



**SELECTED**

**SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS**

**ANDHRA PRADESH & OTHER MAJOR STATES**

**2008**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS**

**Government of Andhra Pradesh**

**Hyderabad**

## **PREFACE**

This Publication on “Selected Socio-Economic Indicators” of Andhra Pradesh in comparison with Major states of India is fifth in series. This report covers:

1. Demography
2. Economic Services
3. Economic Infrastructure
4. Social Infrastructure
5. State Income, Public Finance & Planning
6. Miscellaneous Services etc.

The data presented in this publication have been collected from Central Statistical Organisation, Reserve Bank of India, Registrar General of India and various other organisations.

I hope that this publication will be of immense use to the Government Departments, Planners, Researchers, Bankers, Administrators and others who have interest in knowing the progress of the state in comparison with other states and Government of India.

Suggestions for improvement of this report are most welcome.

Hyderabad  
Dated: 12.3.2008.

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## CONTENTS

TABLE	SUBJECT	PAGE NO.
<b>1. DEMOGRAPHY</b>		
1.1	State-wise No. of Districts, Sub-districts, Towns, Villages and Gram Panchayats - 2001	1
1.2	Geographical Area - 1991 & 2001	2
1.3	Decadal Growth Rate of Population - 1981-91 & 1991-2001	3
1.4	Distribution of Population -1991 & 2001	4
1.5	Density of Population and Sex Ratio - 1991 & 2001	5
1.6	Percentage of Population by Rural and Urban - 1991 & 2001	6
1.7	Households by Residence - 2001	7
1.8	Percentage distribution of Population by Age Group - 2001	8
1.9	Religion-wise Population - 1991 & 2001	9 - 10
1.10	Percentage distribution of Scheduled Caste Population - 1991 & 2001	11
1.11	Percentage distribution of Scheduled Tribe Population - 1991 & 2001	12
1.12	Percentage of Total Workers, Main, Marginal and Non Workers to Total Population - 1991 & 2001	13 - 14
1.13	Work Participation Rate - 1991 & 2001	15
1.14	Slum Population - 2001	16
1.15	Percentage of Population below Poverty line - 1999-00 & 2004-05	17
1.16	Estimated Birth rates and Death rates - 2004, 2005 & 2006	18
1.17	Infant Mortality Rates - 2000 & 2006	19
1.18	Maternal Mortality Rates - 1999-2001 & 2001-2003	20
1.19	Life Expectancy at Birth - 2006-10	21
1.20	Total Fertility Rates - 1991 & 2006	22
1.21	Total Marital Fertility Rates - 2006	23
1.22	Percentage distribution of Current Live births by birth order - 2006	24
1.23	Mean age at effective marriage of females - 2006	25
1.24	Child to Women Ratio - 2001	26
1.25	Projected Population (Mid Year) - 1991, 1996 to 2007	27
<b>2. ECONOMIC SERVICES</b>		
2.1	Land Utilisation - 1990-91 & 2004-05	28 - 29
2.2	Gross Cropped Area - 1990-91 & 2004-05	30
2.3	Percentage of Gross irrigated area to Total cropped area - 1990-91 & 2004-05	31
2.4	Average Size of Land Holdings by Size Groups - 1990-91 & 2000-01	32
2.5	Area, Production and Yield of Principal Crops - Rice, 1990-91 & 2005-06	33

<b>TABLE</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
2.6	Area, Production and Yield of Principal Crops - Wheat, 1990-91 & 2005-06	34
2.7	Area, Production and Yield of Principal Crops - Jowar, 1990-91 & 2005-06	35
2.8	Area, Production and Yield of Principal Crops - Bajra, 1990-91 & 2005-06	36
2.9	Area, Production and Yield of Principal Crops - Maize, 1990-91 & 2005-06	37
2.10	Area, Production and Yield of Food grains - 1990-91 & 2005-06	38
2.11	Per Capita Food grains Production - 1990-91 & 2005-06	39
2.12	Consumption of Fertilisers per Hectare of Gross Cropped area - 1990-91 & 2005-06	40
2.13	Estimated Number of Rural Households, Total and Indebted Farmer Households - 2003	41
2.14	Percentage of Livestock and Poultry Population to All India - 1992 & 2003	42
2.15	Percentage of Milk Production to All India - 1989-90 & 2005-06	43
2.16	Percentage of Egg Production to All India - 1995-96 & 2005-06	44
2.17	Fish Production - 2002-03 & 2005-06	45
2.18	Number of Factories - 1990-91 & 2004-05	46
2.19	Number of Factory Workers - 1990-91 & 2004-05	47
2.20	Number of Factory Employees including workers - 1990-91 & 2004-05	48
2.21	Fixed Capital of Factories - 1990-91 & 2004-05	49
2.22	Working Capital of Factories - 1990-91 & 2004-05	50
2.23	Net Value Added of Factories - 1990-91 & 2004-05	51
2.24	Number of Reporting Mines - 1991-92 & 2004-05	52
2.25	Production of Minerals and Ores - 1991-92 & 2004-05	53
2.26	Distribution of Establishments by Size-class of Total Employment - 2005	54
2.27	Percentage Distribution of Establishments and Employment by Location - 2005	55
2.28	Percentage Distribution of Establishments and Employment by type of Establishments - 2005	56
2.29	Distribution of Agricultural Establishments by type of Establishments - 2005	57
2.30	Comparison of Growth Rate of Workers - 1990-98 & 1998-2005	58
<b>3. ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE</b>		
3.1	Electricity Installed, Generated and Plant Load Factor - 1990-91 & 2004-05	59
3.2	Category-wise Annual Per Capita Consumption of Electricity - 1990-91 & 2004-05	60
3.3	Number of Irrigation Pumpsets Energised - 1990-91 & 2005-06	61
3.4	System Losses during 2004-05	62
3.5	Power Supply and Shortages during 2006-07	63
3.6	Road Length - 1990-91 & 2001-02	64
3.7	National Highways and State Highways - 1990-91 & 2001-02	65
3.8	Surfaced National Highways and Surfaced State Highways - 1990-91 & 2001-02	66
3.9	Urban Roads - 1994-95 & 2001-02	67

<b>TABLE</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
3.10	Railway Route Length - 1990-91 & 2006-07	68
3.11	Vehicles Density - 1996-97 & 2003-04 and SRTC Fleet Strength - 1990-91 & 2004-05	69
3.12	Post Offices - 1990-91 & 2005-06 and Fixed Telephone Lines - 1990-91 & 2004-05	70
3.13	Telephone Exchanges - 1998-99 & 2004-05	71
3.14	Cellular Subscribers - 2000-01 & 2007-08	72
3.15	Number of Scheduled Commercial Bank Offices, Deposits and Credit - 1990-91 & 2006-07	73 - 74
<b>4. SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE</b>		
4.1	Literacy Rate - 1991 & 2001	75
4.2	Urban Literacy Rate - 1991 & 2001	76
4.3	Rural Literacy Rate - 1991 & 2001	77
4.4	Doctors Recognised under IMC Act - 1990-91 & 2005	78
4.5	Sterilizations, Hospitals and Beds - 1990-91 & 2005	79
4.6	Percentage distribution of Households Living in Various Types of Houses - 2001	80
4.7	Percentage distribution of Households having Safe Drinking Water Facility - 1991 & 2001	81
4.8	Percentage distribution of Households by type of Occupancy - 2004	82
4.9	Percentage distribution of Households having Sanitation Facility - 1991 & 2001	83
4.10	Percentage distribution of Rural Households by type of Latrine - 2002	84
4.11	Percentage distribution of Urban Households by type of Latrine - 2002	85
4.12	Percentage of Employment in the Public Sector to the state population - 1987-88 & 2003-04	86
4.13	Industrial Disputes - 1990-91 & 2004	87
<b>5. STATE INCOME, PUBLIC FINANCE AND PLANNING</b>		
5.1	Average Annual Growth Rates (AAGR) of GSDP/GDP at Current and Constant (1999-2000) Prices from 1999-2000 to 2006-07	88
5.2	Sectoral Average Annual Growth Rates of GSDP/GDP at Constant (1999-2000) Prices from 1999-2000 to 2006-07	89
5.3	Per Capita Income at Constant (1999-2000) Prices - 1999-2000 & 2006-07	90
5.4	Per Capita Income at Current Prices - 1999-2000 & 2006-07	91
5.5	Per Capita State's Own Tax Revenue - 1980-81, 1990-91 & 1999-2000 to 2007-08	92
5.6	Per Capita Non-Tax Revenue - 1999-2000 to 2007-08	93
5.7	Own Tax and Non-Tax Revenue to GSDP Ratio - 2000-01 to 2006-07	94
5.8	Elasticity of Tax Effort - 2000-01 to 2006-07	95
5.9	Per Capita Expenditure on Social and Economic Services - 2001-02 to 2007-08	96
5.10	State's Own Tax Revenue as percentage of State's Total Revenue - 2002-03 to 2007-08	97

<b>TABLE</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>PAGE NO.</b>
5.11	State's Total Revenue and GSDP Ratio - 2001-02 to 2006-07	98
5.12	Own Tax Revenue of the States Levied and Collected - 1980-81, 1991-92 & 2001-02 to 2007-08	99
5.13	Share of Central Taxes of Total Revenue of the States - 2002-03 to 2007-08	100
5.14	Per Capita Development Expenditure (Revenue Account) - 1991-92 & 1998-99 to 2007-08	101
5.15	Per Capita Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account) - 1990-91, 1991-92 & 1998-99 to 2007-08	102
5.16	Per Capita Expenditure on Education, Medical and Public Health (Revenue & Capital Account Combined) - 1980-81, 1990-91 & 2002-03 to 2007-08	103
5.17	Debt Outstanding to GSDP Ratio - 1997-98 to 2005-06	104
5.18	Debt Outstanding - 1990-91 & 1999-2000 to 2007-08	105
5.19	Debt as Percentage of Revenue Receipts - 2000-01 to 2007-08	106
5.20	Percentage Share of Divisible Pool of the Central Taxes assigned to each State by Finance Commission	107
5.21	Gross and Net Interest Payments as percentage of Revenue Receipt – 2004-05 to 2007-08	108
5.22	Revenue Surplus / Deficit - 2004-05 to 2007-08	109
5.23	Gross Fiscal Deficit - 2006-07	110
5.24	Percentage Share of Total Revenue, Total Tax Revenue and Total Non-Tax Revenue to All India - 1990-91 & 2006-07	111
5.25	Percentage Share in Central Taxes, Grants from Centre and Sales Tax to All India - 1990-91 & 2006-07	112
5.26	Percentage Share of State Excise, Taxes on Vehicles and Stamps & Registration Fee to All India - 1990-91 & 2006-07	113
5.27	Percentage Share of Taxes and Duties on Electricity, Interest Receipts and Economic Services to All India - 1990-91 & 2006-07	114
5.28	Percentage Share of Total Expenditure, Development and Non-Development Expenditure to All India - 1990-91 & 2006-07	115
<b>6. MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES</b>		
6.1	Policemen per 100 Sq. Kms./Per 1000 Population and Number of IPC cases per Civil Policeman - 1990-91 & 2005	116
6.2	Cognisable Crimes and Strength of Police Force - 1989-90 & 2005	117
6.3	Number of Credit and Non-credit Societies - 1989-90 & 2000-01	118
6.4	Membership and Per Capita Working Capital of Agricultural Credit Societies - 1990-91 & 2000-01	119
6.5	Total Number of Periodicals - 1990-91 & 2004-05	120
	<b>Glossary</b>	i-vi

# **1. DEMOGRAPHY**



**TABLE - 1.1**

**STATE-WISE NUMBER OF DISTRICTS, SUB-DISTRICTS, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND  
GRAM PANCHAYATS - 2001**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>No. of Districts</b>	<b>No. of Sub Districts/ Divisions</b>	<b>No. of Towns</b>	<b>No. of Villages (Including uninhabited villages)</b>	<b>No. of Gram-panchayats</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	23	1125	210	28123	21913
2	Assam	23	145	125	26312	2489
3	Bihar	37	533	130	45098	8471
4	Gujarat	25	226	242	18539	13819
5	Haryana	19	67	106	6955	6034
6	Karnataka	27	175	270	29406	5659
7	Kerala	14	63	159	1364	991
8	Madhya Pradesh	45	259	394	55393	22029
9	Maharashtra	35	353	378	43711	28553
10	Orissa	30	398	138	51349	6234
11	Punjab	17	72	157	12673	12445
12	Rajasthan	32	241	222	41353	9189
13	Tamil Nadu	30	201	832	16317	12618
14	Uttar Pradesh	70	300	704	107452	52028
15	West Bengal	18	341	375	40782	3360
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>593</b>	<b>5470</b>	<b>5161</b>	<b>638588</b>	<b>234676</b>

Source: Primary Census Abstract, Census of India 2001 and Ministry of Panchayathraj and Rural Development, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.2**  
**GEOGRAPHICAL AREA 1991 - 2001**

S. No.	State	Geographical Area					
		1991			2001		
		Area ('000 Sq.Km.)	Percentage to total area	Rank	Area ('000 Sq.Km.)	Percentage to total area	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	275	8.37	5	275	8.37	4
2	Assam	78	2.37	12	78	2.37	12
3	Bihar	174	5.29	8	94	2.86	10
4	Gujarat	196	5.96	6	196	5.96	6
5	Haryana	44	1.34	14	44	1.34	14
6	Karnataka	192	5.84	7	192	5.84	7
7	Kerala	39	1.19	15	39	1.19	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	443	13.48	1	308	9.37	2
9	Maharashtra	308	9.37	3	307	9.34	3
10	Orissa	156	4.75	9	156	4.75	8
11	Punjab	50	1.52	13	50	1.52	13
12	Rajasthan	342	10.40	2	342	10.40	1
13	Tamil Nadu	130	3.95	10	130	3.95	9
14	Uttar Pradesh	294	8.94	4	241	7.33	5
15	West Bengal	89	2.71	11	89	2.71	11
<b>ALL INDIA*</b>		<b>3287</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>3287</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

\* Area figures include the area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China. The area include 78,114 Sq.Km. under illegal occupation of Pakistan, 5,180 Sq.Km. illegally handed over by Pakistan to China and 37,555 Sq.Km. under illegal occupation of China in Leh District. Excluding Jammu & Kashmir including rest of the states and Union Territories.

Source: Primary Census Abstract, Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.3**

**DECADAL GROWTH RATE OF POPULATION 1981-91 AND 1991-2001**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1981-1991</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>1991-2001</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	24.20	8	14.59	5
2	Assam	24.24	9	18.92	9
3	Bihar	23.38	7	-3.91	2
4	Gujarat	21.19	6	22.66	11
5	Haryana	27.41	14	28.43	15
6	Karnataka	21.12	5	17.51	7
7	Kerala	14.32	1	9.43	3
8	Madhya Pradesh	27.24	13	-8.81	1
9	Maharashtra	25.73	12	22.73	12
10	Orissa	20.06	3	16.25	6
11	Punjab	20.81	4	20.10	10
12	Rajasthan	28.44	15	28.41	14
13	Tamil Nadu	15.39	2	11.72	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	25.61	11	25.85	13
15	West Bengal	24.73	10	17.77	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>23.87</b>		<b>21.54</b>	

Note: The 1991-2001 growth rates of Bihar and Madhya Pradesh have shown negative growth due to newly formed states viz., Jharkhand and Chathisgarh from the above states.

Source: Primary Census Abstract, Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.4**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION, 1991 - 2001**

(In Lakhs)

S. No.	State	1991					2001				
		Males	Fe-males	Total	Percentage to Total population	Ran k	Males	Fe-males	Total	Percentage to Total population	Ran k
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Andhra Pradesh	337	328	665	7.9	5	385	377	762	7.4	5
2	Assam	117	107	224	2.6	13	138	128	266	2.6	13
3	Bihar	452	412	864	10.2	2	432	398	830	8.1	3
4	Gujarat	213	200	413	4.9	10	264	243	507	4.9	10
5	Haryana	88	77	165	1.9	15	113	98	211	2.1	15
6	Karnataka	230	220	450	5.3	8	269	259	528	5.1	9
7	Kerala	143	148	291	3.4	12	155	164	319	3.1	12
8	Madhya Pradesh	343	319	662	7.8	6	314	289	603	5.9	7
9	Maharastra	408	381	789	9.3	3	504	465	969	9.4	2
10	Orissa	161	156	317	3.7	11	187	181	368	3.6	11
11	Punjab	108	95	203	2.4	14	130	114	244	2.4	14
12	Rajasthan	230	210	440	5.2	9	294	271	565	5.5	8
13	Tamil Nadu	283	276	559	6.6	7	314	310	624	6.1	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	740	651	1391	16.4	1	876	786	1662	16.1	1
15	West Bengal	355	326	681	8.0	4	415	387	802	7.8	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>4392</b>	<b>4070</b>	<b>8463</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>5322</b>	<b>4965</b>	<b>10287</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: Primary Census Abstract, Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.5**  
**DENSITY OF POPULATION AND SEX RATIO**

S. No.	State	Density of population				Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)			
		1991		2001		1991		2001	
		No. of persons per Sq.Km.	Rank	No. of persons per Sq.Km	Rank	Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	Rank	Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 Males)	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	242	10	277	10	972	3	978	3
2	Assam	286	8	340	8	923	9	935	6
3	Bihar	497	3	881	2	911	11	919	11
4	Gujarat	211	12	258	12	934	6	920	10
5	Haryana	372	7	478	7	865	15	861	15
6	Karnataka	235	11	276	11	960	5	965	5
7	Kerala	749	2	819	3	1036	1	1058	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	149	14	196	14	931	8	919	11
9	Maharashtra	257	9	315	9	934	6	922	8
10	Orissa	203	13	236	13	971	4	972	4
11	Punjab	403	6	484	5	882	13	876	14
12	Rajasthan	129	15	165	15	910	12	921	9
13	Tamil Nadu	429	5	480	6	974	2	987	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	473	4	690	4	879	14	898	13
15	West Bengal	767	1	903	1	917	10	934	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>273</b>		<b>325</b>		<b>927</b>		<b>933</b>	

\* Due to creation of new states after 1991, the data for the years prior to 2001 for the states of Bihar, MP and UP include the data of newly created states namely Jharkhand, Chhatisgarh and Uttarachal respectively.

Source: Primary Census Abstract, Census of India 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.6**  
**PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BY RURAL AND URBAN**

S. No.	State	RURAL				URBAN			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	73.16	9	72.70	8	26.84	7	27.30	8
2	Assam	88.92	1	87.10	1	11.08	15	12.90	14
3	Bihar	86.83	2	81.54	3	13.17	14	10.46	15
4	Gujarat	65.60	14	62.64	13	34.40	2	37.36	3
5	Haryana	75.21	7	71.08	10	24.79	9	28.92	6
6	Karnataka	69.09	12	66.01	12	30.91	4	33.99	4
7	Kerala	73.56	8	74.04	6	26.44	8	25.96	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	76.79	6	73.54	7	23.21	10	26.46	9
9	Maharastra	61.27	15	57.57	14	38.73	1	42.43	2
10	Orissa	86.57	3	85.01	2	13.43	13	14.99	13
11	Punjab	70.28	11	66.08	11	29.72	5	33.92	5
12	Rajasthan	77.12	5	76.61	5	22.88	11	23.39	11
13	Tamil Nadu	65.80	13	55.96	15	34.20	3	44.04	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	80.11	4	79.22	4	19.89	12	20.78	12
15	West Bengal	72.61	10	72.03	9	27.39	6	27.97	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>74.29</b>		<b>72.19</b>		<b>25.71</b>		<b>27.81</b>	

Source: Primary Census Abstract - Census of India 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.7**  
**HOUSEHOLDS BY RESIDENCE - 2001**

S. No.	State	Rural House Holds	Rank	Average size of family	Urban House Holds	Rank	Average size of family	Combined H.Holds	Average size of family	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Andhra Pradesh	12607167	2	4.4	4397138	5	4.7	17004305	4.5	2
2	Assam	4203976	13	5.5	710847	15	4.8	4914823	5.4	9
3	Bihar	12407132	3	6.0	1336998	12	6.5	13744130	6.0	13
4	Gujarat	5941858	11	5.3	3749504	6	5.0	9691362	5.2	8
5	Haryana	2541980	15	5.9	1170339	13	5.2	3712319	5.7	12
6	Karnataka	6725882	9	5.2	3676036	7	4.8	10401918	5.1	6
7	Kerala	5010259	12	5.0	1716097	10	4.8	6726356	4.7	3
8	Madhya Pradesh	7996300	7	5.6	2915725	8	5.5	10912025	5.5	10
9	Maharashtra	11173512	5	5.0	8403224	1	4.9	19576736	4.9	5
10	Orissa	6618547	10	4.7	1119518	14	4.9	7738065	4.8	4
11	Punjab	2796284	14	5.8	1552296	11	5.3	4348580	5.6	11
12	Rajasthan	7054434	8	6.1	2263241	9	5.8	9317675	6.1	14
13	Tamil Nadu	8284383	6	4.2	6381600	2	4.3	14665983	4.3	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	20373081	1	6.5	5384559	3	6.4	25757640	6.5	15
15	West Bengal	11270822	4	5.1	4601261	4	4.9	15872083	5.1	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>137747384</b>		<b>5.4</b>	<b>55832570</b>		<b>5.1</b>	<b>193579954</b>	<b>5.3</b>	

Source: Primary Census Abstract - Census of India 2001.

**TABLE - 1.8****PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY AGE GROUP - 2001**

S. No.	State	% of Population under the Age Group			
		0-14	15 - 59	60 and above	Dependency
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	32.01	60.22	7.77	39.78
2	Assam	37.40	56.63	5.96	43.37
3	Bihar	42.02	51.14	6.84	48.86
4	Gujarat	32.81	60.19	7.00	39.81
5	Haryana	35.85	56.28	7.87	43.72
6	Karnataka	31.87	60.34	7.78	39.66
7	Kerala	26.06	63.39	10.56	36.61
8	Madhya Pradesh	38.53	54.11	7.36	45.89
9	Maharastra	32.10	59.05	8.85	40.95
10	Orissa	33.17	58.40	8.43	41.60
11	Punjab	31.27	59.34	9.38	40.66
12	Rajasthan	39.89	52.85	7.25	47.15
13	Tamil Nadu	26.78	63.71	9.51	36.29
14	Uttar Pradesh	40.87	51.68	7.45	48.32
15	West Bengal	33.23	59.52	7.25	40.48
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>35.35</b>	<b>56.93</b>	<b>7.72</b>	<b>43.07</b>

Source: Primary Census Abstract - Census of India -2001.



