatma Gandhi Birth Day
3. Childrens Day
4. Independence Day
5. Republic Day
6. National Scout and Guides
7. National Integrations Pledge week.
8. Andhra Pradesh formation day.

Himalaya Wood Badge Reunion.—The ninth Himalayan Wood Badge Reunion camp was held at Nagarjuna Sagar from 10th to 16th May, 1976 in which 105 scouts from all over the State participated.

Junior Redcross.—There were 28,812 boys and 13,605 girls enrolled as members in the Red Cross. During the year under report 11 Junior Red Cross counsellors training camps were conducted and 903 teachers were trained.

The society runs 15 Maternity and child welfare centres. The creche at lady Barton centre Secunderabad continued to render useful service to the working mothers.

STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING.

The following departments were in existence during the year under report.

1. Department of Educational foundations,
2. Department of Educational Statistics,
3. Department of Mathematics and Sciences,
4. Department of Evaluation,
5. Department of Curriculum and Text Books,
6. Department of Educational Technology.

The SCERT acts as the academic wing of the Department.

Objectives and functions of the Department.

1. To organise inservice training for teachers of all levels of general education namely primary and Secondary education.

2. To provide academic guidance to the schools through extension services.

3. To undertake studies, investigations and surveys relating to educational matters on the appraisal of educational programmes.

4. To help the teachers of all levels keep abreast of the latest developments in modern content and educational technology.

5. To undertake and co-ordinate action research projects on instructional practices, educational problems etc.

6. Prepares curriculum for Primary and Secondary Education.

7. Develops and prepares evaluation procedures and materials which are helpful to the class room teachers.

8. Organises Orientation courses in the new techniques of Educational planning, Educational Administration and Supervision for all the personnel involved in Educational Administration.

Orientation course for Deputy Inspectors of Schools and Extension Officers (Education) on starting of Night Primary Schools.—many children who are not able to attend the schools in day time owing to socio-economic reasons, evening/Night Primary schools were started as an experimental basis in one select samithi of each district in the state. This innovation was a break through in the field of Primary education. Consequent on this decision it was felt desirable that the Dy. Inspectors and Extension Officers (Education) involved in this innovative programme be given some kind of Orientation about the objectives and of the project so as to implement the scheme effectively. A four day

course was organised and 42 members attended the course. The objectives of the course were :—

- (a) To provide necessary knowledge about the concept of evening/ Night Primary schools ;
- (b) to divide the syllabi of classes I to V into meaningful units ;
- (c) to discuss the improved teaching techniques to be adopted ;
- (d) to acquaint the participants with the special techniques of supervision and providing academic guidance ;

State-Wide academic Programmes.—In view of the low percentage of passes at the S.S.C. Public Examination and VII class common examination March, 1976 it was envisaged to Orient the Secondary school teachers through out the State. A six days course in all District headquarters was organised for Educational Administrators, Educational supervisors, Dy. Education Officers parishad Educational Officers Dy. Inspectors of schools, Extension officers, selected Headmasters and senior teachers.

The objectives of these programmes were, (1) to improve the competencies of Secondary school teachers in the structure and content of their respective school subjects, (2) to acquaint the teachers with the objectives of Primary and Secondary education in the changing society ;

3. To acquaint the teachers to modern techniques of teaching by organising demonstration lessons to be given by resource persons and participants ;

4. to equip the teachers with techniques of teaching the low achievers and gifted children ;

2,284 participants attended these programmes.

Re-Orientation courses to Supervisors of Non-formal Education centres of Krishna and Khammam districts.—These centres were functioning for the last one year and it was felt desirable to review the working of these centres with a view to reinforcing the course content and organisational set-up and also to look into the problems, relating to instructors and their practical work. It was also felt that the supervisors might be given some new techniques of teaching and supervision, keeping in mind the experience gained so that the functioning of the centres would be more effective. A re-orientation course for the supervisors was held for 5 days and 30 supervisors attended the course. The course was aimed at renewing the knowledge of supervisors on concept, objectives, teaching techniques, instructional material evaluation techniques in non-formal education centres, improving their supervisory function, providing necessary insight to tap the community resources available etc.

Science Teachers' workshop for Secondary School Science graduates.—Most of the High schools do not have the fully equipped laboratories, and the aim of the workshops was improving the class room

instruction in Science by attending the use of basic hand tools for the preparation of aids, to use locally available materials which can be used for building science apparatus and to give participating teachers a chance to discuss the development of laboratories with simple improvised apparatus.

The duration of the work-shop was 10 days and nearly 1050 graduate trained Science teachers participated in the workshops. The objectives of these workshops, were :—

(1) to introduce teachers to the use and care of hand tools essential for preparation of simple apparatus to supplement the class room needs.

(2) to make trainees construct certain pieces of apparatus which could be taken back to their schools to help relieve the shortage of equipment.

(3) to develop in the participants the skill of preparing improvised items at their own schools both as part of their own class room teaching and as part of their science club work.

In service training in Science for Primary school Teachers.—With a view to enabling the Primary school teachers to handle the science classes in a confident manner showing demonstrations and also adopting suitable techniques of teaching the content relating to the Science for Primary school classes, the inservice programmes were arranged for 10 days and 6,000 Primary schools teachers were trained. The objectives of the courses are (1) to develop manipulative skills among the Primary school teachers (2) to develop innovative techniques in teaching science (3) to create an awareness among the teachers about the need for imparting content to the pupils relevant to the problems they face in day to day life.

Science Fairs.—These fairs develop among pupils ability to interact effectively with the environment in which they live and to promote Scientific attitude and to develop a scientific bent of mind. The theme for the science fair for high schools during the year under report was 'Science meets your needs' and for the Upper Primary Schools 'Science through Magic and toys'. All the high schools in the district and the VII class pupils of Upper Primary Schools in the district participated in the District Science fairs. All the prize winning exhibits in the District science fairs were displayed at the State Science fair.

Repeat inservice-Teacher Education Programmes by using multi Media package.—The evaluation study of the Inservice Training course in Science for 24,000 teachers of Primary schools revealed that the experiment had proved quite successful, showing significant gains in teachers' knowledge in respect of Science content, attitude to the teaching of science and experimentation in Primary schools. The programme was able to reach large number of teachers at relatively low cost. The programme envisaged to help teachers to become familiar with the pedagogy associated with the teaching of science such as :

- a) An enquiry approach to teaching based on scientific method ;
- b) An increased use of demonstration and experiments in the class

- (c) Involvement of children in the learning process ;
- (d) Utilising low cost or no cost materials for experimentation and demonstrations ;
- e) Helping children relate class room lesson to their environment was also thought of.

These repeat Inservice Teachers Training Course were conducted at 200 T.V. centres. Through these programmes 4000 Primary school teachers were covered. The duration of the course was 15 days. These courses were conducted with the help of multi-media package under SITE project.

CHAPTER XI
ANNUAL PLAN

1. *Plan.*—The plan out lay for general education was fixed at Rs. 363.120 lakhs and the expenditure incurred upto the end of March, 1977 was Rs. 302.794. The sector-wise details were furnished here under :—

Name of the sector.	Plan provision for 1976-77	Expenditure 1976-77
1. State-wide schemes	11.82	10.34
<i>Regional Schemes :</i>		
2. Elementary Education	259.46	202.76
3. Secondary Education	82.49	80.09
4. Other Educational schemes	9.35	10.62
	363.12	303.81

Apart from the above schemes centrally sponsored schemes were also implemented during the year under report.

	Plan Provision.	Expenditure.
Centrally sponsored schemes	44.31	38.12

Under non-plan an amount of Rs. 4763.96 (lakhs) was provided in the budget estimate towards Primary Education and the expenditure incurred was Rs. 5709.66. Regarding secondary education an amount of Rs. 3415.37 lakhs was earmarked in the budget estimate and Rs. 3683.30 lakhs was spent.

ANNEXURE

PAY SCALES (as on 31-3-1977)

	Rs.
(1) Lower Grade Trained Teachers	.. 175-8-255-9-300
(2) Higher Grade Trained Teachers	.. 180-9-270-10-350
(3) M. T. Is., Music Teachers Gr. II Sewing and Needle work Instructors	.. 250-10-430
(4) Grade III Pandits of all Languages, Craft Instructors Arts & Fieldmen and others holding the same scale of pay	.. 250 10-430
(5) Secondary Grade Trained Teachers (Ordinary Grade)	.. 250 10-430
(6) Secondary Grade Trained Teachers (Special Grade)	.. 290-11-400-15-520
(7) (a) Pandits Grade II Trained	} .. 290-11-400-15-520
(b) Pandits (untrained)	
(c) Pandits (un-qualified)		.. 240-10-420
(8) Specialist Teachers etc. P.T.Is., M.T.Is., P.V.Is., Arts & Crafts Instructors (Training and Weaving) Music Teachers, Teachers of Arts, Drawing & Sewing Mistress and others holding the same scale of pay.	.. 250 10-430
(9) Harmonist, Tablists, Cameramen and Artist	} .. 290-11-400-15-520
(10) Junior Deputy Inspector of Schools	
(11) Commercial Instructors, Shastra and Veda Pandits, Craft Instructors in Secondary Schools, M.T.Is., Craft Instructors in Wood work and others holding the same scale of pay	
(12) Needle Work Assistants	..
(13) M.T.Is., P.T.Is. Yogasana Instructors, Arts & Craft Instructors, Drawing & Sewing Mistress	} ..
(14) Physical Directors and others holding the same scale of pay	} 320-14-460-15-580
(15) Trained Graduate Teachers Grade II, Dy. Inspector of Schools, Extension Officers (Edn.) Pandits Grade I and others holding the same scale of pay	
(16) Trained Graduate Teachers Grade I and non-Gazetted Headmasters of High Schools working under local bodies and Aided managements		} 430-20-650-25-800
(17) Post Graduate Trained Teachers and others holding the same scale of pay	} ..
(18) Gazetted Headmasters of High Schools	.. 600-30-960-35-1100

FORM ES-1

NUMERICAL DATA

CONTENTS

EXPLANATION

TABLE

I	Number of Selected Institutions by Management	..
II	Institutions, Enrolment and Teachers	..
III-A	Enrolment in General (higher) Education by Levels	..
III-B	Enrolment in Professional and Other (Higher) Education by Levels	.. .. ..
III-C	Enrolment in Post Matric Courses (General Education) (Below Degree Level)	.. ..
III-D	Enrolment in General (School) Education	..
III-E	Enrolment in Professional, Vocational, Special and Other (School) Education	.. ..
IV	Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers in Institutions for General Education (Below Degree Level)	.. ..

EXPLANATION

Academic Year.—For the sake of uniformity, the academic year is taken to coincide with the financial year i.e., from April 1st of one year to March 31st of the next.

THE NUMERICAL DATA IN THIS FORM SHOULD BE REPORTED AS ON 30TH SEPTEMBER OF THE ACADEMIC YEAR.

Current Year.—For the sake of clarity, it may be mentioned that the current year, wherever it occurs in these tables, means the year for which the statistics are being furnished and not the year in which the form is being filled.

Recognised Institutions.—Are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by Department of Public Instruction or by University or by a Board of Secondary and or Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their students are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.

Government.—Includes both Central and State Governments, unless otherwise provided for.

Local Bodies.—Include District School Boards, Municipal School Boards, Cantonments Boards, Town Area Committees, *Panchayat Samities, Zilla Parishads, etc.*

Pre-Primary School/Classes.—Include all Nursery, Infants, Kindergarten and other such schools/classes.

Higher Secondary School (10+2 Pattern)—Are those schools after passing out from which the students can be admitted in degree classes of Universities.

Under-Graduate Engineering Colleges.—Include Survey Schools.

Schools for Oriental Studies.—Include Tols, Madrassas, Arabic, Sanskrit Schools, Sanskrit Pathshalas and other such schools.

Schools for Physical Education.—Exclude Gymnasias.

THE STATISTICS GIVEN IN THESE TABLES INCLUDE STATISTICS OF CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED EDUCATIONAL AND OR RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS.

TABLE 1—NUMBER OF SELECTED INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT.

