



**POCKET  
STATISTICAL  
HAND-BOOK  
MEGHALAYA**

**2000**

**Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Meghalaya  
Shillong**

## F O R E W O R D

The present publication of Pocket Statistical Handbook, 2000 is an improvement over the previous one. It is the sixth in the series. It seeks to provide statistical information on socio-economic aspects of the state. Attempts have been made to incorporate up to-date information on important statistics to enable the interested individuals, policy makers, planners and researchers to study the changes based on facts and data.

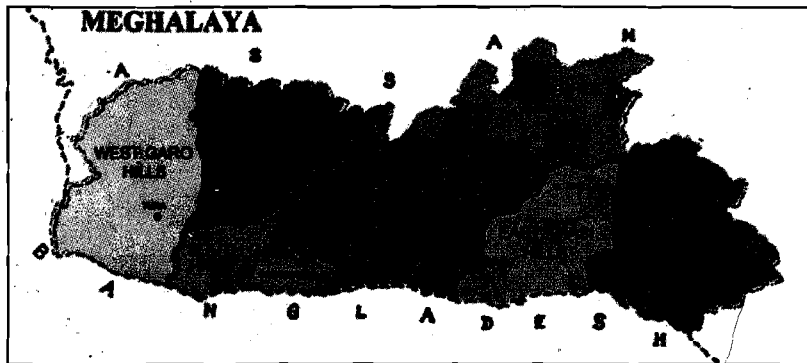
We are thankful to all the agencies for making available the data required for this publication.

The detailed work of this issue has been prepared by the Publication and Reference section of the Directorate under the charge of Shri. J.B.Momin Jt. Director, Smt. A.Laloo, Statistical Officer and Smt. M.Kharpuri, Statistical Officer and a team of staff in the preparation of the manuscript.

It has always been an endeavour of this Directorate to improve the publications. Hence suggestions/comments regarding the content as well as presentation of data in this publication are welcome.

Dated: Shillong  
The 20<sup>th</sup> November 2000

W.L.Lyngdoh  
DIRECTOR  
Economics & Statistics  
Meghalaya, Shillong.



## CONVERSION TABLE

### WEIGHTS

1 Grain.....	= 0.065 Grams
1 Gram.....	= 0.035270 Ounces
	= 0.085735 Tolas
1 Ounce.....	= 28.350 Grams
1 Pound.....	= 0.4536 Kilograms
1 Kilogram.....	= 2.20462 Pounds
1 Quintal.....	= 100 Kilograms
1 Tonne.....	= 10 Quintals
	= 0.98420 Tons
1 Ton.....	= 1.01605 Tonnes
	= 0.508024 Quintals
1 Cwt.....	= 50.802 Kilograms

## LENGTH

1 Centimetre.....	= 0.393701 Inches
1 Inch.....	= 25.4 Millimetres
	= 0.0254 Metres
1 Foot.....	= 0.3048 Metres
	= 3048 Centimeteres
1 Metre .....	= 1.09361 Yards
1 Yard .....	= 0.9144 Metre
1 Mile .....	= 1.609344 Kilometres
1 Kilometre .....	= 0.62137 Miles

## CAPACITY AND VOLUME

1 Gallon (Imperial)...	= 4.54596 Litres
1 Gallon (U.S) .....	= 3.78533 Litres
	= 0.83268 Gallons (Imperial)
1 Litre.....	= 0.219967 Gallons (Imperial)
1 Cubic Foot .....	= 28.3168 Cubic Decimetres
	= 0.028 Cubic Metres
1 Cubic Metre .....	= 1.30795 Cubic Yards
1 Cubic Yard .....	= 0.76455 Cubic Metres

## AREA

1 Square Inch .....	= 6.4516 Square Centimetres
1 Square Foot .....	= 0.092903 Square Metres
1 Square yard .....	= 0.836131 Square Metres
1 Square Metre .....	= 1.19599 Square Yards
1 Acre .....	= 0.404686 Hectares
	= 3.025 Bighas
	= 4.840 Square Yards
1 Square Mile .....	= 2.58999 Square Kilometres
	= 640 Acres
1 Square Kilometre..	= 100 Hectares
	= 247 Acres
	= 0.386101 Square Miles
1 Hectare .....	= 10000 Square Metres
	= 7.46993 Bighas
	= 2.47105 Acres
1 Bigha .....	= 0.13387 Hectares
	= 0.33058 Acres

**ROAD DISTANCE (in Kms)**

**Shillong to:**

Jowai -	66	Khliehriat -	100
<b>Nongstoin</b> -	93	Mawsynram -	58
Tura -	323	Mawkyntrew -	46
Williamnagar -	312	Mawryngkaeng -	37
Nongpoh -	53	Umling -	70
Baghmara -	445	Umsning -	30
(Via Tura)			
Sohra -	49	Umroi -	35
(Cherrapunjee)			
Shella -	93	Mylliem -	8
		(5th Mile Upper Shillong)	
Mairang -	44	Mawphlang -	24
Mawkyrwat -	74	Pynursla -	55
Betasing -	370	Dadengiri -	377
Amlarem -	93		

**Jowai to:**

Amlarem -	27	Thadlaskein -	10
Khliehriat -	34	New Garampani -	67
Laskein -	35	Dawki -	59

**Nongstoin- to:**

Mairang -	49	Balat -	149
Mawkyrwat -	127	Ranikor -	168
		(Via Balat)	

Sonapahar - 45

**Tura to:**

Baghmara -	122	Resubelpara -	88
Dadengiri-	54	Zikzak -	51
Betasing -	47	Dalu -	50
Rongram -	15	Chokpot -	53
Selsella-	47	Ampati -	49
Rongara-	145		

**Williamnagar to:**

Resubelpara -	74	Songsak -	30
Rongjeng-	35	Samanda -	19

**Shillong** to other North Eastern State Capitals:

Itanagar -	406	Dispur -	103
		(Guwahati)	
Imphal-	576	Aizawl -	415
Kohima -	434	Agartala -	662



## T O U R I S T S P O T S

### **Water falls:**

Sweet falls	Rangbang falls
Beadon falls	Bishop falls
Spread Eagles falls	Nohngithiang
Dainthlen	Nohkalikai
Kynrem	

### **Caves:**

Mawsynrarn cave	Mawsmái cave
Syndai cave	

### **Others:**

Ward's Lake & Botanical Garden	Lady Hydari park
Shillong Peak Cathedral Church Kyllang Rock Nehru park Kiang Nongbah Monument	Thangkharang park Jakrem Hot Spring Umiarn Water sports Orchid Lake Resort Syntu Ksiar
Tura peak Balpakram National park	Chibragre Tourist spot

## LIST OF MINISTERS WITH PORTFOLIO

<b>Governor</b>	-	<b>Shri M.M.Jacob.</b>
<b>Chief Minister</b>	-	<b>Shri E.K.Mawlong</b>
Speaker		Shri E.D.Marak
Deputy Speaker	-	Shri M.M.Danggo
Chief Secretary	-	Shri J.P.Singh I.A.S.
1. Shri A.H.Scott Lyngdoh Minister		Finance Information & Public Relation
2. Shri L.A.Sangma Minister		planning, Programme Imple- mentation.
3. Shri M.N.Mukhim Minister		Power, P.W.D.(Buildings)
4. Shri H.B.Dan Minister		Revenue.
5. Shri T.H.Rangad Minister		Home,Education and Informa- tion Technology
6. Dr. Donkumar Roy <b>Minister</b>		Health
7. Shri Monindra Rava Minister		Transport, Parliamentary Af- fairs
8. Shn S.Siangshai Minister		Industries
9. Shri S.S.Lyndoh Minister		Taxation
10. Shri N.Momin Minister		General Admn.Food&Civil Supplies.
11. Shri Kyrmen Susngi <b>Minister</b>		P.W.D. (Roads) Excise

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 12. Dr. F.A.Khonglam<br>Minister        | Animal Husbandry & Veterinary<br>and Soil Conservation |
| 13. Shri A.L.Hitler R.Marak<br>Minister | Forest & Environment.                                  |
| 14. Shri M.Suchiang<br>Minister         | Agriculture  |
| 15. Shri A.K.Sangma<br>Minister         | Social Welfare   |
| 16. Smti R.Warjri<br>Minister           | Urban Affairs  |
| 17. Shri K.C.Momin<br>Minister          | Tourism  |
| 18. Shri Singh Mulieh<br>Minister       | P.H.E.   |
| 19. Shri O.N.Chyrmang<br>Minister       | Community & Rural Dev.                                 |
| 20. Shri D.P. Iangjuh<br>Minister       | Mining & Geology                                       |

### MINISTERS OF STATE

- |                           |                          |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Shri Backstar K.Sangma | Home (Jails)             |
| 2. Shri R.A.Lyngdoh       | Housing                  |
| 3. Shri Brening A.Sangma  | Sericulture & Weaving    |
| 4. Shri J.A.Lyngdoh       | Irrigation               |
| 5. Shri P.T.Sawkmie       | Sports & Youth Affairs   |
| 6. Shri A.L. Hek          | Arts & Culture           |
| 7. Shri R.L.Tariang       | Border Areas Dev & Trade |
| 8. Shri Cyprian R.Sangma  | Science & Technology     |

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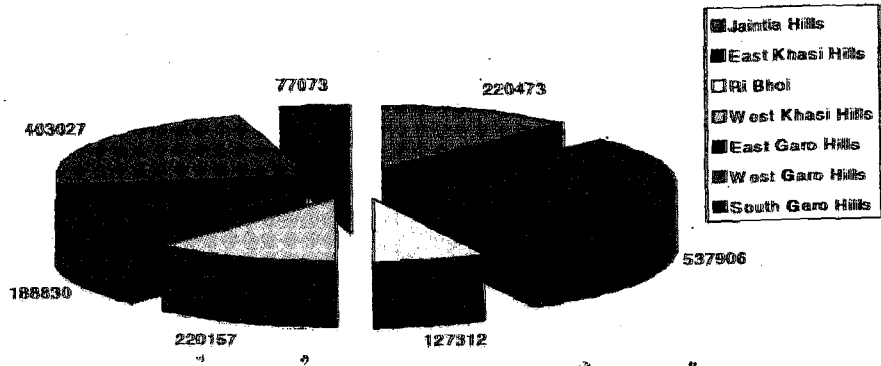
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## 1. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE: 1.01  
DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF VILLAGES, TOWNS, POLICE STATIONS,  
OIJTPOST AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS

District	Area (Sq.Km) 1999	Population Q	Sub Division (Excluding District Hq) 1999	Villages *1998 (p)	Towns 1999	Police Stations 1998-99	Police Outpost 1998-99	Community Develop- ment Blocks (1999)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Jaintia Hills	3819	220473	2	465	1	5	3	4
East Khasi Hills	2748	537906	1	899	7	10	4	7
Ri Bhoi	2448	127312	-	570	-	3	5	2
West Khasi Hills	5247	220157	2	914	1	3	3	5

### District Wise Population (1991)



**Table: 1.01 (Contd)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
East Garo Hills	2603	188830	1	856	1	5	3	4
West Garo Hills	3714	403027	2	1481	2	7	4	7
South Garo Hills	1850	77073		595	1	1	2	3
Meghalaya	22429	1774778	8	5780	12	34	24	32

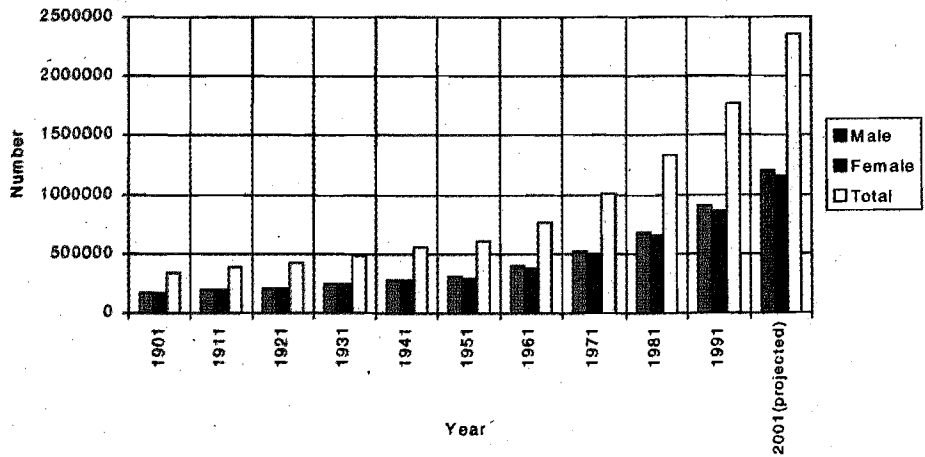
Source: 1. Census of India 1991.  
2. Community Development Department Meghalaya.  
3. \*Economic Census.  
4. Inspector General of Police, Shillong.  
(p) Provisional

**TABLE: 1.02**  
**POPULATION TREND 1901 - 1991**

Year	Male	Female	Total	Percentage Decadal Variation
1	2	3	4	5
1901	167256	173268	340524	.
1911	195706	198299	394005	+15.71
1921	211216	211187	422403	+07.21
1931	243993	236844	480837	+13.83
1941	282666	273154	555820	+15.59
1951	310706	294968	605674	+08.97
1961	397288	372092	769380	+27.03
1971	520967	490732	1011699	+31.50
1981	683710	652109	1335819	+32.04
1991	907687	867091	1774778	+32.86
2001(projected)	1204576	1152934	2357510	+32.83

Source: Census of India, 1991.

### Population Trend





**TABLE: 1.03**  
**DENSITY OF POPULATION, SEX RATIO AND GROWTH OF**  
**POPULATION BY DISTRICTS**

District	Total Rural/ Urban	Density Per Sq.Km		Sex Ratio (No of Females per '000 Males)		Population Growth During
			1991	1981	1991	1981-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jaintia Hills	Total	41	58	978	973	64071
	Rural	38	52	978	973	56393
	Urban	1657	2575	994	975	7678
East Khasi Hills	Total	98	128	945	947	153804
	Rural	64	84	966	970	103461
	Urban	5446	7004	907	906	50343

Table: 1.03 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
West Khasi Hills	Total	31	42	949	951	58581
	Rural	30	39	953	951	48122
	Urban	318	1195	795	940	10459
East Garo Hills	Total	52	73	941	958	52280
	Rural	51	68	947	964	44566
	Urban	953	2401	772	875	7714
West Garo Hills	Total	66	86	963	960	110223
	Rural	60	77	972	967	97703
	Urban	1455	1924	888	903	12520

Table 1.03 (Contd)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Meghalaya	Total	60	79	954	955	438959
	Rural	49	65	965	966	350245
	Urban	2846	3883	904	910	88714

Source: Census of India 1991.

