

Vol. 1 No. 2-69. ED.

SELECTED EDUCATIONAL AND RELATED STATISTICS AT A GLANCE  
(PLAN AND NON-PLAN)

69093

Education Division  
Planning Commission  
Government of India

AUGUST 1969

370.83  
I395

## FOREWORD

With a view to facilitating the work of an Educational Planner, who is very often handicapped because of non-availability of educational and related statistics (both time series and cross sectional) at one place and in a compact form, significant and diverse data has been brought together in this handy volume which can be periodically revised and brought up-to-date in the light of data flowing in from different sources and at different times. Primarily for use in the Planning Commission, it is felt that it will be useful to all people engaged in the task of educational development such as teachers, administrators and research workers.

The work has been done mostly by Shri D.L. Sharma, Research Officer, assisted by Shri V.D. Sharma, Economic Investigator. Other officers - Sarvshri R.S. Uppal, J.C. Saxena and P. Shanker - have also assisted partly.

Suggestions for its improvement in quality and scope will be welcomed.

D. P. NAYAR  
Senior Specialist (Education)  
Planning Commission.

New Delhi-1,  
August 11, 1969.

## CONTENTS

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title.</u>	<u>Pages.</u>
	Foreword	
	<u>Section I - GENERAL</u>	
I.	Growth of National Income, Population and Expenditure on Education - 1950-51 to 1967-68.	1
II.	Combined Revenue Expenditure of the Centre, States and Union Territories on Education, Scientific Departments and Total Budgeted Expenditure - 1950-51 to 1968-69.	2
III.	Education in States and Union Territories - Significant Indicators.	3-4
	<u>Section II - DEMOGRAPHIC</u>	
IV.	Total Population and Single-year Age Population in India - 1951 to 1981.	5-7
V.	Percentage Distribution of Population in India by Single-year Age (Smoothed) - 1951 to 1961.	8
VI.	Annual Population Projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981.	9-16
VII.	Population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes by States (1961).	17
	<u>Section III - BUDGETED EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND TOTAL BUDGETS - CENTRE, STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES</u>	
VIII.	Growth of Per Capita Expenditure on Education by States - 1956-65.	18
IX.	Budgeted Expenditure on Education, Scientific Departments and Total Budget of the Centre, States and Union Territories.	19
X.	Budgeted Expenditure on Education and Total Budget Expenditure (Revenue Accounts) by States for the period 1961 to 1969.	20
XI.	Expenditure on Education by Education Departments and Other Departments, 1966-67 to 1968-69.	21-23
XII.	Total Expenditure on Education and Plan Expenditure on Education (Revenue Accounts) during 1966-69.	24

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title.</u>	<u>Pages.</u>
XIII.	Total Plan (Budget Expenditure by Education Departments and Other Departments, 1966-67 to 1968-69.	25
	<u>Section IV - INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT</u>	
XIV.	Growth in the number of Institutions.	26
XV.	Percentage Distribution of Institutions and Enrolment therein by Management of Institutions.	27
XVI.	Growth of Enrolment in Schools and Colleges 1961-74.	28
XVII.	Growth in the Number of Students by Levels of Education - 1950-51 to 1968-69.	29-30
XVIII.	Growth of Enrolment in Selected Vocational and Professional Courses 1950-51 to 1963-64.	31
XIX.	Provision of Schooling Facilities, Classes I-V - 1960-61 to 1968-69.	32
XX.	Provision of Schooling Facilities - Classes VI-VIII - 1960-61 to 1968-69.	32
XXI.	Provision of Schooling Facilities - Classes IX-XI - 1960-61 to 1968-69.	34
XXII.	Enrolment at School Stage, Boys, Girls and Total in 1968-69.	35-37
XXIII.	Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) - Boys.	38
XXIV.	Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) - Girls.	39
XXV.	Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) - All Children.	40
XXVI.	Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes (Classes VI-VIII) - Boys.	41
XXVII.	Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes (Classes VI-VIII) - Girls.	42
XXVIII.	Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes (Classes VI-VIII) - All Children.	43
XXIX.	Percentage Distribution of Over-age and Under-Age Students in School Classes, 1950-51 to 1963-64.	44

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title.</u>	<u>Pages.</u>
XXX.	Number of and Enrolment therein in Single-Teacher Primary Schools 1962-63.	45
	<u>Section V - TEACHERS</u>	
XXXI.	Growth in the Number of Teachers.	46
XXXII.	Percentage of Trained Teachers in Schools - 1950-51 to 1967-68.	47
XXXIII.	Number of Pupil per Teacher by Types of Institutions.	48
XXXIV.	Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.	49-51
XXXV.	Teachers in Primary Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.	52-54
XXXVI.	Teachers in Middle Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.	55-57
XXXVII.	Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools by States and Union Territories-1967-68.	58-60
XXXVIII.	Growth of Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in India 1949-50 to 1963-64 in Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.	61
	<u>Section VI - EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE</u>	
XXXIX.	Growth of Educational Expenditure by Type of Institutions, 1950-51 to 1963-64.	62
XL.	Growth of Expenditure on Education by Sources - 1950-51 to 1963-64.	63
XLI.	Distribution of Direct and Indirect Expenditure by Sources.	64
XLII.	Percentage of Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers to Total Direct Expenditure - 1950-51 to 1963-64.	65
XLIII.	Average Annual Cost per Student in Different Types of Institutions - 1950-51 to 1963-64.	66
XLIV.	Average Annual Cost Per Student by Management of Institutions, 1950-51 to 1963-64.	67
XLV.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Pre-Primary Schools.	68
XLVI.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Primary Schools.	69

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title.</u>	<u>Pages.</u>
XLVII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Middle Schools.	70
XLVIII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - High/Higher Secondary Schools.	71
XLIX.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Teachers Training Schools.	72
L.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Vocational and Technical Schools (Excluding Teachers Training.)	73
LI.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Special Education Schools.	74
LII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Universities.	75
LIII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Arts and Science Colleges.	76
LIV.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Colleges for Teachers Training.	77
LV.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Colleges for Professional Education (Excluding Teacher Training.)	78
LVI.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Colleges for Special Education.	79
LVII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Direction and Inspection.	80
LVIII.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Buildings and Equipment.	81
LIX.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Scholarships and Other Financial Concessions.	82
LX.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Hostel Charges.	83
LXI.	Educational Expenditure by Sources - Miscellaneous Items.	84
<u>Section VII - EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS</u>		
LXII.	Education in Rural Areas - Institutions 1950-51 to 1963-64.	85
LXIII.	Education in Rural Areas - Enrolment 1950-51 to 1963-64.	86

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title.</u>	<u>Pages.</u>
<u>Section VIII - PLAN STATISTICS</u>		
LXIV.	Growth of Educational Expenditure (Plan) 1951-74 - Centre, Centrally-sponsored and State Schemes.	87
LXV.	Percentage of Plan Expenditure on Education to Corresponding Total Plan Expenditure - Centre, States/Union Territories and Total 1951-74.	88
LXVI.	Year-wise Expenditure (Plan) on Education during First, Second and Third Five-Year Plans.	89
LXVII.	Percentage distribution of year-wise Expenditure on Education during the Five-Year Plans.	90
LXVIII.	Percentage of Plan Expenditure on Education to Total Plan Expenditure (1956-69)	91
LXIX.	Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States and Union Territories - 1956-69.	92-96
LXX.	Annual Plan 1969-70 - Education Plan and Total Plan.	97
LXXI.	Outlays for the Fourth Plan for Education as finally agreed by the Planning Commission compared with those in the Draft Outline.	98
LXXII.	Outlay on Education - Distribution between various sub-heads.	99
LXXIII.	Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1961-66 by States and Union Territories.	100-101
LXXIV.	Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1966-67 by States and Union Territories.	102-103
LXXV.	Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1967-68 by States and Union Territories.	104
LXXVI.	Sub-head-wise (Anticipated) Expenditure on Education 1968-69 by States and Union Territories.	105



SECTION I  
GENERAL

EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section I)

This Section contains statistics regarding growth in the per capita national income, per capita expenditure on education, proportion of national income spent on education, the percentage of total budget expenditure of Centre and the States spent on education and scientific departments from the years 1950-51 to 1968-69. It also gives a comparative picture of education in various States in regard to enrolment ratios at the primary, middle and high/higher secondary levels, professional training of teachers, literacy percentages, pupil-teacher ratios at the primary, middle and high/higher secondary levels, average annual cost per pupil in different types of schools and the percentage of population belonging to scheduled castes and scheduled tribes.

(ii) National income statistics relate to net national product at current prices.

(iii) Expenditure on education relates to both direct and indirect expenditure incurred on all types of recognised educational institutions including universities, research institutions, direction and inspection, hostels, buildings and on other activities related to education such as N.C.C. camps, special grants to athletic associations, public libraries and reading rooms, etc. This includes all expenditure on education incurred by the education and other departments of Central and State Governments, by local bodies, by private managements and by the community from all sources including fees.

(iii) The figures shown against education under the combined revenue expenditure of Centre, States and Union Territories relate to the total provisions made for education by all Ministries/State Department of Education, Agriculture, Health, Social Welfare, etc.

-oOo-

Sources:

- i) Report of the Education Commission, Ministry of Education, 1964-66.
- ii) Estimates of National Product, Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.
- iii) Education in India, Ministry of Education.
- iv) Registrar-General of India.
- v) Ministry of Finance, New Delhi.
- vi) Education Division, Planning Commission.

.....

I - Growth of National Income, Population and Expenditure on Education - 1950-51 to 1967-68.

Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1964-65	1965-66	1967-68
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total National Income (Rs. in crores)	9530	9980	13308	20080	20586	27922
Total Population* (in thousands)	361130	395900	439235	482649	494781	519749
Total Expenditure on Education (Rs. in lakhs)	11438	18966	34488	53099	60000	76000
National Income per capita (Rs.)	264	252	307	420	421	543
Expenditure on Education per capita (Rs.)	3.2	4.8	7.8	11.0	12.1	14.6
Percentage of Expenditure on Education to National Income	1.2	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.7

\* Figures relate to 31st March of the year.

Index of Growth

Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1964-65	1965-66	1967-68
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total National Income	100	105	140	211	216	293
Total Population	100	110	122	134	137	144
Total Expenditure on Education	100	166	302	464	525	664
National Income per capita	100	95	116	159	159	206
Expenditure on Education per capita	100	150	244	344	378	456
Percentage of Expenditure on Education to National Income	100	158	200	217	242	225

II. Combined Revenue Expenditure of the Centre, States and Union Territories on Education, Scientific Departments and Total Budgeted Expenditure in India, 1950-51 to 1968-69.

Year	Education and Scientific Departments.			Total Budget	Percentage of Total Budget.		
	Education	Scientific	Total		Education Col.(2) as % of Col.(5)	Scientific Departments. Col.(3) as % of Col.(5)	Education & Scientific Departments. Col.4a of Col.5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(-----Rs. in lakhs-----)					%	%	%
1950-51	6095	484	6579	73067	8.3	0.7	9.0
1955-56	11043	943	11986	102981	10.7	0.9	11.6
1960-61	21522	2016	23538	169766	12.7	1.2	13.9
1961-62	26049	2438	28487	192314	13.5	1.3	14.8
1962-63	27883	2889	30772	230240	12.1	1.3	13.4
1963-64	31381	3429	34810	270780	11.6	1.3	12.9
1964-65	36995	3628	40623	301194	12.3	1.2	13.5
1965-66	43237	4088	47325	341800	12.6	1.2	13.8
1966-67	48792	4449	53241	385714	12.6	1.2	13.8
1967-68	58402	5722	64124	428137	13.6	1.3	14.9
1968-69	63366	6489	69855	453343	14.0	1.4	15.4

Note:- In this Table, Inter-Governmental Transfers like Grants and Loans to States etc., are eliminated in the process of consolidation.

III. Education in States and Union Territories - Significant Indicators.

State / Union Territory	Percentage of Children Enrolled to Population in the corresponding age-group (1968-69)						Percentage of Trained Teachers 1967-68		
	Classes I-V		Classes VI-VIII		Classes IX-XI		Pri-Sch-ools	Mid-Sch-ools	Seco-dary Sch-ools
	To-tal	Gi-rls	To-tal	Gi-rls	To-tal	Gi-rls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pra-desh	71	58	30	18	16	8	95	92	85
Assam	74	55	30	17	25	12	59	29	18
Bihar	57	30	20	6	13	3	80	77	42
Gujarat	85	65	39	28	25	17	68	76	74
Haryana	64	40	43	21	18	8	99	98	95
Jammu & Kashmir	66	37	39	18	28	12	43	53	68
Kerala	119	114	77	70	33	30	97	89	94
Madhya Pra-desh	59	36	24	11	14	5	71	67	68
Maharashtra	93	81	47	34	25	14	76	86	74
Mysore	89	77	36	25	18	10	56	69	58
Nagaland	114	79	49	16	19	9	18	18	18
Orissa	74	54	25	8	13	5	63	27	51
Punjab	71	61	43	26	15	9	98	96	90
Rajasthan	56	32	23	8	11	3	76	77	62
Tamil Nadu	104	91	54	38	30	18	99	99	95
Uttar Pra-desh	64	64	27	10	13	5	60	69	72
West Bengal	73	55	32	20	20	9	42	19	37
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	99	86	40	30	16	12	69	68	91
Chandigarh	86	84	75	70	42	37	97	97	96
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	60	40	17	8	7	5	65	75	43
Delhi	93	88	81	69	50	40	99	99	94
Goa, Daman & Diu	88	65	52	45	36	28	29	49	66
Himachal Pra-desh	87	68	53	27	26	13	80	84	94
L.M.&A. Islands	126	107	47	27	19	7	82	86	98
Manipur	110	90	38	25	25	13	30	18	28
N.E.F.A.	34	8	12	10	7	4	27	34	43
Pondicherry	105	90	55	38	34	22	77	85	68
Tripura	75	66	39	30	20	13	51	66	42
INDIA	78	59	34	20	19	10	74	78	71

Contd....

III. Education in States and Union Territories - Significant Indicators. (Continued)

State/Union Territory	Literacy Percentage 1961			Number of Pupils per Teacher (1963-64)			Average Annual Cost per Pupil 1963-64			Percentage to total Population 1961	
	Persons	Male	Female	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	Secondary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	Secondary Schools	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
Andhra Pradesh	21.2	30.2	12.0	39	27	23	27.9	51.8	96.9	13.8	3.7
Assam	27.4	37.3	16.0	41	22	24	27.6	61.1	94.8	6.2	17.4
Bihar	18.4	29.8	6.9	44	35	30	18.9	30.8	67.1	14.1	9.1
Gujarat	30.5	41.1	19.1	34	40	26	37.8	28.4	131.5	6.6	13.4
Haryana	-----Included under Punjab-----										
Jammu & Kashmir	11.0	17.0	4.3	34	27	24	32.4	47.5	85.4	7.5	-
Kerala	46.8	55.0	38.9	39	29	27	33.6	50.5	74.4	8.4	1.2
Madhya Pradesh	17.1	27.0	6.7	33	23	21	40.6	61.4	135.2	13.1	20.6
Maharashtra	29.8	42.0	16.8	35	37	26	39.6	40.4	120.2	5.6	6.1
Mysore	25.4	36.1	14.2	39	37	29	30.0	33.6	93.7	13.2	0.8
Nagaland	17.9	24.0	11.3	24	25	32	61.0	107.0	131.3	-	93.1
Orissa	21.7	34.7	8.6	33	17	21	26.1	75.7	112.5	15.7	24.1
Punjab	24.2	33.0	14.1	43	31	32	30.4	48.5	65.3	20.4	0.1
Rajasthan	15.2	23.7	5.8	34	24	21	40.2	61.6	139.1	16.7	11.4
Tamil Nadu	31.4	44.5	18.2	37	33	23	33.1	38.1	96.4	18.0	0.8
Uttar Pradesh	17.6	27.3	7.0	40	27	27	20.2	48.4	106.5	20.9	-
West Bengal	29.3	40.1	17.0	33	22	26	31.8	69.3	113.3	19.9	5.9
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	33.6	42.4	19.4	29	17	17	88.9	99.8	298.6	-	22.2
Chandigarh	-----Included under Punjab-----										
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9.5	14.7	4.1	42	33	19	*	101.4	152.8	2.1	88.4
Delhi	52.7	60.8	42.5	31	27	24	74.9	93.8	212.0	12.8	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	35	27	26	51.2	42.5	109.3	-	-
Himachal Pradesh L.M.&A. Islands	17.1	27.2	6.2	21	15	23	65.9	79.9	97.2	27.4	8.0
Manipur	23.3	35.8	11.0	32	19	14	76.9	121.7	253.2	-	97.0
N.E.F.A.	30.4	45.1	15.9	22	18	25	43.7	65.8	77.4	1.7	31.9
Pondicherry	7.2	12.3	1.5	21	16	13	93.3	167.4	195.4	-	1.5
Tripura	37.4	50.4	24.6	36	29	24	37.3	59.2	82.9	15.4	-
INDIA	20.2	29.6	10.2	32	16	20	48.5	108.1	131.1	10.5	31.5
	24.0	34.4	12.9	37	32	26	29.9	42.4	102.7	14.7	6.8

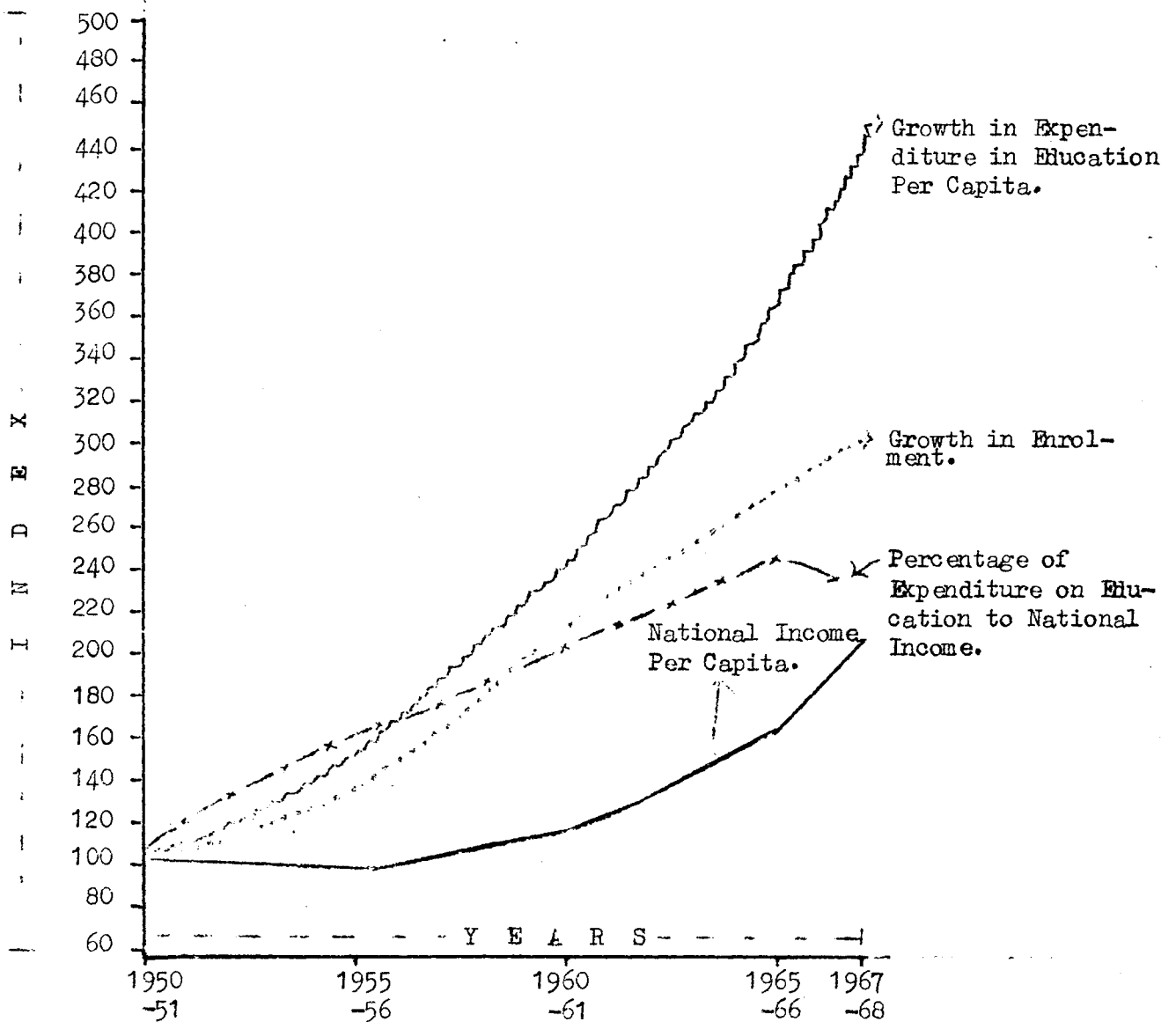
\* Included under Middle.

Concluded.

Diagram 1.1

Indices of Growth

- (i) Per Capita National Income —————
- (ii) Per Capita Expenditure On Education ~~~~~
- (iii) Growth in Enrolment .....
- (iv) Proportion of Budgeted Expenditure on Education to Total Budget of the Centre, States & Union Territories -x-x-x-



SECTION II

DEMOGRAPHIC



EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section II)

This Section deals with the information regarding State-wise, sex-wise, age-wise distribution of population in 1951, 1961 and thereafter at 5-year interval up to the year 1981. The data for the years 1951 and 1961 has been compiled from the census documents and for the subsequent years is based on projections made by the Expert Committee of the Registrar-General of India. In order to get a rough idea of the population in particular age-group (specially age-groups which are relevant for educational planning), the percentage distribution of population by single year-age and by age-groups has been given for the years 1951 and 1961. Annual projections of the total population by sex in all the States and Union Territories in India for the years 1961 to 1981 have also been given.

-oOo-

Source:

Registrar-General of India.

IV - Total population and single year age population in India - 1951-1981.

(Figures in thousands)

Age	1951			1961		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Total population (All ages)	185517	175613	361130	226293	212942	439235
Age 6	4720	4591	9311	6077	5888	11965
7	4635	4465	9100	5890	5697	11587
8	4547	4345	8892	5717	5513	11230
9	4458	4229	4887	5556	5336	10392
10	4367	4117	8484	5402	5163	10565
11	4274	4010	8284	5252	4996	10248
12	4180	3908	8088	5105	4837	9942
13	4086	3810	7896	4965	4688	9651
14	3992	3716	7708	4824	4547	9371
15	3896	3630	7526	4688	4415	9103
16	3794	3553	7347	4557	4290	8847
17	3689	3483	7172	4431	4173	8604
18	3587	3414	7001	4309	4061	8370
19	3488	3343	6831	4189	3956	8145
20	3397	3279	6676	4081	3860	7941
21	3320	3213	6533	3987	3776	7763
22	3251	3152	6403	3901	3699	7600
6-10	22727	21747	44474	28641	27598	55739
11-13	12540	11728	24268	15320	14521	29841
14-16	11682	10899	22581	14069	13252	27321
17-19	10764	10240	21004	12929	12191	25120
20-22	9968	9644	19612	11969	11335	23304

IV - Total population and single year age population in India - 1951-1981, (continued)

(Figures in thousands)

Age	1966			1971		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
Total population (All ages)	255229	239552	494781	238745	270877	559622
Age 6	7228	6996	14224	8120	7612	15732
7	6932	6716	13648	7950	7516	15466
8	6661	6456	13117	7760	7388	15148
9	6413	6213	12626	7554	7231	14785
10	6188	5986	12174	7334	7051	14386
11	5981	5775	11756	7105	6852	13957
12	5791	5577	11368	6870	6637	13507
13	5616	5391	11008	6632	6411	13043
14	5454	5217	10671	6394	6179	12573
15	5305	5055	10360	6154	5940	12094
16	5169	4903	10072	5910	5692	11602
17	5032	4756	9788	5693	5468	11161
18	4885	4607	9492	5517	5283	10800
19	4733	4460	9193	5365	5120	10485
20	4591	4321	8912	5216	4959	10174
21	4456	4188	8643	5074	4802	9875
22	4329	4067	8395	4933	4651	9584
6-10	33422	32367	65789	38717	36798	75515
11-15	17389	16743	34132	20607	19899	40506
14-16	15928	15175	31103	18457	17812	36269
17-19	14650	13823	28473	16575	15870	32445
20-22	13376	12575	25951	15222	14112	29334

IV - Total population and single year age population in India - 1951-1981. (continued)

(Figures in thousands)

Age	1976			1981		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Total population (All ages).	325327	304875	630202	358837	336059	694896
Age 6	8914	8421	17335	9446	8810	18256
7	8758	8227	16985	9349	8750	18099
8	8593	8045	16638	9240	8668	17907
9	8420	7872	16292	9119	8566	17685
10	8239	7706	15946	8986	8448	17434
11	8051	7545	15596	8843	8314	17157
12	7856	7386	15243	8690	8167	16857
13	7655	7227	14882	8527	8009	16535
14	7448	7066	14514	8354	7842	16196
15	7233	6907	14145	8174	7663	15837
16	7029	6754	13782	7984	7471	15456
17	6809	6574	13383	7789	7289	15078
18	6567	6346	12913	7584	7128	14712
19	6314	6088	12403	7370	6973	14343
20	6067	5838	11905	7155	6812	13967
21	5817	5585	11402	6939	6653	13592
22	5596	5357	10953	6715	6469	13184
6-10	42924	40272	83196	46140	43241	89381
11-15	23563	22158	45721	26000	24490	50549
14-16	21715	20727	42442	24512	22976	47488
17-19	19690	19008	38698	22743	21389	44132
20-22	17479	16781	34260	20808	19934	40742

Concluded.



VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981.

(figures in thousands)

Year	India		Total
	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4
1961	226293	212942	439235
1962	231635	217855	449490
1963	237207	222979	460186
1964	243003	228309	471312
1965	249013	233836	482849
1966	255229	239552	494781
1967	261590	245498	507088
1968	268135	251614	519749
1969	274851	257891	532742
1970	281726	264316	546042
1971	288745	270877	559622
1972	295912	277538	573450
1973	303186	284298	587484
1974	310540	291132	601672
1975	317936	298007	615943
1976	325327	304875	630202
1977	332640	311680	644320
1978	339788	318333	658121
1979	346652	324720	671372
1980	353071	330694	683765
1981	358837	336059	694896

Continued

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981.

(figures in thousands)

Year	Andhra Pradesh			Assam			Bihar			Gujarat		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1961	18161	17822	35983	6328	5505	11873	23302	23154	46456	10634	9999	20633
1962	18516	18136	36652	6496	5716	12212	23838	23653	47491	10925	10260	21185
1963	18886	19463	37349	6670	5896	12566	24397	24174	48571	11228	10531	21759
1964	19270	18803	38073	6852	6082	12934	24979	24715	49694	11543	10814	22357
1965	19669	19156	38825	7041	6275	13316	25583	25276	50859	11870	11107	22977
1966	20081	19521	39602	7236	6475	13711	26206	25857	52063	12209	11410	23619
1967	20510	19912	40422	7452	6692	14144	26860	26475	53335	12553	11725	24278
1968	20952	20313	41265	7675	6915	14590	27532	27111	54643	12907	12050	24957
1969	21405	20725	42130	7902	7145	15047	28221	27764	55985	13270	12383	25653
1970	21869	21147	43016	8136	7379	15515	28927	28452	57359	13642	12724	26366
1971	22343	21577	43920	8375	7619	15994	29648	29114	58762	14021	13072	27093
1972	22822	22014	44836	8634	7377	16511	30408	29827	60235	14407	13428	27835
1973	23309	22457	45766	8899	8138	17037	31179	30552	61731	14799	13789	28588
1974	23802	22905	46707	9165	8402	17567	31958	31284	63242	15195	14154	29349
1975	24297	23355	47652	9433	8667	18100	32743	32020	64763	15592	14522	30114
1976	24792	23805	48597	9701	8933	18634	33527	32756	66283	15990	14889	30879
1977	25272	24240	49512	9985	9213	19198	34310	33489	67799	16385	15256	31641
1978	25741	24665	50406	10203	9487	19750	35075	34206	69281	16770	15615	32385
1979	26192	25073	51265	10530	9750	20280	35811	34893	70704	17140	15959	33099
1980	26613	25455	52068	10779	9996	20775	36498	35536	72034	17487	16281	33768
1981	26991	25798	52789	11003	10217	21220	37116	36114	73230	17798	16570	34368

Continued.

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousands)

Year	Haryana			Jammu & Kashmir			Kerala			Madhya Pradesh		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
1961	4062	3523	7590	1397	1664	3061	8562	8542	16904	16573	15794	32372
1962	4184	3637	7821	1921	1637	3558	8500	8736	17316	16391	16166	33157
1963	4310	3751	8061	1946	1711	3657	8807	8939	17746	17421	16555	33976
1964	4442	3869	8311	1972	1736	3708	9043	9150	18193	17869	16959	34828
1965	4579	3992	8571	1999	1762	3761	9288	9369	18657	18333	17377	35710
1966	4720	4119	8839	2028	1788	3816	9542	9595	19137	18313	17811	36624
1967	4866	4251	9117	2054	1813	3867	9799	9824	19623	19290	18257	37547
1968	5014	4338	9402	2081	1840	3921	10064	10060	20124	19781	18717	38498
1969	5167	4523	9695	2109	1867	3976	10336	10302	20633	20235	19133	39473
1970	5325	4671	9996	2137	1894	4031	10614	10550	21164	20301	19670	40471
1971	5485	4817	10302	2166	1922	4088	10898	10803	21701	21327	20163	41490
1972	5648	4965	10613	2195	1947	4142	11181	11053	22234	21863	20664	42532
1973	5813	5115	10928	2223	1973	4196	11467	11308	22775	22416	21173	43589
1974	5980	5267	11247	2252	1999	4251	11758	11564	23322	22971	21637	44658
1975	6148	5419	11567	2252	2026	4308	12049	11823	23372	23529	22204	45733
1976	6316	5572	11888	2311	2051	4362	12341	12031	24422	24086	22721	46307
1977	6489	5729	12218	2336	2078	4414	12620	12327	24947	24637	23232	47869
1978	6653	5883	12541	2362	2103	4465	12894	12567	25461	25176	23731	48907
1979	6821	6030	12851	2386	2129	4515	13156	12793	25954	25694	24209	49903
1980	6973	6163	13141	2409	2152	4561	13402	13013	26415	26178	24657	50835
1981	7110	6292	13402	2429	2173	4602	13622	13207	26329	26612	25060	51672

Continued.



VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousands)

Year	Maharashtra			Mysore			Nagaland			Orissa		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
1961	20429	19125	39554	12041	11546	23587	191	178	369	8771	8778	17549
1962	20946	19600	40546	12320	11798	24118	194	181	375	8963	8962	17925
1963	21486	20096	41582	12611	12061	24672	196	185	381	9164	9154	18318
1964	22048	20611	42659	12914	12334	25248	199	188	388	9372	9354	18726
1965	22630	21146	43776	13228	12617	25845	202	192	394	9588	9561	19149
1966	23233	21698	44931	13553	12910	26463	205	196	401	9812	9775	19587
1967	23830	22253	46083	13886	13217	27103	209	199	408	10047	9997	20044
1968	24444	22824	47268	14229	13531	27760	212	204	416	10288	10225	20513
1969	25074	23410	48484	14581	13854	28435	216	207	423	10536	10459	20995
1970	25719	24010	49729	14941	14185	29126	219	212	431	10790	10699	21489
1971	26378	24622	51000	15309	14523	29832	223	216	439	11048	10944	21992
1972	27035	25232	52267	15686	14866	30552	226	220	446	11309	11189	22490
1973	27703	25851	53554	16068	15215	31283	231	224	455	11573	11437	23010
1974	28378	26477	54855	16455	15567	32022	234	229	463	11841	11688	23529
1975	29057	27107	56164	16843	15922	32765	238	233	471	12109	11941	24050
1976	29735	27736	57471	17232	16276	33508	242	237	479	12378	12193	24571
1977	30388	28343	58731	17614	16623	34237	246	241	487	12633	12437	25070
1978	31026	28936	59962	17988	16962	34950	250	245	495	12892	12675	25567
1979	31639	29505	61144	18347	17288	35635	253	250	503	13136	12904	26040
1980	32212	30037	62249	18683	17592	36275	257	253	510	13365	13117	26482
1981	32726	30516	63242	18984	17866	36850	260	256	516	13569	13310	26879

Continued.

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousands)

Year	Punjab			Rajasthan			Tamil Nadu			Uttar Pradesh		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52
1961	6007	5128	11135	10564	9592	20156	16911	16776	33687	38634	35112	73746
1962	6186	5287	11473	10870	9858	20728	17201	17031	34232	39459	35378	75337
1963	6373	5452	11825	11189	10136	21325	17504	17297	34801	40320	36677	76997
1964	6568	5624	12192	11522	10425	21947	17819	17573	35392	41216	37507	78723
1965	6770	5802	12572	11867	10724	22591	18145	17361	36006	42144	38369	80513
1966	6979	5987	12966	12223	11034	23257	18483	18157	36640	43104	39260	82364
1967	7194	6179	13373	12581	11353	23934	18820	18464	37284	44077	40188	84265
1968	7415	6377	13792	12950	11680	24630	19167	18780	37947	45076	41144	86220
1969	7642	6579	14221	13328	12016	25344	19523	19104	38627	46103	42124	88227
1970	7875	6787	14662	13715	12360	26075	19888	19435	39323	47154	43127	90281
1971	8112	6999	15111	14111	12711	26822	20260	19774	40034	48226	44152	92373
1972	8353	7214	15567	14507	13066	27573	20623	20103	40726	49314	45181	94495
1973	8597	7433	16030	14909	13425	28334	20992	20437	41429	50419	46225	96644
1974	8844	7654	16498	15316	13788	29104	21365	20774	42139	51535	47281	98816
1975	9092	7876	16968	15725	14154	29879	21739	21114	42853	52658	48543	101001
1976	9340	8098	17438	16134	14519	30653	22114	21453	43567	53780	49404	103184
1977	9596	8327	17923	16546	14885	31431	22448	21752	44200	54886	50459	105345
1978	9847	8550	18397	16949	15243	32192	22773	22045	44818	55968	51490	107458
1979	10037	8765	18852	17336	15586	32922	23087	22325	45412	57006	52480	109436
1980	10312	8966	19278	17698	15908	33606	23380	22538	45918	57976	53407	111333
1981	10514	9146	19660	18023	16196	34219	23643	22324	46467	58849	54233	113087

Continued.

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousand)

Year	West Bengal			A. & N. Islands			Chandigarh			Dadra & Nagar Haveli		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
1961	18599	16327	34926	40	24	64	73	47	120	30	28	58
1962	19063	16790	<b>35853</b>	41	25	66	75	49	124	31	28	59
1963	19547	17272	<b>36819</b>	43	26	69	77	50	127	31	30	61
1964	20051	17774	37825	44	28	72	80	51	131	32	30	62
1965	20573	18294	38867	46	29	75	83	52	135	33	31	64
1966	21113	18832	39945	48	30	78	86	54	140	33	32	65
1967	21670	19386	41056	50	31	81	88	56	144	34	33	67
1968	22244	19956	42200	52	33	85	91	57	148	35	34	69
1969	22833	20540	43373	54	34	88	94	59	153	35	35	70
1970	23436	21138	44574	56	36	92	97	61	158	37	35	72
1971	24052	21749	45801	59	37	96	100	63	163	38	36	74
1972	24690	22375	47065	61	39	100	102	66	168	38	37	75
1973	25338	23009	48347	63	41	104	105	67	172	39	38	77
1974	<b>25993</b>	23651	49644	66	42	108	108	70	178	40	39	79
1975	26652	24296	50948	69	44	113	111	72	183	41	40	81
1976	27310	24941	52251	71	46	117	114	74	<b>188</b>	41	41	82
1977	27978	25598	53576	73	48	121	117	76	193	<b>43</b>	41	84
1978	28631	26241	54872	77	49	126	120	78	198	44	42	86
1979	29253	26858	56116	79	51	130	123	80	203	44	43	87
1980	29845	27434	57279	82	52	134	126	81	207	45	44	89
1981	30372	27953	58325	84	54	138	129	83	212	46	44	90

Continued

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousands)

Year	Delhi			Goa, Daman & Diu			Himachal Pradesh			L. M. & A. Islands		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76
1961	1490	1169	2659	303	324	627	1451	1361	2812	12	12	24
1962	1566	1231	2797	306	327	633	1439	1399	2838	12	12	24
1963	1646	1295	2941	309	330	639	1528	1433	2966	12	13	25
1964	1729	1362	3091	312	334	646	1569	1479	3043	12	13	25
1965	1816	1431	3247	315	337	652	1611	1521	3132	13	13	26
1966	1905	1503	3408	319	340	659	1655	1565	3220	13	13	26
1967	2006	1585	3591	322	344	666	1700	1609	3309	13	13	26
1968	2111	1669	3780	325	347	672	1746	1655	3401	14	13	27
1969	2218	1756	3974	329	350	679	1794	1701	3495	14	13	27
1970	2328	1845	4173	332	354	686	1843	1749	3592	14	14	28
1971	2441	1935	4376	336	357	693	1893	1797	3690	14	14	28
1972	2566	2035	4601	339	361	700	1943	1846	3789	14	14	28
1973	2694	2136	4830	342	364	706	1994	1895	3889	15	14	29
1974	2822	2239	5061	345	368	713	2045	1945	3990	15	14	29
1975	2952	2342	5294	349	371	720	2096	1995	4091	15	15	30
1976	3082	2445	5527	352	375	727	2149	2044	4193	15	15	30
1977	3225	2563	5788	355	378	733	2199	2096	4295	15	15	30
1978	3364	2679	6043	358	381	739	2249	2146	4395	16	15	31
1979	3498	2790	6288	360	384	744	2297	2194	4491	16	15	31
1980	3624	2894	6518	363	387	750	2341	2240	4581	16	15	31
1981	3736	2988	6724	365	389	754	2381	2281	4662	16	16	32

Continued.

VI - Annual population projections - India, States and Union Territories - 1961 to 1981. (continued)

(figures in thousands)

Year	Manipur			N.E.F.A.			Pondicherry			Tripura		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	89
1961	387	393	780	173	159	337	183	186	369	591	551	1142
1962	401	409	810	180	162	342	187	189	376	608	568	1176
1963	415	426	841	133	165	348	191	193	384	625	536	1211
1964	430	443	873	135	168	353	195	197	392	643	605	1248
1965	446	460	906	189	171	360	199	201	400	661	625	1286
1966	462	479	941	191	175	366	204	205	409	681	645	1326
1967	480	500	980	194	178	372	209	209	418	701	666	1367
1968	500	521	1021	198	181	379	213	214	427	722	688	1410
1969	519	544	1063	201	185	386	218	218	436	743	710	1453
1970	539	567	1106	204	189	393	223	223	446	765	733	1498
1971	560	589	1149	208	192	400	228	228	456	787	756	1543
1972	583	616	1199	211	196	407	233	232	465	811	780	1591
1973	607	642	1249	214	200	414	238	237	475	835	804	1639
1974	631	669	1300	218	204	422	243	242	485	859	829	1688
1975	655	696	1351	221	208	429	249	247	496	883	854	1737
1976	679	723	1402	225	212	437	254	251	505	907	879	1786
1977	705	753	1453	229	215	444	258	256	514	932	904	1836
1978	731	782	1513	232	219	451	263	260	523	956	930	1886
1979	755	810	1565	236	222	453	268	264	532	979	954	1933
1980	779	836	1615	239	226	465	272	263	540	1001	976	1977
1981	799	860	1659	241	229	470	276	271	547	1021	996	2017

Concluded.

VII - Population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes by States (1961).

(Figures in thousands)

State/Union Territory	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Males	Females	All	Males	Females	All
	2	3	Persons 4	5	6	Persons 7
Andhra Pradesh	2512	2461	4973	670	654	1324
Assam	389	343	732	1057	1011	2068
Bihar	3219	3318	6537	2088	2117	4205
Gujarat	693	674	1367	1398	1356	2754
Jammu & Kashmir	135	134	269	..	..	..
Kerala	706	716	1422	104	104	208
Madhya Pradesh	2156	2097	4253	3334	3344	6678
Maharashtra	1135	1091	2226	1212	1186	2398
Mysore	1587	1531	3118	98	94	192
Orissa	1371	1392	2763	2095	2129	4224
Punjab	2208	1931	4139	7	7	14
Rajasthan	1747	1612	3359	1199	1111	2310
Tamil Nadu	3048	3025	6073	130	123	253
Uttar Pradesh	7944	7473	15417	..	..	..
West Bengal	3629	3322	6951	047	1017	2064
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	..	..	..	7	7	14
Delhi	189	152	341	..	..	..
Himachal Pradesh	191	173	369	55	53	108
L. M. & A. Islands	..	..	..	11	12	23
Manipur	7	6	13	123	126	249
Tripura	62	58	120	184	176	360
Dadra & Nagar Havoli	0.5	0.7	1	26	25	51
Goa, Daman & Diu	..	..	..	..	..	..
N. E. F. A.	..	..	..	3	2	5
Nagaland	..	..	..	171	172	343
Pondicherry	29	28	57	..	..	..
India	32964	31548	64511	15041	14843	29883

**SECTION III**

**BUDGETED EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND  
TOTAL BUDGETS - CENTRE, STATES AND  
UNION TERRITORIES**

EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section III)

This section gives, statewise, the details of the growth in per capita expenditure on education, budget expenditure on education by the education and other department of State Governments in relation to their total budget, break-up of budget for education into plan and non-plan and of total plan expenditure into expenditure by education departments and other departments.

(ii) The per capita expenditure has been calculated by dividing the total expenditure on education from all sources - Government and non-Government, capital and recurring by the total population in the State. The figures given in other tables relate only to the Government expenditure on revenue account.

(iii) "Expenditure by Other Departments" means expenditure incurred on education by Departments of Social Welfare, Community Development, Health, Agriculture, Railways, Labour and Employment, etc.

-c0o-

Sources:

- i) Educational Expenditure by the State Governments 1961-62 to 1965-66, National Council of Educational Research and Training, New Delhi.
- ii) Expenditure on Education as shown in the Annual Budgets of States, 1966-67 to 1968-69, Ministry of Education.
- iii) Ministry of Finance.



VIII - Growth of Per Capita Expenditure on Education  
by States - 1956-1965.

(Figures in Rs.)

State	1956-57	1961-62	1964-65
1	2	3	4
Andhra Pradesh	4.3	7.5	8.8
Assam	4.8	8.4	10.7
Bihar	3.3	5.2	5.8
Gujarat	7.0	10.1	12.0
Jammu & Kashmir	2.7	3.4	11.7
Kerala	7.4	12.7	16.4
Madhya Pradesh	4.0	7.4	10.1
Maharashtra	7.0	13.9	15.5
Mysore	5.0	9.0	11.9
Nagaland	-	-	25.7
Orissa	3.0	4.5	7.9
Punjab*	6.6	10.3	13.1
Rajasthan	3.4	7.1	9.0
Tamil Nadu	5.9	11.4	12.7
Uttar Pradesh	4.1	3.0	7.6
West Bengal	8.2	10.6	14.0
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>11.0</b>

\* Includes Haryana.

IX - Budgeted Expenditure on Education, Scientific Departments and Total Budget by Centre and States and Union Territories.

(Rs. in lakh)

Year	Centre				Total Budget	States & Union Territories			Total Budget
	Education & Scientific Research			Total		Education & Scientific Research			
	Educa- tion	Scienti- fic Re- search	Total			Educa- tion	Scienti- fic Re- search	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1950-51	323 (0.8)	435 (1.1)	753 (1.9)	33543	5772 (15.4)	49 (0.1)	5821 (15.5)	37379	
1955-56	1423 (2.9)	892 (1.3)	2315 (4.7)	49535	10379 (16.9)	51 (0.1)	10430 (17.0)	61397	
1960-61	4379 (4.6)	2136 (2.2)	6515 (6.8)	95304	19541 (19.2)	124 (0.1)	19665 (19.3)	101615	
1961-62	5133 (4.8)	2622 (2.5)	7755 (7.3)	106199	23448 (20.6)	138 (0.1)	23586 (20.7)	114004	
1962-63	5002 (3.7)	3036 (2.3)	8038 (6.0)	134160	25059 (20.1)	175 (0.1)	25234 (20.2)	124602	
1963-64	5708 (3.4)	3557 (2.1)	9265 (5.5)	167286	28333 (20.3)	202 (0.1)	28535 (20.4)	139652	
1964-65	8061 (4.4)	3778 (2.0)	11839 (6.4)	183677	32319 (20.5)	251 (0.2)	33070 (20.7)	159893	
1965-66	9336 (4.6)	4332 (2.2)	13718 (6.8)	201835	38297 (20.1)	304 (0.2)	38601 (20.3)	190123	
1966-67	7357 (3.3)	4623 (2.0)	11980 (5.3)	226641	43314 (19.5)	289 (0.1)	43603 (19.6)	221826	
1967-68	10271 (4.1)	5352 (2.3)	13123 (6.4)	250075	52033 (20.8)	369 (0.2)	52407 (21.0)	249726	
1968-69	10931 (4.2)	6484 (2.5)	17415 (6.7)	262213	56224 (21.4)	441 (0.2)	56665 (21.6)	262925	

Figures in parenthesis indicate percentages to the total Budget.

**X - Budget Expenditure on Education and Total Budget Expenditure (Revenue Accounts) by States for the period 1961-69.**

(Rs. in lakhs)

State	Education*			Total Budget (All Sectors)			Percentage of Expenditure on Education to Total Budget		
	1961-62	1966-67	1968-69	1961-62	1966-67	1968-69	1961-62	1966-67	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	2392	3675	3817	9064	1868	20467	26.4	19.9	18.6
Assam	836	1888	1730	4245	9158	9168	19.7	19.0	20.6
Bihar	1870	2430	2724	8104	14750	15534	23.1	16.5	17.5
Gujarat	1375	2392	3107	6437	12976	15153	21.4	18.4	20.5
Haryana	@	345&	1377	@	1908&	6635	@	18.1&	20.8
Jammu & Kashmir	245	560	349	1904	4186	5456	19.2	13.4	15.6
Kerala	2007	3697	4766	5934	9854	14469	33.8	37.5	32.9
Madhya Pradesh	2104	3627	5117	8049	15562	17995	26.1	23.3	28.4
Maharashtra	2691	4507	6563	12627	28384	32317	21.3	15.9	20.3
Mysore	1512	3055	3926	9569	15144	18276	15.8	20.2	21.5
Nagaland	..	152	221	..	1509	1903	..	11.6	11.6
Orissa	946	1626	2195	6135	10442	12219	15.4	15.6	18.0
Punjab	1412	2187&	2510	3733	11128&	11296	21.0	19.4	22.2
Rajasthan	1241	2268	3089	5200	11637	14187	23.9	19.5	21.8
Tamil Nadu	2656	4980	6335	10179	20143	24754	26.1	24.7	25.6
Uttar Pradesh	2801	4944	6227	15111	29708	35487	18.5	16.6	17.5
West Bengal	2231	3799	4565	10248	18867	21548	21.8	20.1	21.2
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>26319</b>	<b>45982</b>	<b>59276</b>	<b>119539</b>	<b>233624</b>	<b>276864</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>19.7</b>	<b>21.4</b>

\* Includes provision made for education under Other Departments.

@ Included in Punjab.

& For 1966-67 the figures for Haryana pertain to the period 1.11.1966 to 31.3.1967 and figures for Punjab upto 31.3.1967 pertain to composit State.

XI - Expenditure on Education by Education Department  
and other Departments - 1966-67 to 1968-69.

(Rupees in thousands)

State	1966-67 (Actuals)			Percentage of Col.(3) to Col.(4)
	Education Department	Other Departments	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	330376	37085	367461	10.1
Assam	158383	15382	173765	8.9
Bihar	220572	22386	242958	9.2
Gujarat	223925	15319	239244	6.4
Haryana*	32078	2437	34515	7.1
Jammu & Kashmir	52835	3214	56049	5.7
Kerala	347460	22273	369733	6.0
Madhya Pradesh	311903	50752	362655	14.0
Maharashtra	424164	26554	450718	5.9
Mysore	283821	21668	305489	7.1
Nagaland	15188	-	15188	-
Orissa	121380	41250	162630	25.4
Punjab*	206627	12057	218684	5.5
Rajasthan	214239	12555	226794	5.5
Tamil Nadu	438563	59478	498041	12.0
Uttar Pradesh	465808	28629	494437	5.8
West Bengal	369403	10507	379910	2.8
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>4216725</b>	<b>381546</b>	<b>4598271</b>	<b>8.3</b>

\* For 1966-67, the figures for the Haryana State pertain to the period 1.11.1966 to 31.3.1967 and for the new Punjab State, figures upto 31.3.1967 pertain to composite Punjab State.

