



**MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE  
1992**

## MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE, 1992

SL. No.	Items	Reference period	Unit	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5
<b>I. Area and Administration Units</b>				
	(a) Geographical Area	1991	Sq. Kms.	22,429
	(b) Sub-Divisions (other than District Headquarters)	1991	Nos.	10
	(c) Community Development Blocks.	1991	"	30
	(d) Towns	1991	"	12
	(e) Inhabited Villages	1981	"	4,902
	(f) Households	1981	'000 Nos.	256
	(g) Lok Sabha Constituencies	1991	Nos.	2
	(h) Assembly Constituencies	1988	"	60
	(i) Autonomous District Council Constituencies	1989	"	85
<b>II. 1 Population:</b>				
	(a) Total	1991 (P)	'000 Nos.	1,761
	(b) Male			904
	(c) Female			857
	(d) Rural			1,432

1	2	3	4	5
		1991 (P)	000 Nos.	
	(e) Urban			329
	(f) Density		Persons per Sq. Km.	78
	(g) Sex Ratio		Females per '000' Males	947
	(h) Decennial Growth Rate	1981-1991	P.C.	31.80
	(i) Scheduled Tribes	1981	'000 Nos.	1,076
	(j) Scheduled Castes	1981	'000 Nos.	5
2.	Working Population :	1991 (P)	P.C.	
	(a) Cultivators			22.98
	(b) Agricultural Labourers			5.45
	(c) Household Industry			0.40
	(d) Other Workers			12.02
	(e) Marginal Workers			2.21
	(f) Non-Workers			56.94
3.	Literacy :	1991 (P)	P.C.	
	(a) Total			39.16
	(b) Male			41.72
	(c) Female			36.45
	(d) Rural			32.60
	(e) Urban			67.68

1	2	3	4	5
4.	Estimated Population	1992-93	'00' Nos.	18,120
5.	Birth Rate	1990	Per '000'	31.8
6.	Death Rate	1990	Per '000'	7.8
<b>III. Agriculture:</b>				
1.	Land Utilisation	1991-92	'000' Hectares	
	(a) Total Geographical Area			2,243
	(b) Net Area sown			202
	(c) Area sown more than once			38
	(d) Total cropped area			240
2.	Area under Major Crops:	1991-92	'000' Hectares	
	(a) Rice			104.51
	(b) Maize			18.49
	(c) Potato			17.64
	(d) Jute			5.27
	(e) Cotton			7.63
	(f) Rape and Mustard			6.63
3.	Production of Principal Crops:	1991-92	'000' M. T.	
	(a) Rice			121.07
	(b) Maize			23.74

1	2	3	4	5
	(c) Potato	1991-92	'000' MT	153.16
	(d) Jute		Bales of 180 Kgs. each	43.44
	(e) Cotton		Bales of 170 Kgs. each.	5.43
	(f) Rape & Mustard	'000'	→ M.T.	3.96
4.	Yield Rate :	1991-92	Kgs. per Hectare	
	(a) Rice			1,158
	(b) Maize			1,284
	(c) Potato			8,683
	(d) Jute			1,481
	(e) Cotton			121
	(f) Rape and Mustard			597
5.	Area under Horticultural Crops:1990-91		Hectares	
	(a) Pine Apple			8,300
	(b) Citrus Fruits			6,950
	(c) Temperate Fruits			668
	(d) Banana			4,811
6.	Consumption of Fertilizers: 1990-91		M.T.	
	(a) Kharif Season			1,207

1	2	3	4	5
	(b) Rabi Season	1990-91	MT	1,441
7.	Index of Agricultural Production (Triennium ending 1972=100).	1985-86		149.85
8.	Operational Holdings:	1985-86		
	(1) Number			1,71,095
	(2) Average size	Hectares	→	1.76
<b>IV Animal Husbandry and Veterinary</b>				
1	Total Livestock	1988	'000'Nos	1,108
2	Total Poultry			1,591
3	Veterinary Institutions:	1991-92	Nos.	
	(a) Hospitals			4
	(b) Dispensaries			54
	(c) Veterinary Aid Centres			51
	(d) Key Village Centres			2
	(e) Artificial Insemination Centres			2
2	(f) Stockmen Centres			80
	(g) Veterinary Doctors/Surgeons			123
4.	Government Farms	1991-92	Nos.	
	(a) Cattle			4

