

**EDUCATIONAL  
STATISTICS  
AT A GLANCE  
2005-06**



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT  
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION  
2008

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**Table-1: Population 2001 Census**

(In Crore)

	Total	SC	ST
<b>Total</b>	102.9	16.7	8.4
<b>Male</b>	53.2	8.6	4.3
<b>Female</b>	49.6	8.1	4.2

**Table- 2: Estimated Population by Age Group (2005)**

(In Crore)

Stages of Education	Relevant Age Group	Total	SC	ST
<b>Primary</b>	06-11	12.1	2.1	1.1
<b>Upper Primary</b>	11-14	7.4	1.2	0.6
<b>Elementary</b>	06-14	19.4	3.4	1.7
<b>Sec./ Senior Secondary</b>	14-18	9.4	1.5	0.8
<b>Hr. Education</b>	18-24	12.4	1.9	0.9
<b>All Education</b>	06-24	41.3	6.8	3.4

**Table-3: Literacy Rates (7+ Age Group)  
2001 & 2004**

(in percentage)

	2001#			2004*
	Total	SC	ST	Total
<b>Total</b>	64.8	54.7	47.1	67.3
<b>Male</b>	75.3	66.6	59.2	77.0
<b>Female</b>	53.7	41.9	34.8	57.0
<b>Gender Gap</b>	21.6	24.7	24.4	20.0

**Table-4: Adult Literacy Rates (15+ Age Group)  
2001 & 2004**

(in percentage)

	2001#			2004*
	Total	SC	ST	Total
<b>Total</b>	61.0	44.1	40.8	61.8
<b>Male</b>	73.4	59.3	54.8	73.6
<b>Female</b>	47.8	28.5	26.7	49.6
<b>Gender Gap</b>	25.5	30.7	28.0	24.0

#- Census of India 2001

\* - As per NSS 61<sup>st</sup> Round Survey Report

**Literacy Rate**-is the number of literates expressed as percentage of the total population, 7years of age or older.

**Adult Literacy**: is the number of literates in the age group of 15 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.

**Table-5: Number of Institutions  
A: Schools**

Type of Institutions	Numbers (in Lakhs)	Management-wise percentage			
		Govt.	Local Body	Private Aided	Private un-aided
Primary	7.7	46.6	46.5	3.1	7.8
Upper Primary	2.9	43.2	28.8	6.1	21.9
Sec./Sr. Sec.	1.6	32.4	6.5	28.8	32.3

**B: Institutions running Diploma/  
Certificate Courses**

Type of Institutions	Numbers
1. Teacher Training Institutions	2021
2. Tech., Indus., Arts and Crafts Schools	5465

**Table-5: Number of Institutions  
C: Higher Education Institutions**

Type of Institutions	Numbers
<b>I- Universities</b>	
1. Central Universities	20
2. State Universities	216
3. Institution Deemed to be University	101
4. Institutions of National Importance	13
5. Research Institutes	140
<b>Total</b>	<b>490</b>
<b>II- Colleges</b>	
1. General Education	11,698
2. Engg., Tech & Arch.	1,562
3. Medical (Allo/Ayur/Homeo/ Unani)	2,053
4. Teachers Training	1,669
5. Polytechnics	1,274
5. Others (Law./Mgt./ MCA/ IT/Agri etc.)	2,513
<b>Total</b>	<b>20,769</b>



**Table-6: Stage-wise Enrolment  
A: Schools**

(in crore)

Classes	Total			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I-V	7.0	6.2	13.2	1.4	1.1	2.5	0.7	0.7	1.4
VI-VIII	2.9	2.3	5.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.4
I-VIII	9.9	8.5	18.4	1.9	1.5	3.4	1.0	0.8	1.8
IX-X	1.4	1.1	2.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.09	0.06	0.15
I-X	11.3	9.6	20.9	2.1	1.6	3.8	1.09	0.86	1.95
XI-XII	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.04	0.02	0.06
I-XII	12.1	10.1	22.2	2.3	1.7	4.0	1.1	0.9	2.0

**B: Diploma/Certificate Courses**

(in thousands)

Courses	Total			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Teacher Training Institutes	81.5	78.7	160.2	10.2	7.2	17.4	4.3	2.8	7.1
Tech. Indus., Arts and Crafts Schools	700.2	49.3	749.5	104.7	7.7	112.4	54.4	3.5	57.9

**Table-6: Stage-wise Enrolment  
C: Higher Education**

(in thousands)