XI - Expenditure on Education by Education Departments and other Departments - 1966-67 to 1968-69. (continued)

(Rupees in thousands)

State	1967-68 (Revised Estimates)			Percentage of Col.(7) to Col.(8)
	Education Department	Other Departments	Total	
1	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	340878	33298	379176	10.1
Assam	153273	19730	173003	11.4
Bihar	248412	27355	275767	10.0
Gujarat	291440	16339	307779	5.3
Haryana	106129	11965	118094	10.1
Jammu & Kashmir	68053	4371	72424	6.0
Kerala	406824	27076	433900	6.2
Madhya Pradesh	404225	57451	461676	12.4
Maharashtra	577775	29520	607295	4.9
Mysore	320000	28200	348200	8.1
Nagaland	19330	-	19380	-
Orissa	159260	50580	209840	24.1
Punjab	211095	8197	219292	3.7
Rajasthan	274046	16354	290400	5.6
Tamil Nadu	534372	64282	599154	10.7
Uttar Pradesh	520957	32810	553767	5.9
West Bengal	422263	17732	439995	4.0
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>5058882</b>	<b>450260</b>	<b>5509142</b>	<b>8.2</b>

XI - Expenditure on Education by Education Departments  
and other Departments - 1966-67 to 1968-69. (continued)

(Rupees in thousands)

State	1968-69 (Budget Estimates)			
	Education Department	Other Departments	Total	Percentage of Col. (11) to Col. (12)
1	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	342394	39301	381695	10.3
Assam	169299	19484	138783	10.3
Bihar	243457	28980	272437	10.6
Gujarat	291436	19313	310749	6.2
Haryana	125045	12699	137744	9.2
Jammu & Kashmir	80060	4840	84900	5.7
Kerala	445222	31380	476602	6.6
Madhya Pradesh	441951	69775	511726	13.6
Maharashtra	621386	34937	656323	5.3
Mysore	360812	31755	392567	8.1
Nagaland	22076	-	22076	-
Orissa	166861	52603	219464	24.0
Punjab	240761	10252	251013	4.1
Rajasthan	291947	16921	308868	5.5
Tamil Nadu	562790	70689	633479	11.2
Uttar Pradesh	583712	39017	622729	6.3
West Bengal	438261	18261	456522	4.0
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>5427470</b>	<b>500207</b>	<b>5927677</b>	<b>8.4</b>

Concluded.

XII - Total Expenditure on Education and Plan Expenditure on Education (Revenue Accounts) during 1966-69.

(Rupees in thousands)

States	1966-67 (Actuals)			1967-68 (Revised Estimates)			1968-69 (Budget Estimates)		
	Total Expenditure on Education	Total Plan Expenditure on Education	Percentage of Plan Expenditure to total Expenditure on Education	Total Expenditure on Education	Total Plan Expenditure on Education	Percentage of Plan Expenditure to total Expenditure on Education	Total Expenditure on Education	Total Plan Expenditure on Education	Percentage of Plan Expenditure to total Expenditure on Education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra Pradesh	367461	26246	7.1	379176	25839	6.8	381695	30606	8.0
Assam	173765	25132	14.5	173003	33725	19.5	188783	40697	21.6
Bihar	242958	28325	11.7	275767	27138	9.8	272437	31200	11.5
Gujarat	239244	18081	7.6	307779	27797	9.0	310749	46527	15.0
Haryana	34515*	6039	17.5	118094	20385	17.3	137744	30636	22.2
Jammu & Kashmir	56049	8131	14.5	72424	13971	19.3	84900	17304	20.4
Kerala	369733	43868	11.9	433900	42055	9.7	476602	44250	9.3
Madhya Pradesh	362655	20151	5.6	461676	32395	7.0	511726	44223	8.6
Maharashtra	450718	35738	7.9	607295	90266	14.9	656323	115303	17.6
Mysore	305489	19146	6.3	348200	30003	8.6	392567	36725	9.4
Nagaland	15188	1674	11.0	19380	3600	18.6	22076	4771	21.6
Orissa	162630	22508	13.8	209840	41616	19.8	219464	49014	22.3
Punjab	218684*	23976	11.0	219292	35684	16.3	251013	50935	20.3
Rajasthan	226794	23023	10.2	290400	37845	13.0	308868	39293	12.7
Tamil Nadu	498041	48203	9.7	599154	70598	11.8	633479	77934	12.3
Uttar Pradesh	494437	39133	7.9	553767	55363	10.0	622729	73156	11.7
West Bengal	379910	163759	43.1	439995	177291	40.3	456522	183627	40.2
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>4598271</b>	<b>553133</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>5509142</b>	<b>765571</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>5927677</b>	<b>916201</b>	<b>15.5</b>

\* For 1966-67 figures for Haryana State pertain to the period 1.11.1966 to 31.3.1967 and for the now Punjab State figures upto 31.3.1967 pertain to composite Punjab State.

**XIII - Total Plan Budgeted Expenditure by Education Department and other Departments - 1966-67 to 1968-69.**

(Rs. in lakhs)

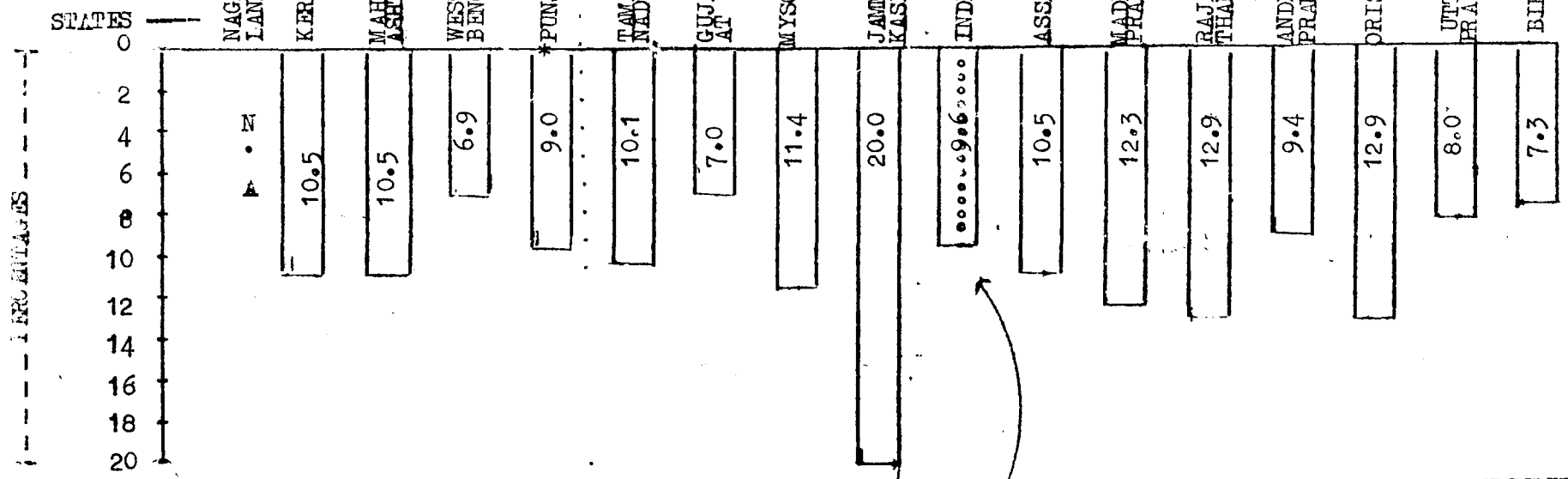
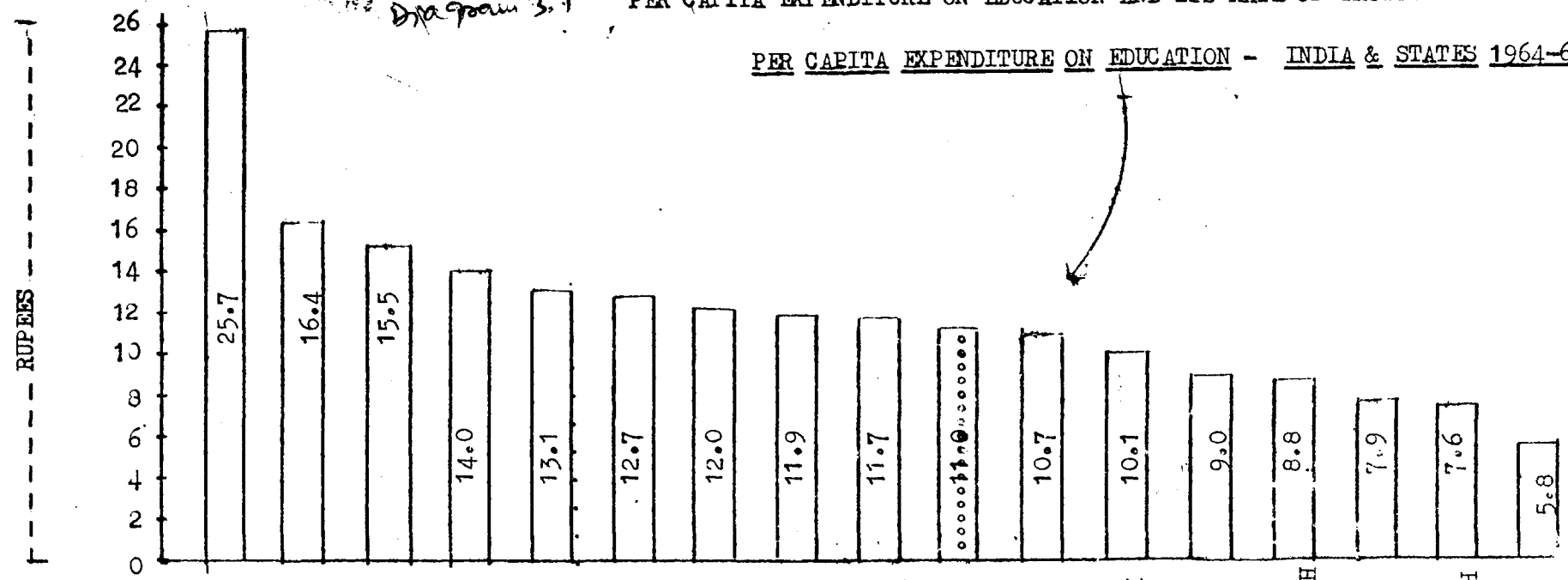
State	1966-67				1967-68				1968-69			
	Edu- cat- ion Dep- art- ment	Oth- er Dep- art- ments	Total	Col. 3 as %age of Col. 4	Edu- cat- ion Dep- art- ment	Oth- er Dep- art- ments	Total	Col. 7 as %age of Col. 8	Edu- cat- ion Dep- art- ment	Oth- er Dep- art- ments	Total	Col. 11 as %age of Col. 12
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	211	51	262	19.5	210	48	258	18.6	256	50	306	16.3
Assam	219	33	251	13.1	277	60	337	17.8	351	56	407	13.8
Bihar	269	14	283	4.9	250	21	271	7.7	288	24	312	7.7
Gujarat	155	26	181	14.4	253	25	278	9.0	422	43	465	9.2
Haryana	56	4	60	6.7	163	41	204	20.1	267	39	306	12.7
Jammu & Kashmir	73	8	81	9.9	127	13	140	9.3	157	16	173	9.2
Kerala	372	67	439	15.3	344	76	420	18.1	359	84	443	19.0
Madhya Pradesh	136	65	201	32.3	242	82	324	25.3	340	102	442	23.0
Maharashtra	322	35	357	9.8	856	47	903	5.2	1082	71	1153	6.2
Mysore	127	64	191	33.5	184	115	300	38.3	243	124	367	33.8
Nagaland	17	-	17	-	36	-	36	-	48	7	48	-
Orissa	120	105	225	46.7	274	142	416	34.1	360	130	490	26.5
Punjab	220	20	240	8.3	337	20	357	5.6	489	20	509	3.9
Rajasthan	173	58	230	25.2	316	62	378	16.4	338	55	393	14.0
Tamil Nadu	329	153	482	31.7	507	199	706	28.2	546	233	779	29.9
Uttar Pradesh	359	32	391	8.2	515	39	554	7.0	670	61	732	8.3
West Bengal	1633	N.A.	1633	N.A.	1708	65	1773	3.7	1770	66	1836	3.7
<b>Total - States</b>	<b>4797</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>5531</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>6601</b>	<b>1054</b>	<b>7656</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>7985</b>	<b>1177</b>	<b>9162</b>	<b>12.8</b>



Diagram 3.1

PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION AND ITS RATE OF GROWTH

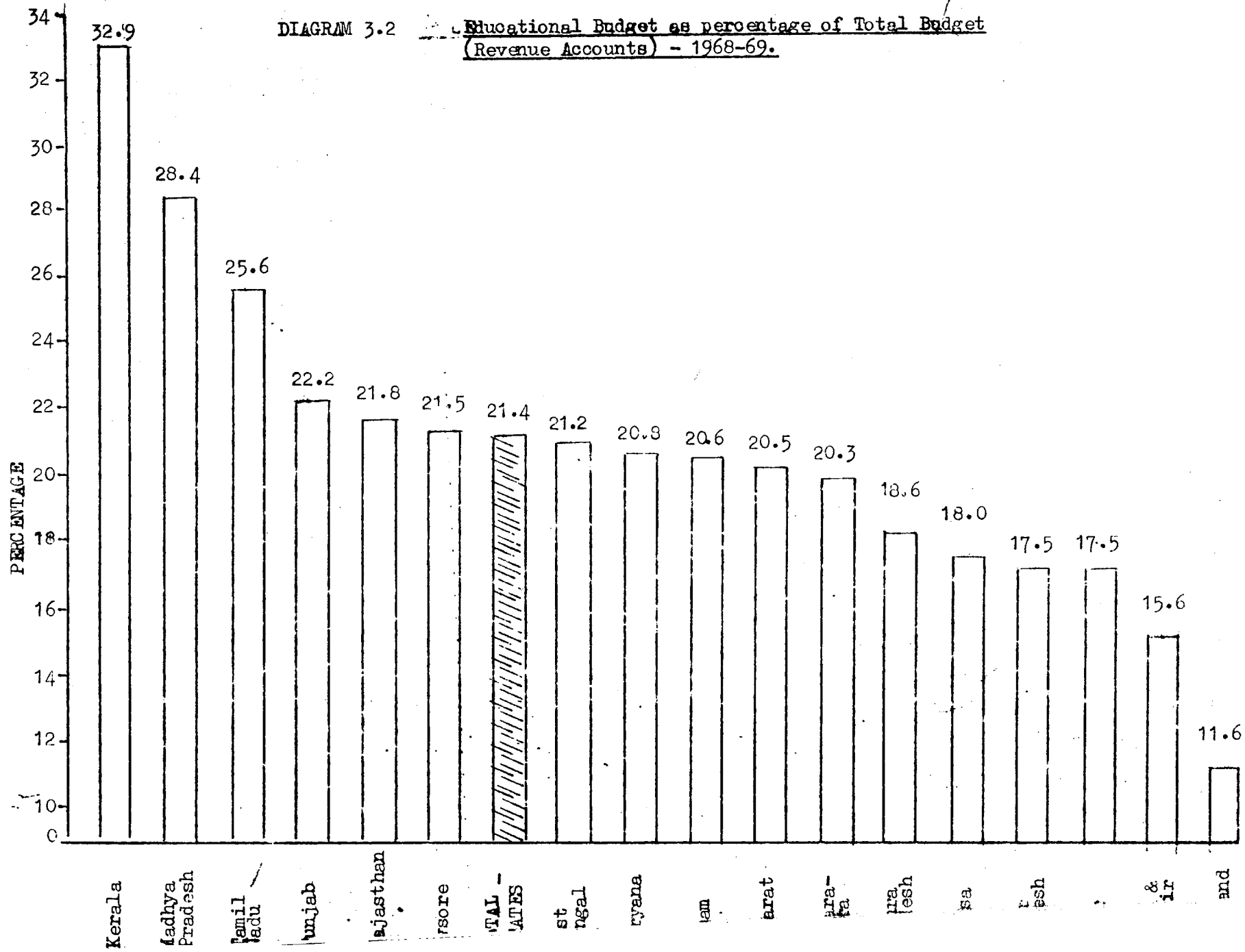
PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION - INDIA & STATES 1964-65



\*Includes Harijans

AVERAGE ANNUAL PERCENTAGE RATE OF GROWTH PER ANNUM IN PER CAPITA EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

DIAGRAM 3.2 Educational Budget as percentage of Total Budget  
(Revenue Accounts) - 1968-69.



SECTION IV  
INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT

EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section IV)

This section contains statistics about the growth in the number of various types of educational institutions, enrolment by stages of education, enrolment in institutions by managements, wast and stagnation at school level and the statistics of over and under-age pupils in classes I-V, VI-VIII and IX-XI/XII.

(ii) The information relates to only recognised educational institutions.

(iii) Institutions for professional education include institutions for agriculture, commerce, medicine, engineering and technology, teacher-training, law, veterinary science, physical education, forestry, etc.

(iv) Institutions for special education include institutions for social work, oriental studies, music and dancing, other fine arts, special schools for handicapped, reformatories and schools/centres for the education of adults.

(v) Enrolment by type of institution means all the pupils studying in a particular institution irrespective of their level of education i.e., the total enrolment in a high school in all the <sup>classes</sup> including primary, middle, etc.

(vi) Enrolment by level/standard of education means all the pupils studying at the level of education irrespective of the type of the institution e.g. total enrolment in classes I-V means all the pupils studying in classes I-V in primary, middle and high schools.

-o00-

Sources :

- i) Education in India and Selected Educational Statistics, Ministry of Education.
- ii) University Grants Commission.
- iii) Education Division, Planning Commission.

----

XIV - Growth in the number of Institutions.

Type of Institutions	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	1967-68 (Provisional)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Pre-Primary	305	630	1909	2710	3614
2. Primary/Junior Basic	209671	278135	330399	377106	396121
3. Middle/Senior Basic	13596	21730	49663	65588	78890
4. High/Higher Secondary	7288	10838	17257	22996	30039
5. Boards of Intermediate Education	7	11	13	14	15
6. All Schools for Vocational Education	2339	3074	4145	4137	..
Agriculture	35	77	102	118	..
Engineering & Technology	109	158	282	360	..
Medicine	38	82	158	190	..
Teacher Training	782	930	1138	1137	..
7. Schools for Special Education	4257	4896	4269	4311	..
8. Schools for Adults	48556	46091	62815	212255	..
9. Arts & Science Colleges ✓	498	712	1039	1326	1886
10. All Colleges for Professional Education	208	346	852	1153	..
Agriculture	16	24	36	45	..
Commerce	26	26	42	57	90
Engineering & Technology	33	48	81	106	..
Medicine	39	88	133	164	..
Teacher Training	53	107	478	673	645
11. All Colleges for Special Education	92	112	208	293	..
12. Research Institutions	18	34	41	41	..
13. Universities	27	31	45	56	70
Grand Total	286860	366640	472655	691986	..

.. = Information not available.

**XV - Percentage Distribution of Institutions and the Enrolment therein by Management of Institutions.**

Type of Institutions	Institutions			Enrolment		
	Government	Local Bodies	Private Bodies	Government	Local Bodies	Private Bodies
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	%	%	%	%	%	%
<b>Pre-Primary Schools</b>						
1950-51	15.2	3.0	81.8	13.5	3.8	82.7
1960-61	16.1	13.0	70.9	10.7	9.9	79.4
1963-64	17.6	11.3	71.1	12.4	9.9	77.7
<b>Primary Schools</b>						
1950-51	19.9	49.7	30.4	17.3	56.9	25.8
1960-61	21.9	55.9	22.2	20.3	56.7	23.0
1963-64	20.8	58.3	20.9	20.0	59.0	21.0
<b>Middle Schools</b>						
1950-51	25.9	34.2	39.9	31.6	35.6	32.8
1960-61	19.5	53.3	27.2	19.5	56.7	23.8
1963-64	20.5	52.6	26.9	20.0	56.1	23.9
<b>High/Higher Secondary Schools</b>						
1950-51	14.8	11.3	73.9	15.7	12.4	71.9
1960-61	18.8	12.0	69.2	21.1	11.0	67.9
1963-64	18.3	14.5	67.2	20.8	12.6	66.6
<b>Colleges for Arts and Science</b>						
1950-51	26.1	0.4	73.5	25.3	0.4	74.3
1960-61	20.5	0.1	79.4	20.1	0.0	79.9
1963-64	18.9	0.4	80.7	18.4	0.1	81.5

XVI - Growth of Enrolment in Schools and Colleges - 1961-74

Stage and Age-group	Unit	Boys/ Girls	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69 (Estimated)	1973-74 (Estimated)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. Primary (6-11) Classes I-V Enrolment	Million	Total	34.99 (62.4)	49.27 (74.9)	55.93 (77.9)	68.34 (85.0)
	"	Boys	23.59 (82.0)	31.60 (94.5)	35.05 (95.5)	40.40 (97.6)
	"	Girls	11.40 (41.4)	17.67 (54.6)	20.88 (59.4)	27.94 (71.7)
II. Middle (11-14) Classes VI-VIII Enrolment	Million	Total	6.70 (22.5)	10.33 (30.3)	12.72 (33.5)	18.46 (42.1)
	"	Boys	5.07 (33.2)	7.57 (43.5)	9.00 (46.6)	12.26 (54.6)
	"	Girls	1.63 (11.3)	2.76 (16.5)	3.72 (19.9)	6.20 (29.0)
III. Secondary (14-17) Classes IX-XI*	Million	Total	3.03 (11.1)	5.19 (16.7)	6.59 (19.4)	10.40 (26.0)
	"	Boys	2.47 (17.5)	4.01 (25.2)	4.97 (28.7)	7.44 (36.5)
	"	Girls	0.56 (4.3)	1.18 (7.8)	1.62 (9.7)	2.96 (15.1)
IV. University Edu- cation (17-23) (Arts, Science and Commerce)						
Enrolment	Million	Total	0.74 (1.5)	1.22 (2.3)	1.69 (2.9)	2.66 (3.8)
V. Technical Edu- cation (Admission Capacity)						
Diploma	Nos.	Total	25801	48048	48600	48600
Degree	Nos.	Total	13824	24695	25000	25000

\* Includes enrolment in classes IX to XII in case of Uttar Pradesh, which the State Government regard as part of school education.

Note:- Figures in parenthesis indicate percentages of enrolment\* to the population in the corresponding age-group.

**XVII - Growth in the number of students by levels of Education - 1950-51 to 1968-69.**

(Figures in thousands)

Stage of Education	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	1965-66	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Pre-Primary:</b>						
Boys	15	45	97	133	140	150
Girls	13	31	82	104	120	135
Total	28	76	179	237	260	285
<b>2. Primary/Junior Basic:</b>						
Boys	13770	17528	23593	29121	31596	35050
Girls	5385	7639	11401	15429	17669	20880
Total	19155	25167	34994	44550	49265	55930
<b>3. Middle/Junior High:</b>						
Boys	2536	3426	5074	6635	7566	9000
Girls	534	867	1631	2357	2764	3720
Total	3120	4293	6705	9042	10330	12720
<b>4. High*/Higher Secondary:</b>						
Boys	1091	1647	2459	3297	4014	4970
Girls	166	329	557	891	1179	1620
Total	1257	1976	3016	4188	5193	6590
<b>5. Higher Education:</b>						
<b>i. Arts &amp; Science</b>						
Boys	252	402	531	645	757	1287
Girls	37	75	133	200	234	406
Total	289	477	664	845	1041	1693
<b>ii. Commerce</b>						
Boys	36	59	77	108	131	...**
Girls	Neg.	Neg.	1	2	3	...
Total	36	59	78	110	184	...

Continued

\* Includes enrolment in Classes XI and XII of Uttar Pradesh.

\*\* Included under Arts & Science.



**XVII - Growth in the number of Students by Levels of Education - 1950-51 to 1963-64. (continued)**

(Figures in thousands)

Stage of Education	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
<b>6. All Professional Courses:</b>				
<b>i. College Standard (excluding Commerce)</b>				
Boys	50	81	162	218
Girls	4	9	25	37
Total	54	90	187	255
<b>ii. School Standard</b>				
Boys	150	214	339	377
Girls	41	66	86	112
Total	191	280	425	489
<b>7. All Special Education Courses:</b>				
<b>i. College Standard</b>				
Boys	5	9	15	19
Girls	2	3	7	10
Total	7	12	22	29
<b>ii. School Standard</b>				
Boys	132	182	161	187
Girls	18	33	36	45
Total	150	215	197	232
<b>8. Adults:</b>				
Boys	1056	1143	1194	1098
Girls	200	136	301	636
Total	1256	1279	1495	1734
<b>Grand Total:</b>				
Boys	19142	24735	35705	41887
Girls	6401	9189	14259	19823
Total	25543	33924	47964	61710

Concluded.

XVIII - Growth in Enrolment in Selected Vocational and Professional Courses - 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Education.	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5

A. Higher Education

Agriculture	4633	5377	15848	24513
Engineering & Technology	13268	19858	47838	71533
Medicine	14961	25072	40402	64604
Teacher Training	5585	14280	46808	65172

B. School Education

Agriculture	1854	5230	7736	10439
Engineering & Technology	21148	41395	86302	113885
Medicine	4529	6144	10702	15462
Teacher Training	70063	90914	122682	153804

**XIX - Provision of Schooling Facilities - Classes I-V**  
**- 1960-61 to 1968-69.**

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	1960-61		1965-66		1968-69	
	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment (Estimated)	Percentage of the age-group.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	2976	68	3769	77	3794	71
Assam	1126	68	1443	73	1640	74
Bihar	3184	51	3924	54	4444	57
Gujarat	2030	72	2665	82	2988	85
Haryana	----- Included in Punjab -----				850	64
Jammu & Kashmir	210	47	297	63	337	66
Kerala	2391	108	2869	116	3197	119
Madhya Pradesh	2011	49	2849	56	3248	59
Maharashtra	3949	77	5194	89	5999	93
Mysore	2168	74	3136	90	3450	89
Nagaland	43	88	53	99	65	114
Orissa	1411	64	1749	70	2031	74
Punjab	1440*	51	2311*	72	1356	71
Rajasthan	1115	41	1618	50	2013	56
Tamil Nadu	3333	85	4523	103	4882	104
Uttar Pradesh	4093	45	8017	74	9845	84
West Bengal	2902	65	3809	71	4360	73
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	4	64	8	90	10	99
Chandigarh	----- Included in Punjab -----				26	86
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	NA	NA	5	56	6	60
Dolhi	286	83	430	100	475	93
Goa, Daman & Diu	NA	NA	95	81	104	88
Himachal Pradesh	84	51	139	76	400	87
L. M. & A. Islands	3	102	4	111	5	126
Manipur	117	98	163	120	171	110
N. E. F. A.	NA	NA	13	27	17	34
Pondicherry	31	75	48	100	54	105
Tripura	87	55	134	71	161	75
<b>Total</b>	<b>34994</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>49265</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>55928</b>	<b>78</b>

\* Includes Haryana and Chandigarh.