Type of Institution.	Government.	Local Bodies.	University	Private Bodies (Aided & Unaided)	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>A. Colleges for General Education (Degree Level)</i>					
Arts, Science and Commerce .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>B. 1. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges</i>					
..
<i>2. Higher Secondary (10+2 Pattern).</i>					
..
<i>C. Schools for General Education</i>					
1. Higher Secondary (Old Pattern). ..	11	..	..	13	24
2. High/Post-Basic ..	251	2 573	..	563	3387
3. Middle/Senior Basic ..	221	3321	..	502	4044
4. Primary/Junior Basic ..	898	34544	..	2278	37720
5. Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic	8	83	..	29	120

TABLE-II INSTITUTIONS, ENROLMENT

Type of Institution.	Number of Institutions			Enrolment by Type of Institution.			
	For Boys.	For Girls.	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
B Institutions Imparting Instruction in Post-Matriculation Diploma/Certificate Courses (Below Degree Level)—							
(a) Arts, Science and Commerce	
(b) Agriculture & Forestry	
(c) Education	
(d) Engg., Tech., & Architecture	
(e) Medicine—							
(i) Allopathy	
(ii) Ayurveda & Unani	
(iii) Homoeopathy	
(iv) Dentistry	
(v) Nursing/Midwifery	
(vi) Compounding	
(vii) Pharmacy	
(viii) Public Health	
(f) Music & Fine Arts	
(g) Oriental Studies	
(h) Physical Education	
(i) Adults Teacher Training Centre	..	2	..	2	133	4	137
(j) Veterinary Science
(k) Others—
(i) Teacher Training Institutes.	..	12	..	12	1,331	465	1,796
(ii)
Total B (a to k)	..	14	..	14	1,464	469	1,933
Total 6 (A+B) (Non-Affiliated Institutions)	..	14	..	14	1,464	469	1,933

TABLE-II—INSTITUTIONS ENROLMENT

Type of Institution.	Number of Institutions			Enrolment by Type of Institution.		
	For Boys.	For Girls.	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7. Board of Secondary Education, ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
8. Intermediate/Pre-Degree Junior Colleges (Old Pattern). ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 Pattern) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Higher Secondary Schools (Old Pattern) ..	20	4	24	11 713	7732	19,445
11. High Post Basic Schools	3,039	348	3,387	7,82,312	4,05,298	187 610
12. Upper Primary ..	3,976	68	4,044	6,27,027	3,79,689	10,6,716
13. Primary Schools] ..	37,720	..	37,720	19,24,759	13,11,176	32,35,935
14. Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools ..	120	..	120	3 795	3,302	7 097
15. <i>Institutions Imparting Instruction in Diploma Certificate Courses of School level (Below Matric Level)</i>						
(a) Agriculture ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(b) Medicine ..						
(i) Dentistry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Nursing/Midwifery ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Pharmacy Compounding ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(a) Music and Fine Arts] ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) For the Handicapped ..	11	..	11	725	219	944
(e) Reformatory/Certified ..	3	1	4	770	53	823
(f) Oriental Studies ..	140	5	145	913 191	10 017	23 208
(g) Social (Adult) Education	438	51	489	13 185	1 803	14 988
(h) Others :						
(i) Jail Schools ..	7	2	9	799	344	1 143
(ii)						
Total 15 (a to h) ..	599	59	658	28,670	12,436	41,106
Grand Total (1 to 15) ..	45 489	47945	968	33,79,740	21,20,102	54,99,842

AND TEACHERS—(Contd.)

Number of Teachers.			Number of Institutions in Rural Areas (Included in Col. 4)	Enrolment in Institutions in Rural Areas (Included in Columns 5 to 7).		
Men	Women	Total		Boys.	Girls	Total
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
..
..
..
354	516	870	6	2,446	963	3,409
43,199	12,895	56,094	2,555	4,68,423	1,67,968	6,36,391
23,866	8,988	32,854	3,305	4,48,307	2,46,222	6,94,529
59,663	19,730	79,393	35,300	17,30,546	10,79,738	28,10,284
16	137	153	89	2,675	2,442	5,117
..
..
..
..
..
92	41	133	..	..	..	..
19	1	20	..	..	..	..
943	304	1,247	66	5,341	3,427	8,768
435	59	494	488	13,155	1,803	14,958
9	3	12	2	56	..	56
..
1,498	408	1,906	556	18,552	5,230	23,782
1,28,658	42,679	1,71,337	41,813	26,71,171	15,02,661	41,73,832

TABLE III-B ENROLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL

COURSES	Ph.D. Post-Graduate			
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
5. Journalism
6. Law
7. Medicine
(a) Allopathy
(b) Ayurveda
(c) Unani
(d) Homoeopathy
(e) Dentistry
(f) Public Health
(g) Nursing & Midwifery
(h) Compounding
(i) Pharmacy
(j) Others
(i)
(ii)
<i>Total (Medicine)</i>
8. Music and Fine Arts
9. Oriental Studies
10. Physical Education
11. Veterinary Science
12. Others
(i) Teacher Training institutes
(ii) Adult Teacher Training Centre
Total (Non-University Courses)
Grand Total (All Courses)

III—B. ENROLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL

COURSES	Post-Matric (Below Degree Level)				Post-Graduate	
	Boys		Girls		Boys	Girls
	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
5. Journalism
6. Law
7. Medicine
(a) Allopathy
(b) Ayurveda
(c) Unani
(d) Homoeopathy
(e) Dentistry
(f) Public Health
(g) Nursing & Midwifery
(h) Compounding
(i) Pharmacy
(j) Others
(i)
(ii)
<i>Total (Medicine)</i>
Music and Fine Arts
9. Oriental Studies
10. Physical Education
11. Veterinary Science
12. Others
(i) Teacher Training institutes
(ii) Adult Teacher Training Centre
Total (Non University Courses)
Grand Total (All Courses)

TABLE III-D—ENROLMENT IN GENERAL (SCHOOL)
EDUCATION

Class	Enrolment		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pre-Primary	17,648	13,053	30,701
I	9,21,310	6,42,036	15,63,346
II	5,39,028	3,73,152	9 12,180
III	4,32,732	2,95,167	7,27,899
IV	3,54,382	2,31,906	5,86,288
V	3,00,784	1,83,188	4,83,972
VI	2,37,614	1,20,038	3,57,652
VII	2,57,562	1,15,666	3,73,228
VIII	1,38,254	59,330	1,97,584
IX	1,33,687	54,762	1,88,449
X	1,15,360	46,242	1,61,602
XI	633	195	828
XII	80	47	127
..
Total	34,49,074	21,34,782	55,83,856

Note .—The Enrolment of the High schools attached to Jr. College has been included in this Table.

**TALBE III-E ENROLMENT IN PROFESSIONAL,
VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL AND OTHER (SCHOOL)
EDUCATION.**

Courses/Subject	Enrolment		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Agriculture
2. Technical—			
(a) Industries/Arts & Crafts
(b) Others
3. Medicine..			
(a) Nursing & Midwifery
(b) Pharmacy/Compounding
4. Oriental Studies	..	13,191	10,017
5. Physical Education
6. Reformatory/Certified	..	770	53
7. For Handicapped	..	725	219
8. Social Work/Social Service
9. Social (Audit) Education	..	13,185	1,803
10. Veterinary Science
11. Others—			
(i) Jail Schools	..	799	344
(ii)	..		
Total	..	28,670	12,436
			41,106

TABLE-IV—NUMBER OF TRAINED AND UNTRAINED TEACHERS

Type of Institution	Trained Teachers			
	Men	Women	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
<i>A. Colleges for General Education . .</i>				
1. Intermediate Colleges/Pre-Degree/ Junior Colleges.*	
2. Higher Secondary / (10+2 Pattern)	
<i>Total (A)</i>	
<i>B. Schools for General Education . .</i>				
Higher Secondary (Old Pattern)	..	272	431	703
Higher	..	41,371	12,375	53,746
Upper Primary	..	22,607	8,634	31,241
Primary	..	58,804	19,441	78,245
Pre-Primary	..	15	111	126 ^s
<i>Total (B)</i>	..	1,23,069	40,992	1,64,061
<i>Grand Total (A+B)</i>	..	1,23,069	40,992	1,64,061

Information may be given for school class attached to these college

IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BELOW
DEGREE LEVEL)

Untrained Teachers			Total		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
..
..
..
82	85	167	354	516	870
1,828	520	2,348	43,199	12,895	56,094
1,259	354	1,613	23,866	8,988	32,854
859	289	1,148	59,663	19,730	79,393
1	26	27	16	137	153
4,029	1,274	5,303	1,27,098	42,266	1,69,364
4,029	1,274	5,303	1,27,098	42,266	1,69,364

**STATISTICS OF EDUCATION
IN
STATES**

FINANCIAL DATA

CONTENTS

EXPLANATION

TABLE

I	Income by Sources	..	..	..
II	Expenditure by Items	..	..	..

EXPLANATION

1. *Date of Reference* : Financial data should be reported for the year ending on 31st March of the year under report.

2. *Income and Expenditure* : should relate to financial year i.e., to the period 1st April of one year to 31st March of the next year.

3. *Income means the receipts of the institution*

4. *Expenditure means payments.*—Expenditure should, however, relate to the amount actually spent during the year under report.

5. *Income & Expenditure.*—in respect of the following items will be excluded as these are neither income to the institutions nor the amount incurred out of these constitute expenditure on the institutions:

(a) Refundable security deposits such as Library deposits, Laboratory caution money, Hostel caution money, etc.

(b) Money collected on behalf of other authorities such as State Government, Boards, etc., which is ultimately to be passed on to those authorities such as Boards Registration fee, Boards Examinations fee etc.

(c) Fees collected from some of the students for providing specific services to them such as bus fee, etc.

(d) Repayments of loans (interest on loans paid by the institutions will, however, be considered as an expenditure).

(e) If nursing or other educational classes are conducted in hospitals, the expenditure on these classes only will be shown against the relevant side-heads.

(f) The hostel fee should exclude the “messing fee”, However if the institution contributes anything towards “mess” from its own funds that amount should be shown under ‘other items’.

(g) Fees forgone by the institution on account of free studentships should not be included in income from tuition fee, but in the case of reimbursement of fees by Government or any agency does receive that amount and it should be shown as income from tuition fees. Again this reimbursement is received by the student as financial assistance and is given by agency who pays towards this reimbursement and as such should be included in income from that source and expenditure for scholarships, stipends and other financial assistance.

(h) The deficit during the year should not be included under 'other sources' on income side, but if the deficit is met by the management from their own funds, this amount should be shown as non-recurring income from the management and institutions not considered in deficit. In case the deficit is met by raising loans, the amount thus received need not be treated as income of the college but shown in foot note only. Similarly, the payment of such loans will not be considered as expenditure. Only the amount paid as interest on account of such loans, if any, will be shown on expenditure side. Surplus should not be shown against 'other items' on the expenditure side.

6. *Expenditure*:—In calculating the expenditure from Govt. and local body funds entered in Table II, all payments of contributions from fees, endowments, etc., and other sources, which are credited to such funds are deducted.

7. *Endowments, etc.*—Include subscriptions, contributions and income from endowments.

8. THE STATISTICS GIVEN IN THIS FORM SHOULD RELATE TO ALL THOSE INSTITUTIONS WHOSE NUMERICAL STATISTICS HAVE BEEN FURNISHED IN FORM ES-I.

TABLE I—INCOME

Type of Institution.	Central Govt.	State Govt.	U.G.C.	University
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>B. Institutions Imparting Instruction in Post-Matriculation Diploma/Certificate Courses (Below Degree Level)</i>				
(a) Arts, Science & Commerce†
(b) Agriculture & Forestry
(c) Education
(d) Engg. Tech., & Architecture
(e) Medicine				
(i) Allopathy
(ii) Ayurveda Unani
(iii) Homoeopathy
(iv) Dentistry
(v) Nursing/Midwifery
(vi) Compounding‡
(vii) Pharmacy
(viii) Public Health
(f) Music & Fine Arts
(g) Oriental Studies
(h) Physical Education
(i) Social Works/Social Service Adult Teachers Trg. Centres.	86,112	..
(j) Veterinary Science
(k) Others				
(i) Teachers Training	19,85,970	..
(ii) Institutions
Total B (a to k)	20,72,082	..
Total 6 (A +B) (Non-Affiliated Institutions).

BY SOURCE—(Contd.)

