



**Andhra Pradesh  
Economy in Brief  
2006**

**Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Andhra Pradesh  
Hyderabad**

## **PREFACE**

In the era of Information Technology dissemination of reliable data at reasonable time has been shouldered by Directorate of Economics & Statistics. Being a nodal agency for statistical system in the State, keeping in view of needs of users the Directorate of Economics & Statistics is bringing out publication “ **Andhra Pradesh Economy in Brief**”, every year covering various aspects of the economy. This publication brings out selected Indicators for different sectors of economy to have a bird’s eye-view over the levels of development in the state.

I hope the information contained in this publication will enhance the knowledge of the reader in Socio-Economic scenario of the state. Suggestions for improvement in this regard is welcomed.

**HYDERABAD**

**Date:**

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**DIRECTOR**

## **Abbreviations Used**

**Sq.Kms. - Square Kilometres**

**Kgs - Kilograms**

**Tonne - Metric Tonne**

**M.W - Mega Watts**

**MKWH - Million Kilo Watt Hours**

**R.E. - Revised Estimates**

**B.E. - Budget Estimates**

**Q.E - Quick Estimates**

**F.C.E - Forecaste Estimates**

**P - Provisional**

**R - Revised**

**U.A - Updated Advance**

**G.A - Geographical Area**

**NA - Not Available**

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# 1. DEMOGRAPHY

## (A) Population (2001 Census) :

	Unit	A.P.	All India
i. Area :	('000 sq.km)	275	3287
ii. Population	(Crores)	7.6	102.86
iii. Males	( %)	50.6	51.73
iv. Females	( “ )	49.4	48.27
v. Females per 1000 males	(No.)	978	933
vi. Urban Population	( %)	27.3	27.8
vii. Density of Population	(per sq.km.)	277	313
viii. Scheduled Castes	( %)	16.19	16.2
ix. Scheduled Tribes	( “ )	6.59	8.2
x. Literacy Rate	( “ )	60.5	64.8
(a) Male	( “ )	70.3	75.3
(b) Female	( “ )	50.4	53.7
xi. No.of Households ('000)		17004	193580
(a) Rural	( “ )	12607	137747
(b) Urban	( “ )	4397	55833

**(B) Vital Statistics 2003**

	<b>A.P.</b>	<b>All India</b>
i. Birth rate(per 1000 population)		
Combined	20.4	25.0
Rural	20.9	26.6
Urban	19.1	20.0
ii. Death rate(per 1000 population)		
Combined	8.0	8.1
Rural	8.8	8.7
Urban	5.4	6.1
iii. Infant Mortality Rate ( per 1000 live births)		
Combined	59	63
Rural	67	69
Urban	33	40
iv. Expectation of life at birth (2001-06) (in years)		
Male	62.8	63.9
Female	65.0	66.9

## 2. STATE ECONOMY :

### (A) Gross State Domestic Product by Industry of Origin at Constant (1993-94) Prices (Rs. Crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	2004-05 (U.A)	2005-06 (F.C.E)
<b>1.</b>	<b>Agriculture, Forestry &amp; Fishing</b>		
1.1	Agriculture (including Livestock)	21905	23272
1.2	Forestry	745	758
1.3	Fishing	2430	2685
<b>2.</b>	<b>Mining &amp; Quarrying</b>	3320	3586
Sub-total-Primary sector		28400	30301
<b>3.</b>	<b>Manufacturing</b>		
3.1	Registered	10297	10967
3.2	Un-registered	4964	5262
<b>4.</b>	<b>Electricity, Gas and Water Supply</b>	2607	2790
<b>5.</b>	<b>Construction</b>	6784	7328
Sub-total-Secondary sector		24652	26347



Sl. No.	Sector	2004-05 (U.A)	2005-06 (F.C.E)
	<b>6.Trade, Hotels &amp; Restaurants</b>	13593	14451
	<b>7.Transport, storage and communications</b>		
7.1	Railways	1648	1776
7.2	Transport by other means and storage	4257	4469
7.3	Communications	5174	6302
	<b>8. Financing, Insurance, Real estate and Banking services</b>		
8.1	Banking & Insurance	5800	6299
8.2	Real estate, Ownership of dwellings & business services	7494	8019
	<b>9. Community, Social &amp; Personal services</b>		
9.1	Public Administration	4755	5240
9.2	Other services	9899	10790
Sub-total: Tertiary sector		52620	57346
Total Gross State Domestic Product		105673	113994
Total Net State Domestic Product		93616	100987
Per capita Income (Rupees)		11836	12617

**(B) Gross Fixed Capital Formation as a Percentage to GSDP at Current Prices in Andhra Pradesh**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Sector</b>	<b>2001-02 (R)</b>	<b>2002-03</b>
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	5.62	7.27
2.	Forestry and Logging	7.36	6.19
3.	Fishing	13.27	13.28
4.	Mining and Quarrying	8.15	5.35
5.	Manufacturing	30.74	30.41
6.	Construction	13.13	14.27
7.	Electricity, Gas, & water supply	119.84	101.83
8.	Transport, storage and communications	74.20	68.37
9.	Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	4.57	4.76
10.	Finance, Banking and Insurance	19.87	20.25
11.	Real estate, Ownership of dwellings & business services	32.25	32.71
12.	Public Administration	19.15	19.06
13.	Other services	11.07	9.17
<b>Total</b>		<b>19.84</b>	<b>20.24</b>