**XX - Provision of Schooling Facilities - Classes VI-VIII  
- 1960-61 to 1968-69.**

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	1960-61		1965-66		1968-69	
	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	408	17	651	25	580@	30
Assam	220	26	327	32	336	30
Bihar	535	17	740	19	821	20
Gujarat	387	26	597	35	727	39
Haryana	----- Included in Punjab -----				305	43
Jammu & Kashmir	59	25	87	34	99	39
Kerala	695	58	865	65	1094	77
Madhya Pradesh	317	16	564	22	690	24
Maharashtra	748	28	1223	39	1610	47
Mysore	363	23	578	33	739	36
Nagaland	7	25	11	39	15	49
Orissa	108	9	251	19	359	25
Punjab	439*	29	549*	32	411	43
Rajasthan	207	15	330	20	432	23
Tamil Nadu	691	32	1053	45	1384	54
Uttar Pradesh	824	17	1405	25	1659	27
West Bengal	518	22	785	29	990	32
A. & N. Islands	0.5	14	1.5	35	3	40
Chandigarh	----- Included in Punjab -----				10	75
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	NA	NA	0.5	12	0.8	17
Delhi	112	62	190	79	213	81
Goa, Daman & Diu	NA	NA	18	37	29	52
Himachal Pradesh	20	23	37	38	121	53
L. M. & A. Islands	0.3	18	0.7	37	0.9	47
Manipur	23	43	25	37	30	39
N. E. F. A.	0.8	6	1.5	11	3	12
Pondicherry	7	32	11	46	15	55
Tripura	15	20	29	33	40	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>6705</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>10330</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>12717</b>	<b>34</b>

\* Includes Haryana and Chandigarh.

@ Figures relates to classes VI and VII only.

XI - Provision of Schooling Facilities - Classes IX-XI  
- 1960-61 to 1968-69.

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	1960-61		1965-66		1968-69	
	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment	Percentage of the age-group.	Enrolment (Estimated)	Percentage of the age-group.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	196	9	342	14	415@	16
Assem@	126	17	207	23	249	25
Bihar	328	12	43	14	502	13
Gujarat	171	13	311	20	416	25
Haryana	----- Included in Punjab -----				117	18
Jammu & Kashmir	22	10	41	17	53	28
Kerala	179	16	369	30	443	33
Madhya Pradesh	139	8	269	12	340	14
Maharashtra	339	14	615	22	777	25
Mysore	169	11	289	18	319	18
Nagaland	2	8	4	15	6	19
Orissa	45	4	101	8	168	13
Punjab	170*	13	265*	17	177	15
Rajasthan	77	6	139	9	183	11
Tamil Nadu	268	13	546	25	707	30
Uttar Pradesh@	501	8	754	11	930	13
West Bengal	218	10	322	13	545	20
A. & N. Islands	0.2	6	0.5	12	0.7	16
Chandigarh	----- Included in Punjab -----				5.5	42
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	NA	NA	0.2	5	0.3	7
Delhi	52	31	98	44	128	50
Goa, Daman & Diu	NA	NA	9	23	16	36
Himachal Pradesh	5	7	13	14	51	26
L. M. & A. Islands	NA	NA	0.2	12	0.4	19
Manipur	14	29	14	23	17	25
N. E. F. A.	0.2	NA	0.2	1	1.7	7
Pondicherry	3	13	7	30	9	34
Tripura	5	8	13	17	17	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>3031</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>5193</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>6594</b>	<b>19</b>

\* Includes Haryana and Chandigarh.

@ Figures relate to Classes VIII, IX and X in case of Andhra Pradesh; classes VII, VIII, IX and X in case of Assam and classes IX, X, XI and XII in case of Uttar Pradesh.

XXII - Enrolment at School Stage - Boys, Girls and Total  
in 1968-69.

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	Classes I-V					
	Enrolment			Percentage of the corresponding age-group		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	2247	1547	3794	83	58	71
Assam	1037	603	1640	97	55	74
Bihar	3310	1131	4441	84	30	57
Gujarat	1883	1105	2988	104	65	85
Haryana	603	247	850	85	40	64
Jammu & Kashmir	245	92	337	94	37	66
Kerala	1702	1495	3197	123	114	119
Madhya Pradesh	2288	930	3218	82	36	59
Maharashtra	3545	2454	5999	106	81	93
Mysore	1983	1467	3450	101	77	89
Nagaland	43	22	65	143	79	114
Orissa	1295	736	2031	95	54	74
Punjab	810	546	1356	81	31	71
Rajasthan	1469	544	2013	79	32	58
Tamil Nadu	2800	2082	4882	113	91	104
Uttar Pradesh	6243	3597	9840	102	64	84
West Bengal	2706	1654	4360	82	55	73
A. & N. Islands	6	4	10	120	23	96
Ghandigarh	13	13	26	88	84	86
Madra & Nagar Haveli	4	2	6	80	40	60
Delhi	264	211	475	97	88	93
Goa, Daman & Diu	61	43	104	100	35	88
Himachal Pradesh	247	153	400	103	68	87
L. M. & A. Islands	3	2	5	142	107	126
Manipur	101	70	171	130	90	110
N. E. F. A.	15	2	17	61	8	34
Pondicherry	31	23	54	120	90	115
Tripura	92	69	161	85	66	75
<b>Total</b>	<b>35051</b>	<b>20877</b>	<b>55928</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>76</b>

**XIII - Enrolment at school stage - Boys, Girls and Total  
in 1968-69, (continued)**

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	Classes VI-VIII					
	Enrolment			Percentage of the corresponding age-group		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	419	161	580	46	18	30
Assam	236	100	336	42	17	30
Bihar	694	127	821	33	6	20
Gujarat	478	249	727	49	28	39
Haryana	237	68	305	63	21	43
Jammu & Kashmir	77	22	99	49	18	39
Kerala	599	495	1094	83	70	77
Madhya Pradesh	530	160	690	36	11	24
Maharashtra	1059	551	1610	60	34	47
Mysore	488	251	739	48	25	36
Nagaland	10	5	15	69	16	49
Orissa	298	61	359	42	8	25
Punjab	288	123	411	59	26	43
Rajasthan	359	73	432	38	8	23
Tamil Nadu	900	484	1384	69	38	54
Uttar Pradesh	1340	319	1659	42	10	27
West Bengal	683	307	990	45	20	32
A. & N. Islands	2	1	3	51	30	40
Chandigarh	5.5	4.5	10	80	70	75
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.6	0.2	0.8	27	8	17
Delhi	130	83	213	92	69	81
Goa, Daman & Diu	19	10	29	67	45	52
Himachal Pradesh	91	30	121	79	27	53
L. M. & A. Islands	0.7	0.2	0.9	66	27	47
Manipur	20	10	30	53	25	38
N. E. F. A.	2	1	3	14	10	12
Pondicherry	10	5	15	71	38	55
Tripura	24	16	40	49	30	39
<b>Total</b>	<b>9000</b>	<b>3717</b>	<b>12717</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>34</b>

**XIII - Enrolment at School Stage - Boys, Girls and Total  
in 1968-69. (continued)**

(Enrolment in thousands)

State/Union Territory	Classes IX-XI					
	Enrolment			Percentage of the corresponding age-group		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19
Andhra Pradesh	310	105	415	23	8	16
Assam	187	62	249	37	12	25
Bihar	454	48	502	24	3	13
Gujarat	279	137	416	32	17	25
Haryana	92	25	117	27	8	18
Jammu & Kashmir	42	11	53	42	12	28
Kerala	244	199	443	36	30	33
Madhya Pradesh	280	60	340	22	5	14
Maharashtra	566	211	777	33	14	25
Mysore	234	85	319	26	10	18
Nagaland	5	1	6	30	9	19
Orissa	133	30	163	21	5	13
Punjab	126	51	177	21	9	15
Rajasthan	156	27	183	18	3	11
Tamil Nadu	500	207	707	42	13	30
Uttar Pradesh	771	159	930	20	5	13
West Bengal	424	121	545	31	9	20
A. & N. Islands	0.4	0.3	0.7	19	12	16
Chandigarh	5	2.5	5.5	47	37	42
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.2	0.1	0.3	10	5	7
Delhi	82	46	128	59	40	50
Goa, Daman & Diu	10	6	16	40	28	36
Himachal Pradesh	33	13	51	39	13	26
L. M. & A. Islands	0.3	0.1	0.4	31	7	19
Manipur	12	5	17	38	13	25
N. E. F. A.	1.2	0.5	1.7	10	4	7
Pondicherry	6	3	9	46	22	34
Tripura	12	5	17	28	13	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>4973</b>	<b>1621</b>	<b>6594</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>

Concluded.



**XXIII - Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) - Boys.**

Year	Flow of students from class I to higher classes in the successive years.									
	Enrolment in thousands					Percentage to enrolment in class I				
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	V
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949-50	4772	3108	2586	2162	1721	100	65	54	45	36
1950-51	4763	3142	2533	2223	1750	100	66	53	47	37
1951-52	4802	3117	2635	2267	1822	100	65	55	47	38
1952-53	5023	3307	2698	2344	1971	100	66	54	47	39
1953-54	5468	3445	2879	2510	2022	100	63	53	46	37
1954-55	6189	3823	3153	2657	2256	100	62	51	43	36
1955-56	6660	4046	3329	2869	2415	100	61	50	43	36
1956-57	6771	4156	3506	3001	2590	100	61	52	44	38
1957-58	7241	4498	3710	3215	2781	100	62	52	45	39
1958-59	7884	4827	4030	3498	3052	100	61	51	44	39
1959-60	8342	5047	4280	3722	3217	100	61	51	45	39
1960-61	8710	5364	4523	3929	3440	100	62	52	45	39

XXIV - Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) - Girls.

Year	Flow of students from class I to higher classes in the successive years.									
	Enrolment in thousands					Percentage to enrolment in class I				
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	V
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949-50	2130	1223	948	724	519	100	57	45	34	24
1950-51	2185	1303	958	770	549	100	60	44	35	25
1951-52	2223	1285	1015	808	581	100	58	46	36	26
1952-53	2373	1393	1082	871	664	100	59	46	37	28
1953-54	2619	1515	1188	957	722	100	58	45	37	28
1954-55	2922	1700	1305	1029	803	100	58	45	35	28
1955-56	3298	1825	1418	1151	925	100	55	43	35	28
1956-57	3512	1930	1542	1247	1021	100	55	44	36	29
1957-58	3666	2132	1681	1378	1110	100	58	46	38	30
1958-59	4115	2320	1856	1542	1241	100	57	45	38	30
1959-60	4351	2466	2024	1658	1356	100	57	47	38	31
1960-61	4681	2737	2195	1826	1524	100	58	47	39	33

**XXV - Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes (Classes I-V) -  
All Children.**

Years	Flow of students from class I to higher classes in the successive years									
	Enrolment in thousands					Percentage to enrolment in class I				
	I	II	III	IV	V	I	II	III	IV	V
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949-50	6901	4332	3534	2886	2240	100.0	62.8	51.2	41.8	32.5
1950-51	6948	4445	3497	2998	2299	100.0	64.0	50.4	43.2	33.1
1951-52	7025	4402	3648	3074	2403	100.0	63.0	52.2	44.0	34.4
1952-53	7395	4700	3780	3216	2635	100.0	64.0	51.4	43.7	35.8
1953-54	8087	4960	4067	3467	2743	100.0	61.5	50.4	43.0	34.0
1954-55	9112	5523	4457	3686	3059	100.0	60.6	49.0	40.5	33.6
1955-56	9958	5871	4747	4020	3340	100.0	59.0	47.7	40.4	33.5
1956-57	10283	6086	5048	4248	3611	100.0	59.2	49.1	41.3	35.1
1957-58	10908	6630	5391	4593	3391	100.0	60.8	49.4	42.1	36.0
1958-59	11999	7147	5886	5040	4293	100.0	60.0	49.0	42.0	36.0
1959-60	12693	7513	6304	5332	4572	100.0	59.0	50.0	42.0	36.0
1960-61	13391	8121	6719	5755	4964	100.0	61.0	50.0	43.0	37.0

**XXVI - Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes (Classes VI-VIII) - Boys.**

Year	Flow of students from Class VI to higher classes in successive years			Percentage of enrolment in Class VI		
	VI	VII	VIII	VI	VII	VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1949-50	958	848	735	100	89	77
1950-51	1015	921	776	100	91	76
1951-52	1143	959	833	100	84	73
1952-53	1193	1031	883	100	86	74
1953-54	1238	1110	940	100	90	76
1954-55	1268	1149	989	100	91	78
1955-56	1337	1214	1037	100	91	78
1956-57	1441	1266	1130	100	88	78
1957-58	1532	1389	1202	100	91	73
1958-59	1681	1482	1366	100	88	81
1959-60	1937	1674	1544	100	86	80
1960-61	2035	1825	1685	100	90	83
1961-62	2239	1988	1914	100	89	85
1962-63	2437	2131	1979	100	87	81

**XVII - Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes**  
**(Classes VI-VIII) - Girls.**

Year	Flow of students from Class VI to higher classes in successive years			Percentage of enrolment in Class VI		
	VI	VII	VIII	VI	VII	VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1949-50	192	175	140	100	91	73
1950-51	231	192	155	100	83	67
1951-52	257	209	175	100	81	68
1952-53	275	242	194	100	88	71
1953-54	309	264	220	100	85	71
1954-55	329	287	243	100	87	74
1955-56	361	329	276	100	91	76
1956-57	421	359	309	100	85	73
1957-58	458	405	331	100	88	72
1958-59	526	444	392	100	84	75
1959-60	656	547	476	100	83	73
1960-61	692	613	541	100	89	78
1961-62	774	688	631	100	89	82
1962-63	883	757	674	100	86	76

XXVIII - Wastage and Stagnation in Middle Classes  
(Classes VI-VIII) - All Children,

Year	Flow of students from Class VI to higher classes in successive years			Percentage of enrolment in Class VI		
	VI	VII	VIII	VI	VII	VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1949-50	1150	1023	875	100	89	76
1950-51	1246	1113	931	100	89	75
1951-52	1399	1163	1008	100	83	72
1952-53	1468	1274	1077	100	87	73
1953-54	1547	1374	1160	100	89	75
1954-55	1597	1436	1232	100	90	77
1955-56	1698	1543	1313	100	91	77
1956-57	1862	1625	1439	100	87	77
1957-58	1990	1794	1533	100	90	77
1958-59	2208	1926	1758	100	87	80
1959-60	2593	2220	2020	100	86	78
1960-61	2727	2437	2226	100	89	82
1961-62	3013	2676	2545	100	89	84
1962-63	3319	2889	2653	100	87	80

XXIX - Percentage Distribution of Overage and Underage  
Students in School Classes - 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Age	1950-51			1955-56			1960-61			1961-62			1963-64		
	Boys	Gir- ls	Tot- al	Boys	Gir- ls	Tot- al	Boys	Gir- ls	Tot- al	Boys	Gir- ls	Tot- al	Boys	Gir- ls	Tot- al
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%

Classes I-V

Between	6-11	75.0	78.3	75.9	75.7	78.4	76.4	76.7	79.4	77.5	76.7	79.2	77.6	77.0	79.8	80.0
Below	6	8.6	9.5	8.9	8.2	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.7	8.6	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.3	8.8	8.5
Above	11	16.4	12.2	15.2	16.1	11.6	14.7	14.8	11.9	13.9	15.0	12.1	14.0	14.7	11.4	13.5
Total	(below 6 & above 11)	25.0	21.7	24.1	24.3	21.6	23.5	23.3	20.6	22.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	23.0	20.2	22.0

Classes VI-VIII

Between	11-14	53.7	58.3	54.5	54.2	59.2	55.2	56.3	60.6	57.7	57.7	59.7	57.7	58.2	61.1	59.0
Below	11	15.1	19.8	15.9	13.5	17.0	14.2	13.0	14.2	13.3	11.2	12.9	12.1	11.4	12.2	11.6
Above	14	31.2	21.9	29.6	32.3	23.8	30.6	30.2	25.2	29.0	31.1	27.4	30.2	30.4	26.7	29.4
Total	(below 11 & above 14)	46.3	41.7	45.5	45.8	40.8	44.8	43.2	39.4	42.3	42.3	40.2	42.3	41.8	38.9	41.0

Classes IX-XI/XII

Between	14-17	56.8	59.6	57.2	56.4	61.1	57.2	55.6	60.3	56.6	55.9	61.2	57.0	53.3	52.8	59.7
Below	14	18.2	23.3	18.8	18.1	19.7	18.3	17.5	16.3	17.3	16.5	15.5	16.3	14.0	15.9	14.4
Above	17	25.0	17.1	24.0	25.5	19.2	24.5	26.9	22.9	26.1	27.6	23.3	26.7	27.2	21.2	25.9
Total	(below 14 & above 17)	43.2	40.4	42.8	43.6	38.9	42.8	44.4	39.2	43.4	44.1	38.8	43.0	41.2	37.1	40.3

XXX - Number of and Enrolment there-in in Single  
Teacher Primary Schools - 1962-63.

State/Union Territory	Number of Schools			Number of Pupils		
	All Pri- mary Schools	Single Teacher Primary Schools	Col.3 as %age of Col.2	All Pri- mary Schools	Single Teacher Primary Schools	Col.6 as %age of Col.5
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	37566	17873	47.6	3159252	720382	22.8
Assam	17942	10350	53.4	1213434	469914	38.7
Bihar	40866	24308	60.1	2842835	1112479	39.1
Gujarat	11734	8269	70.5	771606	287889	37.3
Jammu & Kashmir	3586	2935	81.8	163281	112840	69.1
Kerala	6905	....	....	1871371	....	....
Madhya Pradesh	30430	14958	49.1	1962474	486676	24.8
Maharashtra	26628	16675	62.6	1936165	607715	31.4
Mysore	22100	13886	62.8	1559149	582495	37.4
Nagaland	540	201	42.2	35910	9804	27.3
Orissa	23831	12142	50.9	1546595	445467	28.8
Punjab	13439	3168	23.6	1465595	138714	9.5
Rajasthan	18447	11577	62.8	1121517	390630	33.9
Tamil Nadu	23605	5075	21.5	2648983	219840	8.5
Uttar Pradesh	49506	11918	21.0	5281694	596540	11.3
West Bengal	32087	2287	7.1	3096465	86672	2.8
A. & N. Islands	105	60	94.3	6021	1126	18.7
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	38	....	....	1780	....	....
Delhi	871	2	0.2	217044	99	0.0
Goa, Daman & Diu	564	217	38.5	52791	8953	17.0
Himachal Pradesh	1574	366	23.2	72242	7928	11.0
L. M. & A. Islands	14	....	....	1646	....	....
Manipur	2178	163	7.7	129808	3899	3.0
N. E. F. A.	159	12	7.5	5988	371	6.2
Pondicherry	237	130	54.8	17481	5278	30.2
Tripura	1310	425	32.4	105302	15736	14.9
Total	366262	157002	42.3	31236929	6301447	20.1



Diagram 4.1 Enrolments - Population in Age-Group 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 and the Number of Childrens in Schools in Classes I-V, VI-VIII and X-XI/XII 1968-69.

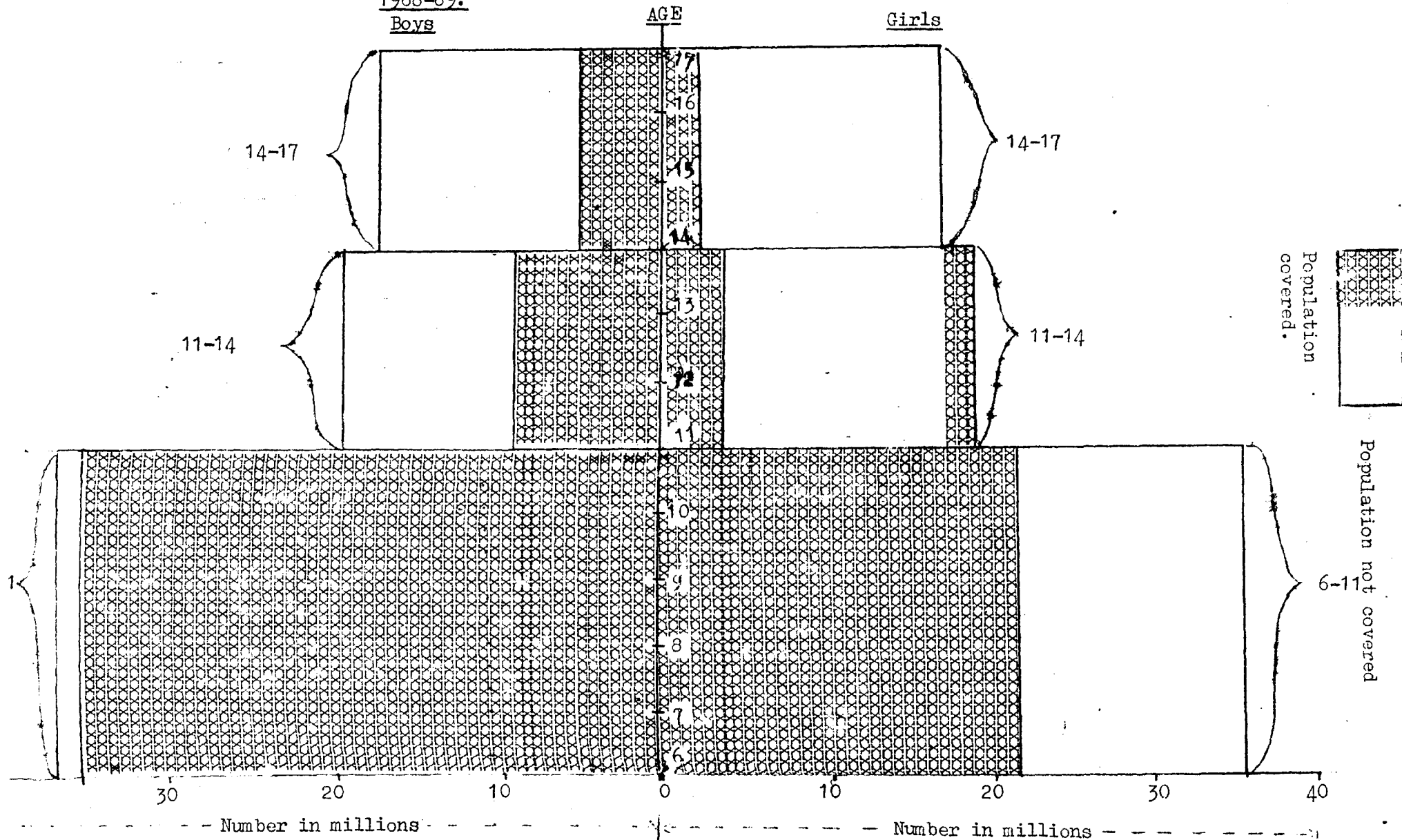
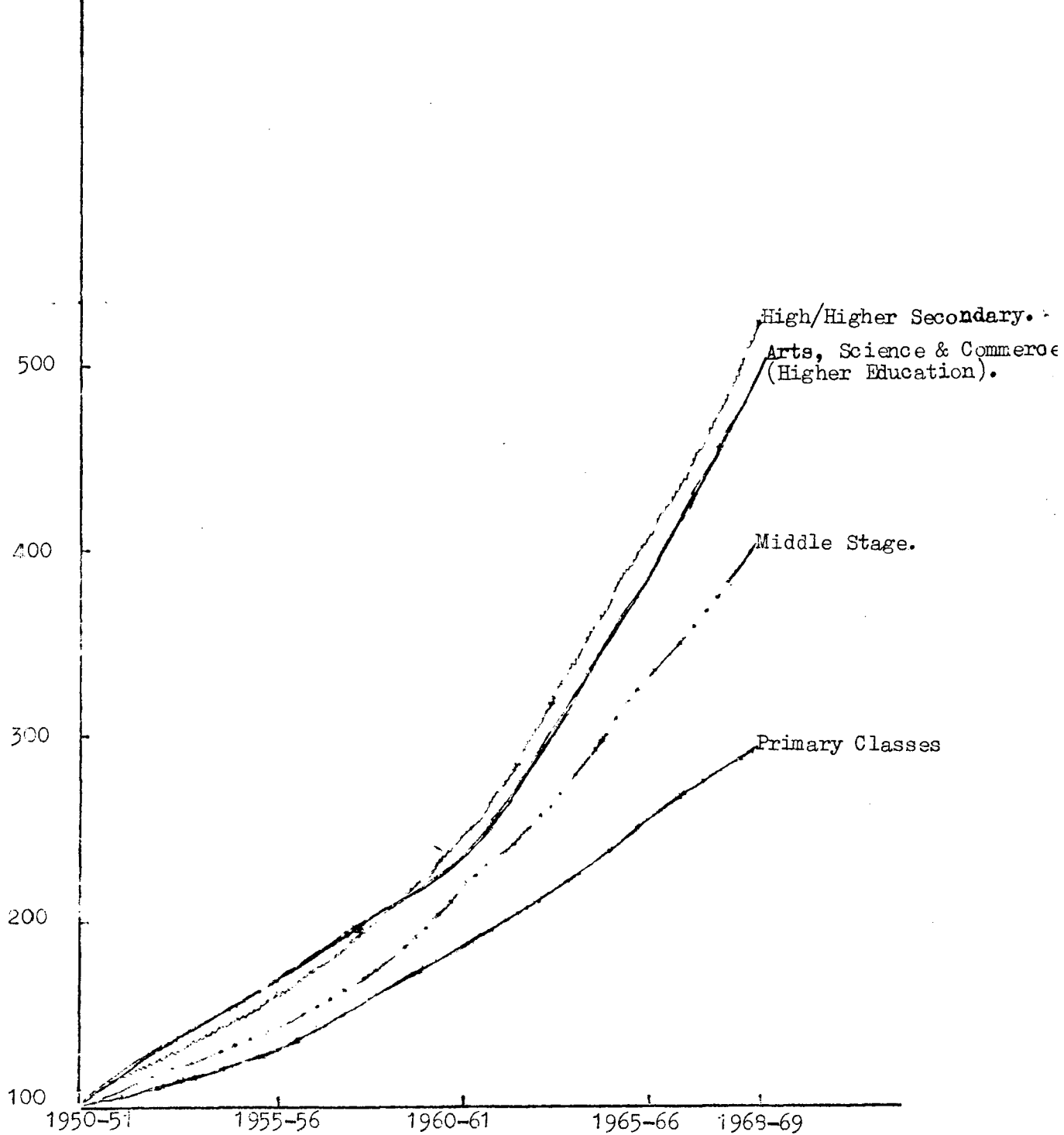


Diagram 4.2 Index of growth in enrolments.

