



**Andhra Pradesh  
Economy in Brief  
2005**

**Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Andhra Pradesh  
Hyderabad**

## **PREFACE**

Directorate of Economics & Statistics publishes “Andhra Pradesh Economy in Brief” every year.

“Andhra Pradesh Economy in Brief-2005” brings important selected indicators for different sectors of economy for a bird’s-eye view over the levels of development in the State. I hope the information contained in this publication will enhance the knowledge of readers for understanding changes in socio-economic scenario of the State.

Directorate of Economics & Statistics shall be grateful for any suggestions for improvement in this regard.

**HYDERABA**  
**Date:03-01-2005**

**Dr.Saroja Rama Rao**  
**DIRECTOR**

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# 1. DEMOGRAPHY

## (A) Population (2001 Census) :

	Unit	A.P.	All India
i. Area :	('000 sq.km)	275	3287
ii. Population	(Crores)	7.6	102.86
iii. Males	( %)	50.6	53.22
iv. Females	( “ )	49.4	49.64
v. Females per 1000 males	(No.)	978	933
vi. Urban Population	( %)	27.3	27.8
vii. Density of Population	(per sq.km.)	277	313
viii. Scheduled Castes	( %)	16.19	16.2
ix. Scheduled Tribes	( “ )	6.59	8.2
x. Literacy Rate	( “ )	60.5	64.8
(a) Male	( “ )	70.3	75.3
(b) Female	( “ )	50.4	53.7
xi. No.of Households ('000)		17004	
(a) Rural	( “ )	12607	
(b) Urban	( “ )	4397	

**(B) Vital Statistics 2002**

	<b>A.P.</b>	<b>All India</b>
i. Birth rate(per 1000 population)		
Combined	20.7	25.0
Rural	21.1	26.6
Urban	19.3	20.0
ii. Death rate(per 1000 population)		
Combined	8.1	8.1
Rural	8.9	8.7
Urban	5.5	6.1
iii. Infant Mortality Rate ( per 1000 live births)		
Combined	62	63
Rural	71	69
Urban	35	40
iv. Expectation of life at birth (2001-06) (in years)		
Male	62.8	63.9
Female	65.0	66.9

## 2. STATE ECONOMY :

### (A) Gross State Domestic Product by Industry of Origin at Constant (1993-94) Prices (Rs. Crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	2002-03 (Q.E)	2003-04 (U.A)
<b>1.</b>	<b>Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>		
1.1	Agriculture (including Livestock)	19196	20871
1.2	Forestry	725	738
1.3	Fishing	2623	2602
<b>2.</b>	<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>	2874	3080
Sub-total-primary sector		25418	27291
<b>3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>		
3.1	Registered	9106	9525
3.2	Un-registered	4620	4806
<b>4.</b>	<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>	2537	2570
<b>5.</b>	<b>Construction</b>	5812	6300
Sub-total-secondary sector		22076	23255

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>2002-03 (Q.E)</b>	<b>2003-04 (U.A)</b>
<b>6.</b>	<b>Trade, Hotels &amp; Restaurants</b>	12157	12902
<b>7.</b>	<b>Transport, storage and communications</b>		
7.1	Railways	1494	1598
7.2	Transport by other means and storage	3763	4008
7.3	Communications	3205	4087
<b>8.</b>	<b>Financing, Insurance, Real estate and Banking services</b>		
8.1	Banking & Insurance	4649	4940
8.2	Real estate, Ownership of dwellings & business services	6530	7050
<b>9.</b>	<b>Community, Social &amp; Personal services</b>		
9.1	Public Administration	4458	4658
9.2	Other services	9006	9531
Sub-total: Tertiary sector		45261	48774
Total Gross State Domestic Product		92755	99320
Total Net State Domestic Product		82034	87971
Per capita Income (Rupees)		10633	11261



**(B) Gross Fixed Capital Formation as a Percentage to GSDP at Current Prices in Andhra Pradesh**

<b>Sl. No</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>2001-02</b>
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	5.37	5.62
2.	Forestry and Logging	8.94	7.36
3.	Fishing	13.30	13.27
4.	Mining and Quarrying	8.73	8.41
5.	Manufacturing	32.18	29.70
6.	Construction	15.19	12.17
7.	Electricity, Gas, & water supply	108.10	99.18
8.	Transport, storage and communications	83.71	74.58
9.	Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	5.07	4.55
10.	Finance, Banking and Insurance	22.34	21.45
11.	Real estate, Ownership of dwellings & business services	33.66	32.39
12.	Public Administration	14.64	17.15
13.	Other services	10.83	11.53
	<b>Total</b>	<b>20.66</b>	<b>19.91</b>

### 3. PUBLIC FINANCE :

**State Govt. Revenue                      2004-05(B.E)**

#### **Receipts and Expenditure (Rs.crores)**

##### **(A) Revenue Receipts**

i. Tax Receipts	23320
ii. Non-tax Receipts	4003
iii. Grant in aid & Contribution	4858