### **3. PUBLIC FINANCE :**

<b>State Govt. Revenue</b>	<b>2005-06(B.E)</b>
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<b>Receipts and Expenditure (Rs.crores)</b>	
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<b>(A) Revenue Receipts</b>	
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i. Tax Receipts	26669
ii. Non-tax Receipts	4403
iii. Grant in aid & Contribution	4904

<b>Total Receipts</b>	<b>35976</b>
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<b>(B) Expenditure</b>	
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i. Developmental Expenditure	22289
ii. Non-developmental Expenditure	14808
iii. Grant in aid & Contribution	281

<b>Total Expenditure</b>	<b>37378</b>
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## 4. ECONOMIC SERVICES

### 4.1. AGRICULTURE & ALLIED ACTIVITIES

<b>4.1a. RAINFALL</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Actual	( mm )	704
ii. Normal	( " )	940
<b>Season-wise Rainfall: ( in mm )</b>		
	<b>Normal</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
South-West Monsoon (June to Sept.)	624	481
North-East Monsoon (Oct. to Dec.)	224	133
Winter Period (Jan. to Feb.)	14	22
Hot Weather Period (March to May)	78	68
<b>Region-wise Rainfall: ( in mm )</b>		
	<b>Normal</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
Coastal Andhra	1078	834
Rayalaseema	715	545
Telangana	907	653

#### 4.1 b AGRICULTURE

<b>Land Utilisation (Lakh Hects)</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>% to Total G.A</b>
i. Forests	62.0	22.6
ii. Barren & Un-culturable Land	20.8	7.6
iii. Land put to non-agri- cultural uses	26.0	9.5
iv. Culturable Waste	6.9	2.5
v. Permanent Pastures and Other grazing lands	6.8	2.5
vi. Land under Misc. tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	2.8	1.0
vii. Current fallows	28.2	10.3
viii. Other fallow lands	16.5	6.0
ix. Net area sown (including fish ponds area)	104.3	38.0
x. Total Geographical area	274.4	100.0

**2004-05**

xi. Gross Cropped area (Lakh Hects)	125.2
xii. Net area irrigated ( “ )	38.8
xiii. Gross area irrigated ( “ )	49.9
xiv. Gross irrigated area to total cropped area ( % )	39.8
xv. Gross cropped area to total Geographical area ( “ )	45.6

**Agriculture Area under different****crops (in ‘000 Hectares):****2004-05****(A) Cereals & Millets****4463**

i. Rice	3086
ii. Wheat	9
iii. Jowar	500
iv. Bajra	94
v. Maize	657
vi. Others	117

**(B) Pulses****1803**

i. Bengalgram	341
ii. Redgram	480
iii. Greengram	454
iv. Blackgram	427
v. Others	101

**Total Foodgrains(A+B)****6266**

	<b>2004-05</b>
<b>(C) Oil Seeds</b>	<b>2918</b>
i. Groundnut	1841
ii. Sesamum	210
iii. Castor	271
iv. Sunflower	476
v. Safflower	19
vi. Others	101
 <b>(D) Others</b>	
i. Chillies	237
ii. Sugarcane(Gur)	210
iii. Cotton	1178
iv. Tobacco (Cured leaf)	128

**Yields of Principal Crops  
(in kgs per hectare)**

	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Rice	3111
ii. Bajra	868
iii. Jowar	1030
iv. Groundnut	891
v. Cotton (Lint)	316
vi. Sugar cane (Gur)	7506

## Production of Different Crops

(‘000 Tonnes)

2004-05

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**(A) Cereals & Millets** **12377**

i. Rice 9601

ii. Wheat 5

iii. Jowar 516

iv. Bajra 81

v. Maize 2064

vi. Others 110

**(B) Pulses** **1017**

i. Bengalgram 345

ii. Redgram 219

iii. Greengram 160

iv. Blackgram 259

v. Others 34

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**Total Foodgrains(A+B)** **13394**

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**(C) Oil Seeds** **2206**

i. Groundnut 1639

ii. Sesamum 38

iii. Castor 105

iv. Sunflower 290

v. Safflower 8

vi. Others 126



**(D) Others** **2004-05**

i.	Chillies	748
ii.	Sugarcane(Gur)	1573
iii.	Cotton Lint *	2190
iv.	Tobacco (Cured leaf)	166

\*: Bales of 170 kgs.

**Fruits and Vegetables :**

<b>(A)</b>	<b>Area (in '000 hectares)</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
i.	Mango	324
ii.	Lemon	37
iii.	Batavia	59
iv.	Banana	56
v.	Cashewnut	150
vi.	Coconut	104
vii.	Tomato	78
viii.	Onion	34
ix.	Turmeric	61
x.	Bhendi	15
xi.	Guava	99
xii.	Brinjal	22

<b>(B) Production (in '000 tonnes)</b>		<b>2004-05</b>
i.	Mango	2438
ii.	Lemon	267
iii.	Batavia	455
iv.	Banana	980
v.	Cashewnut	
vi.	Coconut ('000 nuts)	1199313
vii.	Tomato	715
viii.	Onion	603
ix.	Turmeric	418
x.	Bhendi	90
xi.	Guava	153
xii.	Brinjal	308