<b>Courses</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>SC</b>	<b>ST</b>
Ph. D/D.Sc./D.Phill.	36.0	3.6	1.5
M.A.	481.5	76.6	25.0
M. Sc.	230.2	23.1	4.5
M.Com.	156.7	13.4	8.0
B.A./B.A. (Hons.)	3727.7	569.3	210.6
B.Sc./B.Sc. (Hons.)	1579.4	188.0	53.3
B.Con./B.Com. (Hons.)	1455.5	135.8	47.9
B.E./(B.Sc. Engg.) B.Arch.	1668.2	162.5	57.2
Medicine, Dentistry, Nursing, Pharmacy, Ayur vedic and Unani etc.	305.6	44.6	19.3
B.Ed./B.T	244.8	32.4	9.4
Open Universities	773.9	110.7	90.0
Polytechnics	690.4	67.6	16.0
Others	2973.5	183.4	66.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>14323.6</b>	<b>1610.9</b>	<b>609.1</b>

**Table-7: Number of Teachers by Type of Schools and Pupil Teacher Ratio**

Type of Schools	No. of Teachers (in lakh)	%age of Trained Teachers	Female Teachers per 100 male teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
Primary	21.8	86	65	46
Upper Primary	16.7	87	67	34
High Schools	11.2	89	61	32
Hr./ Sr. Secondary	10.3	90	62	34

**Table-8: Gender Parity Index**

(in % age)

Stages of Education	Total	SC	ST
Primary (I-V)	0.94	0.87	0.92
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	0.88	0.80	0.84
Elementary (I-VIII)	0.92	0.86	0.90
Sec./Sr.Sec (IX-XII)	0.80	0.74	0.69
Higher Education	0.69	0.63	0.55

**Gender Parity Index (GPI)** is a ratio of Girls GER to Boys GER in a given level of education

**Table-9: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)**

(in %age)

Age Group	Total			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>6-11 (Classes I-V)</b>	112.8	105.7	<b>109.4</b>	126.3	110.2	<b>118.6</b>	131.4	121.1	<b>126.4</b>
<b>11-14 (Classes VI-VIII)</b>	75.2	66.4	<b>71.0</b>	81.1	65.1	<b>73.5</b>	77.5	64.9	<b>71.5</b>
<b>6-14 (Classes I-VIII)</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>91.0</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>111.9</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>106.7</b>
<b>14-16 (Classes IX-X)</b>	57.6	46.2	<b>52.2</b>	54.8	40.3	<b>48.1</b>	44.6	33.0	<b>39.1</b>
<b>16-18 (Classes XI-XII)</b>	31.4	25.2	<b>28.5</b>	27.9	20.9	<b>24.6</b>	21.7	13.1	<b>17.5</b>
<b>14-18 (Classes IX-XII)</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>35.8</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>30.9</b>	<b>36.6</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>23.4</b>	<b>28.7</b>
<b>6-18 (Classes I-XII)</b>	<b>80.6</b>	<b>73.0</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>82.9</b>
<b>18-24 (Higher Edn.)</b>	<b>13.5</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>8.4</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.6</b>

**Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)** is the total enrolment of pupil in grade or cycle or level of education, regardless of age, expressed as percentage of the corresponding eligible official age-group population in a given school year.

**Table-10: Stage-wise Drop-out Rates**

(in % age)

Classes	Total			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I-V	28.7	21.8	25.7	32.1	33.8	32.9	40.2	39.3	39.8
I-VIII	48.7	49.0	48.8	53.7	57.1	55.2	62.9	62.7	62.9
I-X	60.1	63.6	61.6	68.2	73.7	70.6	78.0	79.2	78.5

**Drop-out Rate** is the percentage of pupils who drop out from a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year. It does not include repeaters.

**Table-11: Pass-outs****A: Secondary/ High School (Class X) Examination- 2006**

Category	Number of Students (In Lakhs)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	81.97	58.15	<b>140.12</b>	54.29	40.79	<b>95.08</b>	63.23	70.15	<b>67.86</b>
<b>SC</b>	14.32	9.28	<b>23.60</b>	8.43	5.82	<b>14.25</b>	58.86	62.73	<b>60.38</b>
<b>ST</b>	4.79	3.11	<b>7.90</b>	2.54	1.64	<b>4.19</b>	53.18	52.82	<b>53.04</b>

\* - Includes Regular &amp; Private students.

# - Includes students passed in Annual &amp; Supplementary examinations

**Table-11: Pass-outs****B: Sr. Secondary School (Class XII) Examination - 2006**

Category	Number of Students (In Lakhs)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Pass-out#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All</b>	50.21	34.12	<b>84.33</b>	35.07	26.24	<b>61.31</b>	69.85	76.92	<b>72.82</b>
<b>SC</b>	7.35	4.41	<b>11.76</b>	4.65	3.07	<b>7.72</b>	63.26	69.55	<b>65.62</b>
<b>ST</b>	2.44	1.39	<b>3.83</b>	1.40	0.88	<b>2.28</b>	57.33	63.46	<b>59.56</b>

\* - Includes Regular &amp; Private students.

