



**POCKET  
STATISTICAL  
HAND-BOOK  
MEGHALAYA**

**1993**

Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Meghalaya  
Shillong

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## FOREWORD

This pocket handbook - 1993 is designed to present in a concise form the latest statistical information available with us in respect of all the important aspects of economy of Meghalaya.

The data incorporated in the publication have been collected from various departments of the Government, Public bodies and also from published documents of recognised Institutions.

We take this opportunity to express our gratitude to various Governmental and Non-Governmental agencies for the cooperation extended to us in making available the data presented in this issue.

Your comments and suggestions to improve the scope and presentation of this pocket handbook is most welcome.

P. NAIK, I.A.S.

Director

Economics & Statistics

Government of Meghalaya

Shillong

Dated - 20/12/93

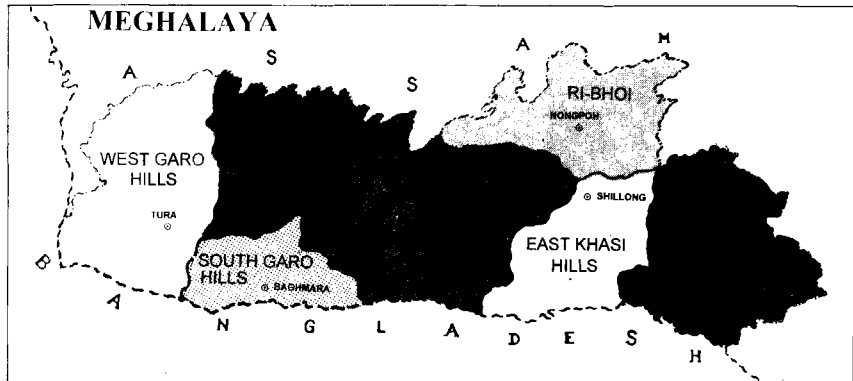
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## REFERENCES

INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY ———  
STATE BOUNDARY - - - - -  
DISTRICT BOUNDARY ———  
DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS ⊙

SOURCE - MEGHALAYA CENSUS AND P W D. (R & B)



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## CONVERSION TABLE

### WEIGHTS

1 Grain .....	=	0.065 gram
1 Gram .....	=	0.035270 Ounce
	=	0.085735 Tola
1 Ounce .....	=	28.350 grams
1 Pound .....	=	0.4536 Kilograms
1 Kilogram .....	=	2.20462 pounds
1 quintal .....	=	100 Kilograms
1 Tonne .....	=	10 quintals
	=	0.98420 Tons
1 Ton .....	=	1.01605 Tonnes
	=	0.508024 quintals
1Cwt.....	=	50.802 Kilograms

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	=	0.508024 quintals
1 Cwt .....	=	50.802 Kilograms

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### AREA

1 Square Inch .....	=	6.4516 Square Centimetres
1 Square foot .....	=	0.092903 Square Metres
1 Square Yard .....	=	0.836131 Square Metres
1 Square Metre .....	=	1.19599 Square Yards
1 Acre .....	=	0.404686 Hectares
	=	3.025 Bighas
	=	4.840 Square Yards
1 Square Mile .....	=	2.58999 Square Kilometres
	=	640 Acres
1 Square Kilometre .....	=	100 Hectares
	=	247 Acres
	=	0.386101 Square Miles
1 Hectare .....	=	10000 Square Metres
	=	7.46993 Bighas
	=	2.47105 Acres
1 Bigha .....	=	0.13387 Hectares
	=	0.33058 Acres

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## ROAD DISTANCE (KMS)

### Shillong to :

Jowai	:	66	Khliehriat	:	100
Nongstoin	:	93	Mawsynram	:	58
Tura	:	323	Mawkynew	:	46
Williamnagar	:	312	Mawryngkneng	:	37
Nongpoh	:	53	Umling	:	70
Sohra	:	49	Umsning	:	30
(Cherrapunjee)			Umroi	:	35
Mairang	:	44	Myllem	:	8
Mawkyrwat	:	74	Mawphlang	:	24
Baghmara <i>via Jowai</i>	:	445	Pynursla	:	55
Betasing	:	370	Guwahati	:	103
Resubelpara	:	233	Silchar	:	240
Dadenggiri	:	371	Dimapur	:	434
Amlarem	:	93	Aizawl	:	420

### Jowai to :

Amlarem	:	27	Thadlaskein	:	10
Khliehriat	:	34	New Garompani	:	67
Laskein	:	35	Dawki	:	59

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**Nongstoin to :**

Mairang	:	49	Balat	:	149
Mawkyrwat	:	127	Ranikor	:	168
Sonapahar	:	45	(via Balat)		

**Tura to :**

Baghmara	:	122	Resubelpara	:	88
Dadenggiri	:	54	Zikzak	:	51
Betasing	:	47	Dalu	:	50
Rongram	:	15	Chokpot	:	53
Selsella	:	47	Ampati	:	49
Rongara	:	145			

**Williamnagar to :**

Resubelpara	:	74	Songsak	:	30
Rongjeng	:	35	Samanda	:	19

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## CONTENTS

---

Table No.		Page No.
	1. AREA AND POPULATION	1 - 2
1.01	District-wise Area, Density, Population, Sub-Division, Towns, Police Stations, Police Outpost, Community Development Block	
1.02	Population trend in Meghalaya (1901-1991)	3
1.03	Changes in Sex Ratio (1901-1991)	4
1.04	Area & Population of Community Development Blocks, 1991	5 - 7
1.05	Population of Towns	8
1.06	Scheduled Caste/Tribe Population, 1991	9
1.07	Population of Scheduled Caste/Tribe by Districts, 1991	10
1.08	Workers classified by Board Industrial Category, 1991	11
	2. CLIMATE	
2.01	Maximum and Minimum Temperature of Shillong and Cherrapunjee, 1990.	12
2.02	Humidity in Shillong and Cherrapunjee, 1990.	13
2.03	Monthly Rainfall in Selected Centres, 1990.	14
	3. AGRICULTURE	
3.01	Land Utilisation in Meghalaya (Provisional)	15
3.02	District-wise Land Utilisation in Meghalaya, 1991-92	16 - 17
3.03	Area under Principal Crops	18 - 19

---

---

---

3.04	Production of Principal Crops	20 - 21
3.05	Yield rate of some important crops in Meghalaya	22
3.06	Consumption of Fertilizers in Meghalaya	23
4. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY		
4.01	Livestock Population trend	24
4.02	Number of Veterinary Insitutions in Meghalaya	25
4.03	Service Statistics of Veterinary Hospitals/ Dispensaries	26
5. FOREST		
5.01	Area under Forest	27
5.02	Area under Plantation/Afforestation	28
5.03	Progress of Forestry Schemes	29
6. FISHERIES		
6.01	Fish seed Distribution	30
7. ELECTRICITY		
7.01	Installed Capacity, Generation, Villages Electrified and Pumpsets Energised in Meghalaya	31
7.02	Sale of Electricity by Class of Consumers in Meghalaya	32
8. INDUSTRY AND MINING		
8.01	Number of Registered Factories in Meghalaya	33
8.02	Number of Small Scale Industries Registered with the Directorate of Industries	34
8.03	Small Scale Industries by type, 1991-92	35 - 36
8.04	Growth of Joint Stock Companies in Meghalaya	37
8.05	Growth of Khadi and Village Industrial Units in Meghalaya	38

---

---

8.06	Production of Cement from Mawmluh Cherra Cement, Ltd.	39
8.07	Trend in Mineral Production	40
9. COOPERATION		
9.01	Growth of Cooperative Societies in Meghalaya	41
9.02	Progress of Primary Agricultural Societies	42
10. ROADS		
10.01	Road length (Public Works Department) in Meghalaya	43
10.02	Progress of Meghalaya Road Transport Cooperation	44
11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS		
11.01	Number of Registered Vehicles, 1991-92	45
11.02	Road Accidents and Number of Persons Killed and Injured	46
11.03	Statistics of Post Offices in Meghalaya	47
11.04	Number of Telephone Exchanges, Public Call Office and Number of Telephone connections in Meghalaya	48
12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT		
12.01	Employment in Public and private Sector	49
12.02	Employment Exchange Statistics in Meghalaya	50
12.03	Distribution of Educated Applicants in the Live Register by level of Education in Meghalaya	51
13. HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE		
13.01	Number of Government Hospitals, dispensaries, T.B. Clinic and Beds in Meghalaya	52
13.02	Number of Primary Health Centres, Sub-Centre (Including MCW Centres etc.), Leprosy Colonies, Leprosy control unit	53

---

---

---

13.03	Number of Government Family Welfare Clinics/ Centres	54
-------	---	----

#### 14. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

14.01	Number of problem villages provided with Drinking Water Facilities	55
14.02	Birth and Death Rates	56

#### 15. EDUCATION

15.01	Percentage of Literacy, 1981 and 1991	57
15.02	Number of Literate persons in Meghalaya, 1991	58
15.03	Number of Educational Institutions in Meghalaya	59
15.04	Class-wise Enrolment in Schools of Meghalaya	60 - 61
15.05	Number of Teachers in the Educational Institutions in Meghalaya	62

#### 16. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

16.01	Number of Police Stations, Outposts, etc.	63
16.02	Incidence of Crimes by Major Heads under I.P.C.	64

#### 17. BANKING

17.01	Number of Scheduled Commercial Banks as on 30th June	65
17.02	Deposits and Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks	66
17.03	Deposits and Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks by District as on 30th June 1993	67

#### 18. STATE FINANCE

18.01	Overall Budgetary Position of the State of Meghalaya	68
-------	---	----

---

---

18.02	Revenue Receipts of the State of Meghalaya	69
18.03	Revenue Expenditure of the State of Meghalaya	70
18.04	Plan Outlay and Actual Expenditure of Meghalaya	71
18.05	Achievement under Rural Development Programmes in Meghalaya	72 - 73
19. STATE INCOME		
19.01	Net State Domestic Product by Industry of Origin at Current Prices, Meghalaya	74 - 75
20. PRICE INDICES		
20.01	Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban Non-Manual Employees	76
20.02	Consumer price Index Number for Industrial Workers	77
20.03	Consumer Price Indices for Agricultural Labourers	78
21. ELECTION		
21.01	Constituency-wise number of Electorates in the Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election, 1993	79 - 82
21.02	Abstract of the 1993 Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election	83
22. TOURISM		
22.01	Number of Tourist Spots in Meghalaya	84
22.02	Tourists visiting Meghalaya	85
23. MISCELLANEOUS		
23.01	Number of Cinema Houses in Meghalaya, 1993	86