**TABLE 1.04 BLOCK-WISE POPULATION, 1991**

District/Blocks	Area (Sq.Kms)	Population (1991 Census)	No. of Villages (1998 Economic Census)	Households (1991 Census)
1	2	3	4	5
Jaintia Hills	3819	220473	465	37986
1. Thadlaskein	753	78394	125	13821
2. Amlarem	398	29967	81	5179
3. Laskein	553	46884	85	7846
4. Khliehriat	2115	65228	174	11140
East Khasi Hills	5196	665218	899	125041
1. Nongpoh	1216	50561	260	9717
2. Bhoi Area	1232	76751	310	14503
3. Maryngkneng	293	35914	62	6326
4. Mawphlang	204	293973	98	55851
5. Mawphlang	290	46685	166	7837
6. Pynursia	505	47171	144	9404
7. Mawsynram	523	38194	155	7129
8. Shella-Bholaganj	578	45799	204	9164
9. Mawkyntew	355	30170	70	5110
West Khasi Hills	5247	220157	914	38101
1. Mairang	1106	63095	154	10755
2. Mawkyrwat	1191	55771	154	9792

**TABLE 1.04 Contd**

3. Nongstoin	1336	61043	214	10485
4. Mawshynrut	1614	40248	267	7069
5. Ranikor	*	*	125	*
East Garo Hills	2603	188830	856	35537
1. Dambo-Rongjeng	885	60192	277	11111
2. Songsak	703	32212	173	6507
3. Samanda	547	30094	132	5782
4. Resubelpara	468	66332	274	12137
West Garo Hills	5564	480100	1481	90706
1. Dadenglri	947	63170	136	12549
2. Selsella	535	99752	305	17609
3. Rongram	867	89546	232	16620
4. Betasing	301	51531	205	10087
5. Zikzak	405	53787	191	10615
6. Dalu	659	45241	257	8834
7. Chokpot	612	29464	343	5519
8. Baghmara	651	33255	147	6175
9. Rongara	587	14354	105	2698
10. Tikrikilla	*	*	155	*
<b>MEGHALAYA</b>	<b>22429</b>	<b>1774778</b>	<b>5780</b>	<b>327371</b>

Source - Census of India, 1991

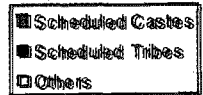
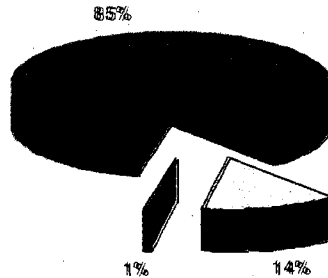
\* New Blocks Area & Population included in the Development Blocks they belong before bifurcation.

**TABLE 1.05 POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES /TRIBES  
BY DISTRICT. 1991**

Districts	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Jaintia Hiis	747	210588	9168	220473
2. East Khasi Hiis	2424	521482	141312	665218
3. West Khasi Hills		215995		220157
4. East Garo Hiis		182849		
5. West Garo Hills	5629	387043	87428	480100
MEGHALAYA		1517927	247779	1774778

Source- Census of India, 1991

### Population of SC/ST And Others



**TABLE 1.06 NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS AND TOTAL POPULATION - URBAN, 1991**

Name of Towns	No. of Households	Total Population		
		Persons	Males	Females
1. Shillong U.A	42711	223366	117373	105993
a. Shillong Municipality	25283	131719	69623	62096
b. Shillong Cantt.	1985	11076	6641	4435
c. Mawlai	5347	30964	15548	15416
d. Nongthymmai	5494	26938	13682	13256
e. Pynthorumkhrah	2837	13682	7325	6357
f. Madenrting	1765	<del>9987</del> 8367	4554	4433
2. Cherrapunjee	1428	7777	3915	3862
3. Nongstoin	2633	14339	7391	6948
4. Jowai	3561	20601	10431	10170
5. Williamnagar	2248	12004	6403	5601
6. Tura	8094	46066	24174	21893
7. Baghmara	1028	5894	3135	2759

Source:- General Population Tables, Meghalaya 1991.



**TABLE 1.07 SCHEDULED TRIBE URBAN  
POPULATION, 1981-1991**

Name of Towns	Scheduled Tribe Population			Scheduled Castes and Others		
	1981	1991	P.C. Growth	1981	1991	P.C. Growth
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Shillong U.A.</b>						
a. Shillong Municipality	49746	61974	24.58	59498	69745	17.22
b. Shillong Cantt.	311	392	26.05	6309	10684	69.35
c. Mawlai	17205	29168	69.53	3200	1796	-43.88
d. Nongthymmai	11771	16456	39.80	9787	10482	7.10
e. Pynthorumkhrah	3105	5192	67.21	7606	8490	11.62
f. Madanring	3695	5490	48.58	2470	3497	41.58
<b>2. Cherrapunjee</b>	<b>5639</b>	<b>7271</b>	<b>28.94</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>10.48</b>
<b>3. Nongstoin</b>	<b>3292</b>	<b>13732</b>	<b>317.13</b>	<b>588</b>	<b>607</b>	<b>3.23</b>
<b>4 Jowai</b>	<b>11416</b>	<b>18515</b>	<b>62.18</b>	<b>1507</b>	<b>2086</b>	<b>38.42</b>
<b>5. Williamnagar</b>	<b>3012</b>	<b>10116</b>	<b>235.86</b>	<b>1278</b>	<b>1888</b>	<b>47.73</b>
<b>6. Tura</b>	<b>21495</b>	<b>32929</b>	<b>53.19</b>	<b>13762</b>	<b>13137</b>	<b>4.54</b>
<b>7. Baghmara</b>	<b>2924</b>	<b>4599</b>	<b>57.28</b>	<b>1259</b>	<b>1295</b>	<b>2.86</b>

Source:- General Population Tables, Meghalaya 1991.

**TABLE 1.08 POPULATION OF TOWNS, 1991 AND  
ESTIMATED POPULATION (1992-2000)**

Class/ Towns	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Shillong Municipality	131719	134204	136736	139317	141947	144626	147356	150138	152972	155860
Shillong Cantonment	11076	11663	12282	12934	13622	14347	15111	15917	16766	17661
Madanring	8987	9332	9691	10063	10449	10850	11266	11699	12148	12615
Mawlai	30964	32285	33664	35102	36603	38169	39802	41506	43284	45139
Nongthymmai	26938	27547	28169	28806	29458	30125	30807	31505	32219	32949
Pynthorunkhrah	13682	14025	14377	14738	15108	15487	15875	16273	16681	17099

**TABLE 1.08Contd**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Shillong Agglomeration	223366	229056	234919	240960	247187	253604	260217	267038	274070	281323
Cherrapunjee	7777	7969	8165	8366	8572	8783	8999	9220	9447	9679
Nongstoin	14339	16348	18639	21252	24234	27636	31518	35947	40903	46629
Jowai	20601	21584	22614	23693	24824	26009	27250	28551	29974	31414
Tura	46066	47314	48595	49912	51264	52653	54079	55544	57049	58595
Baghmara	5894	6099	6312	6532	6760	6997	7242	7495	7757	8028
Williamnagar	12004	13308	14754	16357	18135	20108	22296	24723	27664	30706

Sources:- Census Of India, 1991

**TABLE 1.09 POPULATION BY RELIGION, 1991  
AND ESTIMATED 1997-2000**

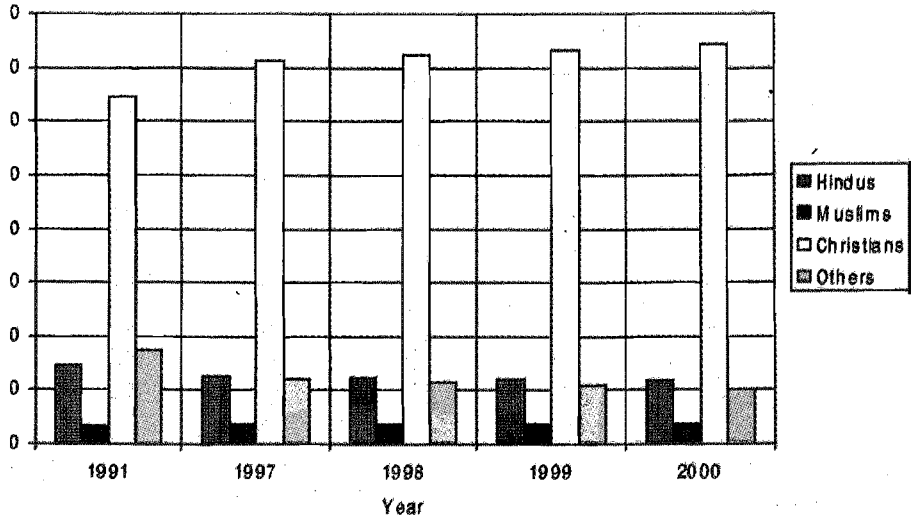
Religion	1991		1997		1998		1999		2000	
	Persons	P.C.	Persons	P.C.	Persons	P.C.	Persons	P.C.	Persons	P.C.
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>11</i>
Hindus	<del>28036</del> 267737	14.67	266616	12.67	267682	12.33	267737	12.02	267679	11.68
Muslims	61462	3.46	77768	3.69	80879	3.73	80980	3.64	83487	3.64
Christians	1146092	64.58	1501099	71.35	1570150	72.36	1634498	73.38	1704584	74.39
Sikhs	2612	0.15	3305	0.16	3437	0.16	3569	0.16	3644	0.16
Buddhist	2934	0.16	3042	0.14	3060	0.14	3092	0.14	2976	0.13

**TABLE 1.09 Contd**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Jains	445	0.02	371	0.02	360	0.02	340	0.02	310	0.01
Other Religion and Persuasion	298466	16.82	248614	11.82	241156	11.11	233783	10.49	225340	9.84
Religion not Stated	2461	0.14	3113	0.15	3237	0.15	3367	0.15	3494	0.15
Total Meghalaya	1774778	100.00	2103928	100.00	2169961	100.00	2227366	100.00	2291514	100.00

Sources:- Census of India, 1991

## Population by Religion



**TABLE 1.10 MID YEAR ESTIMATED POPULATION,  
DENSITY AND SEX RATIO, 1991-2000**

Years	Population	Density Per Sq Km	Sex Ratio (Females Per '000 Males)
1	2	3	4
1991	1774778	79	955
1992	1825892	81	956
1993	1878478	84	956
1994	1932578	86	956
1995	1988236	89	956
1996	2045497	91	956
1997	2104407	94	956
1998	2165014	97	957
1999	2227366	99	961
2000	2291514	102	361

Source:- Census of India, 1991.

**TABLE 1.11 ESTIMATED NUMBER OF WORKERS  
CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO CATEGORY  
OF ACTIVITIES, 2000**

Particulars	2000
<b>I</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>A. Main Workers</b>	<b>798568</b>
1. Cultivators	427896
2. Agricultural Labourers	132430
3. Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation Orchards and Allied Activities	54177
4. Mining and Quarrying	4534 16010
5. Manufacturing Processing Servicing and Repairs in other than household industry	
6. Manufacturing Processing Servicing and Repairs in household industry	1806
7. Construction	12523
8. Trade and Commerce	61590
9. Transport and Communication	14489
10. Other Services	73113
<b>B. Marginal Workers</b>	<b>51258</b>
<b>C. Non-Workers</b>	<b>1384278</b>

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya.



## 2. CLIMATE

**TABLE 2.01 MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE OF  
SOME CENTRES, 1996 AND 1997**

(in °Centigrade)

Month	1996				1997					
	Shillong		Cherrapunjee		Shillong		Cherrapunjee		Barapani	
	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	Min
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
January	14.4	5.3	15.2	6.4	13.9	4.8	15.3	6.3	19.8	4.6
February	17.8	8.1	18.6	8.8	14.8	5.9	15.4	7.8	20.1	4.8
March	21.8	12.4	20.9	13.1	20.8	11.1	21.0	13.0	26.3	10.3
April	24.5	14.9	22.6	14.8	19.5	11.4	20.4	13.0	24.9	13.0
May	24.2	16.1	22.9	16.1	24.0	15.3	23.1	16.5	28.9	17.1

Table 2.01 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
June	23.6	16.7	23.0	17.6	24.3	17.2	22.2	18.0	28.4	19.5
July	23.8	17.7	21.9	18.1	24.0	18.0	22.8	18.8	28.9	19.8
August	23.7	17.5	22.6	17.9	24.5	17.9	23.8	19.4	29.1	20.7
September	24.1	17.3	24.5	17.7	23.0	16.4	22.5	17.4	27.4	18.8
October	22.3	14.3	23.5	14.9	21.2	12.8	22.9	14.4	26.0	13.9
November	19.3	10.5	21.0	11.4	19.1	10.7	21.2	12.2	24.0	10.1
December	16.7	7.4	18.4	9.2	15.4	7.0	16.9	8.5	20.1	8.4

Source:- Indian Meteorological Department

**TABLE 2.02 RELATIVE HUMIDITY PERCENTAGE IN  
SOME CENTRES, 1996 AND 1997**

Month	1996				1997					
	Shillong		Cherrapunjee		Shillong		Cherrapunjee		Barapani	
	08.30 Hrs	17.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	17.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	17.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	17.30 Hrs	08.30 Hrs	17.30 Hrs
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
January	62	88	69	84	63	89	54	77	88	42
February	56	76	55	75	62	81	60	74	84	45
March	56	70	73	78	58	74	61	68	59	36
April	55	62	74	83	80	88	72	81	71	55
May	71	79	85	89	70	78	83	87	70	60
June	80	88	87	90	82	84	93	93	82	78

Table 2.02 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
July	87	87	97	95	85	89	96	93	84	76
August	83	89	93	92	83	89	88	89	84	76
September	80	91	82	89	84	90	93	93	83	77
October	71	90	66	83	64	90	64	84	80	62
November	60	85	60	78	60	86	58	83	84	57
December	56	91	57	80	67	93	67	84	90	59

Source:- Indian Meteorological Department

**TABLE 2.03 RAINFALL IN SELECTED CENTRES-1998**

(in mm)

Centres	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
East Khasi Hills District (a) <b>Shillong</b>	2235	2073	1671	2319	1953	2108	<b>N.A.</b>
<b>(b)</b> Cherrapunjee	8537	12807	11194	14189	12989	8993	<b>N.A.</b>
(c) Mawsynram	10450	13848	10940	13832	12850	9892	16720
West Khasi Hills District (a) <b>Nongstoin</b>	2209	4044	3016	<b>N.A.</b>	2950	2273	3561
Jaintia Hills District (a) Jowai	4177	6095	3971	7913	<b>N.A.</b>	<b>N.A.</b>	6247
East Garo Hills District (a) <b>Williamnagar</b>	2691	3569	3104	3090	<b>N.A.</b>	<b>N.A.</b>	3217
West Garo Hills District (a) <b>Tura</b>	2722	3150	4022	<b>N.A.</b>	4836	3694	5723

N.A. Information not available

Source:- Indian Meteorological Department & Concerned District Sources

### 3.AGRICULTURE

**TABLE 3.01 LAND USE STATISTICS, 1994-95 TO 1998-99 (Hectares)**

Particulars	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4	5	6
i. Geographical Area	2242900	2242900	2242900	2242900	2242900
ii. Reporting Area for Land utilisation Statistics	2240900	2240900	2240900	2240900	2240900
1. Forest	938457	937282	935334	933998	950000
2. Not available for cultivation	225601	229457	223695	226066	220245
3. Other uncultivated and excluding fallow land	643358	636613	632355	631466	620670
4. Fallow land	232192	231071	284478	233782	231600
5. Net area sown	201292	206477	216418	215588	218385
6. Area sown more than once	37389	40936	44066	44112	44445
7. Total Cropped Area	238681	247413	260484	259700	262830

**Source:-** Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya

**TABLE 3.02 DISTRICT WISE LAND USE STATISTICS. 1998-99**

(Hectares)

Items	East Khasi Hills	Ri Bhoi	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	South Garo Hills	Meghalaya
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Reporting Area	275200	237800	530100	381100	260300	371400	18500	2240900
1. Forest	106252	82100	208474	154076	124750	167602	101746	950000
2. Not available for Cultivation	47056	30614	70913	30171	10337	21736	9418	220245
3. Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land	80416	83797	161115	137046	66528	60378	31390	620670
4. Fallow Land	10738	14964	67490	26760	26785	57720	24143	231600