Local Bodies	RECURRING FEES :					
	Total (Cols.2 to6)	Tuition Fees.	Hostel Fees.	Other Fees.	Total (Colse. 8to10)	Endow- ments.
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	86,112	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	19,85,970	..	..	53,880	53,880	..
..	20,72,082	..	..	53,880	53,880	..

TABLE I—INCOME

Type of Institution.	Other Sources.	Total (Col 12+13)	Total Recurring (Cols 7+11+14)	Central Govt.
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<i>Institutions Imparting Instructions in Post-Matriculation Diploma/Certificate Courses (Below Degree Level)</i>				
(a) Arts, Science & Commerce
(b) Agriculture & Forestry
(c) Education
(d) Engg, Tech, & Architecture
(e) Medicine
(i) Allopathy
(ii) Ayurveda & Unani
(iii) Homoeopathy
(iv) Dentistry
(v) Nursing/Midwifery
(vi) Compounding
(vii) Pharmacy
(viii) Public Health
(f) Music & Fine Arts
(g) Oriental Studies
(h) Physical Education
(i) Social Work/Social Service Adult Teachers Trg. Centres	86,112	.. ..
(j) Veterinary Science
(k) Other
(i) Teacher Training	20,39,850	.. ..
(ii) Institutes
Total B (a to k)	21,25,962	.. ..
Total 6 (A+B) (Non-Affiliated Institutions,

BY SOURCE—(Contd.)

NON-RECURRING						
State Govt.	U.G.C.	Univer- sity.	Local Bodies.	Other Sources.	Total Non- Recurring (Col- 16 to 21).	Total Re- curring and Non-Recur- ring (Col- 15+22).
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	86,112
..
..	20,39,850
..	21,25,962
..

TABLE I

Type of Institution	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Recurring	
			U G C	Universit.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7. Boards of Secondary Education		86,28,900	..	..
8. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges (Old Pattern) .. ..		..	..	..
9. Higher Secondary Schools (10+2) Pattern) .. ..		..	..	..
10. Higher Secondary Schools (Old Pattern) ..	43,67,608	15,00,383	..	..
11. High/Post Basic Schools ..	9,83,184	34,79,77,795	..	..
12. Middle/Senior Basic Schools ..	7,01,981	15,80,53,222	..	..
13. Primary ..	6,19,894	40,06,72,522	..	..
14. Pre-Primary		3,32,496	..	..
15. Institution Imparting Instruction in Diploma Certificate Courses School Level Below Matric Level				
a) Agriculture .. ..		..	..	..
b) Medicine .. ..		..	..	..
i) Dentistry .. ..		..	..	..
ii) Nursing/Midwifery .. ..		..	..	..
iii) Pharmacy/Compound .. ..		..	..	..
c) Music and Fine Arts .. ..		..	..	..
d) For the Handicapped		8,58,054	..	..
e) Reformatory/Certified		1,42,297	..	..
f) Oriental Studies		63,64,289	..	..
g) Social Adult Education ..	40,834	39,980	..	..
h) Others				
i) Jail Schools		5,38,205	..	..
ii) .. ..		..	..	..
Total 15 (a to h) ..	40,834	79,42,825	..	..
Grand Total 1 to 15) ..	67,13,501	92,71,80,225	..	..
Directorate and Inspectorate		95,06,500	..	..

-INCOME

Local Bodies	Total Cols 2 to 6	Tuition Fees	Hospital Fees	Other Fees	Total Cols 8 to 10	Endow- ments
6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
..	86,28,900	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	58,67,991	50,74,657	1,88,988	1,29,864	53,93,509	3,502
3,12,311	34,92,73,290	13,20,45,76	2,29,657	69,19,231	2,03,53,464	5,39,823
8,60,739	15,96,15,942	20,60,643	1,94,897	12,35,304	34,90,844	13,50,889
11,53,009	40,24,45,425	13,56,531	79,592	1,09,568	15,45,691	3,29,764
38,946	3,71,442	12,024	9,742	22,412	44,178	..
..
..
..
..
..
..	8,58,054	..	43,000	12,600	55,600	63,402
..	1,42,297	..	..	..	..	..
..	63,64,289	..	..	57,588	57,588	78,811
..	80,811	..	..	..	..	..
..	5,38,205	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	79,83,659	..	43,000	70,188	1,13,188	1,42,213
23,65,005	93,62,58,731	2,17,08,911	7,45,876	85,40,447	3,09,94,754	13,66,191
..	95,06,500	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE I—INCOME

Type of Institution,	Other Sources.	Total (Cols12+13)	Total Recurring (Cols7+11+ 14).	Central Govt.
(1)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
7. Boards of Secondary Education .. ..	..	..	86,28,900	..
8. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges (Old Pattern). .. ..	..	..	..	..
9. Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 Pattern). .. ..	..	..	..	..
10. Higher Secondary Schools(Old Pattern).	3,08,399	3,11,901	1,15,73,401	7,76,794
11. High /Post Basic Schools	1,14,51,185	1,19,91,008	38,16,17,762	9,071
12. Middle/Senior Basic Schools	26,72,123	30,23,012	16,61,29,798	..
13. Primary/Junior Basic Schools	39,64,101	42,93,865	40,82,84,981	100
14. Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools	69,476	69,476	4,85,096	..
15. <i>Institutions Imparting Instruction in Diploma /Certificate Courses of School Level (Below Matric Level)</i>				
(a) Agriculture .. ..	..	..	..	..
(b) Medicine— .. ..	..	..	..	..
(i) Dentistry .. ..	..	..	..	..
(ii) Nursing/Midwifery .. ..	..	..	..	..
(iii) Pharmacy/Compounding .. ..	..	..	..	..
(c) Music and Fine Arts .. ..	..	..	..	..
(d) For the Handicapped	1,31,708	1,95,110	11,08,764	..
(e) Reformatory/Certified .. ..	..	..	1,42,297	..
(f) Oriental Studies	6,28,753	7,07,564	71,29,441	..
(g) Social (Adult) Education	446	446	81,260	..
(h) Others— .. ..	..	..	..	..
(i) Jails Schools .. ..	..	..	5,38,205	..
(ii) .. ..	..	..	..	..
Total (15 (a to h))	7,60,907	9,03,120	89,99,967	..
Grand Total I (1 to 15)	1,92,26,191	2,05,92,382	98,78,45,867	7,85,965
II. Directorate and Inspectorate .. ..	..	..	95,06,500	..
Grand Total (I+II) .. ..	..	..	..	..

BY SOURCES—(Concl'd.)

NON-RECURRING						
State Govt.	U.G.C.	University	Local Bodies	Other Sources	Total Non- Recurring (Cols. 16 to 21)	Total Re- curring and Non-Recurring (Cols. 15+22)
(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
		86,28,900
3,54,600	2,93,152	14,24,546	1,29,97,947
10,03,205	7,36,693	17,48,231	34,97,200	38,51,14,962
3,84,027	99,873	1,93,320	6,77,220	16,68,07,018
11,04,169	6,03,835	3,38,830	20,46,934	41,03,31,915
3,600	3,600	4,88,696
..
..
..
..
2,000	6,500	8,500	11,17,264
..	14,22,97
49,617	62,313	1,11,930	72,41,371
..	200	200	81,460
650	650	5,38,855
52,267	69,013	1,21,280	91,21,247
29,01,868	14,40,401	26,42,546	77,70,780	99,56,16,647
9,86,600	9,86,600	1,04,93,100

TABLE II—EXPENDITURE

Type of Institution	Recurring		
	Salaries & Allowances of Teaching and Academic Staff	Salaries & Allowances of Non-Teaching Staff	Maintenance of Buildings
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
B. Institutions Imparting Instruction in Post-Matriculation Diploma/Certificate Courses (Below Degree Level)—			
(a) Arts, Science & Commerce	..	..	..
(b) Agriculture & Forestry	..	..	..
(c) Education	..	..	..
(d) Engg., Tech., & Architecture	..	..	..
(e) Medicine—	..	..	..
Ayurveda & Unani;	..	..	..
Homeopathy	..	..	..
Dentistry	..	..	..
Nursing/Midwifery	..	..	..
Compounding	..	..	..
Pharmacy	..	..	..
Public Health	..	..	..
(f) Music & Fine Arts	..	..	..
(g) Oriental Studies	..	..	..
(h) Physical Education	..	..	..
(i) Adult Teacher Training Centres ..	64,511	15,442	2,100
Social Work/Social Service			
(j) Veterinary Science	.....	
(k) Others—			
(i) Teacher Training Institutes	5,36,985	3,23,670	..
(ii)			
TOTAL (a to k)	.. 6,01,496	3,39,112	2,100
TOTAL 6 (A+B) (Non-Affiliated Institutions)			

TABLE II—EXPENDITURE

Type of Institution	Other Items	TOTAL Recurring	Libraries
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<i>B. Institution Imparting Instructions in Post-Matriculation Diploma/Certificate Courses (Below Degree Level)—</i>			
(a) Arts, Science & Commerce	..	..	..
(b) Agriculture & Forestry	..	..	..
(c) Education	..	..	..
(d) Engg., Tech., & Architecture	..	..	..
(e) Medicine—			
Allopathy	..	..	..
Ayurveda & Unani			
Homoeopathy	..	..	..
Dentistry	..	..	..
Nursing / Midwifery	..	..	..
Compounding	..	..	..
Pharmacy	..	..	..
Public Health	..	..	..
(f) Music & Fine Arts	..	..	..
(g) Oriental Studies	..	..	..
(h) Physical Education	..	..	..
(i) Adult Teacher Training Centres. ..	1,281	86,112	..
(j) Veterinary Science	..	..	..
(k) Others—			
(i) Teacher Training Institutes	44,766	19,02,563	..
(ii)			
TOTAL B (a to k)	46,047	19,88,675	..
TOTAL 6 (A+B) (Non-Affiliated Institutions)			

NON-RECURRING

Buildings	Equipments	Furniture	Other Items	Total Non- Recurring	Total Recur- ing & Non- Recurring (Cols. 12+18)
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(13)	(19)
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	86,112
..
..
..	19,02,563
..
..	19 88,675

TABLE II EXPENDITURE

Type of Institution	Salaries & Allowances of Teaching and Academic Staff	Salaries & Allowances of Non-Teaching Staff	Recurring Maintenance of Buildings
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
7. Board of Secondary Education ..		18,18,400	..
8. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior Colleges (Old Pattern) ..		..	..
9. Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 Pattern) ..		..	..
10. Higher Secondary Schools (Old Pattern)	70,12,399	12,36,321	3,11,923
11. High Schools ..	30,90,29,341	4,15,33,317	34,43,851
12. Upper Primary Schools ..	15,31,46,415	64,25,340	17,76,308
13. Primary Schools ..	38,03,25,458	8,44,7717	37,75,393
14. Pre-Primary ..	4,23,392	29,947	5,920
<i>Institutions Imparting Instructions in Diploma/Certificate Course of Schools Level (Below Matric Level)</i>			
(a) Agriculture .. ..	..	..	..
(b) Medicine .. ..	..	..	..
(i) Dentistry .. ..	..	..	..
Nursing/Midwifery .. ..	..	..	..
Pharmacy/Compounding .. ..	..	..	..
(c) Music and Fine Arts .. ..	..	..	..
(d) For the Handicapped ..	7,28,257	1,38,044	21,152
(e) Reformatory/Certified ..	1,30,641	..	10,200
(f) Oriental Studies ..	61,48,919	7,79,951	83,222
(g) Social (Adult) Education) ..	63,960	14,865	..
(h) Others			
(i) Jail Schools ..	1,15,953	9,804	..
(i) ..			
TOTAL 15 (a to h) ..	71,87,730	9,42,684	1,14,574
GRAND TOTAL I (1 to 15) ..	85,77,26,231	6,07,72,838	94,30,069
Directorate and Inspectorate ..	..	1,78,50,200	2,23,200
GRAND TOTAL (I + II) ..	..	..	..