# - Includes students passed in Annual &amp; Supplementary examinations

**Table-11: Pass-outs**  
**C: Graduate Examination - 2003**

(In Thousands)

Faculty/Courses	Number of Pass-outs		
	Male	Female	Total
Arts	547	425	973
Science	196	132	328
Commerce	228	145	373
Education	58	48	106
Engineering/Technology	101	27	128
Medicine	23	16	39
Agriculture	7	1	8
Vet-Science	1.2	0.3	1.5
Law	47	11	58
Others	28	11	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>2,052</b>

Source: UGC

**Table-11: Pass-outs****D: Post-Graduate Examination- 2003**

(In Thousands)

Faculty/Courses	Number of Pass-out Students		
	Male	Female	Total
Arts	168	138	306
Science	42	32	74
Commerce	37	27	64
Education	3	2	5
Engineering/Technology	10	2	12
Management	22	8	30
Medicine	6	2	8
Agriculture	3	1	4
Vet-Science	0.6	0.1	0.7
Law	1	1	2
Others	24	10	34
<b>Total</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>541</b>

Source: UGC



**Table- 12: Expenditure on Education during 2005-06**

- i. GDP at current prices : Rs. 32,75,670.00 crore  
( at factor cost) : ( Base year 1999-00) (Provisional)
- ii. Total Govt. Expenditure on all Sectors (Central +State)  
Revenue : Rs. 889713.96 crore  
Capital : Rs. 1768635. 89 crore  
Loan and Advances : Rs. 19815.43 crore
- iii. Expenditure on Education by Education Department (Central+State)  
Revenue : Rs. 94483.70 crore  
Capital : Rs. 1142.96 crore  
Loan & Advances : Rs. 17.15 crore
- iv. Expenditure on Education by Education Department (Central+State)  
Revenue : Rs. 113228.71 crore  
Capital : Rs. 1142.96 crore  
Loan and Advances : Rs. 17.15 crore
- v. Total Expenditure (Revenue) on Education (Centre+States) as percentage of :  
a) Total Govt. Expenditure : 12.73  
b) GDP : 3.46 (provisional)
- VI. Sub-sector wise break-up of Expenditure (Revenue) on on Education and other Departments.

Name of the Sector	Expenditure on Education (Rs. in crore)			Expenditure as % of GDP		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	States/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	40241.17	12481.24	52722.41	1.23	0.38	1.61
Secondary Education	27076.77	2143.35	29220.12	0.83	0.07	0.89
University & Higher Education	16594.54	5277.41	21871.95	0.51	0.16	0.67
Adult Edu.	152.70	243.46	396.16	0.00	0.01	0.01
Technical Edu.	5935.75	3064.32	9018.07	0.18	0.09	0.28
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>90018.93</b>	<b>23209.77</b>	<b>113228.70</b>	<b>2.75</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>3.46</b>

**Table- 13: Sector-wise Allocation & Expenditure of the Central Govt. during Xth & XIth Plan**

(Value in Rs. Crore)

Name of the Scheme	Xth Plan (2002-07)		XI th Plan (2007-12)	2007-08		2008-09
	Allocation	Expenditure	Approved Outlay @	Approved Outlay	Fund Certified upto 31.3.08	Approved Outlay
	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Department of Higher Education</b>						
University & Hr. Edn.	4176.50	4180.10	50661.00	2416.00	1880.42	3484.00
Language Development	434.00	578.17	1100.00	174.00	103.96	205.00
Distance Learning, Scholarships and ICT*	52.00	16.66	6734.00	624.00	67.66	672.00
Book Promotion	67.00	45.88	70.00	11.50	8.24	13.00
Planning and Admn.	70.50	32.96	78.00	17.50	13.05	21.00
Technical Education	4700.00	3368.58	26300.00	3240.00	1067.02	3205.00
<b>Total (HE)</b>	<b>9500.00</b>	<b>8222.35</b>	<b>84943.00</b>	<b>6483.00</b>	<b>3140.35</b>	<b>7600.00</b>
<b>Department of School Education and Literacy</b>						
Elementary Education	28750.00	45462.09	125380.00	18626.00	17763.91	21795.00
Secondary Education	7325.00	3808.51	6000.00	3164.00	1534.96	4554.00
Adult Education	1250.00	1131.13	53550.00	401.00	218.92	451.00
<b>Total (SE&amp;L)</b>	<b>34325.00</b>	<b>50401.73</b>	<b>184930.00</b>	<b>22191.00</b>	<b>19517.79</b>	<b>26800.00</b>
<b>Total Education</b>	<b>43825.00</b>	<b>58624.08</b>	<b>269873.00</b>	<b>28674.00</b>	<b>22658.14</b>	<b>34400.00</b>

\*- Distance Learning was included in University & Higher Education in Xth Plan

@- Provisional

**Table-14: LITRACY RATES\* (1951-2004)**

(in %age)