**TABLE - 1.9**  
**RELIGION-WISE POPULATION**

(In Percentage)

S. No.	State	Hindu				Muslim			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	8.81	5	8.20	4	6.22	7	5.06	7
2	Assam	2.24	13	2.09	14	6.69	6	5.96	5
3	Bihar	10.58	2	8.35	3	13.43	3	9.93	3
4	Gujarat	5.50	10	5.45	9	3.79	9	3.32	10
5	Haryana	2.18	14	2.25	12	0.80	13	0.88	13
6	Karnataka	5.71	9	5.36	10	5.50	8	4.68	8
7	Kerala	2.48	12	2.16	13	7.13	5	5.69	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	9.13	4	6.65	6	3.45	11	2.78	11
9	Maharashtra	9.52	3	9.41	2	8.01	4	7.43	4
10	Orissa	4.46	11	4.20	11	0.61	14	0.55	14
11	Punjab	1.04	15	1.09	15	0.25	15	0.28	15
12	Rajasthan	5.83	8	6.06	8	3.70	10	3.47	9
13	Tamil Nadu	7.36	7	6.64	7	3.21	12	2.51	12
14	Uttar Pradesh	16.91	1	16.19	1	25.32	1	22.25	1
15	West Bengal	7.56	6	7.02	5	16.88	2	14.65	2
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

**TABLE - 1.9 (Concl.)**  
**RELIGION-WISE POPULATION**

(In Percentage)

S. No.	State	Christians				Sikhs			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.44	3	4.91	3	0.13	10	0.16	9
2	Assam	3.94	7	4.10	6	0.10	12	0.12	10
3	Bihar	4.47	6	0.22	14	0.48	7	0.11	11
4	Gujarat	0.96	13	1.18	10	0.20	9	0.24	8
5	Haryana	0.08	15	0.11	15	5.89	2	6.09	2
6	Karnataka	4.55	5	4.19	5	0.06	13	0.08	13
7	Kerala	29.75	1	25.16	1	0.01	15	0.01	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	2.26	9	0.71	12	0.99	5	0.78	6
9	Maharashtra	4.68	4	4.39	4	0.99	5	1.12	5
10	Orissa	3.53	8	3.73	7	0.11	11	0.09	12
11	Punjab	1.19	11	1.22	9	78.60	1	75.94	1
12	Rajasthan	0.25	14	0.30	13	4.00	4	4.26	3
13	Tamil Nadu	16.83	2	15.72	2	0.03	14	0.05	14
14	Uttar Pradesh	1.06	12	0.88	11	4.16	3	3.53	4
15	West Bengal	2.03	10	2.14	8	0.34	8	0.35	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Census of India - 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.10**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED CASTE POPULATION**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Total	Rank	Male	Female	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	15.95	15.90	15.93	9	16.17	16.22	16.19	9
2	Assam	7.41	7.39	7.40	15	6.85	6.85	6.85	15
3	Bihar	14.53	14.58	14.55	10	15.69	15.76	15.72	10
4	Gujarat	7.44	7.37	7.41	14	7.07	7.11	7.09	14
5	Haryana	19.69	19.68	19.75	4	19.26	19.45	19.35	4
6	Karnataka	16.36	16.40	16.38	7	16.13	16.28	16.20	8
7	Kerala	9.96	9.88	9.92	13	9.86	9.77	9.81	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	14.67	14.41	14.55	10	15.28	15.05	15.17	11
9	Maharastra	11.04	11.16	11.09	12	10.05	10.37	10.20	12
10	Orissa	16.16	16.24	16.20	8	16.47	16.58	16.53	7
11	Punjab	28.44	28.17	28.31	1	28.60	29.14	28.85	1
12	Rajasthan	17.39	17.18	17.29	6	17.23	17.08	17.16	6
13	Tamil Nadu	19.13	19.22	19.18	5	18.89	19.11	19.00	5
14	Uttar Pradesh	21.07	21.02	21.05	3	21.13	21.17	21.15	3
15	West Bengal	23.45	23.81	23.62	2	22.84	23.21	23.02	2
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>16.38</b>	<b>16.29</b>	<b>16.33</b>		<b>16.18</b>	<b>16.22</b>	<b>16.20</b>	

Source: Primary Census Abstract - Census of India 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.11**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHEDULED TRIBE POPULATION**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Total	Rank	Male	Female	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.61	6.57	6.59	7	6.61	6.57	6.59	7
2	Assam	12.18	12.66	12.41	5	12.18	12.66	12.41	5
3	Bihar	0.91	0.92	0.91	12	0.91	0.92	0.91	12
4	Gujarat	14.36	15.20	14.76	3	14.36	15.20	14.76	3
5	Haryana	0.00	0.00	0.00	14	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
6	Karnataka	6.53	6.58	6.55	8	6.53	6.58	6.55	8
7	Kerala	1.16	1.12	1.14	10	1.16	1.12	1.14	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	19.70	20.89	20.27	2	19.70	20.89	20.27	2
9	Maharashtra	8.63	9.10	8.85	6	8.63	9.10	8.85	6
10	Orissa	21.79	22.48	22.13	1	21.79	22.48	22.13	1
11	Punjab	0.00	0.00	0.00	14	0.00	0.00	0.00	14
12	Rajasthan	12.41	12.72	12.56	4	12.41	12.72	12.56	4
13	Tamil Nadu	1.05	1.04	1.04	11	1.05	1.04	1.04	11
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.06	0.07	0.06	13	0.06	0.07	0.06	13
15	West Bengal	5.36	5.64	5.50	9	5.36	5.64	5.50	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>6.06</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>6.15</b>		<b>8.01</b>	<b>8.40</b>	<b>8.20</b>	

Source: Primary Census Abstract - Census of India 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.12**

**PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN, MARGINAL  
AND NON WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION**

S. No.	State	Main Workers				Marginal Workers			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	42.8	1	38.1	1	2.3	12	7.7	11
2	Assam	31.2	9	26.6	11	4.9	4	9.3	5
3	Bihar	29.7	12	25.4	14	2.5	9	8.5	7
4	Gujarat	34.1	6	33.7	5	6.1	2	8.4	8
5	Harayana	28.7	14	29.6	9	2.3	12	10.2	4
6	Karnataka	38.5	4	36.7	4	3.5	7	7.9	10
7	Kerala	28.5	15	25.9	13	2.9	8	6.4	14
8	Madhya Pradesh	37.7	5	31.7	7	5.2	3	11.0	3
9	Maharashtra	39.3	3	36.9	3	3.7	6	6.6	13
10	Orissa	32.8	7	26.1	12	4.8	5	12.8	1
11	Punjab	30.1	11	32.2	6	0.8	15	5.4	15
12	Rajasthan	31.6	8	30.9	8	7.3	1	11.2	2
13	Tamil Nadu	40.8	2	38.1	1	2.5	9	6.7	12
14	Uttar Pradesh	29.7	12	23.7	15	2.5	9	8.9	6
15	West Bengal	30.2	10	28.8	10	2.0	14	8.0	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>34.2</b>		<b>30.4</b>		<b>3.3</b>		<b>8.7</b>	

**TABLE - 1.12 (Concl.d.)**

**PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL WORKERS, MAIN, MARGINAL  
AND NON WORKERS TO TOTAL POPULATION**

S. No.	State	Total Workers				Non Workers			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Andhra Pradesh	45.1	1	45.8	1	54.9	1	54.2	1
2	Assam	36.1	9	35.9	12	63.9	9	64.2	12
3	Bihar	32.2	10	33.9	13	67.8	10	66.3	13
4	Gujarat	40.2	6	42.1	6	59.8	6	57.9	6
5	Harayana	31.0	14	39.8	8	69.0	14	60.2	8
6	Karnataka	42.0	5	44.6	3	58.0	5	55.4	3
7	Kerala	31.4	13	32.3	15	68.6	13	67.7	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	42.8	4	42.7	5	57.2	4	57.3	5
9	Maharashtra	43.0	3	43.5	4	57.0	3	56.5	4
10	Orissa	37.5	8	38.9	9	62.5	8	61.2	9
11	Punjab	30.9	15	37.6	10	69.1	15	62.4	10
12	Rajasthan	38.9	7	42.1	6	61.1	7	57.9	6
13	Tamil Nadu	43.3	2	44.8	2	56.7	2	55.2	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	32.2	10	32.6	14	67.8	10	67.4	14
15	West Bengal	32.2	10	36.8	11	67.8	10	63.2	11
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>37.5</b>		<b>39.1</b>		<b>62.5</b>		<b>60.9</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 and 2001.

**TABLE - 1.13**  
**WORK PARTICIPATION RATE**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Persons	Rank	Male	Female	Persons	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	55.48	34.32	45.05	1	56.23	35.11	45.79	1
2	Assam	49.45	21.62	36.09	9	49.87	20.71	35.78	12
3	Bihar	47.92	14.86	32.16	12	47.37	18.84	33.70	13
4	Gujarat	53.57	25.96	40.23	6	54.87	27.91	41.95	7
5	Haryana	48.51	10.76	31.00	14	50.30	27.22	39.62	8
6	Karnataka	54.09	29.39	41.99	5	56.64	31.98	44.53	3
7	Kerala	47.58	15.85	31.43	13	50.20	15.38	32.30	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	52.26	32.68	42.82	4	51.50	33.21	42.74	4
9	Maharashtra	52.17	33.11	42.97	3	53.28	30.81	42.50	5
10	Orissa	53.79	20.79	37.53	8	52.53	24.66	38.79	9
11	Punjab	54.22	4.40	30.88	15	53.60	19.05	37.47	10
12	Rajasthan	49.30	27.40	38.87	7	49.95	33.49	42.06	6
13	Tamil Nadu	56.39	29.89	43.31	2	57.64	31.54	44.67	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	49.68	12.32	32.20	10	46.80	16.54	32.48	14
15	West Bengal	51.40	11.25	32.19	11	53.99	18.32	36.77	11
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>51.61</b>	<b>22.27</b>	<b>37.50</b>		<b>51.93</b>	<b>25.68</b>	<b>39.26</b>	

Source: Census of India 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 1.14**  
**SLUM POPULATION - 2001**

S. No.	State	Percentage of slum population to total population			
		Urban population of States	Rank	Population of cities/towns reporting slums	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	24.9	2	32.2	13
2	Assam	2.4	14	6.0	2
3	Bihar	6.1	13	11.0	3
4	Gujarat	9.9	10	14.7	5
5	Haryana	23.2	3	33.1	14
6	Karnataka	7.8	12	12.7	4
7	Kerala	0.8	15	2.0	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	15.1	5	25.2	11
9	Maharashtra	27.3	1	33.3	15
10	Orissa	11.4	8	22.2	10
11	Punjab	14.0	6	20.5	8
12	Rajasthan	9.8	11	16.9	6
13	Tamil Nadu	10.4	9	20.0	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	12.7	7	20.7	9
15	West Bengal	18.4	4	27.1	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>15.0</b>		<b>23.1</b>	

Source: Census of India 2001.



**TABLE - 1.15**  
**PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION BELOW POVERTY LINE**

S. No.	State	1999-2000				2004-05			
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rank	Rural	Urban	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	11.05	26.63	15.77	6	7.50	20.70	11.10	3
2	Assam	40.04	7.47	36.09	12	17.00	2.40	15.00	6
3	Bihar	44.30	32.91	42.60	14	32.90	28.90	32.50	14
4	Gujarat	13.17	15.59	14.07	4	13.90	10.10	12.50	5
5	Haryana	8.27	9.99	8.74	2	9.20	11.30	9.90	2
6	Karnataka	17.38	25.25	20.04	7	12.00	27.20	17.40	7
7	Kerala	9.38	20.27	12.72	3	9.60	16.40	11.40	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	37.06	38.44	37.43	13	29.80	39.30	32.40	13
9	Maharashtra	23.72	26.81	25.02	9	22.20	29.00	25.20	11
10	Orissa	48.01	42.83	47.15	15	39.80	40.30	39.90	15
11	Punjab	6.35	5.75	6.16	1	5.90	3.80	5.20	1
12	Rajasthan	13.74	19.85	15.28	5	14.30	28.10	17.50	8
13	Tamil Nadu	20.55	22.11	21.12	8	16.90	18.80	17.80	9
14	Uttar Pradesh	31.22	30.89	31.15	11	25.30	26.30	25.50	12
15	West Bengal	31.85	14.86	27.02	10	24.20	11.20	20.60	10
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>27.09</b>	<b>23.62</b>	<b>26.10</b>		<b>21.80</b>	<b>21.70</b>	<b>21.80</b>	

Note: Poverty Estimates for 2004-05 are calculated on the basis of Mixed Recall Period Consumption.

Source: Planning Commission Estimates, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.16**  
**ESTIMATED BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES**  
**(Per thousand population)**

S. No.	State	Birth Rate				Death Rate			
		2004	2005	2006	Rank	2004	2005	2006	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	19.0	19.1	18.9	6	7.0	7.3	7.3	8
2	Assam	25.1	25.0	24.6	11	8.8	8.7	8.7	13
3	Bihar	30.2	30.4	29.9	14	8.1	8.1	7.7	11
4	Gujarat	24.3	23.7	23.5	9	6.9	7.1	7.3	8
5	Haryana	25.1	24.3	23.9	10	6.6	6.7	6.5	2
6	Karnataka	20.9	20.6	20.1	7	6.9	7.1	7.1	7
7	Kerala	15.2	15.0	14.9	1	6.1	6.4	6.7	3
8	Madhya Pradesh	29.8	29.4	29.1	13	9.2	9.0	8.9	14
9	Maharashtra	19.1	19.0	18.5	5	6.2	6.7	6.7	3
10	Orissa	22.7	22.3	21.9	8	9.6	9.5	9.3	15
11	Punjab	18.7	18.1	17.8	3	6.4	6.7	6.8	5
12	Rajasthan	29.0	28.6	28.3	12	7.0	7.0	6.9	6
13	Tamil Nadu	17.1	16.5	16.2	2	7.5	7.4	7.5	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	30.8	30.4	30.1	15	8.8	8.7	8.6	12
15	West Bengal	19.3	18.8	18.4	4	6.3	6.4	6.2	1
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>24.1</b>	<b>23.8</b>	<b>23.5</b>		<b>7.5</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>7.5</b>	

Source: Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.17**  
**INFANT MORTALITY RATE**

(Per thousand Live births)

S. No.	State	2000				2006			
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rank	Rural	Urban	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	74	36	65	9	62	38	56	8
2	Assam	78	35	75	11	70	42	67	11
3	Bihar	63	53	62	7	62	45	60	10
4	Gujarat	69	45	62	7	62	37	53	7
5	Haryana	69	57	67	10	62	45	57	9
6	Karnataka	68	24	57	6	53	36	48	6
7	Kerala	14	14	14	1	16	12	15	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	93	54	87	14	79	52	74	15
9	Maharashtra	56	33	48	2	42	26	35	2
10	Orissa	99	66	96	15	76	53	73	14
11	Punjab	56	38	52	5	48	36	44	5
12	Rajasthan	82	58	79	12	74	41	67	11
13	Tamil Nadu	57	39	51	3	39	33	37	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	87	65	83	13	75	53	71	13
15	West Bengal	54	37	51	3	40	29	38	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>74</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>68</b>		<b>62</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>57</b>	

Source: Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.18****MATERNAL MORTALITY RATES**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1999-2001</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2001-2003</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	17.60	6	14.80	5
2	Assam	40.30	11	47.40	11
3	Bihar	54.90	13	48.60	13
4	Gujarat	19.90	8	16.60	7
5	Haryana	19.00	7	16.90	8
6	Karnataka	22.90	9	18.90	9
7	Kerala	9.30	1	6.60	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	53.40	12	47.40	11
9	Maharashtra	13.80	3	11.70	3
10	Orissa	36.70	10	29.50	10
11	Punjab	14.40	4	13.80	4
12	Rajasthan	65.50	14	56.10	14
13	Tamil Nadu	11.50	2	8.80	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	77.20	15	70.00	15
15	West Bengal	17.50	5	14.80	5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>31.20</b>		<b>27.40</b>	

Source: Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.19**

**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH 2006-10**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Male</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>Female</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	65.4	11	69.4	9
2	Assam	61.6	15	62.8	15
3	Bihar	67.1	8	66.7	11
4	Gujarat	67.2	7	71.0	5
5	Haryana	67.9	4	69.8	8
6	Karnataka	66.5	9	71.1	4
7	Kerala	72.0	1	76.8	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	62.5	13	63.3	14
9	Maharastra	67.9	4	71.3	3
10	Orissa	62.3	14	64.8	12
11	Punjab	68.7	2	71.6	2
12	Rajasthan	66.1	10	69.2	10
13	Tamil Nadu	67.6	6	70.6	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	64.0	12	64.4	13
15	West Bengal	68.2	3	70.9	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>65.8</b>		<b>68.1</b>	

Source: Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.20**  
**TOTAL FERTILITY RATE**

S. No.	State	1991				2006			
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rank	Rural	Urban	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	3.1	2.5	3.0	10	2.1	1.6	2.0	12
2	Assam	3.6	2.1	3.5	6	3.0	1.6	2.7	5
3	Bihar	4.5	3.5	4.4	3	4.3	3.0	4.2	1
4	Gujarat	3.2	2.9	4.0	4	3.0	2.3	2.7	5
5	Haryana	4.3	3.0	4.0	4	2.9	2.4	2.7	5
6	Karnataka	3.3	2.5	3.1	8	2.3	1.7	2.1	9
7	Kerala	1.8	1.7	1.8	14	1.7	1.7	1.7	14
8	Madhya Pradesh	4.9	3.4	4.6	1	3.9	2.4	3.5	3
9	Maharashtra	3.4	2.5	3.0	10	2.3	1.8	2.1	9
10	Orissa	3.4	2.3	3.3	7	2.6	1.7	2.5	8
11	Punjab	3.2	2.8	3.1	8	2.1	1.9	2.1	9
12	Rajasthan	4.9	3.7	4.6	1	3.8	2.7	3.5	3
13	Tamil Nadu	2.3	2.0	2.2	13	1.8	1.6	1.7	14
14	Uttar Pradesh	5.4	3.7	1.0	15	4.4	3.2	4.2	1
15	West Bengal	3.6	2.1	2.7	12	2.2	1.3	2.0	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>		<b>3.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	

Source: Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.21**  
**TOTAL MARITAL FERTILITY RATES - 2006**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Rural</b>	<b>Urban</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	3.5	3.2	3.4	15
2	Assam	5.9	3.9	5.6	2
3	Bihar	5.2	4.8	5.2	3
4	Gujarat	4.4	3.7	4.1	8
5	Haryana	4.4	4.3	4.4	6
6	Karnataka	4.3	3.7	4.1	8
7	Kerala	4.1	4.1	4.1	8
8	Madhya Pradesh	5.2	4.0	4.9	4
9	Maharashtra	3.5	3.3	3.5	13
10	Orissa	4.5	3.3	4.4	6
11	Punjab	4.1	3.6	3.9	11
12	Rajasthan	4.8	4.1	4.6	5
13	Tamil Nadu	3.7	3.9	3.8	12
14	Uttar Pradesh	5.8	5.7	5.7	1
15	West Bengal	3.7	2.9	3.5	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>4.6</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	

Source: Sample Registration System Statistical Report 2006, Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.22**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF CURRENT LIVE BIRTHS**  
**BY BIRTH ORDER - 2006**

S. No.	State	Birth Order			
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th & above
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	47.1	38.4	11.0	3.6
2	Assam	36.9	27.0	16.1	20.0
3	Bihar	26.8	23.9	18.1	31.2
4	Gujarat	39.2	30.0	15.4	15.4
5	Haryana	42.2	32.1	14.8	10.9
6	Karnataka	45.8	33.9	13.0	7.3
7	Kerala	50.9	37.0	9.5	2.7
8	Madhya Pradesh	35.2	28.2	17.9	18.8
9	Maharashtra	43.2	34.6	13.8	8.4
10	Orissa	38.4	28.5	17.2	15.9
11	Punjab	45.2	31.9	13.9	9.0
12	Rajasthan	32.4	28.4	17.6	21.5
13	Tamil Nadu	48.8	37.1	10.6	3.4
14	Uttar Pradesh	29.7	23.2	17.9	29.2
15	West Bengal	45.4	31.1	12.4	11.1
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>36.7</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>18.7</b>

Source: Sample Registration System Statistical Report 2006, Registrar General of India, New Delhi.



TABLE - 1.23

## MEAN AGE AT EFFECTIVE MARRIAGE OF FEMALES - 2006

S. No.	State	Age at effective marriage											
		Total				Rural				Urban			
		<18	18-20	21+	All Ages	<18	18-20	21+	Total	<18	18-20	21+	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	16.3	18.9	23.3	19.6	16.4	18.9	23.0	19.2	16.2	19.0	23.7	20.6
2	Assam	16.2	19.2	25.4	22.1	16.1	19.1	25.2	21.7	16.3	19.3	26.4	23.8
3	Bihar	16.0	18.9	25.8	20.0	16.0	18.9	24.0	19.2	16.1	19.0	30.1	24.6
4	Gujarat	16.4	19.1	24.3	20.7	16.4	19.1	23.5	20.0	16.4	19.2	25.0	22.0
5	Haryana	16.7	19.2	22.5	20.2	16.6	19.2	22.1	19.9	17.0	19.3	23.0	21.1
6	Karnataka	16.4	18.9	23.3	20.1	16.4	18.9	23.2	19.8	16.3	19.0	23.5	20.9
7	Kerala	16.7	19.2	24.3	22.6	16.7	19.2	24.4	22.5	17.0	19.3	24.0	22.7
8	Madhya Pradesh	16.5	18.9	24.4	20.0	16.5	18.9	24.0	19.5	16.1	19.1	25.0	22.1
9	Maharashtra	16.3	19.0	24.1	20.4	16.3	19.0	22.9	19.3	16.4	19.1	24.7	22.1
10	Orissa	16.3	19.0	23.3	20.5	16.3	19.0	23.2	20.3	16.6	19.1	24.2	21.7
11	Punjab	16.7	19.2	23.6	21.6	16.6	19.2	23.3	21.2	16.7	19.2	24.2	22.4
12	Rajasthan	16.4	19.0	24.5	20.4	16.4	18.9	24.3	19.9	16.4	19.2	24.8	21.6
13	Tamil Nadu	16.6	19.4	23.7	22.1	16.6	19.4	23.2	21.7	16.5	19.3	24.2	22.6
14	Uttar Pradesh	16.5	19.0	24.1	20.3	16.5	19.0	23.6	20.0	16.2	19.2	25.4	22.2
15	West Bengal	16.1	18.9	24.6	19.8	16.2	18.9	24.1	19.4	16.1	19.0	25.5	21.5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>16.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>24.1</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>19.0</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>20.0</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>22.0</b>

Source: Sample Registration System Statistical Report 2006, Registrar General of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 1.24**

**CHILD TO WOMEN RATIO - 2001**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>Total Child (%) 0-14 Years (Boys+Girls)</b>	<b>Total Women (%) (15 Yrs. &amp; above)</b>	<b>Child Women Ratio</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	29.2	71.4	0.41
2	Assam	32.7	67.2	0.49
3	Bihar	37.9	62.8	0.60
4	Gujarat	30.0	70.9	0.42
5	Haryana	33.4	67.8	0.49
6	Karnataka	28.2	72.1	0.39
7	Kerala	25.8	75.6	0.34
8	Madhya Pradesh	35.3	64.9	0.54
9	Maharastra	29.9	70.8	0.42
10	Orissa	31.0	69.7	0.44
11	Punjab	28.3	73.3	0.39
12	Rajasthan	35.4	65.3	0.54
13	Tamil Nadu	25.9	74.7	0.35
14	Uttar Pradesh	37.5	62.8	0.60
15	West Bengal	28.3	71.3	0.40
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>32.3</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>0.47</b>

Source: Census of India, 2001.

