



MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE
1989

MEGHALAYA AT

Items	Unit	Meghalaya
1	2	3
<i>I. Area and Administrative Units:</i>		
a. Geographical Area (1981).	Sq. Kms.	22429
b. Sub-Divisions (other than District H. Q.) 1989.	Nos.	10
c. C. D. Blocks (1989)	Nos.	30
d. Towns (1981)	Nos.	12
e. Inhabited Villages (1981).	Nos.	4902
f. Households (1981)	'000' Nos.	256
g. Autonomous District Council 1989.		
(1) No. of M. D. C.		
a. Shillong	Nos.	30
b. Jowai	Nos.	25
c. Garo Hills	Nos.	30
(2) Lok Sabha Constituencies.	Nos.	2
(3) Assembly Constituencies.	Nos.	60

A GLANCE, 1989.

East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garø Hills	West Garø Hills
4	5	6	7	8
5196	5247	3819	2603	5564
2	2	2	1	3
9	4	4	4	9
7	1	1	1	2
1189	710	404	656	1943
100	29	28	26	73

II. 1. Population (1981) Census

a. Total	'000' Nos.	1336
b. Male	"	684
c. Female	"	652
d. Rural	"	1095
e. Urban	"	241
f. Scheduled Tribes	"	1076
g. Scheduled Castes	Nos.	5492
h. Density	Per Sq. Km.	60
i. Decennial Growth Rate.	Percent	32.04

2. Working Population (1981).

a. Cultivators	'000' Nos.	363
b. Agricultural Labourers.	"	58
c. Household Industry	"	5
d. Other Workers	"	154
e. Marginal Workers	"	33
f. Non-Workers	"	722

4	5	6	7	8
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511	162	156	137	370
263	83	79	71	188
248	79	77	66	182
331	158	143	133	330
180	4	13	4	40
374	157	149	124	272
1480	...	47	144	3851
98	31	41	52	66
34.35	45.76	37.72	32.96	21.70

74	72	51	45	121
25	4	9	4	16
3.0	0.1	0.5	0.3	1.1
106	5	16	6	21
5	2	1	7	18
299	79	79	74	191

1	2	3
3. Religion (1981)		
(1) Christians	'000' Nos.	703
(2) Hindus	,,	241
(3) Muslims	,,	41
(4) Buddhists	,,	3
(5) Sikhs	,,	2
(6) Other religions and persuasions.	,,	345
(7) Religion not stated	,,	1
4. Literacy (1981)		
a. Total	Percentage	34.08
b. Rural	,,	27.45
c. Urban	,,	64.12
d. Male	,,	37.89
e. Female	,,	30.08
5. Mid-Year Estimated Population (1990-91).	'00' Nos.	17553
6. Birth Rate (1987)	Per thousand	34.9
7. Death Rate (1987)	,,	9.1

4	5	6	7	8
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248	120	87	94	152
129	6	9	11	85
7	1	33
2	1
2
122	35	59	29	99
1
43·73	31·97	24·51	33·51	25·91
31·95	31·47	20·77	33·05	21·69
65·25	52·35	66·01	47·41	61·26
46·96	34·08	24·63	39·01	32·04
40·30	29·75	24·38	27·66	19·55

1	2	3
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III. Agriculture:

1. Land Utilisation (P) (1987-88)

(1) Total Geographical area.	'000' hectares	2243
(2) Forest	"	852
(3) Net Area Sown	"	196
(4) Area Sown more than once.	"	39
(5) Total Cropped area	"	235
(6) Net irrigated area	"	16

2. Area under major crops (1988-89)

(1) Rice	'000' hectares	109.70
(2) Maize	"	17.90
(3) Potato	"	17.70
(4) Jute	"	5.00
(5) Cotton	"	6.90
(6) Rape and Mustard	"	6.70

3. Production of Principal Crops (1988-89)

(1) Rice	'000' M.T.	105.60
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1	2	3
(2) Maize	'000' M.T.	20.60
(3) Potato	"	71.10
(4) Jute	"	37.30
(5) Cotton	"	4.20
(6) Rape & Mustard	"	3.40
4. Area under Horticultural Crops (1988-89)		
(1) Pine Apple	Hectares	8560
(2) Citrus fruits	"	7000
(3) Temperate fruits	"	N.A.
(4) Banana	"	4600
5. Consumption of fertilizers (1988-89)		
(1) Kharif Season	Metric Tonnes	958
(2) Rabi Season	"	2039
IV. Animal Husbandry and Veterinary		
1. Total Livestock (1982)	'000' Nos.	1017
2. Total Poultry (1982)	"	1419

1	2	3
3. Veterinary Institutions (1988-89)		
(1) Hospitals	Nos.	1
(2) Dispensaries	„	53
(3) Vety. Aid Centres	„	47
(4) Key Village Centres	„	2
(5) Artificial Insemination Centres.	„	2
(6) Stockmen Centres	„	79
(7) Vety. Doctors/Surgeons	„	119
4. Government Farms (1988-89)		
(1) Cattle	Nos.	3
(2) Poultry	„	10
(3) Pig	„	9
(4) Goat	„	1
5. Dairy Development (1988-89)		
(1) Total milk chilling centres	Nos.	6
(2) Capacity	'000' litres	14.0
V. Fisheries (1988-89)		
(a) Government fishseed farms.	Nos.	11.