Census year	Persons	Males	Females	Male-Female gap in literacy rate
1951	18.3	27.2	8.9	18.3
1961	28.3	40.4	15.4	25.1
1971	34.5	46.0	22.0	24.0
1981	43.6	56.4	29.8	26.6
1991	52.2	64.1	39.3	24.8
2001	64.8	75.3	53.7	21.6
2004	67.3	77.0	57.0	20.0

1951-1971: Aged 5+, 1981-2004: Aged 7+,

Source: 1951-2001 Census of India. 2004- As per NSS 61 Report

**Table-15: Growth of Recognized Educational Institutions from 1950-51 to 2005-2006**

(Numbers in thousands)

Years	Primary	Upper Primary	Sec./Sr. Sec/ Inter /Pre. Jr. Colleges	Colleges for General Education	Colleges for Professional Education (Engg., Tech., Arch., Medical & Education	Univ/Deemed Univ./ Instt. Of National Importance
1950-51	209.7	13.6	7.4	0.4	0.2	0.03
1960-61	330.4	49.7	17.3	1.0	0.9	0.05
1970-71	408.4	90.6	37.1	2.3	1.0	0.08
1980-81	494.5	118.6	51.6	3.4	**3.5	0.11
1990-91	560.9	151.5	79.8	4.9	0.9	0.18
2000-01	638.7	206.3	126.0	7.9	2.2	0.25
2001-02	664.0	219.6	133.5	8.7	2.4	0.27
2002-03	651.4	245.3	137.2	9.2	2.6	0.30
2003-04	712.2	262.3	146.0	9.4	2.8	0.30
2004-05	767.5	274.7	152.0	10.4	3.2	0.34
2005-06	772.6	283.5	159.7	11.7	5.3*	0.35

\*Includes Polytechnics

\*\*includes institutions for Post-Matric courses

**Table-16: Enrolment by Stages  
A: All Categories of Students**

(In Lakhs)

YEAR	Primary (Class I –V)			Middle/Upper Primary (Class VI-VIII)			High/Sr. Secondary (Class IX-XII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	138	54	192	26	5	31	13	2	15
1960-61	236	114	350	51	16	67	27	7	34
1970-71	357	213	570	94	39	133	57	19	76
1980-81	453	285	738	139	68	207	76	34	110
1990-91	570	404	974	215	125	340	128	63	191
2000-01	640	498	1,138	253	175	428	169	107	276
2001-02	636	503	1,139	261	187	448	184	121	305
2002-03	651	573	1,224	263	206	469	195	137	332
2003-04	684	599	1,283	272	215	487	206	144	350
2004-05	697	611	1,308	285	227	512	217	154	371
2005-06	705	616	1,321	289	233	522	223	161	384

**Table-16: Enrolment by Stages  
B: SC Students**

(In lakhs)

Year	Primary (Classes I-V)			Middle/Up. Primary (Classes VI-VIII)			Secondary/Sr. Sec. (Classes IX-XII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	72	38	110	16	6	22	9	3	12
1983-84	80	45	125	23	10	33	14	4	18
1986-87	79	46	125	23	11	34	11	4	15
1989-90	95	59	154	26	13	39	17	6	23
1992-93	103	71	174	35	19	54	18	7	25
1995-96	113	79	192	34	20	54	18	9	27
2000-01	121	91	212	41	26	67	24	14	38
2001-02	123	92	215	46	29	75	27	16	43
2002-03	119	98	217	44	31	75	28	16	44
2003-04	128	103	231	47	34	81	29	18	48
2004-05	138	110	248	51	36	87	32	20	52
2005-06	140	113	253	53	38	91	34	22	56

**Table-16: Enrolment by Stages  
C: ST Students**

( in lakhs)

Year	Primary (Class I-V)			Middle/Upper Primary (Class VI-VIII)			Secondary/ Sr. Sec. (Class IX-XII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	31	15	47	5	2	7	2	1	3
1983-84	37	20	57	8	3	11	3	1	4
1986-87	42	24	66	10	4	14	4	2	6
1989-90	49	29	78	11	5	16	6	2	8
1992-93	50	34	84	13	7	20	6	3	9
1995-96	56	38	94	14	9	23	8	3	11
2000-01	63	47	110	19	12	31	10	5	15
2001-02	67	50	117	21	13	34	11	6	17
2002-03	64	54	118	19	14	33	11	7	18
2003-04	68	57	125	21	16	37	12	8	20
2004-05	74	64	137	24	18	42	13	8	21
2005-06	75	67	142	25	20	45	13	9	22

**Table-17: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for 6-14 Years  
A: All Categories of Students**

(in %age)