 RECURRING

Maintenance of Equipments & Furniture	Apparatus, Chemicals & Consumable stores	Libraries	Stipends, Scholarships and other Financial Concessions	Games & sports	Hostels
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
..
..
1,45,291	1,97,737	41,123	34,263	1,06,009	6,94,569
18,81,959	4,32,832	5,25,883	52,79,776	11,36,247	17,57,609
3,21,303	1,23,324	1,61,287	37,29,955	1,88,506	2,62,518
14,36,113	18,13,06	1,00,186	4,57,779	1,40,698	10,63,775
..	20	..	..	..	.65,000
..
..
..
..
..
866	3,300	550	24,500	..	1,54,435
..	250	..	1,206	..	..
27,402	5,282	8,169	53,054	7,176	27,105
..	..	909	..	..	..
99	..	2,007	..	1,514	3,03,995
28,367	8,582	11,885	77,554	58,276	4,90,535
38,13,033	9,32,801	8,40,454	72,22,157	16,29,736	4,27,506

TABLE II EXPENDITURE

Type of Institution	Other items	Total	Recurring libraries
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Boards of Intermediate and or Secondary Education	.. 68,10,50	86,28,900	..
Intermediate Pre-Degree Junior Colleges (Old Pattern)	.. ..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 pattern)	.. ..	..	..
Higher Secondary Schools (Old Pattern)	10,75,036	1,08,54,671	67,454
High Schools	.. 91,14,651	37,41,35,466	41,171
Upper Primary Schools	22,94,270	16,50,61,226	15,220
Primary Schools	.. 62,73,291	40,22,01,716	23,244
Pre-Primary	.. 9 392	475 171	..
<i>Institutions Imparting Instruction in Diploma Certificate Course of School Level (below matric Level)</i>			
(a) Agriculture /	.. ..	..	..
(b) Medicine			
Dentistry	.. ..	..	..
Nursing/Midwifery	.. ..	..	..
Pharmacy/Compounding	.. ..	..	..
(c) Music and Fine Arts	.. ..	..	..
d) For the Handicapped	.. 1,16,697	11,87,801	..
(e) Reformatory/Certified	.. ..	1,42,297	..
(i) Oriental Studies	.. 1,63,624	73,03,904	100
(g) Social (Adult) Education	.. 1,326	81,060	..
(h) Others			
(i) Jail Schools	99,813	5,38,205	..
TOTAL 15 (a to 15)	.. 3,33,080	92,53,267	100
GRAND TOTAL I (1 to 15)	.. 25,95,6267	97,25,99,092	1,47,189
Directorate and Inspectorate	.. 26,75,100	2,07,48,500	..
GRAND TOTAL (I+II)	.. ..	..	..

NON-RECURRING

Buildings	Equipments	Furniture	Other Items	Total Non-Recurring	Total Recurring and Non-Recurring (Co's. 12+18)
(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
..	..	..	..	..	86,289 00
..
..
47,81,383	5,46,369	4,12,735	11,77,429	69,85,370	1,78,40,041
15,62,844	2,12,867	2,82,279	6,25,382	27,24,543	37,68,60,009
2,58,101	69,718	51,814	4,33,049	8 27 902	16 58,89 128
18,96,153	3,55,564	1,45,550	7,46,454	3,166,965	40,53,68 681
..	..	..	3,000	3,000	4 78 171
..
..
..
..
..
..	..	9,960	..	9,960	11,97,761
..	..	..	..	..	1,42,297
10,950	2,640	10,253	4,601	28,544	73,32,448
..	..	..	..	..	81,060
..	..	..	..	..	5,38,205
10,950	2,640	20,213	4,601	38,504	92 91,771
95,09,431	11,87,158	9,12,591	29,89,915	1,37,46,284	98,63,45,376
..	..	..	9,86,600	9,86,600	2,17,35,100

**STATISTICS OF EDUCATION
OF
SCHEDULED CASTES
&
SCHEDULED TRIBES**

CONTENTS

	PAGE
EXPLANATION	93
 <i>TABLE</i>	
I. Number of Students and Teachers by Type of Institution	94
II-A Enrolment in General, Professional and Other (Higher) Education by Levels	98
II-B Enrolments in General (School) Education by Levels	102
II-C Enrolment in Vocational and Professional (School) Education	103
III Number of Trained and Untrained Teachers in Institutions of General Education (Below Degree Level)	104

EXPLANATION

1. *Academic Year*: For the sake of Uniformity, the academic year in these tables is taken to coincide with the financial year i.e., from April 1st of one year to March 1st of the next. **THE DATA IN THIS FORM SHOULD BE REPORTED AS ON 30TH SEPTEMBER OF THE ACACEMIC YEAR.**
2. *Current Year*: For the sake of clarity, it may be mentioned that the current year, wherever it occurs in these tables, means the year for which the statistics are being furnished and not the year in which the form is being filled.
3. *Recognised Institutions*—Are those in which the course of study followed is that which is prescribed or recognised by the Department of Public Instruction of University or by a Board of Secondary and Intermediate Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorisations as the case may be, that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their students are ordinarily eligible for admission to public examinations and tests held by the Department or the University or the Board.
4. *Enrolment* For definiteness, students on rolls in the institutions as on 30th September of the academic year in question are taken.
5. *Pre-Primary School/Class*—Include all Nursery, Infants, Kindergarten and other such school classes.
6. *Schools for Oriental Studies*—Include Tols, Madrassas, Arabic, Sanskrit and Vedic Schools, Sanskrit Pathahalas and other such schools.

THE STATISTICS GIVEN IN THESE TABLES RELATE TO ALL THOSE INSTITUTIONS WHOSE STATISTICS ARE FURNISHED IN FORM ES-1. THE STATISTICS OF CENTRALLY ADMINISTERED EDUCATIONAL OR RESEARCH INSTITUTIONS SHOULD BE INCLUDED.

TABLE I NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS BY TYPE

Type of Institution	ENROLMENT						
	Schedule Castes			Scheduled Tribes			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<i>A Institutions of Higher Education</i>							
1. University Teaching Departments Institutions Deemed to be Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Institutions of National Importance	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Arts, Science & Commerce—							
i) Degree Level	..	..	..	..	..	..
ii) Other (Post Matric Level)							
5. Agriculture & Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Engg. Tech & Architecture	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Fine Arts (including Music & Dancing)	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Law	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Medicine (Including Nursing, Dentistry & Public Health)	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Pharmacy	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Oriental Studies	..	..	..	..	..	..
13. Physical Education	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Adult Teachers Training Centres	12	..	12	1	—	1	
15. Veterinary Science Teachers Training Institutes	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Others—							
i)	168	46	214	17	1	18	
<i>(ii)</i>							
<i>Total..(A)</i>	..	180	46	226	18	1	19

OF INSTITUTIONS

NUMBER OF TEACHERS								
TOTAL			Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		TOTAL	
Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
13	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
185	47	232	3	..	1	..	..	..
190	47	245	3	..	1	..	..	..

TABLE I NUMBER OF STUDENTS AND TEACHERS BY TYPE OF

EN R O I M E N T							
Type of Institutions	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
<i>L. Schools for General Education</i>							
17 Higher Secondary ..	274	158	432	63	16	79	
18 High Post Basic ..	73,263	34,730	1,07,993	10,555	2, 07	13,162	
19 Middle Senior Basic Upper Primary ..	72,240	38,260	1,01,500	12,275	4,453	16,728	
20. Primary Junior Basic ..	3,10,479	2,02,808	5,13,287	80,696	42,192	1,22,888	
21. Pre-Primary I re-basic ..	529	467	996	65	57	122	
<i>Total (B)</i> ..	4,56,785	2,76,423	7,33,208,1,03	654	49,325	1,52,979	
<i>C. Schools for Vocational, Professional Special Other Education</i>							
22. Agriculture & Forestry ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23. Commerce ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Fine Arts (Including Music & Dancing) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. Medicine (Including Nursing, Compounding & Public Health) ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27. Technical & Industrial ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28. For the Handicapped ..	55	24	79	2	2	4	
29 Reformatory Certified ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Oriental Studies ..	833	526	1,359	290	149	439	
31 Social (Adult) Education ..	1,308	24	1,332	131	9	440	
32. Others							
(i) Jail Schools ..	188	30	218	82	3	85	
(ii)							
<i>Total (C)</i> ..	2,384	604	2,988	505	163	668	
<i>Grand Total.. (A+B+C)</i> ..	4,59,349	2,77,073	7,36,422	1,04,177	49,489	1,53,666	

INSTITUTIONS—(Contd.)

NUMBER OF TEACHERS

TOTAL		Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		TOTAL		
Boys	Girl	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
337	174	511	..	1	..	..	..	1
83,818	37,337	1,21,155	2,079	726	141	26	2,220	752
84,515	42,715	27,228	1,675	1,131	112	40	1,787	1,171
3,91,175	2,45,000	6,36,175	6,538	3,697	762	180	7,300	3,877
594	524	1,118	4	20	..	..	4	20
5,60,439	3,25,748	8,86,187	10,296	5,575	1,015	240	11,311	5,921
..
..
..
..
..
..
57	26	83	5	3	..	..	5	3
..
1,123	675	798	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,439	33	1,472	14	2	..	..	15	2
..
270	33	303	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
2,889	767	3,656	19	5	1	..	20	5
5,63,526	3,26,562	8,90,088	10,318	5,580	1,017	246	11,335	5,826

TABLE II-A ENROLMENT IN GENERAL.

COURSE	Degree					
	Ph. D.		Post-Graduate		First-Degree	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>A. General Education</i>						
1. Arts
2. Science
3. Commerce
<i>Total (A)</i>
<i>B. Professional & Other Education</i>						
4. Agriculture & Forestry
5. Education
6. Engg. Tech. & Architecture
7. Fine Arts (Including Music & Dancing)
8. Law
9. Medicine (Including Nursing Dentistry Compoundine Pharmacy, Public Health)
10. Oriental Studies
12. Adult Teachers Training Centre
13. Veterinary Science
4. Others
(i) Teachers Training institutes
<i>Total (B)₁</i>
<i>Grand Total (A+B)</i>						

PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER (higher) EDUCATION BY LEVELS—(Contd.)

SCHEDULED CASTES STUDENTS								
Diploma Certificate						TOTAL		
Post-Graduate		First Degree		Post Matric (Below Degree Level)		B	G	T
B	G	B	G	B	G	14	15	16
	9	10	11	12	13			
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	12	..	12	..	12
..
..
..	163	46	168	46	214
..	180	46	180	46	226
..	180	46	180	46	226

TABLE II-A ENROLEMENT IN GENERAL

COUESE	Degree					
	Ph. D.	Post-Graduate			First Degree	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<i>A. General Education</i>						
1 Arts
2 Science
3 Commerce
<i>Total (A)</i>
<i>L Professional & Other Education</i>						
4 Agriculture & Forestry
5 Education
6 Engg., Tech. & Architecture
7 Fine Arts (Including Music & Dancing)
8 Law
9 Medicine (Including Nursing, Dentistry Compounding, Pharmacy Public Health)
10 Oriental Studies
11 Physical Education
12 Adult Trachers Training Centres
13 Veterinary Science
14 Others						
(i) Teacher Training Instilutes
(ii)
<i>Total (B)</i>
<i>Grand Total (A+B)</i>						

TABLE II-B ENROLMENT IN GENERAL (SCHOOL) EDUCATION BY LEVELS

CLASS	SCHEDULED CASTES			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pre-Primary	1,614	1,099	2,713	133	100	233
I	1,54,437	98,415	2,52,852	43,933	23,112	67,045
II	82,436	51,691	1,34,127	18,325	9,387	27,712
III	60,968	38,414	99,382	13,147	6,382	19,529
IV	48,666	29,821	78,487	9,628	4,653	14,281
V	37,226	23,255	60,481	7,528	3,160	10,688
VI	23,221	10,683	33,904	4,117	960	5,077
VII	23,868	10,572	34,440	3,775	870	4,645
VIII	11,457	5,152	16,609	1,779	306	2,085
IX	11,260	4,968	16,228	1,538	305	1,843
X	10,157	4,253	14,410	1,147	240	1,387
XI	5	1	7	1	..	1
XII ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XIII	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total</i>	4,65,316	2,78,324	7,43,640	1,05,051	49,475	1,54,526

Note: The Enrolment of S.Cs. & S.T's. of High Schools attached to Junior Colleges have been included in this table.