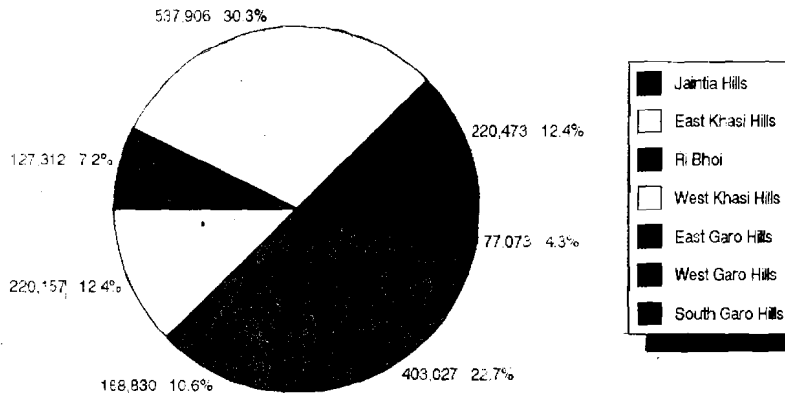
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23.02	District-wise Number of Fair Price Shops in Meghalaya	87
23.03	Number of Ware Housing Centres, Capacity and Occupancy in Meghalaya	88
24. SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS		
24.01	Socio-Economic Indicators- Meghalaya	89 - 92

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# DISTRICT-WISE POPULATION OF MEGHALAYA

1991  
(Provisional)



Source : 1. Census of India, 1991  
2. Community & Tribal Dev. Department

## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

**TABLE : 1.01**

### DISTRICT-WISE AREA, DENSITY, POPULATION, SUB-DIVISION, TOWNS, POLICE STATIONS, POLICE OUTPOST, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCK

Districts	Area Sq. Kms. (1991)	Popula- tion (1991)	Density per Sq. Km. (1991)	Sub- Division (Exclu- ding Dis- trict Hq.) (1992)	Towns (1992)	Police Sta- tions (1992)	Police Out- posts (1992)	Commu- nity De- velopment Blocks (1992)
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Jaintia Hills	3819	220473	58	2	1	5	3	4
2. East Khasi Hills*	2748	537906	196	1	7	10	4	7
3. Ri-Bhoi*	2448	127312	52	-	-	3	5	2
4. West Khasi Hills	5247	220157	42	2	1	3	3	5



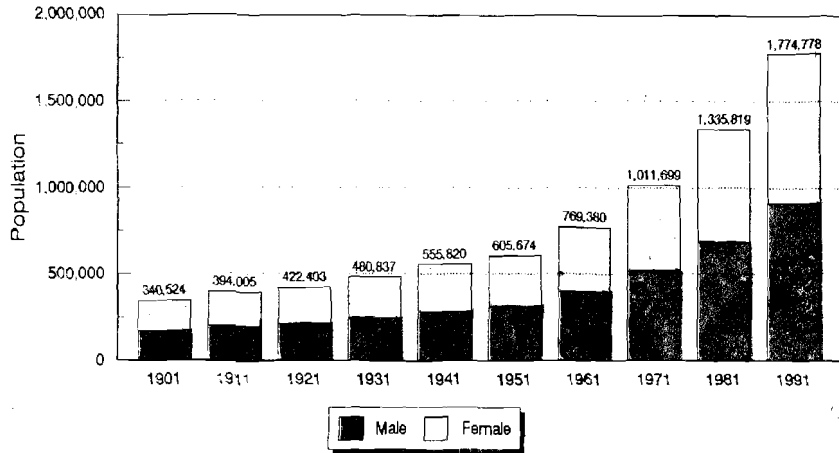
**TABLE : 1.01 (CONTD.)**

5. East Garo Hills	2603	188830	73	1	1	5*	3	4
6 West Garo Hills*	3714	403027	109	2	2	7	4	7
7. South Garo Hills*	1850	77073	42	-	-	1	2	3
Meghalaya	22429	1774778	79	8	12	34	24	32

\* = Provisional figures.

Source :- (1) Census of India, 1991 and  
(2) Community Development Department

## Population Trend in Meghalaya (1901-1991)



Source: Census of India, 1991

**TABLE : 1.02**  
**POPULATION TREND IN MEGHALAYA**  
**(1901 - 1991)**

Year	Male	Female	Total	Percentage decadal variation
1	2	3	4	5
1901	167256	173268	340524	
1911	195706	198299	394005	+15.73
1921	211216	211187	422403	+ 7.21
1931	243993	236844	480837	+13.83
1941	282666	273154	555820	+15.59
1951	310706	294968	605674	+ 8.97
1961	397288	372092	769380	+27.03
1971	520967	490732	1011699	+31.50
1981	683710	652109	1335819	+32.04
1991	907687	867091	1774778	+32.86

Source :- Census of India, 1991

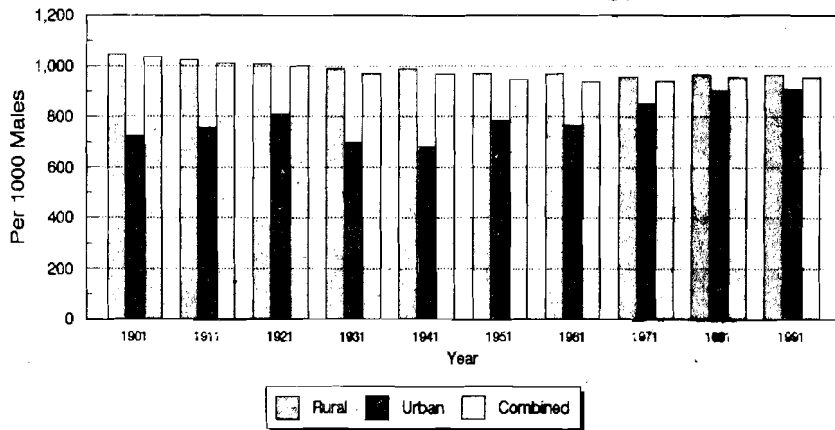
**TABLE : 1.03**  
**CHANGES IN SEX RATIO (1901 - 1991)**

Females per '1000' Males			
Year	Rural	Urban	Combined
1	2	3	4
1901	1047	725	1036
1911	1024	757	1013
1921	1009	809	1000
1931	989	697	971
1941	991	683	966
1951	969	784	949
1961	971	764	937
1971	958	853	942
1981	965	904	954
1991	966	910	955

Source :- Census of India.

# Changes in the Sex Ratio (1901-1991)

Females per "1000" Males

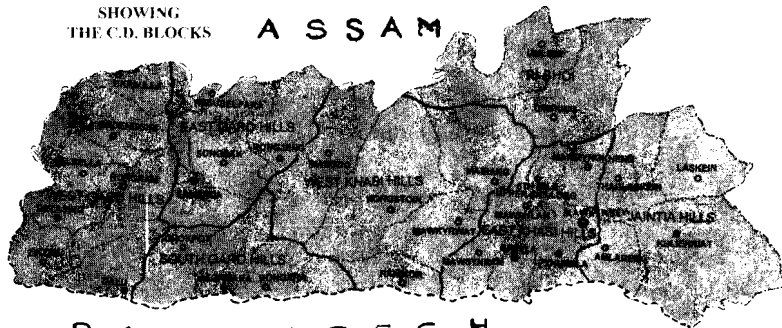


Source : Census of India

# MAP OF MEGHALAYA

SHOWING  
THE C.D. BLOCKS

# A S S A M



# B A N G L A D E S H

## REFERENCE

International Boundary — — — — —

State Boundary - - - - -

District Boundary —————

C.D. Block Boundary - · - · - ·

C.D. Block ○

Headquarters

Compiled and prepared by Meghalaya Survey Department, June 1993.

**TABLE : 1.04**  
**AREA AND POPULATION OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**BLOCKS, 1991**

District/Blocks	Area (Sq. Km.)	Population	Villages			Households
			Inhabited	Un-inhabited	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>Jaintia Hills:</b>	3819	220473	450	9	459	37986
1. Thadlaskein	753	78394	124	1	125	13821
2. Amlarem	398	29967	79	1	80	5179
3. Laskein	553	46884	82	3	85	7846
4. Khliehriat	2115	65228	165	4	169	11140
<b>East Khasi Hills:</b>	5196	662710 (P)	1389	46	1435	125041
1. Nongpoh	1216	50561	240	14	254	9717
2. Bhoi Area	1232	76751	291	5	296	14503
3. Mawryngkneng	293	35914	61	1	62	6326
4. Myllem	204	29373	97	-	97	55851

**TABLE : 1.04 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. Mawphlang	290	46685	156	2	158	7837
6. Pynursla	505	47171	145	7	152	9404
7. Mawsynram	523	35686 (P)	151	8	159	7129
8. Shella-Bholaganj	578	45799	183	7	190	9164
9. Mawkynrew	355	30170	65	2	67	5110
<b>West Khasi Hills:</b>	5247	222665 (P)	798	20	818	38101
1. Mairang	1106	63095	115	-	115	10755
2. Mawkyrwat	1191	32679 (P)	196	4	200	9792
3. Nongstoin	1336	55297 (P)	233	9	242	10485
4. Mawshynrut	1614	40248	254	7	261	7069
5. Ranikor	874 *	31346	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
<b>East Garo Hills:</b>	2603	188830	834	19	853	35537
1. Dambo-Rongieng	885	60192	267	8	275	11111
2. Songsak	703	32212	173	-	173	6507
3. Samanda	547	30094	128	4	132	5782



**TABLE : 1.04 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4. Resubelpara	468	66332	266	7	273	12137
<b>West Garo Hills:</b>	5564	480100	2021	43	2064	90706
1. Dadenggiri	617 (P)	30608 (P)	265	16	281	12549
2. Selsella	535	99752	304	1	305	17609
3. Rongram	867	89546	230	3	233	16620
4. Betasing	301	51531	200	1	201	10087
5. Zikzak	405	53787	189	1	190	10615
6. Dalu	659	45241	337	8	345	8834
7. Chokpot	612	29464	249	6	255	5519
8. Baghmara	651	33255	145	2	147	6175
9. Rongara	587	14354	102	5	107	2698
10. Tikrikilla	330 (P)	32562 (P)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

P = Provisional

N.A.= Information not available.

\* = The area of Ranikor Dev. Block bifurcated from the blocks are not available.