Year	6-11 Years (Classes I-V)			11-14 Years (Classes VI-VIII)			6-14 Years (Classes I-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	60.6	24.8	42.6	20.6	4.6	12.7	46.4	17.7	32.1
1960-61	82.6	41.4	62.4	33.2	11.3	22.5	65.2	30.9	48.7
1970-71	95.5	60.5	78.6	46.5	20.8	33.4	75.5	44.4	61.9
1980-81	95.8	64.1	80.5	54.3	28.6	41.9	82.2	52.1	67.5
1990-91	114.0	85.5	100.1	76.6	47.0	62.1	100.0	70.8	86.0
2000-01	104.9	85.9	95.7	66.7	49.9	58.6	90.3	72.4	81.6
2001-02	105.3	86.9	96.3	67.8	52.1	60.2	90.7	73.6	82.4
2002-03	97.5	93.1	95.3	65.3	56.2	61.0	85.4	79.3	82.5
2003-04	100.6	95.6	98.2	66.8	57.6	62.4	87.9	81.4	84.8
2004-05	110.7	104.7	107.8	74.3	65.1	69.9	96.9	89.9	93.5
2005-06	112.8	105.8	109.4	75.2	66.4	71.0	98.5	91.0	94.9

**Table-17: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for 6-14 Years  
B: SC Students**

(in %age)

Year	6-11 Years (Classes I-V)			11-14 Years (Classes VI-VIII)			6-14 Years (Classes I-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	103.8	64.8	84.8	52.7	26.6	40.4	85.1	50.8	68.4
1989-90	123.5	83.8	104.2	68.2	35.5	52.3	99.0	61.7	80.8
1992-93	128.0	92.1	110.5	75.1	44.0	59.9	108.7	74.6	92.1
1995-96	109.9	83.2	97.1	71.4	44.5	58.5	109.0	78.5	94.3
1998-99	107.7	85.1	96.8	75.0	53.0	65.0	97.6	75.4	86.9
2000-01	107.3	85.8	96.8	76.2	53.3	65.3	97.3	75.5	86.8
2001-02	103.1	82.3	93.0	80.3	57.7	69.6	95.7	74.6	85.6
2002-03	101.4	89.4	95.6	63.2	48.6	56.3	87.1	74.4	81.1
2003-04	93.1	83.0	88.3	79.4	63.4	71.9	89.0	77.2	83.4
2004-05	123.3	106.6	115.3	77.9	61.5	70.2	106.5	90.3	98.8
2005-06	126.3	110.2	118.6	81.0	65.1	73.5	109.5	93.7	102.0



**Table-17: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for 6-14 Years  
C: ST Students**

(in %age)

Year	6-11 Years (Classes I-V)			11-14 Years (Classes VI-VIII)			6-14 Years (Classes I-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	111.0	68.0	90.1	45.6	21.9	34.1	87.1	51.1	69.6
1989-90	120.2	80.5	100.9	51.7	26.0	39.2	99.6	58.3	79.5
1992-93	126.7	88.6	108.2	58.5	32.0	45.6	101.8	68.0	85.4
1995-96	115.0	80.2	96.9	57.3	35.0	46.5	105.7	75.1	90.9
1998-99	112.0	81.0	97.0	68.0	43.0	55.0	98.0	69.0	83.7
2000-01	116.9	85.5	101.1	72.5	47.7	60.2	102.5	73.5	88.0
2001-02	106.9	85.1	96.3	82.1	57.3	70.3	99.8	77.3	88.9
2002-03	104.8	92.3	98.7	55.0	40.8	48.2	86.7	73.9	80.5
2003-04	94.7	87.8	91.4	84.0	66.6	75.8	90.6	81.1	86.1
2004-05	128.1	115.5	121.9	73.9	59.5	67.0	108.5	95.8	102.4
2005-06	131.4	121.1	126.4	77.5	64.9	71.5	111.9	101.3	106.7

**Table- 18: Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER) for  
14-18 & 18-24 Years**

(in %age)

Year	14-18 years (Classes IX-XII)			18-24 years (Higher Education)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
<b>All Categories Students</b>						
2001-02	38.23	27.74	<b>33.26</b>	9.28	6.71	<b>8.07</b>
2002-03	41.29	33.21	<b>37.52</b>	10.30	7.47	<b>8.97</b>
2003-04	42.94	34.26	<b>38.89</b>	10.59	7.65	<b>9.21</b>
2004-05	44.26	35.05	<b>39.91</b>	11.58	8.17	<b>9.97</b>
2005-06	44.58	35.80	<b>40.42</b>	13.54	9.35	<b>11.55</b>
<b>SC Students</b>						
2001-02	37.22	26.94	<b>32.55</b>	7.67	3.64	<b>5.76</b>
2002-03	36.88	25.69	<b>31.77</b>	8.00	3.73	<b>5.97</b>
2003-04	37.55	27.51	<b>32.95</b>	8.34	4.34	<b>6.44</b>
2004-05	39.76	28.73	<b>34.68</b>	8.10	5.20	<b>6.72</b>
2005-06	41.63	30.89	<b>36.65</b>	10.14	6.40	<b>8.37</b>
<b>ST Students</b>						
2001-02	30.98	19.76	<b>25.65</b>	5.84	2.63	<b>4.21</b>
2002-03	30.48	20.52	<b>25.73</b>	5.57	2.43	<b>3.98</b>
2003-04	32.43	21.03	<b>26.97</b>	6.22	3.11	<b>4.65</b>
2004-05	32.99	21.95	<b>27.68</b>	6.31	3.45	<b>4.86</b>
2005-06	33.70	23.36	<b>28.72</b>	8.55	4.70	<b>6.60</b>