**Total Receipts                              32181**

##### **(B) Expenditure**

i. Developmental Expenditure	20340
ii. Non-developmental Expenditure	13568
iii. Grant in aid & Contribution	244

**Total Expenditure                        34152**

## 4. ECONOMIC SERVICES

### 4.1. AGRICULTURE & ALLIED ACTIVITIES

#### 4.1a. RAINFALL

	Unit	2003-04
i. Actual	( mm )	936
ii. Normal	( " )	940

#### Season-wise Rainfall: ( in mm )

	Normal	2003-04
South-West Monsoon (June to Sept.)	624	598
North-East Monsoon (Oct. to Dec.)	224	218
Winter Period (Jan. to Feb.)	14	19
Hot Weather Period (March to May)	78	101

#### Region-wise Rainfall: ( in mm )

	Normal	2003-04
Coastal Andhra	1078	1068
Rayalaseema	715	746
Telangana	907	892

#### 4.1 b AGRICULTURE

<b>Land Utilisation (Lakh Hects)</b>	<b>2003-04</b>	<b>% to Total G.A</b>
i. Forests	62.0	22.6
ii. Barren & Un-culturable Land	20.8	7.6
iii. Land put to non-agri- cultural uses	26.0	9.4
iv. Culturable Waste	7.0	2.6
v. Permanent Pastures and Other grazing lands	6.8	2.5
vi. Land under Misc. tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	2.8	1.0
vii. Current fallows	30.4	11.1
viii. Other fallow lands	16.6	6.0
ix. Net area sown (including fish ponds area)	102.1	37.2
x. Total Geographical area	274.4	100.0

**2003-04**

xi. Gross Cropped area (Lakh Hects)	123.7
xii. Net area irrigated ( “ )	36.3
xiii. Gross area irrigated ( “ )	47.8
xiv. Gross irrigated area to total cropped area ( % )	38.6
xv. Gross cropped area to total Geographical area ( “ )	45.0

**Agriculture Area under different crops (in ‘000 Hectares):****2003-04****(A) Cereals & Millets****4622**

i. Rice	2975
ii. Wheat	12
iii. Jowar	648
iv. Bajra	138
v. Maize	721
vi. Others	128

**(B) Pulses****2185**

i. Bengalgram	422
ii. Redgram	521
iii. Greengram	681
iv. Blackgram	438
v. Others	123

**Total Foodgrains(A+B)****6807**

	<b>2003-04</b>
<b>(C) Oil Seeds</b>	<b>2545</b>
i. Groundnut	1493
ii. Sesamum	161
iii. Castor	291
iv. Sunflower	491
v. Safflower	17
vi. Others	92
 <b>(D) Others</b>	
i. Chillies	250
ii. Sugarcane(Gur)	209
iii. Cotton	837
iv. Tobacco (Cured leaf)	172

**Yields of Principal Crops  
(in kgs per hectare)**

	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Rice	3011
ii. Bajra	1072
iii. Jowar	1145
iv. Groundnut	660
v. Cotton (Lint)	384
vi. Sugar cane (Gur)	7198

**Production of Different Crops****(‘000 Tonnes)****2003-04****(A) Cereals & Millets** **12458**

i. Rice 8953

ii. Wheat 7

iii. Jowar 742

iv. Bajra 148

v. Maize 2477

vi. Others 131

**(B) Pulses** **1239**

i. Bengalgram 457

ii. Redgram 218

iii. Greengram 312

iv. Blackgram 200

v. Others 52

**Total Foodgrains(A+B)** **13697****(C) Oil Seeds** **1614**

i. Groundnut 986

ii. Sesamum 43

iii. Castor 132

iv. Sunflower 333

v. Safflower 5

vi. Others 115

<b>(D) Others</b>		<b>2003-04</b>
i.	Chillies	797
ii.	Sugarcane(Gur)	1504
iii.	Cotton Lint *	1890
iv.	Tobacco (Cured leaf)	193

\*: Bales of 170 kgs.

### **Fruits and Vegetables :**

<b>(A)</b>	<b>Area (in '000 hectares)</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i.	Mango	323
ii.	Lemon	43
iii.	Batavia	57
iv.	Banana	37
v.	Cashewnut	150
vi.	Coconut	104
vii.	Tomato	81
viii.	Onion	29
ix.	Turmeric	59
x.	Bhendi	19
xi.	Guava	11
xii.	Brinjal	21



<b>(B) Production (in '000 tonnes)</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Mango	1426
ii. Lemon	317
iii. Batavia	700
iv. Banana	515
v. Cashewnut	39
vi. Coconut ('000 nuts)	1195080
vii. Tomato	815
viii. Onion	520
ix. Turmeric	321
x. Bhendi	123
xi. Guava	186
xii. Brinjal	349

**Floriculture :** **2002-03**

**(A) Area (in '000 hectares)**

i. Rose	0.56
ii. Jasmine	2.56
iii. Marigold	2.55

**(B) Production**

i. Rose	(lakh flowers)	2810
ii. Jasmine	(in '000 Tonnes)	15.30
iii. Marigold	(“)	37.92