TABLE II C—ENROLMENT IN VOCATIONAL & PROFESSIONAL (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

SCHEDULED CASTES SCHEDULED TRIBES.						
COURSES SUBJECTS.	Boys.	Girls.	Total	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A <i>Vocational Professional Education.</i> ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1. Agriculture & Forestry. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Commerce. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Fine Arts (Including Music & Dancing). ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Medicine (Including Nursing, Compounding and Public Health). ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Physical Education. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Social Work. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Teacher Training. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Technical & Industrial. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
(i)						
(ii)						
<i>Total (A)</i>						
B. <i>Special/other Education ;</i>						
10. For the Handicapped. .	55	24	79	..	1	1
11. Reformatory Certified. .						
12. Oriental studies. .	833	526	1,359	290	149	439
13. Social (Adult) Education. .	1,308	26	1,332	131	9	140
14. Others.						
(i) Jail school. .	183	30	218	82	3	85
(ii)						
<i>Total (B)</i> ..	2,684	604	2,988	503	162	665
<i>Grand Total (A+B)</i> ..	2,684	604	2,983	503	162	665

LE III—NUMBER OF TRAINED & UNTRAINED TEACHERS IN INSTI-

Type of Institution	TRAINED TEACHERS					
	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	
A. <i>Post-Matric Institutions*</i>
1. Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Junior College
2. Higher Secondary Schools (10+2 Pattern)
<i>Total (A)</i>
B. <i>Schools for General Education</i>						
3. Higher Secondary (Old Pattern)	1	1	..	..
4. High/Post-Basic	..	2,025	713	2,738	139	26
5. Upper Primary	..	1,650	1,102	2,752	108	39
6. Primary/Junior Basic	..	6,510	3,673	10,183	743	180
7. Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic	..	3	15	18	..	..
<i>Total (B)</i>	..	10,188	5,504	15,692	990	245
<i>Grand Total (A+B)</i>	..	10,188	5,504	15,692	990	245

TUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (BELOW DEGREE LEVEL)

UNTRAINED TEACHERS						
Total	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
..
..
165	54	13	67	2	..	2
147	25	29	54	4	1	5
923	28	24	52	19	..	19
..	1	5	6	..	..	..
1,235	108	71	179	25	1	26
1,235	108	71	179	25	1	26

**EXAMINATION
RESULTS**

C O N T E N T S

	.. PAGE
EXPLANATION	.. 109
Degrees and Diplomas equivalent to Degree	..
Post Graduate Diplomas/Certificates	..
Intermediate/Pre-Degree/Pre-University Certificates	..
Post-Matric Diplomas (Not leading to Degree)	..
Post-Matric Certificates (Not leading to Degree)	..
School Examination Certificates	..

EXPLANATION

1. Examination Results refer to those students who were educated during the current year for which statistics have been furnished in Form ES-1. Besides, these include also results of private candidates.
2. The number of boys and girls appearing in and passing the various examinations should be given both for annual as well as supplementary examinations.
3. For each course, the results may be given only of the final class and not of lower classes even if these are conducted by a public authority like University, Board or State Government, etc.,
4. As regards primary and middle stages, the results of only the final class of these stages will be given even though these are not conducted by public authorities in certain States.
5. The results of final class of the junior basic and senior basic stages will be given separately from those of primary and middle stages.
6. Annual examination results may be submitted earlier separately and Supplementary results may follow as and when there are available.

EXAMINATION RESULTS—(Contd.)

COURSE	Number Appeared			Number Passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>Other Certificates</i>						
(i)	..	..	..	..	..	..
(ii)	..	..	..	..	..	..
(iii)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Secondary (New Pattern 10+2)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Secondary (Old Pattern)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Higher Secondary (Technical)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Matriculation School leaving Certificate, etc.,	..	..	..	..	..	..
School leaving Certificate etc. ..	2,32,037	82,184	3,14,221	45,098	18,197	63,295
Anglo-Indian and European High School						
Teacher Training institutes	1,591	409	2,000	1,185	289	1,474

**SUBSIDIARY
TABLES**

1. NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Sl. No.	Educational Districts	Institutions	Scholars			Scheduled Castes & Scheduled Tribes			Teachers
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Srikakulam	3255	199191	121433	330624	31383	22148	53531	9354
2.	Visakhapatnam	2592	195768	115406	311174	29334	15018	44522	8217
3.	East Godavari	2887	230165	194093	424258	47836	39746	87582	11497
4.	West Godavari	2648	200805	172403	373213	39346	25348	57294	10680
5.	Krishna	2829	256004	205152	461156	62012	51521	113533	14237
6.	Guntur	2809	255919	186119	442038	45684	30471	76155	12652
7.	Ongole	2522	182230	115441	297671	35584	21236	56820	8430
8.	Nellore	2212	132803	92282	225085	30205	20380	50585	6958
9.	Anantapur	2469	165259	82322	247581	20097	8106	28203	7252
10.	Kurnool	2018	16212	88457	249669	24735	12677	37412	7273
11.	Cuddapah	2426	151109	87147	238256	15586	6817	22403	7345
12.	Chittoor	2908	177011	101576	278587	29164	13377	24541	8007
13.	Hyderabad ty.	806	184689	156195	340884	19467	13984	33451	11385
14.	Hyderabad strict.	1160	83202	40857	124059	13809	6061	19870	4562
15.	Madak	1489	66770	27539	94309	7688	2279	9967	4174
16.	Nizamabad	1041	90757	36244	127001	9981	2496	12477	4934
17.	Mahabubnagar	2012	117268	50820	168088	13871	3518	17389	6838
18.	Nalgonda	1918	119575	56081	175656	19005	5342	24347	6318
19.	Warangal	1564	133846	60469	194315	23276	7645	30921	6726
20.	Khammam	1340	80275	46349	126624	21425	9475	30900	4561
21.	Kareemnagar	1764	120119	44205	164324	16149	3946	20095	6189
22.	Adilabad	1288	75763	29507	105270	16117	3970	20087	3748
Total :		45968	3379740	2120102	5499842	563524	326561	890085	171337

2. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS

Sl No.	Districts	Pre-Primary		Class - I	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	64526	53197
2.	Vishakapatnam	37	117	54094	37273
3.	East Godavari	609	499	59958	56956
4.	West Godavari	379	322	46936	46001
5.	Krishna	373	246	59962	53725
6.	Guntur	331	286	60979	49787
7.	Ongole	14	26	45166	34438
8.	Nellore	146	127	36505	27805
9.	Kurnool	308	248	39826	24353
10.	Anantapur	..	..	47900	27366
11.	Cuddapah	630	315	34826	24774
12.	Chittoor	294	282	46440	31080
13.	Hyderabad City.	10976	7843	33603	28453
14.	Hyderabad district.	947	676	27430	15695
15.	Medak	974	1088	27850	13107
16.	Nizamabad	268	123	24344	10577
17.	Mahaboobnagar	152	83	39486	19542
18.	Nalgonda	16	14	35957	19735
19.	Warangal	999	649	42729	22536
20.	Khammam	..	..	26489	16993
21.	Kareemnagar	195	109	37260	16392
22.	Adilabad	—	—	29044	12251
		17648	13053	921310	642036

Note:—The strength of Pre-Primary has not been included in the table.

CLASS-WISE

Class - II		Class - III		Class - IV		Class - V	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
35508	24898	27663	18845	21923	13622	17430	9486
33076	21978	27610	16790	21674	12266	16934	9032
38153	35697	31431	28129	23796	21552	19261	17003
37175	32443	25977	24954	20980	19861	16908	15749
39472	35833	35082	30762	28056	25363	24337	17001
43440	34867	36093	28230	28695	21888	23383	17479
33096	24064	27551	18838	22284	14532	17678	10782
24814	17770	18555	13445	14280	10162	10954	7564
27282	17093	21978	13168	17611	10056	14949	7862
29705	15546	22159	11600	16959	8075	14443	6191
26286	17628	22593	13750	18723	10696	16151	7971
28990	17324	22724	13558	18741	11069	15215	8858
23048	21027	20846	19686	19453	16310	19038	15948
10833	5906	8711	4501	7428	3896	6527	3017
11315	4942	8507	3305	7396	2869	6702	2328
10191	4474	8122	3484	7219	2971	6656	2712
15486	7533	11583	5420	10189	4521	9268	3985
15920	8618	12727	6529	11350	5417	10306	4961
16765	8049	13715	6713	12559	5805	11853	5156
10810	6822	8941	5539	7397	4268	6373	3659
14983	6073	12572	4724	11376	4233	10684	3915
12680	4567	7592	3197	6293	2474	5684	2529
539028	373152	432732	295167	354382	231906	300784	183188

NUMBER OF SCHOLARS

Sl. No.	Districts	Class I to V		Class - VI	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1.	Srikakulam	167050	120348	10795	3989
2.	Vishakapatnam	153438	97339	12175	5455
3.	East Godavari	172599	159337	16133	10014
4.	West Godavari	147976	139003	12881	9450
5.	Krishna	186909	162684	21905	12818
6.	Guntur	192599	182251	17504	10561
7.	Ongole	145775	162654	10574	4300
8.	Nellore	105108	76746	7966	4541
9.	Kurnool	121646	72532	10459	4127
10.	Anantapur	131166	68778	10638	3943
11.	Cuddapah	118579	74819	9340	3668
12.	Chittoor	132110	81889	13734	6603
13.	Hyderabad City.	115988	101424	17420	15705
14.	Hyderabad district.	60920	33015	5955	2392
15.	Medak	61770	26551	6066	1841
16.	Nizamabad	56532	24218	5885	2120
17.	Mahaboobnagar	86012	41001	8239	3233
18.	Nalgonda	86260	45260	9527	3682
19.	Warangal	97621	48259	10602	4262
20.	Khammam	60010	37281	5808	2767
21.	Kareemnagar	86875	35337	9625	2973
22.	Adilabad	61293	25018	4383	1593
Total		2548236	1725449	237614	120038

CLASS-WISE—(Contd.)

Class - VII		Classes VI & VII		Class - VIII		Class IX	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
11753	3785	22548	7774	5392	1442	5720	1527
14777	5801	26952	11256	7107	2553	7350	2606
17840	9787	33973	19801	9956	5054	9738	4985
13459	9055	26340	18505	8482	4729	7691	4098
21848	11982	43753	24800	10160	6383	8688	5871
18835	10773	36339	21334	11174	5455	10370	5097
11579	4184	22153	8484	6016	1917	6547	1920
8204	4535	16170	9076	4893	2393	4781	2341
12391	4178	22850	8305	6285	2157	6587	2138
14495	4950	25133	8893	5318	1908	6952	2143
10273	3565	19613	7233	5287	1763	5086	1617
15793	6099	29527	12702	8743	3004	6650	2362
19242	13646	36662	29351	11752	8789	11968	8079
6038	2174	11993	4567	2940	957	2626	985
6116	1612	12182	3453	3107	809	2662	531
6277	1926	12162	4046	3127	1078	2837	928
7941	2864	16180	6097	5152	1504	5084	1315
9769	3641	19296	7323	4557	1439	4976	133
10297	3852	20899	8114	6690	2101	6092	1955
6815	2929	12623	5696	3810	1517	3245	1278
9853	2866	19478	5839	5150	1461	5176	1175
3967	1462	8350	3055	3156	917	2861	478
257562	115666	495176	235704	138254	59330	133687	54762

2. NUMBER OF SCHOLARS

Sl. No.	Districts	Class X		Classes VII to	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1.	Srikakulam	5713	1273	16825	4242
2.	Vishakapatnam	5555	1979	20012	7138
3.	East Godavari	9081	4331	28775	14370
4.	West Godavari	7207	3660	23380	12487
5.	Krishna	6962	5511	25810	17765
6.	Guntur	8367	3942	29911	14494
7.	Ongole	4639	1419	17202	5256
8.	Nellore	4107	1821	13781	6555
9.	Kurnool	5654	1600	18526	5895
10.	Anantapur	4242	1424	16512	5475
11.	Cuddapah	4832	1361	15205	4741
12.	Chittoor	6440	2232	21833	7598
13.	Hyderabad City	10586	7542	34306	24410
14.	Hyderabad district	2657	925	3205	2867
15.	Medak	2800	531	8569	1871
16.	Nizamabad	2796	770	8760	2776
17.	Mahaboobnagar	4616	1026	14852	3845
18.	Nalgonda	4646	1185	14179	3957
19.	Warangal	5133	1602	17915	5658
20.	Khammam	2614	996	9669	3791
21.	Karimnagar	4567	850	14893	3486
22.	Adilabad	2166	262	8183	1657
Total :		115360	46242	387301	160334

CLASS-WISE (Contd.)