- i. Primary Classes -----
- ii. Middle Classes -----
- iii. High/Higher Secondary Classes -----
- iv. Arts, Science & Commerce (Higher Education) -----



**SECTION V**

**TEACHERS**

EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section V)

This section contains the statistics regarding teachers in various States/Union Territories by the type of institutions in which they teach, by sex, by training and about the growth in emoluments of teachers in primary, middle and high/higher secondary schools. This also gives information regarding the growth in the pupil-teacher ratio in various types of institutions.

(ii) The number of teachers given here is according to the type of institutions and not by the level of education, for example, against middle schools, all the teachers who belong to middle schools whether they teach in the middle or in the primary sections have been shown. Similarly, against high/higher secondary schools, all the teachers in these schools whether they teach high school, middle or primary classes, have been shown.

(iii) Certificated teachers (untrained teachers who get departmental certificate on account of their service and experience in teaching) have been included under trained teachers.

-000-

Source:

Education in India and Selected Educational Statistics  
in India, Ministry of Education.

XXXI - Growth in the Number of Teachers by Type of Institutions - 1950-51 to 1967-68.

Type of Institution	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	1967-68
1	2	3	4	5	6

1. Pre-Primary Schools:

i. All teachers

Total	366	1330	4006	5449	7974
Men	170	239	407	609	1426
Women	696	1591	3599	4840	6548

ii. Trained

Total	554	1144	2666	3312	5032
Men	112	163	273	333	911
Women	442	976	2393	2974	4171

2. Primary Schools:

i. All teachers

Total	537913	691249	741515	381433	1005346
Men	455637	574132	614727	721347	302432
Women	82231	117067	126738	159591	203414

ii. Trained

Total	316124	423132	475125	537979	740411
Men	259291	336930	332065	475545	536734
Women	56333	86262	93060	112434	153677

3. Middle Schools:

i. All teachers

Total	85496	143394	345223	450403	550940
Men	72609	124550	261696	333072	400637
Women	12887	23344	33532	117331	150303

ii. Trained

Total	45531	36776	229606	326080	432544
Men	33014	70786	163297	235643	310774
Women	7517	15990	61309	90437	121770

4. High/Higher Secondary Schools:

i. All teachers

Total	126504	139794	296305	401604	490333
Men	106522	154709	233953	312593	331263
Women	19982	25035	62347	89011	109065

ii. Trained

Total	68013	113333	139962	266123	346215
Men	54793	87773	143397	200013	260553
Women	13225	25560	46065	66105	85657

**XXXII - Percentage of Trained Teachers in Schools.**  
- 1950-51 to 1967-68.

Type of Institution	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	1967-68
1	2	3	4	5	6

**Pre-Primary:**

Men	65.9	53.1	67.1	55.5	63.9
Women	63.5	61.3	66.5	61.4	63.7
Total	64.0	60.9	66.6	60.3	63.7

**Primary:**

Men	56.9	53.7	62.2	65.9	73.1
Women	69.1	73.7	73.4	70.5	75.5
Total	53.8	61.2	64.1	66.7	73.6

**Middle:**

Men	52.4	56.3	64.3	70.7	77.6
Women	53.3	67.1	73.4	77.1	81.0
Total	53.3	53.5	66.5	72.4	73.5

**High/Higher  
Secondary:**

Men	51.4	56.7	61.5	64.0	63.3
Women	66.2	72.9	73.9	74.3	73.5
Total	53.8	59.7	64.1	66.3	70.6

.XXXIII - Number of Pupils per Teacher by Type  
of Institutions. - 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Institutions	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5
Pre-Primary Schools	25	24	30	33
Primary Schools	34	33	36	38
Middle Schools	24	26	31	32
High/Higher Secondary Schools	25	25	25	26
Arts & Science Colleges	20	22	19	19

**XXXIV - Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.**

State/Union Territory	Men			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	23	1	24	4.2
Assam	4	3	7	42.8
Bihar	30	20	50	40.0
Gujarat	274	139	413	33.6
Haryana	-	-	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
Kerala	8	4	12	33.3
Madhya Pradesh	15	35	50	70.0
Maharashtra	127	148	275	53.8
Mysore	31	8	39	20.5
Nagaland	-	-	-	-
Orissa	-	-	-	-
Punjab	1	-	1	0.0
Rajasthan	20	10	30	33.3
Tamil Nadu	9	-	9	0.0
Uttar Pradesh	153	122	280	43.5
West Bengal	36	13	49	26.5
A. & N. Islands	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
Delhi	-	-	-	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
L. M. & A. Islands	-	-	-	-
Manipur	-	-	-	-
N. E. F. A.	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	-	8	8	100.0
Tripura	175	4	179	2.2
<b>Total</b>	<b>911</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>1426</b>	<b>36.1</b>



XXXIV - Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68, (continued)

State/Union Territory	Women			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	101	35	136	25.7
Assam	38	63	101	62.4
Bihar	45	65	110	59.1
Gujarat	634	475	1109	42.8
Haryana	5	-	5	0.0
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
Kerala	188	56	244	22.9
Madhya Pradesh	292	503	495	41.0
Maharashtra	781	385	1166	33.0
Mysore	623	572	1195	47.8
Nagaland	-	-	-	-
Orissa	-	-	-	-
Punjab	8	-	8	0.0
Rajasthan	30	45	75	60.0
Tamil Nadu	141	8	149	5.4
Uttar Pradesh	489	213	702	30.3
West Bengal	309	64	373	17.2
A. & N. Islands	1	2	3	66.6
Chandigarh	4	-	4	0.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2	-	2	0.0
Delhi	185	-	185	0.0
Goa, Daman & Diu	78	108	186	53.1
Himachal Pradesh	27	4	31	12.9
L. M. & A. Islands	10	-	10	0.0
Manipur	1	1	2	50.0
N. E. F. A.	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	22	28	50	56.0
Tripura	157	50	207	24.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4171</b>	<b>2377</b>	<b>6548</b>	<b>36.3</b>

XXXIV - Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)

State/Union Territory	Total			%ago Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	124	36	160	22.5
Assam	42	66	108	61.1
Bihar	75	85	160	53.1
Gujarat	908	614	1522	40.3
Haryana	5	-	5	0.0
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
Kerala	196	60	256	23.4
Madhya Pradesh	307	238	545	43.7
Maharashtra	908	533	1441	37.0
Mysore	654	580	1234	47.0
Nagaland	-	-	-	-
Orissa	-	-	-	-
Punjab	9	-	9	0.0
Rajasthan	50	55	105	52.4
Tamil Nadu	150	8	158	5.1
Uttar Pradesh	647	335	982	34.1
West Bengal	345	77	422	18.2
A. & N. Islands	1	2	3	66.7
Chandigarh	4	-	4	0.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2	-	2	0.0
Delhi	185	-	185	0.0
Goa, Daman & Diu	78	108	186	58.1
Himachal Pradesh	27	4	31	12.9
L. M. & A. Islands	10	-	10	0.0
Manipur	1	1	2	50.0
N. E. F. A.	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	22	36	58	62.0
Tripura	332	54	386	14.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>5082</b>	<b>2892</b>	<b>7974</b>	<b>36.3</b>

Concluded.

XXXV - Teachers in Primary/Junior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.

State/Union Territory	Men			%age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	58486	2894	61380	4.7
Assem	17542	11360	28902	39.3
Bihar	62135	13539	75674	17.9
Gujarat	10852	5129	15981	32.1
Haryana	10572	99	10671	0.9
Jammu & Kashmir	1916	2678	4594	58.3
Kerala	32125	838	32963	2.5
Madhya Pradesh	57235	9921	67156	14.7
Maharashtra	33033	11184	49217	22.7
Mysore	15529	11584	27113	42.7
Nagaland	379	1552	1931	80.4
Orissa	33523	18268	51791	35.3
Punjab	14493	244	14737	1.6
Rajasthan	30200	8080	38280	21.1
Tamil Nadu	57952	520	58472	0.9
Uttar Pradesh	93806	55137	148943	37.0
West Bengal	33169	53354	91523	58.3
A. & N. Islands	149	65	214	30.4
Chandigarh	33	1	34	2.5
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	49	31	80	38.7
Delhi	4360	14	4374	0.3
Goa, Daman & Diu	412	1240	1652	75.0
Himachal Pradesh	4733	1379	6112	22.5
L. M. & A. Islands	49	10	59	16.9
Manipur	2093	4908	7001	70.1
N. E. F. A.	172	450	622	72.3
Pondicherry	363	105	468	22.2
Tripura	1364	1074	2438	44.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>586734</b>	<b>215698</b>	<b>802432</b>	<b>26.9</b>

**XXXV - Teachers in Primary/Junior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)**

State/Union Territory	Women			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	15391	698	16089	4.3
Assam	2958	2661	5619	47.3
Bihar	6951	3458	10409	33.2
Gujarat	4610	2232	6842	32.6
Haryana	3096	74	3170	2.3
Jammu & Kashmir	685	724	1409	51.4
Kerala	29328	1275	30603	4.2
Madhya Pradesh	8955	1584	10539	15.0
Maharashtra	9406	3580	12986	27.6
Mysore	4789	4306	9095	47.3
Nagaland	15	297	312	95.2
Orissa	1050	1708	2758	61.9
Punjab	9036	306	9342	3.3
Rajasthan	3400	2520	5920	42.6
Tamil Nadu	30736	177	30913	0.6
Uttar Pradesh	10207	15118	25325	59.7
West Bengal	6325	6891	13216	52.1
A. & N. Islands	60	29	89	32.6
Chandigarh	348	11	359	3.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	22	9	33	27.3
Delhi	3995	19	4014	0.5
Goa, Daman & Diu	449	858	1307	65.6
Himachal Pradesh	1203	134	1337	10.0
L. M. & A. Islands	17	4	21	19.0
Manipur	156	366	522	70.1
N. E. F. A.	7	25	32	78.1
Pondicherry	100	34	134	25.4
Tripura	380	639	1019	62.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>153677</b>	<b>49737</b>	<b>203414</b>	<b>24.4</b>

XXXV - Teachers in Primary/Junior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)

State/Union Territory	Total			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	73877	3592	77469	4.6
Assam	20500	14021	34521	40.3
Bihar	69086	16997	86083	19.7
Gujarat	15462	7361	22823	32.2
Haryana	13668	173	13841	1.2
Jammu & Kashmir	2601	3402	6003	56.6
Kerala	61453	2113	63566	3.3
Madhya Pradesh	66190	11505	77695	14.8
Maharashtra	47439	14764	62203	23.7
Mysore	20318	15890	36208	43.9
Nagaland	394	1849	2243	82.4
Orissa	34573	19976	54549	36.6
Punjab	23529	550	24079	2.3
Rajasthan	33600	10600	44200	23.9
Tamil Nadu	88688	697	89385	0.8
Uttar Pradesh	104013	70305	174318	40.3
West Bengal	44494	60245	104739	57.5
A. & N. Islands	209	94	303	31.0
Chandigarh	536	12	548	5.1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	73	40	113	35.4
Delhi	8255	53	8308	0.4
Goa, Daman & Diu	861	2098	2959	70.9
Himachal Pradesh	5936	1513	7449	20.3
L. M. & A. Islands	66	14	80	17.5
Manipur	2249	5274	7523	70.1
N. E. F. A.	179	475	654	72.6
Pondicherry	468	139	607	22.9
Tripura	1744	1713	3457	49.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>740411</b>	<b>285435</b>	<b>1005846</b>	<b>26.4</b>

**XXXVI - Teachers in Middle/Senior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68.**

State/Union Territory	Men			Total	Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained			
1	2	3		4	5
Andhra Pradesh	14743	1310		16053	8.2
Assam	3445	8638		12133	71.6
Bihar	27441	7398		35339	22.3
Gujarat	29549	8429		37978	22.2
Haryana	5543	67		5610	1.2
Jammu & Kashmir	1939	1908		3397	49.0
Kerala	20620	2217		22837	9.7
Madhya Pradesh	24320	3475		27795	12.5
Maharashtra	64447	10335		74832	13.9
Mysore	30966	12100		43066	23.1
Nagaland	238	997		1235	80.7
Orissa	3124	8477		11601	73.1
Punjab	4937	213		5155	4.2
Rajasthan	13000	3400		16400	20.7
Tamil Nadu	33625	261		33886	0.8
Uttar Pradesh	24171	10124		34295	29.5
West Bengal	1592	7673		9270	32.3
A. & N. Islands	39	16		55	29.1
Chandigarh	61	4		65	6.2
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	39	11		50	22.0
Delhi	4576	25		4601	0.5
Goa, Daman & Diu	295	335		630	53.2
Himachal Pradesh	2536	553		3139	17.6
L. M. & A. Islands	62	4		66	6.1
Manipur	177	849		1026	32.7
N. E. F. A.	63	104		167	62.3
Pondicherry	425	47		472	10.0
Tripura	701	233		934	23.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>310774</b>	<b>39863</b>		<b>400637</b>	<b>22.4</b>

**XXVI - Teachers in Middle/Senior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)**

State/Union Territory	Women			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	4146	369	4515	8.2
Assam	562	1117	1679	66.5
Bihar	3156	1313	4474	29.5
Gujarat	14841	5564	20405	27.3
Haryana	1597	70	1667	4.2
Jammu & Kashmir	645	450	1095	41.1
Kerala	16273	2174	18447	11.8
Madhya Pradesh	4059	853	4917	17.4
Maharashtra	23104	3531	26635	13.4
Mysore	9088	5609	14697	33.2
Nagaland	10	143	153	93.5
Orissa	353	752	1105	68.0
Punjab	3422	153	3575	4.3
Rajasthan	2300	1200	3500	34.3
Tamil Nadu	25438	67	25555	0.3
Uttar Pradesh	4623	2673	7296	36.6
West Bengal	568	1693	2261	74.9
A. & N. Islands	17	10	27	37.0
Chandigarh	138	3	141	2.1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	19	8	27	29.6
Delhi	3385	31	3916	0.8
Goa, Daman & Diu	300	279	579	48.2
Himachal Pradesh	663	84	767	11.0
L. M. & A. Islands	30	11	41	26.8
Manipur	16	56	72	77.8
N. E. F. A.	4	25	29	86.2
Pondicherry	339	85	424	20.0
Tripura	124	150	274	54.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>121770</b>	<b>23583</b>	<b>150303</b>	<b>19.0</b>

XXXVI - Teachers in Middle/Senior Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)

State/Union Territory	Total			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	18339	1679	20568	8.2
Assam	4007	9805	13312	71.0
Bihar	30597	9216	39813	23.1
Gujarat	44390	13993	58383	24.0
Haryana	7140	137	7277	1.9
Jammu & Kashmir	2634	2358	4992	47.2
Kerala	56893	4391	41234	10.6
Madhya Pradesh	23379	4333	32712	13.2
Maharashtra	87551	13966	101517	13.8
Mysore	40054	17709	57763	30.7
Nagaland	248	1140	1388	82.1
Orissa	3477	9229	12706	72.6
Punjab	8359	371	8730	4.2
Rajasthan	15300	4600	19900	23.1
Tamil Nadu	59113	328	49441	0.6
Uttar Pradesh	28794	12797	41591	30.8
West Bengal	2160	9371	11531	81.3
A. & N. Islands	56	26	82	31.7
Chandigarh	199	7	206	3.4
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	53	19	77	24.7
Delhi	8461	56	8517	0.7
Goa, Daman & Diu	595	614	1209	50.3
Himachal Pradesh	3249	637	3886	16.4
L. M. & A. Islands	92	15	107	14.0
Manipur	193	905	1098	82.4
N. E. F. A.	67	129	196	65.3
Pondicherry	764	132	896	14.7
Tripura	325	433	1258	34.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>432544</b>	<b>118396</b>	<b>550940</b>	<b>21.5</b>

Concluded.



**XXVII - Teachers in High/Higher Secondary/Post Basic Schools  
by States & Union Territories - 1967-68.**

State/Union Territory	Men			%ago Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	36455	6645	43100	15.4
Assam	2230	10750	12980	82.8
Bihar	9438	13431	22869	58.7
Gujarat	12255	4478	16733	26.8
Haryana	7754	359	8113	4.4
Jammu & Kashmir	2786	1800	4586	36.5
Kerala	13832	730	14562	5.0
Madhya Pradesh	11932	5791	17723	32.7
Maharashtra	32220	12939	45159	28.6
Mysore	8915	6725	15640	43.0
Nagaland	59	257	316	81.3
Orissa	4373	4921	9294	50.2
Punjab	12446	1689	14135	11.9
Rajasthan	7400	4800	12200	39.3
Tamil Nadu	35507	1788	37295	4.8
Uttar Pradesh	35971	15295	51266	29.8
West Bengal	13230	25870	39100	66.2
A. & N. Islands	79	6	85	7.1
Chandigarh	126	2	128	1.6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7	12	19	63.1
Delhi	7417	452	7869	5.7
Goa, Daman & Diu	328	177	505	35.0
Himachal Pradesh	3955	298	4253	7.0
L. M. & A. Islands	72	1	73	1.4
Manipur	203	570	773	73.7
N. E. F. A.	92	113	205	55.1
Pondicherry	370	172	542	31.7
Tripura	606	839	1445	58.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>260558</b>	<b>120710</b>	<b>381268</b>	<b>31.7</b>

XXXVII - Teachers in High/Higher Secondary/Post Basic Schools  
by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)

State/Union Territory	Women			%age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	7997	1407	9404	15.0
Assam	446	1522	1968	77.3
Bihar	924	783	1707	45.9
Gujarat	3735	1256	4991	25.2
Haryana	2288	117	2405	4.9
Jammu & Kashmir	1156	258	1414	18.2
Kerala	8743	691	9434	7.3
Madhya Pradesh	3040	1321	4361	30.3
Maharashtra	13067	3218	16285	19.8
Mysore	2387	1520	3907	39.0
Nagaland	7	38	45	84.4
Orissa	654	351	1005	35.0
Punjab	6903	433	7336	5.9
Rajasthan	1400	600	2000	30.0
Tamil Nadu	13042	440	13482	3.3
Uttar Pradesh	8240	2225	10465	21.3
West Bengal	5617	6447	12064	53.4
A. & N. Islands	32	5	37	13.5
Chandigarh	106	8	114	7.0
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3	1	4	25.0
Delhi	4025	251	4276	5.9
Goa, Daman & Diu	212	103	315	30.7
Himachal Pradesh	1236	58	1294	4.5
L. M. & A. Islands	6	-	6	0.0
Manipur	29	31	60	51.7
N. E. F. A.	3	14	17	82.3
Pondicherry	194	97	291	53.3
Tripura	165	213	378	56.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>85657</b>	<b>23408</b>	<b>109065</b>	<b>21.5</b>

XXXVII - Teachers in High/Higher Secondary/Post Basic Schools by States and Union Territories - 1967-68. (continued)

State/Union Territory	Total			Age Untrained
	Trained	Untrained	Total	
1	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	44452	8052	52504	15.3
Assam	2676	12272	14948	82.1
Bihar	10362	14214	24576	57.8
Gujarat	15990	5734	21724	26.4
Haryana	10042	476	10518	4.5
Jammu & Kashmir	3942	1858	5800	32.0
Kerala	22575	1421	23996	5.9
Madhya Pradesh	14972	7112	22084	32.2
Maharashtra	45287	16157	61444	26.3
Mysore	11302	8245	19547	42.2
Nagaland	66	295	361	81.7
Orissa	5527	5272	10799	48.8
Punjab	19349	2122	21471	9.9
Rajasthan	8800	5400	14200	38.0
Tamil Nadu	48549	2228	50777	4.4
Uttar Pradesh	44211	17520	61731	28.4
West Bengal	18847	32317	51164	63.2
And. & N. Islands	111	11	122	9.0
Chandigarh	232	10	242	4.1
Coimbra & Nagar Haveli	10	13	23	56.5
Delhi	11442	703	12145	5.8
Goa, Daman & Diu	540	280	820	34.1
Himachal Pradesh	5191	356	5547	6.4
J. M. & A. Islands	78	1	79	1.2
Manipur	232	601	833	72.1
N. E. F. A.	95	127	222	57.2
Pondicherry	564	269	833	32.3
Tripura	771	1052	1823	57.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>346215</b>	<b>144118</b>	<b>490333</b>	<b>29.4</b>

Concluded.

XXXVIII - Growth of Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in India - 1949-50 to 1963-64 in Primary, Middle, & High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Year	Primary Schools			Middle Schools			High/Higher Secondary Schools		
	Total expenditure on salaries of teachers	Number of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher	Total expenditure on salaries of teachers	Number of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher	Total expenditure on salaries of teachers	Number of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	(Rs. in 000's)	(000's)	(Rs.)	(Rs. in 000's)	(000's)	(Rs.)	(Rs. in 000's)	(000's)	(Rs.)
1949-50	248187	518	479.2	44920	79	569.6	134955	116	1161.8
1950-51	292904	538	544.5	58342	85	682.4	230450	127	1258.3
1951-52	339423	564	602.2	65667	91	725.3	261478	140	1342.1
1952-53	372456	587	634.8	72266	97	745.1	284315	152	1371.4
1953-54	388380	623	623.1	77383	104	741.9	316445	165	1389.0
1954-55	427971	676	633.3	86505	112	774.1	340613	176	1382.6
1955-56	450370	691	651.5	120020	148	808.8	376144	190	1426.6
1956-57	492778	710	693.9	138514	167	831.6	415353	206	1444.9
1957-58	569231	729	780.6	170127	185	819.2	464702	222	1502.7
1958-59	547823	695	788.5	267104	236	1005.4	525155	246	1544.7
1959-60	612874	731	837.9	293747	292	1005.3	599031	268	1614.7
1960-61	647213	742	872.8	365066	345	1057.3	689117	296	1681.0
1961-62	726060	795	913.0	415343	382	1087.2	569994	331	1724.3
1962-63	828079	833	994.1	474041	422	1123.3	666156	368	1810.2
1963-64	882329	881	1001.5	532981	450	1184.4	769931	402	1915.3
Percentage rate of increase per annum			5.5			5.3			3.6

**SECTION VI**  
**EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE**

EXPLANATORY NOTES

(Section VI)

This section deals with the growth of educational expenditure by type of institution, its distribution into direct and indirect expenditure, by various sources of educational finance, teacher and non-teacher costs, average annual cost per student by managements of institutions, shift in the proportion of expenditure on different types of educational institutions during the years 1950-51 to the year 1963-64, source-wise distribution of expenditure on various types of educational institutions and growth per annum in expenditure from various sources of educational finance on different types of institutions.