**TABLE - 1.25**  
**PROJECTED POPULATION (Mid year)**

(In Lakhs)

S. No.	State	1991	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Andhra Pradesh	669.10	725.60	733.60	741.70	749.90	754.66	760.08	771.52	781.18	790.94	800.42	809.45	818.19
2	Assam	225.80	248.70	252.80	256.50	260.30	261.96	268.54	273.66	278.46	283.32	288.11	292.77	297.38
3	Bihar	870.20	935.90	952.40	969.60	987.10	999.42	842.51	855.78	871.61	886.87	901.97	917.08	932.02
4	Gujarat	415.60	457.60	464.20	471.00	477.90	482.52	512.67	520.04	528.47	536.67	544.77	552.81	560.77
5	Haryana	165.90	186.70	190.20	193.40	196.70	198.31	213.98	217.45	221.36	225.13	228.85	232.56	236.20
6	Karnataka	452.20	495.80	502.90	509.80	516.80	520.91	531.91	538.54	545.40	552.10	558.65	565.08	571.39
7	Kerala	292.40	310.90	314.60	317.80	321.00	322.62	319.68	323.57	327.11	330.72	334.25	337.63	340.94
8	Madhya Pradesh	666.40	746.40	760.10	774.00	788.20	797.47	611.02	623.95	636.92	649.88	662.69	675.24	687.63
9	Maharashtra	794.50	870.20	882.70	894.10	905.60	911.15	977.85	992.01	1006.70	1020.99	1035.13	1049.23	1063.16
10	Orissa	318.60	345.70	349.50	353.00	356.50	358.57	369.71	374.63	379.40	384.09	388.66	393.03	397.25
11	Punjab	203.90	224.80	228.00	231.00	234.00	235.36	245.48	248.58	251.97	255.24	258.43	261.57	264.64
12	Rajasthan	443.30	500.60	510.40	520.10	530.00	535.59	573.31	584.30	596.29	608.02	619.53	630.81	641.84
13	Tamil Nadu	560.50	596.70	602.90	608.80	614.80	617.74	624.16	631.04	637.49	643.88	650.08	655.97	661.63
14	Uttar Pradesh	1399.60	1576.60	1606.80	1640.40	1674.70	1701.88	1682.89	1717.03	1752.71	1788.29	1823.74	1859.04	1894.20
15	West Bengal	684.70	749.90	761.40	772.50	783.80	790.06	807.78	819.89	831.15	842.30	853.27	863.94	874.37
	<b>All States</b>	<b>8516.10</b>	<b>9395.40</b>	<b>9552.20</b>	<b>9709.30</b>	<b>9869.00</b>	<b>9969.40</b>	<b>10371.20</b>	<b>10550.50</b>	<b>10725.80</b>	<b>10899.20</b>	<b>11070.60</b>	<b>11239.90</b>	<b>11407.20</b>

Source: Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

## **2. ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**TABLE - 2.1**  
**LAND UTILISATION**

S. No.	State	Percentage of Area under Forest to Total Geographical Area			
		1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	22.84	5	22.54	5
2	Assam	25.27	4	24.64	4
3	Bihar	17.02	8	6.61	13
4	Gujarat	10.03	12	9.46	10
5	Haryana	3.88	15	1.00	15
6	Karnataka	16.14	10	16.01	8
7	Kerala	27.82	3	27.84	3
8	Madhya Pradesh	32.31	2	28.18	2
9	Maharastra	17.59	6	16.94	6
10	Orissa	35.24	1	37.33	1
11	Punjab	4.41	14	6.12	14
12	Rajasthan	6.87	13	7.78	11
13	Tamil Nadu	16.55	9	16.32	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	17.33	7	7.00	12
15	West Bengal	12.33	11	13.24	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>22.28</b>		<b>21.19</b>	

**TABLE - 2.1 (Concl'd.)  
LAND UTILISATION**

S. No.	State	Percentage of Net Area Sown to Reported Area				Percentage of Gross Cropped Area to Reported Area			
		1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	36.52	14	37.78	13	48.08	15	45.80	14
2	Assam	34.46	15	35.34	15	48.36	14	48.08	13
3	Bihar	44.44	10	61.03	5	60.50	9	83.35	5
4	Gujarat	49.35	8	52.22	9	55.05	11	58.72	11
5	Haryana	81.66	2	80.64	2	135.20	2	146.89	2
6	Karnataka	54.49	7	55.11	8	61.70	8	67.23	8
7	Kerala	57.84	6	55.47	7	77.73	5	77.12	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	44.11	11	48.69	10	53.85	12	65.69	9
9	Maharashtra	58.33	4	56.86	6	71.09	6	72.72	7
10	Orissa	40.57	13	36.86	14	61.74	7	55.99	12
11	Punjab	83.82	1	84.30	1	149.09	1	160.32	1
12	Rajasthan	47.81	9	48.30	11	56.58	10	61.47	10
13	Tamil Nadu	42.85	12	39.13	12	50.94	13	45.21	15
14	Uttar Pradesh	58.06	5	69.21	3	85.52	4	101.65	4
15	West Bengal	60.30	3	61.86	4	97.92	3	108.22	3
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>46.63</b>		<b>46.30</b>		<b>60.81</b>		<b>62.55</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.2**  
**GROSS CROPPED AREA**

(In ' 000 Hectares)

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Gross Cropped Area	Percentage to All India	Rank	Gross Cropped Area	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	13192	7.1	5	12519	6.6	6
2	Assam	3797	2.0	14	3774	2.0	14
3	Bihar	10485	5.6	7	7802	4.1	11
4	Gujarat	10361	5.6	7	11079	5.8	7
5	Haryana	5919	3.2	13	6425	3.4	12
6	Karnataka	11754	6.3	6	12807	6.7	5
7	Kerala	3020	1.6	15	2996	1.6	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	23880	12.9	2	20203	10.6	4
9	Maharashtra	21866	11.8	3	22368	11.7	2
10	Orissa	9594	5.2	9	8718	4.6	9
11	Punjab	7502	4.0	11	8069	4.2	10
12	Rajasthan	19380	10.4	4	21062	11.0	3
13	Tamil Nadu	6632	3.6	12	5889	3.1	13
14	Uttar Pradesh	25480	13.7	1	24600	12.9	1
15	West Bengal	8662	4.7	10	9401	4.9	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>185477</b>	<b>100.0</b>		<b>190911</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.3****PERCENTAGE OF GROSS IRRIGATED AREA TO TOTAL CROPPED AREA**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1990-91</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	41.07	5	39.8	7
2	Assam	15.28	13	5.3	15
3	Bihar	39.97	6	58.5	4
4	Gujarat	27.47	8	37.1	8
5	Haryana	71.46	2	84.6	2
6	Karnataka	21.81	11	26.0	12
7	Kerala	13.18	15	15.2	14
8	Madhya Pradesh	17.32	12	30.7	11
9	Maharashtra	15.09	14	17.0	13
10	Orissa	30.47	7	30.9	10
11	Punjab	93.35	1	96.6	1
12	Rajasthan	24.02	9	33.7	9
13	Tamil Nadu	44.27	4	52.4	5
14	Uttar Pradesh	56.86	3	71.7	3
15	West Bengal	22.57	10	52.4	5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>33.83</b>		<b>41.6</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



**TABLE - 2.4**  
**AVERAGE SIZE OF LAND HOLDINGS BY SIZE GROUPS**

(Hects.)

S. No	State	MARGINAL (0-1 Hectare)				SMALL (1-2 Hectares)				ALL SIZES			
		1990-91	Rank	2000-01	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2000-01	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2000-01	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.45	8	0.44	10	1.43	9	1.42	7	1.56	8	1.25	8
2	Assam	0.40	11	0.39	12	1.39	13	1.26	14	1.31	10	1.20	10
3	Bihar	0.35	14	0.30	14	1.41	10	1.21	15	0.93	11	0.58	14
4	Gujarat	0.53	2	0.53	2	1.47	4	1.46	2	2.93	3	2.35	3
5	Haryana	0.47	6	0.45	9	1.52	3	1.43	6	2.43	5	2.32	4
6	Karnataka	0.47	6	0.46	8	1.46	5	1.44	4	2.13	7	1.74	6
7	Kerala	0.17	15	0.14	15	1.36	15	1.32	13	0.33	15	0.24	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.45	8	0.49	5	1.45	7	1.45	3	2.63	4	2.22	5
9	Maharashtra	0.49	3	0.48	6	1.46	5	1.42	7	2.21	6	1.57	7
10	Orissa	0.49	3	0.50	4	1.38	14	1.39	12	1.34	9	1.25	8
11	Punjab	0.55	1	0.63	1	1.61	1	1.40	10	3.61	2	4.03	1
12	Rajasthan	0.48	5	0.48	6	1.44	8	1.44	4	4.11	1	3.65	2
13	Tamil Nadu	0.36	13	0.37	13	1.41	10	1.40	10	0.93	11	0.89	11
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.38	12	0.40	11	1.41	10	1.41	9	0.89	14	0.83	12
15	West Bengal	0.44	10	0.51	3	1.53	2	1.59	1	0.90	13	0.82	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>0.39</b>		<b>0.40</b>		<b>1.44</b>		<b>1.41</b>		<b>1.57</b>		<b>1.32</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.5**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - RICE**

Area in Million Hectares  
Production in Million Tonnes  
Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank	Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	4.04	9.65	2390	4	3.98	11.70	2939	4
2	Assam	2.49	3.27	1310	11	2.42	3.55	1468	12
3	Bihar	5.89	6.56	1110	15	3.25	3.5	1075	13
4	Gujarat	0.53	0.79	1490	9	0.67	1.30	1949	9
5	Haryana	0.66	1.83	2770	3	1.05	3.21	3051	3
6	Karnataka	1.17	2.42	2060	5	1.49	5.74	3868	1
7	Kerala	0.56	1.09	1940	6	0.28	0.63	2284	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	5.08	5.74	1130	14	1.66	1.66	999	14
9	Maharashtra	1.58	2.31	1460	10	1.52	2.70	1779	10
10	Orissa	4.40	5.28	1200	12	4.48	6.86	1531	11
11	Punjab	2.02	6.54	3240	1	2.64	10.19	3858	2
12	Rajasthan	0.12	0.14	1180	13	N	N	-	15
13	Tamil Nadu	1.86	5.78	3120	2	2.05	5.22	2546	5
14	Uttar Pradesh	5.62	10.26	1830	7	5.58	11.13	1996	8
15	West Bengal	5.81	10.44	1800	8	5.78	14.51	2509	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>42.64</b>	<b>74.29</b>	<b>1740</b>		<b>43.66</b>	<b>91.79</b>	<b>2102</b>	

N = Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.6**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - WHEAT**

Area in Million Hectares

Production in Million Tonnes

Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prod.	Yield	Rank	Area	Prod.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.01	0.01	900	12	N	N	-	12
2	Assam	0.08	0.11	1250	10	0.05	0.05	1074	10
3	Bihar	1.97	3.56	1810	7	2.00	3.24	1617	7
4	Gujarat	0.72	1.44	2010	5	0.92	2.47	2700	4
5	Haryana	1.85	6.44	3480	2	2.30	8.86	3844	2
6	Karnataka	0.20	0.13	630	13	0.25	0.22	858	11
7	Kerala	0	0	0	14	0	0	0	12
8	Madhya Pradesh	3.83	5.83	1520	9	3.69	5.96	1613	8
9	Maharastra	0.87	0.92	1050	11	0.93	1.30	1393	9
10	Orissa	0.03	0.06	1650	8	N	N	-	12
11	Punjab	3.27	12.16	3710	1	3.47	14.49	4179	1
12	Rajasthan	1.81	4.31	2380	3	2.12	5.87	2762	3
13	Tamil Nadu	(a)	0	0	14	N	N	-	12
14	Uttar Pradesh	8.57	18.60	2170	4	9.16	24.07	2627	5
15	West Bengal	0.27	0.53	1970	6	0.37	0.77	2109	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>24.16</b>	<b>55.14</b>	<b>2280</b>		<b>26.48</b>	<b>69.35</b>	<b>2619</b>	

(a): Below 500 Hectares and N: Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.7**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - JOWAR**

Area in Million Hectares

Production in Million Tonnes

Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prod.	Yield	Rank	Area	Prod.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	1.19	0.85	720	6	0.44	0.59	1324	1
2	Assam	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	11
3	Bihar	0	0	500	9	N	N	-	11
4	Gujarat	0.85	0.38	440	11	0.13	0.15	1138	2
5	Haryana	0.13	0.07	500	9	0.09	0.02	273	10
6	Karnataka	2.16	1.35	630	7	1.52	1.67	1095	3
7	Kerala	0.01	0	400	12	N	N	-	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	1.64	1.49	910	4	0.58	0.63	1088	4
9	Maharashtra	6.33	5.95	940	2	4.74	3.90	824	6
10	Orissa	0.03	0.02	810	5	0.01	0.01	600	8
11	Punjab	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	11
12	Rajasthan	0.93	0.52	560	8	0.59	0.17	288	9
13	Tamil Nadu	0.54	0.55	1010	1	0.32	0.23	732	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.53	0.49	940	2	0.23	0.24	1065	5
15	West Bengal	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	11
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>14.35</b>	<b>11.68</b>	<b>810</b>		<b>8.67</b>	<b>7.63</b>	<b>880</b>	

N: Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.8**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - BAJRA**

Area in Million Hectares  
Production in Million Tonnes  
Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prod.	Yeild	Rank	Area	Prod.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.23	0.17	730	8	0.08	0.08	1012	6
2	Assam	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	10
3	Bihar	0.01	0	440	12	N	N	-	10
4	Gujarat	1.15	1.03	890	4	0.92	1.07	1169	3
5	Haryana	0.61	0.53	860	6	0.59	0.68	1147	5
6	Karnataka	0.43	0.21	480	11	0.43	0.42	977	7
7	Kerala	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.17	0.15	880	5	0.18	0.27	1491	1
9	Maharashtra	1.93	1.11	580	9	1.43	1.03	720	8
10	Orissa	0.01	0.01	860	6	N	N	-	10
11	Punjab	0.01	0.01	1000	3	N	N	-	10
12	Rajasthan	4.86	2.49	510	10	4.96	2.76	556	9
13	Tamil Nadu	0.27	0.30	1080	2	0.08	0.09	1158	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.79	0.88	1110	1	0.87	1.25	1434	2
15	West Bengal	0	0	0	13	N	N	-	10
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>10.48</b>	<b>6.89</b>	<b>660</b>		<b>9.58</b>	<b>7.68</b>	<b>802</b>	

N: Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.9**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL CROPS - MAIZE**

Area in Million Hectares  
Production in Million Tonnes  
Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank	Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.31	0.65	2080	2	0.76	3.09	4073	1
2	Assam	0.02	0.01	620	14	N	N	-	13
3	Bihar	0.67	1.04	1560	5	0.65	1.36	2098	6
4	Gujarat	0.37	0.53	1440	6	0.50	0.56	1124	10
5	Haryana	0.04	0.05	1400	8	N	N	-	14
6	Karnataka	0.25	0.64	2550	1	0.94	2.73	2915	2
7	Kerala	0	0	0	15	N	N	-	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.87	1.24	1430	7	0.86	1.25	1450	7
9	Maharashtra	0.11	0.14	1240	12	0.47	1.00	2106	5
10	Orissa	0.17	0.21	1240	12	N	N	-	12
11	Punjab	0.19	0.34	1790	3	0.15	0.40	2723	3
12	Rajasthan	0.98	1.30	1320	9	1.00	1.10	1098	11
13	Tamil Nadu	0.03	0.04	1630	4	0.20	0.24	1189	9
14	Uttar Pradesh	1.10	1.43	1310	10	0.81	1.05	1295	8
15	West Bengal	0.07	0.08	1260	11	0.05	0.13	2533	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>5.90</b>	<b>8.96</b>	<b>1520</b>		<b>7.59</b>	<b>14.71</b>	<b>1938</b>	

N: Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.10**  
**AREA, PRODUCTION AND YIELD OF FOODGRAINS**

Area in Million Hectares  
Production in Million Tonnes  
Yield in Kgs. per hectare

S. No.	State	1990-91				2005-06			
		Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank	Area	Prodn.	Yield	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	7.76	12.33	1590	7	7.17	16.95	2365	4
2	Assam	2.73	3.44	1260	9	2.60	3.68	1416	9
3	Bihar	9.43	12.26	1300	8	6.55	8.59	1311	11
4	Gujarat	4.73	4.84	1020	10	3.97	6.15	1551	8
5	Haryana	4.08	9.56	2340	2	4.27	13.00	3045	2
6	Karnataka	7.04	6.40	910	13	7.60	13.49	1776	7
7	Kerala	0.59	1.11	1880	4	N	N	-	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	17.98	18.00	1000	11	11.68	13.20	1130	12
9	Maharashtra	14.45	12.18	840	15	12.75	12.09	948	13
10	Orissa	7.09	6.94	980	12	5.46	7.36	1349	10
11	Punjab	5.67	19.25	3390	1	6.32	25.18	3986	1
12	Rajasthan	12.66	10.94	860	14	12.45	11.45	919	14
13	Tamil Nadu	3.89	7.44	1910	3	3.32	6.13	1847	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	20.47	35.67	1740	5	19.64	40.41	2057	5
15	West Bengal	6.50	11.27	1730	6	6.44	15.61	2423	3
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>128.03</b>	<b>176.39</b>	<b>1380</b>		<b>121.60</b>	<b>208.60</b>	<b>1715</b>	

N: Negligible

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.11**  
**PER CAPITA FOOD GRAINS PRODUCTION**

(In Kgs.)

S. No.	State	1990-91	Rank	2005-06	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	185	7	210	5
2	Assam	154	9	128	10
3	Bihar	142	12	95	13
4	Gujarat	117	14	112	12
5	Haryana	579	2	558	2
6	Karnataka	143	11	240	3
7	Kerala	38	15	0	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	272	3	199	6
9	Maharashtra	153	10	115	11
10	Orissa	219	6	189	7
11	Punjab	948	1	966	1
12	Rajasthan	249	5	184	8
13	Tamil Nadu	133	13	94	14
14	Uttar Pradesh	256	4	220	4
15	West Bengal	165	8	183	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>210</b>		<b>188</b>	

Note: Calculated on Projected Population

Source: Agricultural Statistics at a Glance 1992 & 2007, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



**TABLE - 2.12**  
**CONSUMPTION OF FERTILISERS PER HECTARE OF**  
**GROSS CROPPED AREA**

(Kgs. per hectare)					
S. No.	State	1990-91	Rank	2005-06	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	113.82	3	203.61	2
2	Assam	NA	*	49.26	13
3	Bihar	72.13	8	125.32	7
4	Gujarat	64.42	10	111.07	9
5	Haryana	92.77	4	166.72	4
6	Karnataka	67.57	9	117.34	8
7	Kerala	74.51	7	57.00	12
8	Madhya Pradesh	30.34	12	47.13	14
9	Maharashtra	53.12	11	84.52	10
10	Orissa	21.67	13	57.33	11
11	Punjab	156.17	1	210.06	1
12	Rajasthan	17.16	14	36.29	15
13	Tamil Nadu	119.65	2	183.67	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	85.02	5	140.37	5
15	West Bengal	81.56	6	127.50	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>63.88</b>		<b>104.50</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.13

**ESTIMATED NUMBER OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS, TOTAL AND INDEBTED  
FARMER HOUSEHOLDS - 2003**

S. No.	State	Estimated Number of Rural Households ('00)	Estimated Number of Farmer Households ('00)	Estimated Number of Indebted Farmer Households ('00)	Percentage of Farmer Households indebted	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andhra Pradesh	142512	60339	49493	82.0	1
2	Assam	41525	25040	4536	18.1	15
3	Bihar	116853	70804	23383	33.0	14
4	Gujarat	63015	37845	19644	51.9	9
5	Haryana	31474	19445	10330	53.1	7
6	Karnataka	69906	40413	24897	61.6	5
7	Kerala	49942	21946	14126	64.4	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	93898	63206	32110	50.8	10
9	Maharashtra	118177	65817	36098	54.8	6
10	Orissa	66199	42341	20250	47.8	12
11	Punjab	29847	18442	12069	65.4	3
12	Rajasthan	70172	53080	27828	52.4	8
13	Tamil Nadu	110182	38880	28954	74.5	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	221499	171575	69199	40.3	13
15	West Bengal	121667	69226	34696	50.1	11
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>1478988</b>	<b>893504</b>	<b>434242</b>	<b>48.6</b>	

Source: Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, 2007, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.14**  
**PERCENTAGE OF LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY POPULATION**  
**TO ALL INDIA**

S. No.	State	Livestock				Poultry			
		1992	Rank	2003	Rank	1992	Rank	2003	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.99	7	9.94	3	16.25	1	20.92	1
2	Assam	3.41	12	2.85	12	5.34	8	4.43	6
3	Bihar	10.18	3	5.60	7	5.75	7	2.84	8
4	Gujarat	3.95	11	4.46	11	1.84	14	1.67	14
5	Haryana	1.94	14	1.83	13	2.79	13	2.79	9
6	Karnataka	6.28	8	5.28	8	5.26	9	5.23	5
7	Kerala	1.24	15	0.72	15	7.13	5	2.50	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	9.93	4	7.34	6	3.84	11	2.39	12
9	Maharashtra	7.73	5	7.58	5	10.48	3	7.76	4
10	Orissa	4.83	10	4.82	10	4.25	10	3.60	7
11	Punjab	2.17	13	1.77	14	5.97	6	2.20	13
12	Rajasthan	10.29	2	10.13	2	0.99	15	1.27	15
13	Tamil Nadu	5.31	9	5.14	9	8.00	4	17.71	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	13.76	1	12.07	1	3.51	12	2.40	11
15	West Bengal	7.45	6	8.58	4	12.18	2	12.40	3
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.15**

**PERCENTAGE OF MILK PRODUCTION TO ALL INDIA**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1989-90</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2005-06</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	5.89	9	7.85	4
2	Assam	0.08	15	0.77	15
3	Bihar	5.84	10	5.21	10
4	Gujarat	6.52	6	7.19	5
5	Haryana	6.13	8	5.46	9
6	Karnataka	4.46	11	4.14	11
7	Kerala	3.11	12	2.13	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	8.81	3	6.47	7
9	Maharashtra	6.39	7	6.97	6
10	Orissa	0.89	13	1.38	14
11	Punjab	9.67	2	9.18	2
12	Rajasthan	8.17	4	8.98	3
13	Tamil Nadu	6.63	5	5.64	8
14	Uttar Pradesh	17.78	1	17.88	1
15	West Bengal	0.55	14	4.01	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.16**

**PERCENTAGE OF EGG PRODUCTION TO ALL INDIA**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2005-06</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	21.11	1	35.59	1
2	Assam	1.65	14	1.16	15
3	Bihar	4.90	9	2.17	10
4	Gujarat	1.73	13	1.25	14
5	Haryana	2.21	11	3.27	7
6	Karnataka	5.46	8	3.97	6
7	Kerala	6.96	7	2.59	9
8	Madhya Pradesh	6.99	6	2.04	11
9	Maharashtra	9.12	3	7.62	3
10	Orissa	2.05	12	2.77	8
11	Punjab	8.79	5	7.61	4
12	Rajasthan	1.53	15	1.52	13
13	Tamil Nadu	10.68	2	13.46	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	2.35	10	2.00	12
15	West Bengal	9.00	4	6.41	5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.00</b>		<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.17**  
**FISH PRODUCTION**

S. No.	State	2002-03			2005-06		
		Total (in tonnes) (Marine+Inland)	Percentage to Total	Rank	Total (in tonnes) (Marine+Inland)	Percentage to Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	827897	13.35	2	891090	13.92	2
2	Assam	165521	2.67	11	188010	2.94	11
3	Bihar	261000	4.21	9	279530	4.37	10
4	Gujarat	777905	12.55	3	733810	11.47	3
5	Haryana	35182	0.57	14	48200	0.75	14
6	Karnataka	266424	4.30	8	297570	4.65	8
7	Kerala	678322	10.94	4	636890	9.95	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	42168	0.68	13	61080	0.95	13
9	Maharastra	514096	8.29	5	580540	9.07	5
10	Orissa	287533	4.64	7	325450	5.09	7
11	Punjab	66000	1.06	12	85640	1.34	12
12	Rajasthan	25600	0.41	15	18500	0.29	15
13	Tamil Nadu	473500	7.64	6	463030	7.24	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	249837	4.03	10	289580	4.53	9
15	West Bengal	1120000	18.07	1	1250000	19.53	1
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>6199678</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>6571630</b>	<b>102.69</b>	

Source: Agricultural Statistics at a Glance, 2004 and 2007, Ministry of Agriculture, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.18**  
**NUMBER OF FACTORIES**

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Factories (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Factories (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	15205	13.80	2	15572	11.42	3
2	Assam	1548	1.40	14	1710	1.25	14
3	Bihar	3409	3.09	11	1674	1.23	15
4	Gujarat	10943	9.93	4	13603	9.98	4
5	Haryana	3070	2.79	13	4339	3.18	11
6	Karnataka	5911	5.36	7	7596	5.57	6
7	Kerala	3484	3.16	10	5493	4.03	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	3962	3.60	9	3028	2.22	12
9	Maharashtra	15595	14.15	1	18912	13.87	2
10	Orissa	1465	1.33	15	1749	1.28	13
11	Punjab	6255	5.68	6	7575	5.56	7
12	Rajasthan	3358	3.05	12	5740	4.21	9
13	Tamil Nadu	14617	13.27	3	21053	15.44	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	10417	9.45	5	9582	7.03	5
15	West Bengal	5606	5.09	8	6105	4.48	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>110179</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>136353</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 & 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.19**  
**NUMBER OF FACTORY WORKERS**

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Factory Workers (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Factory Workers (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	699885	11.10	3	784013	11.88	3
2	Assam	90878	1.44	15	101265	1.53	14
3	Bihar	280420	4.45	10	51430	0.78	15
4	Gujarat	523929	8.31	6	606847	9.20	4
5	Haryana	189469	3.00	12	268557	4.07	10
6	Karnataka	307929	4.88	8	431196	6.53	6
7	Kerala	228353	3.62	11	274486	4.16	9
8	Madhya Pradesh	287899	4.56	9	163843	2.48	12
9	Maharashtra	908457	14.40	1	814599	12.34	2
10	Orissa	116918	1.85	14	116706	1.77	13
11	Punjab	311670	4.94	7	309820	4.69	8
12	Rajasthan	181076	2.87	13	207625	3.15	11
13	Tamil Nadu	766377	12.15	2	1046788	15.86	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	619864	9.83	4	453007	6.86	5
15	West Bengal	578651	9.17	5	417996	6.33	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>6307143</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>6599298</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 & 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