1	2	3
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VI. Forest (1985-86)

1. Area

(a) Total Forest	‘000’ hectares	851
(b) Reserved Forest	„	71
(c) Protected Forest	„	1
(d) Unclassed Forest	„	752
(e) National Parks	„	27

2. Value of Forest Products (1985-86)

(a) Timber	‘000’ Rs.	1190
(b) Firewood	„	4

3. Forest Roads (1988-89) Kms. 610

VII. Sericulture & Weaving (1988-89)

1. Sericultural Villages	Nos.	1812
2. Families engaged in sericulture.	„	12338
3. Sericultural farms	„	9
4. Eri-seed grainages	„	5
5. Silk reeling units	„	6

1	2	3
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6. Production of Cocoons (1988-89)

(a) Mulberry	'000' Kgs.	10.9
(b) Eri	,,	121.3
(c) Muga	Lakh Nos.	37.3
(d) Tassar	'000' Nos.	24.0

VIII. Minerals: (1988)

Production of:—

(a) Coal	'000' Tonnes	1808
(b) Limestone	,,	237
(c) Sillimanite	,,	4
(d) Clay	,,	N.A.

IX. Electricity: (1988-89)

(a) Installed Capacity	M.W.	133.76
(b) Generation	MKWH	422.89
(c) Per-capita Consumption.	KWH	106.0
(d) Villages Electrified	Nos.	1937

X. Co-operation (1987-88)

(a) Co-operative Societies	Nos.	651
(b) Membership	,	126753
(c) Share Capital	Rs. in lakhs	818.01
(d) Working Capital	,	5365.21

XI. Meghalaya Co-op. Apex Bank (1988-89)

(a) No. of banks	Nos.	1
(b) Membership	,	470
(c) Paid-up Share Capital	Rs. in lakhs	144.09
(d) Working Capital	,	4454.15

XII. Labour and Employment (1988-89)

I. Employment in

A. Public Sector (Total)	'000' Nos.	58.16
(1) Central Government	,	17.52
(2) State Government	,	30.62
(3) Central Quasi Govt.	,	6.57
(4) State Quasi Govt.	,	7.53
(5) Local Bodies	,	2.14

1	2	3
B. Private Sector (Total)	'000' Nos.	4.78
2. Employment Exchanges (1988).	Nos.	7
3. Applicants on Live Register (1988).	,,	20597
<i>XIII. Industries : (1988-89)</i>		
1. (a) Factories registered under Factories Act.	Nos.	58
(b) Employees	,,	2219
2. (a) Small Scale Industries registered with the Director of Industries.	,,	1231
(b) Employees	,,	7458
(c) Investment in Plant & Machinery.	Rs. in lakhs	608.66
3. Khadi & Village Industries, (1987-88).—		
(a) Centres	Nos.	290
(b) Employees	,,	4947

XIV. Joint Stock Companies : (1988-89)

1. Companies at Work

(a) Public	Nos.	30
(b) Private	,,	102
(c) Total	,,	132

XV. Road and Transport : (1987-88)

Road Length (P.W.D.)

(a) Surfaced	Kms.	2295
(b) Unsurfaced	Kms.	3104
(c) Total	Kms.	5399
(d) National Highway	Kms.	460
(e) State Highway	Kms.	917
(f) Major District Roads	Kms.	1072
(g) Other District Roads	Kms.	2950
(h) Number of registered vehicles, 1988-89 (P)	Nos.	27061

XVI. Communication: (1988-89)

(a) General Post Offices	Nos.	1
(b) Head Post Offices	„	1
(c) Sub-Post Offices	„	59
(d) Branch Post Offices	„	356
(e) Newspapers and periodicals.	„	46

XVII. Police: (1989)

(a) Police Stations	„	23
(b) Police Outposts	„	31

*XVIII Index Numbers***Consumer Price Index Numbers for**

Period	Urban Non Manual Employees (Base 1984-85 = 100) Shillong	Agricultural Labourers (Base July 1960-June 1961 = 100) Assam inclu- ding Meghalaya	Industrial Workers (Base 1982 = 100) All India
1	2	3	4
1989:			
January	150	716	165
February	150	721	165
March	151	736	166
April	151	746	167
May	153	751	169
June	153	760	170
July	153	778	172
August	154	781	174
September	157	786	176
October	158	797	176
November	159	778	176
December	160	...	175

XIX Health : (1989-90)

	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills
1	2	3
1. Government Hospitals	1	4
2. Government Dispensaries.	4	8
3. Sub-Centres	43	57
4. Primary Health Centres	10	17
5. Beds in Government Hospitals and Primary Health Centres.	123	1169
6. Family Welfare Clinic Centres.	4	8

West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
4	5	6	7
1	1	1	8
1	3	8	24
46	43	58	247
7	8	14	56
88	116	218	1714
3	4	8	27