Class - XI		Class - XII		Classes XI - XII		Total I to XII	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)
..	..	..	..	..	..	206423	132064
162	68	..	..	162	68	200564	115801
..	..	..	..	..	..	235347	193508
..	..	..	..	..	..	197696	170000
..	17	..	..	..	17	255472	205266
32	..	..	..	32	..	258872	188079
..	..	..	..	..	..	185130	116394
..	..	..	..	..	..	1355059	92377
..	..	..	..	..	..	163022	86732
..	..	..	..	..	..	172811	83146
..	..	..	..	..	..	153397	86793
34	14	..	..	34	14	1,83,504	102203
405	96	80	47	485	143	187441	155328
..	..	..	..	..	..	81125	40449
..	..	..	..	..	..	82521	31875
..	..	..	..	..	..	77454	31040
..	..	..	..	..	..	117044	50943
..	..	..	..	..	..	119735	56540
..	..	..	..	..	..	136435	62031
..	..	..	..	..	..	82302	46768
..	..	..	..	..	..	121246	44662
..	..	..	..	..	..	77826	29730
633	195	80	47	713	242	3431426	2121729

3. NUMBER OF SCHEDULED CASTE

Name of the District	Pre-Primary		Primary	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Srikakulam	15,552	11,344
2. Visakhapatnam	12,269	7,296
3. East Godavari	..	8	29,928	26,605
4. West Godavari	..	14	22,340	19,956
5. Krishna	..	5	42,397	37,063
6. Guntur	..	21	28,885	21,441
7. Prakasam	24,925	15,977
8. Nellore	..	21	17,938	12,839
9. Kurnool	..	69	15,764	8,237
10. Anantapur	17,797	4,688
11. Cuddapah	..	32	10,111	4,824
12. Chittoor	..	70	18,622	9,212
13. Hyderabad City	6,457	5,111
14. Hyderabad District	4,700	1,927
15. Nizamabad	3,547	911
16. Medak	..	286	5,244	1,444
17. Mahaboobnagar	5,444	1,660
18. Nalgonda	..	3	9,233	3,094
19. Warangal	7,262	2,749
20. Khammam	5,162	2,681
21. Kareemnagar	6,938	1,883
22. Adilabad	5,964	1,866
Total	..	529	3,10,479	2,02,808

STUDENTS BY TYPE-WISE AND DISTRICT-WISE

Upper Primary		High Schools		Higher Secondary Schools		Total		Total
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
2,863	2,046	1,598	580	..	..	20,013	13,970	33,983
2,702	1,885	2,061	835	85	20	17,117	10,036	27,453
3,750	2,967	7,595	5,219	..	..	41,281	34,794	76,075
2,087	1,750	3,755	2,462	..	..	28,196	24,181	52,377
8,741	7,018	6,618	4,976	..	..	57,761	49,063	10,6824
3,445	2,108	4,972	2,047	..	..	37,323	25,616	62,939
3,109	1,731	2,917	881	..	..	30,951	18,589	49,540
3,507	2,177	2,717	1,607	..	..	24,183	16,640	40,823
2,794	1,407	2,549	1,206	..	..	21,176	10,896	32,072
1,800	743	1,631	710	..	..	15,228	6,141	21,369
1,596	606	1,858	576	..	..	13,597	6,034	19,631
3,770	1,367	2,918	879	11	6	25,391	11,520	36,911
5,183	3,318	6,710	4,937	166	125	18,516	13,491	32,007
2,864	1,244	4,366	2,345	..	..	11,930	5,516	17,446
1,851	467	1,407	588	..	..	6,805	1,966	8,771
1,210	300	1,674	326	..	..	8,414	2,346	10,760
2,608	719	2,148	535	..	..	10,200	2,914	13,114
4,567	1,276	1,640	347	..	..	15,443	4,719	20,162
4,518	2,080	4,849	1,195	..	..	16,629	6,024	22,653
2,827	1,592	2,776	1,227	..	..	10,765	5,500	16,265
4,670	1,053	2,955	688	12	7	14,575	3,631	18,206
1,778	406	3,549	564	..	..	11,291	2,836	14,127
72,240	38,260	73,263	34,730	274	158	4,56,785	2,76,423	73,3,208

4. NUMBER OF SCHEDULED TRIBE STUDENTS

Name of the district	Pre-Primary		Primary		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	
1. Srikakulam	9,997	7,648
2. Visakhapatnam	10,862	4,663
3. East Godavari	..	12	10	5,535	4,440
4. West Godavari	..	6	4	2,065	1,865
5. Krishna	3,077	1,826
6. Guntur	..	13	15	6,232	3,933
7. Prakasam	3,534	21,80
8. Nellore	..	3	2	4,416	2,922
9. Kurnool	..	4	6	2,352	1,413
10. Anantapur	3,893	1,724
11. Cuddapah	..	23	12	1,268	569
12. Chittoor	..	4	8	2,936	1,575
13. Hyderabad City	281	207
14. Hyderabad District	1,033	293
15. Nizamabad	926	173
16. Medak	586	134
17. Mahabubnagar	1,935	453
18. Nalgonda	2,689	520
19. Warangal	4,768	1,360
20. Khammam	8,038	3,203
21. Karimnagar	897	206
22. Adilabad	3,376	885
Total	..	65	57	80,696	42,192

BY TYPE-WISE AND DISTRICT-WISE

Upper Primary		High Schools		Higher Secondary		Total (all)		Total
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
942	483	415	46	..	..	11,354	1,777	19,531
937	211	518	67	26	4	12,343	1,165	17,288
570	353	376	129	..	..	6,493	1,132	11,425
130	98	105	47	..	..	2,306	1,114	4,320
549	269	418	215	..	..	4,044	1,110	6,354
1,147	552	892	277	5	..	8,289	1,177	13,066
406	232	397	124	..	..	4,337	1,126	6,873
1,207	542	482	200	..	..	5,928	1,111	9,594
399	212	789	145	..	..	3,544	1,176	5,310
520	138	405	94	..	..	4,818	1,156	6,774
192	60	374	86	..	..	1,857	1,127	2,584
322	147	315	89	3	..	3,580	1,119	5,399
312	133	409	244	26	11	1,028	1,195	1,623
279	87	317	24	..	..	1,629	1,104	2,303
213	98	373	27	..	..	1,512	1,198	1,810
67	7	226	16	..	..	879	1,157	1,036
403	48	361	86	..	..	2,699	1,157	3,286
524	74	320	23	..	..	3,533	1,117	4,150
877	129	834	124	..	..	6,479	1,113	8,092
1,594	433	1,015	336	..	..	10,647	1,172	14,619
429	82	215	26	3	1	1,544	1,115	1,859
436	65	999	182	..	..	4,811	1,132	5,943
12,275	4,453	10,555	2,607	63	16	10,3654	1,1325	1,52,979

5 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED CASTE

Sl.No.	Districts	Pre-Primary		Class I		Class II	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	8 482	6 890	3 664	2 711
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	7	5 427	3 983	3 268
3.	East Godavari	..	17	12	12 577	11 293	7 504
4.	West Godavari	..	14	13	7 324	6 589	5 119
5.	Krishna	..	19	13	17 153	15,586	11290
6.	Guntur	..	23	21	11 112	8 713	7 046
7.	Prakasam	..	3	6	9 053	6 294	6 650
8.	Nellore	..	21	17	7 646	5 469	4 889
9.	Kurnool	..	69	46	6 686	3 739	4 124
10.	Anantapur	..	..	..	6 077	2,833	2,871
11.	Cuddapah	..	32	28	3,567	1,398	2,480
12.	Chittoor	..	70	56	8,904	5,108	4,688
13.	Hyderabad City	..	841	466	4,815	3,508	3 021
14.	Hyderabad district	..	157	101	4,191	2 032	1,748
15.	Medak	..	286	276	3765	1,285	1,230
16.	Nizamabad	..	4	1	3,351	916	1,005
17.	Mahaboobnagar	..	..	..	5085	1,711	1,346
18.	Nalgonda	..	3	2	7,079	2,385	2,322
19.	Warangal	..	43	25	6,664	2807	2,489
20.	Khammam	..	..	..	4,237	2,459	1,564
21.	Kareemnagar	..	12	9	6,292	1 901	1 190
22.	Adilabad	..	..	..	4,950	1,516	1,928
		..	..	..	1,614	1,099	1,54,437
		..	..	..	98,415	82,436	51,691

STUDENTS CLASS-WISE

Class III		Class IV		Class V		Class VI	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	GrIs
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
2 623	1 686	1 867	1 083	1 317	747	815	301
2249	1275	1897	972	1603	675	859	357
5 523	4 895	3 835	3 673	3 181	2 670	2 439	1 611
5 096	3 122	3 897	3 510	2674	2 491	1 170	842
7880	7102	7720	5512	5550	5307	2449	1962
5 435	3 952	4 094	2 993	3 466	2 332	2 025	856
4 739	3 065	3 919	2 381	2 878	1 762	1 232	419
3 862	2 442	2 731	2 052	1 778	1 424	1 036	563
3 022	1 537	2 396	1 069	1 696	754	1 005	414
1 846	626	1 406	470	1 039	357	707	226
2 292	1 074	1 833	941	1 203	638	713	182
3 249	1 383	2 570	1 073	2 084	755	1 490	347
2 161	1 691	1 994	1 433	1 540	1 129	1 378	950
1328	570	1091	472	877	406	784	365
842	196	625	128	563	104	360	84
685	163	569	119	518	74	329	77
970	231	670	189	618	126	502	91
1,545	468	1 173	334	976	241	841	202
1 688	680	1 465	531	1 290	389	1 067	320
1,198	607	781	404	778	354	631	278
1 630	368	1,225	280	999	201	819	165
1 105	281	908	202	598	119	570	71
60 968	38414	48 666	29 821	37 226	23 255	23 221	10 683

5 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED CASTE STUDENTS

Sl.No.	Districts	Class VII		Class VIII		Class IX	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	2	17	18	19	20	21	22
1.	Srikakulam	831	293	298	91	377	104
2.	Visakhapatnam	1055	427	407	141	390	132
3.	East Godavari	2,727	1,694	1,449	813	1,359	912
4.	West Godavari	1,061	691	801	540	703	390
5.	Krishna	2,243	1,610	131	1,050	1,702	920
6.	Guntur	1,846	858	857	345	933	337
7.	Prakasam	1,304	414	579	172	609	189
8.	Nellore	1,134	624	590	273	544	314
9.	Kurnool	1,065	424	455	191	603	322
10.	Anantapur	939	299	264	95	353	133
11.	Cuddapah	493	164	385	102	481	154
12.	Chittoor	1,675	462	780	347	483	129
13.	Hyderabad City	1,717	1,020	746	445	745	389
14.	Hyderabad district	890	384	298	152	266	118
15.	Medak	296	81	137	63	113	30
16.	Nizamabad	280	60	155	24	119	22
17.	Mahaboobnagar	430	97	256	41	237	37
18.	Nalgonda	852	209	232	77	399	75
19.	Warangal	904	239	452	145	398	105
20.	Khammam	882	303	389	156	356	104
21.	Karimnagar	795	155	270	46	362	39
22.	Adilabad	448	64	346	43	338	20
		23,868	10,572	11,457	5,152	11,250	1,968

CLASS-WISE—(Contd.)