**4.1 c Census of Land Holdings 2000-2001**

<b>Size Class</b>	<b>No.</b>	<b>% to total</b>
	<b>(in '000)</b>	<b>holdings</b>
Marginal	7023	60.80
Small	2518	21.84
Medium (incl.Semi Medium)	1925	16.69
Large	66	0.58
<b>Total</b>	<b>11532</b>	<b>100.00</b>

  

<b>Size Class</b>	<b>Area</b>	<b>% to total</b>
	<b>(in '000</b>	<b>Area</b>
	<b>hectares)</b>	
Marginal	3104	21.56
Small	3565	24.76
Medium (incl.Semi Medium)	6650	46.18
Large	1080	7.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>14399</b>	<b>100.00</b>

**4.1 d Veterinary Services**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i.	No. of Veterinary Institutions	(No)	4976
ii.	No. of cases treated	('000)	62927
iii.	No. of castrations done	(")	1366
iv.	No. of vaccinations done	(")	75303
v.	No. of artificial insemination centres	(No)	4792
vi.	No. of artificial inseminations done	('000)	3104
vii.	No. of calves born	('000)	1160

**4.1 e A. Livestock Census**

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2003</b>
i. Cattle	(Lakhs)	93.00
ii. Buffaloes	(")	106.30
iii. Sheep	(")	213.76

iv. Goats	( Lakhs )	62.77
v. Other Livestock (without dogs)	( “ )	6.13
vi. Total Poultry	( “ )	1022.78
<b>2002-03</b>		
vii. Production of Milk	(‘000 Tons)	6583
viii. Production of Meat	(‘000 Kgs.)	190944
ix. Production of Eggs	(Lakhs)	148622

**B. Agricultural Machinery  
and Implements**

**1999**

1. Ploughs	(‘000)	3259
2. Irrigation Pumpsets	( “ )	1254
3. Tractors	( “ )	90
4. Fishing gears	(No.)	360543
5. Mechanised boats (including Beach Landing Crafts)	( “ )	11288
6. Non-mechanised boats	( “ )	74549

**4.1 f Fisheries :****(Production in '000 Tonnes)      2003-04**

i. Inland Fish	
(a) Prawns	55
(b) Fish	592
ii. Marine Fish	
(a) Prawns	45
(b) Fish	219

**4.1 g Forests :****Unit****2002-03**

Amount realised on sale (Rs. in of Forest products      Lakhs)		8317
i. Timber      (Percent)		25.27
ii. Fire wood & Charcoal      ( “ )		0.57
iii. Bamboos      ( “ )		22.69
iv. Beedi Leaves      ( “ )		27.41
v. Miscellaneous      ( “ )		24.06

## 4.2 Industries :

### (A) Annual Survey of Industries

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	2002-03 (P)
i.	Factories	(No.)	14683
ii.	Fixed Capital	(Rs. Crores)	32154
iii.	Working Capital	(" )	7449
iv.	Workers	(*000)	865
v.	Total Employees	(" )	1008
vi.	Total Input	(Rs. Crores)	67990
vii.	Total Output	(" )	82452
viii.	Net Value Added	(" )	11596
ix.	Depreciation	(" )	2865
x.	Gross Value Added	(" )	14461

**(B). Index of Industrial Production****Base : 1993-94=100**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Month</b>	<b>2003-04 (P)</b>	<b>% variation</b>
i.	April	131.4	(-)7.3
ii.	May	157.4	(-)0.9
iii.	June	154.0	(-)0.6
iv.	July	154.1	2.3
v.	August	157.0	9.3
vi.	September	163.2	9.9
vii.	October	156.6	10.7
viii.	November	162.9	6.9
ix.	December	181.8	13.3
x.	January	173.8	4.9
xi.	February	170.7	8.8
xii.	March	207.0	11.2
Cumulative		164.2	5.9

### 4.3 MINERALS

#### (A) Production of Minerals

	Unit	2002-03 (P)
<b>Fuel Minerals :</b>		
Coal	( '000 Tonnes )	33158
<b>Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Gold	(Kgs.)	-
ii. Iron ore	( '000 Tonnes )	689
iii. Manganese ore	( " )	73
iv. Silver	(Kgs.)	-
<b>Non-Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Asbestos	(Tonnes)	801
ii. Barytes	( '000 Tonnes )	671
iii. Dolomite	( " )	618
iv. Limestone	( " )	23280
v. Mica (crude)	(Tonnes)	883



**(B) Value of Principal Minerals:**

<b>Fuel Minerals</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2002-03(P)</b>
Coal	(Rs. crores)	3166
<b>Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Gold	(Rs. crores)	-
ii. Iron ore	(Rs. lakhs)	487
iii. Manganese ore	( “ )	345
iv. Silver	( “ )	-

**Non-Metallic Minerals**

i. Asbestos	(Rs. lakhs)	147
ii. Barytes	(Rs. crores)	32
iii. Dolomite	( “ )	14
iv. Limestone	( “ )	220
v. Mica (crude)	(Rs.lakhs)	257