TABLE - 2.20

## NUMBER OF FACTORY EMPLOYEES INCLUDING WORKERS

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Factory Employees (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Factory Employees (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	832120	10.19	3	933473	11.04	3
2	Assam	108953	1.33	15	119548	1.41	14
3	Bihar	360362	4.41	10	61775	0.73	15
4	Gujarat	675447	8.27	6	808618	9.57	4
5	Haryana	252974	3.10	12	354861	4.20	9
6	Karnataka	418955	5.13	7	553457	6.55	6
7	Kerala	271961	3.33	11	317834	3.76	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	417099	5.11	8	216563	2.56	12
9	Maharashtra	1239152	15.18	1	1162346	13.75	2
10	Orissa	153220	1.88	14	145747	1.72	13
11	Punjab	400960	4.91	9	391081	4.63	8
12	Rajasthan	241329	2.96	13	268437	3.18	11
13	Tamil Nadu	962589	11.79	2	1268335	15.00	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	789011	9.67	4	587702	6.95	5
15	West Bengal	740980	9.08	5	517939	6.13	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>8162504</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>8453624</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 and 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.21**  
**FIXED CAPITAL OF FACTORIES**

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Fixed Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Fixed Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	15779	11.81	2	3526698	6.87	5
2	Assam	1032	0.77	15	702998	1.37	14
3	Bihar	6938	5.19	8	296767	0.58	15
4	Gujarat	13099	9.80	4	8711140	16.98	2
5	Haryana	3658	2.74	13	1662464	3.24	9
6	Karnataka	4844	3.62	11	3836252	7.48	4
7	Kerala	2661	1.99	14	739885	1.44	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	10324	7.72	6	1746384	3.40	8
9	Maharashtra	22162	16.58	1	9616976	18.74	1
10	Orissa	4745	3.55	12	1604281	3.13	10
11	Punjab	5667	4.24	9	1071349	2.09	12
12	Rajasthan	5099	3.82	10	1476796	2.88	11
13	Tamil Nadu	11385	8.52	5	5101608	9.94	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	14691	10.99	3	3152999	6.15	6
15	West Bengal	8490	6.35	7	2456223	4.79	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>133648</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>51306925</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 & 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.22**  
**WORKING CAPITAL OF FACTORIES**

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5			8
1	Andhra Pradesh	2050	4.82	7	925898	5.78	5
2	Assam	569	1.34	14	204272	1.28	14
3	Bihar	4373	10.28	3	228187	1.43	13
4	Gujarat	2839	6.68	5	2190887	13.69	2
5	Haryana	1818	4.28	11	637597	3.98	10
6	Karnataka	2008	4.72	10	848190	5.30	6
7	Kerala	507	1.19	15	339462	2.12	12
8	Madhya Pradesh	2107	4.96	6	651640	4.07	8
9	Maharastra	8011	18.84	1	2421230	15.13	1
10	Orissa	1038	2.44	13	126231	0.79	15
11	Punjab	2039	4.80	8	690148	4.31	7
12	Rajasthan	1122	2.64	12	561815	3.51	11
13	Tamil Nadu	3986	9.37	4	1360073	8.50	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	5640	13.26	2	1204511	7.53	4
15	West Bengal	2039	4.80	8	651443	4.07	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>42520</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>16005396</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 & 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.23

## NET VALUE ADDED OF FACTORIES

S. No.	State	1990-91			2004-05		
		Net Value Added (Rs. Crores)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Net Value Added (Rs. Crores)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	30	5.79	7	15938	6.13	5
2	Assam	7	1.42	15	3721	1.43	14
3	Bihar	26	5.04	9	910	0.35	15
4	Gujarat	45	8.67	4	36016	13.86	2
5	Haryana	16	3.18	11	11696	4.50	7
6	Karnataka	28	5.38	8	20532	7.90	4
7	Kerala	12	2.37	13	4066	1.56	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	30	5.84	6	5554	2.14	12
9	Maharashtra	120	23.30	1	51309	19.74	1
10	Orissa	12	2.24	14	6045	2.33	10
11	Punjab	19	3.60	10	5807	2.23	11
12	Rajasthan	16	3.02	12	6583	2.53	9
13	Tamil Nadu	58	11.25	2	21567	8.30	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	46	8.98	3	14298	5.50	6
15	West Bengal	32	6.21	5	10549	4.06	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>515</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>259907</b>		

Source: Annual Survey of Industries, 1990-91 & 2004-05, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.24

## NUMBER OF REPORTING MINES

S. No.	State	1991-92			2004-05		
		Reporting Mines (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Reporting Mines (No.)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	428	12.68	4	413	13.04	2
2	Assam	2	0.06	14	9	0.28	13
3	Bihar	209	6.19	7	10	0.32	12
4	Gujarat	515	15.26	2	432	13.64	1
5	Haryana	19	0.56	13	2	0.06	14
6	Karnataka	281	8.33	5	235	7.42	6
7	Kerala	37	1.10	11	38	1.20	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	463	13.72	3	335	10.57	4
9	Maharashtra	121	3.59	9	156	4.92	8
10	Orissa	236	6.99	6	240	7.58	5
11	Punjab	NA	0	15	NA	0	15
12	Rajasthan	721	21.36	1	389	12.28	3
13	Tamil Nadu	148	4.39	8	183	5.78	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	65	1.93	10	29	0.92	11
15	West Bengal	21	0.62	12	113	3.57	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>3375</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>3168</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Indian Bureau of Mines, Ministry of Mines, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.25

## PRODUCTION OF MINERALS AND ORES

S. No.	State	1991-92			2004-05		
		Production (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank	Production (Rs. in Lakhs)	Percentage to All India	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	74018.85	4.25	7	622260.82	8.29	1
2	Assam	122193.17	7.01	4	309994.46	4.13	6
3	Bihar	234158.85	13.44	1	86449.95	1.15	12
4	Gujarat	168662.46	9.68	3	545620.76	7.27	3
5	Haryana	527.28	0.03	14	14871.98	0.20	14
6	Karnataka	26444.44	1.52	12	210940.11	2.81	11
7	Kerala	1832.98	0.11	13	25288.96	0.34	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	229201.27	13.16	2	517925.67	6.90	4
9	Maharastra	62138.30	3.57	8	334717.87	4.46	5
10	Orissa	79858.74	4.58	5	580778.63	7.74	2
11	Punjab	0	0	15	511.74	0.01	15
12	Rajasthan	32134.59	1.84	10	287322.44	3.83	7
13	Tamil Nadu	45702.90	2.62	9	238897.39	3.18	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	30099.82	1.73	11	250508.67	3.34	9
15	West Bengal	74691.45	4.29	6	280183.93	3.73	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>1741986.28</b>	<b>100.00</b>		<b>7501814.19</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

Source: Indian Bureau of Mines, Ministry of Mines, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.26

**DISTRIBUTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS BY SIZE-CLASS OF TOTAL  
EMPLOYMENT - 2005**

(Figures in absolute number)

S. No.	State	Size Class of total employment					All Classes
		1 - 5	6 - 9	10 or more Worker			
				Number	Percentage Share		
					Within Country	Within State	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	3776414	131868	88700	14.06	2.22	3996982
2	Assam	935274	37410	11009	1.74	1.12	983693
3	Bihar	1194727	24436	5489	0.87	0.45	1224652
4	Gujarat	2303672	88470	33880	5.37	1.40	2426022
5	Haryana	791372	25093	17433	2.76	2.09	833898
6	Karnataka	2375078	125828	37968	6.02	1.50	2538874
7	Kerala	2697505	62535	43788	6.94	1.56	2803828
8	Madhya Pradesh	1656969	59936	18357	2.91	1.06	1735262
9	Maharastra	3969282	172993	83037	13.16	1.97	4225312
10	Orissa	1764278	46688	19332	3.06	1.06	1830298
11	Punjab	1017388	36671	17607	2.79	1.64	1071666
12	Rajasthan	1874856	63117	23492	3.72	1.20	1961465
13	Tamil Nadu	4237209	128067	68115	10.79	1.54	4433391
14	Uttar Pradesh	3899236	95372	26002	4.12	0.65	4020610
15	West Bengal	3987914	152119	64707	10.25	1.54	4204740
<b>All India</b>		<b>39764865</b>	<b>1431118</b>	<b>631006</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>1.51</b>	<b>41826989</b>

Source: Economic Census - 2005, All India Report, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.27

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT  
BY LOCATION - 2005**

S. No.	State	Establishments			Employment		
		Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	11.15	7.05	9.56	13.14	8.93	11.10
2	Assam	2.67	1.85	2.35	2.77	1.57	2.19
3	Bihar	3.27	2.39	2.93	2.70	1.77	2.25
4	Gujarat	5.34	6.53	5.80	5.53	6.59	6.04
5	Haryana	1.79	2.31	1.99	2.13	2.32	2.22
6	Karnataka	6.23	5.82	6.07	6.51	6.05	6.29
7	Kerala	8.23	4.31	6.70	7.45	3.80	5.68
8	Madhya Pradesh	3.6	5.01	4.15	3.44	4.48	3.94
9	Maharashtra	8.26	12.98	10.10	8.50	14.10	11.21
10	Orissa	5.67	2.35	4.38	5.15	2.09	3.67
11	Punjab	1.96	3.51	2.56	2.05	3.35	2.68
12	Rajasthan	4.76	4.58	4.69	4.48	4.03	4.26
13	Tamil Nadu	10.68	10.47	10.60	10.20	9.73	9.97
14	Uttar Pradesh	8.63	11.15	9.61	7.84	8.32	8.07
15	West Bengal	10.86	8.79	10.05	10.65	9.19	9.94
<b>All India</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: Economic Census - 2005, All India Report, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



TABLE - 2.28

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT  
BY TYPE OF ESTABLISHMENTS - 2005**

S. No.	State	Establishments			Employment		
		OAE	Estt. With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	Estt. With Hired Workers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	9.81	9.09	9.56	10.44	11.46	11.10
2	Assam	2.37	2.32	2.35	2.26	2.15	2.19
3	Bihar	3.05	2.71	2.93	2.88	1.90	2.25
4	Gujarat	5.69	6.00	5.80	6.36	5.87	6.04
5	Haryana	2.08	1.84	1.99	1.96	2.37	2.22
6	Karnataka	6.01	6.19	6.07	6.07	6.41	6.29
7	Kerala	7.45	5.35	6.70	6.90	5.01	5.68
8	Madhya Pradesh	4.34	3.81	4.15	4.98	3.37	3.94
9	Maharashtra	9.35	11.46	10.10	9.01	12.41	11.21
10	Orissa	4.79	3.63	4.38	5.11	2.89	3.67
11	Punjab	2.38	2.89	2.56	2.09	3.00	2.68
12	Rajasthan	4.35	5.30	4.69	4.35	4.21	4.26
13	Tamil Nadu	10.19	11.34	10.6	9.88	10.03	9.97
14	Uttar Pradesh	10.56	7.9	9.61	10.62	6.68	8.07
15	West Bengal	10.25	9.69	10.05	10.00	9.91	9.94
<b>All India</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Note: OAE: Own Account Establishments and Estt. : Establishments

Source: Economic Census - 2005, All India Report, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 2.29**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY TYPE OF ESTABLISHMENTS - 2005**

(figures in absolute numbers)

S. No.	State	Rural			Urban			Combined		
		OAE	Estt. With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	Estt. With Hired Workers	Total	OAE	Estt. With Hired Workers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Andhra Pradesh	798626	151071	949697	23951	8338	32289	822577	159409	981986
2	Assam	32890	6907	39797	1725	944	2669	34615	7851	42466
3	Bihar	21926	7831	29757	3228	1988	5216	25154	9819	34973
4	Gujarat	540009	137290	677299	24933	8719	33652	564942	146009	710951
5	Haryana	57731	10681	68412	3579	2874	6453	61310	13555	74865
6	Karnataka	298453	78926	377379	9785	3438	13223	308238	82364	390602
7	Kerala	732760	58080	790840	80070	9224	89294	812830	67304	880134
8	Madhya Pradesh	61561	11232	72793	8760	2901	11661	70321	14133	84454
9	Maharashtra	486500	93494	579994	17526	6501	24027	504026	99995	604021
10	Orissa	150592	31481	182073	6898	3325	10223	157490	34806	192296
11	Punjab	37659	17288	54947	3046	3452	6498	40705	20740	61445
12	Rajasthan	188640	42243	230883	11126	3752	14878	199766	45995	245761
13	Tamil Nadu	942183	98348	1040531	42487	10575	53062	984670	108923	1093593
14	Uttar Pradesh	199808	31722	231530	19005	6615	25620	218813	38337	257150
15	West Bengal	160957	51608	212565	10099	5481	15580	171056	57089	228145
	<b>All India</b>	<b>4848014</b>	<b>860985</b>	<b>5708999</b>	<b>284205</b>	<b>86779</b>	<b>370984</b>	<b>5132219</b>	<b>947764</b>	<b>6079983</b>

Note: OAE: Own Account Establishments and Estt. : Establishments

Source: Economic Census - 2005, All India Report, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 2.30

## COMPARISON OF GROWTH RATE OF WORKERS - 1990-98 AND 1998-2005

S. No.	State	Rural Growth		Urban Growth		Combined Growth	
		1990-98*	1998-2005	1990-98*	1998-2005	1990-98*	1998-2005
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	1.60	5.72	1.02	6.12	1.38	5.87
2	Assam	4.15	-1.03	1.54	2.51	3.32	0.09
3	Bihar	-0.95	2.02	-0.42	-2.23	-0.68	0.23
4	Gujarat	1.90	2.94	1.01	1.36	1.40	2.08
5	Haryana	1.60	9.33	1.90	2.34	1.79	5.35
6	Karnataka	0.79	3.00	0.01	2.44	0.41	2.73
7	Kerala	4.85	4.98	-3.09	7.91	1.99	5.86
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.41	1.09	1.38	-0.51	0.92	0.19
9	Maharashtra	3.29	2.63	1.26	0.27	1.93	1.14
10	Orissa	2.90	3.16	0.56	1.25	2.14	2.61
11	Punjab	3.15	5.33	1.65	2.69	2.16	3.67
12	Rajasthan	3.92	3.82	1.77	1.72	2.81	2.81
13	Tamil Nadu	2.76	5.78	0.91	4.01	1.80	4.92
14	Uttar Pradesh	1.76	4.57	0.88	0.44	1.27	2.34
15	West Bengal	2.34	3.44	1.80	0.29	2.07	1.94
<b>All India</b>		<b>2.22</b>	<b>3.88</b>	<b>1.34</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>1.75</b>	<b>2.78</b>

\* : Excluding Jammu & Kashmir

Source: Economic Census - 2005, All India Report, Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

# **3. ECONOMIC INFRASTRUCTURE**

**TABLE - 3.1**

**ELECTRICITY INSTALLED, GENERATED AND PLANT LOAD FACTOR**

S. No.	State	Installed Generating Capacity ('000 kw)			Gross Electricity Generated (GWh)			Plant Load factor (percentage)		
		1990-91	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Andhra Pradesh	6267	8072	3	2607	37305	3	65.80	90.60	1
2	Assam	547	622	14	6828	903	14	27.70	15.00	13
3	Bihar	1450	598	15	8503	207	15	24.00	3.30	14
4	Gujarat	4315	7679	4	38288	44231	2	57.70	69.03	9
5	Haryana	863	2546	11	19877	9847	12	34.60	69.00	10
6	Karnataka	2958	5935	5	38122	23515	6	76.30	83.20	4
7	Kerala	1477	2242	13	29540	6515	13	0.00	0.00	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	6507	3324	10	26632	15975	10	52.70	72.10	8
9	Maharastra	8863	13369	1	12430	67078	1	58.20	76.60	7
10	Orissa	1568	2320	12	5494	10308	11	34.00	86.00	2
11	Punjab	1791	4629	8	22798	21678	7	53.00	77.50	5
12	Rajasthan	1913	3814	9	2974	20986	8	42.80	85.11	3
13	Tamil Nadu	5975	8315	2	5527	32230	4	58.30	76.90	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	9329	4706	7	11826	20911	9	52.10	57.40	11
15	West Bengal	3559	4788	6	2920	24888	5	30.90	45.46	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>64818</b>	<b>118426</b>		<b>264231</b>	<b>594456</b>		<b>53.80</b>	<b>69.60</b>	

Source: Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 3.2

## CATEGORY-WISE ANNUAL PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY

(Kwh)

S. No.	State	Domestic				Industrial (High Voltage)				Agricultural			
		1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	33.05	9	99.61	7	101.50	8	115.21	5	101.5	4	179	4
2	Assam	7.75	14	25.49	14	35.46	15	17.84	14	1.05	15	0.51	15
3	Bihar	4.72	15	13.64	15	49.73	13	7.66	15	15.64	11	11.96	11
4	Gujarat	46.82	5	101.25	6	202.90	2	185.05	2	139.4	3	224.6	3
5	Haryana	69.70	2	126.25	4	106.93	7	112.45	6	166.2	2	252.4	2
6	Karnataka	40.56	7	89.18	8	135.86	5	90.96	7	82.49	6	168.9	5
7	Kerala	51.45	4	129.79	3	94.40	9	69.78	10	7.09	13	6.06	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	38.48	8	58.97	11	111.41	6	61.91	11	39.53	10	90.00	8
9	Maharashtra	67.70	3	124.02	5	196.69	3	174.95	3	88.25	5	105.1	7
10	Orissa	22.17	12	69.34	9	88.78	10	86.28	8	8.07	12	4.77	14
11	Punjab	82.24	1	198.33	1	226.82	1	267.94	1	258.5	1	253.4	1
12	Rajasthan	20.42	13	55.53	13	85.43	11	61.15	12	53.65	9	87.54	9
13	Tamil Nadu	42.81	6	172.12	2	136.07	4	149.18	4	70.52	7	151.7	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	25.54	11	57.75	12	43.67	14	23.34	13	57.30	8	27.21	10
15	West Bengal	29.96	10	66.71	10	65.14	12	81.58	9	6.94	14	9.90	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>37.71</b>		<b>87.77</b>		<b>102.89</b>		<b>95.75</b>		<b>59.54</b>		<b>81.25</b>	

Source: Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.3**

**NUMBER OF IRRIGATION PUMPSETS ENERGISED**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1990-91</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2005-06</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	1212891	2	2440823	2
2	Assam	3514	15	3675	15
3	Bihar	256284	9	271487	12
4	Gujarat	46752	14	825623	8
5	Haryana	360706	8	471567	10
6	Karnataka	734045	4	1510894	4
7	Kerala	226079	10	466629	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	903087	3	1341915	5
9	Maharashtra	1627017	1	2623272	1
10	Orissa	53823	13	74625	14
11	Punjab	609778	6	950520	6
12	Rajasthan	392047	7	794187	9
13	Tamil Nadu	132589	11	1899582	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	654893	5	844964	7
15	West Bengal	90342	12	114050	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>8342821</b>		<b>14862970</b>	

Source: All India Electricity Statistics General Review, 2006.

**TABLE - 3.4**  
**SYSTEM LOSSES DURING 2004-05**

S. No.	State	Statewise Energy Available (GWh)	Energy Sent out/sold to (GWh)	Transformation, Transmission & Distribution Losses & Energy Unaccounted for		
				Energy Unaccounted for (GWh)	Percentage Loss	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andhra Pradesh	51309.12	39120.15	12188.97	23.96	3
2	Assam	3862.02	1889.77	1972.25	51.76	15
3	Bihar	6493.58	3980.07	2513.51	38.88	11
4	Gujarat	53410.68	37231.18	16179.50	30.43	7
5	Haryana	20402.93	13873.01	6529.92	32.11	8
6	Karnataka	33523.92	24782.18	8741.74	26.08	5
7	Kerala	12284.76	9574.43	2710.33	22.48	2
8	Madhya Pradesh	29320.83	17219.76	12101.07	41.30	12
9	Maharashtra	82075.33	55489.34	26585.99	32.40	9
10	Orissa	18483.22	12338.91	6144.31	44.02	13
11	Punjab	30564.47	22886.01	7678.46	25.42	4
12	Rajasthan	30158.55	16682.55	13476.00	44.68	14
13	Tamil Nadu	51486.68	41625.97	9860.71	19.28	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	42992.45	28351.11	14641.34	34.39	10
15	West Bengal	30874.45	23249.49	7624.96	28.54	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		-	-	<b>175534.96</b>	<b>31.25</b>	

Source: Central Electricity Authority, Ministry of Power, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



TABLE - 3.5

## POWER SUPPLY AND SHORATGES DURING 2006-07

S. No.	State	Requirement (MU)	Availability (MU)	Surplus/Deficit (MU)	Surplus/Deficit (%)	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andhra Pradesh	61048	58070	-2978	-4.9	7
2	Assam	4297	3984	-313	-7.3	8
3	Bihar	8425	7741	-684	-8.1	9
4	Gujarat	62503	54121	-8382	-13.4	12
5	Haryana	26376	23393	-2983	-11.3	11
6	Karnataka	40845	39996	-849	-2.1	4
7	Kerala	15031	14724	-307	-2.0	3
8	Madhya Pradesh	38682	32806	-5876	-15.2	13
9	Maharastra	112429	89207	-23222	-20.7	15
10	Orissa	17101	16796	-305	-1.8	2
11	Punjab	38400	34597	-3803	-9.9	10
12	Rajasthan	33148	31646	-1502	-4.5	6
13	Tamil Nadu	61561	60507	-1054	-1.7	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	57444	48245	-9199	-16.0	14
15	West Bengal	26538	25966	-572	-2.2	5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>693057</b>	<b>624407</b>	<b>-68650</b>	<b>-9.9</b>	

Source: Power Development in Andhra Pradesh (Statistics) 2006-07.

**TABLE - 3.6**  
**ROAD LENGTH**

S. No.	State	Road Length (Kms.)				Road Density (Per '000 Sq.Km. of Geographical Area)			
		1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	133650	7	196172	4	485.88	12	714.91	11
2	Assam	65550	12	89486	12	835.67	6	1140.85	5
3	Bihar	85410	10	76065	13	891.36	5	807.66	9
4	Gujarat	80884	11	137617	9	412.62	13	702.06	12
5	Haryana	26461	15	28203	15	598.50	11	637.93	13
6	Karnataka	131507	8	152599	7	685.68	9	801.05	10
7	Kerala	135569	6	150851	8	3488.38	1	3881.91	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	140027	5	160968	6	315.77	15	523.48	14
9	Maharastra	221758	1	267452	1	720.72	7	869.17	8
10	Orissa	195943	4	237034	3	1258.41	3	1522.28	2
11	Punjab	54261	14	61530	14	1077.42	4	1221.80	4
12	Rajasthan	122535	9	132482	10	358.04	14	387.10	15
13	Tamil Nadu	196684	3	166061	5	1512.28	2	1276.80	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	200809	2	248481	2	682.07	10	1026.70	7
15	West Bengal	61686	13	92023	11	695.05	8	1036.86	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>2001944</b>		<b>2483344</b>		<b>609.00</b>		<b>755.44</b>	

Source: Department of Road Transport & Highways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 3.7

## NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AND STATE HIGHWAYS

(Kms.)

S. No.	State	National Highways				State Highways			
		1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	2587	5	4472	4	8651	6	8201	6
2	Assam	2227	6	2836	11	1895	15	1811	15
3	Bihar	2118	7	3537	9	4192	8	4092	9
4	Gujarat	1572	12	2871	10	19048	2	19163	2
5	Haryana	655	15	1468	14	3136	10	2461	13
6	Karnataka	1997	9	3843	7	11282	4	9829	3
7	Kerala	817	14	1440	15	2048	13	3849	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	2976	1	5200	3	11717	3	8035	7
9	Maharastra	2949	2	4176	6	30594	1	33405	1
10	Orissa	1624	11	3704	8	2928	11	4050	10
11	Punjab	968	13	1557	13	2178	12	2166	14
12	Rajasthan	2840	3	5585	2	7247	7	8516	5
13	Tamil Nadu	2002	8	4183	5	1915	14	7178	8
14	Uttar Pradesh	2754	4	5599	1	9770	5	9098	4
15	West Bengal	1651	10	2325	12	3455	9	3533	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>33650</b>		<b>65569</b>		<b>127311</b>		<b>137711</b>	

Source: Department of Road Transport &amp; Highways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.8**  
**SURFACED NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AND SURFACED STATE HIGHWAYS**  
(Kms.)