Table 3.02 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Net area sown	30738	21325	22108	33047	28900	63964	18303	218385
6. Area sown more than once	7753	1508	4990	315	5226	19931	<b>4742</b>	44445
7. Total Cropped Area	38491	22833	27098	33362	34126	83895	23035	262830

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya



**TABLE 3.03 AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS DURING  
LAST 5 YEARS 1995-96 TO 1999-2000**

(Hectares)

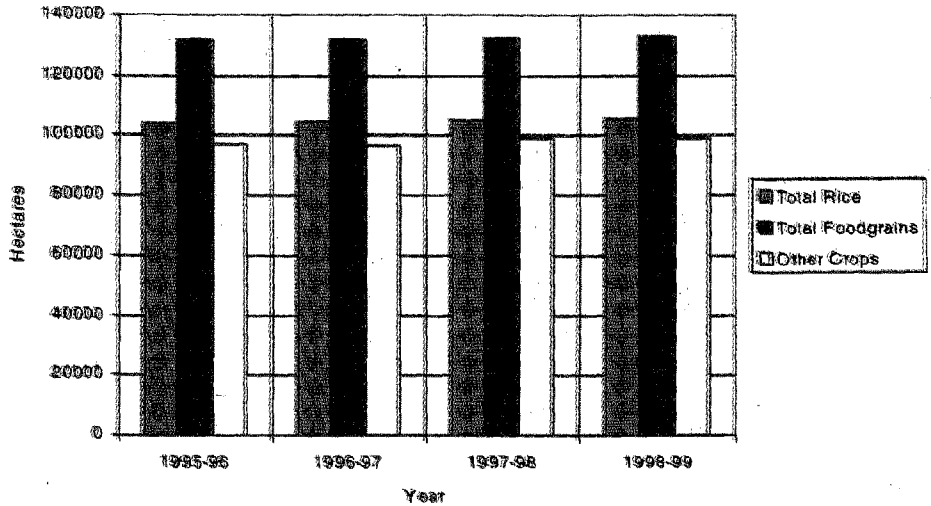
CROPS	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Rice					
a) Autumn	31741	31838	31865	31750	31791 70697(p)
b) Winter	70029	70344	70361	70649	
c) Spring	2275	2606	2944	3003	
Total Rice	104045	104788	105170	105402	
2. Wheat	4217	4305	4287	4287	
3. Maize	16961	17037	17175	17219	16637
4. Other Cereals	3817	2805	2804	2823	
Total Cereals	129040	128935	129436	129731	
5. Total Pulses	3178	3219	3217	3262	
Total foodgrains	132218	132154	132653	132993	
6. Sesamum	1318	1331	1326	1322	
7. Castor	28	31	30	30	
8. Rape seed and Mustard Seed	6870	6890	6914	6916	
Total Oil seeds	8216	8252	8270	8268	
9. Jute	4227	4240	4243	4241	4235
10. Mesta	4709	4694	4688	4681	4457
11. Cotton	7554	7545	7544	7549	7455
12. Sugarcane	86	81	82	83	
13. Dry Chillies	1748	1760	1768	1764	

**Table 3.03 Contd**

1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Tobacco					
15. Turmeric	1372	1397		1375	
16. Arecanut	9466	9510	9543	9585	9590(p)
17. Potato	20863	19547	20764	20753	
18. Sweet Potato	5153	5211	5212	5181	5220
19. Tapioca	3876	3868	3959	3963	4022
20. Soyabean	892	901	898	899	1038
21. Ginger	7288	7309	7357	7403	7606
22. Pine Apple	8390	8793	9298	9291	9382
23. Citrus Fruits	7289	6961	7505	7523	7569
24. Banana	4814	5370	5329	5194	5319
25. Papaya	466	482	486	495	507

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya  
P - Provisional

### Area Under Principal Crops



**TABLE 3.04 PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS  
DURING LAST 5 YEARS 1995-96 TO 1999-2000**

(Tonnes)

CROPS	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Rice					
a) Autumn	28353	34405	36386	27975	32620
b) Winter	79393	99367	104007	111797	124267
c) Spring	4031	7333	9708	9970	
Total Rice	111777	141105	150101	149742	
2. Wheat	4710	6909	6894	6998	
3. Maize	21745	25560	24878	25272	24051
4. Other Cereals	2219	2226	2237	2282	
Total Cereals	140451	175800	184110	184294	
5. Total Pulses	2421	2567	2464	2488	
Total foodgrains	142872	178367	186574	186782	
6. Sesamum	681	686	6881	694	
7 Castor	13	16	15	15	
8. Rape seed and Mustard Seed	4341	4447	4467	4576	
Total Oil seeds	6448	5149	5170	5285	
9. Jute **	27156	32033	34683	27097	31781
10. Mesta **	21675	19243	21558	21362	20071
11. Cotton *	5318	5603	5590	5599	5549
12. Sugarcane	231	217	225	225	

Table 3.04 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6
13. Dry Chillies	1100	1097	1108	1051	
14. Tobacco	510	512	505	507	
15. Turmeric	6852	6370	7126	6997	
16. Arecanut	10318	12033	12071	11567	12472(p)
17. Potato	208630	200749	200500	201059	
18. Sweet Potato	16064	17054	16978	17291	17591
19. Tapioca	21481	21838	21087	21251	21497
20. Soyabean	848	816	814	812	928
21. Ginger	42960	48521	45260	45590	44710(p)
22. Pine Apple	75661	77202	80404	80116	82461
23. Citrus Fruits	32973	32980	35549	35205	33966
24. Banana	60522	63967	63011	62888	63383
25. Papaya	3862	3928	3980	3997	3941

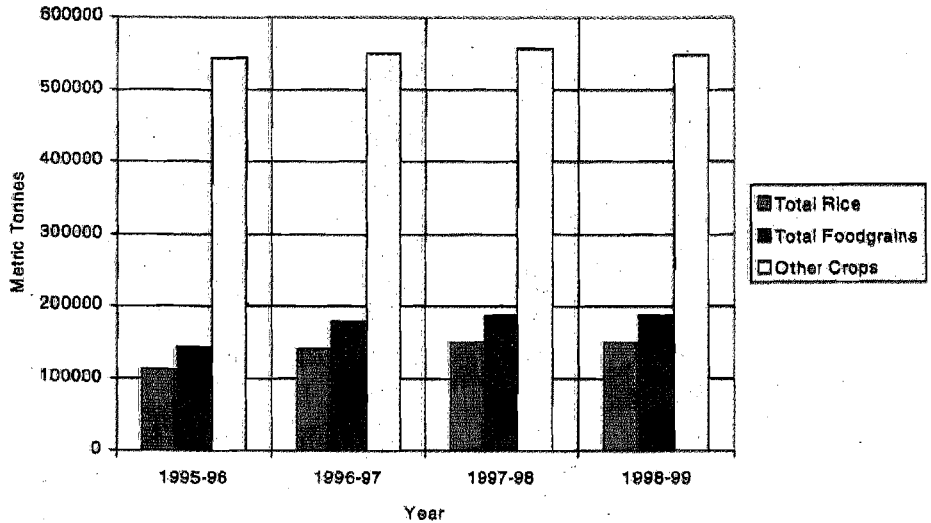
P Provisional

\* Production in Bales of 170 Kgs

\*\* Production in Bales of 180 Kgs

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya

### Production of Principal Crops



**TABLE 3.05 YIELD RATE OF SOME IMPORTANT CROPS DURING  
THE LAST 5 YEARS 1995-96 TO 1999-2000**

(Kg/Hectares)

Crops	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Rice:					
a) Autumn	893	1081	1142	881	1026
b) Winter	1134	1412	1478	1582	1758(p)
c) Spring	1772	2814	3298	3320	
Total Rice	1074	1346	1427	1421	
2. Maize	1282	1500	1449	1468	1446
3. Jute	1156	1360	1471	1150	1351
4. Potato	10000	10270	9656	9688	
5. Rape seed and Mustard	632	645	646	661	

P - Provisional

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Meghalaya

**TABLE 3.06 CONSUMPTION OF FERTILIZERS**

(Tonnes)

Year	Kharif Season			Rabi Season		
	N	P	K	N	P	K
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	962	735	92	787	601	75
1988-89	544	360	53	1036	847	156
1989-90	721	368	80	852	721	116
1990-91	686	444	77	800	552	89
1991-92	741	570	69	792	897	266
1992-93	761	663	118	806	573	64
1993-94	988	534	97	826	655	165
1994-95	982	524	61	962	611	108
1995-96	951	402	27	876	464	73
1996-97	1133	474	60	1068	582	124
1997-98	1244	529	44	969	491	39

Source:- Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Meghalaya



**4. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY**  
**TABLE - 4.01**  
**LIVESTOCK POPULATION TREND**

*(in '000 Nos)*

Categories	1982	1988	1992
Cattle	550	586	637
Buffaloes	29	28	34
Sheep	26	15	23
Goats	186	194	196
Horses and Ponies	8	5	2
Pigs	206	280	294
Other Livestock	12	-	-
Total Livestock	1017	1108	1186
Poultry(Total)	1419	1591	1826

*Source: Livestock Census Officer, Meghalaya*

**Table 4.02**  
**NUMBER OF VETERINARY INSTITUTIONS**

Year	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid Centres	Key Village Centres	Intensive Cattle Dev. Project	Stockmen Centres	Veterinary Doctors/ Surgeons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1991-92	4	54	51	2	2	80	123
1992-93	4	55	52	2	2	79	134
1993-94	4	55	52	2	2	77	125
1994-95	4	58	59	2	2	87	139
1995-96	4	58	62	2	2	87	154
1996-97	4	58	63	2	2	87	150
1997-98	4	58	64	2	2	87	161
1998-99	4	59	64	2	2	86	171

*Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya*

**TABLE 4.03**  
**SERVICE STATISTICS OF VETERINARY HOSPITALS/DISPENSARIES**

(in '000. Nos)

Year	Animals (cases) Treated	Castration done	Artificial insemination done	Innoculation/ Vaccination
1	2	3	4	5
1991-92	436	13	14	400
1992-93	658	31	15	376
1993-94	651	14	20	446
1994-95	667	18	24	384
1995-96	567	14	24	341
1996-97	831	14	23	262
1997-98	1266 1266	22	22	618
1998-99	817	19	22	371

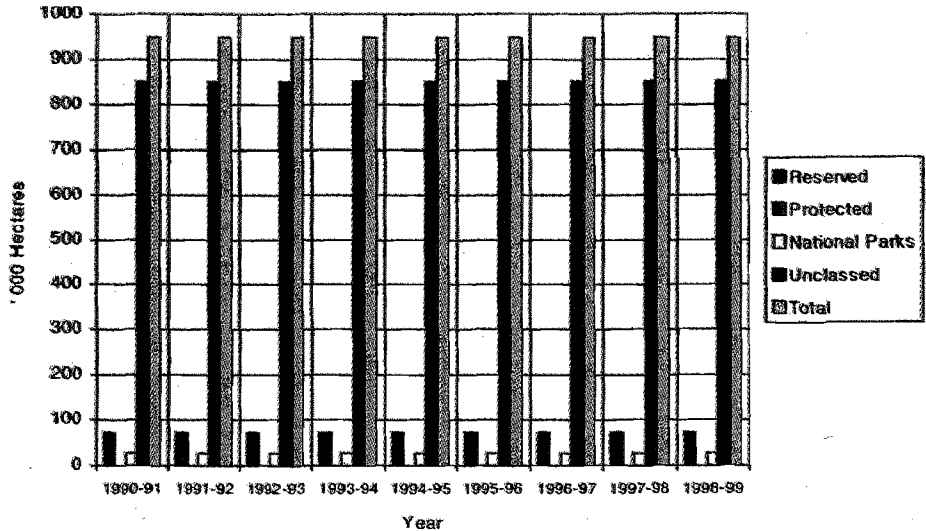
*Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya*

**TABLE 4.04**  
**DISTRICT-WISE BREAK-UP OF THE NUMBER OF VETERINARY INSTITUTIONS: 1998-99**

<i>Districts</i>	<i>Hospitals</i>	<i>Dispensaries</i>	<i>Aid Centres</i>	<i>Key Village Centres</i>	<i>Intensive Cattle Dev. Projects</i>	<i>Stockmen Centres</i>	<i>Veterinary Doctors/ Surgeons</i>
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
East Khasi Hills	1	10	14	-	1	14	61
Ri Bhoi	-	9	2	-	-	22	21
West Khasi Hills	1	9	12	-	-	6	20
Jaintia Hills	1	8	13	1	-	10	24
East Garo Hills	-	8	9	-	-	9	12
West Garo Hills	1	12	9	1	1	21	29
South Garo Hills	-	3	5	-	-	4	4
Meghalaya	4	59	64	2	2	86	171

*Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya*

## Area Under Forest



**TABLE 4.05: DISTRICT-WISE BREAK-W OF THE SERVICE STATISTICS OF  
VETERINARY HOSPITALS/DISPENSARIES: 1998-99**

*(in '000 nos)*

<i>District</i>	<i>Animals Treated</i>	<i>Castration done</i>	<i>Artificial insemination done</i>	<i>Innoculation/ Vaccination</i>
1	2	3	4	5
East Khasi Hills	117	4.2	20.9	89
Ri Bhoi	23	0.3		7
West Khasi Hills		0.9		57
Jaintia Hills		3.7		66
East Garo Hills		0.8	1.5	25
West Garo Hills	292	6.5		107
South Garo Hills	45	2.5		20
Meghalaya	817	18.9	22.4	371

*Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya*

## 5. FOREST

### TABLE 5.01 AREA UNDER FOREST

(000 Hectares)

Year	Reserve Forest	Protected Forest	National Park	Unclassed	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1971-72	74.00	13.00	-	602.00	689.00
1972-73	74.00	13.00	-	602.00	689.00
1973-74	74.00	13.00	-	653.00	740.00
1974-75	74.00	13.00	-	734.00	821.00
1975-76	71.00	1.17 (+)	-	778.83	851.00
to 1977-78	Figures reported will be as follows for each year				
1978-79	70.65	1.17 (+)		779.18	851.00
to 1981-82	Figures reported will be as follows for each year				
1982-83	71.07	1.17 (+)	-	779.18	851.42
1983-84	71.07	1.17 (+)	-	779.18	851.42

Table 5.01 Contd

1984-85	71.07	1.13 (+)	--	779.18	851.38
1985-86	71.07	1.13 (+)	26.74	752.44	851.38
1986-87	71.07	1.49	26.74	850.30	949.60
1987-88	71.32	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.60
to 1996-97	Figures reported will be same for each year				
1997-98	71.27	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.55
1998-99	71.27	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.55

(+) - Excluding Protected Forest Under District Council  
 Source: Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya.