**Floriculture :** **2003-04**

**(A) Area (in '000 hectares)**

i.	Rose	1.4
ii.	Jasmine	5.2
iii.	Marigold	1.7

**(B) Production**

i.	Rose	(lakh flowers)	5933
ii.	Jasmine	(in '000 Tonnes)	19.80
iii.	Marigold	(“)	6.0

**4.1 c Census of Land Holdings 2000-2001**

<b>Size Class</b>	<b>No. (in '000)</b>	<b>% to total holdings</b>
Marginal	7023	60.80
Small	2518	21.84
Medium (incl.Semi Medium)	1925	16.69
Large	66	0.58
<b>Total</b>	<b>11532</b>	<b>100.00</b>

<b>Size Class</b>	<b>Area (in '000 hectares)</b>	<b>% to total Area</b>
Marginal	3104	21.56
Small	3565	24.76
Medium (incl.Semi Medium)	6650	46.18
Large	1080	7.50
<b>Total</b>	<b>14399</b>	<b>100.00</b>

#### **4.1 d Veterinary Services**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Item</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
i.	No. of Veterinary Institutions	(No)	4976
ii.	No. of cases treated	('000)	59084
iii.	No. of castrations done	(")	1283
iv.	No. of vaccinations done	(")	85030
v.	No. of artificial insemination centres	(No)	4795
vi.	No. of artificial inseminations done	('000)	3358
vii.	No. of calves born	('000)	1269

#### **4.1 e A. Livestock Census**

	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2003</b>
i. Cattle	(Lakhs)	93.00
ii. Buffaloes	(")	106.30
iii. Sheep	(")	213.76

iv. Goats	( Lakhs )	62.77
v. Other Livestock (without dogs)	( “ )	6.13
vi. Total Poultry	( “ )	1022.78
<b>2002-03</b>		
vii. Production of Milk	( ‘000 Tons)	6583
viii. Production of Meat	( ‘000 Kgs.)	190944
ix. Production of Eggs	(Lakhs)	148622

**B. Agricultural Machinery  
and Implements**

**2003-04**

1. Ploughs	( ‘000)	2764
2. Irrigation Pumpsets	( “ )	1630
3. Tractors	( “ )	86873
4. Fishing gears	(No.)	489976
5. Mechanised boats (including Beach Landing Crafts)	( “ )	7412
6. Non-mechanised boats	( “ )	40111

**4.1 f Fisheries :****(Production in '000 Tonnes)      2004-05**

i. Inland Fish	
(a) Prawns	36
(b) Fish	573
ii. Marine Fish	
(a) Prawns	29
(b) Fish	182

**4.1 g Forests :****Unit****2003-04**

Amount realised on sale (Rs. in of Forest products      Lakhs)		8564
i. Timber      (Percent)		31.09
ii. Fire wood & Charcoal      ( “ )		0.52
iii. Bamboos      ( “ )		21.86
iv. Beedi Leaves      ( “ )		17.22
v. Miscellaneous      ( “ )		29.31

## 4.2 Industries :

### (A) Annual Survey of Industries

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	2003-04 (P)
i.	Factories	(No.)	14946
ii.	Fixed Capital	(Rs. Crores)	34066
iii.	Working Capital	(" )	7428
iv.	Workers	(*000)	724
v.	Total Employees	(" )	866
vi.	Total Input	(Rs. Crores)	66185
vii.	Total Output	(" )	82874
viii.	Net Value Added	(" )	13453
ix.	Depreciation	(" )	3236
x.	Gross Value Added	(" )	16689

**(B). Index of Industrial Production****Base : 1993-94=100**

<b>Sl. No.</b>	<b>Month</b>	<b>2004-05 (P)</b>	<b>% variation</b>
i.	April	152.8	16.3
ii.	May	160.9	2.2
iii.	June	170.9	11.0
iv.	July	170.1	10.4
v.	August	164.9	5.0
vi.	September	171.9	5.3
vii.	October	163.6	4.5
viii.	November	166.7	2.3
ix.	December	182.6	0.4
x.	January	189.8	9.2
xi.	February	178.2	4.4
xii.	March	213.5	3.1
Cumulative		173.8	5.8



### 4.3 MINERALS

#### (A) Production of Minerals

	Unit	2003-04 (P)
<b>Fuel Minerals :</b>		
Coal	( '000 Tonnes )	33852
<b>Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Gold	(Kgs.)	-
ii. Iron ore	( '000 Tonnes )	1390
iii. Manganese ore	( “ )	57
iv. Silver	(Kgs.)	-
<b>Non-Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Asbestos	(Tonnes)	849
ii. Barytes	( Tonnes )	718
iii. Dolomite	( “ )	676
iv. Limestone	( “ )	25035
v. Mica (crude)	(Tonnes)	958

**(B) Value of Principal Minerals:**

<b>Fuel Minerals</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2003-04(P)</b>
Coal	(Rs. crores)	3196
<b>Metallic Minerals:</b>		
i. Gold	(Rs. crores)	N.A
ii. Iron ore	(Rs. lakhs)	906
iii. Manganese ore	( “ )	337
iv. Silver	( “ )	N.A
<b>Non-Metallic Minerals</b>		
i. Asbestos	(Rs. lakhs)	178
ii. Barytes	(Rs. crores)	37
iii. Dolomite	( “ )	9
iv. Limestone	( “ )	221
v. Mica (crude)	(Rs.lakhs)	292