S. No.	State	Surfaced National Highways				Surfaced State Highways			
		1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2001-02	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	2556	5	4038	4	8651	6	8043	6
2	Assam	2227	6	2836	10	1615	15	1533	15
3	Bihar	2118	7	3502	8	4192	8	4092	9
4	Gujarat	1572	11	2461	11	18489	2	18802	2
5	Haryana	655	15	1361	15	3135	10	2461	13
6	Karnataka	1997	9	3570	7	11262	4	9823	3
7	Kerala	817	14	1440	14	2048	13	3584	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	2976	1	4664	2	11528	3	7986	7
9	Maharashtra	2901	2	3626	6	30002	1	33105	1
10	Orissa	1553	12	3301	9	2927	11	4038	10
11	Punjab	968	13	1553	13	2178	12	2166	14
12	Rajasthan	2840	3	4535	3	7209	7	8514	5
13	Tamil Nadu	2002	8	3758	5	1915	14	7178	8
14	Uttar Pradesh	2754	4	4942	1	9770	5	9098	4
15	West Bengal	1651	10	1951	12	3445	9	3533	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>33399</b>		<b>58006</b>		<b>124847</b>		<b>135546</b>	

Source: Department of Road Transport & Highways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.9**  
**URBAN ROADS**

(Kms.)

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2001-02</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	17034	4	13519	7
2	Assam	3319	14	3904	15
3	Bihar	5070	13	5105	13
4	Gujarat	12033	7	14746	6
5	Haryana	3079	15	4608	14
6	Karnataka	8519	8	9066	10
7	Kerala	7639	10	13509	8
8	Madhya Pradesh	5248	12	14917	5
9	Maharastra	19531	2	19932	3
10	Orissa	13247	6	16786	4
11	Punjab	8028	9	8153	11
12	Rajasthan	6525	11	6271	12
13	Tamil Nadu	13394	5	12300	9
14	Uttar Pradesh	35350	1	50721	1
15	West Bengal	17356	3	24783	2
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>204577</b>		<b>250122</b>	

Source: Department of Road Transport & Highways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.10**

**RAILWAY ROUTE LENGTH**

S. No.	State	Route Length (In K.m.)				Length per 1000 Sq. Kms. of Area			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	5023	7	5172	5	18.27	10	18.80	10
2	Assam	2467	11	2284	11	31.23	4	29.11	7
3	Bihar	5307	5	3411	9	30.51	6	36.22	3
4	Gujarat	5287	6	5309	4	26.97	8	27.08	8
5	Haryana	1500	14	1540	14	34.09	3	34.84	5
6	Karnataka	3065	10	3006	10	15.96	13	15.67	14
7	Kerala	984	15	1050	15	25.23	9	27.02	9
8	Madhya Pradesh	5869	2	4884	6	13.25	14	15.86	13
9	Maharashtra	5435	4	5519	3	17.65	11	17.94	11
10	Orissa	2002	13	2247	12	12.83	15	14.43	15
11	Punjab	2160	12	2133	13	43.20	1	42.36	2
12	Rajasthan	5827	3	5911	2	17.04	12	17.27	12
13	Tamil Nadu	4012	8	4121	7	30.86	5	31.69	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	8926	1	8575	1	30.36	7	35.59	4
15	West Bengal	3816	9	3911	8	42.88	2	44.06	1
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>62367</b>		<b>63327</b>		<b>18.97</b>		<b>19.26</b>	

Source: Railway Board, Ministry of Railways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.11**

**VEHICLES DENSITY AND SRTC FLEET STRENGTH**

S. No.	State	Vehicles Density (Per Sq. km. of Geographical Area)				SRTC Fleet Strength per Lakh Population (Buses)			
		1996-97	Rank	2003-04	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	10.21	10	20.80	9	21	5	24	2
2	Assam	4.82	14	9.27	14	NA	-	0	13
3	Bihar	8.14	11	7.97	15	2	14	1	11
4	Gujarat	19.27	5	36.16	5	22	3	17	4
5	Haryana	24.09	4	57.63	4	22	3	14	6
6	Karnataka	13.26	8	20.73	10	20	6	17	4
7	Kerala	34.86	2	71.84	1	12	8	0	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	5.79	13	12.34	11	5	11	0	13
9	Maharashtra	14.68	7	29.15	6	23	1	20	3
10	Orissa	4.67	15	9.79	13	3	12	1	11
11	Punjab	41.59	1	70.07	2	17	7	7	8
12	Rajasthan	5.80	12	11.20	12	7	9	8	7
13	Tamil Nadu	24.48	3	65.93	3	23	1	29	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	10.77	9	26.81	8	6	10	4	9
15	West Bengal	15.17	6	28.71	7	3	12	2	10
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>11.33</b>		<b>22.12</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>9</b>	

Source: Transport Research Wing, Ministry of Road Transport and Highways, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3. 12**

**POST OFFICES AND FIXED TELEPHONE LINES**

S. No.	State	No. of Post Offices (Per Lakh Population)				Fixed Telephone Lines (Per '000 Population)			
		1990-91	Rank	2005-06	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	24.96	1	20.04	2	0.48	8	40.67	7
2	Assam	16.99	9	13.98	10	0.17	14	19.13	12
3	Bihar	13.33	14	13.34	11	0.11	15	11.87	15
4	Gujarat	21.58	6	16.32	7	1.05	2	50.67	4
5	Haryana	15.69	11	11.35	13	0.57	7	51.10	3
6	Karnataka	21.90	5	17.53	4	0.68	6	50.36	5
7	Kerala	17.07	8	15.24	8	0.80	4	107.43	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	16.82	10	17.26	5	0.26	11	21.28	11
9	Maharastra	15.46	12	12.29	12	1.26	1	39.83	8
10	Orissa	24.79	2	20.99	1	0.19	13	21.84	10
11	Punjab	19.23	7	15.17	9	1.00	3	79.46	2
12	Rajasthan	23.00	3	16.73	6	0.32	10	30.53	9
13	Tamil Nadu	21.93	4	18.73	3	0.78	5	45.75	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	14.16	13	11.12	14	0.21	12	17.09	13
15	West Bengal	12.93	15	10.63	15	0.46	9	15.55	14
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>17.77</b>		<b>13.97</b>		<b>0.55</b>		<b>38.10</b>	

Source: Department of Posts and Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications & Information Technology, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



**TABLE - 3.13**  
**TELEPHONE EXCHANGES: (BSNL & MTNL)**

(Number)

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1998-99</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2004-05</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	2171	5	3341	2
2	Assam	366	15	594	15
3	Bihar	892	11	1155	12
4	Gujarat	1553	8	3289	3
5	Haryana	856	12	1115	14
6	Karnataka	2239	4	2708	6
7	Kerala	850	13	1216	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	2790	2	2789	5
9	Maharastra	3050	1	4941	1
10	Orissa	794	14	1136	13
11	Punjab	1100	9	1536	10
12	Rajasthan	1777	6	2341	8
13	Tamil Nadu	1630	7	2357	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	2378	3	3265	4
15	West Bengal	1011	10	1882	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>24869</b>		<b>37050</b>	

Source: Department of Posts and Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications & Information Technology, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.14**  
**CELLULAR SUBSCRIBERS**

(Number)

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>2000-01</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2007-08</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	205242	7	14156780	5
2	Assam	14938	15	3812373	15
3	Bihar	61151	12	8432726	12
4	Gujarat	248776	5	13403445	6
5	Haryana	60278	13	4577347	13
6	Karnataka	218649	6	13147235	7
7	Kerala	286584	3	8508486	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	87545	10	9419440	9
9	Maharashtra	788325	1	25819302	1
10	Orissa	23588	14	4034921	14
11	Punjab	160031	9	9332430	10
12	Rajasthan	66161	11	9832754	8
13	Tamil Nadu	350627	2	20159581	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	256242	4	20961541	2
15	West Bengal	177888	8	14608862	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>3577095</b>		<b>192696402</b>	

Source: Department of Posts and Telecommunications, Ministry of Communications & Information Technology, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 3.15**  
**NUMBER OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANK OFFICES,**  
**DEPOSITS AND CREDIT**

S. No.	State	Bank Branches per Lakh Population (No.)				Per Capita Bank Deposits (In Rs.)			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	7	7	7	6	1440	9	17408	9
2	Assam	5	15	4	14	858	14	8866	14
3	Bihar	6	12	4	14	983	13	6173	15
4	Gujarat	9	4	7	6	2525	3	21363	7
5	Haryana	8	5	8	4	2136	6	25552	5
6	Karnataka	10	2	9	3	1902	8	30206	3
7	Kerala	10	2	11	1	2283	5	28413	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	7	7	5	11	1026	12	9693	11
9	Maharastra	7	7	6	8	4253	2	61606	1
10	Orissa	7	7	6	8	761	15	10601	10
11	Punjab	11	1	11	1	4355	1	32064	2
12	Rajasthan	7	7	6	8	1083	11	9301	13
13	Tamil Nadu	8	5	8	4	2059	7	24862	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	6	12	5	11	1314	10	9692	12
15	West Bengal	6	12	5	11	2329	4	17464	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>7</b>		<b>6</b>		<b>2075</b>		<b>23029</b>	

**TABLE - 3.15 (Concl.d.)**  
**NUMBER OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANK OFFICES,**  
**DEPOSITS AND CREDIT**

S. No.	State	Per Capita Bank Credits (In Rs.)				Credit Deposit Ratio (Percentage)			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Andhra Pradesh	1180	9	15243	6	122.87	2	87.57	3
2	Assam	673	12	3839	14	49.48	12	43.30	14
3	Bihar	384	15	1861	15	39.99	15	30.14	15
4	Gujarat	1597	6	13782	8	54.64	9	64.51	6
5	Haryana	1603	5	14721	7	56.58	7	57.61	12
6	Karnataka	1609	4	23402	3	125.68	1	77.47	5
7	Kerala	1440	7	18075	5	51.34	11	63.62	8
8	Madhya Pradesh	699	11	6029	12	64.76	5	62.20	11
9	Maharastra	2768	1	60362	1	61.92	6	97.98	2
10	Orissa	704	10	6785	11	75.05	4	64.00	7
11	Punjab	2013	2	20011	4	41.89	14	62.41	10
12	Rajasthan	666	13	7673	10	55.36	8	82.51	4
13	Tamil Nadu	1965	3	27909	2	104.51	3	112.25	1
14	Uttar Pradesh	566	14	4375	13	43.78	13	45.14	13
15	West Bengal	1256	8	10931	9	51.61	10	62.59	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>1259</b>		<b>17275</b>		<b>60.92</b>		<b>75.02</b>	

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

# **4. SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE**

**TABLE - 4.1**  
**LITERACY RATE**

(Percentage)

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Persons	Rank	Male	Female	Persons	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	55.12	32.72	44.09	12	70.32	50.43	60.47	12
2	Assam	61.87	43.03	52.89	9	71.28	54.61	63.25	10
3	Bihar	51.37	21.99	37.49	15	59.68	33.12	47.00	15
4	Gujarat	73.13	48.64	61.29	4	79.66	57.80	69.14	5
5	Haryana	69.10	40.47	55.85	8	78.49	55.73	67.91	7
6	Karnataka	67.26	44.34	56.04	7	76.10	56.87	66.64	8
7	Kerala	93.62	86.17	89.81	1	94.24	87.72	90.86	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	58.54	29.35	44.67	11	76.06	50.29	63.74	9
9	Maharashtra	76.56	52.32	64.87	2	85.97	67.03	76.88	2
10	Orissa	63.09	34.68	49.09	10	75.35	50.51	63.08	11
11	Punjab	65.66	50.41	58.51	5	75.23	63.36	69.65	4
12	Rajasthan	54.99	20.44	38.55	14	75.70	43.85	60.41	13
13	Tamil Nadu	73.75	51.33	62.66	3	82.42	64.43	73.45	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	55.82	24.37	40.71	13	68.82	42.22	56.27	14
15	West Bengal	67.81	46.56	57.70	6	77.02	59.61	68.64	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>64.13*</b>	<b>39.29*</b>	<b>52.21*</b>		<b>75.26</b>	<b>53.67</b>	<b>64.84</b>	

\* = Excluding Jammu & Kashmir

Note: Literacy rate is the percentage of literates to population aged 7 years and above.

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 4.2**  
**URBAN LITERACY RATE**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Persons	Rank	Male	Female	Persons	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	75.87	56.41	66.35	13	83.19	68.74	76.09	13
2	Assam	84.37	73.32	79.39	2	89.74	80.24	85.34	3
3	Bihar	77.72	55.94	67.89	12	79.94	62.59	71.93	14
4	Gujarat	84.56	67.70	76.54	5	88.34	74.50	81.84	5
5	Haryana	81.96	64.06	73.66	8	85.83	71.34	79.16	10
6	Karnataka	82.04	65.74	74.20	7	86.66	74.12	80.58	8
7	Kerala	95.58	89.06	92.25	1	95.94	90.62	93.19	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	81.32	58.92	70.81	11	87.39	70.47	79.39	9
9	Maharastra	86.41	70.87	79.20	3	91.03	79.09	85.48	2
10	Orissa	81.21	61.18	71.99	10	87.93	72.87	80.84	7
11	Punjab	77.26	66.12	72.08	9	83.05	74.49	79.10	11
12	Rajasthan	78.50	50.24	65.33	14	86.45	64.67	76.20	12
13	Tamil Nadu	86.06	69.61	77.99	4	88.97	75.99	82.53	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	69.98	50.38	61.00	15	76.76	61.73	69.75	15
15	West Bengal	81.19	68.25	75.27	6	86.13	75.74	81.25	6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>81.09</b>	<b>64.05</b>	<b>73.08</b>		<b>86.27</b>	<b>72.86</b>	<b>79.92</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 4.3**  
**RURAL LITERACY RATE**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Male	Female	Persons	Rank	Male	Female	Persons	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	47.28	23.92	35.74	13	65.35	43.50	54.50	13
2	Assam	58.66	39.19	49.32	8	68.22	50.70	59.73	9
3	Bihar	48.31	17.95	33.83	14	57.09	29.61	43.92	15
4	Gujarat	66.84	38.65	53.09	4	74.11	47.84	61.29	7
5	Haryana	64.78	32.51	49.85	7	75.37	49.27	63.19	6
6	Karnataka	60.30	34.76	47.69	9	70.45	48.01	59.33	10
7	Kerala	92.91	85.12	88.92	1	93.63	86.69	90.04	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	51.04	19.73	35.87	12	71.70	42.76	57.80	11
9	Maharashtra	69.74	40.96	55.52	2	81.93	58.40	70.36	2
10	Orissa	60.00	30.79	45.46	10	72.93	46.66	59.84	8
11	Punjab	60.71	43.85	52.77	5	71.05	57.72	64.72	4
12	Rajasthan	47.64	11.59	30.37	15	72.16	37.33	55.34	12
13	Tamil Nadu	67.18	41.84	54.59	3	77.15	55.28	66.21	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	52.05	19.02	36.66	11	66.59	36.90	52.53	14
15	West Bengal	62.05	38.12	50.50	6	73.13	53.16	63.42	5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>57.87</b>	<b>30.62</b>	<b>44.69</b>		<b>70.70</b>	<b>46.13</b>	<b>58.74</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.



**TABLE - 4.4**  
**DOCTORS RECOGNISED UNDER IMC ACT**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>1990-91</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	33367	4	48649	5
2	Assam	10499	14	16401	13
3	Bihar	26376	8	35510	8
4	Gujarat	22392	9	38642	7
5	Haryana	644	15	1380	15
6	Karnataka	32813	6	68987	3
7	Kerala	19465	10	34561	10
8	Madhya Pradesh	11187	12	29849	11
9	Maharashtra	49365	1	96560	1
10	Orissa	11087	13	15219	14
11	Punjab	26636	7	34967	9
12	Rajasthan	14041	11	23459	12
13	Tamil Nadu	46419	2	73211	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	33178	5	47671	6
15	West Bengal	41722	3	53521	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>393640</b>		<b>660733</b>	

Source: Medical Council of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 4.5**  
**STERILISATIONS, HOSPITALS AND BEDS**

S. No.	State	No. of Sterilisations per thousand population				No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries per lakh population				No. of Beds per lakh population			
		1990-91	Rank	2004-05*	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2005@	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2005	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	114.6	5	9	1	2.1	8	0.7	7	63	11	44	8
2	Assam	68.1	12	1	14	2.7	5	0.4	13	71	9	11	13
3	Bihar	65.6	13	1	14	0.8	15	0.1	15	44	14	3	15
4	Gujarat	118.7	3	5	6	19.5	1	0.9	3	160	3	65	6
5	Haryana	92.9	9	4	9	1.8	9	0.6	9	67	10	31	11
6	Karnataka	101.3	6	7	2	2.5	6	1.3	1	102	6	74	2
7	Kerala	117.1	4	5	6	16.1	2	0.6	9	275	1	79	1
8	Madhya Pradesh	87.2	10	6	4	1.0	14	0.5	12	42	15	28	12
9	Maharastra	135.8	1	7	2	14.3	3	0.8	4	191	2	74	2
10	Orissa	99.1	7	3	11	1.5	12	1.1	2	50	12	34	10
11	Punjab	93.4	8	4	9	8.4	4	0.6	9	118	4	35	9
12	Rajasthan	61.6	14	5	6	2.3	7	0.8	4	77	8	52	7
13	Tamil Nadu	134.3	2	6	4	1.7	11	0.7	7	109	5	68	5
14	Uttar Pradesh	53.3	15	3	11	1.8	9	0.2	14	48	13	5	14
15	West Bengal	82.4	11	3	11	1.4	13	0.8	4	97	7	70	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>90.9</b>		<b>4</b>		<b>4.8</b>		<b>0.6</b>		<b>96</b>		<b>43</b>	

\* : During the year only, @: Govt. Allopathic Hospitals only.

Source: Director General of Health Services & Dept. of Family Welfare, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 4.6

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS  
LIVING IN VARIOUS TYPES OF HOUSES - 2001**

S. No.	State	Pacca	Rank	Semi -Pacca	Rank	Katcha	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	54.69	9	21.31	12	24.00	12
2	Assam	19.47	15	31.23	6	49.12	15
3	Bihar	40.21	13	25.51	9	34.28	13
4	Gujarat	63.37	5	31.83	5	5.45	3
5	Haryana	65.75	3	28.29	7	5.96	4
6	Karnataka	54.94	8	35.52	3	9.54	6
7	Kerala	68.16	2	21.60	11	10.24	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	41.54	11	55.78	1	2.68	1
9	Maharashtra	57.85	7	34.33	4	7.82	5
10	Orissa	27.78	14	25.02	10	47.20	14
11	Punjab	86.11	1	8.86	15	5.02	2
12	Rajasthan	64.86	4	21.03	13	14.11	8
13	Tamil Nadu	58.41	6	18.19	14	23.41	11
14	Uttar Pradesh	53.38	10	25.56	8	21.06	9
15	West Bengal	40.44	12	37.27	2	22.30	10
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>51.62</b>		<b>30.13</b>		<b>18.24</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 4.7**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS HAVING SAFE DRINKING WATER FACILITY**

S. No.	State	1991				2001			
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rank	Rural	Urban	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	49.0	73.8	55.1	11	76.9	90.2	80.1	9
2	Assam	43.3	64.1	45.9	13	56.8	70.4	58.8	14
3	Bihar	56.6	73.4	58.8	10	86.1	91.2	86.6	4
4	Gujarat	60.0	87.2	69.8	5	76.9	95.4	84.1	8
5	Haryana	67.1	93.2	74.3	3	81.1	97.3	86.1	5
6	Karnataka	67.3	81.4	71.7	4	80.5	92.1	84.6	7
7	Kerala	12.2	38.7	18.9	15	16.9	42.8	23.4	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	45.6	79.5	53.4	12	61.5	88.6	68.4	11
9	Maharashtra	54.0	90.5	68.5	6	68.4	95.4	79.8	10
10	Orissa	35.3	62.8	39.1	14	62.9	72.3	64.2	13
11	Punjab	92.1	94.2	92.7	1	96.9	98.9	97.6	1
12	Rajasthan	50.6	86.5	59.0	9	60.4	93.5	68.2	12
13	Tamil Nadu	64.3	74.2	67.4	7	85.3	85.9	85.6	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	56.6	85.8	62.2	8	85.5	97.2	87.8	3
15	West Bengal	80.3	86.2	82.0	2	87.0	92.3	88.5	2
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>55.5</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>62.3</b>		<b>73.2</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>77.9</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 4.8**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF OCCUPANCY**

S. No.	State	Rural			Urban		
		Owned	Hired	Others	Owned	Hired	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Andhra Pradesh	89.2	6.5	4.3	48.0	46.1	5.9
2	Assam	94.7	1.2	4.1	57.3	33.3	9.4
3	Bihar	99.4	0.3	0.3	66.9	28.5	4.6
4	Gujarat	91.5	5.9	2.6	64.3	27.8	7.9
5	Haryana	96.9	3.0	0.1	68.9	28.6	2.4
6	Karnataka	89.4	6.2	4.3	54.1	39.7	6.2
7	Kerala	93.3	3.2	3.5	81.1	13.5	5.4
8	Madhya Pradesh	97.8	0.9	1.3	71.9	25.5	2.6
9	Maharashtra	92.1	4.6	3.3	60.1	33.3	6.6
10	Orissa	96.3	1.0	2.8	51.3	45.3	3.4
11	Punjab	96.9	0.8	2.4	66.8	30.3	2.9
12	Rajasthan	97.9	1.6	0.5	67.8	28.9	3.3
13	Tamil Nadu	86.9	10.3	2.9	45.9	46.1	8.0
14	Uttar Pradesh	98.3	1.0	0.6	70.4	24.2	5.3
15	West Bengal	96.5	1.3	2.2	68.2	26.2	5.6
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>94.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>61.3</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Source: NSS 60th Round (Jan - June 2004), National Sample Survey Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 4.9**

**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS  
HAVING SANITATION FACILITY**

S. No.	State	Rural				Urban			
		1991	Rank	2001	Rank	1991	Rank	2001	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	6.62	10	18.15	9	54.60	13	78.07	8
2	Assam	30.53	2	59.57	2	86.06	1	94.60	1
3	Bihar	4.96	13	13.91	13	56.54	12	69.69	11
4	Gujarat	11.16	5	21.65	6	65.71	6	80.55	6
5	Haryana	6.53	11	28.66	4	64.25	8	80.66	5
6	Karnataka	6.85	7	17.40	10	62.52	9	75.23	10
7	Kerala	44.07	1	81.33	1	72.66	4	92.02	2
8	Madhya Pradesh	3.64	14	8.94	14	53.00	14	67.74	12
9	Maharashtra	6.64	9	18.21	8	64.45	7	58.08	15
10	Orissa	3.58	15	7.71	15	49.27	15	59.69	14
11	Punjab	15.79	3	40.91	3	73.23	3	86.52	3
12	Rajasthan	6.65	8	14.61	11	62.27	10	76.11	9
13	Tamil Nadu	7.17	6	14.36	12	57.47	11	64.33	13
14	Uttar Pradesh	6.44	12	19.23	7	66.54	5	80.01	7
15	West Bengal	12.31	4	26.93	5	78.75	2	84.85	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>9.48</b>		<b>21.92</b>		<b>63.85</b>		<b>73.72</b>	

Source: Census of India, 1991 & 2001.