**TABLE : 1.05**  
**POPULATION OF TOWNS**

Towns	Class	Population		Percentage growth rate 1981-1991
		1981	1991	
1	2	3	4	5
Shillong Municipality	I	109244	131719	20.57
Shillong Cantonment	I	6620	11076	67.31
Madanryting	I	6165	8987	45.77
Mawlai	I	20405	30964	51.75
Nongthymmai	I	21558	26938	24.96
Pynthorunkhrah	I	10711	13682	27.74
Shillong Agglomeration	I	174703	223366	27.85
Cherrapunjee	V	6097	7777	27.55
Nongstoin	VI	3880	14339	269.56
Jowai	IV	12923	20601	59.41
Tura	III	35257	46066	30.66
Baghmara	VI	4183	5894	40.90
Williamnagar	VI	4290	12004	179.81

Source : Census of India, 1981 & 1991.

**TABLE : 1.06**  
**SCHEDULED CASTE / TRIBE POPULATION, 1991**

Caste / Tribe	Rural		Urban		Total	
	1981	1991	1981	1991	1981	1991
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Scheduled Caste	2950 (0.27)	4972 (0.34)	2542 (1.05)	4100 (1.24)	5492 (0.41)	9072 (0.51)
2. Scheduled Tribe	942734 (86.13)	1312093 (90.82)	133611 (55.37)	205834 (62.37)	1076345 (80.58)	1517927 (85.53)
3. Others	148802 (13.60)	127666 (8.84)	105180 (43.58)	120113 (36.39)	253982 (19.01)	247779 (13.96)
4. Total	1094486 (100.00)	1444731 (100.00)	241333 (100.00)	330047 (100.00)	1335819 (100.00)	1774778 (100.00)

Figures in brackets indicate percentages.

Source :- Census of India, 1981 & 1991.

**TABLE : 1.07**  
**POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTE /**  
**TRIBE / OTHERS BY DISTRICTS, 1991**

Districts	Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Jaintia Hills	747	210558	9168	220473
2. East Khasi Hills	2424	521462	141312	665218
3. West Khasi Hills	31	215995	4131	220157
4. East Garo Hills	241	182849	5740	188830
5. West Garo Hills	5629	387043	87428	480100
Meghalaya	9072	1517927	247779	1774778

Source :- Census of India, 1991.

**TABLE : 1.08**  
**WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY BROAD**  
**INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY, 1991**

Particulars	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
<b>A. Main workers</b>	611164	104423	715587
1. Cultivators	392099	3705	395804
2. Agricultural Labourers	86282	3210	89492
3. Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation orchards and allied activities	43686	2049	45735
4. Mining and Quarrying	3552	714	4266
5. Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs in Household Industry	2238	647	2885
6. Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs in other than Household industry	4822	7687	12509
7. Construction	5367	5982	11349
8. Trade and commerce	17616	20001	37617
9. Transport and Communication	3946	6412	10358
10. Other services	51556	54016	105572
<b>B. Marginal Workers</b>	39567	2168	41735
<b>C. Non-Workers</b>	794000	223456	1017456
<b>TOTAL</b>	1444731	330047	1774778

Source : Census of India, 1991

## 2. CLIMATE

TABLE : 2.01

### MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE OF SHILLONG AND CHERRRAPUNJE, 1990

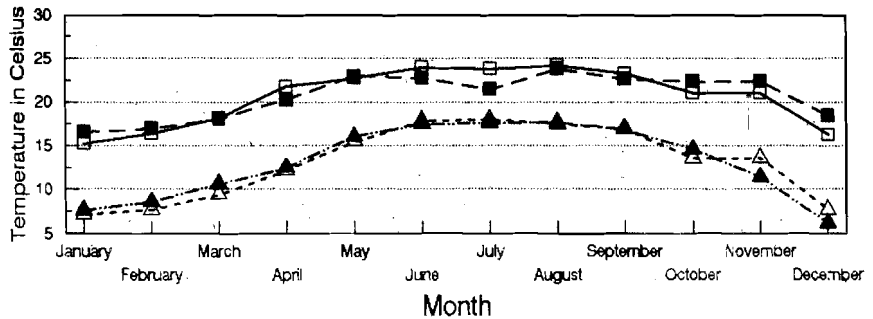
(in °Centigrade)

Month	Shillong		Cherrapunjee	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
1	2	3	4	5
January	15.3	7.1	16.6	7.6
February	16.4	7.7	17.0	8.6
March	18.2	9.4	18.1	10.6
April	21.8	12.2	20.3	12.5
May	22.8	15.5	23.0	16.1
June	24.0	17.9	22.8	17.5
July	23.8	18.0	21.5	17.6
August	24.2	17.5	23.8	17.7
September	23.3	17.0	22.7	16.9
October	21.1	13.6	22.4	11.4
November	21.1	13.6	22.4	11.4
December	16.3	7.7	18.5	6.1

Source : Indian Meteorological Department.

# CLIMATE

## Maximum and Minimum Temperature of Shillong & Cherrapunjee (1990)



Shillong	Shillong	Cherrapunjee	Cherrapunjee
Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
□	△	■	▲

Source: Indian Meteorological Department

**TABLE 2.02**  
**RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENTAGE IN**  
**SHILLONG AND CHERRAPUNJEE, 1990**

Month	Shillong		Cherrapunjee	
	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.
1	2	3	4	5
January	65	91	70	83
February	61	76	65	82
March	60	77	68	80
April	70	75	85	89
May	76	86	82	87
June	85	88	95	94
July	87	85	98	96
August	86	92	92	89
September	86	90	94	92
October	76	91	75	86
November	61	87	58	78
December	59	89	54	74

Source :- Indian Meteorological Department.



**TABLE 2.03**  
**MONTHLY RAINFALL IN SELECTED**  
**CENTRES, 1990**

(In MM.)

Months	Shillong	Cherrapunjee	Mawsynram	Tura
1	2	3	4	5
January	1.7	19.0	Nil	Nil
February	19.3	60.9	163.0	53.3
March	46.8	155.3	83.0	124.8
April	206.2	1699.4	1870.0	623.6
May	394.8	1183.7	1271.0	615.4
June	340.1	2782.8	2904.0	746.3
July	163.0	2394.7	3406.0	511.0
August	214.9	974.2	1146.0	353.5
September	191.0	1401.3	1632.0	660.2
October	242.7	896.0	452.0	492.0
November	10.7	29.5	7.0	2.4
December	2.6	1.5	Nil	Nil
Total	1833.8	11598.3	12934.0	4182.5

Source :- (1) Indian Meteorological Department and  
(2) Agriculture Department.

### 3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE : 3.01

#### LAND UTILISATION IN MEGHALAYA (PROVISIONAL)

(In Hectares)

Particulars	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
I. Geographical Area	2242900	2242900	2242900
II. Reporting Area for	2239000	2239000	2239000
a. Forest	939950	939076	936148
b. Not available for cultivation	225572	225873	225861
c. Other un-cultiva- ted land excluding fallow-land	643067	645504	648449
d. Fallow land	227304	226506	226532
e. Net area sown	203107	202041	202010
f. Area sown more than once	38133	38279	38313
g. Total cropped area	241240	240320	240323
III. a. Net Irrigated area	46457	46236	45045
b. Gross Irrigated area	47170	46970	45107

Source :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 3.02**  
**DISTRICT-WISE LAND UTILISATION IN MEGHALAYA, 1991-92**  
**(PROVISIONAL)**

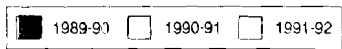
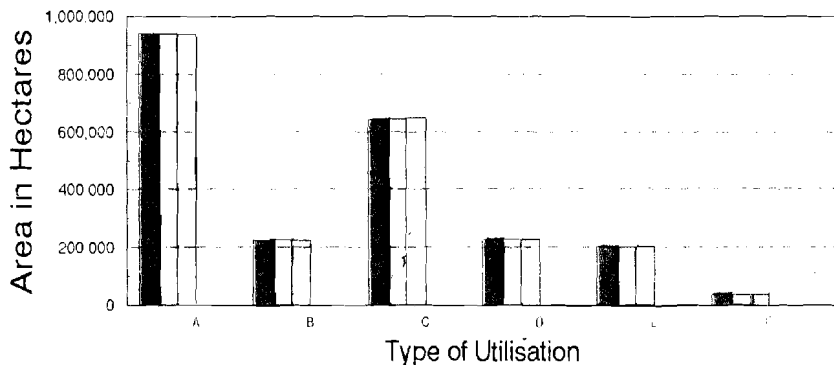
(In Hectares)

Particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. * Reporting area	381100	518400	524700	260300	554500	2239000
2. Forest	152138	189960	207556	122922	263572	936148
3. Not available for cultivation	31355	76988	75105	10339	32074	225861
4. Other un-cultiva- ted land excluding fallow land	138811	183465	150144	67695	108334	648449
5. Fallow land	25928	27920	66541	30584	75559	226532
6. Net area sown	32868	40067	25354	28760	74961	202010

# Land Utilisation in Meghalaya (in Hectares)

1989-92

(Provisional)



- A. FOREST
- B. NOT AVAILABLE FOR CULTIVATION
- C. OTHER UNCULTIVATED LAND EXCLUDING FALLOW LAND
- D. FALLOW LAND
- E. NET AREA SOWN
- F. AREA SOWN MORE THAN ONCE

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Shillong.

**TABLE : 3.02 (CONTD.)**

7. Area sown more than once.	207	10795	2671	5163	19477	38313
8. Total cropped area	33075	50862	28025	33923	94438	240323
9. Net irrigated area	8760	8261	5551	6931	15542	<u>45045</u>
10. Gross Irrigated area	8760	8268	5560	6931	15588	45107

\* = Reporting area excludes the area under Municipality and Town Committee.

Source :- Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 3.03**  
**AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS**

(In Hectares)

Crops	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
1. Rice :-			
a. Autumn	32800	33117	32569
b. Winter	69400	69057	69755
c. Spring	2200	2190	2188
TOTAL RICE	104400	104364	104512
2. Wheat	4600	4214	4206
3. Maize	18500	18552	18488
4. Other Cereals	3100	2962	2961
TOTAL CEREALS	130600	130092	130167
5. Total Pulses	3200	3198	3177
TOTAL FOOD GRAINS	133800	133290	133344
6. Sesamum	1300	1320	1324
7. Castor	29	33	35
8. Rape & Mustard	6500	6643	6632
TOTAL OILSEEDS	7829	7996	7991
9. Jute	4800	4956	5279

**TABLE : 3.03 (CONTD.)**

Crops	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
10. Mesta	4500	4785	4691
11. Cotton	7300	7364	7625
12. Sugar cane	84	70	75
13. Dry chillies	1800	1757	1742
14. Tobacco	700	724	757
15. Turmeric	1300	1335	1350
16. Arecanut	6100	6120	8876
17. Potato	17500	17631	17639
18. Sweet Potato	5200	5042	5158
19. Tapioca	4200	3999	4016
20. Soya-bean	900	923	945
21. Pine-apple	8252	8300	8502
22. Citrus fruits	6789	6950	7024
23. Ginger	6300	6500	6586

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya.