(ii) Direct expenditure consists of the emoluments paid to the teaching and non-teaching staff in various types of institutions, all recurring expenditure made from contingencies such as expenditure on stationery, postal expenses, telegraph and telephone charges, recurring printing charges, all recurring expenditure on laboratory, library, reading room, common room, raw materials and accessories, recurring expenditure on repairs, maintenance and white-washing of buildings, rents, rates and taxes, expenditure on games, sports, prizes, excursions, examination charges, etc.

(iii) Indirect expenditure consists of expenditure on direction and inspection, scholarships/stipends and other financial assistance, non-recurring expenditure on buildings and equipment, hostel charges and expenditure on miscellaneous items such as special grants to athletic associations, boy scouts and girl guide associations, N.C.C. and grants to public libraries and reading rooms.

(iv) Government Funds: Expenditure through Government funds includes the amount spent by the Central and State Governments both on the maintenance of institutions and on the grants paid to various institutions/organisations connected with education and is net of fees collected by the Government institutions.

(v) Expenditure through local bodies includes the amount spent (net of collections through fees) by the municipal boards, panchayat samitis, mulla parishads, notified area committees, corporations and cantonment boards on the maintenance of institutions and the grants paid to various organisations connected with education.

(vi) Fees include income from tuition fee, laboratory fee, library fee, reading room fee, examination fee, etc.

(vii) Endowments and other sources include income from donations, subscriptions and contributions from public and from the community, fines, sale proceeds from the products of the institutions, interest on bank balances, securities and rent received from the buildings owned by the institutions.

**XXXIX - Growth of Educational Expenditure by Type of Institutions  
- 1950-51 to 1963-64.**

Type of Institutions	Expenditure (Rs. in 000's)					Percentage to Total				
	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	Rate of growth per year	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	%	%	%	%	%	
<b><u>Direct expenditure</u></b>										
Pre-Primary Schools	1198	2499	5873	9210	17.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Primary Schools	364843	537272	734461	990089	8.0	31.9	28.3	21.3	20.4	
Middle Schools	76990	154050	429220	613327	17.3	6.7	8.1	12.5	12.7	
High/Higher Secondary Schools	230450	376144	689117	1055446	12.4	20.1	19.8	20.0	21.3	
Boards of Secondary Education	5338	13240	24133	37885	16.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	
Schools for Vocational Education	36943	54508	114092	162374	12.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	3.3	
Schools for Special Education	23335	26529	31997	34035	3.0	2.0	1.4	0.9	0.7	
Universities	49053	79805	141389	231687	12.6	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	
Research Institutions	6256	13904	26986	18072	8.5	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.4	
Arts & Science Colleges	71714	116474	209153	289010	11.3	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.0	
Colleges for Professional Education	42193	70008	158041	247899	14.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.1	
Colleges for Special Education	2224	3635	9125	11753	13.7	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	
<b>Total - Direct Expenditure</b>	<b>910539</b>	<b>1448069</b>	<b>2573538</b>	<b>3700787</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>76.4</b>	
<b><u>Indirect Expenditure</u></b>										
Direction and Inspection	27364	40006	70123	106634	11.0	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	
Building and Equipment	99270	196358	423158	507961	13.4	3.7	10.4	12.4	10.5	
Scholarships and other financial commitments	34456	82172	200222	299069	18.1	3.0	4.3	5.8	6.2	
Hostel charges	13264	26610	43149	52476	3.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	
Miscellaneous	53928	103396	123562	174157	9.4	4.7	5.5	3.7	3.6	
<b>Total - Indirect Expenditure</b>	<b>233282</b>	<b>448542</b>	<b>870214</b>	<b>1140297</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>23.6</b>	
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1143822</b>	<b>1896610</b>	<b>3443301</b>	<b>4841084</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	

XL - Growth of Expenditure on Education by Sources  
- 1950-51 to 1963-64.

(Rupees in lakhs)

Year	Government Funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6

1. Direct Expenditure

1950-51	4990	1110	2167	838	9105
1955-56	8360	1452	3528	1141	14481
1960-61	16439	1972	5509	1816	25736
1964-65	28736	2690	8079	2389	41894
Rate of Growth per year (percentage)	13.3	6.5	9.8	7.8	11.5

2. Indirect Expenditure

1950-51	1537	140	165	491	2333
1955-56	3360	184	262	679	4485
1960-61	6970	277	394	1061	8702
1964-65	8955	419	644	1137	11205
Rate of Growth per year (percentage)	13.4	8.2	10.2	6.5	11.9

3. Total Expenditure  
(Direct + Indirect)

1950-51	6527	1250	2332	1329	11438
1955-56	11720	1636	3790	1820	18966
1960-61	23409	2249	5903	2877	34438
1964-65	37691	3109	8723	3576	53099
Rate of Growth per year (percentage)	13.3	6.7	9.9	7.3	11.6



XLI - Distribution of Direct and Indirect Expenditure  
by Sources.

Year	Percentage of expenditure met through				
	Government funds	Local Board funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6

Direct Expenditure

1950-51	54.8	12.2	23.8	9.2	100.0
1955-56	57.7	10.0	24.4	7.9	100.0
1960-61	63.8	7.7	21.4	7.1	100.0
1961-62	64.8	7.6	20.7	6.9	100.0
1962-63	64.7	6.0	20.6	6.7	100.0
1963-64	65.5	8.9	20.8	6.8	100.0
1964-65	68.6	6.4	19.3	5.7	100.0

Indirect Expenditure

1950-51	65.9	6.0	7.1	21.0	100.0
1955-56	74.9	4.1	5.9	15.1	100.0
1960-61	80.1	3.2	4.5	12.2	100.0
1961-62	79.3	3.8	4.8	12.1	100.0
1962-63	79.9	3.1	4.9	12.1	100.0
1963-64	80.7	2.8	7.9	8.6	100.0
1964-65	79.9	3.3	5.7	10.6	100.0

Total Expenditure (Direct & Indirect)

1950-51	57.1	10.9	20.4	11.6	100.0
1955-56	61.8	3.6	20.0	9.6	100.0
1960-61	68.0	6.5	20.2	8.4	100.0
1961-62	68.6	6.6	16.6	8.2	100.0
1962-63	68.5	6.7	16.7	3.1	100.0
1963-64	69.1	6.0	17.0	7.9	100.0
1964-65	71.0	5.9	16.4	6.7	100.0

LIII - Percentage of Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers to Total Direct Expenditure.-  
1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Institutions	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5

General Education

Pre-Primary Schools	66.1	57.9	63.1	62.0
Primary Schools	80.3	83.8	83.1	89.1
Middle Schools	75.8	77.9	85.1	86.9
High/Higher Secondary Schools	69.1	72.0	72.3	72.9
Colleges for Arts and Science	57.6	62.3	62.2	62.8

Colleges for Professional Education

(Selected Institutions)

Agriculture	46.5	39.6	36.3	41.4
Engineering & Technology	46.5	43.6	46.1	49.8
Medicine	50.9	47.9	43.9	43.6
Teacher Training	55.6	55.2	55.5	62.1

Schools for Vocational Education

Agriculture	31.2	32.5	33.1	39.8
Engineering & Technology	54.7	34.1	39.7	56.0
Medicine	60.8	51.4	49.3	35.5
Teacher Training	50.4	59.6	60.3	53.1

XLIII - Average Annual Cost per student in  
Different Types of Institutions  
- 1950-51 to 1963-64.

(Rupees)

Type of Institutions	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
1	2	3	4	5

General Education

Pre-Primary Schools	55.4	54.5	48.5	51.5
Primary Schools	19.9	23.4	27.6	29.9
Middle Schools	37.1	40.4	40.5	42.4
High/Higher Secondary Schools	72.9	79.8	91.7	102.7
Colleges for Arts & Science	231.2	222.9	302.4	332.8

Professional Colleges

(Selected Institutions)

Agriculture	1247.0	1376.8	1213.7	1163.9
Engineering & Technology	836.1	916.9	1074.4	1208.4
Medicine	1010.1	1146.2	1551.9	1668.7
Teacher Training	899.6	533.0	424.0	490.7

School Education

Agriculture	709.3	506.3	601.6	665.9
Engineering & Technology	477.4	413.9	508.1	590.6
Medicine	529.6	439.9	339.9	420.5
Teacher Training	219.4	236.7	315.0	279.9

XLIV - Average Annual Cost Per Student by Management of Institutions - 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Schools	Government Institutions	Local Bodies	Private Bodies	All Managements
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<u>Pre-Primary School</u>				
1950-51	60	99	53	55
1963-64	35	63	53	52
<u>Primary Schools</u>				
1950-51	19	21	18	20
1963-64	36	29	27	30
<u>Middle Schools</u>				
1950-51	59	34	33	37
1963-64	53	37	46	42
<u>High/Higher Secondary Schools</u>				
1950-51	94	83	67	73
1963-64	114	93	101	103
<u>Colleges for Arts and Science</u>				
1950-51	293	243	210	231
1963-64	432	538	310	333

XLV - Educational Expenditure by Sources -  
Pre-Primary Schools.

(Rupees in thousands)

Year	Government Funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	Other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	311 (26.0)	67 (5.6)	541 (45.1)	230 (23.3)	1198 (100.0)
1955-56	641 (25.7)	78 (3.1)	1137 (47.5)	592 (23.7)	2499 (100.0)
1960-61	1574 (26.8)	530 (9.0)	2134 (37.2)	1535 (27.0)	5373 (100.0)
1963-64	2422 (26.3)	1035 (11.8)	3175 (34.5)	2528 (27.4)	9210 (100.0)
Rate of growth per annum	17.1	24.0	14.6	13.4	17.0

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

XLVI - Educational Expenditure by Sources -  
Primary Schools.

(Rupees in thousands)

Year	Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	249114 (63.2)	91152 (25.0)	8620 ( 2.4)	15953 ( 4.4)	364843 (100.0)
1955-56	395511 (73.6)	107457 (20.0)	17527 ( 3.3)	16777 ( 3.1)	537272 (100.0)
1960-61	591222 (80.4)	106700 (14.5)	17169 ( 2.3)	19370 ( 2.6)	734461 (100.0)
1963-64	316365 (82.4)	129514 (13.1)	23361 ( 2.4)	20350 ( 2.1)	990090 (100.0)
Rate of growth per annum	9.6	2.8	8.0	2.0	3.0

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

XLVII - Educational Expenditure by Sources -  
Middle Schools.

(Rupees in thousands)

Year	Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	39231 (51.0)	11439 (14.8)	13413 (23.9)	7907 (10.3)	76990 (100.0)
1955-56	96360 (62.9)	20914 (13.0)	24878 (16.1)	12398 (8.0)	154050 (100.0)
1960-61	318076 (74.1)	54151 (12.7)	31677 (7.4)	25315 (5.9)	429220 (100.0)
1963-64	464475 (75.7)	79707 (13.0)	42155 (6.9)	26990 (4.4)	613327 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	21.0	16.1	6.6	9.9	17.3

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

XLVIII Educational Expenditure by Sources -  
High/Higher Secondary Schools.

(Rupees in thousands)

Year	Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	34013 (36.5)	6568 ( 2.9)	116118 (50.4)	23751 (10.2)	230450 (100.0)
1955-56	149967 (39.9)	15778 ( 4.2)	175614 (46.7)	34735 ( 9.2)	376144 (100.0)
1960-61	331032 (43.0)	32106 ( 4.7)	270394 (39.2)	55535 ( 3.1)	639117 (100.0)
1963-64	561509 (53.2)	41191 ( 3.9)	374336 (35.5)	78360 ( 7.4)	1055446 (100.0)
Rate of growth per annum	15.7	15.2	9.5	9.7	12.4

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.



XLIX - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Teacher Training Schools

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	12873 (84.5)	268 (1.8)	714 (4.7)	1376 (9.0)	15229 (100.0)
1955-56	16726 (84.6)	98 (0.5)	1221 (6.2)	1712 (8.7)	19757 (100.0)
1960-61	31470 (90.4)	110 (0.3)	1856 (5.3)	1375 (4.0)	34811 (100.0)
1963-64	30955 (86.5)	287 (0.8)	2923 (8.2)	1627 (4.5)	35773 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	7.0	0.5	11.4	1.3	6.8

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

L - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Vocational & Technical schools (Excluding Teacher Training)

(Rs. in thousands)

	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	14951 (68.8)	610 (2.8)	3614 (16.7)	2539 (11.7)	21714 (100.0)
1955-56	23479 (67.6)	474 (1.4)	6724 (19.3)	4073 (11.7)	34751 (100.0)
1960-61	59081 (74.5)	588 (0.7)	13604 (17.2)	6007 (7.6)	79280 (100.0)
1963-64	102860 (81.2)	384 (0.3)	16721 (13.2)	6635 (5.3)	126601 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	16.0	—	22.5	7.7	14.5

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LI - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Special Education Schools

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	13973 (59.9)	422 (1.8)	569 (2.4)	8372 (35.9)	23335 (100.0)
1955-56	17763 (66.9)	602 (2.3)	949 (3.6)	7216 (27.2)	26529 (100.0)
1960-61	21791 (68.1)	916 (2.9)	1378 (4.3)	7911 (24.7)	31997 (100.0)
1963-64	22634 (66.5)	1055 (3.1)	1276 (3.7)	9070 (26.7)	34035 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	3.8	7.3	6.4	0.6	3.0

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LII - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Universities

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	19971 (40.7)	16 (0.0)	17331 (35.3)	11734 (23.9)	49053 (100.0)
1955-56	33073 (41.4)	18 (0.0)	31345 (39.3)	15370 (19.3)	79805 (100.0)
1960-61	65252 (46.2)	19 (0.0)	52934 (37.4)	23183 (16.4)	141389 (100.0)
1963-64	106871 (46.2)	452 (0.2)	79713 (34.4)	44653 (19.2)	231689 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	13.8	29.0	12.4	10.8	12.6

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LIII Expenditure by Sources on Arts and Science Colleges

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	27471 (38.3)	176 (0.3)	36641 (51.1)	7425 (10.4)	71714 (100.0)
1955-56	59936 (34.3)	124 (0.1)	63511 (54.5)	12903 (11.1)	116474 (100.0)
1960-61	82058 (39.2)	216 (0.1)	101304 (48.5)	25495 (12.2)	209153 (100.0)
1963-64	116537 (40.3)	561 (0.2)	136606 (47.2)	35257 (12.2)	289010 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	11.8	9.3	9.8	12.7	11.3

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LIV - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Colleges for Teacher Training

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	2908 (81.9)	-	311 (8.8)	329 (9.3)	3547 (100.0)
1955-56	4773 (72.7)	-	1038 (15.8)	755 (11.5)	6566 (100.0)
1960-61	13501 (76.0)	-	2761 (12.8)	1993 (9.3)	21514 (100.0)
1963-64	29129 (80.4)	24 (0.1)	4344 (12.0)	2717 (7.5)	36214 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	19.4	.	22.5	17.6	19.6

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LV - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Colleges for Professional Education (Excluding Teacher Training)

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	27175 (70.3)	255 (0.7)	8447 (21.8)	2769 (7.2)	38646 (100.0)
1955-56	42358 (66.8)	638 (1.0)	15284 (24.1)	5162 (8.1)	63442 (100.0)
1960-61	94974 (69.6)	1548 (1.1)	30346 (22.2)	9657 (7.1)	136527 (100.0)
1963-64	149202 (70.5)	2044 (1.0)	45350 (21.4)	15090 (7.1)	211685 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	14.0	17.3	13.8	13.9	14.0

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LVI - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Colleges for Special Education.

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Bodies	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	1083 (48.9)	26 (1.3)	254 (11.9)	845 (37.9)	2224 (100.0)
1955-56	1017 (50.0)	16 (0.5)	540 (15.0)	1256 (34.5)	3635 (100.0)
1960-61	5924 (64.9)	45 (0.4)	1447 (15.9)	1709 (18.3)	9125 (100.0)
1963-64	6786 (57.8)	65 (0.5)	2036 (17.7)	2818 (24.0)	11754 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	15.1	7.3	17.2	9.7	13.7

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.



LVII - Educational Expenditure by Sources on Direction and Inspection

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Boards	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	26295 (98.0)	990 (3.6)	6 (0.0)	73 (0.3)	27364 (100.0)
1955-56	37409 (98.5)	1633 (4.1)	963 (2.4)	1 (0.0)	40006 (100.0)
1960-61	68043 (97.0)	1899 (2.7)	46 (0.1)	135 (0.2)	70123 (100.0)
1963-64	104108 (97.6)	2526 (2.4)	-	-	106634 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	11.2	7.5	22.5	6.3	11.0

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LVIII - Educational Expenditure by Sources <sup>on</sup> Buildings & Equipment

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Boards	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	57558 (57.9)	8334 (8.4)	4979 (5.0)	28399 (28.6)	99270 (100.0)
1955-56	136262 (69.4)	11058 (5.6)	6196 (3.2)	42841 (21.8)	196358 (100.0)
1960-61	2332636 (77.9)	18976 (4.4)	10306 (2.4)	65239 (15.2)	428150 (100.0)
1963-64	402499 (79.3)	16819 (3.3)	12453 (2.4)	76109 (15.0)	507960 (100.0)
Rate of growth per annum	16.2	5.6	7.3	7.9	13.4

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LIX - Educational expenditure by Sources - Scholarships and Other Financial Concessions.

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Boards	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	27102 (79.8)	1140 (3.3)	736 (2.1)	5087 (14.8)	34456 (100.0)
1955-56	71329 (86.8)	951 (1.1)	2100 (2.6)	7792 (9.5)	82172 (100.0)
1960-61	186765 (92.8)	1254 (0.6)	1351 (0.7)	11852 (5.9)	200222 (100.0)
1963-64	277348 (92.8)	1911 (0.6)	3985 (1.3)	15825 (5.3)	299069 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	19.4	0.3	13.9	9.1	18.1

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LX - Educational Expenditure by Sources - Hostel Charges

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Boards	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	7677 (42.1)	217 (1.2)	5372 (29.4)	4999 (27.4)	18264 (100.0)
1955-56	12312 (46.3)	512 (1.9)	9425 (35.4)	4362 (16.4)	26610 (100.0)
1960-61	13008 (32.0)	774 (1.8)	18177 (42.1)	10309 (24.1)	43149 (100.0)
1963-64	16400 (31.4)	1352 (2.5)	25341 (48.4)	9296 (17.7)	52477 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	6.0	15.1	12.7	4.5	8.5

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

LXI - Educational Expenditure by Sources -  
on Miscellaneous Items -

(Rs. in thousands)

Year	Govt. Funds	Local Boards	Fees	Other Sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1950-51	34674 (64.3)	3318 (6.1)	5443 (10.1)	10503 (19.5)	53928 (100.0)
1955-56	79727 (76.1)	4196 (4.1)	7542 (7.3)	12931 (12.5)	103396 (100.0)
1960-61	95756 (74.4)	4812 (3.7)	9526 (7.4)	13469 (14.4)	128562 (100.0)
1963-64	119526 (68.7)	9569 (5.5)	12599 (7.2)	34463 (18.6)	174157 (100.0)
Rate of Growth per annum	10.0	8.5	6.7	9.1	9.4

Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage distribution of Expenditure by Sources.

Diagram 6.1 Educational Expenditure by Sources

Proportionate Shift in the Contribution from various Sources 1950-51 to 1964-65

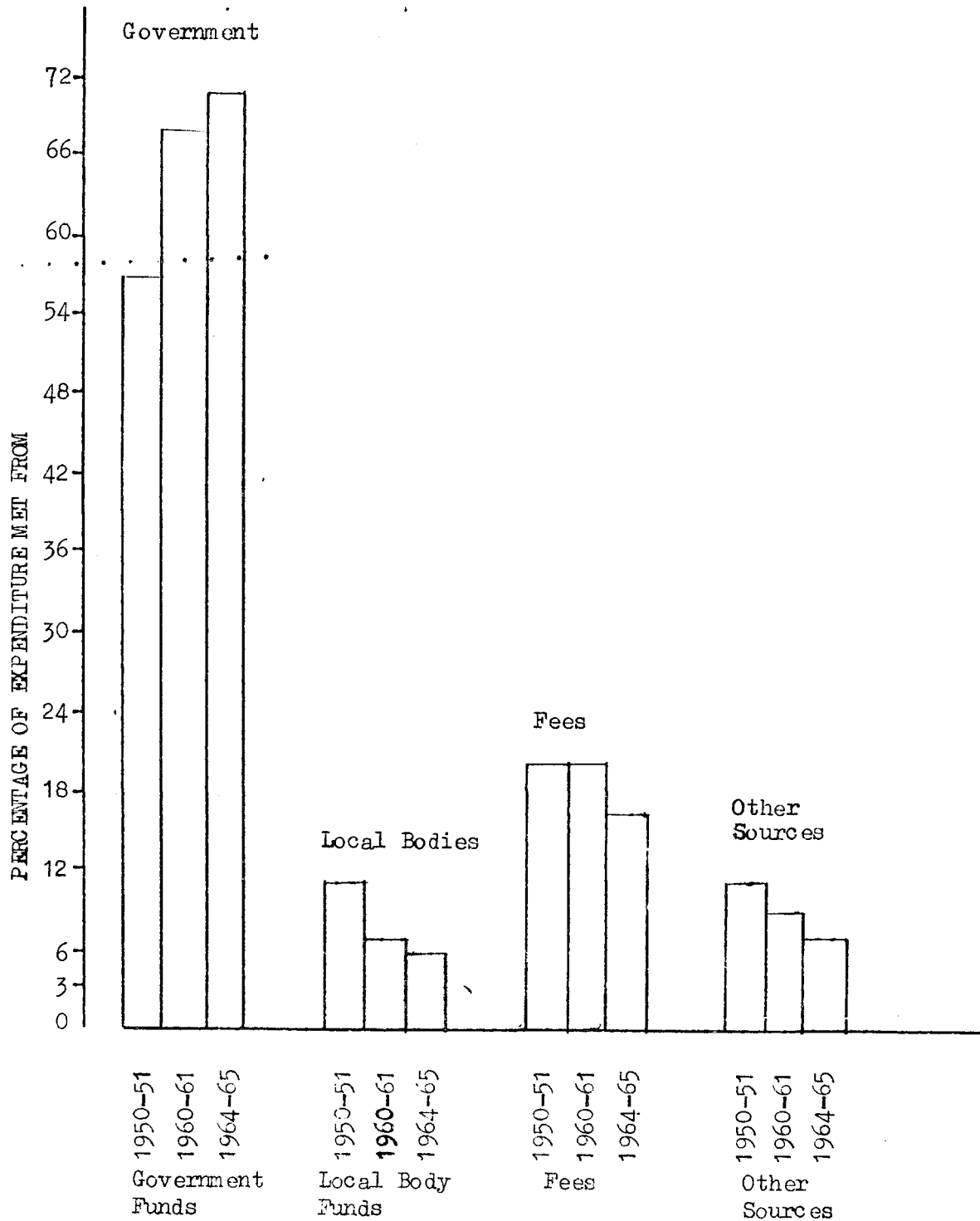
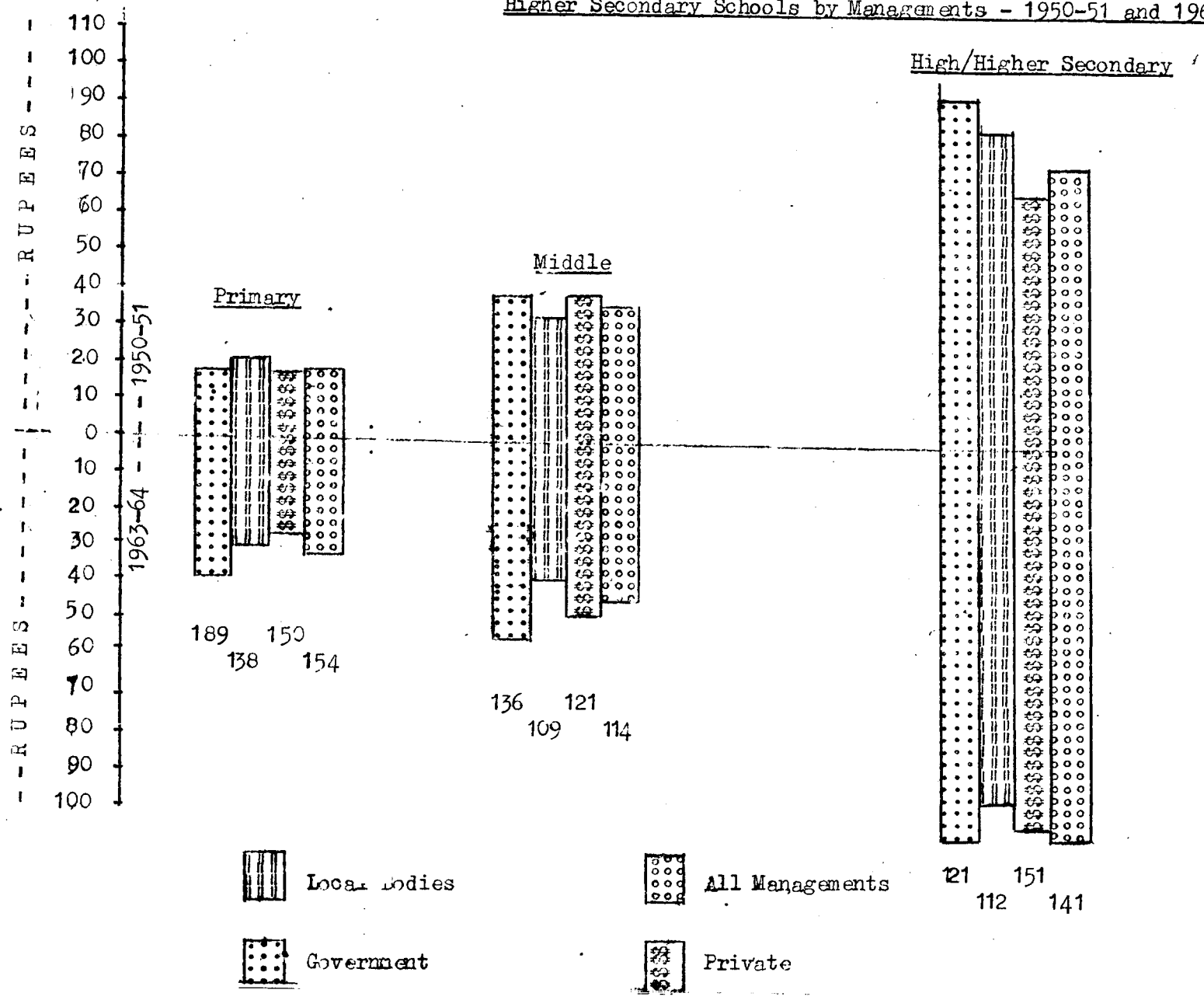


Diagram 6.2 Average Annual Cost per Pupil in Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools by Managements - 1950-51 and 1963-64.