## 5. INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES

### 5.1. Source-Wise Irrigation :

#### (A) Gross Area irrigated

(in '000 hecets)	2003-04
i. Canals	1513
ii. Tanks	538
iii. Tube wells	1701
iv. Other wells	872
v. Other Sources	157
<b>Total</b>	<b>4781</b>

#### (B) Net Area Irrigated

(in '000 hecets)	2003-04
i. Canals	1136
ii. Tanks	490
iii. Tube wells	1196
iv. Other wells	694
v. Other Sources	138
<b>Total</b>	<b>3634</b>

#### (C) Minor Irrigation Census :

	Unit	2000-01
i. Dug wells	(Lakh Numbers)	11.85
ii. Tube wells	(“)	7.44
iii. Lift Irrigation	(“)	0.24
iv. Flow Irrigation	(“)	0.83
<b>Total</b>		<b>20.36</b>

<b>5.2 Energy :</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Installed Capacity	(M.W)	10695.58
ii. Electricity generated		
(a) Thermal	(MKWH)	20403.94
(b) Hydro	(“)	2934.67
(c) Others	(“)	21815.05
iii. Power Consumption		
<b>(A) Low Tension</b>		
(a) Domestic	(Percent)	21.27
(b) Commercial	(“)	4.84
(c) Industrial	(“)	5.70
(d) Agriculture	(“)	37.06
(e) Others	(“)	3.50
<b>(B) High Tension</b>	(“)	27.63
iv. Percapita Consumption including captive generation	(kwh)	560
v. Agricultural pumpsets energized	(‘000 No’s)	2310
vi. No.of Villages electrified		26586

**2003-04**

vii.	No.of Weaker Section Housing Colonies Electrified	22889
viii.	No.of Dalitwadass Electrified	46616

**5.3 Transport (On Road) :Unit 2003-04**

i.	Stage carriages('000 No.)	35.4
ii.	Goods Vehicles (" )	192.3
iii.	Tractors/Trailers (Commercial & Agrl.)( " )	67.0
iv.	Contract carriages (" )	15.0
v.	Taxi cabs (" )	62.6
vi.	Auto Rickshaws (" )	193.2
vii.	Four wheelers (Cars & Jeeps) (" )	456.4
viii.	Two wheelers (" )	4294.6
ix.	Others (" )	114.2
	Total vehicles	5431.4

**5.4 Roads (length in kilometres) 2002-03**

P.W.D.	61105
National Highways	4104
Panchayat Raj	114771

**5.5 Communications:****Post Offices : Unit 2003 -04**

i. Head Offices	(No.)	104
ii. Sub-offices	( “ )	2364
iii. Extra departmental sub-offices	( “ )	48
iv. Branch offices	( “ )	13681
Total		16197

**Telecommunications: Unit 2003-04**

i. Telegraph offices	(No.)	116
ii. Telephone exchs.	( “ )	3200
iii. Telephone connecs('000 No.)		3215
iv. Public call offices	( “ )	177

<b>5.6. Commercial Banks</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2004</b>
<b>(As on 31 March)</b>		

i. Rural	(No.)	2413
ii. Semi urban	( “ )	1263
iii. Urban	( “ )	1076
iv. Metropolitan/ Port towns	( “ )	552
v. Average population per bank office (‘000)		14

<b>6. SOCIAL SERVICES</b>
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<b>6.1 Education :</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>As on</b>
<b>30.9.03</b>		

<b>(A) Recognised Institutions:</b>		
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i. Primary Schools	(No.)	63,897
ii. Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	15,215
iii. High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	13,242

<b>(B) Enrolment:</b>		
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i. Primary Schools	(in ‘000)	5,967
ii. Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	3,150
iii. High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	4,413

**(C) Girls Enrolled Per 100 boys in :**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	98
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	(“)	92
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	(“)	85

**(D) Teachers:**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	172601
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	(“)	100365
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	(“)	144131

**(E) Teacher - Pupil Ratio :**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	35
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	(“)	32
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	(“)	31

**6.2. Medical Facilities ( P):**

(Allopathic)	Unit	2002-03
i. Hospitals	(No.)	344
ii. Hospitals for Special Treatment	( “ )	35
iii. Dispensaries (including PHCs)	( “ )	1649
iv. Beds	( “ )	34948
v. Govt.Doctors	( “ )	8617

**6.3 Labour and Employment :**

(As on 31st December)	Unit	2003
i. No.of Employment Exchanges	(No.)	42
ii. Registrations during the year	( ‘000)	238
iii. Placements	( “ )	4
iv. Applicants on Live register	( “ )	2576

**6.4. Assignment of Govt. Lands :**

(Agriculture+House sites)	Unit	2003-04
i. Scheduled Castes	(Hect.)	2669
ii. Scheduled Tribes	( “ )	2962
iii. Others	( “ )	6629
iv Total	( “ )	12260