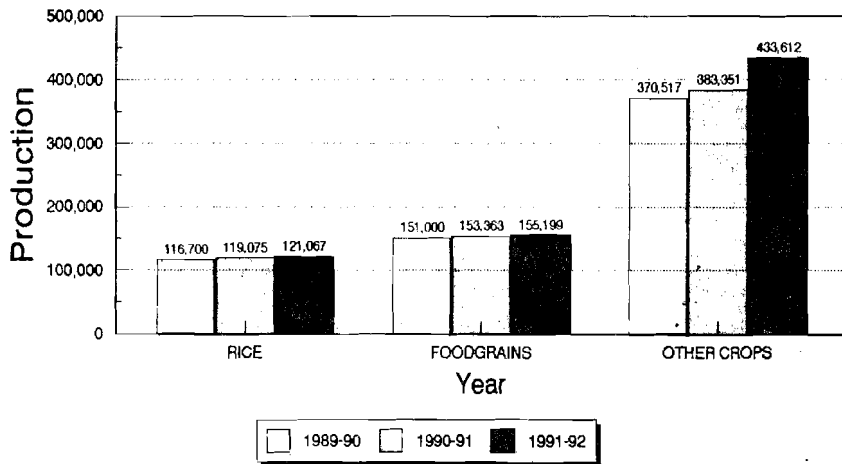
**TABLE : 3.04**  
**PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS**

(In Tonnes)

Crops	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
1. Rice			
a. Autumn	31300	30148	24217
b. Winter	82300	85336	93616
c. Spring	3100	3591	3234
TOTAL RICE	116700	119075	121067
2. Wheat	5900	5555	5550
3. Maize	23400	23819	23738
4. Other cereals	2600	2507	2461
TOTAL CEREALS	148600	150956	152816
5. Total pulses	2400	2407	2383
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	151000	153363	155199
6. Sesamum	700	679	676
7. Castor	14	16	14
8. Rape & Mustard	3800	4059	3961
9. Jute*	34700	38837	43444
10. Mesta*	25800	21924	21591
11. Cotton**	5300	5382	5432



## Production of Principal Crops (in tonnes) 1989-92



Source : Div. of Economics & Statistics, Sri Lanka

**TABLE : 3.04 (CONTD.)**

Crops	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
12. Sugar cane	235	201	217
13. Dry Chillies	1100	1070	1065
14. Tobacco	500	503	528
15. Turmeric	1800	1775	1768
16. Arecanut	5200	5180	8654
17. Potato	109700	119013	153159
18. Sweet potato	16200	16296	16330
19. Tapioca	23800	22365	22276
20. Soyabean	900	883	891
21. Pineapple	67473	72000	74203
22. Citrus fruits	39495	42047	40885
23. Ginger	29300	31121	38518

\* = Production in bales of 180 kgs

\*\* = Production in bales of 170 kgs

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 3.05**  
**YIELD RATE OF SOME IMPORTANT CROPS**  
**IN MEGHALAYA**

Crops	Average yield (Kgs/Hectare)		
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1. Rice:-			
a. Autumn	954	910	743
b. Winter	1186	1236	1342
c. Spring	1409	1640	1478
TOTAL RICE	1118	1141	1158
2. Maize	1265	1284	1284
3. Jute	1301	1441	1481
4. Potato	6269	6750	8683
5. Rape & Mustard	585	611	597

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 3.06**  
**CONSUMPTION OF FERTILIZERS IN MEGHALAYA**

(In Metric Tonnes)

Years	Kharif season			Rabi season		
	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash	Nitrogen	Phosphate	Potash
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1986-87	1081	767	129	885	627	105
1987-88	962	735	92	787	601	75
1988-89	544	360	53	1036	847	156
1989-90	721	368	80	852	721	116
1990-91	686	444	77	800	552	89

Source : Directorate of Agriculture, Meghalaya

## 4. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE : 4.01

### LIVESTOCK POPULATION TREND

(In '000' Nos.)

Categories	1972	1977	1982	1988
1	2	3	4	5
Cattle	468	478	550	586
Buffaloes	46	39	29	28
Sheep	18	21	26	15
Goats	96	119	186	194
Horses & Ponies	5	6	8	5
Pigs	127	151	206	280
Other Livestock	-	a	12	-
Total Livestock	760	814	1017	1108
Poultry Total	971	1078	1419	1591

a : Indicates less than 500

Source :- Livestock Census Officer, Meghalaya

**TABLE :4.02**  
**NUMBER OF VETERINARY INSTITUTIONS IN MEGHALAYA**

Year	Hospital	Dispensaries	Veterinary aid centres	Key village centres	Artificial Insemination centres	Stockman centres	Veterinary doctors & surgeons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1987-88	1	53	45	2	2	79	119
1988-89	1	53	47	2	2	79	119
1989-90	1	53	47	2	2	79	122
1990-91	1	53	47	2	2	79	122
1991-92	4	54	51	2	2	80	123

Source :- Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 4.03**  
**SERVICE STATISTICS OF VETERINARY**  
**HOSPITALS/DISPENSARIES**

('000' Nos.)

Years	Animals Treated	Castration done	Artificial Insemination done	Innoculations/ Vaccination
1	2	3	4	5
1987-88	409	19	17	264
1988-89	425	16	13	283
1989-90	529	17	13	331
1990-91	394	10	13	359
1991-92	436	13	14	400

Source :- Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary,  
 Meghalaya

**5. FOREST**  
**TABLE : 5.01**  
**AREA UNDER FOREST**

('000' Hectares)

Year	Reserved	Protected	National Parks	Unclassed	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1987-88	71.32	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.60
1988-89	71.32	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.60
1989-90	71.32	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.60

Source :- Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya



**TABLE : 5.02**  
**AREA UNDER PLANTATION /**  
**AFFORESTATION**

(In Hectares)

Year	Teak	Sal	Plywood Species	Pine	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6
1987-88	130	200	230	150	70
1988-89	140	78	260	145	121
1989-90	65	90	130	110	55

Source :- Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 5.03**  
**PROGRESS OF FORESTRY SCHEMES**

**(Hectares)**

Years	Plantation Quick Growing Species	Economic Plantations	Social Forestry
1	2	3	4
1987-88	150	630	7311
1988-89	145	599	13168
1989-90	110	340	10173

Source :- Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya.

## 6. FISHERIES

TABLE : 6.01

### FISH SEED DISTRIBUTION

('000' Numbers)

Districts	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
1. Jaintia Hills	190.5	22.0	136.6
2. East Khasi Hills	531.9	706.2	304.6
3. West Khasi Hills	153.1	26.4	80.0
4. East Garo Hills	284.7	102.8	47.5
5. West Garo Hills	221.5	27.0	104.5
Meghalaya	1381.7	884.4	673.2

Source :- Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya.

## 7. ELECTRICITY

TABLE : 7.01

### INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION, VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED AND PUMPSETS ENERGISED IN MEGHALAYA

Years	Installed capacity (Megawatt)	Generation (MKWH)	Villages Electrified (Nos.)	P.C. of villages electrified	P.C of Rural Population covered	Irrigation pumpsets energised (Nos.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	133.76	462.70	1622	31.1	58.10	65
1988-89	133.76	422.89	1937	39.5	51.23	76
1989-90	133.76	402.23	2170	44.2	63.20	76
1990-91	133.76	338.63	2271	46.3	N.A.	76
1991-92	133.76	421.08	2315	42.2	N.A.	N.A.

N.A = Not Available.

Source :- Meghalaya State Electricity Board.

**TABLE : 7.02**  
**SALE OF ELECTRICITY BY CLASS OF**  
**CONSUMERS IN MEGHALAYA**

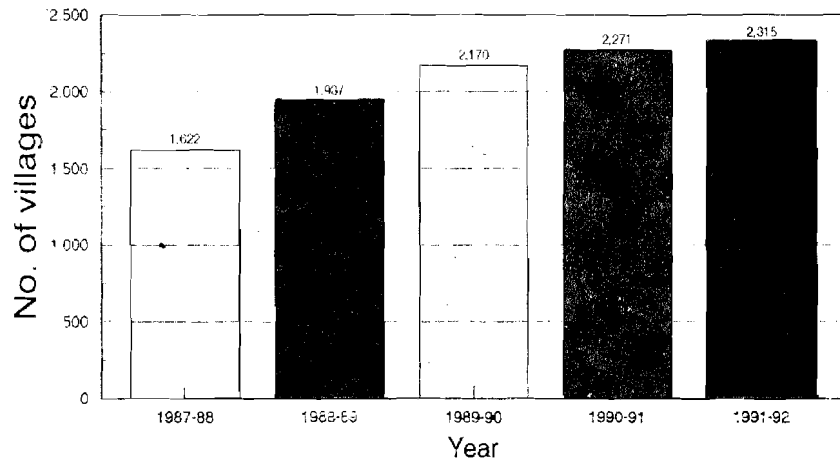
(In MKWH)

Class	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4
1. Domestic	30.57	32.76	38.99
2. Commercial	29.48	31.85	34.94
3. Industrial	60.16	68.12	77.50
4. Public Lighting	3.04	3.06	3.11
5. Irrigation and Agriculture	1.50	1.50	1.50
6. Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping	12.99	13.60	15.53
7. Bulk supply (including licenccc)	37.83	41.21	46.10
8. Total Sale in the State	175.57	192.10	217.67
9. Extra State Consumer, A.S.E.B.	181.19	148.39	199.39
Grand Total	356.76	340.49	417.06

Source :- Meghalaya State Electricity Board.

## ELECTRICITY

Village Electrified (Nos.)