**TABLE 5.02**  
**AREA UNDER PLANTATION / AFFORESTATION**

Hectares

Year	Teak	Sal Wood	Pine	Plywood (Species)	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6
1990-91	140	140	175	190	164
1991-92	111	160	164	100	161
1992-93	57	60	55	90	155
1993-94	45	104	60	45	160
1994-95	20	10	30	50	115
1995-96	20	15	-	15	105
1996-97	55	70	-	40	155
1997-98	28	24	-	15	69
1998-99	56	77	-	30	154

*Source: Principal Chief Conservator of Forests  
Meghalaya, Shillong*

**TABLE 5.03**  
**PROGRESS OF FORESTRY SCHEMES**

(Hectares)

Year	Plantation of quick growing species	Economic Plantation	Social Forestry
1	2	3	4
1990-91	175	634	6658
1991-92	164	532	8871
1992-93	55	362	4585
1993-94	60	354	9999
1994-95	150	195	6825
1995-96	25	155	2375
1996-97	83	320	1943
1997-98	15	218	75
1998-99	57	317	100

*Source: Principal Chief Conservator of Forests  
Meghalaya, Shillong*

**6. FISHERIES**  
**TABLE 6.01**  
**FISH SEED DISTRIBUTION**

( '000 nos)

DISTRICT	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
East Khasi Hills	891.5	562.8	749.4	732.8	803.5	546.5
Ri Bhoi	645.0	261.5	395.5	717.5	660.0	382.5
West Khasi Hills	228.5	125.0	70.0	20.0	369.0	170.0
Jaintia Hills	218.1	249.0	149.9	186.2	115.0	134.8
East Garo Hills	98.5	16.5	4.5	90.0	40.0	11.0
West Garo Hills	63.9	47.6	95.5	68.2	187.7	31.0
South Garo Hills	-	-	43.0	22.5	-	-
Meghalaya	2145.5	1262.4	1507.8	1837.2	2175.2	1275.8

*Source: Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya*

**TABLE 6.02**  
**FISH SEED FARMS, PRODUCTION OF SPAWN AND FRY AND**  
**FINGERLINGS**

<b>PARTICULARS</b>	<b>Units</b>	<b>1993-94</b>	<b>1994-95</b>	<b>1995-96</b>	<b>1996-97</b>	<b>1997-98</b>	<b>1998-99</b>
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>
Fish seed farm	Nos	14	15	15	15	13	14
Nurseries area	Hect	3.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	-
Bheel and lake	Hect	375.0	402.0	358.0	358.0	358.0	-
Total water area for composites fish farming	Hect	3.3	17.6	175.8	181.37	105.84	205.2
Fry fingerlings	Millions	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7
Inland fish production both capture and culture fisheries	'000 Tonnes	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.4	4.4	4.5

*Source: Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya*

**7. SERICULTURE**  
**TABLE 7.01**  
**NUMBER OF SERICULTURAL VILLAGES AND**  
**FAMILIES ENGAGED IN SERICULTURE**

YEAR	SERICULTURAL VILLAGES	FAMILIES ENGAGED IN SERICULTURE
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
1993-94	1812	14000
1994-95	1812	14000
1995-96	1812	14000
1996-97	1812	14000
1997-98	1812	14000
1998-99	1812	14000

Source: Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya

**TABLE 7.02**  
**NUMBER OF SERICULTURAL FARMS, ERI-SEED GRAINAGE AND SILK REELING UNITS**

PARTICULARS	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>
<u>Sericulture Farms</u>						
(a) Nos	6	6	6	6	6	6
(b) Area(Acre)	172.96	172.96	172.96	172.96	172.96	172.96
<u>Eri-Seed Grainage</u>						
(a) Nos	4	4	4	4	4	4
(b) Area(Acre)	55	55	55	55	55	55
<u>Silk Reeling Units:</u>						
(a) Nos (1) Mulberry	4	4	4	4	4	4
(2) Muga	4	4	4	4	4	4
(b) Quantity of Raw Silk Produced (Kgs)	634	710	829	768	449	408

Source: Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya

**TABLE 7.03**  
**PRODUCTION OF COCOONS**

YEAR	Mulberry ('000 Kgs)	Eri ('000 Kgs)	Muga (LAKH Nos)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1990-91	9.00	140.04	46.89
1991-92	10.90	169.96	45.96
1992-93	11.07	182.43	45.95
1993-94	8.88	205.05	64.14
1994-95	10.76	206.06	102.90
1995-96	11.61	175.75	46.91
1996-97	10.75	258.80	62.76
1997-98	16.73	213.28	76.12
1998-99	12.74	311.55	87.06

Source: Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya

**TABLE 7.04**  
**NUMBER OF WEAVING TRAINING CENTRES, WEAVING**  
**DEMONSTRATION CENTRES, HANDLOOM DEMONSTRATION**  
**PRODUCTION CENTRES**

Year/District	Weaving Training Centres	Weaving Demonstration Center	Handloom Demonstration cum Production Centes	Handloom Production Centres
1	2	3	4	5
1993-94	10	21	24	7
1994-95	10	21	24	7
1995-96	10	21	24	7
1996-97	10	21	24	7
1997-98	10	21	24	7
1998-99	9	21	24	7
Jaintia Hills	1	1	1	1
East Khasi Hills	-	-	4	1
Ri-Bhoi	1	3	2	-
West Khasi Hills	2	2	2	-
East Garo Hills	2	7	3	3
Wen Garo Hills	2	7	7	2
South Garo Hills	1	1	5	

Source: Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya



**TABLE 7.05**  
**DISTRICT-WISE PRODUCTION OF**  
**COCOONS: 1998-99**

(Lakh Nos)

District	Mulberry ('000 Kgs)	Eri ('000 Kgs)	Muga (Lakh Nos)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
West Garo Hills	1.51	38.16	-
East Khasi Hills	0.40	-	-
Ri - Bhoi	0.93	55.27	-
West Khasi Hills	0.52	86.36	36.62
East Garo Hills	6.02	84.64	<b>33.85</b>
West Garo Hills	3.36	46.07	12.30
South Garo Hills		1.05	4.29
Meghalaya	12.74	311.55	87.06

Source: Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya

**8 ELECTRICITY**  
**TABLE 8.01**  
**INSTALLED CAPACITY OF POWER PROJECTS (M.W.)**

Projects	1986-87	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
1. Umiam Hydel Project					
Stage 1	36.00	36.00	36.00	36.00	36.00
Stage 2	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stage 3	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
Stage 4	-	60.00	60.00	60.00	60.00
2. Umtraw Hydel Project	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20	11.20
3. Nangal Bibra Thermal Project	5.00	-	-	-	-
4. Diesel Project	1.95	-	2.05	2.05	2.05
5. Sunapani Micro Hydel (S.E.S.U.) Project	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51	1.51
<b>Total</b>	<b>133.66</b>	<b>186.71</b>	<b>188.76</b>	<b>188.76</b>	<b>188.76</b>

Source: Meghalaya State Electricity Board

**TABLE 8.02**  
**GENERATION OF ELECTRICITY**

Year	Generation (MKWH)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>
1990-91	338.63
1991-92	421.08
1992-93	429.80
1993-94	584.06
1994-95	377.73
1995-96	542.55
1996-97	486.01
1997-98	595.61
1998-99	555.79

Source: Meghalaya State Electricity Board

TABLE 8.03

**SALE OF ELECTRICITY BY CLASS OF CONSUMERS  
IN MEGHALAYA**

(MKWH)

Projects	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
<i>I</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
1. Domestic	48.55	85.42	121.12	122.872
2. Commercial	48.09	42.79	37.12	34.150
3. Industrial	90.08	60.55	49.06	76.893
4. Public Lighting	3.23	3.28	3.47	0.762
5. Irrigation & Agriculture	1.50	1.41	1.42	0.253
6. Public Water Works & Sewage Pumping	18.83	21.95	21.92	21.92
7. Bulk Supply (including licencees)	55.37	57.06	46.54	55.926
8. General Purpose	7.50	8.06	9.72	9.516
9. Misc Office/Employees	-	19.97	20.02	20.200
10. Total Sale in the State	273.15	300.49	310.39	342.201
11. Extra State Consumer				
(A) A.S.E.B.	209.28	137.36	212.65	147.243
(B) Mizoram	12.00	2.94	4.50	-
(B) Nagaland	14.38	13.09	10.06	-
(C) Tripura		-	4.16	
(D) Manipur		-	2.37	28.534
12. Total Outside the State	235.66	153.39	240.71	175.777

**TABLE 8.03 (Contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
B. Grand Total (Inside + Outside)	508.81	453.88	551.10	517.978
14. Per Capita Consumption (in KWH KWH & KWH)	-	169.31 0.169	174.89 0.175	192.81 0.193

Source: Meghalaya State Electricity Board

**TABLE 8.01**  
**NUMBER OF VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED, POPULATION COVERED AND PUMPSETS ENERGISED**

Year	Villages Electrified (Nos)	Percentage of Villages Electrified	Percentage of Rural Population Covered	Irrigation Pumpsets Energised (Nos)
1	2	3	4	5
1990-91	2271	46.3	66.68	67
1991-92	2315	42.2	67.78	67
1992-93	2384	43.4	69.91	67
1993-94	2407	43.8	71.75	65
1994-95	2407	43.8	71.75	65
1995-96	2408	43.9	70.51	65
1996-97	2508	45.7	54.35	65
1997-98	2510	45.8	54.40	65
1998-99	2510	45.8	54.40	65

Source: Meghalaya State Electricity Board

**9. INDUSTRY AND MINING**  
**TABLE 9.01 EMPLOYMENT IN REGISTERED**  
**FACTORIES**

Year/ Districts	Number of Registered Factories	Employees	Increase/Decrease in the No. of Employees	
			In Nos.	In. P.C
1	2	3	4	5
1989	57	3255	-	-
1990	58	3345	+90	+2.76
1991	55	2478	-867	-25.92
1992	55	2439	-39	-1.57
1993	53	2604	+165	+6.76
1994	56	2746	+142	+5.45
1995	58	2800	+54	+1.97
1996	58	2822	+22	+0.79
1997	65	2929	+107	+3.79
1998	69	3079	+150	+5.12

Source: Chief Inspector of Boilers and Factories,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 9.02 EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES REGISTERED WITH THE DIRECTORATE OF INDUSTRIES**

Year/ District	No of Small Scale Industries	No of persons employed	Increase in the Number of persons employed	
			Nos	%
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
1992-93	1941	11212		
1993-94	2094	12042	830	7.40
1994-95	2294	13483	1441	11.97
1995-96	2533	14791	1308	9.70
1996-97	2765	16104	1313	8.88
1997-98	3008	17259	1155	7.17
1998-99	3270	18585	1326	7.68
1998.99 (District Wise)				
District	No of Small Scale Industries	Investm in Plant and Machine	No. of persons Employed	
East Khasi Hills	1428	1447.47	9577	
Ri-Bhoi	92	278.00	742	



Table 9.02 Contd.

Jaintia Hills	439	276.02	1755
West Khasi Hills	608	177.84	2733
East Garo Hills	292	113.47	1504
West Garo Hills	350	160.19	1999
South Garo Hills	61	14.88	275

Source:- Directorate of Industries Meghalaya, Shillong

**TABLE 9.03 EMPLOYMENT IN REGISTERED SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES  
BY TYPE, 1997-98 AND 1998-99**

Industry	1997-98		1998-99		Difference in the No. of Persons employed during 1997-98 & 1998-99	
	No. of Small Scale Industries	No. of Persons Employed	No. of Small Scale Industries	No. of Persons Employed	In Nos	In P.C
1. Motor Repairing, Painting, Servicing, etc	isi	1292	179	1270	-22	-1.70
2. Wooden Furniture	296	1523	330	1714	+191	+12.54
3. Leather Based Industry	35	156	36	162	+6	+3.85
4. Bakery	242	1280	249	1317	+37	+2.89
5. Flour & Rice Mills. Atta & Chakki	230	1047	242	1077	+30	+2.87
6. Tailoring	360	1700	399	1853	+153	+9.00
7. Printing Press	44	398	49	439	+41	+10.30

Table 9.03 Contd

8. Cement Based Industry	159	856	159	856	0	0.00
9. Knitting & Embroidery	147	431	150	447	+16	+3.71
10. Steel Based Industries	153	929	164	997	+68	+7.32
11. Tyre Retreading Works	64	327	70	362	+35	+10.70
12. Saw Mills	79	1175	79	1175	0	0.00
13. Stone Crushers & Sandstone Chips	32	528	37	623	+95	+17.99
14. Cane & Bamboo Works	160	669	172	708	+39	+5.83
15. Weaving	143	812	164	950	+138	+17.00
16. Lime Making	72	1190	73	1207	+17	+1.43
17. Black Smithy	67	260	75	294	+34	+13.08
18. Others	544	2685	643	3134	+448	+16.68
Total	3008	17259	3270	18585	+1326	+7.66

Source:- Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya

**TABLE 9.04 EMPLOYMENT IN KHADI AND VILLAGE INDUSTRIAL  
UNITS: INDUSTRY WISE.**

Type of Industries	1997-98		1998-99		Diff in nos of persons employed during 1997-98 & 1998-99
	No of Khadi & Villages Industries	No of Persons Employed	No of Khadi & Villages Industries	No of Persons Employed	
<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>1. Cane &amp; Bamboo</b>			2	12	12
<b>2. Carpentry &amp; Blacksmithy</b>	2	6	2	14	+8
<b>3. Pottery</b>	3	12	2	8	-4
<b>4. Processing of Cereals &amp; Pulses</b>	2	4	7	19	+15
<b>5. Lime Industry</b>	3	30	5	40	+10
<b>6. Goldsmith</b>	1	2			-2

Table 9.04 Contd

	2	3	4	5	6
7 Fruits &Vegetable Processing	3	15	15	95	+80
8 Electronic			1	2	2
9 Bone Crushing			1	4	4
10 Plastic Polymar	-	-	1	10	10
11. Textile	-	-	3	6	6
12. Service (Tyre retreading]	-		3	36	36
13 Total	14	68	42	246	177

Source:- Meghalaya Khadi and Village Industries Board

**TABLE 9.05 PRODUCTION OF CEMENT FROM  
MAWMLUH CHERRA CEMENTS LIMITED**

Year	Production ('000 MT)	Employment (Nos)	Increase/Decrease Nos	Increase/Decrease %
1	2	3	4	5
1989	80	736		
1990	128	649	-87	-11.82
1991	124	637	-12	-1.85
1992	102	688	+51	+8.00
1993	104	602	-86	-12.5
1994	142	682	+80	+13.29
1995	124	653	-29	-4.25
1996	114	686	+33	+5.05
1997	99	705	+19	+2.77
1998	103	656	-49	-6.95
1999	114	NA	.	.