**Table-19: Number of Teachers by Type of Schools****( in thousands)**

Year	Primary Schools			Middle/ Upper Primary Schools			Secondary/ Sr. Sec. Schools		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1950-51	456	82	538	73	13	86	107	20	127
1960-61	615	127	742	262	83	345	234	62	296
1970-71	835	225	1,060	463	175	638	474	155	629
1980-81	1,021	342	1,363	598	253	851	669	257	926
1990-91	1,143	473	1,616	717	356	1,073	917	417	1,334
2000-01	1,221	675	1,896	820	506	1,326	1,184	577	1,761
2001-02	1,213	715	1,928	921	547	1,468	1,157	620	1,777
2002-03	1,167	746	1,913	936	645	1,581	1,221	812	2,033
2003-04	1,260	837	2,097	944	648	1,592	1,250	774	2,024
2004-05	1,319	842	2,161	992	597	1,589	1,282	801	2,083
2005-06	1326	858	2,184	998	673	1,671	1,333	821	2,155

**Table-20: Percentage of Girls Enrolment to Total Enrolment by Stages of Education**

YEAR	Primary (I-V)	Middle (VI-VIII)	Sec./Hr. Sec/ Intermediate (IX-XII)	Hr. Education (Degree & above level)
1950-51	28.1	16.1	13.3	10.0
1960-61	32.6	23.9	20.5	16.0
1970-71	37.4	29.3	25.0	20.0
1980-81	38.6	32.9	29.6	26.7
1990-91	41.5	36.7	32.9	33.3
2000-01	43.7	40.9	38.6	39.4
2001-02	44.1	41.8	39.5	39.9
2002-03	46.8	43.9	41.3	40.1
2003-04	46.7	44.0	41.1	39.7
2004-05	46.7	44.4	41.5	38.9
2005-06	46.6	44.7	42.0	38.3

**Table-21: Girls Enrolment per Hundred Boys Enrolled by Stages of Education**

YEAR	Primary (I-V)	Middle (VI-VIII)	SECONDARY (IX-X)
1950-51	39	18	16
1960-61	48	32	23
1970-71	60	41	35
1980-81	63	49	44
1990-91	71	58	50
2000-01	78	69	63
2001-02	79	72	65
2002-03	88	78	70
2003-04	88	79	70
2004-05	88	80	71
2005-06	87	81	73

**Table-22: Drop-out Rates at Primary, Elementary & Secondary Stages  
A: All Categories Students**

(in %age)

Year	Primary (I-V)			Elementary (I-VIII)			Secondary (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1960-61	61.7	70.9	64.9	75.0	85.0	78.3	N.A	N.A	N.A.
1970-71	64.5	70.9	67.0	74.6	83.4	77.9	N.A	N.A	N.A.
1980-81	56.2	62.5	58.7	68.0	79.4	72.7	79.8	86.6	82.5
1990-91	40.1	46.0	42.6	59.1	65.1	60.9	67.5	76.9	71.3
2000-01	39.7	41.9	40.7	50.3	57.7	53.7	66.4	71.5	68.6
2001-02	38.4	39.9	39.0	52.9	56.9	54.6	64.2	68.6	66.0
2002-03	35.9	33.7	34.9	52.3	53.5	52.8	60.7	65.0	62.6
2003-04	33.7	28.6	31.5	51.9	52.9	52.3	61.0	64.9	62.7
2004-05	31.8	25.4	29.0	50.5	51.3	50.8	60.4	63.9	61.9
2005-06	28.7	21.8	25.7	48.7	49.0	48.8	60.1	63.6	61.6

**Table-22: Drop-out Rates at Primary, Elementary & Secondary Stages  
B: SC Students**

(in %age)