Source: Meghalaya State Electricity Board

## 8. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE : 8.01

### NUMBER OF REGISTERED FACTORIES IN MEGHALAYA

Year	Units	Employees
1	2	3
1987	58	3068
1988	57	3255
1989	57	3255
1990	58	3345
1991	55	2478
1992	55	2439

Source :- Chief Inspector of Boilers and Factories, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 8.02**  
**NUMBER OF SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES**  
**REGISTERED WITH THE DIRECTORATE OF**  
**INDUSTRIES**

Year	Units (Nos.)	Investment in Plant and Machinery (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of persons Employed
1	2	3	4
1987-88	970	474.81	6030
1988-89	1231	608.66	7458
1989-90	1365	700.41	8181
1990-91	1558	850.29	9248
1991-92	1733	932.57	10169

Source :- Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya



**TABLE : 8.03**  
**SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES BY TYPE,**  
**1991-92**

Industry	No. of Units	Investments in Plant and Machi- nery (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of persons employed
1	2	3	4
1. Motor Repairing, Servicing etc	114	65.30	846
2. Wooden furniture	179	78.91	932
3. Leather Based Industries	18	1.66	90
4. Bakery	166	59.07	871
5. Flour and Rice Mills	164	77.83	774
6. Tailoring	168	11.19	857
7. Printing Press	39	67.93	317
8. Cement based Industries	125	36.83	714
9. Knitting and Embroidery	66	9.17	265
10. Steel based Industries	82	47.35	514

**TABLE : 8.03 (CONTD.)**

Industry	No. of Units	Investments in Plant and Machinery (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of persons employed
1	2	3	4
11. Tyre Rethreading Works	43	45.75	236
12. Saw Mills	52	87.19	691
13. Stone Crushers & Sand stone chips	23	54.86	339
14. Cane and Bamboo Works	81	3.30	300
15. Weaving	44	3.71	243
16. Lime Making	48	119.80	686
17. Others	289	191.96	1494
Total :	1733	932.57	10169

Source :- Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 8.04**  
**GROWTH OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES IN**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Years	Companies at Work as on 31st March		
	Public	Private	Total
1	2	3	4
1988	30	90	120
1989	30	102	132
1990	33	114	147
1991	34	120	154
1992	34	124	158

Source : Registrar of Companies, Government of India, Shillong.

**TABLE : 8.05**  
**GROWTH OF KHADI AND VILLAGE**  
**INDUSTRIAL UNITS IN MEGHALAYA**

Years	Units	Total Employment	Value of Production (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4
1989-90	2843	7688	440.50
1990-91	3312	8522	541.64
1991-92	3729	9269	604.83
1992-93	4032	9839	648.28

Source - Meghalaya Khadi and Village Industries Board.

**TABLE : 8.06**  
**PRODUCTION OF CEMENT FROM**  
**MAWMLUH CHERRA CEMENT, LTD.**

Year	Production ('000" M.T.)	Employment (Nos.)
1	2	3
1987	97	729
1988	92	757
1989	80	736
1990	128	649
1991	124	637
1992	102	688

Source :- Mawmluh Cherra Cements Ltd., Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 8.07**  
**TREND IN MINERAL PRODUCTION**

(In '000' Tonnes)

Years	Coal	Limestone	Silimanite
1	2	3	4
1986	1507	249	3.5
1987	1448	244	3.9
1988	1807	237	3.9
1989	2252	227	4.2
1990	3747	273	3.1
1991	3464	235	1.6

Source :- Directorate of Mineral Resources, Meghalaya.

## 9. COOPERATION

TABLE : 9.01

### GROWTH OF COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN MEGHALAYA

Years	Societies (Nos.)	Membership (‘000’ Nos.)	Share Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	Working Capital (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5
1987-88	678	117	408.30	4242.69
1988-89	698	111	714.72	5541.61
1989-90	708	126	1968.51	8813.64
1990-91	723	140	1998.75	11653.70
1991-92	762	163	2240.03	12192.70

Source :- Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 9.02**  
**PROGRESS OF PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL**  
**SOCIETIES**

Years	Societies (Nos.)	Membership (Nos.)	Share Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	Working Capital (Rs. in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5
1987-88	180	79414	130.75	894.89
1988-89	180	95406	160.56	1084.14
1989-90	180	79054	122.77	2068.79
1990-91	180	88495	135.14	1002.08

Source :- Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya.



**10. ROADS**  
**TABLE : 10.01**

**ROAD LENGTH (PUBLIC WORKS  
DEPARTMENT) IN MEGHALAYA**

(in kms.)

Year	Surfaced	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4
1987-88	2295	3104	5399
1988-89	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1989-90	—————	N.A.	—————
1990-91	2407	3280	5687

N.A. : Information not available.

Source : P.W.D. (R & B) Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 10.02**  
**PROGRESS OF MEGHALAYA ROAD**  
**TRANSPORT CORPORATION**

Years	Fleet Strength (Nos)	Routes covered		Passengers (Average daily)
		Nos	Kms.	
1	2	3	4	5
1987-88	131	37	4546	4395
1988-89	145	48	5128	5678
1989-90	169	53	7729	8019
1990-91	183	53	7735	6039
1991-92	168	53	7876	5968

Source - Meghalaya Transport Corporation

## 11. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE : 11.01

### NUMBER OF REGISTERED VEHICLES, 1991-92.

Type of Vehicles	Private	Government	Total
1	2	3	4
Trucks	7487	477	7964
Buses	1356	79	1435
Mini-Buses	138	23	161
Three Wheelers	37	-	37
Cars	5180	688	5868
Jeeps	4464	1779	6243
Two Wheelers	8893	257	9150
Tractors	234	137	371
Trailers	1555	305	1860
Taxis	2413	-	2413
Others	176	126	302
Total	31933	3871	35804

Source :- Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 11.02**  
**ROAD ACCIDENTS AND NUMBER OF**  
**PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED**

Years	Accidents	Persons killed	Persons injured
1	2	3	4
1987	330	104	362
1988	202	70	247
1989	646	98	570
1990	546	133	524
1991	550	129	589
1992	453	118	547

Source :- Special Superintendent of Police, C.I.D., Meghalaya,  
 Shillong.

**TABLE : 11.03**  
**STATISTICS OF POST OFFICES IN**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Items	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
1	2	3	4	5
General Post Office	1	1	1	1
Head Post Office	1	1	1	1
Sub-Post Office	60	60	60	61
Branch Post Office	394	393	399	407
Post Offices with Saving Bank Facilities	456	455	461	470
Letter Boxes	1432	1434	1439	1448
Telegraph Office	44	43	76	78

Source :- Senior Superintendent of Post Offices, Meghalaya  
Division, Shillong.

**TABLE : 11.04**  
**NUMBER OF TELEPHONE EXCHANGES,**  
**PUBLIC CALL OFFICE AND NUMBER OF**  
**TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS IN**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Year	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices	Telephone Connections
1	2	3	4
1987-88	5	75	5539
1988-89	5	75	6027
1989-90	5	75	6508
1990-91	5	75	6769
1991-92	29	N.A.	7696
1992-93	29	N.A.	10142

N.A. - Information not available.

Source :- (1) Senior Suptt. of Post Offices, Meghalaya, Division.  
(2) Astt. director (Com.)

## 12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE : 12.01

### EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR

Items	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
I	2	3	4	5	6
I. Public sector					
Central Government	11295	12504	12532	12714	13039
State Government	30624	32416	33758	33417	34916
State Quasi Government	7532	7856	7959	8074	7975
Central Quasi Government	6568	7193	7855	8019	7261
Local Bodies	2137	2120	2170	2170	2257
Total	58156	62089	64274	64394	65448
II. Private Sector	4556	4567	4527	4835	4962
Total (I & II)	62712	66656	68801	69229	70410

Source :- Directorate of Employment & Craftsmen Training, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 12.02****EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS IN MEGHALAYA**

Years	No. of Employment Exchanges	Registration	Vacancies Notified	Placements	No. on the live Register
1	2	3	4	5	6
1987	7	6343	468	205	19054
1988	7	6131	693	311	20597
1989	7	8181	1254	271	23441
1990	7	7338	716	513	22793
1991	7	8634	836	458	23958
1992	10	8749	543	276	26481

Source : Directorate of Employment & Craftsmen Training, Meghalaya.



**TABLE : 12.03****DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATED APPLICANTS IN THE LIVE REGISTER BY LEVEL OF EDUCATION IN MEGHALAYA**

<b>As on 31st December</b>			
<b>Level of Education</b>	<b>1990</b>	<b>1991</b>	<b>1992</b>
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
Engineering Graduate	36	42	66
Medical Graduate	4	-	3
Agricultural Graduate	30	4	24
Post Graduate	119	158	134
Graduate	1440	1617	1646
H.S.S.L.C./P.U./Intermediate	2165	2515	2793
Matriculates	6402	7279	7311
Diploma Engineering	95	98	132
<b>Total :</b>	<b>10291</b>	<b>11713</b>	<b>12109</b>

Source :- Directorate of Employment and Craftsmen Training,  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

### 13. HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

TABLE : 13.01

#### NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, T.B. CLINIC AND BEDS IN MEGHALAYA

Year	Hospitals	Dispensaries	T.B. clinic	Beds
1	2	3	4	5
1987	8	42	3	1584
1988	8	31	3	1691
1989	8	24	3	1771
1990	8	21	3	1771
1991	8	23	3	1811

Source : Directorate of Health Services (MI) Meghalaya, Shillong.

**TABLE : 13.02**  
**NUMBER OF PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES,  
 SUB-CENTRES (INCLUDING MCW-  
 CENTRES ETC.), LEPROSY COLONIES,  
 LEPROSY CONTROL UNIT**

Year	P.H.C.	Sub-Centres (including M.C.W.)	L.C.	L.C.U.
1	2	3	4	5
1987-88	36	227	1	2
1988-89	45	235	1	2
1989-90	56	247	1	2
1990-91	63	272	1	2

Source : Directorate of Health Services (MI), Meghalaya, Shillong

**TABLE : 13.03**  
**NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT FAMILY**  
**WELFARE CLINICS/CENTRES**

Year	Total	Rural	Urban	Other Bodies
1	2	3	4	5
1985-86	28	23	5	-
1986-87	27	23	4	-
1987-88	27	23	4	-
1988-89	27	23	4	-
1989-90	75	63	8	4
1990-91	75	63	8	4
1991-92	75	63	8	4
1992-93	75	63	8	4

Source :- Joint Director of Health Services (MCH & FW),  
 Meghalaya, Shillong.