Source:-Mawmluh Cherra Cements Limited

**TABLE 9.06 PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MINERALS SINCE 1990-91 TO  
1998-99**

Coal			Limestone	
Year	Production (in thousand MT)	Value (Rs. in Crores)	Production (in thousand Mt)	Value (Rs. in Crores)
1	2	3	4	5
1990-91	2241.3	N.A.	273.1	2.06
1991-92	3464.3	N.A.	234.6	1.77
1992-93	3486.7	N.A.	188.0	1.50
1993-94	2543.5	N.A.	359.2	4.89
1994-95	3266.2	N.A.	410.2	6.69
1995-96	3247.5	N.A.	439.8	7.48

Table 9.06 Contd

1	2	3	4	5
1996-97	3239.3	N.A.	540.9	9.74
1997-98	3233.5	N.A.	396.9	6.30
1998-99	4238	N.A.	389.0	6.83

Source:- Directorate of Mineral Resources, Meghalaya, Shillong



**TABLE 9.07 GROWTH OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES**

Year/District	Companies at Work as on 31st March		
	Public	Private	Total
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1994	37	136	173
1995	42	151	193
1996	39	163	202
1997	43	173	216
1998	46	182	228

Source: Registrar of Companies, Shillong

**10 CO-OPERATION**  
**TABLE 10.01 GROWTH OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.**

Year	Societies (Nos)	Membership ('000 Nos)	Share Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5
1992-93	784	175	2446.26	12811.41
1993-94	763	166	2446.31	13949.48
1994-95	792	169	2913.35	16597.35
1995-96	803	184	3816.55	19982.06
1996-97	858	168	1725.14	33139.86
1997-98	788	141	2447.52	26580.75
1998-99	942	160	31888.10	2603.05

Source:- Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya

**TABLE 10.02 STATISTICS RELATING TO THE PRIMARY  
AGRICULTURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES.**

Items	Unit	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4	5
1. Number of Societies	Nos.	179	179	179
2. Total Members		135278	92272	95672
3. Paid up Share Capital	Rs. in Lakhs	517.10	197.53	221.44
4. Deposits		76.51	64.99	236.41
5. Working Capital		851.07	1030.49	1169.32
6. Loan issued during the Year				
(a) Short Term	"	109.56	92.00	85.79
(b) Medium Term	"	35.90	74.18	22.64
7. Loans Outstanding	"	671.87	707.80	912.81
8. Sales Turnover during the Year				
(a) Agricultural Produce		88.45	50.23	42.80
(b) Consumers Goods		127.3	78.63	56.33
(c) Others		48.96	4.96	16.31

Source:- Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya

## 11. ROADS

TABLE 11.01 ROAD LENGTH MAINTAINED BY PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

Year	Surfaced (Km)	Unsurfaced (Km)	Total (Km)	Road Density per 100 Sq Km
1973-74	948	2142	3090	13.78
1990.91	2407	3280	5687	25.36
1991-92	2634	3090	5724	25.52
1992-93	2857	3165	6022	26.85
1993-94	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1994-95	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1996-97	3355	3136	6491	28.94

N.A:- Information Not Available.

Source:- PWD (R&B), Meghalaya.

**TABLE 11.02 ROAD MILEAGE BY CLASS OF ROADS.**

(Kms)

Year	National Highway	State Highway	Major District Roads	Other District Roads	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1990-91	462	934	1058	3233	5687
1991-92	* 350	1021	886	3467	5724
1992-93	* 350	1023	1032	3617	6022
1993-94	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1994-95	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1995-96	350	953	1032	4586	6921
1996-97	386	910	1174	4021	6491

\* - Excluding roads under BRTF

NA - Information not available

Source:- PWD (R&B) Meghalaya.

**TABLE 11.03 PROGRESS OF MEGHALAYA ROAD  
TRANSPORT CORPORATION**

Year	Fleet Strength (Nos)	Routes (Nos)	Covered (Kms)	Passengers (Average Daily)
1	2	3	4	5
1990-91	183	53	7735	6639
1991-92	168	53	7826	5968
1992-93	176	53	7911	5644
1993-94	191	56	8042	5630
1994-95	187	61	8326	4871
1995-96	184	53	7324	4392
1996-97	191	53	4632	7448
1997-98	191	53	4387	6050

Source:- Meghalaya Transport Corporation

**12. TRANSPORT AM) COMMUNICATION**  
**TABLE 12.01 INCREASE / DECREASE OF REGISTERED VEHICLES.**

Type of Vehicles	1997-98			1998-99			Increase/Decrease					
							Diff. of Total of 1997-98 & 1998-99 In. Nos			In %		
	Govt	Private	Total	Govt	Private	Total	Govt	Private	Total	Govt	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Trucks	842	10119	10961	820	10533	11353	-22	414	392	-2.61	4.09	3.58
Buses	115	1927	2042	97	1994	2091	-18	67	49	-15.65	3.48	2.40
Three Wheelers	--	612	612	--	962	962	--	350	350	--	57.19	57.19
Cars	758	8216	8974	489	9045	9534	-269	829	560	-35.49	10.09	6.24
Jeeeps	2294	5450	7744	1902	5745	7647	-392	295	-97	-17.08	5.41	-1.25

Table 12.01 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Two Wheelers	361	14632	14993	301	15816	16117	-60	1184	1124	-16.62	8.09	7.50
Tractors	151	274	425	148	271	419	-3	-3	-6	-1.98	-1.09	-1.41
Trailers	325	1782	2107	296	1791	2087	-29	9	-20	-8.92	0.50	-0.95
Taxis	--	2945	2945	--	3320	3320	--	375	375	--	12.73	12.73
Others	176	268	444	177	253	430	1	-15	-14	0.57	-5.6	-3.15
Total	5022	46225	51247	4230	49730	53960	-792	3505	2713	-15.77	7.58	5.29

Source: Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya



**TABLE 12.02 ROAD ACCIDENTS AND NUMBER OF PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED.**

Year	Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1990	540	133	524
1991	550	129	589
1992	453	118	547
1993	296	141	446
1994	232	93	400
1995	365	152	525
1996	360	130	515
1997	382	204	753
1998	407	138	383

Source:- Special Superintendent of Police, C I.D Meghalaya

TABLE 12.03 REVENUE FROM MOTOR VEHICLES.

(Rs in Lakhs)

Items	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4
1.Road Tax	163.65	170.82	154.10
2.Fees & Fines	126.82	118.49	129.72
3. Surcharge	4.81	6.64	5.74
Total	295.28	295.95	289.56

Source :- Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

TABLE: 12.04 DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED AS ON 31ST MARCH 1999.

Districts	Type of Vehicles	Trucks	Buses	Cars	Jeeps	Tractor	Trailers	Two Wheelers	Three Wheelers	Taxis	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
East Khasi Hills	Govt.	761	93	453	1651	51	206	284			134	3633
	Private	5668	1284	6829	3940	206	1531	10245	91	2397	181	32372
	Total	6429	1377	7282	5591	257	1737	10529	91	2397	315	36005
Ri Bhoi	Govt.			4	23	1	2					30
	Private	75	23	103	60	2	18	140	431	34	2	888
	Total	75	23	107	83	3	20	140	431	34	2	918
West Khasi Hills	Govt.			2	20	3	8	1			1	35
	Private	403	74	130	130	14	22	104	22	63	2	964
	Total	403	74	132	150	17	30	105	22	63	3	999

TABLE 12.04 CONTD.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Jaintia Hills	Govt.	14	.	8	67	13	18	9	.	.	2	131
	Private	2990	235	1149	734	22	112	463	.	766	19	6490
	Total	3004	235	1157	801	35	130	472	.	766	21	6621
East Garo Hills	Govt.	7	1	7	39	2	4	.	.	.	.	60
	Private	567	67	274	230	4	12	1701	102	4	1	2962
	Total	574	68	281	269	6	16	1701	102	4	1	3022
West <del>East</del> Garo Hills	Govt.	36	3	13	84	78	58	7	.	.	39	318
	Private	677	309	534	627	23	96	2896	288	55	48	5553
	Total	713	312	547	711	101	154	2903	288	55	87	5871

Table 12.04 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
South Garo Hills	Govt.	2	-	2	18	-	-	-	-	-	1	23
	Private	153	2	26	24	-	-	267	28	1	-	501
	Total	155	2	28	42	-	-	267	28	1	1	524
Megha- laya	Govt.	820	97	489	1902	148	296	301	-	-	177	4230
	Private	10533	1994	9045	5745	271	1791	15816	962	3320	253	49730
	Total	11353	2091	9534	7647	419	2087	16117	962	3320	430	53960

Source:- Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 12.05 STATISTICS OF POST OFFICES**

(In Nos)

Sl.	Items	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	General Post Office	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	Head Post Office	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	Sub-Post Office	61	64	62	62	62	62
4	Branch Post Office	413	413	414	414	414	416
5	Letter Boxes	1651	1708	1708	1708	1709	1715
6	Telegraph Office	2	2	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

Source:- Senior Superintendent of Post Offices, Meghalaya Division, Shillong

N.A.:- Not Available

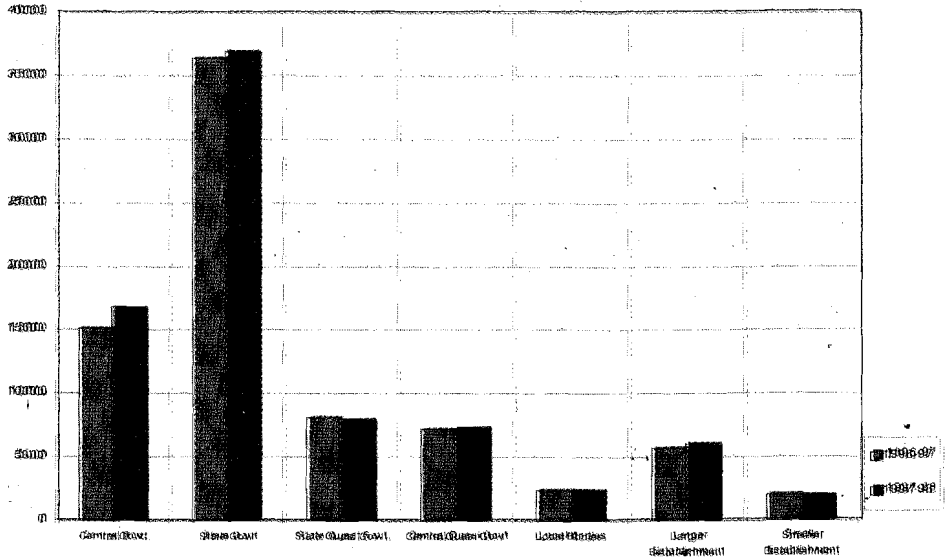
**TABLE 12.06 NUMBER OF TELEPHONE EXCHANGES AND PUBLIC CALL OFFICES (SAM) NUMBER OF TELEPHONE CONNECTIONS.**

Nos

Sl. No	Years	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices	Telephone Connections
1	2	3	4	5
1	1990-91	5	75	6769
2	1991-92	29	329	7696
3	1992-93	29	397	10142
4	1993-94	36	632	12227
5	1994-95	38	857	14558
6	1995-96	39	930	16883
7	1996-97	40	178	19616
8	1997-98	45	275	23630
9	1998-99	54	383	29944

Source:- Assistant Director, Office of the T.D.M. Shillong.

### Employment in Public & Private Sector





### 13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

#### TABLE 13.01 EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTOR

(In Nos)

Sector	1996-97	1997-98	Percentage of Increase/ Decrease
1	2	3	4
<u>Public Sector:</u>			
1. Central Govt.	15088	16787	11.26
2. State Govt	36410	<b>39023*</b>	<b>7.18</b>
3. State Quasi Govt.	8090	7965	-1.55
4. Central Quasi Govt	7200	7296	1.33
5. Local Bodies	2308	2366	2.51
<b>Total</b>	<b>69096</b>	<b>78437</b>	<b>6.28</b>
<u>Private Sector:</u>			
1. Larger Establishment	5692	6005	<b>5.50</b>
2. Smaller			-6.89
<b>Total</b>			

Source:- Directorate of Employment & Craftsman Training, Meghalaya  
 \* Employee Census of Directorate of Economics & Statistics, 1997

**TABLE 13.02 EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS**

(In Nos)

Items	1995	1996	1997	1998
I	2	3	4	5
Number of Employment Exchanges	10	10	10	10
Registration	3816	8677	11108	7401
Vacancies Notified	489	631	628	294
Placement	190	131	271	191
Number on the Live Register	27584	27888	34349	33460

Source:- Directorate of Employment & Craftsman Training,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 13.03 DISTRIBUTION OF EDUCATED  
APPLICANTS IN THE LIVE REGISTER BY  
LEVEL OF EDUCATION**

	Nos			
Level of Education	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>1</i>	2	3	4	5
1. Matriculation	8892	9302	10909	9597
2. H.S.S.L.C/P.U./Intermediate	4108	6465	5487	5616
3. Graduates				
a. Engineering	96	90	16	141
b. Agriculture	3	19	34	24
c. Medical	.	4	.	12
d. Veterinary	.	.	3	.
e. Arts	1217	1292	1989	1862
f. Science	475	546	462	427
g. Commerce	303	327	392	482
h. Law	70	5	.	2
i. Education	.	109	4	113
j. Others	2	30	6	.

Table 13.03 Contd

1	2	3	4	5
4. Post Graduates:				
a. Engineering	.	.	.	9
b. Agriculture	23	40	5	7
c. Education	44	.	.	20
d. Arts	80	90	119	104
e. Science	159	67	92	101
f. Commerce	7	3	19	11
g. Law	.	.	19	.
h. Others	4	.	125	.
5. Diploma Holders	251	302	294	387
Total	15734	18691	19975	18915

Source:- Directorate of Employment & Craftsman Training,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 13.04 WORKERS CLASSIFIED BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY BY DISTRICT,1991**

Particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. Main Workers	99848	254471	95355	75050	190863	715587
1. Cultivators	59114	70168	69566	63072	133844	395804
2. Agricultural Labourers	15159	32708	14774	3478	23373	89492
3. Livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting & plantation orchards & allied activities	3358	39756	549	273	1799	45735
4. Mining & Quarrying	990	2606	117	6	547	4266

Table 13.04 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs in other than Household industry	202	1284	125	150	1124	2885
6. Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs in other Household industr	1139	8856	732	301	1481	12509
7. Construction	1418	6466	505	398	2562	11349
8. Trade & Commerce	5927	22635	1707	1188	6160	37617
9. Transport & Communication	1304	7191	547	74	1242	10358

Table 13.04 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
10. Other Services	11237	62801	6733	6110	18691	105572
B. Marginal Workers	2538	6300	1121	8213	23563	41735
C. Non Workers	118087	404447	123681	105567	265674	1017456
Total	220473	665218	220157	188830	480100	1774778

Source : Census of India 1991

## 14. HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE.

TABLE 14.01 NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Year/District	Hospitals	Dispensaries
1990-91	8	21
1991-92	8	23
1992-93	9	21
1993-94	9	21
1994-95	9	21
1995-96	9	20
1996-97	10	38
1998-99	10	38
1998-99 / District Wise		
East Khasi Hills	5	4
West Khasi Hills		7
Ri Bhoi		4
Jaintia Hills	2	6
West Garo Hills	3	9
East Garo Hills		3
South Garo Hills		5

Source:- Directorate of Health Services (M.I.) Meghalaya.



**TABLE 14.02 NUMBER OF PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES, COMMUNITY HEALTH CENTRES, SUB-CENTRES (including M.C.W. Centres Etc.) LEPROSY COLONJES, LEPROSY CONTROL UNIT AND SURVEY AND EDUCATION TREATMENT CENTRES.**

Year / District	P.H.C.	C.H.C.	Sub-Centres	L.C.	L.C.U.	S.E.T. Centres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1994-95	72	8	324	1	2	20
1995-96	77	10	325	1	2	20
1996-97	78	10	344	2	2	25
1998-99	88	12	413	2	2	25

Table 14.02 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1998.99 / District Wise						
East Khasi Hills	19	1	70	.	-	3
West Khasi Hills	11	3	70	.	-	2
Ri Bhoi	9	1	25	1	1	.
Jaintia Hills	14	1	73	-	-	4
West Garo Hills	17	3	87	1	-	7
East Garo Hills	15	2	67	.	1	4
South Garo Hills	3	1	21	.	.	5

Source:- Directorate of Health Services (M.I.) Meghalaya.