**TABLE - 4.10**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF RURAL HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF**  
**LATRINE**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>No Latrine</b>	<b>Service Latrine</b>	<b>Septic Tank</b>	<b>Others</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	77.7	1.7	17.8	2.7
2	Assam	13.8	1.6	10.4	74.1
3	Bihar	84.9	3.3	7.5	4.2
4	Gujarat	78.0	0.5	16.5	5.1
5	Haryana	76.9	0.2	14.8	8.1
6	Karnataka	79.8	0.6	6.6	13.1
7	Kerala	10.3	0.3	21.3	68.0
8	Madhya Pradesh	93.1	0.5	5.1	1.3
9	Maharastra	84.1	0.1	14.2	1.4
10	Orissa	88.4	4.7	5.2	1.7
11	Punjab	51.4	0.1	21.2	27.4
12	Rajasthan	87.5	0.8	5.2	6.5
13	Tamil Nadu	83.5	1.3	14.6	0.7
14	Uttar Pradesh	87.6	3.2	6.9	2.0
15	West Bengal	69.4	2.5	11.7	16.5
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>76.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>

Source: NSS 58th Round (July - December 2002), National Sample Survey Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 4.11**  
**PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF URBAN HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE OF**  
**LATRINE**

S. No.	State	No Latrine	Service Latrine	Septic Tank	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	19.8	1.5	76.8	1.9
2	Assam	1.8	1.5	76.2	20.4
3	Bihar	31.0	1.9	61.3	5.7
4	Gujarat	6.8	1.6	87.5	4.2
5	Haryana	15.0	1.8	76.2	7.0
6	Karnataka	20.1	3.6	60.2	16.1
7	Kerala	3.7	0.1	49.1	47.0
8	Madhya Pradesh	33.1	7.5	51.4	7.9
9	Maharashtra	15.2	1.0	82.7	1.1
10	Orissa	32.9	1.1	59.2	6.8
11	Punjab	11.6	5.2	74.5	8.6
12	Rajasthan	30.7	3.4	57.7	8.2
13	Tamil Nadu	21.9	2.3	74.4	1.2
14	Uttar Pradesh	16.7	11.2	67.6	4.4
15	West Bengal	11.2	5.4	65.4	18.0
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>17.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>70.7</b>	<b>7.3</b>

Source: NSS 58th Round (July - December 2002), National Sample Survey Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.



**TABLE - 4.12**  
**PERCENTAGE OF EMPLOYMENT IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR TO THE STATE**  
**POPULATION**

S. No.	State	Central Government				State Government			
		1987-88	Rank	2003-04	Rank	1987-88	Rank	2003-04	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.39	5	0.28	5	0.56	12	0.59	10
2	Assam	0.34	8	0.27	6	1.17	3	1.12	2
3	Bihar	0.25	13	0.12	14	0.55	13	0.31	15
4	Gujarat	0.34	8	0.23	9	0.53	14	0.35	13
5	Haryana	0.20	15	0.12	14	1.43	2	1.10	3
6	Karnataka	0.29	12	0.19	13	0.96	8	1.04	4
7	Kerala	0.31	11	0.24	7	0.94	9	0.84	8
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.32	10	0.23	9	1.03	7	0.79	9
9	Maharastra	0.64	1	0.40	2	0.64	10	0.48	11
10	Orissa	0.21	14	0.20	12	1.13	4	1.00	5
11	Punjab	0.37	6	0.29	4	1.46	1	1.14	1
12	Rajasthan	0.43	4	0.24	7	1.13	4	0.91	7
13	Tamil Nadu	0.45	3	0.38	3	1.06	6	0.93	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.35	7	0.21	11	0.58	11	0.38	12
15	West Bengal	0.64	1	0.46	1	0.48	15	0.32	14
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>0.42</b>		<b>0.28</b>		<b>0.84</b>		<b>0.67</b>	

Source: Director General of Employment & Training, Ministry of Labour & Employment, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 4. 13

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

S. No.	State	1990-91				2004			
		No. of Disputes	Rank	No. of Mandays Lost per Worker Involved	Rank	No. of Disputes	Rank	No. of Mandays Lost per Worker Involved	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	470	15	6.10	3	24	11	9.53	9
2	Assam	10	1	3.76	2	6	3	1.77	4
3	Bihar	83	8	11.39	7	1	1	2.03	5
4	Gujarat	209	13	22.73	10	36	13	5.96	8
5	Haryana	64	6	26.30	11	11	8	46.20	15
6	Karnataka	36	2	8.78	6	6	3	1.35	2
7	Kerala	40	3	40.98	13	28	12	4.54	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	41	5	6.47	4	3	2	1.33	1
9	Maharashtra	164	12	116.23	15	9	6	1.58	3
10	Orissa	40	3	2.24	1	6	3	15.36	10
11	Punjab	70	7	6.76	5	9	6	43.09	14
12	Rajasthan	94	9	21.50	9	15	9	35.66	12
13	Tamil Nadu	211	14	17.06	8	74	14	25.33	11
14	Uttar Pradesh	101	10	29.25	12	23	10	3.45	6
15	West Bengal	139	11	42.10	14	205	15	38.06	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>1825</b>		<b>18.42</b>		<b>477</b>		<b>11.52</b>	

Source: Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour & Employment, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**5. STATE INCOME,  
PUBLIC FINANCE  
AND  
PLANNING**

**TABLE - 5.1**

**AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES (AAGR) OF GSDP/GDP AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1999-2000) PRICES FROM 1999-2000 TO 2006-07**

<b>S. No.</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>At Current Prices</b>	<b>Rank</b>	<b>At Constant (1999-2000) Prices</b>	<b>Rank</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	11.06	4	7.03	4
2	Assam	9.38	10	5.27	11
3	Bihar	10.13	7	7.22	3
4	Gujarat	12.88	2	7.95	2
5	Haryana	13.79	1	8.73	1
6	Karnataka	9.94	8	5.57	9
7	Kerala	9.91	9	6.54	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	7.12	15	2.82	15
9	Maharashtra	10.93	5	6.24	8
10	Orissa	11.55	3	6.87	5
11	Punjab	9.12	12	4.47	13
12	Rajasthan	8.41	14	4.83	12
13	Tamil Nadu	9.13	11	5.43	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	8.69	13	4.37	14
15	West Bengal	10.59	6	6.26	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>11.38</b>		<b>7.00</b>	

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, A.P., Hyderabad.

TABLE - 5.2

SECTORAL AVERAGE ANNUAL GROWTH RATES OF GSDP/GDP  
AT CONSTANT (1999-2000) PRICES

S. No.	State	1999-2000 to 2006-07							
		Agriculture & Allied	Rank	Industry	Rank	Services	Rank	Total	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	5.05	4	7.29	6	8.13	3	7.03	4
2	Assam	1.79	13	7.28	7	6.83	11	5.27	11
3	Bihar	8.05	3	7.83	4	7.24	8	7.22	3
4	Gujarat	9.60	1	7.33	5	8.52	2	7.95	2
5	Haryana	3.05	8	9.67	2	11.73	1	8.73	1
6	Karnataka	0.11	15	6.57	9	7.85	4	5.57	9
7	Kerala	3.24	7	6.98	8	7.53	6	6.54	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	2.50	10	2.77	15	3.90	15	2.82	15
9	Maharashtra	3.92	5	5.58	12	7.27	7	6.24	8
10	Orissa	3.25	6	10.14	1	7.57	5	6.87	5
11	Punjab	2.09	11	6.53	11	5.34	12	4.47	13
12	Rajasthan	8.81	2	3.74	14	4.79	14	4.83	12
13	Tamil Nadu	1.94	12	4.90	13	6.84	10	5.43	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	1.62	14	6.54	10	5.19	13	4.37	14
15	West Bengal	2.69	9	9.53	3	6.93	9	6.26	7
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>2.62</b>		<b>7.86</b>		<b>8.48</b>		<b>7.00</b>	

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, A.P., Hyderabad.

**TABLE - 5.3**  
**PER CAPITA INCOME AT CONSTANT (1999-2000) PRICES**

(Rupees)

S. No.	State	1999-2000	Rank	2006-07 (Q)	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	15507	9	22835	7
2	Assam	12282	12	15623	10
3	Bihar	5766	15	9025	15
4	Gujarat	18864	6	27027	5
5	Haryana	23121	2	35779	1
6	Karnataka	16703	7	21931	9
7	Kerala	19294	5	27284	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	12384	11	12577	13
9	Maharastra	23011	3	30750	2
10	Orissa	10567	13	15096	12
11	Punjab	25611	1	30158	3
12	Rajasthan	13619	10	15420	11
13	Tamil Nadu	19378	4	25898	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	9719	14	11189	14
15	West Bengal	15826	8	21953	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>15881</b>		<b>22553</b>	

Q: Quick Estimates

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, A.P., Hyderabad.

**TABLE - 5.4**  
**PERCAPITA INCOME AT CURRENT PRICES**

(Rupees)

S. No.	State	1999-2000	Rank	2006-07 (Q)	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Andhra Pradesh	15507	9	29582	7
2	Assam	12282	12	20166	11
3	Bihar	5766	15	7905	15
4	Gujarat	18864	6	37532	4
5	Haryana	23121	2	49038	1
6	Karnataka	16703	7	28830	8
7	Kerala	19294	5	33609	5
8	Madhya Pradesh	12384	11	16578	13
9	Maharastra	23011	3	41331	2
10	Orissa	10567	13	20240	10
11	Punjab	25611	1	40566	3
12	Rajasthan	13619	10	19512	12
13	Tamil Nadu	19378	4	32733	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	9719	14	14685	14
15	West Bengal	15826	8	28753	9
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>15881</b>		<b>29642</b>	

Q: Quick Estimates

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, A.P.Hyderabad.

**TABLE - 5.5**  
**PER CAPITA STATE'S OWN TAX REVENUE**

(In Rupees)

S. No.	State	Accounts									2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.	Rank
		1980-81	1990-91	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	109	417	1201	1398	1659	1635	1767	2057	2404	3123	3848	7
2	Assam	33	171	471	539	588	707	743	958	1122	1218	1359	14
3	Bihar	40	134	369	294	295	323	386	377	395	493	533	15
4	Gujarat	113	591	1708	1875	1828	1831	2114	2414	2882	3345	3721	8
5	Haryana	182	660	1788	2174	2359	2552	2868	3305	3967	4536	5187	1
6	Karnataka	128	521	1499	1736	1868	1939	2305	2911	3335	4227	4671	3
7	Kerala	132	450	1618	1820	1860	2257	2473	2710	2926	3553	4045	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	74	276	735	707	779	989	1066	1196	1375	1506	1704	10
9	Maharastra	180	686	1906	2165	2200	2299	2499	2998	3240	3843	4315	4
10	Orissa	56	161	478	609	672	767	870	1087	1287	1464	1665	11
11	Punjab	50	215	1687	2080	1985	2297	2439	2721	3478	3731	4110	5
12	Rajasthan	209	656	855	990	1004	1070	1215	1384	1595	1794	2012	9
13	Tamil Nadu	68	277	1776	1988	2095	2273	2501	3006	3588	4276	4684	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	132	559	561	645	622	744	776	878	1034	1311	1468	13
15	West Bengal	58	235	651	749	811	859	1055	1178	1217	1451	1630	12
<b>All States</b>		<b>97</b>	<b>367</b>	<b>1039</b>	<b>1183</b>	<b>1251</b>	<b>1347</b>	<b>1491</b>	<b>1735</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>2377</b>	<b>2684</b>	

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.



**TABLE - 5.6**  
**PER CAPITA NON-TAX REVENUE**

(In Rupees)

S. No.	State	Accounts							2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.	Rank
		1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Andhra Pradesh	594	655	818	786	1023	814	1037	1429	1759	4
2	Assam	833	972	1014	1291	1269	1638	1998	2998	2932	2
3	Bihar	389	188	194	307	302	366	427	623	798	14
4	Gujarat	852	1061	1038	982	967	948	1101	1441	1393	7
5	Haryana	876	967	1034	1331	1308	1372	1562	1784	1830	3
6	Karnataka	586	616	539	918	907	1199	1344	1610	1360	8
7	Kerala	378	395	477	530	524	645	897	1116	1131	11
8	Madhya Pradesh	526	407	512	521	511	1061	776	1047	1148	10
9	Maharashtra	596	775	655	587	578	667	958	1327	1439	6
10	Orissa	682	590	526	750	741	962	1082	1446	1526	5
11	Punjab	1232	1599	1440	2107	2079	2305	2612	3266	3786	1
12	Rajasthan	580	796	637	783	767	829	913	1167	1197	9
13	Tamil Nadu	446	526	473	668	661	755	865	918	903	13
14	Uttar Pradesh	276	277	306	277	272	384	454	741	989	12
15	West Bengal	271	553	463	305	301	428	782	695	725	15
<b>All States</b>		<b>613</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>835</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>1144</b>	<b>1431</b>	<b>1575</b>	

Note: 1. Non-tax Revenue includes State's own Non-tax Revenue + Grants from the Centre.

2. In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.7**  
**OWN TAX AND NON-TAX REVENUE TO GSDP RATIO**

(Percentage)

S. No.	State	Own Tax/GSDP							N.T Revenue / GSDP						
		2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 R.E.	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 R.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.077	0.083	0.075	0.072	0.077	0.081	0.094	0.034	0.040	0.036	0.041	0.031	0.035	0.044
2	Assam	0.047	0.048	0.053	0.052	0.053	0.056	0.055	0.085	0.083	0.083	0.088	0.090	0.100	0.136
3	Bihar	0.063	0.048	0.049	0.056	0.045	0.045	0.053	0.041	0.032	0.037	0.044	0.044	0.048	0.066
4	Gujarat	0.081	0.073	0.067	0.067	0.070	0.072	0.073	0.046	0.041	0.050	0.031	0.027	0.028	0.032
5	Haryana	0.080	0.083	0.084	0.085	0.083	0.090	0.093	0.036	0.036	0.035	0.039	0.035	0.035	0.037
6	Karnataka	0.086	0.090	0.092		0.105	0.106	0.119	0.030	0.026	0.026		0.043	0.043	0.045
7	Kerala	0.078	0.082	0.090	0.090	0.084	0.082	0.091	0.017	0.021	0.020	0.019	0.020	0.025	0.028
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.078	0.058	0.075	0.067	0.072	0.077	0.078	0.045	0.038	0.042	0.032	0.064	0.043	0.054
9	Maharashtra	0.076	0.078	0.078	0.077	0.081	0.078	0.082	0.027	0.023	0.021	0.018	0.018	0.023	0.028
10	Orissa	0.060	0.057	0.064	0.064	0.058	0.060	0.060	0.058	0.045	0.062	0.055	0.052	0.051	0.059
11	Punjab	0.072	0.068	0.080	0.079	0.072	0.086	0.086	0.055	0.049	0.066	0.067	0.062	0.064	0.075
12	Rajasthan	0.069	0.063	0.073	0.072	0.073	0.080	0.084	0.056	0.040	0.044	0.046	0.044	0.046	0.055
13	Tamil Nadu	0.089	0.088	0.093	0.094	0.096	0.104	0.113	0.024	0.020	0.022	0.025	0.024	0.025	0.024
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.061	0.055	0.063		0.065	0.069	0.079	0.026	0.027	0.021		0.028	0.030	0.045
15	West Bengal	0.042	0.042	0.042		0.048	0.044	0.047	0.031	0.024	0.017		0.017	0.028	0.022

76

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 5.8**  
**ELASTICITY OF TAX EFFORT**

S. No.	State	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Andhra Pradesh	1.46	0.85	1.27	0.82	2.03	1.64	1.90
2	Assam	2.78	2.76	1.91	0.79	3.50	1.55	0.84
3	Bihar	-1.38	135.16	0.99	13.36	-0.06	0.90	3.72
4	Gujarat	-37.59	0.21	0.18	0.84	1.42	1.19	1.00
5	Haryana	1.78	1.37	1.13	1.05	1.29	1.70	1.25
6	Karnataka	2.88	2.69	0.71	2.24	1.44	1.13	2.00
7	Kerala	3.17	0.14	2.01	0.92	1.10	0.81	2.02
8	Madhya Pradesh	1.19	-1.81	-28.11	0.54	4.12	1.79	1.20
9	Maharashtra	38.98	0.96	0.66	0.77	1.73	0.68	1.43
10	Orissa	136.18	1.78	2.14	0.67	1.69		
11	Punjab	2.21	-0.29	5.15	0.96	1.72	3.69	1.07
12	Rajasthan	-9.36	0.55	-1.85	0.53	6.32	2.09	1.74
13	Tamil Nadu	1.38	6.69	1.96	0.97	1.58	1.82	1.79
14	Uttar Pradesh	4.40	-1.21	2.73	0.66	1.87	1.53	2.22
15	West Bengal	2.82	1.09	1.24	1.98	1.39	0.35	1.56

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.9**  
**PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC SERVICES**

**(In Rupees)**

S. No.	State	Accounts										2006-07 R.E.		2007-08 B.E.	
		2001-02		2002-03		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		Social Development Services	Economic Services	Social Development Services	Economic Services
		Social Development Services	Economic Services	Social Development Services	Economic Services	Social Development Services	Economic Services	Social Development Services	Economic Services	Social Development Services	Economic Services				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Andhra Pradesh	1076	913	1113	830	1314	941	1326	969	1521	1131	2088	1512	2513	1887
2	Assam	1014	456	1059	400	1207	555	1504	799	1384	811	2265	1228	2257	1079
3	Bihar	534	214	550	255	598	233	541	230	761	262	949	510	963	503
4	Gujarat	1526	1537	1257	1249	1339	1046	1463	1171	1519	1064	1818	1187	1805	1318
5	Haryana	1292	1145	1292	1165	1353	1222	1429	1421	1746	1667	2038	2882	2353	2386
6	Karnataka	1219	1024	1175	892	1277	853	1399	1179	1593	1423	2130	1656	2587	1868
7	Kerala	1280	599	1557	921	1536	917	1778	1000	1764	1128	2481	995	2711	903
8	Madhya Pradesh	759	723	847	549	836	986	873	611	1005	784	1166	760	1299	814
9	Maharashtra	1461	607	1433	770	1588	584	1719	1017	1924	900	2308	1110	2306	1172
10	Orissa	888	418	924	428	978	467	1036	456	1204	503	1460	759	1522	983
11	Punjab	1281	768	1296	929	1337	1167	1385	1464	1395	1437	1803	1739	1872	2120
12	Rajasthan	1134	416	1127	477	1198	546	1176	675	1290	756	1412	925	1535	1068
13	Tamil Nadu	1236	683	1264	992	1349	723	1504	847	1741	888	2272	1214	2615	1178
14	Uttar Pradesh	562	322	600	343	591	1082	732	390	856	425	1080	527	1341	652
15	West Bengal	1035	447	927	334	967	366	1024	422	1149	543	1409	582	1544	586
<b>All States</b>		<b>1051</b>	<b>643</b>	<b>1057</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>1119</b>	<b>789</b>	<b>1212</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>1372</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>1708</b>	<b>1037</b>	<b>1887</b>	<b>1130</b>

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.10**  
**STATE'S OWN TAX REVENUE AS PERCENTAGE OF STATE'S TOTAL REVENUE**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

S. No.	State	Accounts												2006-07 R.E.			2007-08 B.E.		
		2002-03			2003-04			2004-05			2005-06			States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%	States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%
		States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%	States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%	States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%	States' Own tax revenue	Total revenue of the state	%						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Andhra Pradesh	1261755	2300292	55	1380591	2686848	51	1625090	2874950	57	1920740	3485119	55	2525630	4514598	56	3139913	5494958	57
2	Assam	193451	679334	28	207031	776510	27	271332	993727	27	323220	1204537	27	356577	1601755	22	404185	1698823	24
3	Bihar	276471	1156876	24	336091	1352493	25	334186	1571415	21	356078	1783671	20	452267	2276033	20	496997	2744103	18
4	Gujarat	952046	1787533	53	1117341	1824752	61	1295755	2026495	64	1569791	2506687	63	1849360	3045992	61	2086752	3296422	63
5	Haryana	554968	865702	64	634805	984349	64	744003	1114906	67	907864	1385332	66	1054870	1591812	66	1225100	1791735	68
6	Karnataka	1043971	1616875	65	1257012	2075988	61	1607232	2656966	60	1863155	3035205	61	2388794	3799580	63	2669117	4076209	65
7	Kerala	730252	1063388	69	808877	1181536	68	896365	1350049	66	977862	1529452	64	1199754	1896704	63	1378978	2144574	64
8	Madhya Pradesh	617026	1339040	46	678876	1428896	48	777297	1974325	39	911470	2059679	44	1016757	2485985	41	1171675	2799584	42
9	Maharashtra	2281101	3110305	73	2516215	3437051	73	3060575	4101333	75	3354025	4843829	69	4032386	6026737	67	4587406	6829887	67
10	Orissa	287184	843877	34	330173	944024	35	417660	1185019	35	500228	1408471	36	575262	1764851	33	661552	1946720	34
11	Punjab	571099	1107118	52	614594	1213896	51	694463	1380748	50	898937	1696646	53	975790	1987497	49	1087603	2274954	48
12	Rajasthan	625334	1308186	48	724619	1542385	47	841482	1776359	47	988022	2083919	47	1131422	2543356	44	1291326	2859949	45
13	Tamil Nadu	1434170	2083674	69	1594497	2370571	67	1935704	2845152	68	2332602	3395997	69	2804609	4046065	69	3098819	4453228	70
14	Uttar Pradesh	1276690	2782119	46	1360122	3163797	43	1569261	3761737	42	1885790	4534915	42	2438100	6003017	41	2780219	7401770	38
15	West Bengal	704639	1452545	49	876791	1660850	53	992445	1991818	50	1038838	2372589	44	1253514	2704077	46	1425475	3065731	46
<b>All States</b>		<b>14214299</b>	<b>28033961</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>15992073</b>	<b>31653550</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>18913343</b>	<b>37207472</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>22124661</b>	<b>44186464</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>26715603</b>	<b>54373571</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>30616302</b>	<b>62201523</b>	<b>49</b>

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.11  
STATE'S TOTAL REVENUE AND GSDP RATIO**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

S. No.	State	2001-02 Accounts		2002-03 Accounts		2003-04 Accounts		2004-05 Accounts		2005-06 Accounts		2006-07 R.E.	
		State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP	State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP	State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP	State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP	State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP	State's Total Revenue	Total Rev/ GSDP
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	2184505	0.14	2300292	0.14	2686848	0.14	2874950	0.14	3485119	0.15	4514598	0.17
2	Assam	596486	0.18	679334	0.16	776510	0.16	993727	0.19	1204537	0.21	1601755	0.25
3	Bihar	1021848	0.20	1156876	0.18	1352493	0.20	1571415	0.21	1783671	0.22	2276032	0.23
4	Gujarat	1598606	0.13	1787533	0.13	1824752	0.11	2026495	0.11	2506687	0.12	3045992	0.12
5	Haryana	760055	0.13	865702	0.12	984349	0.12	1114906	0.12	1385332	0.14	1591812	0.13
6	Karnataka	1532125	0.15	1616875	0.14	2075988	0.16	2656966	0.17	3035205	0.17	3799580	0.20
7	Kerala	905639	0.13	1063388	0.12	1181536	0.12	1350049	0.13	1529452	0.13	1896704	0.14
8	Madhya Pradesh	1120098	0.13	1339040	0.15	1428896	0.14	1974325	0.18	2059679	0.17	2485986	0.19
9	Maharastra	3009294	0.11	3110305	0.10	3437051	0.10	4101333	0.11	4843829	0.11	6026737	0.12
10	Orissa	704799	0.17	843877	0.17	944024	0.15	1185019	0.17	1408471	0.18	1764852	0.19
11	Punjab	892862	0.13	1107118	0.13	1213896	0.14	1380748	0.14	1696646	0.16	1987497	0.16
12	Rajasthan	1215329	0.14	1308186	0.15	1542385	0.14	1776359	0.15	2083919	0.17	2543356	0.18
13	Tamil Nadu	1881803	0.13	2083674	0.13	2370571	0.13	2845152	0.14	3395997	0.15	4046066	0.16
14	Uttar Pradesh	2559791	0.14	2782119	0.14	3163797	0.14	3761737	0.16	4534915	0.17	6003015	0.19
15	West Bengal	1453842	0.09	1452545	0.09	1660850	0.09	1991818	0.10	2372589	0.10	2704077	0.10
<b>All States</b>		<b>25567517</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>28033961</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>31653550</b>	<b>0.12</b>	<b>37207472</b>	<b>0.13</b>	<b>44186464</b>	<b>0.14</b>	<b>53142885</b>	<b>0.14</b>

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 5.12**  
**OWN TAX REVENUE OF THE STATES LEVIED AND COLLECTED**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