## 5. INFRASTRUCTURE SERVICES

### 5.1. Source-Wise Irrigation :

#### (A) Gross Area irrigated

(in '000 hecets)	2004-05
i. Canals	1730
ii. Tanks	515
iii. Tube wells	1750
iv. Other wells	813
v. Other Sources	179
<b>Total</b>	<b>4987</b>

#### (B) Net Area Irrigated

(in '000 hecets)	2004-05
i. Canals	1346
ii. Tanks	477
iii. Tube wells	1254
iv. Other wells	649
v. Other Sources	155
<b>Total</b>	<b>3881</b>

#### (C) Minor Irrigation Census :

	Unit	2000-01
i. Dug wells	(Lakh Numbers)	11.85
ii. Tube wells	(“)	7.44
iii. Lift Irrigation	(“)	0.24
iv. Flow Irrigation	(“)	0.83
<b>Total</b>		<b>20.36</b>

<b>5.2 Energy :</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Installed Capacity	(M.W)	11105.71
ii. Electricity generated		
(a) Thermal	(MKWH)	21145.07
(b) Hydro	( “ )	5264.95
(c) Others	( “ )	24712.79
iii. Power Consumption		
<b>(A) Low Tension</b>		
(a) Domestic	(Percent)	20.71
(b) Commercial	( “ )	4.87
(c) Industrial	( “ )	5.64
(d) Agriculture	( “ )	35.61
(e) Others	( “ )	3.46
<b>(B) High Tension</b>	( “ )	29.71
iv. Percapita Consumption including captive generation	(kwh)	575
v. Agricultural pumpsets energized	(‘000 No’s)	2374
vi. No.of Villages electrified		26586

**2004-05**

vii.	No.of Weaker Section Housing Colonies Electrified	24129
viii.	No.of Dalitwadas Electrified	49298

**5.3 Transport (On Road) :Unit 2004-05**

i.	Stage carriages('000 No.)	22.4
ii.	Goods Vehicles (" )	647.8
iii.	Tractors/Trailers (Commercial & Agrl.)( " )	80.8
iv.	Contract carriages (" )	15.0
v.	Taxi cabs (" )	63.0
vi.	Auto Rickshaws (" )	325.9
vii.	Four wheelers (Cars & Jeeps) (" )	450.9
viii.	Two wheelers (" )	3839.9
ix.	Others (" )	345.6
	<b>Total vehicles</b>	<b>5791.3</b>

**5.4 Roads (length in kilometres) 2003-04**

P.W.D.	61488
National Highways	4104
Panchayat Raj	117902

**5.5 Communications:****Post Offices : Unit 2004 -05**

i. Head Offices	(No.)	100
ii. Sub-offices	( “ )	2367
iii. Extra departmental sub-offices	( “ )	44
iv. Branch offices	( “ )	13679
Total		16190

**Telecommunications: Unit 2004-05**

i. Telegraph offices	(No.)	106
ii. Telephone exchs.	( “ )	3341
iii. Telephone connects	'000 No.)	3264
iv. Public call offices	( “ )	229

<b>5.6. Commercial Banks</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>2005</b>
<b>(As on 30th June)</b>		

i. Rural	(No.)	2386
ii. Semi urban	( “ )	1288
iii. Urban	( “ )	1153
iv. Metropolitan/ Port towns	( “ )	583
v. Average population per bank office ( ‘000)		15

<b>6. SOCIAL SERVICES</b>		
<b>6.1 Education :</b>	<b>Unit</b>	<b>As on 30.9.04</b>

<b>(A) Recognised Institutions:</b>		
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i. Primary Schools	(No.)	61,680
ii. Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	16,667
iii. High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	14,421

<b>(B) Enrolment:</b>		
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i. Primary Schools	(in ‘000)	5,524
ii. Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	3,173
iii. High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	4,714

**(C) Girls Enrolled Per 100 boys in :**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	99
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	93
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	88

**(D) Teachers:**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	166935
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	103985
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	143874

**(E) Teacher - Pupil Ratio :**

i.	Primary Schools	(No.)	33
ii.	Upper-Primary Schools	( “ )	31
iii.	High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools	( “ )	33



**6.2. Medical Facilities ( P):**

(Allopathic)	Unit	2003-04
i. Hospitals	(No.)	352
ii. Hospitals for Special Treatment	( “ )	63
iii. Dispensaries (including PHCs)	( “ )	1652
iv. Beds	( “ )	34968
v. Govt.Doctors	( “ )	8799

**6.3 Labour and Employment :**

(As on 31st December) **Unit** **2004**

i. No.of Employment Exchanges	(No.)	42
ii. Registrations during the year	( ‘000)	308
iii. Placements	( “ )	3
iv. Applicants on Live register	( “ )	2424

**6.4. Assignment of Govt. Lands :**

(Agriculture+House sites) **Unit** **2003-04**

i. Scheduled Castes	(Hect.)	1221
ii. Scheduled Tribes	( “ )	1284
iii. Others	( “ )	2937
iv Total	( “ )	5442