**TABLE 14.03 NUMBER OF PARA-MEDICALSTAFF**

Year /District	Doctors	Nurses	Pharmacist	A.N M	Health Visitors	Lab Technicians
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1992-93	340	435	76	476	50	39
1993-94	344	521	74	587	50	71
1994-95	358	506	79	462	50	49
1995-96	378	337	81	569	50	77
1996-97	382	356	71	559	46	102
1998-99	389	384	92	594	59	100

Table 14.03 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1998.99 - District Wise</b>						
East Khasi Hills	181	218	34	70	10	18
West Khasi Hills	36	22	6	100	4	16
Ri Bhoi	29	19	12	51	18	10
Jaintia Hills	48	40	14	117	7	17
West Garo Hills	61	55	18	127	9	18
East Garo Hills	26	23	6	112	8	16
South Garo Hills	8	7	2	17	3	5

Source:- Directorate of Health Services (M.I.) Meghalaya

**TABLE 14.04 NUMBER AND TYPES OF BEDS BY DISTRICT.**

Year/District	General Beds	Maternity Beds	Paediatric Beds	T.B. Beds	Other Beds	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1992-93	1428	147	195	254	58	2082
1993-94	1428	147	195	254	58	2082
1994-95	1626	147	195	254	58	2242
1995-96	1736	147	195	254	20	2352
1996-97	1688	215	212	259	3	2377
1998-99	1688	215	212	259	3	2377

Table 14.04 Contd

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1998-99 / District Wise						
East Khasi Hills	682	119	179	217	.	1197
West Khasi Hills	160	30	10			200
Ri Bhoi	130					130
Jaintia Hills	216	21	18	17	3	275
West Garo Hills	285	20	5	25		335
East Garo Hills	180	.		.	.	180
South Garo Hills	35	25		.	.	60

Source:- Directorate of Health Services (M.I.) Meghalaya.

**TABLE 14.05 NUMBER OF FAMILY WELFARE  
CLINICS / CENTRES**

Year /District	Total	Rural	Urban	Other Bodies
1	2	3	4	5
1991-92	75	63	8	4
1992-93	75	63	8	4
1993-94	75	63	8	4
1994-95	112	98	10	4
1995-96	112	98	10	4
1996-97	112	98	9	4
1999-2000	522	509	13	9
1999-2000 / District Wise				
East Khasi Hills	96	88	8	6
Ri Bhoi	37	37	-	-
West Khasi Hills	82	81	1	-
Jaintia Hills	87	86	1	1
East Garo Hills	86	85	1	-
West Garo Hills	103	102	1	2
South Garo Hills	31	30	1	-

Source: - Directorate of Health Services (M.C.H. & F.W. etc.)  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 14.06 PROGRESS OF FAMILY WELFARE SERVICES**

(In Nos)

Year	I.U.D.	Vasectomy	Tubectomy	C.C. Users	Pills
1	2	3	4	5	6
1991-92	1789	6	600	1541	1238
1992-93	1581	6	583	1749	923
1993-94	1290	51	857	917	907
1994-95	1611	1	848	1698	1585
1995-96	2193	2	1106	1599	1335
1996-97	1372	.	657	1245	1059
1997-98	2102	.	1061	1086	1215
1998-99	2604	16	1288	1503	1904
1999-2000	2846	58	1652	14480	1717

Source:- Directorate of Health Services (M.C.H. & F.W. etc.) Meghalaya.



## 15. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

**TABLE 15.01 NUMBER OF PROBLEM VILLAGES PROVIDED WITH DRINKING WATER FACILITIES**

Year / District	Problem Villages Covered
1992-93	491
1993-94	490
1994-95	150
1995-96	423
1996-97	455
1996-97 (District Wise)	
East Khasi Hills	69
Ri Bhoi	61
West Khasi Hills	73
Jaintia Hills	28
East Garo Hills	56
South Garo Hills	79
West Garo Hills	89

Source:- Chief Engineer (P.H.E.) Meghalaya, Shillong.

**TABLE 15.02 BIRTH AND DEATH RATES**

(Per Thousand)

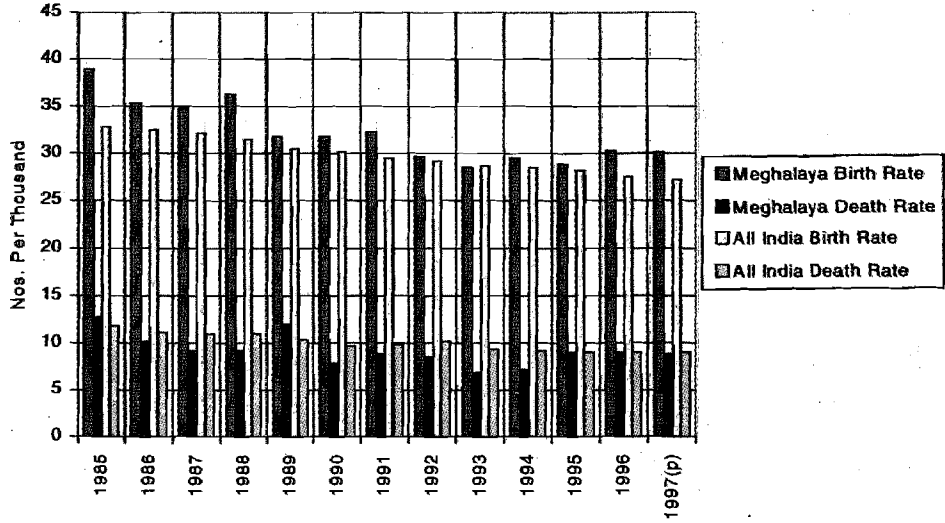
Year	Meghalaya		All India	
	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Birth Rate	Death Rate
1	2	3	4	5
1985	39.1	12.7	32.9	11.8
1986	35.4	10.1	32.6	11.1
1987	34.9	9.1	32.2	10.9
1988	36.4	9.1	31.5	11.0
1989	31.9	11.9	30.6	10.3
1990	31.8	7.8	30.2	9.7
1991	32.4	8.8	29.5*	9.8*
1992	29.8	8.5	29.2*	10.1*
1993	28.5	6.8	28.7*	9.3*
1994	29.5	7.1	28.6*	9.2*
1995	28.9	8.9	28.3*	9.0*
1996	30.4	8.9	27.5*	9.0*
1997 (p)	30.2	8.8	27.2*	8.9

\* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir

P: Provisional

Source: - Registrar General, Ministry of Home Affairs  
Govt. of India.

### Birth & Death Rate



**TABLE 15.03 THREE YEAR MOVING AVERAGE OF INFANT MORTALITY RATES.**

(Per Thousand)

Year	Meghalaya			All India		
	Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1988-90	61	29	58	96	57	88
1989-91	60	29	57	90	54	83*
1990-92	61	29	58	86	52	80*
1991-93	57	15	53	85	50	78*
1992-94	53	15	49	82	50	76*
1993-95	47	22	45	80	48	74*
1994-96	50	35	48	77	46	72*
1995-97 (p)	56	52	54	77	45	71*

\* Excludes Jammu & Kashmir

P: Provisional

Source:- Registrar General, Ministry of Home Affairs, Govt. of India.

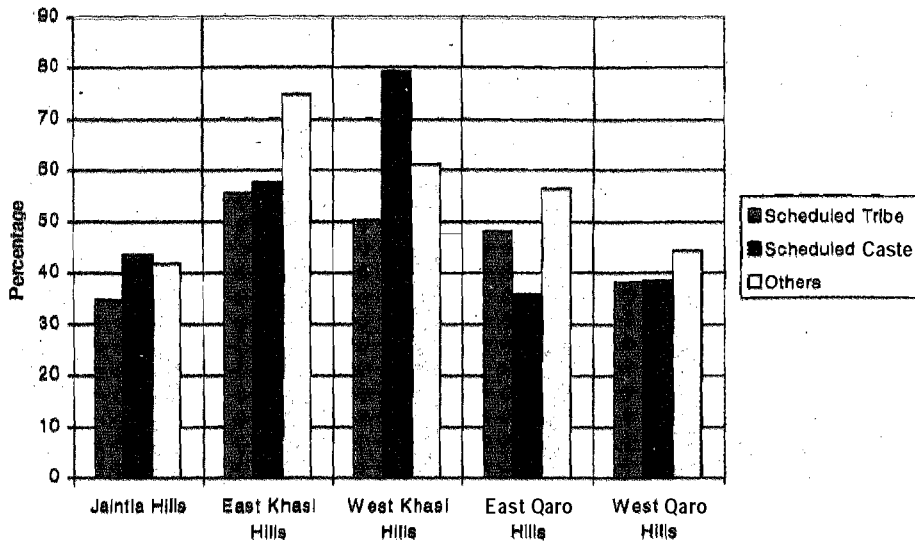
## 16. EDUCATION

TABLE 16.01 PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY, RURAL/URBAN 1981,1991.

Districts	1981			1991		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jaintia Hills	20.77	66.01	24.51	30.35	81.37	35.32
East Khasi Hills	31.95	65.25	43.73	46.36	83.68	60.04
West Khasi Hills	31.47	52.35	31.97	49.06	71.82	50.52
East Garo Hills	33.05	47.41	33.51	46.99	68.78	48.38
West Garo Hills	21.69	61.25	25.91	34.34	78.29	39.32
Meghalaya	27.45	64.12	34.08	41.05	81.74	49.10

Source:- Census of India, 1981 and 1991.

### Percentage Literacy of SC/ST and Others



**TABLE 16.02 PERCENTAGE LITERACY OF  
SCHEDULED TRIBE / SCHEDULED CASTE  
AND OTHERS - 1991**

Districts	Scheduled Tribe	Scheduled Caste	Others
1	2	3	4
Jaintia Hills	34.98	43.39	41.83
East Khasi Hills	55.62	57.76	74.92
West Khasi Hills	50.34	79.31	61.27
East Garo Hills	48.12	35.88	56.27
West Garo Hills	38.16	38.47	44.45
Meghalaya	46.71	44.27	62.91

**Source:**-Census of India, 1991.

**TABLE 16.03 NUMBER OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

Institution	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
1	2	3	4
1. Primary & Junior Basic	4177	4257	4295
2. Middle & Senior Basic	850	913	922
3. High & Higher Secondary	429	443	448
4. Basic & Non Basic Training School	10	10	10
5. Teachers Training College	1	1	1
6. Polytechnic	1	1	1
7. College for Arts, Science & Commerce	27	29	32
8. University	1	1	1
9. All Institutions	5496	5655	5710

Source:- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.



**TABLE 16.04 CLASSWISE ENROLMENT IN  
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

(In Nos)

Class	1994 95	1995 96	1996 97
1	2	3	4
Class I	102329	102908	104154
Class II	62090	63426	64875
Class III	48701	49667	51564
Class IV	38781	40254	41510
Class V	35089	35725	37633
Class VI	30027	30597	31587
Class VII	27761	28289	28575
Class VIII	19807	20183	20361
Class IX	16556	16928	17315
Class X	12215	12782	13310
Class XI	346	453	460
Class XII	328	399	527
<b>Pre Unversity</b>			
Arts	8759	10554	10661
Science	2048	2113	2158
Commerce	827	840	868

Table 16.04 Contd

1	2	3	4
Graduate			
Arts	5343	6700	8307
Science	1292	1371	1593
Commerce	676	722	737
Post Graduate			
Arts	730	748	755
Science	187	208	213
Commerce			30
<b>B Ed</b>	397	458	468

Source:- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 16.05 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED TRIBE AND  
SCHEDULED CASTE STUDENTS BY TYPE OF  
INSTITUTIONS**

Type of Institutions	Students	1996.97	
		Scheduled Tribes	Scheduled Castes
1	2	3	4
1. Primary/Junior Basic Schools	Boys	174072	3517
	Girls	168854	2967
	Total	342926	6484
2. Middle/ Senior Basic Schools	Boys	31649	1107
	Girls	32110	845
	Total	63759	1952
3. High/Higher Secondary Schools	Boys	39721	1065
	Girls	37855	1039
	Total	77576	2104
4. P.U./Intermediate	Boys	4728	295
	Girls	5009	150
	Total	9737	445
5. Graduate	Boys	4278	243
	Girls	3630	131
	Total	7908	374
6. Post Graduate	Boys	330	9
	Girls	360	9
	Total	690	18

Source:- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 16.06 NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN  
EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS**

Institutions	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
1	2	3	4
1. Pre Primary & Pre Basic	700	700	700
2. Primary & Junior Basic	8679	8735	9175
3. Middle & Senior Basic	3967	4265	4350
4. High/Higher Secondary	5094	5171	5207
5. Basic & Non Basic Training Schools	64	64	64
6. Teachers Training College	7	7	7
7. Colleges	887	914	914
8. University	189	188	192
Total	19587	20044	<del>20,609</del>

Source:- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 16.07 ENROLMENT IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTIONS**

Institutions	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
	2	3	4
1. Primary & Junior Basic	375678	380408	383258
2. Middle & Senior Basic	72356	73720	74870
3. High/Higher Secondary	106646	87256	93733
4. Basic & Non Basic Teachers Training Schools	306	340	347
5. Teachers Training College	397	458	468
6. Colleges	18945	22300	24324
7. University	1289	1390	1439

Source:- Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

## 17. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

**TABLE 17.01 NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS,  
OUTPOSTS, Etc.**

Particulars	1995	1996	1997	1998
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Police Stations</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>34</b>
2. Outposts	24	24	24	24
3. Patrolling Posts	10	10	10	10
4. Check Posts	13	22	22	22
5. Watch Posts	4	4	4	4
6. Beat House s	10	10	10	10
7. Fire Stations	7	7	7	7

Source:- Assistant Inspector General of Police, Shillong.

**TABLE 17.02 INCIDENCE OF CRIMES BY MAJOR  
HEAD UNDER I.P.C.**

(In Nos)

Head of Crimes	1996	1997	1998
<i>i</i>	2	3	4
1. Murder	139	155'	139
2. Culpable Homicide not Amounting to Murder	4	9	2
3. Rape	33	37	42
4. Kidnapping and Abduction	24	21	26
5. Dacoity	94	124	113
6. Roberry	105	107	124
7. Burglary	190	246	163
8. Theft	432	389	470
9. Riots	44	90	12
10. Criminal Breach of Trust	18	19	14
11. Cheating	33	23	32
12. Counterfeiting	2	2	1
13. Miscellaneous	745	756	691
14. Total	1863	1978	1829

Source:- Special Superintendent of Police C.I.D. Shillong.

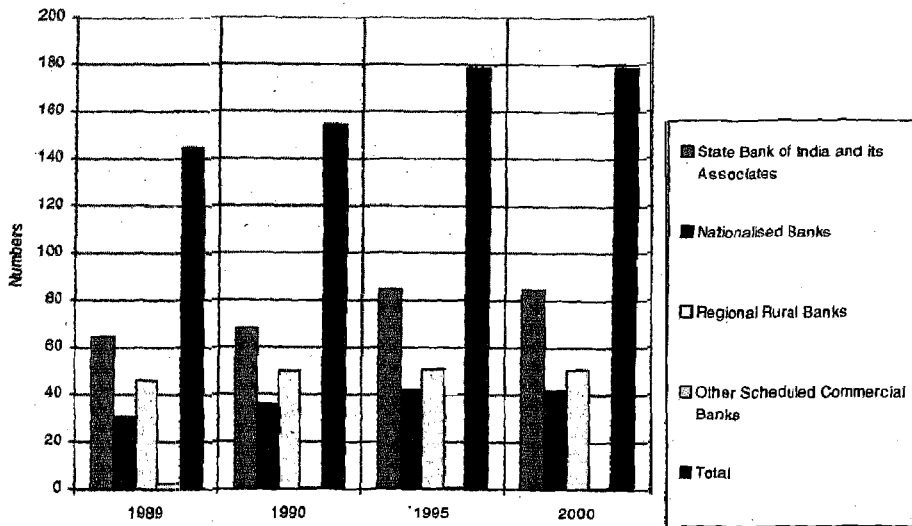
**TABLE 17.03 PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED  
BY CATEGORY OF OFFENCES, 1998**

Category	No. of Cases on which property is stolen	No. of Cases on which property is recovered	Value of property stolen (Rs)
1	2	3	4
1. Dacoity	113	13	13016593
2. Robbery	124	18	5322245
3. Criminal Breach of Trust	14	3	269610
4. Burglary	163	35	839493
5. Theft	470	100	4659883
6. Total	884	169	24107824

Special Superintendent of Police C.I.D. Meghalaya.