## 7. PRICE STATISTICS:

### (A).Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Working Class

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Annual Average for: Central Series</b>	<b>(Base :1982=100) 2003-04</b>
i.	Hyderabad	501
ii.	Guntur	506
iii.	Gudur	471
iv.	Visakhapatnam	489
v.	Warangal	525
vi.	Kothagudem	504
	<b>State Series :</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i.	Vizianagaram	432
ii.	Rajahmundry	485
iii.	Vijayawada	463
iv.	Adoni	492
v.	N.S.B. Complex	485
vi.	M.G.P.Complex	479

**(B) Index Numbers for Urban  
Non-Manual Employees  
(Base :1984-85=100)**

	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Hyderabad	440
ii. Kurnool	426
iii. Vijayawada	477
iv. Visakhapatnam	429
v. Warangal	442

**(C) Index Numbers of Agricultural  
Labour in Andhra Pradesh  
(Base :1986-87=100)**

<b>Group</b>	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Food Index	351
ii. General Index	348

**(D) Index Numbers for Wholesale Prices  
of Agricultural Commodities  
(Base :1981-82=100)**

	<b>2003-04</b>
i. Cereals	487
ii. Pulses	526
iii. Condiments & spices	512
iv. Fruits	569

**Index Numbers for Wholesale Prices  
of Agricultural Commodities (Contd.)**

**(Base :1981-82=100)                      2003-04**

v. Vegetables	474
vi. Sugarcane	419
vii. Fibres	458
viii. Oil seeds	474
ix. Drugs & Narcotics	293
x. General Index	467

**(E) Index Numbers of Daily**

**Agricultural wages (July to June)**

**(Base :1980-81=100)                      2003-04**

i. Carpenter	837
ii. Blacksmith	749
iii. Cobbler	752
iv. Field labour	918
v. Herdsman	801
vi. Other Agri.Labour	918

## 8. PLANNING

### State Plan Expenditure by Heads of Development (Rs.Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Sector	2003-04	% to Total Budget
i.	Agriculture & Allied Programmes	46512	4.88
ii.	Rural Development	76003	7.97
iii.	Special Area Development	16369	1.72
iv.	Irrigation & Flood Control	166081	17.41
v.	Energy	232953	24.42
vi.	Industry & Minerals	30881	3.24
vii.	Transport	86811	9.10
viii.	Science, Technology & Environment	21	-
ix.	General Economic Services	27277	2.86
x.	Social Services	259066	27.16
xi.	General Services	11811	1.24
Total		953784	100.00

**SELECTED INDICATORS  
OF  
15 MAJOR STATES**

Sl.No.	Major States	Geogra- phical Area (in lakh sq.kms)	Population (in lakhs)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.75	762.10
2.	Assam	0.78	266.56
3.	Bihar	0.94	829.99
4.	Gujarat	1.96	506.71
5.	Haryana	0.44	211.45
6.	Karnataka	1.92	528.51
7.	Kerala	0.39	318.41
8.	Madhya Pradesh	3.08	603.48
9.	Maharashtra	3.08	968.79
10.	Orissa	1.56	368.05
11.	Punjab	0.50	243.59
12.	Rajasthan	3.42	565.07
13.	Tamilnadu	1.30	624.06
14.	Uttar Pradesh	2.41	1661.98
15.	West Bengal	0.89	801.76
	All India	32.87	10286.10

Sl.No.	Major States	Density of Population (per sq. km)	No.of households (in'000)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	277	17004
2.	Assam	342	4915
3.	Bihar	883	13744
4.	Gujarat	259	9691
5.	Haryana	481	3712
6.	Karnataka	275	10402
7.	Kerala	816	6726
8.	Madhya Pradesh	196	10912
9.	Maharashtra	315	19577
10.	Orissa	236	7738
11.	Punjab	487	4349
12.	Rajasthan	165	9318
13.	Tamilnadu	480	14666
14.	Uttar Pradesh	690	25758
15.	West Bengal	901	15872
	All India	313	193580

Sl.No.	Major States	% of State UrbanPopn. to State total Popn.	% of State Popn.toAll India Popn.
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	27.30	7.41
2.	Assam	12.90	2.59
3.	Bihar	10.46	8.07
4.	Gujarat	37.36	4.93
5.	Haryana	28.92	2.06
6.	Karnataka	33.99	5.14
7.	Kerala	25.96	3.10
8.	Madhya Pradesh	26.46	5.87
9.	Maharashtra	42.43	9.42
10.	Orissa	14.99	3.58
11.	Punjab	33.92	2.37
12.	Rajasthan	23.38	5.49
13.	Tamilnadu	44.00	6.07
14.	Uttar Pradesh	20.78	16.16
15.	West Bengal	27.97	7.79
	All India	27.82	100.00



Sl.No.	Major States	Decennial Growth rate of Popn.(%)	Sex Ratio (per 1000 males)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	14.59	978
2.	Assam	18.93	935
3.	Bihar	28.62	919
4.	Gujarat	22.66	920
5.	Haryana	28.43	861
6.	Karnataka	17.51	965
7.	Kerala	9.42	1058
8.	Madhya Pradesh	24.26	919
9.	Maharashtra	22.73	922
10.	Orissa	16.25	972
11.	Punjab	20.10	876
12.	Rajasthan	28.41	921
13.	Tamilnadu	11.72	987
14.	Uttar Pradesh	25.91	898
15.	West Bengal	17.77	934
	All India	21.53	933