## 14. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE : 14.01

### NUMBER OF PROBLEM VILLAGES PROVIDED WITH DRINKING WATER FACILITIES

Year	Number of Problem Villages Covered
1	2
1985-86	281
1986-87	446
1987-88	578
1988-89	470
1989-90	462
1990-91	392
1991-92	254
1992-93	491

Source :- Chief Public Health Engineer, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 14.02**  
**BIRTH AND DEATH RATES**

(Per Mille)

Year	Meghalaya		All India	
	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Birth Rate	Death Rate
1	2	3	4	5
1980	31.2	11.1	33.7	12.6
1985	39.1	12.7	32.9	11.8
1986	35.4	10.1	32.6	11.1
1987	34.9	9.1	32.2	10.9
1988	36.4	9.1	31.5	10.9
1989	31.9	11.9	30.6	10.3
1990	31.8	7.8	30.2	9.7
1991*	32.4	8.8	29.3 **	9.8 **

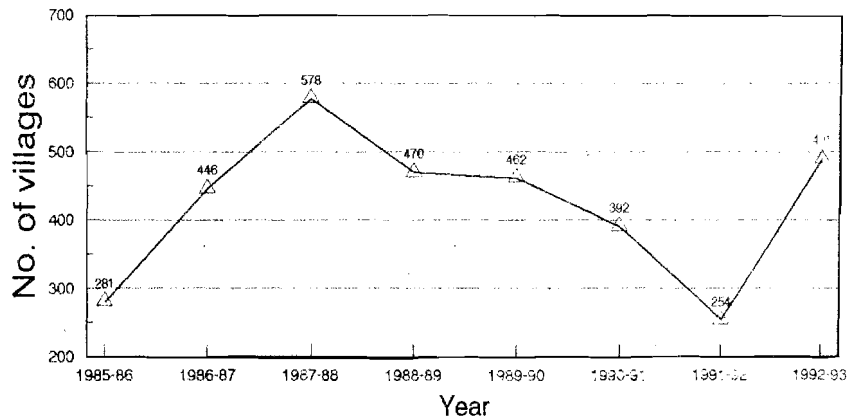
N.B. : \* = Provisional

\*\* = Excludes Jammu and Kashmir

Source :- Registrar General, Ministry of Home Affairs, India.

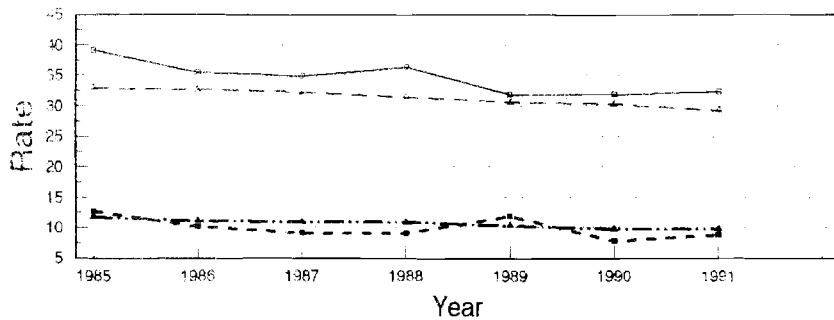
## PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

No. of villages provided with  
Drinking Water Facilities



Source : Chief Public Health Engineer, Meghalaya

## Birth and Death Rates (per mille)



Meghalaya	Meghalaya	All-India	All-India
Birth Rate	Death Rate	Birth Rate	Death Rate

Source : Reg. General, Min. of Home Affairs

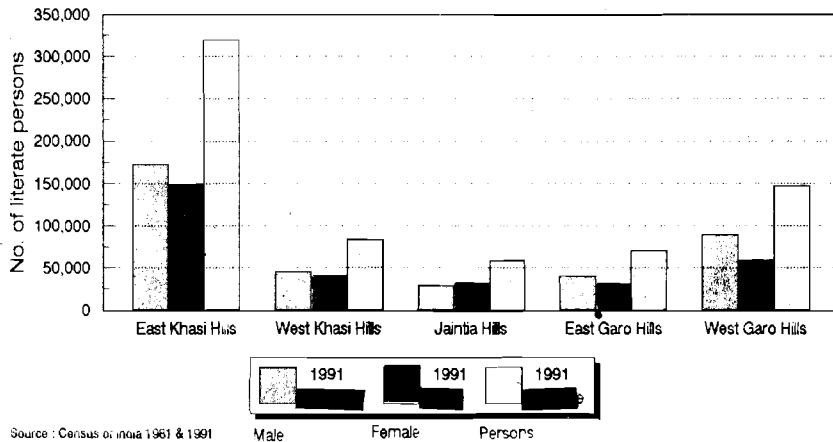
Govt. of India

N. R. : 1991 (Provisional)



# EDUCATION

(No. of Literate Persons)  
1991



Source : Census of India 1961 & 1991

## 15. EDUCATION

TABLE : 15.01

### PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY 1981 AND 1991.

Districts	1981			1991		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jaintia Hills	24.51	24.63	24.38	35.32	34.37	36.31
East Khasi Hills	43.78	46.96	40.30	60.04	62.86	57.04
West Khasi Hills	31.97	34.08	29.75	50.52	52.98	47.94
East Garo Hills	33.51	39.01	27.66	48.38	54.70	41.70
West Garo Hills	25.91	32.04	19.55	39.32	46.93	31.32
Meghalaya	34.08	37.89	30.08	49.10	53.12	44.85

Source :- Census of India, 1981 & 1991.

**TABLE : 15.02**  
**NUMBER OF LITERATE PERSONS IN**  
**MEGHALAYA, 1991**

Districts	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4
East Khasi Hills	172355	146603	318958
West Khasi Hills	45071	38694	83765
Jaintia Hills	29194	29682	58876
East Garo Hills	40616	29278	69894
West Garo Hills	89634	56978	146612
Meghalaya	376870	301235	678105

Source : Census of India, 1991.

**TABLE : 15.03**  
**NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MEGHALAYA**

Institutions	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4
1. Pre-primary and Pre-basic	1207	1242	1272
2. Primary and Junior Basic	4182	4231	4273
3. Middle and Senior Basic	747	777	805
4. High and Higher Secondary	369	412	447
5. Basic and Non-Basic Training School	10	10	10
6. Teachers Training College	1	1	1
7. Polytechnic	1	1	1
8. Colleges for Arts, Science and Commerce	23	23	23
9. University	1	1	1
<b>All Institutions</b>	<b>6541</b>	<b>6698</b>	<b>6833</b>

Source : Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 15.04**  
**CLASS-WISE ENROLMENT IN SCHOOLS OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Class	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4
Pre -Primary	57852	59205	60561
Class A	92242	94386	96534
Class B	47222	48319	49419
Class I	37062	37917	38776
Class II	27055	27682	28312
Class III	26108	26710	27315
Class IV	26107	26710	27316
Class V	25199	25779	26362
Class VI	20571	21047	21526
Class VII	13529	13845	14161
Class VIII	11811	12081	12357
Class IX	10298	10575	10814
Class X	8449	8642	8838

**TABLE : 15.04 (CONTD.)**

Class	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4
Class XI	81	83	85
Class XII	52	54	56
Pre-University			
Arts	6670	6832	7014
Science	2312	2227	2243
Commerce	866	901	937
Graduate			
Arts	4252	4368	4474
Science	1216	1241	1260
Commerce	505	547	582
Post-Graduate			
Arts	580	697	784
Science	160	168	174
Commerce	20	24	27
B.Ed.	302	324	N.A.
L.L.B	439	457	N.A.

Source :- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 15.05**  
**NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN THE**  
**EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Institutions	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4
1. Pre-Primary and Pre-Basic	1208	1260	1308
2. Primary and Junior Basic	6566	6727	6876
3. Middle and Senior Basic	2972	3050	3131
4. High and Higher Secondary	3113	3228	3341
5. Basic and Non-Basic Training Schools	64	64	64
6. Teacher's Training College	19	19	19
7. Colleges	620	680	723
8. University	170	204	235
Total :	14732	15232	15697

Source :- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

## 16. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

TABLE : 16.01

### NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS, OUTPOSTS, ETC.

Sl. No.	Particulars	1990	1991	1992
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Police Stations	34	34	34
2.	Outposts	24	24	24
3.	Patrolling posts	10	10	10
4.	Checkpost including immigration checkpost	22	18	19
5.	Watch posts	4	4	4
6.	Beat houses	11	11	11
7.	Fire Stations	5	5	6

Sources : Assistant Inspector General of Police (R), Meghalaya.



**TABLE : 16.02**  
**INCIDENCE OF CRIMES BY MAJOR HEADS**  
**UNDER I.P.C.**

Sl. No.	Particulars	1990	1991	1992
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Murder	118	108	112
2.	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder	5	1	3
3.	Rape	37	28	33
4.	Kidnapping and abduction	21	22	23
5.	Dacoity	33	22	66
6.	Robbery	47	52	86
7.	Burglary	179	169	255
8.	Theft	500	549	693
9.	Riots	49	41	102
10.	Criminal breach of trust	21	24	16
11.	Cheating	38	45	38
12.	Counterfeiting	3	1	2
13.	Miscellaneous	665	664	992

Source :- Assistant Inspector, General of Police (R), Meghalaya.

## 17. BANKING

TABLE : 17.01

### NUMBER OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS AS ON 30TH JUNE

Sl. No.	Particulars	1991	1992	1993
1	2	3	4	5
1.	State Bank of India and its Associates	74	83	84
2.	Nationalised Banks	37	38	40
3.	Regional Rural Banks	50	51	51
4.	Other Scheduled Commercial Banks	1	1	1
	Total	162	173	176

Source :- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

**TABLE : 17.02**  
**DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED**  
**COMMERCIAL BANKS**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	June'92		June '93	
		Deposits	Credit	Deposits	Credit
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	State Bank of India and its Associates	19466	3121	21971	3203
2.	Nationalised Banks	20532	3631	21320	3413
3.	Regional Rural Banks	2202	607	3844	696
4.	Other Scheduled Commercial Banks	955	146	1153	163
Total		43155	7505	48288	7475

Source :- Banking Statistics. Reserve Bank of India.