## Number of Scheduled Commercial Banks



## 18. BANKING

**TABLE 18.01 NUMBER OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS  
AN ON 31<sup>ST</sup> DECEMBER 1998**

Particulars	1989	1990	1995	2000 *
1	2	3	4	5
State Bank of India and its Associates	65	68	85	85
Nationalised Banks	31	36	42	42
Regional Rural Banks	46	50	51	51
Other Scheduled Commercial Banks	3	1	1	1
— Total	145	155	179	179

\* As on 31st March 2000

Source:- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

**TABLE 18.02 DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED  
COMMERCIAL BANKS**

(Rs. in Crore)

Particulars	As on December 1998		As on March 1999	
	Deposits	Credit	Deposits	Credit
I	2	3	4	5
State Bank of India and its Associates	463.21	79.33	505.63	82.52
Nationalised Banks	488.44	85.80	521.87	82.04
Regional Rural Banks	72.62	19.66	81.74	23.33
Other Scheduled Commercial Banks	36.52	2.71	37.80	3.42
Total	1060.79	187.50	1147.04	191.31

Source:- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

**TABLE 18.03 DEPOSITS AND CREDIT OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL  
BANKS BY DISTRICT AS ON MARCH 1999**

(Rs. In Crores)

Districts	No of Offices	Deposits	Credit	Credit/Deposits Percentage
1	2	3	4	5
Jaintia Hills	22.00	90.34	12.60	13.95
East Khasi Hills	75	853.13	124.45	14.59
West Khasi Hills	20	34.75	10.78	31.02
Ri-Bhoi				
East Garo Hills	14	42.49	12.32	29.00
West Garo Hills	15	30.13	8.22	27.28
South Garo Hills	30	89.30	19.75	22.12
Meghalaya	3	6.90	3.19	46.23
	179	1147.04	191.31	16.68

Source:- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

## 19. STATE FINANCE

TABLE 19.01

### OVERALL BUDGETARY POSITION OF THE STATE OF MEGHALAYA

(Rs in Lakhs)

Particulars	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
1. Opening Balance	(-) 5917.72	(-) 4434.41	(-) 6434.63
2. Total Revenue			
(a) Receipts	69675.17	93974.80	101817.83
(b) Expenditure	68510.93	91524.04	107571.86
(c) Surplus(-) or Deficit(-) on Revenue account	(+) 1164.24	(+) 2450.76	(-) 5754.03
3 Total Capital			
(a) Receipt	16880.23	26189.91	305135.05
(b) Expenditure	16561.16	30640.89	39648.72
(c) Surplus(-) or Deficit(-) on Capital account	(-) 319.07	(-) 4450.98	(-) 9143.67
4. Overall Surplus(+) or Deficit(-)	(+) 1483.31	(-) 2000.22	(-) 14897.70
Closing Balance	(-) 4434.41	(-) 6434.63	(-) 21332.33

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the  
Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

**TABLE 19.02**  
**REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

*(Rs in Lakhs)*

Heads	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1. Shares of Central taxes	28677.00	29705.00	29705.00
2. State Taxes	7355.14	8637.75	10041.24
3. Non-Tax Revenue	2984.61	6518.89	6807.00
4. Grant-in-aid from the Centre	30658.42	48317.91	54353.83
5. Additional Resources Mobilisation	31.00	795.25	910.76
6 Total Revenue Receipts	69675.17	93974.80	101517.83

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the  
Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

**TABLE 19.03**  
**REVENUE EXPENDITURE OF THE STATE OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

*(Rs in Lakhs)*

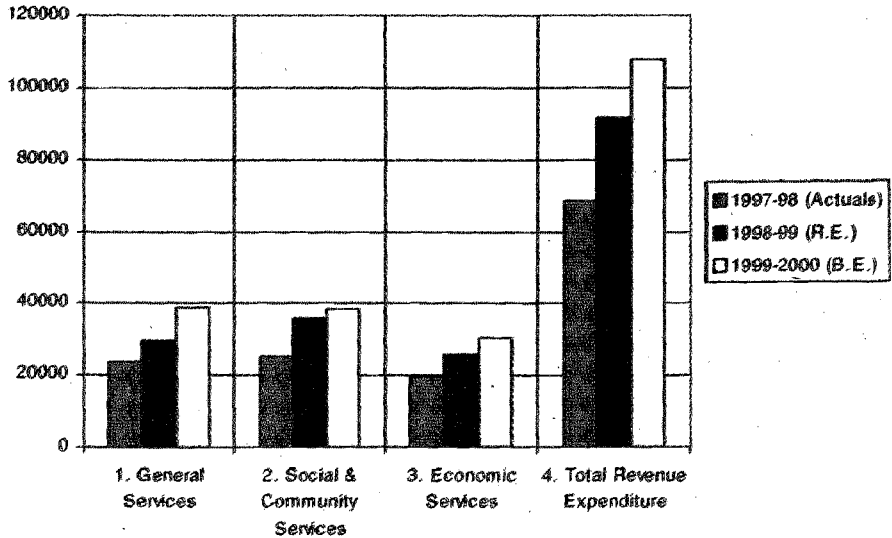
Heads	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1. General Services	23624.79	29757.49	38739.02
2. Social & Community Services	25364.10	35989.99	38214.86
3. Economic Services	19522.04	25776.56	30617.98
4. Total Revenue Expenditure	68510.93	91524.04	107571.86

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the  
Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

## Revenue Expenditure





**TABLE 19.04**  
**CAPITAL RECEIPTS OF THE STATE OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

*(Rs in Lakhs)*

Particulars Heads	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1. Market Loans	3493.00	7308.00	7915.00
2. Loans from Life Insurance Corporation of India		728.00	728.00
3. Loans from NABARD	278.67	1000.00	1000.00
4. Loans from the General Insurance Corporation of India		95.00	10.00
5. Loans from the National Co-operative Development Corporation of India	2.39	114.15	144.15
6. Ways and means advances from the Reserve Bank of India	-	4050.00	4050.00
7. Other Loans	-	3200.00	5700.00
8. Loans and advances from the Central Government	3941.59	5308.76	5976.00
9. Recoveries of bans and advances	504.03	1086.00	931.00
10. Contingency Fund & Public Account (Net)	(+ 8660.55)	(+ 3300.00)	(+ 4050.00)
<b>Total</b>	<b>16880.2</b>	<b>26189.91</b>	<b>30505.05</b>

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

**TABLE 19.05**  
**CAPITAL EXPENDITURE OF THE STATE OF**  
**MEGHALAYA**

*(Rs in Lakhs)*

Particulars	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
I. Capital Account of Central Services	477.33	1033.10	1326.38
2. Capital Account of Social Services	4249.02	9664.57	10168.69
3. Capital Account of Economic Services	7861.57	10015.50	11835.42
4. Public Debt	2247.95	6468.77	7629.42
5. Loans and Advances	1725.29	3458.95	8688.81
6. Inter State Settlement	-	-	-
Total	16561.16	30640.89	39648.72

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the  
Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

**TABLE 19.06**  
**STATE TAXES BY TYPE**

*(Rs in Lakhs)*

Heads	1997-98 (Actuals)	1998-99 (R.E.)	1999-2000 (B.E.)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1. Professional Tax	56.76	300.00	315.00
2. Land Revenue	12.24	16.20	17.00
3. Stamps & Registration	208.69	135.34	148.09
4. State Excise	2812.30	3250.00	3640.00
5. Sales Tax	3658.07	4234.00	4828.11
6. Taxes on vehicles	295.94	408.96	441.88
7. Taxes on Goods & Passengers	129.63	165.00	178.00
8. Taxes & Duties on Electricity	9.29	0.80	100.00
9. Taxes on Entertainment including taxes on betting	22.72	18.31	56.60
10. Purchase Tax	119.50	108.50	336.40
Total	7325.14	8637.75	10041.24

R.E.: Revised Estimates

B.E.: Budget Estimates

Source: Memorandum on the Budget Estimates of the  
Government of Meghalaya, 1999-2000.

## 20. FIVE YEAR PLAN

**TABLE 20.01 PLAN OUTLAY AND ACTUAL EXPENDITURE**

(Rs. In Crores)

State Plan	Years	Approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure
1	2	3	4
1. Fifth Plan	1974-78	89.53	71.81
2. Annual Plan	1978-79	29.11	27.74
3. Annual Plan	1979-80	83.00	30.69
4. Sixth Plan	1980-85	235.00	259.07
5. Seventh Plan	1985-90	556.00	540.27
6. Annual Plan	1990-91	175.00 (R.O)	166.16
7. Annual Plan	1991-92	205.00 (R.O)	186.48
8. Eighth Plan	1992-97	1029.00	-
9. Annual Plan	1992-93	241.00	199.69
10. Annual Plan	1993-94	281.00	195.14
11. Annual Plan	1994-95	281.00	181.60
12. Annual Plan	1995-96	306.52	231.64
13. Annual Plan	1996-97	306.52	
14. Ninth Plan *	1997-2002	2500.62	
15. Annual Plan	1997-98	382.00	248.83
16. Annual Plan	1998-99	400.00	299.09

R.O. - Revised Outlay

\* - Agreed Outlay

Source:- Budget at a Glance, 1996-97 & 1997-98, Annual Plan, 1999-2000, 2000-2001.

**TABLE 20.02 OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE OF NINTH PLAN (1997-2002)**

(Rs. In Crores)

Broad Sectoral Programme	Ninth Plan 1997-2002 Agreed Outlay	Annual Plan 1998-99 Actual Expenditure	Annual Plan 1999-2000	
			Agreed Outlay	Anticipated Expenditure
	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture & Allied Activities	291.20	27.08	38.00	31.40
2. Rural Development	133.50	19.57	22.57	22.57
3. Special Area Programmes (Border Area Dev. Programme)	12.00	5.27	5.48	8.69
4. Irrigation and Flood Control	98.00	12.21	21.00	17.50
5. Energy	324.00	22.17	79.11	12.64
6. Industry and Minerals	102.00	10.34	15.00	13.88
7. Transport	481.00	73.54	87.31	87.15

Table 20.02 Contd

1	2	3	4	5
8. Science, Technology & Environment	7.30	1.05	1.43	1.39
9. Social Services (including Education)	846.20	108.91	161.00	132.28
10. General Economics Services & General Services	10492	14.3	26.10	21.82
11. Forestry and Wildlife	100.50	4.88	8.00	5.64
Total	2500.62	299.38	465.00	354.96

Source:- Annual Plan 2000-2001, Planning Department, Govt. of Meghalaya

**TABLE 20.03 OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE IN RURAL  
DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES**

(Rs. In Lakhs)

Programmes	Outlay		Expenditure	
	1997-98	1998-99	1997-98	1998-99
	2	3	4	5
1. Integrated Rural Development Programmes	493.36	379.20	374.82	267.34
2. Jowahar Rozgar Yojana	625.00	552.69	46.71	361.35
3. Training of Rural Youth for Self Employment in Meghalaya	14.00	25.10	16.69	19.58

Source:- Directorate of Community and Rural Development, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 20.04 ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES**

Programmes	Particulars	1997-98	1998-99
1	2	3	4
1. I.R.D.P.	1. No of term <b>Credit Mobilised</b> (Rs in Lakhs)	51313	48684
	2 Total Number of Families Assisted		
	a) Scheduled Castes	8	
	b) Scheduled Tribes	5159	4219
2. TRYSEM	1 No of Rural Youths		
	a) <b>Trained</b>	351	271
	b) Self Employed	75	196
	c) Under Training	291	225

Source:- Directorate of Community and Rural Development, Meghalaya.



**TABLE 20.05 PHYSICAL ACHIEVEMENT UNDER  
JOWAHAR ROZGAR YOJANA (Lakh Mandays)**

District	Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Others	Total	Landless	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1995-96	.	4.86	.	4.86	0.79	1.04
1996-97	.	0.96	.	0.96	0.79	1.75
1997-98	.	4.54	.	4.54	1.46	1.14
1998-99	0.25	5.72	.	5.97	0.35	1.82
<u>1998-99/District Wise</u>						
East Khasi Hills	.	1.22	.	1.22	.	0.36
Ri-Bhoi	.	0.16	.	<b>0.16</b>	.	0.02

Table 20.05 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
West Khasi Hills	-	0.54	-	0.54	-	0.01
Jaintia Hills	-	0.47	-	0.47	-	0.01
East Garo Hills	-	0.91	-	0.91	-	0.22
West Garo Hills	0.25	1.74	-	1.99	0.10	0.93
South Garo Hills	-	0.68	-	0.68	0.25	0.27

Source:- Directorate of Community and Rural Development, Meghalaya.

## 21. PRICE INDICES

TABLE 21.01 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES

(Base 1984 - 85=100)

Year/Month	Shillong	Delhi	Mumbai	Calcutta	Guwahati	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1991	193	171	173	176	168	177
1992	215	193	199	195	192	199
1993	229	207	215	209	204	212
1994	246	224	233	224	219	231
1995	265	243	255	246	243	254
1996	288	261	278	264	274	276
1997	312	281	303	281	290	297
1998	339	325	333	311	320	330
1999	356	356	349	325	350	348

Table 21.01 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2000 January	364	359	358	325	365	355
February	363	362	359	326	365	355
March	361	366	362	327	366	357
April	367	374	367	334	368	362
May	370	374	370	339	371	364
June	370	376	371	342	378	366
July	378	382	371	344	377	370
<b>August</b>	380	381	371	345	378	370

Source:- Central Statistical Organisation, Govt. of India

**TABLE 21.02 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS**

(Base 1982 = 100)

Year/Month	All India
1	2
1991	212
1992	237
1993	252
1994	278
1995	306
1996	334
1997	358
1998	405
1999	424 Whole Year Average

Table 21.02 Contd

1	2
2000 January	431
<b>February</b>	430
March	434
<b>April</b>	438
May	440
June	442
July	445

Source:- Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.

**TABLE 21.03 CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS  
FOR AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.**

(Base 1960 - 61 = 100)

(New Base 1986 - 87 = 100)

Agricultural Year	Assam(including Meghalaya, Manipur & Tripura)	Meghalaya	Assam	All India
1	2	3	4	5
1991-92	1014	.	.	1007
1992-93	1102	.	.	1073
1993-94	1205	.	.	1147
1994-95	1330	.	.	1283
1996		256	251	249
1997		273	264	262
1998		302	296	287
1999		331	309	304

Table 21 03 Contd.

1	2	3	4	5
2000 January		336	322	307
February		332	320	306
March		335	319	306
April		341	322	307
May		343	326	310
June		347	325	310
July		348	324	310
August		346	326	308

Source:- Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.