Sl.No.	Major States	% of S.C & S.T Popn. to total Popn.	% of Workers to total Popn
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22.78	45.79
2.	Assam	19.26	35.78
3.	Bihar	16.64	33.70
4.	Gujarat	21.85	41.95
5.	Haryana	19.35	39.62
6.	Karnataka	22.76	44.53
7.	Kerala	10.95	32.30
8.	Madhya Pradesh	35.44	42.74
9.	Maharashtra	19.05	42.50
10.	Orissa	38.66	38.79
11.	Punjab	28.85	37.47
12.	Rajasthan	29.72	42.06
13.	Tamilnadu	20.04	44.67
14.	Uttar Pradesh	21.21	32.48
15.	West Bengal	28.51	36.77
	All India	24.40	39.10

Sl.No.	Major States	% of Agrl. Workers to total workers	Female Work Participation Rate(%)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	62.14	35.11
2.	Assam	52.36	20.72
3.	Bihar	77.25	18.85
4.	Gujarat	51.58	27.91
5.	Haryana	51.29	27.22
6.	Karnataka	55.71	31.98
7.	Kerala	22.80	15.38
8.	Madhya Pradesh	71.49	33.21
9.	Maharashtra	54.96	30.81
10.	Orissa	64.77	24.66
11.	Punjab	38.95	19.05
12.	Rajasthan	65.91	33.49
13.	Tamilnadu	49.33	31.54
14.	Uttar Pradesh	65.89	16.54
15.	West Bengal	44.15	18.33
All India		58.20	25.63

Sl.No.	Major States	Literacy Rate( Percentage)		
		Male	Female	Total
		2001	2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	70.32	50.43	60.47
2.	Assam	71.30	54.62	63.25
3.	Bihar	59.70	33.11	47.00
4.	Gujarat	79.70	57.79	69.14
5.	Haryana	78.50	55.72	67.91
6.	Karnataka	76.10	56.87	66.74
7.	Kerala	94.20	87.72	90.87
8.	Madhya Pradesh	76.10	50.29	63.74
9.	Maharashtra	86.00	67.03	76.87
10.	Orissa	75.30	50.52	63.08
11.	Punjab	75.20	63.37	69.65
12.	Rajasthan	75.70	43.85	60.41
13.	Tamilnadu	82.40	64.43	73.45
14.	Uttar Pradesh	68.80	42.22	56.27
15.	West Bengal	77.00	59.61	68.64
All India		75.26	53.67	64.84

Sl.No.	Major States	Life Expectancy At Birth (2001-06)	
		Males	Females
		(Years)	

1.	Andhra Pradesh	62.8	65.0
2.	Assam	59.0	60.9
3.	Bihar	65.7	64.8
4.	Gujarat	63.1	64.1
5.	Haryana	64.6	69.3
6.	Karnataka	62.4	66.4
7.	Kerala	71.7	75.0
8.	Madhya Pradesh	59.2	58.0
9.	Maharashtra	66.8	69.8
10.	Orissa	60.1	59.7
11.	Punjab	69.8	72.0
12.	Rajasthan	62.2	62.8
13.	Tamilnadu	67.0	69.8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	63.5	64.1
15.	West Bengal	66.1	69.3

	All India	63.9	66.9
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Sl.No.	Major States	Birth Rate ( per 1000 persons)	Death Rate
		2002	2002
1.	Andhra Pradesh	20.7	8.1
2.	Assam	26.6	9.2
3.	Bihar	30.9	7.9
4.	Gujarat	24.7	7.7
5.	Haryana	26.6	7.1
6.	Karnataka	22.1	7.2
7.	Kerala	16.9	6.4
8.	Madhya Pradesh	30.4	9.8
9.	Maharashtra	20.3	7.3
10.	Orissa	23.2	9.8
11.	Punjab	20.8	7.1
12.	Rajasthan	30.6	7.7
13.	Tamilnadu	18.5	7.7
14.	Uttar Pradesh	31.6	9.7
15.	West Bengal	20.5	6.7
All India		25.0	8.1

Sl.No.	Major States	Infant Mortality Rate	% of persons below poverty line
		('000 Live Births)	1999-2000
		2002	
1.	Andhra Pradesh	62	15.77
2.	Assam	70	36.09
3.	Bihar	61	42.60
4.	Gujarat	60	14.07
5.	Haryana	62	8.74
6.	Karnataka	55	20.04
7.	Kerala	10	12.72
8.	Madhya Pradesh	85	37.43
9.	Maharashtra	45	25.02
10.	Orissa	87	47.15
11.	Punjab	51	6.16
12.	Rajasthan	78	15.28
13.	Tamilnadu	44	21.12
14.	Uttar Pradesh	80	31.15
15.	West Bengal	49	27.02
	All India	63	26.10