1	2	3	4	5
	(b) Poultry	1991-92	Nos.	10
	(c) Pig			10
	(d) Sheep and Goat			1
5.	Dairy Development:	1991-92		
	(a) Milk chilling centres		Nos.	6
	(b) Capacity		'000' litres	15
V.	Fisheries:	1990-91	Nos.	
	(a) Government fish seed farms			14
VI.	Forest :	1989-90		
	1. Area		'000' Hectars	
	(a) Total Forest			949.60
	(b) Reserved Forest			71.32
	(c) Protected Forest			1.24
	(d) Unclassed Forest			850.30
	(e) National Parks			26.74
2.	Value of Forest Products :		'000' Rs.	
	(a) Timber			2,504
	(b) Firewood			9

1	2	3	4	5
3.	Forest Roads :	1989-90	Kms.	683
<b>VII.</b>	<b>Sericulture and Weaving :</b>	1988-89	Nos.	
	1. Sericultural Villages			1,812
	2. Families engaged in Sericulture			12,338
	3. Sericultural Farms			9
	4. Eri Seed Grainages			5
	5. Silk Reeling Units			6
6.	Production of Cocoons :			
	(a) Mulberry		'000' Kgs	10.9
	(b) Eri		'000' Kgs.	121.3
	(c) Muga		Lakh Nos.	37.3
	(d) Tassar		'000' Nos.	24.0
<b>VIII.</b>	<b>Mining :</b>	1991	'000' Tonnes.	
	Production of :-			
	(a) Coal			3,464
	(b) Limestone			235
	(c) Sillimanite			1.6
<b>IX.</b>	<b>Electricity</b>	1991-92		
1.	Installed capacity		MW	133.76



1	2	3	4	5
2.	Generation		MKWH	4,21,089
3.	Per Capita Consumption		KWH	124
4.	Total Villages Electrified		Nos.	2,315
5.	Sale of Electricity:		MKWH	
	(a) Domestic			34.99
	(b) Commercial			34.94
	(c) Industrial			77.50
	(d) Public Lighting			3.11
	(e) Irrigation and Agriculture			1.50
	(f) Public Water Works And Sewage Pumping			15.53
	(g) Bulk supply			46.10
	(h) Total Sale in the State			217.67
	(i) Extra State Consumer (ASEB)			199.39
<b>X.</b>	<b>Cooperation:</b>	1990-91		
	(a) Cooperative Societies		Nos.	723
	(b) Membership		'000' Nos.	160
	(c) Share Capital		Rs. in lakhs	1,998.75
	(d) Working Capital		"	11,653.70
<b>XI.</b>	<b>Meghalaya Cooperative Apex Bank :</b>	<b>March, 1992</b>		

1	2	3	4	5
	(a) No. of Bank Branches		Nos.	28
	(b) Membership		Nos.	471
	(c) Paid up share capital		Rs. in lakhs.	181.43
	(d) Working Capital		"	6,954.25
<b>XII. Labour and Employment :</b>				
	1. Employment in :-	1991-92	Nos.	
<b>A.</b>	Public Sector (Total)			64,394
(a)	Central Government			12,714
(b)	State Government			33,417
(c)	Central Quasi Government			8,019
(d)	State Quasi Government			8,074
(e)	Local Bodies			2,170
<b>B.</b>	Private Sector (Total)			4,835
	2. Employment Exchanges	1991	Nos.	7
	3. Applicants on Live Register	1991	Nos.	23,958
<b>XIII. Industries:</b>				
1.	(a) Factories Registered under Factories Act.	1991 (P)	Nos.	55