**TABLE : 17.03**  
**DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED**  
**COMMERCIAL BANKS BY DISTRICT**  
**AS ON 30th JUNE'93**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Districts	No. of offices	Deposits	Credit
1	2	3	4	5
1.	East Khasi Hills	86	38763	5198
2.	West Khasi Hills	20	1200	402
3.	Jaintia Hills	22	3163	535
4.	East Garo Hills	15	1008	483
5.	West Garo Hills	33	4154	857
	Meghalaya	176	48288	7475

Source :- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

## 18. STATE FINANCE

TABLE : 18.01

### OVERALL BUDGETARY POSITION OF THE STATE OF MEGHALAYA

(Rs. in lakhs)

Particulars	1991-92	1992-93(R.E.)	1993-94(B.E.)
1	2	3	4
1. Opening Balance	(-) 4326.15	(-) 4576.70	(-) 7805.70
2. <b>Total Revenue :</b>			
(a) Receipt	40368.24	44909.51	52427.55
(b) Expenditure	36804.83	43357.86	51658.81
(c) Surplus or deficit (+) on Revenue account	3563.41	1551.65	768.74
3. <b>Total Capital :</b>			
(a) Receipt	8610.09	13101.91	12671.92
(b) Expenditure	12424.05	17882.56	23160.39
(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	(-) 3813.96	(-) 4780.65	(-) 10488.47
4. Overall Surplus (+) or Deficit (-)	(-) 250.55	(-) 3229.00	(-) 9719.73
5. Closing Balance	(-) 4576.70	(-) 7805.70	(-) 17525.43

R.E. : Revised Estimates

B.E. : Budget Estimates

Source :- Budget at a Glance, 1993-94.

**TABLE : 18.02**  
**REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Heads	1991-92	1992-93(R.E.)	1993-94(B.E.)
1	2	3	4
1. Share of Central Taxes	10526.95	12564.00	13596.00
2. State Taxes	4254.00	4474.32	5107.22
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue	2262.60	1867.75	1657.04
4. Grants in-aid from the Centre	23324.69	26003.44	32067.29
<b>TOTAL :-</b>	<b>40368.24</b>	<b>44909.51</b>	<b>52427.55</b>

R.E. : Revised Estimates

B.E. : Budget Estimates

Source :- Budget at a Glance, 1993-94

**TABLE : 18.03**  
**REVENUE EXPENDITURE OF THE STATE**  
**OF MEGHALAYA**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Heads	1991-92	1992-93(R.E.)	1993-94(B.E.)
1	2	3	4
1. General Services	10286.25	12356.71	14227.70
2. Social & Community Services	13754.62	15922.74	18833.06
3. Economic Services	12763.96	15078.41	18598.05
TOTAL	36804.83	43357.86	51658.81

R.E. : Revised Estimates

B.E. : Budget Estimates

Source : Budget at a Glance, 1993-94.

**TABLE : 18.04**  
**PLAN OUTLAY AND ACTUAL**  
**EXPENDITURE OF MEGHALAYA**

(Rs. in lakhs)

State Plan	Years	Approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure
1	2	3	4
1. Fourth Plan	1969-74	38.00	34.13
2. Fifth Plan	1974-78	80.53	71.81
3. Annual Plan	1978-79	29.11	27.74
4. Annual Plan	1979-80	33.00	30.69
5. Sixth Plan	1980-85	235.00	259.07
6. Seventh Plan	1985-90	556.00	540.27
7. Annual Plan	1990-91	175.00 (R.O.)	166.16
8. Annual Plan	1991-92	210.00	186.48
9. Annual Plan	1992-93	241.00	-
10. Annual Plan	1993-94	281.00	-

R.O. :- Revised Outlay

Source :- Budget at a Glance, 1993-94.



**TABLE : 18.05**  
**ACHIEVEMENT UNDER RURAL DEVELOPMENT**  
**PROGRAMMES IN MEGHALAYA**

Sl. No.	Type of Programmes	Units	No. of Beneficiaries					
			Total		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribes	
			1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Integrated Rural Development	No. of beneficiaries	3134	2874	3	17	3131	2857
2.	Development of Women and Children in Rural Areas	No. of Groups	52	106	-	-	52	106
3.	Jawahar Rozgar Yojana	Lakh No. Mandays	8.19 *	12.02	0.04	0.07	8.11	11.95

**TABLE : 18.05 (CONTD.)**

4.	Training of Rural Youth for Self employment	No. of person trained	47	186	Nil	Nil	47	186
5.	Assistant to Small Farmers (SF/MF)	No. of beneficiaries	4181	5082	-	-	4181	5082

Note : \* = The short fall of 0.04 lakh mandays are the other categories of mandays.

Source :- Directorate of Community and Rural Development, Meghalaya

## 19. STATE INCOME

TABLE : 19.01

### NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES, MEGHALAYA.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Industry	1989-90	1990-91(Q)	1991-92(Q)
1	2	3	4
1. Agriculture	18856	20373	22118
2. Forestry and Logging	1180	1331	1507
3. Fishing	250	282	313
4. Mining and Quarrying	2709	3044	3444
Sub-Total	22995	25030	27382
5. Manufacturing	1606	1736	1883
5.1 Registered	764	837	913
5.2 Un-Registered	342	899	970
6. Construction	8007	8684	9273
7. Electricity and water supply	654	781	840
Sub-Total	10267	11201	11996
8. Transport, Storage & Communication	4474	5040	5631
8.1 Transport by other means	3882	4369	4881
8.2 Storage	5	5	6
8.3 Communication	587	666	744

**TABLE : 19.01 (CONTD.)****(Rs. in lakhs)**

Industry	1989-90	1990-91(Q)	1991-92(Q)
1	2	3	4
9. Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	6461	7121	7884
10. Banking and Insurance	1721	1899	2068
11. Real estate, Ownership of Dwelling and Business services	3765	4091	4443
12. Public Administration	9680	10622	11577
13. Other Services	7081	7897	8775
Sub-Total	33182	36670	40378
Net State Domestic Product	66444	72901	79756
Population ('000')	1720	1740	1789
Per Capita Income (Rs.)	3863	4190	4458

Q = Quick Estimates

Source :- Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Meghalaya, Shillong.

## 20. PRICE INDICES

TABLE : 20.01

### CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES

Base 1960 = 100

Now revised to 1984-85 = 100

Year/months	Shillong	All-India
1	2	3
1980	354	359
1985	615	558
1989*	154	143
1990	173	156
1991	193	177
1992	215	199
1993		
January	219	205
February	222	205
March	225	205
April	225	206
May	227	207
June	229	210
July	229	213

\* = On new base

Source :- C.S.O. Govt. of India, New Delhi.

**TABLE : 20.02**  
**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBER FOR**  
**INDUSTRIAL WORKERS**

**Base 1960 = 100**  
**Now revise to 1982 = 100**

Year/Month	All-India
1	2
1980	390
1985	608
1989*	171
1990	186
1991	212
1992	237
1993 January	241
February	242
March	243
April	245
May	246
June	250
July	253
August	256

\* = On new base.

Source :- Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.

**TABLE : 20.03**  
**CONSUMER PRICE INDICES FOR**  
**AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS**

Base July 1960 - June 1961 = 100

Agricultural year	Assam (including Meghalaya, Manipur and Tripura)	All-India
1	2	3
1980-81	404	409
1985-86	564	555
1988-89	730	724
1989-90	777	752
1990-91	854	830
1991-92	1014	1007
1992-93	1102	1073
1993 January	1091	1066
February	1081	1058
March	1098	1053
April	1094	1039
May	1109	1038
June	1123	1057

Source : Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.

## 21. ELECTION

### TABLE : 21.01

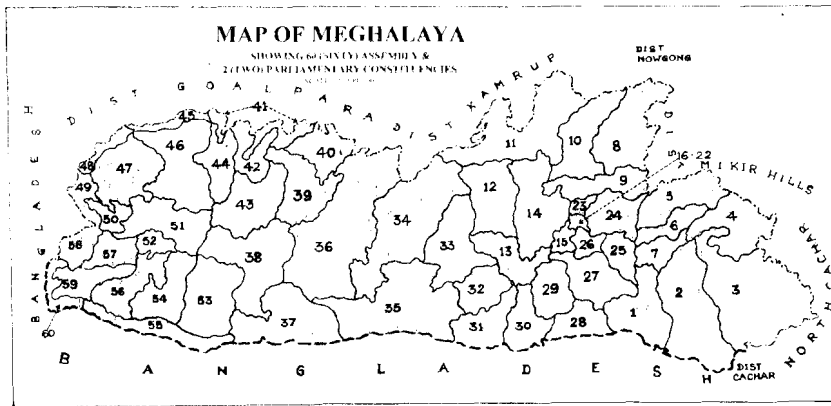
#### CONSTITUENCY-WISE NUMBER OF ELECTORATES IN THE MEGHALAYA LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ELECTION, 1993.

Name of Assembly Constituency	Total Electorate		
	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4
JAINTIA HILLS DISTRICT:			
1. War- Jaintia	10,013	9,930	19,943
2. Rymbai	15,064	13,918	28,982
3. Sutnga-Shangpung	9,574	9,554	19,128
4. Raliang	11,718	11,358	23,076
5. Nartiang	10,616	10,614	21,230
6. Nongbah-Wahiajer	10,517	10,063	20,580
7. Jowai	10,205	10,614	20,819
TOTAL :-	77,707	76,051	1,53,758
RI-BHOI SUBDIVISION:			
8. Mawhati	7,951	7,833	15,784
9. Umroi	10,132	9,698	19,830
10. Nongpoh	8,534	8,789	17,323
11. Jirang	8,919	8,549	17,468
TOTAL :-	35,536	34,869	70,405



**TABLE : 21.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4
<b>MAIRANG SUBDIVISION:</b>			
12. Mairang	9,944	9,806	19,750
TOTAL :-	9,944	9,806	19,750
<b>EAST KHASI HILLS DISTRICT:</b>			
13. Nongspung	9,084	9,017	18,101
14. Sohiong	11,092	10,710	21,802
15. Myllem	8,875	9,250	18,125
16. Malki-Nongthymmai	9,633	9,870	19,503
17. Laitumkhrach	8,117	8,717	16,834
18. Pynthorumkhrach	10,936	10,031	20,967
19. Jaiaw	7,781	8,755	16,536
20. Mawkhar	5,038	5,157	10,195
21. Mawprem	8,125	6,824	14,949
22. Laban	6,933	6,584	13,517
23. Mawlai	11,000	11,652	22,652
24. Sohryngkham	8,063	8,475	16,538
25. Dienglieng	8,620	8,574	17,194
26. Nongkrem	8,948	9,228	18,176
27. Lyngkyrdem	9,148	9,334	18,482
28. Nongshken	7,093	7,240	14,333
31. Mawsynram	8,379	8,054	16,433
TOTAL :-	1,46,865	1,47,472	2,94,337



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### REFERENCES

1. INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY
2. STATE BOUNDARY
3. CONSTITUENCY BOUNDARY

ELECTION DEPARTMENT · MEGHALAYA.