Year	Primary (I-V)			Elementary (I-VIII)			Secondary (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	46.3	54.0	49.4	64.3	73.2	67.8	74.3	83.4	77.7
1994-95	45.1	49.8	47.0	66.4	72.2	68.7	-	-	-
1995-96	43.7	48.5	45.7	64.7	70.5	67.0	-	-	-
1996-97	41.0	45.2	42.7	61.9	68.3	64.5	75.5	81.0	77.6
1997-98	43.4	46.4	44.7	60.6	67.2	63.3	68.1	77.7	77.2
1998-99	40.5	42.8	41.4	59.9	65.4	62.2	72.7	78.2	74.9
2001-02	43.7	47.1	45.2	58.6	63.6	60.7	71.1	74.9	72.7
2002-03	41.1	41.9	41.5	58.2	62.2	59.9	69.7	74.9	71.9
2003-04	36.8	36.2	36.6	57.3	62.2	59.4	71.4	75.5	73.1
2004-05	32.7	36.1	34.2	55.2	60.0	57.3	69.1	74.2	71.3
2005-06	32.1	33.8	32.9	53.7	57.1	55.2	68.2	73.7	70.6

**Table-22: Drop-out Rates at Primary, Elementary & Secondary Stages  
C: ST Students**

(in %age)

Year	Primary (I-V)			Elementary (I-VIII)			Secondary (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	60.3	66.1	62.5	75.7	82.2	78.6	83.3	87.7	85.0
1994-95	56.9	61.3	58.6	74.5	80.0	76.7	-	-	-
1995-96	55.0	58.9	56.6	62.3	71.2	66.0	-	-	-
1996-97	54.4	60.0	56.5	73.0	78.3	75.2	82.5	86.8	84.2
1997-98	52.9	58.1	55.1	71.3	75.5	73.0	72.5	80.4	75.8
1998-99	54.8	56.8	55.7	70.1	75.7	72.4	79.8	85.1	82.2
2001-02	51.0	54.1	52.3	67.3	72.7	69.5	79.9	82.9	81.2
2002-03	50.8	52.1	51.4	66.9	71.2	68.7	78.4	83.0	80.3
2003-04	49.1	48.7	48.9	69.0	71.4	70.1	77.9	81.2	79.3
2004-05	42.6	42.0	42.3	65.0	67.1	65.9	77.8	80.7	79.0
2005-06	40.2	39.3	39.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	78.0	79.2	78.5

**Table-23: Gender Parity Index (GPI) for the Elementary Stage  
A: All Categories of Students**

(in %age)

<b>Year</b>	<b>Primary (I-V)</b>	<b>Upper Primary (VI-VIII)</b>	<b>Elementary (I-VIII)</b>
<b>1950-51</b>	0.41	0.22	0.38
<b>1960-61</b>	0.50	0.34	0.47
<b>1970-71</b>	0.63	0.45	0.59
<b>1980-81</b>	0.67	0.53	0.63
<b>1990-91</b>	0.75	0.61	0.71
<b>2000-01</b>	0.82	0.75	0.80
<b>2001-02</b>	0.83	0.77	0.81
<b>2002-03</b>	0.95	0.86	0.93
<b>2003-04</b>	0.95	0.86	0.93
<b>2004-05</b>	0.95	0.88	0.93
<b>2005-06</b>	0.94	0.88	0.92



**Table-23: Gender Parity Index (GPI) for the Elementary Stage  
B: SC & ST Students**

Year	Scheduled Caste Students			Scheduled Tribe Students		
	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)
1986-87	0.62	0.50	0.60	0.61	0.48	0.59
1990-91	0.69	0.52	0.63	0.65	0.50	0.60
1995-96	0.76	0.62	0.72	0.70	0.61	0.71
1996-97	0.77	0.68	0.74	0.69	0.63	0.70
1997-98	0.82	0.67	0.75	0.73	0.64	0.73
1998-99	0.79	0.71	0.77	0.72	0.63	0.70
2000-01	0.80	0.70	0.78	0.73	0.66	0.72
2001-02	0.80	0.72	0.78	0.80	0.70	0.77
2002-03	0.81	0.69	0.78	0.84	0.68	0.81
2003-04	0.89	0.80	0.87	0.93	0.79	0.90
2004-05	0.86	0.79	0.85	0.90	0.81	0.88
2005-06	0.87	0.80	0.86	0.92	0.84	0.90

**Table-24: Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)**

<b>YEAR</b>	<b>Primary Schools</b>	<b>Upper Primary Schools</b>	<b>Sec. / Sr. Sec. Schools</b>
1950-51	24	20	21
1960-61	36	31	25
1970-71	39	32	25
1980-81	38	33	27
1990-91	43	37	31
2000-01	43	38	32
2001-02	43	34	34
2002-03	42	34	33
2003-04	45	35	33
2004-05	46	35	33
2005-06	46	34	33