1	2	3	4	5
	(b) Employees			3,481
2.	(a) Small Scale Industries registered with the Directorate of Industries	1991-92 Nos.		1,733
	(b) Employees		"	10,169
	(c) Investment in Plant and Machinery		Rs. in lakhs	932.5
3.	Economic Census :	1990 (P) Nos.		
	(a) Agricultural Enterprises			2,827
	(b) Non-Agricultural Enterprises			47,146
	(c) Persons usually working in Enterprises			
	(1) Hired			1,14,645
	(2) Total			1,66,007
4.	Khadi and Village Industries:	1990-91 Nos.		
	(a) Units			3,312
	(b) Employees			8,522
XIV.	Joint Stock Companies :	1991-92 Nos.		
	(a) Public			34
	(b) Private			124
	(c) Total			158

1	2	3	4	5
<b>XV. Roads and Transport :</b>				
I.	Road Length (P.W.D.)	1990-91	Kms.	
	(a) Surfaced			2,407
	(b) Unsurfaced			3,280
	(c) Total			5,687
	(d) National Highway			462
	(e) State Highway			934
	(f) Major District Roads			1,058
	(g) Other District Roads			3,233
2.	Number of Registered Vehicles:	1989-90	Nos.	29,908
<b>XVI. Communication :</b>				
		1991-92	Nos.	
	(a) General Post Office			1
	(b) Head Post Office			1
	(c) Sub-Post Office			60
	(d) Branch Post Office			399
	(e) Newspapers and Periodicals	1989-90		39
<b>XVII. Police :</b>				
		1991	Nos.	
	(a) Police Stations			34
	(b) Police Outposts			24

**XVIII. Index Numbers**

Year	Period	Consumer Price Index Numbers for		
		Urban Non-Manual Employees Base 1984-85=100 Shillong.	Agicultural Labourers Base July, 1960- June, 1961=100 Assam including Meghalaya	Industrial Workers Base 1982 = 100. All India
1	2	3	4	5
1991	January	186	856	202
	February	187	875	202
	March	186	872	201
	April	187	867	202
	May	187	876	204
	June	188	884	209
	July	193	913	214
	August	195	940	217
	September	200	983	221
	October	202	1012	223
	November	204	1002	225
	December	205	1016	225
1992	January	207	1033	228
	February	209	1033	229
	March	210	1044	229
	April	212	1051	231
	May	213	1060	234
	June	214	1079	236
	July	217	1095	242

1	2	3	4	5
<b>XIX. Health</b>		1991	Nos.	
	1. Government Hospitals			5
	2. Government Dispensaries			23
	3. Sub-Centres (including M.C.W)			272
	4. Primary Health Centres			63
	5. Beds in Government Hospitals and Primary Health Centres.			1,813
	6. Family Welfare Clinic Centres	1991-92		75
<b>XX. Education :</b>		1990-91	(P)	
1. Pre-Primary and Pre-Basic:				
	(a) Institutions		Nos.	1,272
	(b) Enrolment		'000' Nos.	49.8
2. Primary and Junior Basic :				
	(a) Institutions		Nos.	4,273
	(b) Enrolment		'000' Nos.	242.3
3. Middle and Senior Basic :				
	(a) Institutions		Nos.	805
	(b) Enrolment		'000' Nos.	56.9
4. High and Higher Secondary :				
	(a) Institutions		Nos.	447
	(b) Enrolment		'000' Nos.	73.3
5. Colleges for General Education :				