### NOTE.

THE BOUNDARY OF MEGHALAYA SHOWN ON THIS MAP IS AS INTERPRETED FROM THE NORTH EASTERN AREAS (REORGANISATION) ACT, 1971, BUT HAS YET TO BE VERIFIED

## REFERENCES

### JAINTIA HILLS DISTRICT

1. WAR-JAINTIA
2. RYMBAI
3. SUTNGA-SHANGPUNG
4. RALIANG
5. NARTIANG
6. NONGBAH-WAHIAJER
7. JOWAI

### RI-BHOI SUBDIVISION

8. MAWHATI
9. UMROI
10. NONGPOH
11. JIRANG

### MAIRANG SUBDIVISION

12. MAIRANG

### EAST KHASI HILLS DISTRICT

13. NONGSPUNG
14. SOHIONG
15. MYLLIEM
16. MALKI-NONGTHYMMAI
17. LAITUMKHAH
18. PYNTHORUMKHAH
19. JAIW
20. MAWKHAR

21. MAWPREM
22. LABAN
23. MAWLAI
24. SOHRYNGKHAM
25. DIENGLÆNG
26. NONGKREM
27. LYGKRYDEM
28. NONGSHKEN
31. MAWSYNRAM

### SOHRA SUBDIVISION

29. SOHRA
30. SHELLA

### MAWKYRWAT SUBDIVISION

32. MAWKYRWAT
35. LANGRIN

### WEST KHASI HILLS DISTRICT

33. PARIONG
34. NONGSTOIN
36. MAWTHENGKUT

### EAST GARO HILLS DISTRICT

38. RONGRENGGIRI
39. RONGJENG
40. KHARKUTTA
41. MENDIPATHAR

42. RESUBELPARA
43. SONGSAK
44. BAJENGOBA

### WEST GARO HILLS DISTRICT

45. TIKRIKILLA
46. DADENGGIRI
47. RONGCHUGIRI
48. PHULBARI
49. RAJABALA
50. SELSELLA
51. RONGRAM
52. TURA
54. KHERAPARA
55. DALU
56. DALAMGIRI
57. RANGSAKONA
58. AMPATIGIRI
59. SALMANPARA
60. MAHENDRAGANJ

### BAGHMARA SUBDIVISION

37. BAGHMARA
53. CHOKPOT

**TABLE : 21.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4
<b>SOHRA SUBDIVISION:</b>			
29. Sohra	7,906	7,863	15,769
30. Shella	7,388	7,124	14,512
TOTAL :-	15,294	14,987	30,281
<b>MAWKYRWAT SUBDIVISION:</b>			
32. Mawkyrwat	8,969	8,875	17,844
35. Langrin	9,217	8,809	18,026
TOTAL :-	18,186	17,684	35,870
<b>WEST KHASI HILLS DISTRICT:</b>			
33. Pariong	7,731	7,831	15,562
34. Nongstoin	14,944	14,436	29,380
36. Mawthengkut	9,790	9,428	19,218
TOTAL :-	32,465	31,695	64,160
<b>EAST GARO HILLS DISTRICT:</b>			
38. Rongrenggiri	11,394	10,462	21,856
39. Rongjeng	7,438	6,911	14,349
40. Kharkutta	7,796	7,698	15,494
41. Mendipathar	8,959	8,437	17,396
42. Resubelpara	7,875	7,515	15,390
43. Songsak	7,235	7,018	14,253
44. Bajengdoba	7,366	7,208	14,574
TOTAL :-	58,063	55,249	1,13,312

**TABLE : 21.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4
<b>WEST GARO HILLS DISTRICT:</b>			
45. Tikrikilla	7,366	7,394	14,760
46. Dadenggiri	9,528	9,575	19,103
47. Rongchugiri	5,914	6,083	11,997
48. Phulbari	9,043	8,900	17,943
49. Rajabala	8,620	8,587	17,207
50. Selsella	5,885	6,089	11,974
51. Rongram	8,130	8,033	16,163
52. Tura	14,945	12,725	27,670
54. Kherapara	7,211	7,205	14,416
55. Dalu	6,303	6,360	12,663
56. Dalamgiri	6,320	6,391	12,711
57. Rangsakona	6,709	6,738	13,447
58. Ampatigiri	8,534	8,666	17,200
59. Salmanpara	7,600	7,738	15,338
60. Mahendraganj	7,135	6,978	14,113
TOTAL :-	1,19,243	1,17,462	2,36,705
<b>BAGHMARA SUBDIVISION:</b>			
37. Baghmara	7,747	7,453	15,200
53. Chokpot	6,656	6,559	13,215
TOTAL :-	14,403	14,012	28,415
STATE TOTAL :-	5,27,706	5,19,287	10,46,993

Source :- Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya. Shillong.

**TABLE : 21.02**  
**ABSTRACT OF THE 1993 MEGHALAYA**  
**LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ELECTION**

Districts	Electorate	Votes polled		
		Total	Valid	Invalid
1	2	3	4	5
1. Jaintia Hills	153758	132903	130998	1905
2. East Khasi Hills	324618	242943	238181	4762
3. West Khasi Hills	119780	92900	90904	1996
4. Ri-Bhoi District	70405	57498	55863	1635
5. East Garo Hills	28415	87634	84981	2653
6. West Garo Hills	113312	196389	191890	4499
7. South Garo Hills	236705	22563	22082	481
Meghalaya	1046993	832830	814899	17931

Source :- Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya.

## 22. TOURISM

TABLE : 22.01

### NUMBER OF TOURIST SPOTS IN MEGHALAYA

Districts	1990	1991	1992
1	2	3	4
1. East Khasi Hills	28	28	29
2. West Khasi Hills	9	9	9
3. Jaintia Hills	7	7	7
4. East Garo Hills	4	4	4
5. West Garo Hills	8	8	9
6. South Garo Hills	-	-	1
Meghalaya	56	56	59

Source : Directorate of Tourism, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 22.02**  
**TOURISTS VISITING MEGHALAYA**

(Nos.)

Year	Indian	Foreign	Total
1	2	3	4
1980	2324	252	2576
1985	65371	121	65492
1986	65767	142	65909
1987	178858	194	179052
1988	155474	328	155802
1989	126920	124	127044
1990	131189	277	131466
1991	152889	428	153317
1992	138932	380	139312

Source :- Directorate of Tourism, Meghalaya.



## 23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE : 23.01

### NUMBER OF CINEMA HOUSES IN MEGHALAYA, 1993.

Sl. No.	District	Cinema Houses	Sitting capacity
1	2	3	4
1.	Jaintia Hills	2	1492
2.	East Khasi Hills	5	4568
3.	Ri-Bhoi	1	Nil
4.	West Khasi Hills	Nil	Nil
5.	East Garo Hills	Nil	Nil
6.	West Garo Hills	1	360
7.	South Garo Hills	Nil	Nil
	Meghalaya	9	7267

Source :- General Administration (B) Department. Government of Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 23.02**  
**DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF FAIR PRICE**  
**SHOPS IN MEGHALAYA**

District	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5
East Khasi Hills	833	842	1069	1126
West Khasi Hills	519	545	564	588
Jaintia Hills	231	239	250	266
East Garo Hills	270	296	305	356
West Garo Hills	827	897	922	1021
Meghalaya	2680	2819	3110	3357

Source :- Directorate of Supply, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 23.03**  
**NUMBER OF WARE HOUSING CENTRES,**  
**CAPACITY AND OCCUPANCY IN**  
**MEGHALAYA**

Year	No. of Ware Housing centres	Average capacity (in M.T.)	Average Occupancy (in M.T.)
1	2	3	4
1989-90	4	8300	6869
1990-91	4	8300	7282
1991-92	5	10800	8702

Source :- Meghalaya State Warehousing Corporation.

## 24. SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS - MEGHALAYA

**TABLE : 24.01**

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Reference period	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Area	'000' Sq.Kms.	1991	22
2.	Population	Lakh Nos.	1991	18
3.	Density of Population	Nos.	1991	79
4.	Sex Ratio	Females/1000 Males	1991	955
5.	Rural population	P.C.	1991	81.40
6.	Urban population	P.C.	1991	18.60
7.	Scheduled tribe population	P.C.	1991	85.53
8.	Scheduled caste population	P.C.	1991	0.51
9.	Literacy	P.C.	1991	
	(a) Total			49.10
	(b) Male			53.12
	(c) Female			44.85
	(d) Rural			41.05
	(e) Urban			81.74
10.	Main workers as percentage to total population	P.C.	1991	40.32

**TABLE : 24.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4	5
11.	Percentage to total main workers	P.C.	1991	
	(a) Cultivators			55.31
	(b) Agricultural labourers			12.51
	(c) Workers engaged in household industry, manufacturing, processing and repairs			2.15
	(d) Other Workers			30.03
12.	Birth rate	Per '000	1991(P)	32.4
13.	Death rate	Per '000	1991(P)	8.8
14.	Net area sown as percentage to total area	P.C.	1991-92(P)	9.01
15.	Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown	P.C.	1991-92(P)	18.97
16.	Per capita net area sown	Hectares	1991-92(P)	0.11
17.	Average yield per hectare	Kgs.	1991-92	
	(a) Rice			1158
	(b) Maize			1284
	(c) Potato			8683
	(d) Rape and Mustard			597
18.	Consumption of fertilizers per hectare of cropped area sown	Kgs.	1991-92	16.00

**TABLE : 24.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4	5
19.	Co-operative Societies per lakh of population	Nos.	1991-92	43
20.	Post Offices per lakh of population	Nos.	1992-93	26
21.	Villages electrified as percentage to total villages	P.C.	1991-92	42.2
22.	Motor vehicles per lakh of population	Nos.	1991-92	2017
23.	Road Length per 100 Sq. Km. of arca	Kms.	1990-91	25.4
24.	Percentage of surfaced road to total road length	P.C.	1990-91	42.3
25.	Primary Schools per thousand of population	Nos.	1990-91	2
26.	Middle Schools per ten thousand of population	Nos.	1990-91	5
27.	High Schools per lakh of population	Nos.	1990-91	25
28.	Teacher - Pupil ratio	Nos.	1990-91	
	(a) Primary stage			35
	(b) Middle stage			24
	(c) High/Higher Secondary stage			14
29.	Government hospitals and dispensaries per lakh of population	Nos.	1991	2

**TABLE : 24.01 (CONTD.)**

1	2	3	4	5
30.	Primary health centres per lakh of population	Nos.	1990-91	4
31.	Hospital beds per lakh of population	Nos.	1991	102
32.	Bank offices per lakh of population	Nos.	30th June '93	10
33.	Per capita income at current prices	Rs.	1991-92(Q)	4458

P = Provisional  
Q = Quick Estimates