*XX Education, 1988-89 (P)**

particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills
1	2	3
1. Pre-Primary and Pre-basic—		
(a) Institutions (Nos)	86	426
(b) Enrolment ('000 Nos)	2.5	24.9
2. Primary and Junior Basic—		
(a) Institutions (Nos.)	419	1059
(b) Enrolment ('000 Nos.)	20.6	78.6
3. Middle and Senior Basic—		
(a) Institutions (Nos.)	82	258
(b) Enrolment ('000' Nos.)	3.9	13.3
4. High/Higher Secondary—		
(a) Institutions (Nos.)	29	119
(b) Enrolment ('000' Nos.)	5.0	32.2
5. Colleges for General Education—		
(a) Institutions (Nos.)	1	15
(b) Enrolment ('000' Nos.)	0.78	11.76

*No. of Institutions relates to the year 1988-89 while

West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
4	5	6	7
423	79	176	1190
6.4	4.7	6.9	45.4
906	543	1248	4175
42.4	30.9	59.0	231.5
92	84	233	749
4.0	6.5	21.1	48.8
34	41	119	342
3.8	6.4	15.0	62.4
3	1	3	23
0.09	0.34	1.10	14.07

enrolment figures relate to 1986-87.

XXI Banking: September 1989

	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills
1	2	3
1. Regional Rural Banks—		
(a) Offices (Nos.)	12	21
(b) Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	231	583
(c) Credit (Rs. in lakhs)	47	289
2. Scheduled Commercial Banks—		
(a) Offices (Nos.)	19	72
(b) Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	1616	22207
(c) Credit (Rs. in lakhs)	376	4532

West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
4	5	6	7
13	46
201	1015
147	483
16	11	25	143
649	446	1881	26799
359	237	636	6140

XXII State Income (1988-89) Q.E.

Items	Units	
1	2	3
1. Net State Domestic Product—		
(a) At Current Prices	Rs. in lakhs	44902
(b) At Constant (1980-81) Prices.	..	24840
2. Per Capita State Domestic Product—		
(a) At Current Prices	Rupees	2726
(b) At Constant (1980-81) Prices.	..	1508

XXIII. State Finance :

Items	Units	1989-90 (R.E.)	1990-91 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4
I. Overall Budgetary Position :			
(1) Opening Balance.	Rs. in lakhs	(—)3592·44	(+)2379·94
(2) Total Revenue :			
(a) Receipt	„	31808·74	37230·85
(b) Expenditure	„	28750·40	33401·48
(c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Revenue Account.	„	(+)3058·34	(+)3829·37
(3) Total Capital :			
(a) Receipt	„	15224·80	5078·90
(b) Expenditure	„	12310·76	13783·19
(c) Surplus (+) or deficit (—) on Capital Account.	„	(+)2914·04	(—)8704·29
(4) Overall Surplus (+) Deficit (—).	„	(+)5972·38	(—)4874·92
(5) Closing Balance	„	(+)2379·94	(—)2494·98

Items	Units
1	2

2. Five Year Plans :

(1) *Fourth plan (1969-74)	Rs. in Crores
(2) Fifth Plan (1974-78)	..
(3) Annual Plan (1978-79)	..
(4) Annual Plan (1979-80)	..
(5) Sixth Plan (1980-85)	..
(6) Seventh Plan (1985-90)	..
Eighth Plan (1990-91)	..

Approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure	5
3	4	5

38·00

34·13

* Relates to the period 1970-74 *i. e.* after Meghalaya came into existence.

89·53

71·81

29·11

27·74

33·00

30·69

235·00

259·07

440·00

...

175·00

...

Items	Units	
1	2	3
3. Sector-wise approved outlay for annual Plan (1990-91).		
(1) Agriculture and Allied Services	Rs. in lakhs	2416·00
(2) Cooperation	,,	175·00
(3) Rural Development	,,	614·00
(4) Social & Community Services.	,,	4962·00
(5) Special Area Programme (Border Area Development).	,,	210·00
(6) irrigation & Flood Control	,,	587·00
(7) Energy	,,	3590·00
(8) Industries and Minerals	,,	905·00
(9) Transport and Communication.	,,	3274·00
(10) Science, Technology and Environment.	,,	40·00
(11) General Economic Services	,,	727·00
Total	,,	17500·00

1	2	3
4. State Taxes : (1990-91) B.E.F:		
(1) Professional Tax	Rs in lakhs	31.30
(2) Land Revenue	,,	10.00
(3) Stamps and Registrations	,,	59.00
(4) State Excise	,,	884.00
(5) Sale Tax	,,	1360.00
(6) Taxes on Vehicles	,,	165.00
(7) Taxes on Goods and Passengers.	,,	74.00
(8) Taxes and duties on Electricity.	,,	25.00
(9) Taxes on Entertainment including Taxes on Betting.	,,	79.53
(10) Purchase Tax	,,	105.47
Total	,,	2793.30

1

2

3

XXIV. Miscellaneous :

1. Tourists visiting Meghalaya
(1988).

(a) Indian Nos. 155474

(b) Foreigner „ 328

2. No. of Fair Price Shops „ 2553
(1986-87).

3. No. of Cinema Houses „ 9
(1988).

N.A. = Information Not Available

P = Provisional