Class X		Class XI		Class XII		Total I to XII	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
322	99	..	..	..	..	20,526	14,005
281	112	2	..	..	..	17,439	10,092
1,361	801	..	..	..	..	42,075	34,965
688	809	..	..	..	..	28,547	24,237
1,181	659	..	..	..	..	58,001	49,223
713	379	..	..	..	..	37,565	25,723
450	175	..	..	..	..	31,416	18,794
475	282	..	..	..	..	24,706	16,769
437	204	..	..	..	..	21,563	10,897
228	76	..	..	..	..	15,710	6,178
402	114	..	..	..	..	13,851	6,067
527	151	1	..	..	..	26,521	11,684
691	631	2	1	..	..	19,656	13,773
317	147	..	..	..	..	11,947	5,611
116	11	..	..	..	..	8,361	2,618
101	31	..	..	..	..	7,119	1,707
212	31	..	..	..	..	10,336	2,930
237	76	..	..	..	..	15,579	4,814
427	192	..	..	..	..	16,887	6,112
295	87	..	..	..	..	11,112	5,527
276	39	..	..	..	..	14,870	3,753
338	50	..	..	..	..	11,529	2,845
10,157	4,253	6	1	..	..	4,65,316	2,78,324

6 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED TRIBE

Sl No.	Districts	Pre-Primary		Class - I		Class - II	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	4896	3948	2274	1733
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	5476	2645	2436	1006
3.	East Godavari	12	10	2441	2009	1140	912
4.	West Godavari	6	4	880	750	538	520
5.	Krishna	1	..	1135	655	719	452
6.	Guntur	13	15	3083	2107	1464	928
7.	Prakasam	..	1	1481	970	896	526
8.	Nellore	3	2	2091	1356	1177	743
9.	Kurnool	4	6	917	583	530	347
10.	Anantapur	..	..	1641	988	931	363
11.	Cuddapah	23	12	463	188	395	157
12.	Chittoor	4	8	1310	813	687	342
13.	Hyderabad city	47	26	235	140	135	88
14.	Eyderabad district	13	11	775	225	278	67
15.	Medak	..	..	460	123	130	19
16.	Nizamabad	..	..	691	165	187	47
17.	Mahaboobnagar	2	1	1477	412	401	41
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	1822	360	510	96
19.	Warangal	5	4	3298	1131	953	176
20.	Khammam	..	..	5843	2557	1605	633
21.	Kareemnagar	..	..	824	209	180	36
22.	Adilabad	..	..	2694	778	759	155
Total		133	100	43,933	23,112	18,325	9,387

STUDENTS CLASS-WISE :

Class - III		Class - IV		Class - V			Class - VI	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Gir's	Total
(9)	10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(16)
1594	1117	1,204	806	753	458	266	49	
1664	616	1147	372	882	237	369	31	
967	739	782	625	581	407	251	114	
335	323	223	216	195	133	58	30	
650	372	536	296	464	278	161	103	
1170	639	775	444	678	317	332	105	
666	399	445	288	375	204	152	51	
884	575	635	431	528	304	215	101	
502	274	392	216	306	173	301	55	
667	227	527	144	477	113	206	45	
234	121	191	109	128	50	119	21	
534	252	343	179	310	119	166	41	
124	77	117	70	86	54	92	43	
115	41	105	24	103	15	102	13	
64	7	36	4	39	1	44	1	
114	26	140	30	103	19	65	3	
221	43	166	43	133	17	121	6	
320	59	263	31	170	28	192	13	
596	99	502	83	414	63	290	28	
1137	285	692	168	496	118	386	83	
112	16	111	14	99	21	78	13	
477	75	296	60	208	31	151	11	
13,147	6,382	9,628	4,653	7,528	3,160	4,117	960	

Contd

6 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED TRIBE

Sl. No.	Districts	Class - VII		Class - VIII		Class - IX	
		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1.	Srikakulam	234	53	74	3	57	8
2.	Visakhapatnam	338	31	94	7	125	10
3.	East Godavari	186	84	75	1	63	13
4.	West Godavari	43	25	31	9	17	6
5.	Krishna	152	63	94	32	83	34
6.	Guntur	367	127	152	36	168	35
7.	Prakasam	168	49	78	19	60	26
8.	Nellore	183	84	105	35	97	29
9.	Kurnool	260	66	185	15	150	21
10.	Anantapur	304	44	71	15	90	11
11.	Cuddapah	115	18	102	16	105	26
12.	Chittoor	141	37	78	15	68	13
13.	Hyderabad city	125	54	47	17	34	16
14.	Hyderabad district	79	5	25	1	23	5
15.	Medak	40	1	24	1	30	1
16.	Nizamabad	104	3	44	3	42	1
17.	Mahaboobnagar	93	12	35	5	22	6
18.	Nalgonda	145	17	66	12	35	4
19.	Warangal	211	10	129	8	95	9
20.	Khammam	312	72	155	32	96	26
21.	Kareemnagar	65	6	29	1	36	2
22.	Adilabad	110	9	86	6	42	3
Total		3775	870	1779	306	1538	305

STUDENTS CLASS-WISE—(Contd)

Class - X		Class - XI		Class - XII		Classes I- XII	
Boys	Girls ..	Boys	Girls	Girls	Boys	Boys	Girls
(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
49	5	..	..	..	..	11401	8180
33	6	1	..	..	..	12565	4961
44	19	..	..	..	..	6542	4951
10	4	..	..	..	..	2336	2020
69	28	..	..	..	..	4064	2313
127	32	..	..	..	..	8329	4785
51	19	..	..	..	..	4372	2552
117	26	..	..	..	..	6035	3686
102	21	..	..	..	..	3649	1777
51	9	..	..	..	..	4968	1959
50	13	..	..	..	..	1925	731
65	5	..	..	..	..	3706	1824
26	10	..	..	..	..	1068	595
17	4	..	..	..	..	1635	411
25	..	..	..	..	..	892	157
34	1	..	..	..	..	1524	298
37	3	..	..	..	..	2708	589
33	2	..	..	..	..	3556	622
72	2	..	..	..	..	6565	1613
69	22	..	..	..	..	10791	3,996
21	2	..	..	..	..	1555	320
42	7	..	..	..	..	4865	1,135
1,147	240	1	..	..	..	1,05,051	49,475

7. NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS SCHOLARS AND

Sl. No.	Educational districts	Number of institutions by management					Total
		Govt.	Panchayat Samithi	Municipal Board	Private Aided Un-aided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Srikakulam	69	2698	49	97	3	2916
2.	Visakhapatnam	121	1928	114	125	9	2297
3.	East Godavari	3	2062	186	176	19	2446
4.	West Godavari	—	1719	112	281	8	2120
5.	Krishna	—	1575	105	580	16	2276
6.	Guntur	6	1903	199	240	18	2366
7.	Prakasam	8	2037	29	135	16	2225
8.	Nellore	11	1735	61	68	9	1884
9.	Kurnool	41	1433	100	66	12	1652
10.	Anantapur	10	2006	133	28	2	2179
11.	Cuddapah	5	1989	55	60	15	2124
12.	Chittoor	36	2318	53	31	4	2441
13.	Hyderabad district	274	—	—	36	76	376
14.	Hyderabad city	3	817	—	1	16	837
15.	Medak	31	740	—	1	5	777
16.	Nizamabad	24	1172	—	2	—	1198
17.	Mahaboobnagar	16	1510	—	3	1	1530
18.	Nalgonda	37	1392	—	14	6	1449
19.	Warangal	79	1094	—	12	7	1192
20.	Khammam	69	894	—	82	—	1045
21.	Kareemnagar	17	1272	—	1	2	1292
22.	Adilabad	38	1054	—	—	5	1097
Total :		898	33348	1196	2029	249	37720

TEACHERS BY DISTRICTS

Strength			Teachers		
Boys	Girls	Total	Men	women	Total
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
146683	104597	251280	5233	583	5,816
127821	77612	205433	3612	954	4,566
141602	130382	271984	4424	1684	6,108
126204	119359	245563	3762	1943	5,705
145977	127962	273939	3488	2346	5,834
163106	129567	192673	4383	2746	7,129
130588	91251	221839	3917	1281	5,198
86112	62657	148769	2593	1090	3,602
104948	62914	167862	2694	1082	3,776
116995	59878	176873	3269	980	4,249
101634	64692	166326	3243	807	4,050
109903	67627	177530	3358	976	4,334
40035	35030	75065	728	1536	2,264
30729	15870	46599	1129	303	1,432
27689	10821	38510	1040	104	1,144
42137	16181	58318	1916	122	2,038
50208	23795	74003	2084	272	2,356
64253	32929	97182	2453	262	2,715
51991	24692	76683	1784	256	2,040
36624	21709	58333	1411	272	1,683
46194	19050	65244	1782	126	1,908
33326	12601	45927	1360	86	1,446
1924759	1311176	3235935	59663	19730	79393

8. NUMBER OF TRAINED AND UNTRAINED

Sl.No.	District	No. of Trained teachers		
		Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Srikakulam	5,226	583	5,809
2.	Visakhapatnam	3,611	952	4,563
3.	East Godavari	4,416	1,642	6,058
4.	West Godavari	3,761	1,943	5,704
5.	Krishna	3,488	2,346	5,834
6.	Guntur	4,383	2,746	7,129
7.	Prakasam	3,917	1,281	5,198
8.	Nellore	2,593	1,009	3,602
9.	Kurnool	2,693	1,082	3,775
10.	Anantapur	3,269	980	4,249
11.	Cuddapah	3,243	807	4,050
12.	Chittoor	3,358	976	4,334
13.	Hyderabad City	678	1,442	2,120
14.	Hyderabad district	1,039	279	1,378
15.	Nizamabad	895	93	988
16.	Medak	1,791	105	1,896
17.	Mahaboobnagar	1,964	255	2,219
18.	Nalgonda	2,363	256	2,619
19.	Warangal	1,728	221	1,949
20.	Khammam	1,380	269	1,649
21.	Kareenagar	1,723	110	1,833
22.	Adilabad	1,225	64	1,289
Total		58,804	19,441	78,245

TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Number of un-trained teachers			Teachers (all)		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
7	..	7	5,233	583	5,816
1	2	3	3,612	954	4,566
8	42	50	4,424	1,684	6,108
1	..	1	3,762	1,943	5,705
..	..	..	3,488	2,346	5,834
..	..	..	4,383	2,746	7,129
..	..	..	3,917	1,281	5,198
..	..	..	5,293	1,009	3,602
1	..	1	2,694	1,082	3,776
..	..	..	3,269	980	4,249
—	—	—	3,243	807	4050
..	..	..	3,358	976	64,334
50	94	144	728	1,536	2,264
30	24	54	1,129	303	4,132
145	11	156	1,040	104	1,144
125	17	142	1,916	122	2,038
120	17	137	2,084	272	2,356
90	6	96	2,453	262	2,715
56	35	91	1,784	256	2,040
31	3	34	1,411	272	1,683
59	16	75	1,782	126	1,908
135	22	157	1,360	86	1,446
859	289	1,148	59,663	19,730	79,393

9. NUMBER OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS,

Sl.No.	Educational District	Number of institutions by management					Total	
		Govt.	Panchayat Samithi	Municipal Board	Private Aided	Private Un-aided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1.	Srikakulam	..	4	166	13	8	..	191
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	10	114	18	20	3	165
3.	East Godavari	..	1	163	28	20	15	227
4.	West Godavari	..	..	146	21	14	4	185
5.	Krishna	..	..	215	31	56	13	315
6.	Guntur	..	1	154	18	42	5	220
7.	Prakasam	..	..	109	3	25	1	138
8.	Nellore	..	3	149	4	27	2	185
9.	Kurnool	..	1	87	8	25	3	124
10.	Anantapur	..	..	118	9	4	..	131
11.	Cuddapah	..	2	128	5	17	4	156
12.	Chittoor	..	..	191	20	10	1	222
13.	Hyderabad City	..	35	..	..	29	68	82
14.	Hyderabad district	..	1	141	..	6	6	154
15.	Medak	..	5	121	..	..	..	126
16.	Nizamabad	..	11	123	..	6	9	149
17.	Mahaboobnagar	..	10	207	..	8	5	230
18.	Nalgonda	..	14	196	..	13	2	225
19.	Warangal	..	30	157	..	9	4	200
20.	Khammam	..	12	140	..	57	..	159
21.	Kareemnagar	..	12	235	..	1	1	249
22.	Adilabad	..	19	83	..	2	7	111
Total		..	221	3,143	178	349	153	4,044

SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Strength			Teachers		
Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
27,675	17,851	45,526	1,331	201	1,532
31,482	21,545	53,027	1,021	537	1,558
39,207	33,309	72,516	1,486	662	2,148
29,042	25,616	54,658	1,115	550	1,665
49,923	41,323	91,246	1,511	1,177	2,688
39,545	27,463	67,008	1,300	637	1,937
21,040	13,484	34,524	870	234	1,104
22,782	15,971	38,753	835	444	1,279
22,937	11,344	34,281	715	359	1,074
18,520	9,502	28,022	739	184	923
22,900	12,284	35,184	929	254	1,183
30,219	17,188	47,407	1,009	386	1,395
43,284	32,499	75,783	702	1,686	2,388
22,033	10,025	32,058	20	304	1,224
14,811	5,073	19,884	984	50	1,034
22,551	9,712	32,263	979	159	1,138
30,590	12,322	42,912	1,430	190	1,620
29,581	15,542	45,123	1,333	246	1,579
32,413	15,592	48,005	1,330	237	1,567
19,797	11,412	31,209	792	215	1,007
39,716	14,223	53,939	1,793	155	1,948
16,979	6,409	23,388	742	121	863
6,27,027	37,9,689	10,06,716	23,866	8,988	32,854