S. No.	State	Accounts							2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.	% increase in 2007-08 B.E. over 2006-07	% Share of each state to total 2007-08
		1980-81	1991-92	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1	Andhra Pradesh	58208	305496	1256366	1261755	1380591	1625090	1920740	2525630	3139913	24.32	10.26
2	Assam	6578	51217	156593	193451	207031	271332	323220	356577	404185	13.35	1.32
3	Bihar	27654	130959	244237	276471	336091	334186	356078	452267	496997	9.89	1.62
4	Gujarat	53102	289344	924681	952046	1117341	1295755	1569791	1849360	2086752	12.84	6.82
5	Haryana	23391	130020	497243	554968	634805	744003	907864	1054870	1225100	16.14	4.00
6	Karnataka	47468	290020	985327	1043971	1257012	1607232	1863155	2388794	2669117	11.73	8.72
7	Kerala	33654	167393	592342	730252	808877	896365	977862	1199754	1378978	14.94	4.50
8	Madhya Pradesh	38588	211732	470232	617026	678876	777297	911470	1016757	1171675	15.24	3.83
9	Maharashtra	113034	595430	2128763	2281101	2516215	3060575	3354025	4032386	4587406	13.76	14.98
10	Orissa	13208	67364	246689	287184	330173	417660	500228	575262	661552	15.00	2.16
11	Punjab	34884	154295	482023	571099	614594	694463	898937	975790	1087603	11.46	3.55
12	Rajasthan	23023	154879	567117	625334	724619	841482	988022	1131422	1291326	14.13	4.22
13	Tamil Nadu	63911	373411	1300969	1434170	1594497	1935704	2332602	2804609	3098819	10.49	10.12
14	Uttar Pradesh	64519	349738	1033018	1276690	1360122	1569261	1885790	2438100	2780219	14.03	9.08
15	West Bengal	51408	244975	650513	704639	876791	992445	1038838	1253514	1425475	13.72	4.66
<b>All States</b>		<b>661618</b>	<b>3575605</b>	<b>12809666</b>	<b>14214299</b>	<b>15992073</b>	<b>18913343</b>	<b>22124661</b>	<b>26715603</b>	<b>30616302</b>	<b>14.60</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

TABLE - 5.13

SHARE OF CENTRAL TAXES OF TOTAL REVENUE OF THE STATES

(Rs. in Lakhs)

S. No.	State	2002-03 (Accounts)			2003-04 (Accounts)			2004-05 (Accounts)			2005-06 (Accounts)			2006-07 R.E.			2007-08 B.E.		
		Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue	Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue	Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue	Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue	Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue	Share in Central Tax	Total Revenue	% of Total Revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1	Andhra Pradesh	431581	2300292	19	506853	2686848	19	605851	2874950	21	695086	3485119	20	835517	4514598	19	919075	5494958	17
2	Assam	181436	679334	27	216207	776510	28	258433	993727	26	305678	1204537	25	367480	1601755	23	422602	1698823	25
3	Bihar	672355	1156876	58	753374	1352493	56	912266	1571415	58	1042091	1783671	58	1252599	2276033	55	1503119	2744103	55
4	Gujarat	136341	1787533	8	196550	1824752	11	221946	2026495	11	337263	2506687	13	400300	3045992	13	428740	3296422	13
5	Haryana	75659	865702	9	60075	984349	6	61950	1114906	6	120098	1385332	9	122101	1591812	8	134310	1791735	7
6	Karnataka	278620	1616875	17	324481	2075988	16	387844	2656966	15	421342	3035205	14	500963	3799580	13	630000	4076209	15
7	Kerala	171522	1063388	16	201200	1181536	17	240495	1350049	18	251820	1529452	16	320001	1896704	17	380149	2144574	18
8	Madhya Pradesh	372303	1339040	28	424724	1428896	30	507668	1974325	26	634135	2059679	31	762258	2485985	31	838484	2799584	30
9	Maharashtra	226841	3110305	7	338949	3437051	10	359503	4101333	9	498199	4843829	10	602333	6026737	10	712805	6829887	10
10	Orissa	280558	843877	33	332769	944024	35	397766	1185019	34	487675	1408471	35	621266	1764851	35	679079	1946720	35
11	Punjab	64902	1107118	6	75439	1213896	6	90235	1380748	7	122745	1696646	7	157383	1987497	8	185308	2274954	8
12	Rajasthan	306310	1308186	23	360221	1542385	23	430561	1776359	24	530008	2083919	25	676039	2543356	27	800104	2859949	28
13	Tamil Nadu	304757	2083674	15	354420	2370571	15	423639	2845152	15	501274	3395997	15	639000	4046065	16	756724	4453228	17
14	Uttar Pradesh	1083178	2782119	39	1327298	3163797	42	1505520	3761737	40	1820313	4534915	40	2188071	6003017	36	2747921	7401770	37
15	West Bengal	458674	1452545	32	534165	1660850	32	638489	1991818	32	666833	2372589	28	850457	2704077	31	1006654	3065731	33
	<b>All States</b>	<b>5665532</b>	<b>28033961</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>6707861</b>	<b>31653550</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>7854960</b>	<b>37207472</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>9402420</b>	<b>44186464</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>11573656</b>	<b>54373571</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>13618372</b>	<b>62201523</b>	<b>22</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.



**TABLE - 5.14**  
**PER CAPITA DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE (REVENUE ACCOUNT)**

(In Rupees)

S. No.	State	Accounts									2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.	Rank
		1991-92	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	683	1507	1491	1904	2002	2284	2212	2237	2590	3541	4386	3
2	Assam	711	1097	1297	1474	1470	1794	2344	2304	2195	3493	3336	8
3	Bihar	419	619	942	813	748	845	784	770	1023	1459	1466	15
4	Gujarat	908	2290	2451	3284	3063	2424	2675	2634	2583	3005	3123	9
5	Haryana	904	2192	2058	2042	2438	2622	2899	2850	3413	4920	4739	1
6	Karnataka	755	1567	1835	2020	2243	2157	2610	2578	3016	3786	4456	2
7	Kerala	673	1775	2028	1973	1879	2480	2808	2778	2892	3476	3613	6
8	Madhya Pradesh	564	1167	1300	1145	1482	1859	1514	1484	1789	1926	2113	13
9	Maharastra	779	1663	1815	2415	2068	2205	2774	2736	2824	3418	3478	7
10	Orissa	546	1144	1557	1296	1306	1463	1511	1493	1706	2219	2505	11
11	Punjab	1561	1697	1950	2164	2049	2537	2887	2850	2832	3542	3992	4
12	Rajasthan	600	1344	1458	1576	1550	1780	1887	1851	2046	2338	2602	10
13	Tamil Nadu	1207	1771	1945	2011	1919	2093	2374	2351	2629	3486	3793	5
14	Uttar Pradesh	440	835	862	869	884	1708	1145	1122	1281	1607	1993	14
15	West Bengal	497	1057	1431	1540	1482	1351	1466	1446	1692	1990	2130	12
<b>All States</b>		<b>689</b>	<b>1358</b>	<b>1533</b>	<b>1690</b>	<b>1694</b>	<b>1940</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>1986</b>	<b>2214</b>	<b>2745</b>	<b>3017</b>	

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 5.15**  
**PER CAPITA NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE (REVENUE ACCOUNT)**

(In Rupees)

S. No.	State	Accounts										2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.	Rank
		1990-91	1991-92	1998-99	1999-00	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	Andhra Pradesh	238	273	758	898	1131	1226	1440	1585	1725	1780	2060	2353	6
2	Assam	242	237	621	946	973	1098	1137	1267	1302	1458	2188	2028	11
3	Bihar	205	239	476	692	622	767	834	848	880	945	1104	1104	15
4	Gujarat	293	347	1013	1204	1274	1416	1597	1750	1868	2072	2151	2443	5
5	Haryana	337	460	1437	1476	1572	1654	1837	1973	2176	2001	2087	2219	7
6	Karnataka	262	314	809	1032	1081	1179	1321	1657	1793	1796	2166	2060	9
7	Kerala	332	417	1113	1550	1691	1762	2064	2262	2415	2619	3328	3601	2
8	Madhya Pradesh	204	228	616	665	668	836	873	1032	1149	1146	1307	1466	13
9	Maharashtra	348	482	1187	1385	1614	1833	1809	1969	2181	2096	2540	2810	3
10	Orissa	219	277	781	810	1124	1344	1283	1360	1687	1756	2011	2051	10
11	Punjab	434	482	1901	2386	2775	3115	3650	3711	3859	4069	4737	5086	1
12	Rajasthan	260	317	877	1072	1228	1271	1308	1416	1423	1424	1678	1817	12
13	Tamil Nadu	260	306	966	1259	1352	1436	1568	1661	1873	1983	2343	2486	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	243	291	701	804	891	974	908	1115	1273	1147	1297	1399	14
15	West Bengal	237	261	760	1026	1229	1402	1535	1735	1865	1916	2078	2158	8
<b>All States</b>		<b>268</b>	<b>325</b>	<b>872</b>	<b>1065</b>	<b>1184</b>	<b>1334</b>	<b>1411</b>	<b>1387</b>	<b>1688</b>	<b>1708</b>	<b>1980</b>	<b>2139</b>	

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE - 5.16

## PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION, MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH (Revenue &amp; Capital Account Combined)

(In Rupees)

S. No.	State	1980-81		1990-91*		2002-03		2003-04		2004-05		2005-06		2006-07 R.E.		2007-08 B.E.	
		Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health	Edu.	Health
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Andhra Pradesh	43	23	171	52	522	146	598	155	581	152	671	160	878	205	999	262
2	Assam	54	22	221	51	730	99	849	111	884	125	874	118	1316	280	1250	336
3	Bihar	34	14	142	39	381	66	414	65	356	59	490	100	590	127	586	122
4	Gujarat	53	26	226	61	699	142	699	146	746	159	791	173	858	180	911	200
5	Haryana	57	31	202	60	669	137	696	142	747	149	871	176	1027	196	1250	220
6	Karnataka	47	19	187	62	663	155	691	149	790	157	875	181	1056	244	1244	301
7	Kerala	85	32	269	90	923	220	946	227	992	246	1046	268	1467	388	1630	372
8	Madhya Pradesh	33	23	141	49	371	108	373	112	396	121	445	135	541	162	606	170
9	Maharashtra	61	27	222	68	901	161	938	177	998	180	1041	201	1206	214	1166	230
10	Orissa	41	22	171	59	508	113	501	113	520	141	595	101	652	148	764	180
11	Punjab	83	32	281	91	842	231	826	221	834	218	893	245	1067	281	1220	314
12	Rajasthan	43	33	196	62	570	131	613	139	654	152	758	169	784	185	828	201
13	Tamil Nadu	50	23	201	66	659	158	667	167	729	180	811	208	1074	250	1275	298
14	Uttar Pradesh	32	14	154	40	357	76	360	88	413	103	500	144	601	225	662	219
15	West Bengal	45	26	218	73	537	148	544	149	592	148	652	164	762	196	787	212
<b>All States</b>		<b>47</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>661</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>736</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>252</b>

\*: Public Health only

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 5.17**  
**DEBT OUTSTANDING TO GSDP RATIO**

S. No.	State	At the end of March								
		1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006 (Accts.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Andhra Pradesh	0.208	0.208	0.225	0.246	0.270	0.298	0.279	0.315	0.330
2	Assam	0.272	0.267	0.247	0.278	0.309	0.320	0.308	0.317	0.308
3	Bihar	0.599	0.597	0.565	0.590	0.680	0.689	0.612	0.541	0.541
4	Gujarat	0.166	0.178	0.209	0.268	0.299	0.311	0.326	0.327	0.326
5	Haryana	0.197	0.218	0.228	0.231	0.252	0.268	0.273	0.252	0.249
6	Karnataka	0.181	0.176	0.192	0.213	0.249	0.267	0.283	0.271	0.269
7	Kerala	0.260	0.279	0.294	0.332	0.348	0.361	0.395	0.390	0.386
8	Madhya Pradesh	0.267	0.280	0.288	0.332	0.349	0.404	0.334	0.382	0.382
9	Maharashtra	0.133	0.146	0.155	0.178	0.195	0.205	0.234	0.230	0.245
10	Orissa	0.392	0.442	0.427	0.506	0.538	0.578	0.520	0.475	0.439
11	Punjab	0.354	0.374	0.352	0.373	0.408	0.449	0.480	0.463	0.464
12	Rajasthan	0.256	0.289	0.323	0.372	0.399	0.486	0.454	0.478	0.491
13	Tamil Nadu	0.157	0.164	0.178	0.195	0.219	0.247	0.262	0.249	0.257
14	Uttar Pradesh	0.292	0.315	0.347	0.367	0.400	0.420	0.438	0.455	0.443
15	West Bengal	0.225	0.248	0.274	0.329	0.371	0.426	0.433	0.437	0.442
	<b>All States</b>	<b>0.176</b>	<b>0.195</b>	<b>0.235</b>	<b>0.259</b>	<b>0.279</b>	<b>0.303</b>	<b>0.322</b>	<b>0.321</b>	<b>0.319</b>

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Debt: Internal debt + Loans and Advances from Central Govt. + Provident Fund etc.

Source: 1. State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

2. Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 5.18  
DEBT OUTSTANDING**

(Rs. in Crores)

S. No.	State	At the end of March									
		1991	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Andhra Pradesh	6743	29114	35651	42492	50083	53296	66393	70407	77952	86464
2	Assam	4235	8573	10199	11832	13848	14551	16276	17725	18677	20375
3	Bihar *	9231	28353	33818	39324	44885	41000	39889	43142	44757	48153
4	Gujarat	6230	22984	29786	36938	44079	54808	60886	70645	77188	83624
5	Haryana	2821	11556	13179	15983	18640	21501	22524	25110	26528	28622
6	Karnataka	4633	18725	22158	27166	31530	36531	41491	47063	51062	54021
7	Kerala	4422	20176	23919	26951	31116	37959	41792	45878	52515	59778
8	Madhya Pradesh *	6525	23090	26282	30313	35099	34383	41073	45301	48872	53859
9	Maharashtra	9850	38300	44680	52795	61256	78914	87201	105841	117473	128355
10	Orissa	4531	18308	22015	25278	29045	31969	33942	36448	37502	38553
11	Punjab	6859	23662	27830	32496	37086	43128	44693	48635	52412	57344
12	Rajasthan	5736	26683	30641	36573	42977	50599	55040	60920	65406	70552
13	Tamil Nadu	5501	23839	28696	32691	39102	46068	50090	57345	61543	69343
14	Uttar Pradesh *	15198	59970	66401	76171	86293	98499	110318	121416	136487	148903
15	West Bengal	7870	37006	47249	58275	71631	81889	91211	104252	113253	125373
<b>All States</b>		<b>108203</b>	<b>420135</b>	<b>498092</b>	<b>586597</b>	<b>686655</b>	<b>820138</b>	<b>916878</b>	<b>1088298</b>	<b>1136318</b>	<b>1239207</b>

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

\*: The states of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh include the liabilities of newly formed states viz., Jharkhand, Chhatisgarh and Utharanchal respectively.

Debt: Internal debt + Loans and Advances from Central Govt. + Provident Fund etc.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.19****DEBT AS PERCENTAGE OF REVENUE RECEIPTS**

S. No.	State	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07 R.E.	2007-08 B.E.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	183.06	194.52	217.72	198.36	230.94	202.02	172.67	157.35
2	Assam	281.79	198.36	203.85	187.39	163.79	147.15	116.60	119.94
3	Bihar *	327.86	384.83	387.98	303.14	253.84	241.87	196.64	175.48
4	Gujarat	213.22	231.06	246.59	300.36	300.45	281.83	253.41	253.68
5	Haryana	216.20	210.29	215.32	218.43	202.03	181.26	166.65	159.74
6	Karnataka	166.90	177.31	195.01	175.97	156.16	155.06	134.39	132.53
7	Kerala	294.75	297.59	292.61	321.27	309.56	299.96	276.88	278.74
8	Madhya Pradesh*	216.36	270.63	262.12	240.63	208.04	219.94	196.59	192.38
9	Maharashtra	158.98	175.44	196.95	229.60	212.62	218.51	194.92	187.93
10	Orissa	402.21	358.66	344.19	338.65	286.43	258.78	212.49	198.04
11	Punjab	325.51	363.95	334.98	355.29	323.69	286.65	263.71	252.07
12	Rajasthan	311.88	300.93	328.52	328.06	309.85	292.33	257.16	246.69
13	Tamil Nadu	171.05	173.72	187.66	194.33	176.05	168.86	152.11	155.71
14	Uttar Pradesh *	302.23	297.57	310.17	311.33	293.26	267.74	227.36	201.17
15	West Bengal	415.64	400.83	493.14	493.05	457.93	439.40	418.82	408.95
<b>All States</b>		<b>248.84</b>	<b>229.43</b>	<b>244.94</b>	<b>259.10</b>	<b>246.42</b>	<b>234.98</b>	<b>208.98</b>	<b>199.22</b>

\*: The states of Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Uttar Pradesh include the liabilities of newly formed states viz., Jharkhand, Chathisgarh and Utharanchal respectively.

Note: In respect of A.P. Study of Budget, 2008-09.

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.20**

**PERCENTAGE SHARE OF DIVISIBLE POOL OF THE CENTRAL TAXES ASSIGNED TO EACH STATE BY FINANCE COMMISSION**

S. No.	State	I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X	XI	XII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	4.50	8.12	7.71	7.37	8.01	7.76	8.02	8.19	8.21	8.47	7.70	7.36
2	Assam	2.25	2.44	2.44	2.44	2.67	2.54	2.52	2.79	2.63	2.78	3.29	3.24
3	Bihar	9.75	9.94	9.33	9.04	9.99	9.61	9.54	12.08	12.42	12.86	14.60	11.03
4	Gujarat	1.75	-	4.74	5.29	5.13	5.55	5.96	4.41	4.55	4.05	2.82	3.57
5	Haryana	0.75	-	-	-	1.75	1.77	1.82	1.07	1.24	1.24	0.94	1.08
6	Karnataka	2.25	5.14	5.13	5.14	5.40	5.33	5.41	4.98	4.93	5.34	4.93	4.46
7	Kerala	2.50	3.64	3.55	3.59	3.83	3.92	3.95	3.76	3.73	3.88	3.06	2.67
8	Madhya Pradesh	5.25	6.72	6.41	6.47	7.09	7.30	7.36	8.38	8.19	8.29	8.84	6.71
9	Maharastra	17.50	15.97	13.45	14.28	11.34	11.05	10.95	8.39	8.19	6.13	4.63	5.00
10	Orissa	3.50	3.73	3.44	3.40	3.75	3.73	3.74	4.20	4.33	4.50	5.06	5.16
11	Punjab	3.25	4.24	4.49	4.36	2.55	2.75	2.71	1.74	1.71	1.46	1.15	1.30
12	Rajasthan	3.50	4.09	3.97	3.97	4.34	4.50	4.36	4.55	4.84	5.55	5.47	5.61
13	Tamil Nadu	15.25	8.40	8.13	8.34	8.18	7.94	8.05	7.57	7.93	6.64	5.39	5.31
14	Uttar Pradesh	15.75	16.36	14.42	14.60	16.01	15.23	15.43	17.91	16.79	17.81	19.80	19.26
15	West Bengal	11.25	10.08	12.09	10.91	9.11	8.89	8.02	7.80	7.98	7.47	8.12	7.06
<b>All States</b>		<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>

Source: Finance Commission Reports

**TABLE - 5.21**  
**GROSS AND NET INTEREST PAYMENTS AS PERCENTAGE OF REVENUE RECEIPT**

S. No.	State	Percentage of Interest							
		2004-05		2005-06		2006-07 R.E.		2007-08 B.E.	
		Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>
1	Andhra Pradesh	24.66	18.56	20.68	14.70	18.16	11.80	16.13	9.41
2	Assam	14.13	14.02	12.54	12.24	13.35	12.37	10.96	10.21
3	Bihar	22.11	21.63	20.46	19.25	16.89	16.66	14.25	14.03
4	Gujarat	30.00	27.68	24.51	23.98	22.94	22.25	23.50	22.93
5	Haryana	20.05	15.80	15.16	11.96	14.31	11.07	13.96	10.65
6	Karnataka	14.28	13.73	12.40	11.47	11.14	10.67	11.82	11.36
7	Kerala	26.76	26.46	24.84	24.54	23.37	23.13	22.28	22.07
8	Madhya Pradesh	18.54	18.41	16.61	14.06	15.72	15.36	15.19	15.05
9	Maharashtra	21.89	20.09	19.30	15.71	19.53	17.78	17.74	16.23
10	Orissa	28.12	26.02	26.25	24.13	18.54	17.54	20.80	20.44
11	Punjab	28.84	15.14	21.90	18.10	21.57	17.88	19.15	15.49
12	Rajasthan	29.12	24.87	25.00	20.25	22.47	18.49	21.42	18.10
13	Tamil Nadu	16.71	14.73	13.42	11.07	13.58	11.41	12.45	10.56
14	Uttar Pradesh	31.56	29.97	20.06	19.05	17.68	16.59	14.94	12.70
15	West Bengal	48.31	45.36	41.11	39.51	40.23	38.69	37.46	35.97
<b>All States</b>		<b>23.65</b>	<b>21.10</b>	<b>19.39</b>	<b>16.99</b>	<b>18.01</b>	<b>16.06</b>	<b>16.94</b>	<b>14.91</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.