## 7. PRICE STATISTICS:

### (A).Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Working Class

Sl. No.	Annual Average for: Central Series	(Base :1982=100) 2004-05
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i.	Hyderabad	516
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ii.	Guntur	510
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iii.	Gudur	495
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iv.	Visakhapatnam	507
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v.	Warangal	535
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vi.	Kothagudem	521
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	<b>State Series :</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
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i.	Vizianagaram	449
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ii.	Rajahmundry	500
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iii.	Vijayawada	474
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iv.	Adoni	505
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v.	N.S.B. Complex	498
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vi.	M.G.P. Complex	494
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**(B) Index Numbers for Urban  
Non-Manual Employees  
(Base :1984-85=100)**

	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Hyderabad	459
ii. Kurnool	439
iii. Vijayawada	496
iv. Visakhapatnam	441
v. Warangal	455

**(C) Index Numbers of Agricultural  
Labour in Andhra Pradesh  
(Base :1986-87=100)**

<b>Group</b>	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Food Index	360
ii. General Index	355

**(D) Index Numbers for Wholesale Prices  
of Agricultural Commodities  
(Base :1981-82=100)**

	<b>2004-05</b>
i. Cereals	465
ii. Pulses	566
iii. Condiments & spices	455
iv. Fruits	581

**Index Numbers for Wholesale Prices  
of Agricultural Commodities (Contd..)**

**(Base :1981-82=100)                      2004-05**

v. Vegetables	425
vi. Sugarcane	630
vii. Fibres	455
viii. Oil seeds	461
ix. Drugs & Narcotics	303
x. General Index	477

**(E) Index Numbers of Daily**

**Agricultural wages (July to June)**

**(Base :1980-81=100)                      2004-05**

i. Carpenter	872
ii. Blacksmith	787
iii. Cobbler	755
iv. Field labour(Men)	956
v. Herdsman(Men)	831
vi. Other Agri.Labour (Men)	956

## 8. PLANNING

### State Plan Expenditure by Heads of Development (Rs.Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Sector	2004-05 (P)	% to Total Budget
i.	Agriculture & Allied Programmes	71268	6.25
ii.	Rural Development	68713	6.02
iii.	Special Area Development	3248	0.28
iv.	Irrigation & Flood Control	342635	30.04
v.	Energy	201967	17.71
vi.	Industry & Minerals	20901	1.83
vii.	Transport	59885	5.25
viii.	Science, Technology & Environment	339	0.03
ix.	General Economic Services	14977	1.31
x.	Social Services	348838	30.58
xi.	General Services	7962	0.70
Total		1140733	100.00

**SELECTED INDICATORS  
OF  
15 MAJOR STATES**

Sl.No.	Major States	Geogra- phical Area (in lakh sq.kms)	Population (in lakhs)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.75	762.10
2.	Assam	0.78	266.56
3.	Bihar	0.94	829.99
4.	Gujarat	1.96	506.71
5.	Haryana	0.44	211.45
6.	Karnataka	1.92	528.51
7.	Kerala	0.39	318.41
8.	Madhya Pradesh	3.08	603.48
9.	Maharashtra	3.08	968.79
10.	Orissa	1.56	368.05
11.	Punjab	0.50	243.59
12.	Rajasthan	3.42	565.07
13.	Tamilnadu	1.30	624.06
14.	Uttar Pradesh	2.41	1661.98
15.	West Bengal	0.89	801.76
	All India	32.87	10286.10

Sl.No.	Major States	Density of Population (per sq. km)	No.of households (in'000)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	277	17004
2.	Assam	342	4915
3.	Bihar	883	13744
4.	Gujarat	259	9691
5.	Haryana	481	3712
6.	Karnataka	275	10402
7.	Kerala	816	6726
8.	Madhya Pradesh	196	10912
9.	Maharashtra	315	19577
10.	Orissa	236	7738
11.	Punjab	487	4349
12.	Rajasthan	165	9318
13.	Tamilnadu	480	14666
14.	Uttar Pradesh	690	25758
15.	West Bengal	901	15872
	All India	313	193580



Sl.No.	Major States	% of State UrbanPopn. to State total Popn.	% of State Popn.toAll India Popn.
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	27.30	7.41
2.	Assam	12.90	2.59
3.	Bihar	10.46	8.07
4.	Gujarat	37.36	4.93
5.	Haryana	28.92	2.06
6.	Karnataka	33.99	5.14
7.	Kerala	25.96	3.10
8.	Madhya Pradesh	26.46	5.87
9.	Maharashtra	42.43	9.42
10.	Orissa	14.99	3.58
11.	Punjab	33.92	2.37
12.	Rajasthan	23.38	5.49
13.	Tamilnadu	44.00	6.07
14.	Uttar Pradesh	20.78	16.16
15.	West Bengal	27.97	7.79
All India		27.82	100.00

Sl.No.	Major States	Decennial Growth rate of Popn.(%)	Sex Ratio (per 1000 males)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	14.59	978
2.	Assam	18.93	935
3.	Bihar	28.62	919
4.	Gujarat	22.66	920
5.	Haryana	28.43	861
6.	Karnataka	17.51	965
7.	Kerala	9.42	1058
8.	Madhya Pradesh	24.26	919
9.	Maharashtra	22.73	922
10.	Orissa	16.25	972
11.	Punjab	20.10	876
12.	Rajasthan	28.41	921
13.	Tamilnadu	11.72	987
14.	Uttar Pradesh	25.91	898
15.	West Bengal	17.77	934
	All India	21.53	933