1	2	3	4	5
	(a) Institutions		Nos.	23
	(b) Enrolment		'000' Nos.	19.0
<b>XXI. Banking :</b>		June, 1992		
1.	Regional Rural Banks			
	(a) Offices		Nos.	51
	(b) Deposits		Rs. in lakhs	2,202
	(c) Credit		"	607
2.	All Scheduled Commercial Banks			
	(a) Offices		Nos.	173
	(b) Deposit		Rs. in lakhs	43,155
	(c) Credit		"	7,505
<b>XXII. State Income :</b>		1991-92		
		Q	Rs. in	
1.	Net State Domestic Product:		Crores	
	(a) At Current Prices			798
	(b) At Constant prices (1980-81)			314
2.	Per Capita State Domestic Product:		Rs.	
	(a) At Current Prices			4,458
	(b) At Constant Prices (1980-81)			1,756
	P = Provisional			
	Q = Quick Estimates			

## XXIII. State Finance

Sl. No.	Items	Units	1991-92 (R.E.)	1992-93 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Overall Budgetary Position:	Rs. in		
(1)	Opening Balance	lakhs	(-) 4,326.15	(-) 2,466.59
(2)	Total Revenue :			
	(a) Receipts		42,172.14	43,075.90
	(b) Expenditure		39,195.58	43,617.81
	(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)		(+) 2976.56	(-) 541.91
(3)	Total Capital :			
	(a) Receipts		15,677.43	12,336.91
	(b) Expenditure		16,794.43	17,805.10
	(c) Surplus (+) Deficit (-)		(-) 1,117.00	(-) 5,468.19
(4)	General Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)		(+) 1,859.56	(-) 6,010.10
(5)	Closing Balance		(-) 2,466.59	(-) 8,476.69

R.E. = Revised Estimates

B.E. = Budget Estimates



Sl. No.	Items	Reference Period	Units	Approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure.
1	2	3	4	5	6
2.	Five Year Plan :		Rs. in Crores		
(1) *	Fourth Plan	1969-74		38.00	34.13
(2)	Fifth Plan	1974-78		89.53	71.81
(3)	Annual Plan	1978-79		29.11	27.74
(4)	Annual Plan	1979-80		33.00	30.69
(5)	Sixth Plan	1980-85		235.00	259.07
(6)	Seventh Plan	1985-90		556.00	540.27
(7)	Annual Plan	1990-91		175.00	166.16
(8)	Annual Plan	1991-92 (R.O.)		205.00	-
(9)	Eighth Plan	1992-97 (A.O)		1,029.00	-
(10)	Annual Plan	1992-93		241.00	-

\* = Relates to period 1970-74 i.e. after Meghalaya came into existence.

R.O. = Revised Outlay

A.O. = Agreed Outlay

Sl. No.	Items	Reference Period	Units	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5
3.	Sector-wise Annual Plan Outlay:	1992-93 (A.O)	Rs. in lakhs	
(1)	Agriculture & Allied Services			3,756.00
(2)	Rural Development			940.00
(3)	Social & Community Services			6,432.00
(4)	Special Area Programmes (Border Area Development)			250.00
(5)	Irrigation & Flood Control			1,140.00
(6)	Energy			3,974.00
(7)	Industries & Minerals			1,000.00
(8)	Transport			4,855.00
(9)	Science, Technology & Environment			95.00
(10)	General Economic Services			1,658.00
	Total :			24,100.00

A.O. = Approved Outlay.

1	2	3	4	5
4.	State Taxes :	1992-93 B.E	Rs. in lakhs	
(1)	Professional Tax			50.40
(2)	Land Revenue			11.60
(3)	Stamps and Registration			50.20
(4)	State Excise			1,397.00
(5)	Sales Tax			1,966.00
(6)	Taxes on Vehicles			185.86
(7)	Taxes on Goods & Passengers			92.20
(8)	Taxes and Duties on Electricity			26.20
(9)	Taxes on Entertainment including Taxes on Betting.			70.42
(10)	Purchase Tax			140.62
	Total :			3,990.50

**XXIV. Miscellaneous :**

1.	Tourists visiting Meghalaya 1991		Nos.	
	(a) Indian			1,52,889
	(b) Foreigners			428
2.	No. of Fair Price Shops	1988-89	Nos.	2,819
3.	No. of Cinema Houses	1991	Nos.	9

B.E. = Budget Estimates

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