10. NUMBER OF TRAINED AND UNTRAINED

Sl.No	District	Number of Trained Teachers			
		Men	Women	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1.	Srikakulam	..	1,314	198	1,512
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	1,021	537	1,558
3.	East Godavari	..	1,470	635	2,105
4.	West Godavari	..	1,115	550	1,665
5.	Krishna	..	1,511	1,177	2,688
6.	Guntur	..	1,272	623	1,895
7.	Prakasam	..	852	225	1,077
8.	Nellore	..	79	423	1,214
9.	Kurnool	..	707	352	1,059
10.	Anantapur	..	734	183	917
11.	Cuddapah	..	929	254	1,183
12.	Chittoor	..	1,003	384	1,387
13.	Hyderabad City	..	669	1,619	2,288
14.	Hyderabad district	..	894	289	1,183
15.	Medak	..	820	39	859
16.	Nizamabad	..	774	114	888
17.	Mahabubnagar	..	1,334	179	1,513
18.	Nalgonda	..	1,250	223	1,473
19.	Warangal	..	1,214	204	1,418
20.	Khammam	..	712	194	906
21.	Kareemnagar	..	1,637	141	1,778
22.	Adilabad	..	584	91	675
Total		..	22,607	8,634	31,241

TEACHERS IN UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS:

Number of Un-trained teachers			Teachers (all)		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
17	3	20	1 331	201	1 532
..	..	..	1 021	537	1 558
6	27	43	1 486	662	2 148
..	..	..	1 115	550	1 665
..	..	..	1 511	/1 177	2 688
28	14	42	1 300	637	1937
18	9	27	870	234	1,104
44	21	65	835	444	1,279
8	7	15	715	359	1,074
5	1	6	739	184	923
..	..	..	929	254	1,183
6	2	8	1,009	306	1,395
33	64	100	702	16786	2 388
23	15	41	920	304	1,224
164	11	175	984	50	1,034
205	45	250	979	159	1,138
96	11	107	1,430	190	1,620
83	23	106	1 333	246	1 579
116	33	149	1330	237	1,567
80	21	101	792	215	1,007
156	14	170	1,793	155	1,948
158	30	188	742	121	863
1,259	354	1,613	23,866	8,988	32,854

11. NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOLS

Sl. No.	District	Number of institutions by management					Total	
		Govt.	Z. P.	Municipal	Private			
					Aided	Un-aided		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
1.	Srikakulam	..	7	131	3	5	..	146
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	6	80	13	16	3	118
3.	East Godavari	..	8	120	13	22	19	182
4.	West Godavari	..	5	113	7	42	16	183
5.	Krishna	..	5	145	17	44	6	217
6.	Guntur	..	3	123	14	60	2	202
7.	Prakasam	..	2	117	5	22	2	148
8.	Nellore	..	8	99	6	16	2	131
9.	Kurnool	..	12	114	7	14	8	155
10.	Anantapur	..	4	129	11	3	5	152
11.	Cuddapah	..	2	96	6	13	2	119
12.	Chittoor	..	4	140	5	9	2	160
13.	Hyderabad City	..	94	..	..	78	14	215
4.	Hyderabad district	..	5	83	..	12	7	107
15.	Medak	..	5	128	..	2	3	138
16.	Nizamabad	..	6	91	..	7	2	106
17.	Mahaboobnagar	..	16	162	..	9	2	189
18.	Nalgonda	..	11	161	..	7	2	181
19.	Warangal	..	21	125	..	12	9	167
20.	Khammam	..	9	109	..	12	5	135
11.	Kareemnagar	..	10	137	..	2	7	156
22.	Adilabad	..	8	63	..	2	6	79
Total		..	251	2,466	107	409	154	3,387

SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Enrolment			Teachers		
Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
24,602	8,913	33,515	1,766	233	1,989
32,487	13,731	46,218	1,395	429	1,824
47,852	28,821	76,673	2,410	694	3,104
39,272	24,544	63,816	2,279	563	2,842
58,441	33,987	92,428	4,408	1,145	5,553
51,646	28,034	79,680	2,743	706	3,449
29,331	9,997	39,328	1,846	313	2,059
23,153	13,081	36,234	1,558	452	2,010
30,591	12,441	43,032	1,869	374	2,243
28,974	12,306	41,280	1,697	303	2,000
24,279	8,978	33,257	1,704	261	1,965
33,755	15,441	49,196	1,654	417	2,071
92,508	83,174	1,75,682	2,274	3,813	6,087
28,511	14,773	43,284	1,119	716	1,835
23,227	10,579	33,806	1,661	300	1,961
25,828	10,258	36,086	1,446	283	1,729
34,450	14,567	49,017	2,383	466	2,789
23,680	7,465	31,145	1,769	184	1,953
48,642	19,993	68,635	2,603	495	3,098
23,729	13,209	36,938	1,410	456	1,866
32,029	10,514	42,543	2,043	191	2,234
25,325	10,492	35,817	1,162	271	1,433
7,82,312	4,05,298	11,87,610	43,199	12,895	56,094

12. NUMBER OF TRAINED AND UNTRAINED

Sl. No.	District	Number of trained teachers		
		Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Srikakulam	1740	215	1955
2.	Vishakapatnam	1365	417	1782
3.	East Godavari	2382	687	3069
4.	West Godavari	2232	544	2776
5.	Krishna	4408	1145	5553
6.	Guntur	2718	693	3411
7.	Prakasham	1796	205	2001
8.	Nellore	1525	434	1959
9.	Kurnool	1861	372	2233
10.	Anantapur	1696	299	1995
11.	Cuddapah	1704	261	1965
12.	Chittoor	1637	412	2049
13.	Hyderabad city	2196	3669	5865
14.	Hyderabad district	1091	691	1782
15.	Medak	1352	265	1617
16.	Nizamabad	1089	256	1345
17.	Mahaboobnagar	2249	388	2637
18.	Nalgonda	1684	166	1850
19.	Warangal	2410	422	2832
20.	Khammam	1317	432	1749
21.	Kareemnagar	1903	165	2068
22.	Adilabad	1016	237	1253
Total		41,371	12,375	53,746

TEACHERS IN HIGH SCHOOL

Number of untrained teachers			Teachers (all)		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
26	8	34	1766	223	1989
30	12	42	1395	429	1824
28	7	35	2410	694	3104
47	19	66	2279	563	2842
—	—	—	4408	1145	5553
25	13	38	2743	706	3449
50	8	58	1846	213	2059
33	18	51	1558	452	2010
8	2	10	1869	374	2243
1	4	5	169	303	2000
—	—	—	1704	261	1965
17	5	22	1654	417	2071
78	144	222	2274	3813	6087
28	25	53	1119	716	1835
309	35	344	1661	300	1961
357	27	384	1446	283	1729
134	18	152	2383	406	2789
185	18	103	1769	184	1953
193	73	266	2603	495	3098
93	24	117	1410	456	1866
140	26	166	2043	191	2234
146	34	180	1162	271	1433
1828	520	2348	43199	12895	56094

13. NUMBER OF HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Number of institutions by management				Scho'ars		
		Govt.	Aided	Un-aided	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Vishakapatnam	3	1	2	6	3357	1909	5266
2.	Krishna	..	..	1	1	28	505	533
3.	Guntur	..	..	1	1	541	..	541
4.	Chittoor	1	..	1	2	500	273	773
5.	Hyd. city	6	..	7	13	7113	4902	12015
6.	Kareemnagar	1	..	2	1	174	143	317
	Total	11	1	12	24	11713	7122	19445

SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Teachers Trained			Untrained			All		
Male	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
68	123	191	16	18	34	84	141	225
..	20	20	..	..	..	..	20	20
7	9	16	7	3	7	14	12	26
37	9	46	10	10	17	47	16	63
152	266	418	49	57	106	201	323	524
8	4	12	..	..	..	8	4	12
272	431	703	82	85	167	354	516	870

14. SCHOOLS FOR THE PHYSICALLY

Sl. No.	Districts	Type of Institutions			Total
		Govt.	Aided	Un-aided	
<i>Schools for</i>					
1	Hyderabad city	1	—	—	1
2	Cuddapah	1	—	—	1
3	Guntur	—	2	—	2
4	West Godavari	1	—	—	1
5	East Godavari	—	1	—	1
	Total	3	3	—	6
<i>Schools</i>					
1.	Hyderabad city	1	—	—	1
2.	East Godavari	1	—	—	1
3.	Chittoor	—	—	1	1
4.	Warangal (spl. school for deaf)	—	1	—	1
	Total	2	1	1	4
<i>Schools</i>					
1.	West Godavari	—	1	—	1
	Total	—	1	—	1

HANDICAPPED

Enrolment			Teachers		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(7)	(8)	(9)	(01)	(11)	(12)
				<i>The blived</i>	
97	9	106	21	6	27
44	5	49	16	4	20
51	23	74	7	6	13
58	23	81	5	2	7
20	8	28	2	1	3
270	68	338	51	19	70

for Deaf and Dumb

261	67	328	23	8	31
99	28	127	10	7	17
26	14	40	4	2	6
40	16	56	2	5	7
426	125	551	39	22	61

for Leprosy

29	26	55	2	..	2
29	26	55	2	..	2

15. NUMBER OF ADULT SCHOOLS TEACHERS

Sl. No.	Educational	Number of schools management-wise			
		Govt.	Panchayat	Un-aided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Karcemnagar	—	2	60	62
2.	Nalgonda	—	—	60	60
3.	Kurnool	—	—	60	60
4.	West Godavari	—	—	120	120
5.	Chittoor	—	1	59	60
6.	Hyderabad district	—	—	60	60
7.	Mahaboobnagar	—	—	60	60
8.	Nizamabad	2	5	—	7
Total :		2	8	479	489

AND SCHOLARS

Enrolment			Teachers		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1740	120	1860	58	4	62
1800	..	1800	60	..	60
1204	606	1810	39	21	60
3176	555	3731	104	16	120
1544	286	1830	50	10	60
1810	150	1960	55	5	60
1816	86	1902	57	3	60
95	—	95	12	—	12
13185	1803	14988	435	59	494

2580
16/9/80

D02580

16. NUMBER OF ORIENTAL SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Number of Schools	Enrolment			Teachers		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Woman	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Oriental Primary schools	45	4178	3257	7435	143	71	214
2.	Oriental Upper Primary schools	15	1879	1215	3094	109	33	142
3.	Oriental High Schools	69	6361	4726	11087	658	179	837
4.	Sanskrit Pathashalas	7	387	179	566	27	4	31
5.	Hindi Vidyalayas	9	386	640	1026	6	17	23
Total :		145	13191	10017	23208	943	304	1247

17. NUMBER OF TEACHER TRAINING INSTITUTES, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Sl. No.	Name of the Institutions	Govt.	Number of scholars			Number of Teachers		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	Vemuravally	1	137	13	150	6	—	6
2.	Bheemunipatnam	1	79	65	144	5	—	5
3.	Eluru	1	65	33	98	4	—	4
4.	Rayachoti	1	112	38	150	3	—	3
5.	Karvetinagar	1	85	85	170	6	—	6
6.	Neredment	1	99	39	138	4	1	5
7.	Warangal	1	109	41	150	3	—	3
8.	Khammam	1	125	19	144	4	1	5
9.	Nalgonda	1	162	60	222	6	—	6
10.	Mahaboobnagar	1	95	47	142	4	—	4
11.	Medak	1	130	20	150	5	1	6
12.	Adilabad	1	133	5	138	5	1	6
Total :		12	1331	465	1796	55	4	59

18. COST PER STUDENT IN INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION

Institutions	Number of students on rolls	Total Expenditure	Cost per student
1.	45968	5600259	1008030476 Rs. 180/-