**22. ELECTION**  
**TABLE : 22.01**  
**MEGHALAYA LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ELECTION, 1998**

Particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Ri-Bhoi	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	South Garo Hills	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. No of Constituencies (a) General	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	5
(b) Reserved for Scheduled Tribe	7	16	6	4	7	13	2	55
2. No of polling stations	230	446	175	122	205	315	42	1535
3. Electorate (a) Total	161788	349103	127871	85627	136829	283907	33125	1178250
(b) Male	80958	174343	64302	43465	70612	143020	16894	593594
(c) Female	80830	174760	63569	42162	66217	140887	16231	584656

Source: Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya

**TABLE: 22.02**  
**ABSTRACT RESULT OF THE 1998 MEGHALAYA**  
**LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY ELECTION**

District	Electorate	Votes Polled		
		Total	Valid	Invalid
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
Jaintia Hills	161788	133215	130574	2641
East Khasi Hills	349103	236144	230115	6029
West Khasi Hills	127871	93988	91408	2580
Ri-Bhoi	85627	63213	60829	2384
East Garo Hills	136829	98755	94659	4056
West Garo Hills	283907	212445	205956	6489
South Garo Hills	33125	21346	13782	564
Meghalaya	1178250	862106	837363	24743

Source: Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya

**TABLE: 22.03**  
**DISTRICT COUNCIL ELECTION - 1999**

Autonomous District Council	No of Constituencies	Electorate	Votes Polled	
			Valid	Invalid
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
Jaintia Hills	29	162902	136537	1235
Khasi Hills	29	678755	312264	4314
Garro Hills	29	430776	285597	4730

Source: District Council Affairs Deptt., Meghalaya

**TABLE: 22.04**  
**RESULT OF THE LOK SABHA ELECTION, 1998**

Constituencies	No of contesting candidates	Electorate			Votes Polled		
		Male	Female	Total	Valid	Invalid	Total
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>7</i>	<i>8</i>
Shillong Parliamentary	8	363068	361321	724389	364856	3989	368845
Tura Parliamentary	5	230526	223335	453861	289474	3139	292613
Meghalaya	13	593594	584656	1178250	654330	7128	661458

Source: Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya

**23. STATE INCOME**  
**TABLE 23.01**  
**NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF**  
**ORIGIN AT CURRENT PRICES**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Industries	1993-94	1997-98	1998-99 ( P )	1999- 2000 ( Q )
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
Agriculture	33805	57647	60391	67846
Forestry and Logging	1931	2952	3066	3293
Fishing	1448	1550	1580	1607
Mining & Quarrying	4428	6124	11643	11970
Sub-total	41612	68273	76680	84716
Manufacturing	3366	4175	4247	4873
Registered	1151	1507	1341	1773
Unregistered	2215	2668	2906	3100
Construction	9885	20520	21426	23735
Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	2317	1804	1755	2313
Sub-total	15568	26499	27428	30921
Transport Storage & Communication	4272	6832	8358(Q)	9811

Table 23.01 (Contd.)

1	2	3	4	5
Transport by other means	3831	6231	7637	8990
Storage	5	11	11	13
Communication	436	590	710(R)	808
Trade, Hotel & Restaurant	19308	31317	37275	42540
Banking and Insurance	2914	5705	6193(Q)	7133
Real Estate Ownership of dwelling & business services	17900	25131	26504	28583
Public Administration	17807	31662	39904(-Q)	44323
Other services	11191	19219	24371	32593
<b>Sub-total</b>	<b>73392</b>	<b>119866</b>	<b>142605</b>	<b>164983</b>
NETS STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT	130572	214638	246713	280620
Population ('000)	1948	2244	2326	2403
Per Capita Income (in Rs.)	6703	9565	10607	11678

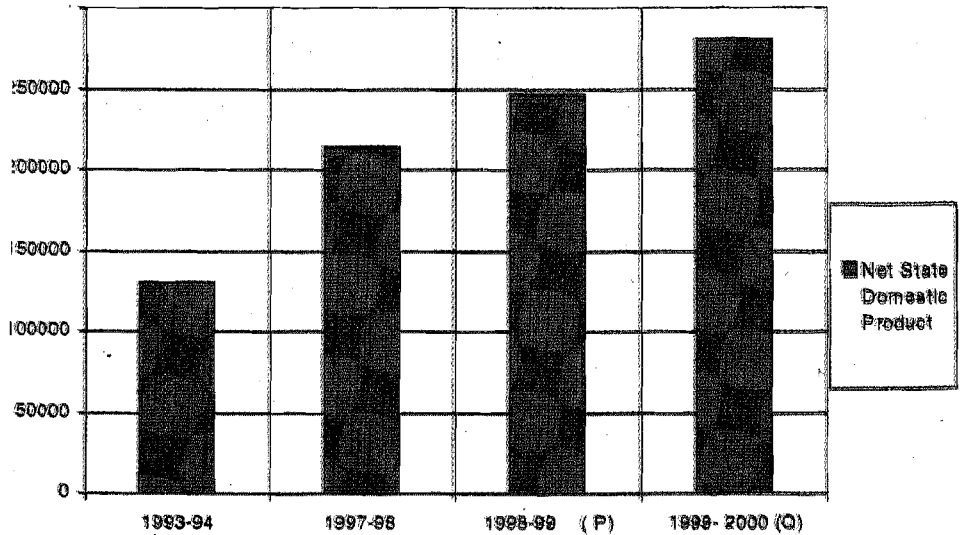
P - Provisional

Q - Quick Estimates

R - Revised Estimates

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics

### Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices



**TABLE 23.02**  
**NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INDUSTRY OF**  
**ORIGIN AT CONSTANT (1993-94) PRICES**

*(Rs. in Lakhs)*

Industries	1993-94	1997-98	1998-99 (P)	1999-2000 (Q)
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>
Agriculture	33805	42528	42935	45039
Forestry and Logging	1931	2279	2041	2186
Fishing	1448	1737	1584	1615
Mining & Quarrying	4428	6626	10195	11349
Sub-total	41612	53170	56755	60189
Manufacturing	3366	3413	3029	2996
Registered	1151	1135	948	941
Unregistered	2215	2278	2081	2055
Construction	9885	15984	16450	18227
Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	2317	1202	862	312
Sub-total	15568	20599	20341	21535
Transport Storage & Communication	4272	4664	4955(Q)	5139



**TABLE 23.02 (Contd.)**

1	2	3	4	5
Transport by Other Means	3831	4024	4149	4259
Storage	5	6	6	7
Communication	436	634	800(Q)	783
Trade, Hotel & Restaurant	1930	25805	29086	31580
Banking & Insurance	2914	4953	5260(Q)	5597
Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Business Services	17900	19882	20413	20902
Public Administration	17807	22340	24869(Q)	26281
Other Services	11191	13490	15241	16828
Sub Total	73392	91134	99824	106327
NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT	130572	164903	176920	188051
Population ('000)	1948	2244	2326	2403
Per Capita Income (in Rs)	6703	7349	7606	7826

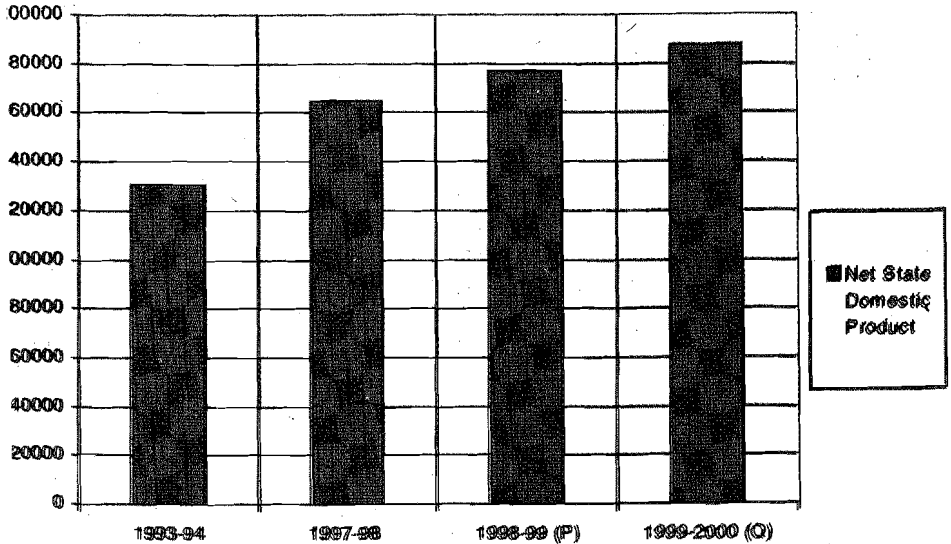
P - Provisional

Q - Quick Estimates

R - Revised Estimates

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics

### Net State Domestic Product at Constant Prices



**24 TOURISM**  
**TABLE 24.01**  
**TOURIST SPOTS IN MEGHALAYA**

District	Number of Tourist Spots				
	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>5</i>	<i>6</i>
Jaintia Hills	5	5	6	8	8
East Khasi Hills	21	21	25	26	26
West Khasi Hills	2	2	3	3	4
Ri-Bhoi	4	5	5	5	5
East Garo Hills	3	5	4	4	4
West Garo Hills	8	8	9	9	9
South Garo Hills	7	10	8	7	7
Meghalaya	50	56	60	62	63

Source: Directorate of Tourism, Meghalaya

## 25 SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS: MEGHALAYA

### TABLE: 25.01

Items	Units	Reference Period	Meghalaya
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
1. Area	'000 Sq Kms	1991	22
2. Population(E)	Lakhs	2000	23
3. Density of population (E)	Nos.	2000	102
4. Sex Ratio	Females/ '000 Males	2000	961
5. Rural Population (E)	P.C.	2000	80.45
6. Urban Population (E)	P.C.	2000	19.54
7. Scheduled Tribe Population (E)	P.C.	2000	90.46

**TABLE 25.01 (Contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
11. Percentage to total main workers (E)	P.C.	2000	
(a) Cultivators (E)	P.C.	2000	53.58
(b) Agricultural Labourers (E)	P.C.	2000	16.58
(c) Workers engaged in household industry, manufacturing, processing & repairs (E)	P.C.	2000	0.23
(d) Other workers (E)	P.C.	2000	29.61
12. Birth Rate	Per '000	1997 (P)	30.2
13. Death Rate	Per '000	1997 (P)	8.8
14. Infant Mortality Rate	Per '000	1995-97(P)	54
15. Net area sown as percentage to total area	P.C.	1998-99	9.74

**TABLE 25.01 (Contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
21. Post Offices per lakh of population (E - 1998)	Nos	1998-99	22
22. Villages electrified as percentage to total inhabited villages	P.C.	1997-98	45.70
23. Four Wheelers per thousand of population (E-1998)	Nos.	1998-99	15
24. Road Length per 100 Sq Kms of Area	Kms	1996-97	28.94
25. Surfaced road per 100 Sq Kms of area	Kms	1996-97	14.96
26. Percentage of Surfaced Road to total Road Length	P.C.	1996-97	51.69
27. Primary Schools per thousand of population (E - 1996)	Nos	1996-97	2
28. Middle Schools per ten thousand of population (E - 1996)	Nos	1996-97	4

**TABLE 25.01 (Contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
29. High and Higher Secondary Schools per lakh of population (E - 1996)	Nos.	1996-97	21
30. Teacher - Pupil ratio	Nos.	1996-97	
(a) Primary			38
(b) Middle			17
(c) High/Higher Secondary			18
31. Hospitals and Dispensaries per lakh of population (E-1998)	Nos.	1998-99	2
32. Primary Health Centres per lakh of population (E-1998)	Nos.	1998-99	4
33. Hospital beds per lakh of population (E-1998)	Nos.	1998-99	109

**TABLE 25.01(Contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>
34 Bank Offices per hkh of population (E-1998)	Nos	March 1999	8
35 Credit - Deposit Ratio	Nos	March 1999	6
36 Per Capita Income at Current Prices	Rs	1999-2000(AE)	12466

Note: E - Estimatted population  
A.E. - Advance Estimates  
P - Provisional



**TABLE: 25.02**  
**INDIA BASIC STATISTICS**

Items/Years	Units	All India
<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
1 Area	Sq Kms	3287263\$
2 Population (1991)	Nos	
Male	Nos	439230458
Female	Nos	407072230
Total	Nos	846302688
3 Agriculture (1997-98)		
Area under Principal Crops (a)	'000 Hect	43420
(b) Potato		1209
(c) Ginger (dry)		67
Production of Principal Crops (1997-98): (a) Rice	'000 Tonnes	82300
(b) Potato		17652
(c) Ginger (dry)		234

**TABLE: 25.02(contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
4. Livestock and Poultry (1992)	'000 Nos	
(a) Cattle		204516
(b) Buffaloes		84239
(c) Sheep		50781
(d) Goats & Ponies		115281
(e) Horses livestock		817
(f) Other Livestock		15190
Total Livestock		470830
Total Poultry		307071
5. Production of Milk (1994-95)	'000 Tonnes	
(a) Cow milk		26520
(b) Buffalo milk		34438
(c) Goat milk		2742
Total		63805
6. Forest (1997)		
(a) <b>Total Forest Area</b>	Sq Kms	633397

**TABLE: 25.02 (contd.)**

1	2	3
7 Mining (1997-98): Production of -	'000 Tonnes	
(a) Coal		297699
(b) Limestone		109568
8 Electricity (1996-97):		
(a) Installed capacity	'000 KW	85795
(b) Generation	Crore KWH	39588.9
(c) Consumption*		28483.8
(d) Per Capita Consumption**	KWH	338.5
(e) No. of Towns & Villages electrified (1994-95)	Nos	509703
9. Banking (1999)		
(a) No of Scheduled Commercial Banks	Nos	
1) State Bank of India & its associates		13290
2) Nationalised banks		32308
3) Other Scheduled Commercial Banks		4868

**TABLE: 25.02 (contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
10. Co-operation (1994-95):		
1. No. of Societies	Nos	350928
2. Membership	'000 Nos	180729
3. Share Capital	Rs. in lakh	35479
4. Working Capital	Rs. in lakh	2126534
11. Transport & communication (1995-96):		
(a) Total number of Registered vehicles	Nos	33557526
(b) Road Accidents (1996)		84775
12. Roads (1995-96)	Km Nos	
(a) Total	Kms	3319644
(b) Surfaced		1517280
13. Posts & Telecommunication (1997-98)		
(a) No of Post Offices	Nos	153454
(b) No of letter boxes	Nos	561868

**TABLE: 25.02 (contd.)**

<i>1</i>	<i>2</i>	<i>3</i>
14. Labour and Employment (1996-97)	'000 Nos	
(i) Employment in Public Sector		17315
(ii) Employment in Private Sector		10929
15. Education (1997)		
(i) Percentage of Literacy		62
(ii) No of Educational Institutions (1992-93)		1082385
(iii) Enrolment in Educational Institutions		160667405
(iv) No of teachers in Educational Institutions (1991-92)		4577155
16 Health & Family Welfare (1995)	Nos	
(i) Hospitals		15097
(ii) Dispensaries		28225
(iii) Doctors (1998)		503947
(iv) Nurses & Midwives (1996)		565696

\$ -Includes 78114 Sq Kms under illegal occupation of Pakistan and 5180 Sq Kms illegally handed over by Pakistan to China and 37555 Sq Kms under illegal occupation of China in Ladakh District.

\*- Relates to **Sales** to ultimate consumers

\*\* - Relates to utility and **non-utility**

Source: Central Statistical Organisation, 1998