**TABLE - 5.22**  
**REVENUE SURPLUS / DEFICIT**

(Rs. in Crores)

S. No.	State	2004-05			2005-06			2006-07 R.E.			2007-08 B.E.		
		Receipt	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit	Receipt	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit	Receipt	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit	Receipt	Expenditure	Surplus/Deficit
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	28750	31307	-2558	34851	34915	-64	45146	45200	-54	54950	54986	-36
2	Assam	9937	10229	-292	12045	10536	1509	16018	16648	-630	16988	16091	897
3	Bihar	15714	14638	1076	17837	17756	81	22760	23513	-752	27441	23958	3483
4	Gujarat	20265	24302	-4037	25067	25466	-399	30460	28657	1803	32964	31313	1651
5	Haryana	11149	11407	-258	13853	12640	1213	15918	16571	-653	17917	16769	1149
6	Karnataka	26570	24932	1638	30352	28041	2311	37996	35164	2832	40762	39135	1627
7	Kerala	13500	17169	-3669	15295	18424	-3129	18967	24884	-5916	21446	26697	-5251
8	Madhya Pradesh	19743	18026	1717	20597	20563	33	24860	23096	1763	27996	25989	2007
9	Maharashtra	41013	51047	-10033	48438	52280	-3842	60267	63460	-3193	68299	67788	511
10	Orissa	11850	12372	-522	14085	13604	481	17649	16901	748	19467	18421	1046
11	Punjab	13807	17198	-3391	16966	18208	-1242	19875	22066	-2191	22750	24589	-1839
12	Rajasthan	17764	19906	-2143	20839	21499	-660	25434	25337	96	28599	28385	215
13	Tamil Nadu	28452	29155	-703	33960	32009	1951	40461	40707	-247	44532	44634	-101
14	Uttar Pradesh	37617	44610	-6993	45349	46617	-1268	60030	56671	3359	74018	67871	6146
15	West Bengal	19918	28146	-8228	23726	31117	-7391	27041	35460	-8420	30657	37825	-7168
	<b>All States</b>	<b>372075</b>	<b>408497</b>	<b>-36423</b>	<b>441865</b>	<b>444517</b>	<b>-2652</b>	<b>543736</b>	<b>544089</b>	<b>-353</b>	<b>622015</b>	<b>603791</b>	<b>18225</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.23**  
**GROSS FISCAL DEFICIT - 2006-07 (REVISED ESTIMATES)**

(Rs. in Crores)

S. No.	State	Receipts	Expenditure	Surplus (-)/ Deficit (+)
1	2	3	4	5
1	Andhra Pradesh	45146	53051	-7905
2	Assam	16018	19667	-3649
3	Bihar	22760	29659	-6898
4	Gujarat	30460	36626	-6166
5	Haryana	15918	16566	-648
6	Karnataka	37996	43367	-5371
7	Kerala	18967	27300	-8332
8	Madhya Pradesh	24860	29393	-4534
9	Maharashtra	60267	75887	-15620
10	Orissa	17649	18570	-921
11	Punjab	19875	25442	-5567
12	Rajasthan	25434	30437	-5004
13	Tamil Nadu	40461	47075	-6615
14	Uttar Pradesh	60030	71119	-11089
15	West Bengal	27041	38875	-11835
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>531429</b>	<b>645342</b>	<b>-113913</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.24**

**PERCENTAGE SHARE OF TOTAL REVENUE, TOTAL TAX REVENUE AND TOTAL NON-TAX REVENUE TO ALL INDIA**

S. No.	State	Total Revenue				Total Tax Revenue				Total Non Tax Revenue			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	8.0	3	8.3	3	8.5	4	8.8	4	7.1	5	7.1	3
2	Assam	2.7	15	2.9	14	2.0	15	1.9	15	4.0	9	5.4	5
3	Bihar	6.5	6	4.2	10	6.2	8	4.4	10	7.1	5	3.5	12
4	Gujarat	5.1	10	5.6	6	6.0	9	5.9	6	3.2	12	4.9	7
5	Haryana	2.9	14	2.9	14	2.8	14	3.1	12	3.0	13	2.6	14
6	Karnataka	5.8	8	7.0	5	6.7	6	7.5	5	4.0	9	5.6	4
7	Kerala	3.6	11	3.5	12	4.1	11	4.0	11	2.6	14	2.3	15
8	Madhya Pradesh	6.8	5	4.6	9	6.4	7	4.6	9	7.8	3	4.4	9
9	Maharastra	13.1	1	11.0	1	13.7	1	12.1	1	11.8	2	8.6	1
10	Orissa	3.3	12	3.2	13	3.1	13	3.1	12	3.7	11	3.5	12
11	Punjab	3.0	13	3.6	11	3.5	12	3.0	14	2.0	15	5.3	6
12	Rajasthan	5.5	9	4.7	8	4.4	10	4.7	8	7.6	4	4.5	8
13	Tamil Nadu	7.7	4	7.4	4	9.3	3	9.0	3	4.4	7	3.7	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	12.5	2	11.0	1	12.3	2	12.1	1	13.0	1	8.5	2
15	West Bengal	6.2	7	5.0	7	7.1	5	5.5	7	4.3	8	3.7	10
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

111

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

TABLE - 5.25

## PERCENTAGE SHARE IN CENTRAL TAXES, GRANTS FROM CENTRE AND SALES TAX TO ALL INDIA

S. No.	State	Share in Central Taxes				Grants from Centre				Sales Tax			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	8.1	3	7.2	4	6.1	6	5.8	4	8.1	5	10.2	3
2	Assam	3.4	11	3.2	12	4.7	9	6.8	3	1.4	15	1.7	14
3	Bihar	11.3	2	10.8	2	6.3	4	5.1	5	4.5	9	1.4	15
4	Gujarat	2.0	13	3.5	11	2.3	13	3.8	10	9.8	3	7.8	5
5	Haryana	1.3	15	1.1	15	1.2	15	1.1	15	2.8	13	4.1	9
6	Karnataka	4.6	10	4.3	10	3.0	11	4.6	6	7.5	6	7.5	6
7	Kerala	3.4	11	2.8	13	2.9	12	2.6	13	5.1	8	5.4	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	7.6	4	6.6	5	6.8	2	4.5	8	4.5	9	3.1	11
9	Maharashtra	7.0	6	5.2	9	6.3	4	8.2	1	18.0	1	14.4	1
10	Orissa	4.9	9	5.4	8	4.8	8	3.7	11	2.0	14	2.0	13
11	Punjab	1.7	14	1.4	14	1.4	14	2.5	14	3.2	12	3.1	11
12	Rajasthan	5.3	8	5.8	6	6.7	3	4.0	9	3.7	11	4.0	10
13	Tamil Nadu	7.0	6	5.5	7	4.6	10	3.0	12	11.7	2	11.2	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	16.2	1	18.9	1	16.3	1	8.0	2	9.5	4	8.9	4
15	West Bengal	7.3	5	7.3	3	5.6	7	4.6	6	6.9	7	4.4	8
	<b>ALL INDIA</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.26**  
**PERCENTAGE SHARE OF STATE EXCISE, TAXES ON VEHICLES AND STAMPS & REGISTRATION FEE TO ALL INDIA**

S. No.	State	State Excise				Taxes on Vehicles				Stamps & Registration Fee			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	15.2	1	11.2	4	7.1	8	11.2	2	7.0	4	7.9	5
2	Assam	0.3	14	0.6	14	0.8	15	1.2	15	0.5	15	0.3	15
3	Bihar	2.3	12	1.3	13	3.2	12	2.5	13	4.4	12	2.2	13
4	Gujarat	0.3	14	0.2	15	7.6	6	8.5	5	5.9	7	4.1	10
5	Haryana	6.0	8	3.9	9	5.3	9	1.8	14	4.8	11	4.4	7
6	Karnataka	9.0	6	14.8	1	9.8	2	10.5	3	6.8	6	10.5	3
7	Kerala	3.6	10	2.8	11	2.8	13	5.2	7	5.8	8	4.2	9
8	Madhya Pradesh	6.3	7	4.9	8	8.6	5	4.8	9	5.3	9	3.6	12
9	Maharastra	11.3	3	10.6	5	15.4	1	12.8	1	13.5	2	19.6	1
10	Orissa	1.0	13	1.6	12	2.0	14	3.4	11	1.5	14	0.9	14
11	Punjab	9.1	4	5.2	6	4.1	10	3.4	11	5.2	10	6.3	6
12	Rajasthan	5.4	9	5.1	7	4.1	10	6.8	6	3.9	13	4.0	11
13	Tamil Nadu	9.1	4	12.4	2	9.5	3	9.1	4	10.7	3	8.5	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	15.1	2	11.9	3	9.0	4	5.0	8	17.0	1	12.9	2
15	West Bengal	3.4	11	2.9	10	7.3	7	4.1	10	6.9	5	4.3	8
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

TABLE - 5.27

**PERCENTAGE SHARE OF TAXES AND DUTIES ON ELECTRICITY, INTEREST RECEIPTS AND ECONOMIC SERVICES  
TO ALL INDIA**

S. No.	State	Taxes and Duties on Electricity				Interest Receipts and Dividends & Profits				Economic Services			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	3.4	9	1.9	11	19.10	2	32.6	1	5.30	5	8.6	3
2	Assam	0.2	15	0.2	13	0.00	15	1.9	12	6.10	4	5.5	6
3	Bihar	1.8	13	0.1	15	0.30	13	0.6	15	16.70	2	0.8	15
4	Gujarat	15.8	3	23.4	1	3.30	9	2.8	9	5.30	5	11.4	1
5	Haryana	2.9	10	1.0	12	5.30	5	5.9	7	4.90	7	3.6	11
6	Karnataka	4.5	7	3.5	8	9.80	4	2.2	11	4.50	9	4.1	9
7	Kerala	2.7	11	0.2	13	0.90	12	0.9	14	1.60	15	1.6	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	19.5	2	8.9	4	5.30	5	1.3	13	12.50	3	6.7	5
9	Maharastra	23.5	1	19.8	2	27.40	1	12.0	2	17.40	1	9.5	2
10	Orissa	8.4	4	4.5	7	0.30	13	2.6	10	3.40	11	4.4	8
11	Punjab	5.2	5	6.5	5	2.80	10	8.4	5	2.50	13	1.9	12
12	Rajasthan	4.6	6	6.0	6	4.90	7	11.8	3	3.20	12	5.4	7
13	Tamil Nadu	0.6	14	2.9	9	3.70	8	10.1	4	4.60	8	3.7	10
14	Uttar Pradesh	4.5	7	2.6	10	12.60	3	7.5	6	4.50	9	7.4	4
15	West Bengal	2.4	12	9.3	3	1.90	11	4.7	8	2.00	14	1.6	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

**TABLE - 5.28**  
**PERCENTAGE SHARE OF TOTAL EXPENDITURE, DEVELOPMENT AND NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE TO ALL INDIA**

S. No.	State	Total Expenditure				Development Expenditure				Non-Development Expenditure			
		1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2006-07	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	7.7	4	8.3	3	8.1	4	9.4	3	6.8	5	6.8	5
2	Assam	2.7	14	3.0	14	2.7	14	3.3	13	2.7	15	2.7	14
3	Bihar	6.8	6	4.3	10	6.4	7	4.3	9	7.9	3	4.3	11
4	Gujarat	5.7	8	5.2	7	5.9	8	5.4	7	5.4	8	5.1	9
5	Haryana	2.7	14	3.0	14	2.7	14	3.7	12	2.8	14	2.2	15
6	Karnataka	5.5	9	6.4	6	5.5	9	6.9	5	5.3	9	5.8	6
7	Kerala	3.9	11	4.6	8	3.7	11	3.8	11	4.5	11	5.6	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	6.6	7	4.2	11	6.8	6	4.2	10	5.9	7	4.3	11
9	Maharastra	12.2	2	11.6	1	12.5	2	11.6	1	11.7	2	11.7	1
10	Orissa	3.1	13	3.1	13	3.0	13	2.8	15	3.1	13	3.5	13
11	Punjab	3.5	12	4.0	12	3.3	12	3.0	14	3.9	12	5.4	8
12	Rajasthan	4.8	10	4.6	8	4.8	10	4.8	8	5.1	10	4.5	10
13	Tamil Nadu	7.9	3	7.5	4	8.3	3	7.4	4	6.6	6	7.6	4
14	Uttar Pradesh	13.1	1	10.4	2	12.6	1	9.6	2	14.8	1	11.4	2
15	West Bengal	7.1	5	6.5	5	7.1	5	5.5	6	7.0	4	7.7	3
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: State Finances : A Study of Budgets 2007-08, Reserve Bank of India, Mumbai.

# **6. MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES**



TABLE - 6.1

**POLICEMEN PER 100 SQUARE KMS./PER 1000 POPULATION  
AND NO. OF IPC CASES PER CIVIL POLICEMAN**

S. No.	State	No. of Policemen per 100 square kilometers of area				No. of Policemen per 1000 population				No. of IPC cases per Civil Policeman			
		1990-91	Rank	2005	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2005	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2005	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	22.1	12	28.5	11	1.0	12	1.0	9	2.0	8	3.2	4
2	Assam	52.7	6	66.4	5	1.7	3	1.8	2	1.7	10	3.1	5
3	Bihar	43.3	8	54.2	8	0.9	15	0.6	15	2.1	7	4.2	1
4	Gujarat	28.6	10	29.4	10	1.4	5	1.1	7	2.3	6	2.6	9
5	Haryana	65.7	4	82.1	4	1.8	2	1.6	3	1.2	14	1.6	12
6	Karnataka	24.1	11	28.4	12	1.0	12	1.0	9	2.4	4	3.1	5
7	Kerala	87.7	2	110.9	2	1.1	8	1.3	4	2.5	2	3.9	2
8	Madhya Pradesh	19.5	14	24.1	13	1.4	5	1.1	7	3.5	1	3.6	3
9	Maharashtra	40.6	9	44.2	9	1.7	3	1.3	4	1.7	10	2.0	11
10	Orissa	21.0	13	22.4	14	1.1	8	0.9	12	1.9	9	2.3	10
11	Punjab	98.7	1	140.9	1	2.5	1	2.8	1	0.4	15	0.8	15
12	Rajasthan	14.7	15	18.3	15	1.1	8	1.0	9	2.4	4	2.8	7
13	Tamil Nadu	45.0	7	64.6	6	1.0	12	1.3	4	2.5	2	2.8	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	54.4	5	63.6	7	1.2	7	0.8	14	1.5	12	1.1	14
15	West Bengal	81.3	3	90.2	3	1.1	8	0.9	12	1.3	13	1.6	12
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>34.0</b>		<b>42.4</b>		<b>14.0</b>		<b>1.2</b>		<b>1.8</b>		<b>2.3</b>	

Source: National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 6.2**  
**COGNIZABLE CRIMES AND STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE**

S. No.	State	Cognizable crimes reported				Strength of Police force			
		1989-90	Rank	2005	Rank	1989-90	Rank	2005	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	104229	9	157123	12	60868	6	78438	5
2	Assam	37503	3	42006	2	41336	12	52049	11
3	Bihar	124414	11	97850	6	75323	4	51046	12
4	Gujarat	107262	10	113414	8	55977	8	57597	9
5	Haryana	28713	2	42664	3	29037	15	36281	14
6	Karnataka	100740	7	117580	9	46300	11	54406	10
7	Kerala	68698	6	104350	7	34085	13	43094	13
8	Madhya Pradesh	209556	15	189172	15	85376	3	74207	6
9	Maharashtra	185652	13	187027	14	124974	2	136106	2
10	Orissa	47947	4	51685	4	32719	14	34911	15
11	Punjab	16131	1	27136	1	49725	10	70980	7
12	Rajasthan	103228	8	140917	11	50400	9	62683	8
13	Tamil Nadu	128529	12	162360	13	58583	7	84008	3
14	Uttar Pradesh	193985	14	122108	10	150038	1	153179	1
15	West Bengal	66644	5	66406	5	72168	5	80039	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>1604449</b>		<b>1822602</b>		<b>1126662</b>		<b>1342858</b>	

Source: National Crime Records Bureau, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE - 6.3**  
**NUMBER OF CREDIT AND NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES**

S. No.	State	Credit Societies				Non Credit Societies			
		1989-90	Rank	2000-01	Rank	1989-90	Rank	2000-01	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	1571	3	8175	6	154	8	47744	2
2	Assam	0	15	1507	15	0	15	4438	14
3	Bihar	935	8	7619	8	77	13	28489	4
4	Gujarat	601	11	12850	2	194	6	44710	3
5	Haryana	721	10	2983	14	187	7	10642	12
6	Karnataka	1305	5	7923	7	317	3	17291	8
7	Kerala	3630	1	3591	12	916	1	18687	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	1017	7	8479	5	114	10	15272	9
9	Maharashtra	560	12	42711	1	113	11	113910	1
10	Orissa	1115	6	3534	13	232	4	4243	15
11	Punjab	486	14	4670	11	71	14	14019	10
12	Rajasthan	880	9	6140	10	93	12	12933	11
13	Tamil Nadu	1767	2	6823	9	352	2	19846	6
14	Uttar Pradesh	1432	4	10213	4	216	5	23722	5
15	West Bengal	490	13	10450	3	133	9	9331	13
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>968</b>		<b>142723</b>		<b>187</b>		<b>408290</b>	

Source: National Bank For Agriculture And Rural Development.

**TABLE - 6.4**

**MEMBERSHIP AND PER CAPITA WORKING CAPITAL OF AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES (EXCLUDING GRAIN BANKS)**

S. No.	State	Membership ( '000 No.)				Per Capita Working Capital (Rs.)			
		1990-91	Rank	2000-01	Rank	1988-89	Rank	2000-01	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Andhra Pradesh	9806	2	16026	1	593	12	2443	11
2	Assam	2197	12	2223	12	0	15	556	15
3	Bihar	6176	6	6	15	511	13	466000	1
4	Gujarat	2248	11	2990	10	3100	2	9225	3
5	Haryana	1669	14	2144	13	2686	3	5889	6
6	Karnataka	6102	7	5245	8	1349	7	5208	8
7	Kerala	8927	3	14396	2	2069	4	7014	4
8	Madhya Pradesh	5761	8	7486	6	1414	6	1545	12
9	Maharastra	8100	4	10121	4	1983	5	6904	5
10	Orissa	3294	9	4101	9	937	9	3354	9
11	Punjab	1954	13	2067	14	3401	1	10092	2
12	Rajasthan	0	15	5588	7	1213	8	2803	10
13	Tamil Nadu	7186	5	8671	5	273	14	5565	7
14	Uttar Pradesh	12118	1	13736	3	804	10	1251	13
15	West Bengal	3234	10	2796	11	733	11	655	14
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>80115</b>		<b>99383</b>		<b>1054</b>		<b>4217</b>	

Source: National Bank For Agriculture And Rural Development.

**TABLE - 6.5**  
**TOTAL NUMBER OF PERIODICALS**

S. No.	State	Dailies				Weeklies				Monthlies			
		1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank	1990-91	Rank	2004-05	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Andhra Pradesh	144	9	466	5	492	7	717	7	455	7	1157	6
2	Assam	18	15	50	15	101	14	191	15	60	15	108	15
3	Bihar	321	2	378	8	542	6	655	9	192	13	246	14
4	Gujarat	58	12	216	10	253	10	1334	4	333	8	703	9
5	Haryana	34	14	140	12	199	12	418	12	136	14	275	13
6	Karnataka	223	7	562	3	347	8	669	8	526	6	1178	5
7	Kerala	169	8	238	9	165	13	217	14	702	5	1124	7
8	Madhya Pradesh	243	4	524	4	1213	2	2483	3	194	12	777	8
9	Maharashtra	261	3	678	2	874	3	2518	2	1109	1	1964	1
10	Orissa	41	13	124	14	77	15	234	13	218	11	377	12
11	Punjab	87	11	138	13	313	9	488	11	260	9	413	11
12	Rajasthan	231	6	463	6	677	4	1155	5	257	10	564	10
13	Tamil Nadu	233	5	395	7	247	11	525	10	784	4	1787	2
14	Uttar Pradesh	407	1	1025	1	1847	1	5422	1	857	2	1633	3
15	West Bengal	106	10	187	11	598	5	798	6	852	3	1181	4
<b>ALL INDIA</b>		<b>2856</b>		<b>6530</b>		<b>8927</b>		<b>20831</b>		<b>8987</b>		<b>17813</b>	

Source: Registrar of News Papers for India, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

## GLOSSARY

**Growth Rate:** - Percentage of Increase in the reference period over previous period.

**Density of population:** - Number of persons per square kilometer

**Sex ratio:** - Number of females per thousand males in the population

**Urban:** - All places where civic affairs are managed by an urban local body like a municipality, corporation, a cantonment or a notified area committee are automatically treated as urban areas and referred to as statutory towns. The villages or panchayats satisfying the following criteria are also treated as urban areas:

i) A minimum expected population of 5,000.

ii) A minimum population density of 400 persons per square kilometer.

iii) At least 75% of the male working population should be engaged in non-agricultural pursuits.

Such urban areas are referred to as census towns or non-statutory towns.

**Household:** - A group of Persons who commonly live together and would take their meals from a Common Kitchen unless the exigencies of work prevented them from doing so. A Household may be of Persons related by blood or unrelated Persons or having a mix of both.

**Household size:** - The number of normally resident members of a household. It will include temporary stay away but exclude temporary visitors and guests.

**Main workers:** - Persons who have worked for a major part (183 days or more in a year) of the year preceding the enumeration

**Marginal workers:** - Persons who have worked any time at all during the year preceding year of enumeration but who have not worked for more than 183 days in the year preceding the enumeration

**Total Workers:** - Include all Main Workers and Marginal Workers

**Work force:** - Persons engaged in any gainful activity are considered workers (or employed). They are the persons assigned any one or more of the nine activity categories under the first broad activity category (i.e.) working or employed.

**Work Participation Rate:** - Percentage of Participation of Persons in some gainful economic activity to total population.

**Slum:** - An areal unit having twenty five or more katcha structures mostly of temporary nature, or fifty or more households residing mostly in katcha structures, huddled together, or inhabited persons with practically no private latrine and inadequate public latrine and water facilities.

**Poverty line:** - The level of per capita per day expenditure, which meets a normative minimum standard of living, deemed reasonable.

**Birth Rate:** - Number of Live Births Per thousand Population in a given Year.

**Death Rate:** - Number of Deaths Per thousand Population in a given Year.

**Infant Mortality Rate:** - Number of Infants dying under one year of age in a given Year per thousand Live Births.

$$\text{IMR} = \frac{\text{Number of infants death during the year}}{\text{Number of live births during the year}} \times 100$$

**Expectation of life at birth:** - Average number of years a new born child is expected to live under current mortality conditions

**General fertility rate:** - Number of live births per thousand women in the reproductive age group (15-49 years) in a given year

**Total Fertility Rate:** - The average number of children that would be born to a woman if she experiences the current fertility pattern throughout her reproductive span (15-49 years).

**Effective Couple Protection Rate:** - Number of couples currently protected by different methods of family planning.

**Forests:** - All actually forested areas and the lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether state owned or private.

**Net Area Sown:** - Area sown to crops counting areas sown more than once in the same year, only once.

**Total Cropped Area:** -The sum of the areas covered by all the individual crops, area sown with crops for more than once during the year being counted as separate areas for each crop.

**Net Area Irrigated:** - The total of all the areas irrigated from different sources, counting each area irrigated only once even though it was irrigated more than once in the same year.

**Operational Holding:** - All land which is used wholly or partly for agricultural production and is operated as one technical unit by one person alone or with others without regard to the title, legal form, size or location.

**Operated Area:** - Operated Area will include both cultivated and uncultivated area, provided part of it is put to agricultural production during the reference period.

**Marginal Holding:** - A Holding having an area of below one Hectare.

**Small Holding:** - A Holding having an area between 1-2 Hectares.

**Registered factory:** - A factory which is registered under sections 2 m (i) and 2 m (ii) of the Factories Act, 1948.

**Workers:** - Persons employed directly or through any agency whether for wages or not, and engaged in any manufacturing process or in cleaning any part of the machinery or premises used for manufacturing process or any other kind of work incidental to or connected with the manufacturing process or subject of the manufacturing process.

**Employees:** - All workers and persons receiving wages and holding supervisory or managerial positions, or engaged in administrative office, store keeping section and welfare section, sales department as also those engaged in purchase of raw materials etc. or production of fixed assets for the factory and watch and ward staff.

**Fixed Capital:** - Depreciated value of fixed assets owned by the factory as on the closing day of the accounting year.



**Working Capital:** - Total of the physical working capital and the cash deposits in hand and at bank and the net balance of amount receivable over amounts payable at the end of the accounting year.

**Net Value Added:** - The increment to the value of goods and services that is contributed by the factory and is obtained by deducting the value of total inputs and depreciation from value of output.

**Industrial Dispute:** - Temporary stoppage of work by all employees or a group of employees of an establishment (strike) to express a grievance or to press a demand. Similarly temporary withholding of work from a group of employees by employer (lockout).

**Man Days Lost:** - Adding up of the actual resultant vacancies caused directly and/or indirectly during work stoppage in each shift of each potential working day (excluding weekly offs and other holidays).

**Plant Load Factor of Electricity Generation:** - It indicates the percentage of actual power generation to the total generating capacity of the machine per annum.

**System Loss:** - System Loss means electrical energy loss during transformation, transmission and distribution of electrical energy for ultimate consumption within the system of state/UT including component of electrical energy unaccounted for TD & D losses corresponding to inter system transfer.

**Literate:** - A person who is 7 years and above and who is able to read and write with understanding in any one language

**Primary School:** - A school up to class IV standard. However, in some states, schools up to class V standard are also considered as primary schools.

**Middle/Secondary School:** - Middle school is one, which provides education; generally up to class VIII and secondary school provides education upto class X.

**Higher Secondary School/Intermediate College:** - It is a school providing education upto 10+2 standard. An intermediate college having classes 10+2 in the present system of education.

**Enrolment Ratio for Primary Stage (I-V) : -**

$$\frac{\text{Total enrolment in classes I -V}}{\text{Total population in the age group 6-11 years}} \times 100$$

**Dropout Rate at Primary Stage (I-V) : --**

$$\frac{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding four years} \\ \text{minus enrolment in class V during the year}}{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding four years}} \times 100$$

**Dropout rate at Middle Stage (I -VIII): -**

$$\frac{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding 7 years} \\ \text{minus enrolment in class VIII during the year}}{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding 7 years}} \times 100$$

**Dropout rate at Secondary Stage (I-X): -**

$$\frac{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding 9 years} \\ \text{minus enrolment in class X during the year}}{\text{Enrolment in class I preceding 9 years}} \times 100$$

**Teacher-Pupil Ratio:** - The average number of students per teacher for a particular type of school.

$$\text{Teacher-Pupil Ratio in a school} = \frac{\text{Total enrolment in the school}}{\text{Total number of teachers in the school}}$$

**Pucca structure:** - A structure whose walls and roof (atleast) are made of pucca materials, such as, cement, concrete, oven burnt bricks, stone, stone blocks, cement plastered reeds, iron and other metal sheets, timber, tiles, slate, corrugated iron, asbestos cement sheets etc.

**Semi-pucca structure:** - A structure, which has either the walls or the roof, but not both, made of pucca materials.

**Katcha structure:** - A structure, whose walls and roof are made of non-pucca materials, such as, unburnt bricks, bamboo, mud, grass, leaves, reeds and / or other thatch.

**Gross State Domestic Product at Factor Cost:** - The gross output of all commodities, industries etc. evaluated at factor cost less the purchasers' value of intermediate inputs within the geographical boundaries of the State.

**Per Capita Income:** - The ratio of net state domestic product to estimated midyear population