SECTION VII  
EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS



EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section VII)

In this section information has been given concerning educational facilities available in rural areas as compared to those available in all areas. The information for the rural areas relates strictly to institutions located in the rural areas and not to the education of students coming from rural areas.

(ii) Rural areas are those defined as such in the Census.

-oOo-

Source:

Education in India, Ministry of Education.

....

LXII - Education in Rural Areas - Institutions  
- 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Institutions	Number of Institutions			
	1950-5	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
<b>A - Rural Areas</b>				
1. Colleges for General Education	33	44	107	160
2. Colleges for Professional & Special Education	25	43	163	245
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	2827	4590	8965	13293
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Schools	10413	16999	40499	55406
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary Schools	175999	247747	300762	343652
6. Pre-primary Schools	28	76	756	970
7. Others	16539	40897	58776	204451
8. Total	205864	310396	410028	615175

<b>B - All Areas</b>				
1. Colleges for General Education	550	789	1138	1437
2. Colleges for Professional & Special Education	300	458	1060	1446
3. High/Higher Secondary Education	7288	10838	17257	22996
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Education	13596	21730	49663	65588
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary, Primary Education	209671	278135	330399	377106
6. Pre-primary	303	630	1909	2710
7. Others	63660	58867	71229	220703
8. Total	295368	371447	472655	691986

C - Percentage of Institutions in Rural areas to all areas				
1. Colleges for General Education	6.0	5.6	9.4	11.1
2. Colleges for Professional & Special Education	8.3	9.4	15.4	16.8
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	38.8	42.3	52.0	57.8
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Schools	76.6	78.2	81.5	81.4
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary/ Primary Schools	84.0	89.0	91.0	91.1
6. Pre-primary Schools	9.2	12.1	39.6	35.8
7. Others	26.0	69.5	82.5	92.2
8. Total	69.7	83.6	86.7	88.9

LXIII - Education in Rural Areas - Enrolment  
- 1950-51 to 1963-64.

Type of Institutions	Number of students			
	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1963-64
<b>A. Rural Areas</b>				
1. Colleges for General Education	8708	18241	37603	57302
2. Colleges for Professional and Special Education	2597	7942	23263	35978
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	885634	1408895	2809939	4356354
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Schools	1329835	2539298	7274634	10313940
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary/Primary Schools	13393069	17292018	21313422	26654528
6. Pre-primary Schools	1355	3308	36182	44321
7. Others	500692	1179689	1427894	1748530
<b>A. Total</b>	<b>16121890</b>	<b>22449391</b>	<b>32922937</b>	<b>43210961</b>
<b>B. All Areas</b>				
1. Colleges for General Education	341988	578966	767965	96534
2. Colleges for Professional and Special Education	61531	107213	219588	315061
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	3159501	4715557	7511514	10280221
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Schools	2072508	3812952	10610454	14459444
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary/Primary Schools	18351894	22919734	26642772	33103271
6. Pre-primary Schools	21640	45828	121184	178731
7. Others	1970865	1974926	2090925	2407761
<b>B. Total</b>	<b>25979927</b>	<b>34148176</b>	<b>47964402</b>	<b>61709801</b>
<b>C. of Percentage/Enrolment in Rural Areas to All Areas</b>				
1. Colleges for General Education	2.5	3.2	4.9	5.9
2. Colleges for Professional and Special Schools	4.2	7.4	10.6	11.4
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	28.0	29.9	37.4	42.4
4. Sr. Basic/Middle/Jr. High Schools	64.2	66.6	68.5	71.3
5. Jr. Basic/Basic Primary/Primary Schools	73.0	75.4	80.0	80.5
6. Pre-primary Schools	6.3	7.2	29.9	24.8
7. Others	25.4	59.7	68.3	72.6
<b>C. Total</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>70.0</b>

SECTION VIII  
PLAN STATISTICS

EXPLANATORY NOTES  
(Section VIII)

This section contains the statistics about the Plan outlays and expenditure incurred on general education and technical education during the Five-Year and Annual Plans by various schemes and sectors such as Central, centrally-sponsored and State schemes; comparison of plan expenditure on education to total plan expenditure; phasing of expenditure during the five year plans; and sector-wise distribution of plan outlays/expenditure in different States and Union Territories.

(ii) As far as possible, efforts have been made to give the actual expenditure figures. The figures for the first three five-year plans relate to the actual expenditure whereas the figures for the annual plans 1966-67 to 1968-69, annual plan for 1969-70 and Fourth Plan (1969-74) relate either to actual expenditure, anticipated or to the proposed outlays.

(iii) The figures given here include both recurring and capital expenditure incurred on various plan schemes.

-oOo-

Sources:

Five-Year Plans, Annual Plans, Review of First Five-Year Plan, Educational Development Programmes Volume of the Education Division of the Planning Commission and the material received from various Central Ministries, State Governments and Union Territories.

....

**LXIV - Growth of Educational Expenditure (Plan) -  
1951-74 - Centre, Centrally Sponsored and  
State Schemes.**

(Rs. in crores)

Head of Development	I Plan	II Plan	III Plan	Annual Plans			IV Plan	1969-70
	1951-56	1956-61	1961-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-74	Outlay
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

**1. General Education**

a. Central Plan	14.3	39.7	70.1	20.7	18.5	23.4	180.7	24.7
b. Centrally Sponsored	5.8	6.6	13.0	3.8	1.9	2.6	18.2	2.6
c. Total Central Plan	20.1	46.3	83.1	24.0	20.4	26.0	198.9	27.3
d. States & Union Territories	112.6	177.8	380.8	39.8	56.6	73.9	482.8	48.3
e. Total ( c + d )	132.7	224.1	463.9	63.8	77.0	99.9	681.7	75.6

**Technical Education**

a. Central Plan	11.5	17.9	53.7	10.9	11.3	11.6	50.3	8.3
b. Centrally Sponsored	-	5.7	14.9	4.5	4.9	5.4	9.8	4.5
c. Total Central Plan	11.5	23.6	68.6	15.4	16.2	17.0	60.1	12.8
d. States & Union Territories	8.7	25.3	56.2	10.1	9.9	12.2	59.7	8.4
e. Total ( c + d )	20.2	48.9	124.8	25.5	26.1	29.2	119.8	21.2

**Total Education ( 1 + 2 )**

a. Central Plan	25.8	57.6	123.8	31.6	29.8	35.0	231.0	33.0
b. Centrally Sponsored	5.8	12.3	27.9	7.8	6.8	8.0	28.0	7.1
c. Total Central Plan	31.6	69.9	151.7	39.4	36.6	43.0	259.0	40.1
d. States & Union Territories	121.3	203.1	437.0	49.9	66.5	86.1	542.5	56.7
e. Total ( c + d )	152.9	273.0	588.7	89.3	103.1	129.1	801.5	96.8

**Total Plan (All Sectors)**

a. Total Central Plan	503.0	2542.0	4206.9	1120.4	1031.6	1314.0	7206.6	1263.1
b. States & Union Territories	1443.2	2138.0	4365.6	1039.9	1059.6	1130.2	6464.0	997.6
c. Total ( a + b )	1946.2	4680.0	8572.5	2160.3	2091.2	2444.2	13670.6	2260.7

**LXV - Percentage of Plan Expenditure on Education to corresponding Total Plan Expenditure - Centre, States/Union Territories and Total - 1951-1974.**

Plan/Year	Percentage of Central Plan Expenditure on Education to Total Central Plan	Percentage of States/Union Territories Plan Expenditure on Education to Total States/Union Territories Sector Plan	Percentage of Plan Expenditure on Education to Total Plan (All Sectors)
1	2	3	4
	%	%	%
<b><u>Five Year Plans</u></b>			
First Plan	6.3	8.4	7.9
Second Plan	2.7	9.5	5.3
Third Plan	3.6	10.0	6.9
<b><u>Annual Plans</u></b>			
1966-67	3.5	4.8	4.1
1967-68	3.5	6.3	4.9
1968-69	3.1	7.6	5.3
1969-70	3.2	5.7	4.3
<b><u>Fourth Plan</u></b>	3.6	8.4	5.3

LXVI - Year-wise expenditure (Plans) on Education during the First, Second and Third Five Year Plans.

(Rs. in crore)

Plan/Year	General Education			Technical Education			Total Education		
	Central Sector	States/Union Territories	Total	Central Sector	States/Union Territories	Total	Central Sector	States/Union Territories	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<u>First Plan</u>									
1951-52	0.3	15.8	16.1	2.1	1.6	3.7	2.4	17.4	19.8
1952-53	0.7	17.8	18.5	2.3	1.6	3.9	3.0	19.4	22.4
1953-54	1.0	21.3	22.3	2.2	2.1	4.3	3.2	23.4	26.6
1954-55	7.7	25.7	33.4	2.2	1.7	3.9	9.9	27.4	37.3
1955-56	10.4	32.0	42.4	2.7	1.7	4.4	13.1	33.7	46.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>112.6</b>	<b>132.7</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>20.2</b>	<b>31.6</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>152.9</b>
<u>Second Plan</u>									
1956-57	4.6	14.4	19.0	2.1	3.3	5.4	6.7	17.7	24.4
1957-58	4.4	24.7	29.1	2.8	3.9	6.7	7.2	28.6	35.8
1958-59	9.3	32.0	41.3	4.1	4.7	8.8	13.4	36.7	50.1
1959-60	12.7	46.3	59.0	7.1	6.3	13.4	19.8	52.6	72.4
1960-61	15.3	61.4	75.7	7.5	7.1	14.6	22.8	67.5	90.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>177.8</b>	<b>224.1</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>48.9</b>	<b>69.9</b>	<b>203.1</b>	<b>273.0</b>
<u>Third Plan</u>									
1961-62	9.0	42.5	51.5	10.5	8.3	18.8	19.5	50.7	70.2
1962-63	10.6	57.1	67.7	11.1	9.8	20.9	21.7	67.0	88.7
1963-64	13.5	72.1	85.6	12.2	11.6	23.8	25.7	83.8	109.4
1964-65	21.6	93.8	115.4	14.5	13.5	28.0	36.1	107.3	143.4
1965-66	28.4	115.3	143.7	17.1	13.0	30.1	45.5	128.3	173.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>380.8</b>	<b>463.9</b>	<b>68.6*</b>	<b>56.2</b>	<b>124.8*</b>	<b>148.5</b>	<b>437.0</b>	<b>588.7</b>

\* Includes Rs.3.24 crores spent under Central Sector, yearwise break-up of which is not available.



LIVII Percentage distribution of year-wise Expenditure on Education during the Five Year Plans.

Year	General Education	Technical Education	Total Education
1	2	3	4
<u>First Plan</u>			
1951-52	12.1	18.3	12.9
1952-53	13.9	19.3	14.7
1953-54	16.8	21.3	17.4
1954-55	25.2	19.3	24.4
1955-56	32.0	21.8	30.6
First Plan	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Second Plan</u>			
1956-57	8.5	11.1	8.9
1957-58	13.0	13.7	13.1
1958-59	18.4	17.9	18.4
1959-60	26.3	27.5	26.5
1960-61	33.8	29.8	33.1
Second Plan	100.0	100.0	100.0
<u>Third Plan</u>			
1961-62	11.1	15.0	11.9
1962-63	14.6	16.8	15.1
1963-64	18.4	19.1	18.6
1964-65	24.9	22.4	24.4
1965-66	31.0	26.7*	30.0**
Third Plan	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Includes expenditure to the extent of 2.6 per cent, year-wise break up of which is not available.

\*\* Includes expenditure to the extent of 0.5 percent, year-wise break up of which is not available.

LXVIII - Percentage of Plan Expenditure on Education to Total Plan Expenditure (1956-69)

State/ Union Territory	2nd Plan	3rd Plan	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	6.5	6.0	2.3	3.4	4.4
Assam	13.3	11.3	8.0	8.5	9.2
Bihar	10.7	7.7	3.4	3.8	3.9
Gujarat	7.3	8.7	3.5	3.7	5.9
Haryana	---Included in Punjab ---		4.4	6.2	11.1
Jammu & Kashmir	8.8	9.1	8.4	9.0	8.7
Kerala	14.2	11.9	8.7	8.8	9.4
Madhya Pradesh	10.0	9.5	3.5	4.9	7.3
Maharashtra	7.1	10.7	4.0	6.7	7.7
Mysore	8.5	6.2	2.6	3.1	4.1
Nagaland	12.4	12.0	9.8	11.3	14.5
Orissa	7.5	7.9	3.2	5.7	7.0
Punjab	6.7	9.6	5.8	6.6	13.1
Rajasthan	12.0	9.5	3.9	7.9	7.6
Tamil Nadu	7.4	11.2	8.8	9.4	10.3
Uttar Pradesh	7.7	9.4	2.6	3.8	4.8
West Bengal	19.1	17.5	10.4	11.5	12.7
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	3.6	9.4	13.8	21.4	10.0
Chandigarh	-	10.9	4.8	5.6	13.7
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	32.0	-	7.4	20.8
Delhi	35.2	18.9	7.5	12.5	15.6
Goa, Daman & Diu	-	18.3	14.0	13.6	12.6
Himachal Pradesh	4.5	8.3	3.4	4.5	5.6
L. M. & A Islands	10.4	8.6	11.4	27.0	21.7
Manipur	13.3	18.7	5.7	6.1	6.0
N. E. F. A.	28.6	19.2	14.7	15.8	17.8
Pondicherry	12.0	11.6	18.3	19.0	20.5
Tripura	8.7	26.5	13.7	15.5	11.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>10.5</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>

**LXIX - Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States & Union Territories - 1956-1969.**

(Rs. in lakhs)

State/Union Territory	Second Plan				
	Total Expenditure on Second Plan	Expenditure on Education			Expenditure on Education as percentage of Total Plan
		General Education	Technical Education	Total Education	
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	18064	968	214	1182	6.5
Assam	6315	675	168	843	13.3
Bihar	17687	1697	194	1891	10.7
Gujarat	14683	N.A.	N.A.	1078	7.3
Haryana		Included in Punjab			
Jammu & Kashmir	2682	213	24	237	8.8
Kerala	7900	N.A.	N.A.	1119	14.2
Madhya Pradesh	14550	1230	229	1459	10.0
Maharashtra	21403	N.A.	N.A.	1525	7.1
Mysore	13872	978	203	1181	8.5
Nagaland	N.A.	47	-	47	12.4
Orissa	8936	579	91	670	7.5
Punjab	15143	827	190	1017	6.7
Rajasthan	9986	1129	68	1197	12.0
Tamil Nadu	18619	1141	232	1373	7.4
Uttar Pradesh	22832	1429	326	1755	7.7
West Bengal	15584	2658	313	2971	19.1
A. & N. Islands	362	13	-	13	3.6
Chandigarh		Included in Punjab			
Dadra & Nagar Haveli					
Delhi	1142	402	-	402	35.2
Goa, Daman & Diu					
Himachal Pradesh	1697	72	4	76	4.5
L. M. & A. Islands	622	65	-	65	10.4
Manipur	941	103	22	125	13.3
N. E. F. A.	42	12	-	12	28.6
Pondicherry	374	45	-	45	12.0
Tripura	366	26	6	32	8.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>213302</b>	<b>14309</b>	<b>2284</b>	<b>20315</b>	<b>9.5</b>

LXIX - Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States & Union Territories - 1956-1969.  
(continued)

(Rs. in lakhs)

State/Union Terri-	Third Plan				
	Total Exp- enditure on Third Plan	Expenditure on Education		Total Educa- tion	Expenditure on Educa- tion as percentage of Total Plan
		General Educa- tion	Techni- cal Edu- cation		
1	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	34478	1787	292	2079	6.0
Assam	13224	1308	184	1492	11.3
Bihar	33174	2325	235	2560	7.7
Gujarat	23768	1901	177	2078	8.7
Haryana		Included in Punjab			
Jammu & Kashmir	6124	498	58	556	9.1
Kerala	18159	1764	393	2157	11.9
Madhya Pradesh	28855	2313	422	2735	9.5
Maharashtra	43360	4303	320	4623	10.7
Mysore	25069	1295	252	1547	6.2
Nagaland	1079	130	-	130	12.0
Orissa	22406	1448	317	1765	7.9
Punjab	25423	1924	515	2439	9.6
Rajasthan	21069	1812	198	2010	9.5
Tamil-Nadu	34233	3139	693	3832	11.2
Uttar Pradesh	56025	4542	743	5285	9.4
West Bengal	30049	4707	555	5262	17.5
A. & N. Islands	617	50	-	58	9.4
Chandigarh	956	104	-	104	10.9
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	25	8	-	8	32.0
Delhi	9309	1590	169	1759	18.9
Goa, Daman & Diu	1527	262	17	279	18.3
Himachal Pradesh	3385	266	16	282	8.3
L. M. & A. Islands	99	19	-	19	8.6
Manipur	1282	110	-	110	18.7
N. E. F. A.	732	85	-	85	19.2
Pondicherry	601	123	36	159	11.6
Tripura	1551	262	23	290	26.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>436559</b>	<b>38083</b>	<b>5620</b>	<b>43703</b>	<b>10.0</b>

**LXIX** Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States & Union Territories - 1956-1969.  
(continued)

(Rs. in lakhs)

State/Union Territory	1966-67				
	Total Plan Expenditure 1966-67	Expenditure on Education			Expenditure on Education as percentage of Total Plan
		General Education	Technical Education	Total Education	
1	12	13	14	15	16
Andhra Pradesh	9359	170	43	213	2.3
Assam	2719	136	32	213	3.0
Bihar	7996	219	55	274	3.4
Gujarat	6067	171	41	212	3.5
Haryana	2265	73	27	100	4.4
Jammu & Kashmir	1693	97	46	143	8.4
Kerala	4338	334	45	379	8.7
Madhya Pradesh	5592	134	59	193	3.5
Maharashtra	11786	346	116	462	4.0
Mysore	5494	109	35	144	2.6
Nagaland	432	47	Neg.	47	9.8
Orissa	4703	114	37	151	3.2
Punjab	3126	143	37	180	5.8
Rajasthan	4375	166	24	190	3.9
Tamil Nadu	8262	561	163	724	8.8
Uttar Pradesh	15070	250	146	396	2.6
West Bengal	5303	513	37	550	10.4
A. & N. Islands	106	14.65	-	14.65	13.3
Chandigarh	192	-	9.25	9.25	4.8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	24	-	-	-	-
Delhi	2137	144.86	13.03	162.94	7.5
Goa, Daman & Diu	522	53.51	14.76	73.27	14.0
Himachal Pradesh	946	29.26	2.93	32.19	3.4
L. M. & A. Islands	44	5.02	-	5.02	11.4
Manipur	209	12.00	-	12.00	5.7
N. E. F. A.	202	29.70	*	29.70	14.7
Pondicherry	142	13.00	8.00	26.00	18.3
Tripura	231	32.70	5.67	33.37	13.7
<b>Total</b>	<b>103990</b>	<b>3973</b>	<b>1007</b>	<b>4935</b>	<b>4.8</b>

\* Included in General Education.

**LXIX - Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States & Union Territories - 1956-1969.**  
(continued)

(Rs. in lakhs)

State/Union Terri-	1967-68				
	Total Exp- enditure 1967-68	Expenditure on Education		Total	Expenditure on Educa- tion as percentage of Total Plan
1	17	18	19	20	21
Andhra Pradesh	6630	181	43	224	3.4
Assam	3052	223	36	259	8.5
Bihar	6888	223	37	260	3.3
Gujarat	6512	200	33	233	3.7
Haryana	2674	137	30	167	6.2
Jammu & Kashmir	2043	146	38	184	9.0
Kerala	4620	344	61	405	8.8
Madhya Pradesh	5426	224	41	265	4.9
Maharashtra	12677	723	124	847	6.7
Mysore	6424	154	43	197	3.1
Nagaland	584	65	1	66	11.3
Orissa	4687	236	32	268	5.7
Punjab	4340	245	42	287	6.6
Rajasthan	4053	237	32	319	7.9
Tamil Nadu	8764	678	149	827	9.4
Uttar Pradesh	15428	444	136	580	3.8
West Bengal	5341	585	30	615	11.5
A. & N. Islands	125.43	26.39	-	26.39	21.4
Chandigarh	219.11	1.98	10.34	12.32	5.6
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	26.77	1.93	-	1.93	7.4
Delhi	2250.75	267.79	14.67	282.46	12.5
Goa, Daman & Diu	770.23	38.29	16.29	104.58	13.6
Himachal Pradesh	1378.66	55.00	7.21	62.21	4.5
L. M. & A. Islands	28.40	7.66	-	7.66	27.0
Manipur	263.03	16.00	-	16.00	6.1
N. E. F. A.	204.72@	32.40	*	32.40	15.8
Pondicherry	163.00	27.00	5.00	32.00	19.0
Tripura	381.88	42.12	17.22	59.34	15.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>105960</b>	<b>5662</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>6646</b>	<b>6.3</b>

@ Excluding building component.

\* Included in General Education.

**LXIX - Total Plan Expenditure and Plan Expenditure on Education by States & Union Territories - 1956-1969.**  
(continued)

State/Union Territory	1968-69 (anticipated)				Expenditure on Education as percentage of Total Plan
	Total Plan Expenditure 1968-69 (anticipated)	Expenditure on Education		Total Education	
		General Education	Techni- Education		
1	22	23	24	25	26
Andhra Pradesh	7215	270	48	318	4.4
Assam	2940	241	30	271	9.2
Bihar	7439	245	45	290	3.9
Gujarat	3135	408	71	479	5.9
Haryana	2343	220	40	260	11.1
Jammu & Kashmir	2468	172	42	214	8.7
Kerala	5017	405	65	470	9.4
Madhya Pradesh	6246	352	106	458	7.3
Maharashtra	16404	1102	166	1268	7.7
Mysore	6059	200	51	251	4.1
Nagaland	600	82	5	87	14.5
Orissa	3760	239	22	261	7.0
Punjab	3811	450	48	498	13.1
Rajasthan	4637	333	21	354	7.6
Tamil Nadu	7969	698	125	823	10.3
Uttar Pradesh	15105	551	176	727	4.8
West Bengal	5743	668	62	730	12.7
A. & N. Islands	251.00	25.00	-	25.00	10.0
Chandigarh	270.54	11.00	26.16	37.16	13.7
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	39.52	8.22	-	8.22	20.8
Delhi	2334.45	340.00	25.00	365.00	15.6
Goa, Daman & Diu	843.87	92.16	14.53	106.69	12.6
Himachal Pradesh	1329.73	93.78	8.50	102.23	5.6
L. M. & A. Islands	43.50	9.42	-	9.42	21.7
Manipur	399.31	24.01	-	24.01	6.0
N. E. F. A.	272.27	43.33	*	43.33	17.8
Pondicherry	215.00	40.00	4.00	44.00	20.5
Tripura	632.59	54.70	20.24	74.94	11.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>113021</b>	<b>7383</b>	<b>1221</b>	<b>8604</b>	<b>7.6</b>

\* Included in General Education.

Concluded.

LXX - Annual Plan - 1969-70 - Education Plan  
and Total Plan.