Sl.No.	Major States	Per Capita Income at Current Prices(Rs.)	No.of Students in Primary Secondary schools per thousand Popn.
		2002-03 (Q.E)	30.9.2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	18661	172
2.	Assam	11755	232
3.	Bihar	6015	128
4.	Gujarat	22047	206
5.	Haryana	26632	165
6.	Karnataka	18521	200
7.	Kerala	25764	168
8.	Madhya Pradesh	11438	198
9.	Maharashtra	26386	207
10.	Orissa	10340	190
11.	Punjab	25855	149
12.	Rajasthan	12753	217
13.	Tamilnadu	21433	174
14.	Uttar Pradesh	10289	123
15.	West Bengal	18756	184
	All India	18912	174



Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Rice	Wheat
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	26.2	12.7
2.	Assam	14.7	11.3
3.	Bihar	13.9	19.0
4.	Gujarat	12.4	19.7
5.	Haryana	27.2	40.5
6.	Karnataka	19.4	6.5
7.	Kerala	22.3	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	6.2	13.9
9.	Maharashtra	12.1	13.0
10.	Orissa	7.6	12.6
11.	Punjab	35.1	42.0
12.	Rajasthan	8.1	27.1
13.	Tamilnadu	33.5	-
14.	Uttar Pradesh	18.4	26.0
15.	West Bengal	24.6	21.9
All India		18.0	26.2

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Ragi	Jowar
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	11.8	9.3
2.	Assam	-	-
3.	Bihar	6.0	9.8
4.	Gujarat	6.5	7.8
5.	Haryana	-	2.0
6.	Karnataka	10.1	7.4
7.	Kerala	6.8	4.5
8.	Madhya Pradesh	2.0	9.5
9.	Maharashtra	8.5	8.1
10.	Orissa	4.6	6.4
11.	Punjab	-	10.0
12.	Rajasthan	-	1.8
13.	Tamilnadu	19.6	9.6
14.	Uttar Pradesh	15.0	8.8
15.	West Bengal	11.3	7.5
All India		10.2	7.7

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Bajra	Maize
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	7.1	28.3
2.	Assam	-	7.2
3.	Bihar	7.1	16.8
4.	Gujarat	9.7	17.1
5.	Haryana	8.9	18.1
6.	Karnataka	4.6	21.3
7.	Kerala	-	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	7.6	17.7
9.	Maharashtra	7.4	20.0
10.	Orissa	6.7	9.8
11.	Punjab	8.3	20.4
12.	Rajasthan	2.2	8.9
13.	Tamilnadu	14.4	16.8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	12.8	11.0
15.	West Bengal	10.0	20.0
All India		6.1	16.4

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Cotton	Tobacco
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.3	14.4
2.	Assam	0.7	-
3.	Bihar	-	11.1
4.	Gujarat	1.8	17.3
5.	Haryana	3.4	-
6.	Karnataka	-	6.6
7.	Kerala	2.3	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	1.2	-
9.	Maharashtra	1.6	-
10.	Orissa	2.8	5.4
11.	Punjab	4.1	-
12.	Rajasthan	1.1	16.3
13.	Tamilnadu	3.1	14.4
14.	Uttar Pradesh	1.5	58.0
15.	West Bengal	3.8	5.5
All India		1.9	15.1

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals)	
		Total Cereals	Total Pulses
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	23.2	5.1
2.	Assam	14.5	5.4
3.	Bihar	15.8	8.5
4.	Gujarat	13.1	4.7
5.	Haryana	31.8	6.6
6.	Karnataka	12.0	3.8
7.	Kerala	22.1	7.4
8.	Madhya Pradesh	11.5	6.0
9.	Maharashtra	9.5	5.8
10.	Orissa	7.5	3.4
11.	Punjab	38.5	7.8
12.	Rajasthan	10.3	2.7
13.	Tamilnadu	27.2	4.2
14.	Uttar Pradesh	22.1	8.5
15.	West Bengal	24.4	7.0
All India		17.8	5.6

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Total Food grains	Cotton (Lint)
		2002-03	2001-02
1.	Andhra Pradesh	17.0	1.7
2.	Assam	14.2	0.5
3.	Bihar	14.9	NA
4.	Gujarat	11.3	1.0
5.	Haryana	31.0	1.1
6.	Karnataka	9.7	1.2
7.	Kerala	21.6	1.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	9.5	0.7
9.	Maharashtra	8.5	0.9
10.	Orissa	7.1	1.7
11.	Punjab	38.3	2.2
12.	Rajasthan	8.7	0.6
13.	Tamilnadu	22.4	1.7
14.	Uttar Pradesh	20.3	0.2
15.	West Bengal	23.7	2.0
All India		15.6	1.1