Sl.No.	Major States	% of S.C & S.T Popn. to total Popn.	% of Workers to total Popn
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	22.78	45.79
2.	Assam	19.26	35.78
3.	Bihar	16.64	33.70
4.	Gujarat	21.85	41.95
5.	Haryana	19.35	39.62
6.	Karnataka	22.76	44.53
7.	Kerala	10.95	32.30
8.	Madhya Pradesh	35.44	42.74
9.	Maharashtra	19.05	42.50
10.	Orissa	38.66	38.79
11.	Punjab	28.85	37.47
12.	Rajasthan	29.72	42.06
13.	Tamilnadu	20.04	44.67
14.	Uttar Pradesh	21.21	32.48
15.	West Bengal	28.51	36.77
	All India	24.40	39.10

Sl.No.	Major States	% of Agrl. Workers to total workers	Female Work Participation Rate(%)
		2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	62.14	35.11
2.	Assam	52.36	20.72
3.	Bihar	77.25	18.85
4.	Gujarat	51.58	27.91
5.	Haryana	51.29	27.22
6.	Karnataka	55.71	31.98
7.	Kerala	22.80	15.38
8.	Madhya Pradesh	71.49	33.21
9.	Maharashtra	54.96	30.81
10.	Orissa	64.77	24.66
11.	Punjab	38.95	19.05
12.	Rajasthan	65.91	33.49
13.	Tamilnadu	49.33	31.54
14.	Uttar Pradesh	65.89	16.54
15.	West Bengal	44.15	18.33
	All India	58.20	25.63

Sl.No.	Major States	Literacy Rate( Percentage)		
		Male	Female	Total
		2001	2001	2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	70.32	50.43	60.47
2.	Assam	71.30	54.62	63.25
3.	Bihar	59.70	33.11	47.00
4.	Gujarat	79.70	57.79	69.14
5.	Haryana	78.50	55.72	67.91
6.	Karnataka	76.10	56.87	66.74
7.	Kerala	94.20	87.72	90.87
8.	Madhya Pradesh	76.10	50.29	63.74
9.	Maharashtra	86.00	67.03	76.87
10.	Orissa	75.30	50.52	63.08
11.	Punjab	75.20	63.37	69.65
12.	Rajasthan	75.70	43.85	60.41
13.	Tamilnadu	82.40	64.43	73.45
14.	Uttar Pradesh	68.80	42.22	56.27
15.	West Bengal	77.00	59.61	68.64
	All India	75.26	53.67	64.84

Sl.No.	Major States	Life Expectancy At Birth (2001-06)	
		Males (Years)	Females
1.	Andhra Pradesh	62.8	65.0
2.	Assam	59.0	60.9
3.	Bihar	65.7	64.8
4.	Gujarat	63.1	64.1
5.	Haryana	64.6	69.3
6.	Karnataka	62.4	66.4
7.	Kerala	71.7	75.0
8.	Madhya Pradesh	59.2	58.0
9.	Maharashtra	66.8	69.8
10.	Orissa	60.1	59.7
11.	Punjab	69.8	72.0
12.	Rajasthan	62.2	62.8
13.	Tamilnadu	67.0	69.8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	63.5	64.1
15.	West Bengal	66.1	69.3
	All India	63.9	66.9

Sl.No.	Major States	Birth Rate ( per 1000 persons)	Death Rate
		2003	2003
1.	Andhra Pradesh	20.4	8.0
2.	Assam	26.3	9.1
3.	Bihar	30.7	7.9
4.	Gujarat	24.6	7.6
5.	Haryana	26.3	7.1
6.	Karnataka	21.8	7.2
7.	Kerala	16.7	6.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	30.2	9.8
9.	Maharashtra	19.9	7.2
10.	Orissa	23.0	9.7
11.	Punjab	20.6	7.0
12.	Rajasthan	30.3	7.6
13.	Tamilnadu	18.3	7.6
14.	Uttar Pradesh	31.3	9.5
15.	West Bengal	20.3	6.6
All India		24.8	8.0

Sl.No.	Major States	Infant Mortality Rate	% of persons below poverty line
		(*000 Live Births)	
		2003	1999-2000
1.	Andhra Pradesh	59	15.77
2.	Assam	67	36.09
3.	Bihar	60	42.60
4.	Gujarat	57	14.07
5.	Haryana	59	8.74
6.	Karnataka	52	20.04
7.	Kerala	11	12.72
8.	Madhya Pradesh	82	37.43
9.	Maharashtra	42	25.02
10.	Orissa	83	47.15
11.	Punjab	49	6.16
12.	Rajasthan	75	15.28
13.	Tamilnadu	43	21.12
14.	Uttar Pradesh	76	31.15
15.	West Bengal	46	27.02
All India		60	26.10



Sl.No.	Major States	Per Capita Income at Current Prices(Rs.)	No.of Students in Primary Secondary schools per thousand Popn.
		2003-04 (Q.E)	30.9.2001
1.	Andhra Pradesh	20757	172
2.	Assam	13139	232
3.	Bihar	5780	128
4.	Gujarat	26979	206
5.	Haryana	29963	165
6.	Karnataka	21696	200
7.	Kerala	24053	168
8.	Madhya Pradesh	14011	198
9.	Maharashtra	29204	207
10.	Orissa	12388	190
11.	Punjab	27851	149
12.	Rajasthan	15486	217
13.	Tamilnadu	23358	174
14.	Uttar Pradesh	10817	123
15.	West Bengal	20896	184
	All India	20989	174