**Table-25: Number of Female Teachers per 100 Male Teachers**

<b>YEAR</b>	<b>Primary Schools</b>	<b>Upper Primary Schools</b>	<b>Sec. / Sr. Sec. Schools</b>
1950-51	20	18	19
1960-61	21	32	27
1970-71	27	38	33
1980-81	33	42	38
1990-91	41	50	46
2000-01	55	62	49
2001-02	59	59	54
2002-03	64	69	66
2003-04	66	69	62
2004-05	64	60	63
2005-06	65	67	62

\*Provisional

**Table- 26: India's Constituents of Education For All Development Index (EDI) & their values for India – 2000-2005**

Year	EDI	Total Primary NER	Adult Literacy Rate	Gender Related EFA Index	Survival Rate to Grade V
2005	.797	.946	.641	.899	.789
2004	.789	.961	.610	.795	.789
2003	.741	.937	.610	.802	.789
2002	.741	.937	.610	.802	.614
2001	.700	.823	.613	.750	.614
2000	.658	.857	.572	.733	.468

Source: EFA Global Monitoring Report 2008

**Education For All Development Index (EDI):** The EDI is the arithmetic mean of its four components- total primary NER, adult Literacy rate, GEI and survival rate to grade 5.

Since the components are all expressed as ratio, the EDI value can vary from 0 to 1. The closer a country's EDI value is to the maximum, the greater the extent of its overall EFA achievement and the nearer the country is to the EFA goal as a whole.

**Table- 27: Value of Education For All Development Index (EDI) for India and Certain Other Countries 2001-2005**

Countries	EDI & World Ranking									
	2001		2002		2003		2004		2005	
	EDI	Ranking out of 127 countries	EDI	Ranking out of 122 countries	EDI	Ranking out of 122 countries	EDI	Ranking out of 122 countries	EDI	Ranking out of 129 countries
<b>Countries with High EDI (&gt;0.950)</b>										
<b>UK</b>	.980	13	.980	16	.980	n.a.	.994	1	.995	2
<b>France</b>	n.a.	n.a.	.992	3	.992	n.a.	.992	5	.991	9
<b>Sweden</b>	.980	14	n.a.	n.a.	.982	n.a.	.991	9	.994	4
<b>Norway</b>	.995	1	.993	2	.993	n.a.	.991	8	.995	1
<b>Switzerland</b>	.988	6	.992	4	.992	n.a.	.986	12	.985	19
<b>Countries with Medium EDI (0.800 to 0.950)</b>										
<b>Brazil</b>	.899	72	.905	72	.905	n.a.	.905	72	.901	76
<b>Mexico</b>	.941	47	.946	47	.946	n.a.	.949	48	.953	48
<b>China</b>	.930	39	.954	39	.954	n.a.	.954	43	.938	61
<b>Egypt</b>	.822	91	.828	91	.828	n.a.	.887	79	.883	91
<b>Indonesia</b>	.912	59	.923	59	.923	n.a.	.938	58	.935	62
<b>Countries with Low EDI (&lt;0.800)</b>										
<b>India</b>	<b>.700</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>.741</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>.741</b>	n.a.	<b>.789</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>.797</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>Pakistan</b>	.537	123	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	.640	120
<b>Bangladesh</b>	.692	107	.663	106	.663	n.a.	.722	105	.759	107
<b>Nigeria</b>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	.721	106	.734	110

Source: EFA Global Monitoring Report, 2008 to, by UNESCO

**Table- 28: International Comparison on certain other Key Educational Parameters-2005**

Countries	Gross Enrolment Ratio				Literacy	Public Exp. on Edu. as Percent of GDP
	Primary	Lower Secondary	Upper Secondary	Tertiary		
<b>Countries with High EDI (&gt; 0.950)</b>						
<b>USA</b>	99	102	88	83	n.a.	5.6
<b>UK</b>	107	103	107	60	n.a.	5.4
<b>France</b>	111	115	117	56	n.a.	5.9
<b>German</b>	101	102	96	n.a.	n.a.	4.6
<b>Sweden</b>	97	104	102	82	n.a.	7.4
<b>Norway</b>	98	102	127	80	n.a.	7.7
<b>Countries with Medium EDI (0.800 to 0.950)</b>						
<b>Brazil</b>	140	114	94	24	89	4.4
<b>Mexico</b>	109	104	55	24	92	5.4
<b>China</b>	113	101	50	20	91	n.a.
<b>Egypt</b>	101	96	75	34	71	n.a.
<b>Indonesia</b>	117	77	50	17	90	0.9
<b>Sri Lanka</b>	98	95	70	n.a.	91	n.a.
<b>Countries with Low EDI (&lt;0.800)</b>						
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	91	87	88	28	83	6.8
<b>India</b>	119	75	43	11	61	3.8
<b>Pakistan</b>	87	33	11	5	50	2.3
<b>Bangladesh</b>	109	64	34	6	47	2.5
<b>Nigeria</b>	103	37	31	10	69	n.a.

Source: Global Education Digest- 2007 by UNESCO