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield Per Hec.	Per capita
		Sugarcane (in quintals)	Production of Food grains (Kgs.)
		2002-03	2002-03
1.	Andhra Pradesh	657.6	137.1
2.	Assam	363.5	146.1
3.	Bihar	245.9	123.8
4.	Gujarat	693.5	71.5
5.	Haryana	444.4	583.4
6.	Karnataka	843.6	129.3
7.	Kerala	880.7	22.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	395.5	161.5
9.	Maharashtra	618.0	111.7
10.	Orissa	530.4	96.6
11.	Punjab	603.3	964.3
12.	Rajasthan	421.7	133.9
13.	Tamilnadu	1067.8	111.1
14.	Uttar Pradesh	628.1	218.4
15.	West Bengal	657.1	193.6
All India		645.6	169.3

Sl. Major States No.	Consumption of Fertilizers per Hec.of cropped area (Kgs.)	% of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area
	2001-02	1999-00
1. Andhra Pradesh	143.46	44.1
2. Assam	38.81	14.0
3. Bihar	87.39	48.2
4. Gujarat	85.52	37.8
5. Haryana	155.69	85.0
6. Karnataka	101.48	26.1
7. Kerala	60.72	15.7
8. Madhya Pradesh	39.96	27.1
9. Maharashtra	78.24	16.9
10. Orissa	40.91	29.5
11. Punjab	173.38	90.9
12. Rajasthan	38.88	36.0
13. Tamilnadu	141.55	55.0
14. Uttar Pradesh	130.44	66.4
15. West Bengal	126.82	26.1
All India	90.12	40.2



Sl.No.	Major States	Net Area sown per cultivator (Hectares)(P)	Average Daily Factory employment (per lakh Popn.)(No.)(P)
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1999-00

1999

1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1106
2.	Assam	0.7	375
3.	Bihar	0.9	NA
4.	Gujarat	1.7	1739
5.	Haryana	1.2	NA
6.	Karnataka	1.5	1859
7.	Kerala	3.0	NA
8.	Madhya Pradesh	1.8	1027
9.	Maharashtra	1.5	1342
10.	Orissa	1.4	396
11.	Punjab	2.0	1870
12.	Rajasthan	1.2	652
13.	Tamilnadu	1.1	NA
14.	Uttar Pradesh	0.8	NA
15.	West Bengal	1.0	NA

All India

1.1

1202

Sl.No.	Major States	Post Offices	Bank Bran-
		per lakh Popn.	ches per lakh Popn.
		2002-03	31.03.2004
1.	Andhra Pradesh	21	7
2.	Assam	15	5
3.	Bihar	15	4
4.	Gujarat	18	8
5.	Haryana	13	8
6.	Karnataka	19	9
7.	Kerala	16	11
8.	Madhya Pradesh	19	6
9.	Maharashtra	13	7
10.	Orissa	22	6
11.	Punjab	16	11
12.	Rajasthan	18	6
13.	Tamilnadu	20	8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	12	5
15.	West Bengal	11	6
All India		15	7

Sl.No.	Major States	Per capita Bank Deposits (Rs.)	Per capita Bank Credit (Rs.)
		31.03.2004	31.03.2004
1.	Andhra Pradesh	11127	7347
2.	Assam	5620	1729
3.	Bihar	4359	1115
4.	Gujarat	17501	7581
5.	Haryana	14675	7029
6.	Karnataka	17644	11097
7.	Kerala	20948	9909
8.	Madhya Pradesh	7357	3510
9.	Maharashtra	33338	27121
10.	Orissa	6199	3363
11.	Punjab	25478	11053
12.	Rajasthan	6895	3947
13.	Tamilnadu	15919	14268
14.	Uttar Pradesh	7181	2385
15.	West Bengal	12132	5984
	All India	14797	8688

## References

### **Demography:**

Directorate of Census Operations, A.P.  
S.R.S. Bulletin, April, 2004.

### **State Economy:**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

### **Public Finance:**

Budget in Brief, Finance Department

### **Economic Services:**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

Directorate of Horticulture

Directorate of Animal Husbandry

Directorate of Fisheries

Chief Conservator of Forests

Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur

### **Infrastructure Services:**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

A.P. Transco

## **References**

Commissioner of Transport  
Chief Engineer(P.W.D., R&B, National High  
Ways and Panchayat Raj)

Chief Postmaster General, A.P.  
Chief General Manager Telecom  
Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai

### **Social Services**

Director of Medical Education, A.P. Vaidya  
Vidhana Parishad and Insurance and Medical  
Services

Director of School Education

Director of Employment and Training

Chief Commissioner of Land Administration

### **Price Statistics**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

### **Planning**

Planning Department, A.P. Secretariat

## **Abbreviations Used**

<b>Sq.Kms.</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Square Kilometres</b>
<b>Kgs</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Kilograms</b>
<b>Tonne</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Metric Tonne</b>
<b>M.W</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Mega Watts</b>
<b>MKWH</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Million Kilo Watt Hours</b>
<b>R.E.</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Revised Estimates</b>
<b>B.E.</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Budget Estimates</b>
<b>Q.E</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Quick Estimates</b>
<b>P</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Provisional</b>
<b>R</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Revised</b>
<b>U.A</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Updated Advance</b>
<b>G.A</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Geographical Area</b>