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Rice	Wheat
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	26.2	12.7
2.	Assam	14.7	11.3
3.	Bihar	13.9	19.0
4.	Gujarat	12.4	19.7
5.	Haryana	27.2	40.5
6.	Karnataka	19.4	6.5
7.	Kerala	22.3	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	6.2	13.9
9.	Maharashtra	12.1	13.0
10.	Orissa	7.6	12.6
11.	Punjab	35.1	42.0
12.	Rajasthan	8.1	27.1
13.	Tamilnadu	33.5	-
14.	Uttar Pradesh	18.4	26.0
15.	West Bengal	24.6	21.9
All India		18.0	26.2

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Ragi	Jowar
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	11.8	9.3
2.	Assam	-	-
3.	Bihar	6.0	9.8
4.	Gujarat	6.5	7.8
5.	Haryana	-	2.0
6.	Karnataka	10.1	7.4
7.	Kerala	6.8	4.5
8.	Madhya Pradesh	2.0	9.5
9.	Maharashtra	8.5	8.1
10.	Orissa	4.6	6.4
11.	Punjab	-	10.0
12.	Rajasthan	-	1.8
13.	Tamilnadu	19.6	9.6
14.	Uttar Pradesh	15.0	8.8
15.	West Bengal	11.3	7.5
	All India	10.2	7.7

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Bajra	Maize
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	7.1	28.3
2.	Assam	-	7.2
3.	Bihar	7.1	16.8
4.	Gujarat	9.7	17.1
5.	Haryana	8.9	18.1
6.	Karnataka	4.6	21.3
7.	Kerala	-	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	7.6	17.7
9.	Maharashtra	7.4	20.0
10.	Orissa	6.7	9.8
11.	Punjab	8.3	20.4
12.	Rajasthan	2.2	8.9
13.	Tamilnadu	14.4	16.8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	12.8	11.0
15.	West Bengal	10.0	20.0
All India		6.1	16.4

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Cotton	Tobacco
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	2.3	14.4
2.	Assam	0.7	-
3.	Bihar	-	11.1
4.	Gujarat	1.8	17.3
5.	Haryana	3.4	-
6.	Karnataka	-	6.6
7.	Kerala	2.3	-
8.	Madhya Pradesh	1.2	-
9.	Maharashtra	1.6	-
10.	Orissa	2.8	5.4
11.	Punjab	4.1	-
12.	Rajasthan	1.1	16.3
13.	Tamilnadu	3.1	14.4
14.	Uttar Pradesh	1.5	58.0
15.	West Bengal	3.8	5.5
All India		1.9	15.1

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals)	
		Total Cereals	Total Pulses
2002-03			
1.	Andhra Pradesh	23.2	5.1
2.	Assam	14.5	5.4
3.	Bihar	15.8	8.5
4.	Gujarat	13.1	4.7
5.	Haryana	31.8	6.6
6.	Karnataka	12.0	3.8
7.	Kerala	22.1	7.4
8.	Madhya Pradesh	11.5	6.0
9.	Maharashtra	9.5	5.8
10.	Orissa	7.5	3.4
11.	Punjab	38.5	7.8
12.	Rajasthan	10.3	2.7
13.	Tamilnadu	27.2	4.2
14.	Uttar Pradesh	22.1	8.5
15.	West Bengal	24.4	7.0
All India		17.8	5.6

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield per Hectare (in quintals.)	
		Total Food grains	Cotton (Lint)
		2002-03	2001-02
1.	Andhra Pradesh	17.0	1.7
2.	Assam	14.2	0.5
3.	Bihar	14.9	NA
4.	Gujarat	11.3	1.0
5.	Haryana	31.0	1.1
6.	Karnataka	9.7	1.2
7.	Kerala	21.6	1.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	9.5	0.7
9.	Maharashtra	8.5	0.9
10.	Orissa	7.1	1.7
11.	Punjab	38.3	2.2
12.	Rajasthan	8.7	0.6
13.	Tamilnadu	22.4	1.7
14.	Uttar Pradesh	20.3	0.2
15.	West Bengal	23.7	2.0
All India		15.6	1.1

Sl.No.	Major States	Yield Per Hec. Sugarcane (in quintals)	Per capita Production of Food grains (Kgs.)
		2002-03	2002-03
1.	Andhra Pradesh	657.6	137.1
2.	Assam	363.5	146.1
3.	Bihar	245.9	123.8
4.	Gujarat	693.5	71.5
5.	Haryana	444.4	583.4
6.	Karnataka	843.6	129.3
7.	Kerala	880.7	22.3
8.	Madhya Pradesh	395.5	161.5
9.	Maharashtra	618.0	111.7
10.	Orissa	530.4	96.6
11.	Punjab	603.3	964.3
12.	Rajasthan	421.7	133.9
13.	Tamilnadu	1067.8	111.1
14.	Uttar Pradesh	628.1	218.4
15.	West Bengal	657.1	193.6
	All India	645.6	169.3