(Rupees in lakhs)

State/Union Territory	General Education	Technical Education	Total - Education	Total Plan	Col.4 as %age to Col.5
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	302	45	347	6200	5.6
Assam	253	49	307	3420	9.0
Bihar	300	45	345	6360	5.4
Gujarat	200	20	220	7500	2.9
Haryana	176	36	212	2320	9.1
Jammu & Kashmir	79	6	85	2350	3.6
Kerala	180	30	210	3420	6.1
Madhya Pradesh	143	56	199	4913	4.1
Maharashtra	440	70	510	11500	4.4
Mysore	205	30	235	5090	4.6
Nagaland	49	12	61	600	10.2
Orissa	152	25	177	3220	5.5
Punjab	200	11	211	4493	4.7
Rajasthan	144	7	151	4300	3.5
Tamil Nadu	460	120	580	7200	8.0
Uttar Pradesh	571	130	751	16000	4.7
West Bengal	422	20	442	4315	10.2
A. & N. Islands	15.00	-	15.00	181.69	8.3
Chandigarh	10.00	6.00	16.00	159.00	10.1
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4.30	-	4.30	40.07	10.7
Delhi	299.39	22.00	321.39	2340.32	13.7
Goa, Daman & Diu	43.00	23.10	71.10	668.84	10.6
Himachal Pradesh	50.00	12.70	62.70	1550.00	4.0
L. M. & A. Islands	5.54	--	5.54	40.08	13.8
Manipur	20.00	-	20.00	472.00	4.2
N. E. F. A.	34.00	-	34.00	372.93	9.1
Pondicherry	28.00	3.00	31.00	237.00	13.1
Tripura	30.00	10.00	40.00	500.00	8.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>4825.23</b>	<b>858.80</b>	<b>5664.03</b>	<b>99762.93</b>	<b>5.7</b>



**LXXI - Outlays for the Fourth Plan for Education  
as finally agreed by the Planning Commission  
compared with those in the Draft Outline.\***

(Rupees in crores)

State/Union Territory	1966-71			1969-74		
	General Educa- tion	Techni- cal Edu- cation	Total	General Educa- tion	Techni- cal Edu- cation	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	40.17	4.89	45.06	33.20	3.00	36.20
Assam	22.60	3.00	25.60	22.86	3.01	25.87
Bihar	50.10	4.50	54.60	30.61	3.10	33.71
Gujarat	28.55	5.30	33.85	26.00	3.00	29.00
Haryana	12.00	2.65	14.65	13.03	1.55	14.58
Jammu & Kashmir	8.10	0.90	9.00	7.89	0.60	8.49
Kerala	21.91	5.60	27.51	17.00	2.25	19.25
Madhya Pradesh	44.40	6.00	50.40	32.25	4.00	36.25
Maharashtra	76.53	18.36	94.89	55.22	9.50	64.72
Mysore	25.39	4.17	29.56	10.00	2.00	12.00
Nagaland	4.11	0.30	4.41	4.11	0.45	4.56
Orissa	24.00	3.00	27.00	14.50	1.50	16.00
Punjab	23.60	3.42	27.02	21.02	0.85	21.87
Rajasthan	21.16	3.33	24.49	14.15	0.30	14.45
Tamil Nadu	55.15	8.04	63.17	50.40	5.03	55.43
Uttar Pradesh	61.00	17.26	78.26	52.95	10.48	63.43
West Bengal	60.00	7.24	67.24	32.75	3.70	36.45
A. & N. Islands	1.35	-	1.35	1.05	-	1.05
Chandigarh	0.45	0.20	0.65	0.50	0.20	0.70
Dadra & Nagar Havoli	0.33	-	0.33	0.23	-	0.23
Delhi	23.61	3.80	27.41	23.09	2.51	25.60
Goa, Daman & Diu	3.53	1.29	4.87	3.10	0.84	3.94
Himachal Pradesh	6.19	1.66	7.85	6.11	0.50	6.61
L. M. & A. Islands	0.45	-	0.45	0.36	-	0.36
Manipur	3.00	0.20	3.20	3.03	0.20	3.23
N. E. F. A.	2.20	-	2.20	2.00	-	2.00
Pondicherry	2.23	0.36	2.64	2.12	0.20	2.32
Tripura	3.60	0.95	4.55	3.32	0.95	4.27
<b>Total - States &amp; Union Territories</b>	<b>625.79</b>	<b>106.42</b>	<b>732.21</b>	<b>482.85</b>	<b>59.72</b>	<b>542.57</b>
Centre	200.11	126.05	326.16	206.51	52.49	259.00
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>825.90</b>	<b>232.47</b>	<b>1058.37</b>	<b>689.36</b>	<b>112.21</b>	<b>801.57</b>

\* After the publication of the Draft Outline, the States made certain changes in their figures which are indicated here.

LXXII - Outlay on Education - Distribution between various sub-heads.

(Rupees in crores)

Sub-head	First Plan	Second Plan	Third Plan	Annual Plans			Fourth Plan	
				1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1966-71*	1969-74**
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Elementary Education	85 (56)	95 (35)	178 (30)	12.5 (14)	23.0 (22)	29.8 (25)	282 (27)	330 (25)
Secondary Education	20 (13)	51 (19)	103 (18)	13.3 (15)	16.0 (16)	23.3 (18)	181 (17)	201 (15)
University Education	14 (9)	48 (18)	87 (15)	26.7 (30)	24.8 (24)	25.5 (20)	194 (18)	255 (20)
Teacher Education	@	@	23 (4)	2.6 (3)	3.2 (3)	3.6 (3)	53 (5)	120 (9)
Social Education	5 (3)	4 (1)	2 (0)	0.4 (0)	0.7 (1)	1.0 (1)	17 (1)	40 (3)
Cultural Programmes	#	3 (1)	7 (1)	1.0 (1)	1.2 (1)	1.5 (1)	19 (2)	20 (2)
Miscellaneous Schemes	9 (6)	23 (8)	64 (11)	7.3 (8)	8.2 (8)	15.2 (11)	80 (8)	121 (9)
Total - General Education	133 (87)	224 (82)	464 (79)	33.8 (71)	77.1 (75)	99.9 (77)	826 (78)	1087 (83)
Technical Education	20 (13)	49 (18)	125 (21)	25.5 (29)	26.0 (25)	23.2 (23)	232 (22)	213 (17)
Total - Education	153 (100)	273 (100)	589 (100)	89.3 (100)	173.1 (100)	129.1 (100)	1058 (100)	1300 (100)

Figures given in paranthesis indicate percentages to total.

- \* Figures relate to Fourth Plan (Draft Outline 1966-71).
- \*\* Allocation as proposed by the Steering Committee of the Planning Group on Education.
- @ Included under Elementary/Secondary Education.
- # Included under Miscellaneous Schemes.

LXXIII - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1961-66.

(Rupees in crores)

State/Union Territory	Elementary Education	Secondary Education	University Education	Teacher Education	Social Education
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	8.41	5.06	1.76	1.40	0.03
Assam	9.00	1.59	0.98	0.68	0.02
Bihar	12.19	4.24	3.90	1.62	0.12
Gujarat	7.64	7.40	2.00	0.90	0.01
Haryana	----- Included in Punjab -----				
Jammu & Kashmir	1.91	1.04	1.22	0.24	0.11
Kerala	8.50	4.05	2.00	0.30	-
Madhya Pradesh	9.05	6.46	3.92	2.82	0.28
Maharashtra	10.95	9.22	3.55	4.16	0.42
Mysore	8.76	1.00	1.30	1.02	0.02
Nagaland	0.65	0.30	0.10	0.17	-
Orissa	6.48	3.74	2.62	0.78	0.15
Punjab	8.63	4.92	3.08	0.89	-
Rajasthan	6.97	3.90	4.27	1.26	0.11
Tamil Nadu	20.42	9.08	0.31	0.86	0.02
Uttar Pradesh	26.62	7.32	4.94	2.96	-
West Bengal	15.97	19.72	6.55	1.98	0.41
A. & N, Islands	0.40	0.13	0.02	0.005	0.002
Chandigarh	0.46	0.26	0.18	0.05	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.05	0.02	-	-	-
Delhi	4.74	5.87	0.20	0.02	0.03
Goa, Daman & Diu	1.79	0.47	0.06	0.08	0.08
Himachal Pradesh	1.47	0.50	0.20	0.14	0.07
L. M. & A. Islands	0.11	0.07	0.004	-	-
Manipur	0.58	0.25	0.09	0.03	0.04
N. E. F. A.	0.48	0.18	0.10	0.05	-
Pondicherry	0.43	0.37	0.29	0.03	0.03
Tripura	1.22	0.74	0.09	0.28	0.05
<b>Total</b>	<b>173.88</b>	<b>97.90</b>	<b>43.73</b>	<b>22.72</b>	<b>2.00</b>

LXXIII - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education -  
1961-66. (continued)

(Rupees in crores)

State/Union Territory	Cultural Progra- mmes	Other Progra- mmes	Total - General Education	Techni- cal Edu- cation	Grand Total - Education
1	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	0.20	1.01	17.87	2.92	20.79
Assam	0.10	0.71	13.08	1.84	14.92
Bihar	0.27	0.91	23.25	2.35	25.60
Gujarat	0.15	0.91	19.01	1.77	20.78
Haryana	----- Included in Punjab -----				
Jammu & Kashmir	0.11	0.35	4.98	0.53	5.56
Kerala	0.25	2.54	17.64	3.93	21.57
Madhya Pradesh	0.10	0.50	23.13	4.22	27.35
Maharashtra	0.24	14.49	43.03	3.20	46.23
Mysore	0.15	0.70	12.95	2.52	15.47
Nagaland	-	0.08	1.30	-	1.30
Orissa	0.22	0.49	14.48	3.17	17.65
Punjab	0.14	1.58	19.24	5.15	24.39
Rajasthan	0.38	1.23	18.12	1.98	20.10
Tamil Nadu	0.12	0.58	31.39	6.93	38.32
Uttar Pradesh	0.44	3.14	45.42	7.43	52.85
West Bengal	0.77	1.67	47.07	5.55	52.62
A. & N. Islands	-	0.02	0.58	-	0.58
Chandigarh	0.01	0.08	1.04	-	1.04
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	0.01	0.08	-	0.08
Delhi	0.04	5.00	15.90	1.69	17.59
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.02	0.12	2.62	0.17	2.79
Himachal Pradesh	0.05	0.23	2.66	0.16	2.82
L. M. & A. Islands	-	0.01	0.19	-	0.19
Manipur	0.02	0.09	1.10	-	1.10
N. E. F. A.	-	0.04	0.85	-	0.85
Pondicherry	-	0.08	1.23	0.36	1.59
Tripura	0.05	0.19	2.62	0.28	2.90
<b>Total</b>	<b>3.83</b>	<b>36.76</b>	<b>380.83</b>	<b>56.20</b>	<b>437.03</b>

Concluded.

LXXIV - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education -  
1966-67.

(Rupees in crores)

State/Union Territory	Women- tary Edu- cation	Secondary Educa- tion	Univer- sity Edu- cation	Teacher Educa- tion	Social Educa- tion
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	0.30	0.86	0.27	0.17	0.03
Assam	0.44	0.42	0.61	0.24	0.02
Bihar	0.80	0.44	0.77	0.03	-
Gujarat	0.36	0.99	0.19	0.11	-
Haryana	0.20	0.15	0.33	0.01	-
Jammu & Kashmir	0.30	0.29	0.21	0.02	0.02
Kerala	0.95	0.60	1.57	0.07	-
Madhya Pradesh	0.20	0.21	0.56	0.06	0.06
Maharashtra	0.72	1.02	0.66	0.50	-
Mysore	0.18	0.19	0.24	0.41	0.02
Nagaland	0.12	0.03	0.01	0.002	0.003
Orissa	0.29	0.31	0.34	0.12	0.01
Punjab	0.30	0.17	0.79	0.01	0.01
Rajasthan	0.28	0.63	0.47	0.11	0.02
Tamil Nadu	2.97	1.97	0.33	0.01	0.06
Uttar Pradesh	0.93	0.56	0.50	0.33	0.01
West Bengal	1.95	1.36	1.06	0.30	0.05
A. & N. Islands	0.10	0.03	0.01	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	0.30	0.39	-	-	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.22	0.22	0.09	0.03	0.006
Himachal Pradesh	0.14	0.09	0.024	0.027	0.006
L. M. & A. Islands	0.01	0.03	0.01	-	-
Manipur	0.05	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.01
N. E. F. A.	0.123	0.097	0.071	-	0.0006
Pondicherry	0.06	0.05	0.05	-	-
Tripura	0.08	0.15	0.06	0.01	0.01
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.37</b>	<b>11.27</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>2.59</b>	<b>0.35</b>

LXXIV - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education -  
1966-67. (continued)

(Rupees in crores)

State/Union Territory	Cultural Programmes	Other Programmes	Total - General Education	Technical Educa- tion	Grand Total - Education
1	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	0.03	0.04	1.70	0.48	2.18
Assam	0.03	0.10	1.86	0.32	2.18
Bihar	-	0.15	2.19	0.55	2.74
Gujarat	0.01	0.05	1.71	0.41	2.12
Haryana	0.02	0.02	0.73	0.27	1.00
Jammu & Kashmir	0.03	0.10	0.97	0.46	1.43
Kerala	0.03	0.12	3.34	0.45	3.79
Madhya Pradesh	0.01	0.24	1.34	0.59	1.93
Maharashtra	0.01	0.55	3.46	1.16	4.62
Mysore	0.02	0.03	1.09	0.35	1.44
Nagaland	0.0002	0.30	0.47	0.003	0.473
Orissa	0.05	0.02	1.14	0.37	1.51
Punjab	-	0.15	1.43	0.37	1.80
Rajasthan	0.04	0.11	1.66	0.34	1.90
Tamil Nadu	0.02	0.25	5.61	1.63	7.24
Uttar Pradesh	0.04	0.13	2.50	1.46	3.96
West Bengal	0.12	0.29	5.13	0.37	5.50
A. & N. Islands	-	0.01	0.15	-	0.15
Chandigarh	-	-	-	0.09	0.09
Dadra & Nagar Havoli	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	0.01	0.75	1.45	0.18	1.63
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.005	0.014	0.585	0.15	0.733
Himachal Pradesh	0.002	0.001	0.29	0.03	0.32
L. M. & A. Islands	-	-	0.05	-	0.05
Manipur	-	0.01	0.12	-	0.12
N. E. F. A.	-	0.005	0.297	-	0.297
Pondicherry	-	0.02	0.18	0.08	0.26
Tripura	0.01	0.01	0.327	0.057	0.384
Total	0.49	3.47	39.78	10.07	49.85

Concluded.

LXIV - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1967-68.

(Rs. in crores)

State/Union Territory	Elementary Education	Secondary Education	University Education	Teacher Education	Social Education	Cultural Programmes	Other Programmes	Total General Education	Technical Education	Grand Total Education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	0.34	0.70	0.48	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.08	1.81	0.43	2.24
Assam	0.79	0.57	0.70	0.27	0.005	0.02	0.08	2.23	0.36	2.59
Bihar	1.33	0.24	0.45	0.05	0.02	0.04	0.10	2.23	0.37	2.60
Gujarat	0.69	0.75	0.30	0.12	0.01	0.03	0.10	2.00	0.38	2.38
Haryana	0.51	0.41	0.30	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	1.37	0.30	1.67
Jammu & Kashmir	0.46	0.28	0.21	0.17	0.01	0.03	0.30	1.46	0.38	1.84
Kerala	1.21	0.66	1.27	0.10	-	0.06	0.14	3.44	0.61	4.05
Madhya Pradesh	0.93	0.42	0.54	0.07	0.04	0.01	0.23	2.24	0.41	2.65
Maharashtra	2.18	2.80	1.05	0.67	0.02	0.01	0.50	7.23	1.24	8.47
Mysore	0.44	0.20	0.35	0.47	0.03	0.02	0.03	1.54	0.43	1.97
Nagaland	0.18	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.30	0.65	0.01	0.66
Orissa	1.04	0.48	0.58	0.13	0.00	0.10	0.03	2.36	0.32	2.68
Punjab	1.03	0.62	0.53	0.01	0.02	-	0.24	2.45	0.42	2.87
Rajasthan	0.85	1.05	0.64	0.12	0.02	0.05	0.14	2.87	0.32	3.19
Tamil Nadu	3.64	2.34	0.54	0.01	0.04	0.02	0.19	6.73	1.49	8.22
Uttar Pradesh	2.40	0.74	0.65	0.45	0.01	0.04	0.15	4.44	1.36	5.80
West Bengal	2.75	1.71	0.68	0.20	0.10	0.13	0.28	5.85	0.30	6.15
A. & N. Islands	0.14	0.06	0.03	0.01	-	-	0.03	0.27	-	0.27
Chandigarh	0.01	0.01	0.004	-	-	-	-	0.02	0.10	0.12
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.02	0.001	-	-	-	-	0.003	0.02	-	0.02
Delhi	0.62	0.96	0.05	0.02	0.01	-	1.22	2.63	0.14	2.77
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.42	0.25	0.07	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.10	0.88	0.16	1.04
Himachal Pradesh	0.30	0.12	0.08	0.003	0.002	0.005	0.04	0.55	0.07	0.62
L. M. & A. Islands	0.02	0.06	0.01	-	-	-	0.00	0.08	-	0.08
Manipur	0.03	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.16	-	0.16
N. E. F. A.	0.16	0.08	0.05	Neg.	Neg.	Neg.	0.03	0.32	-	0.32
Pondicherry	0.12	0.06	0.07	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.27	0.05	0.32
Tripura	0.17	0.15	0.08	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.42	0.17	0.59
<b>Total</b>	<b>22.78</b>	<b>15.67</b>	<b>9.74</b>	<b>3.14</b>	<b>0.39</b>	<b>0.63</b>	<b>4.22</b>	<b>56.62</b>	<b>9.82</b>	<b>66.44</b>

LXXVI - Sub-head-wise Expenditure on Education - 1968-69.

(Rs. in crores)

State/Union Territory	Elementary Education	Secondary Education	University Education	Teacher Education	Social Education	Cultural Programmes	Other Programmes	Total General Education	Technical Education	Grand Total Education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	0.50	1.04	0.76	0.21	0.02	0.03	0.14	2.70	0.48	3.18
Assam	1.00	0.45	0.53	0.21	0.02	0.05	0.15	2.41	0.30	2.71
Bihar	1.57	0.22	0.50	0.04	0.01	0.02	0.09	2.45	0.45	2.90
Gujarat	1.27	1.84	0.46	0.13	0.02	0.11	0.25	4.08	0.71	4.79
Haryana	1.07	0.61	0.46	-	0.02	-	0.04	2.20	0.40	2.60
Jammu & Kashmir	0.55	0.48	0.30	0.10	0.05	0.05	0.19	1.72	0.42	2.14
Kerala	1.78	0.89	1.03	0.08	0.00	0.12	0.15	4.05	0.65	4.70
Madhya Pradesh	1.30	0.60	1.00	0.15	0.06	0.09	0.32	3.52	1.06	4.58
Maharashtra	3.68	4.06	1.48	1.03	0.27	0.09	0.41	11.02	1.66	12.68
Mysore	0.64	0.34	0.35	0.47	0.03	0.05	0.12	2.00	0.51	2.51
Nagaland	0.23	0.12	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.39	0.82	0.05	0.87
Orissa	1.15	0.47	0.44	0.11	0.00	0.15	0.07	2.39	0.22	2.61
Punjab	1.11	2.61	0.56	-	-	-	0.22	4.50	0.48	4.98
Rajasthan	1.28	1.14	0.70	0.02	0.03	0.05	0.11	3.33	0.21	3.54
Tamil Nadu	3.33	2.04	1.07	0.24	0.02	0.03	0.25	6.98	1.25	8.23
Uttar Pradesh	3.08	0.82	0.92	0.46	0.04	0.10	0.09	5.51	1.76	7.27
West Bengal	3.40	1.33	0.64	0.10	0.12	0.14	0.31	6.68	0.62	7.30
A. & N. Islands	0.10	0.07	0.04	0.01	-	-	0.03	0.25	-	0.25
Chandigarh	0.02	0.02	0.04	-	0.02	-	0.01	0.11	0.26	0.37
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	0.053	0.021	-	-	-	0.001	0.005	0.08	-	0.08
Delhi	0.73	1.45	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.00	1.09	3.40	0.25	3.65
Goa, Daman & Diu	0.35	0.34	0.13	0.01	0.02	0.015	0.055	0.92	0.15	1.07
Himachal Pradesh	0.45	0.30	0.09	0.04	0.015	0.004	0.046	0.94	0.08	1.02
L.M. & A. Islands	0.02	0.06	0.01	-	0.00	-	0.00	0.09	-	0.09
Manipur	0.09	0.10	0.01	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.02	0.24	-	0.24
N. E. F. A.	0.18	0.15	0.09	0.001	0.001	0.003	0.055	0.48	-	0.48
Pondicherry	0.13	0.08	0.14	0.00	-	-	0.05	0.40	0.04	0.44
Tripura	0.25	0.17	0.08	0.01	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.55	0.20	0.75
<b>Total</b>	<b>29.31</b>	<b>22.41</b>	<b>11.95</b>	<b>3.57</b>	<b>0.79</b>	<b>2.15</b>	<b>4.65</b>	<b>73.83</b>	<b>12.21</b>	<b>86.04</b>



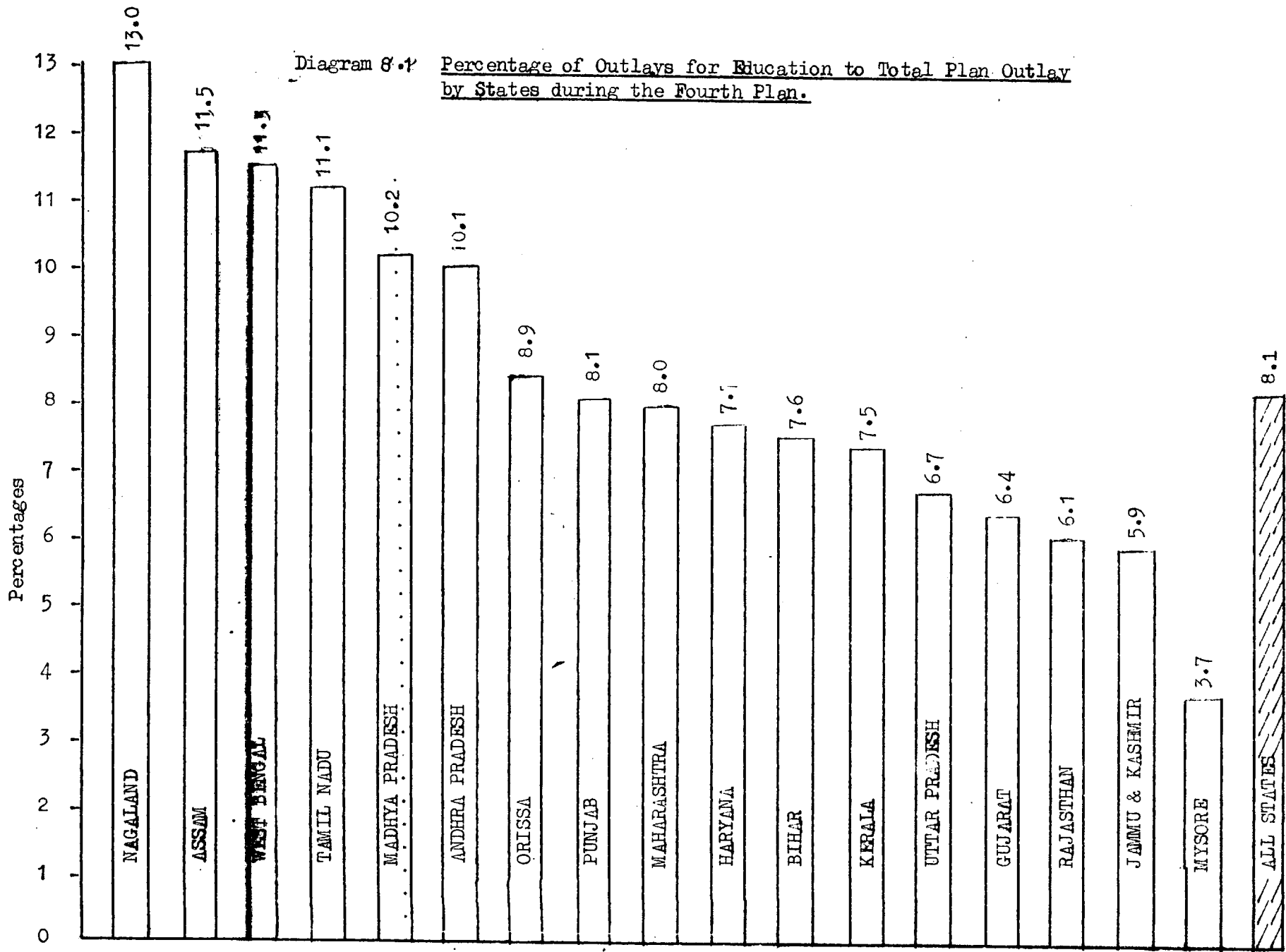


Diagram 8.1 Percentage of Outlays for Education to Total Plan Outlay by States during the Fourth Plan.