Sl. Major States No.	Consumption of Fertilizers per Hec.of cropped area (Kgs.)	% of gross irrigated area to gross cropped area
	2002-03	1999-00
1. Andhra Pradesh	128.44	44.1
2. Assam	42.73	14.0
3. Bihar	87.15	48.2
4. Gujarat	77.76	37.8
5. Haryana	152.79	85.0
6. Karnataka	90.91	26.1
7. Kerala	68.17	15.7
8. Madhya Pradesh	36.44	27.1
9. Maharashtra	73.80	16.9
10. Orissa	34.09	29.5
11. Punjab	174.49	90.9
12. Rajasthan	28.54	36.0
13. Tamilnadu	114.00	55.0
14. Uttar Pradesh	126.66	66.4
15. West Bengal	122.32	26.1
All India	84.84	40.2

Sl.No.	Major States	Net Area sown per cultivator (Hectares)(P)	Average Daily Factory employment (per lakh Popn. )(No. )(P)
		1999-00	1999
1.	Andhra Pradesh	1.3	1106
2.	Assam	0.7	375
3.	Bihar	0.9	NA
4.	Gujarat	1.7	1739
5.	Haryana	1.2	NA
6.	Karnataka	1.5	1859
7.	Kerala	3.0	NA
8.	Madhya Pradesh	1.8	1027
9.	Maharashtra	1.5	1342
10.	Orissa	1.4	396
11.	Punjab	2.0	1870
12.	Rajasthan	1.2	652
13.	Tamilnadu	1.1	NA
14.	Uttar Pradesh	0.8	NA
15.	West Bengal	1.0	NA
	All India	1.1	1202

Sl.No.	Major States	Post Offices	Bank Bran-
		per lakh Popn.	ches per lakh Popn.
		2002-03	30.06.2005
1.	Andhra Pradesh	21	7
2.	Assam	15	5
3.	Bihar	15	4
4.	Gujarat	18	7
5.	Haryana	13	8
6.	Karnataka	19	9
7.	Kerala	16	11
8.	Madhya Pradesh	19	6
9.	Maharashtra	13	7
10.	Orissa	22	6
11.	Punjab	16	11
12.	Rajasthan	18	6
13.	Tamilnadu	20	8
14.	Uttar Pradesh	12	5
15.	West Bengal	11	6
All India		15	7

Sl.No.	Major States	Per capita Bank Deposits (Rs.)	Per capita Bank Credit (Rs.)
		30.06.2005	30.06.2005
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12441	9434
2.	Assam	6423	2382
3.	Bihar	4765	1392
4.	Gujarat	17321	8333
5.	Haryana	16392	8434
6.	Karnataka	19846	14908
7.	Kerala	21316	12284
8.	Madhya Pradesh	8222	4499
9.	Maharashtra	37961	36076
10.	Orissa	6984	4403
11.	Punjab	25537	12461
12.	Rajasthan	7032	4959
13.	Tamilnadu	17160	17132
14.	Uttar Pradesh	7630	2820
15.	West Bengal	13234	7025
	All India	16106	10712

Sl.No.	Major States	Credit Deposits Ratio (%)	Total Investments (Rs.crores)
		30.06.2005	31.07.2005
1.	Andhra Pradesh	75.8	193449
2.	Assam	37.1	21671
3.	Bihar	29.2	29378
4.	Gujarat	48.1	196686
5.	Haryana	51.4	41659
6.	Karnataka	75.1	176532
7.	Kerala	57.6	73524
8.	Madhya Pradesh	54.7	49772
9.	Maharashtra	95.0	199182
10.	Orissa	63.0	253341
11.	Punjab	48.8	33331
12.	Rajasthan	70.05	43566
13.	Tamilnadu	99.8	161548
14.	Uttar Pradesh	37.0	84766
15.	West Bengal	53.1	103532
	All India	66.5	2222053

Sl.No.	Major States	Annual Per capita Consumption of Electricity (in KWH)
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2003-04

1.	Andhra Pradesh	495.3
2.	Assam	105.3
3.	Bihar	44.9
4.	Gujarat	917.9
5.	Haryana	619.0
6.	Karnataka	481.7
7.	Kerala	291.1
8.	Madhya Pradesh	283.5
9.	Maharashtra	559.4
10.	Orissa	373.5
11.	Punjab	902.8
12.	Rajasthan	294.1
13.	Tamilnadu	677.4
14.	Uttar Pradesh	188.8
15.	West Bengal	237.5

All India	390.0
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Directorate of Economics and Statistics

### **Public Finance:**

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### **Economic Services:**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

Directorate of Horticulture

Directorate of Animal Husbandry

Directorate of Fisheries

Chief Conservator of Forests

Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur

### **Infrastructure Services:**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

A.P. Transco

## **References**

Commissioner of Transport  
Chief Engineer(P.W.D., R&B, National High  
Ways and Panchayat Raj)

Chief Postmaster General, A.P.  
Chief General Manager Telecom  
Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai

### **Social Services**

Director of Medical Education, A.P. Vaidya  
Vidhana Parishad and Insurance and Medical  
Services

Director of School Education  
Director of Employment and Training  
Chief Commissioner of Land Administration

### **Price Statistics**

Directorate of Economics and Statistics

### **Planning**

Planning Department, A.P. Secretariat



