

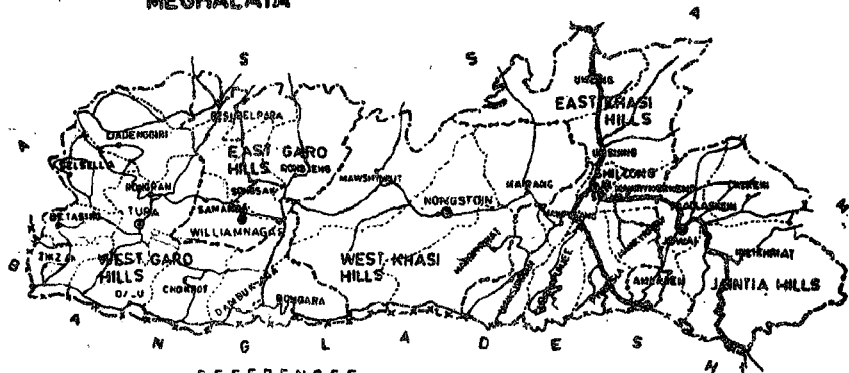
**STATISTICAL HAND BOOK**

**MEGHALAYA**

**1989**

**Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Government of Meghalaya  
Shillong.**

# MEGHALAYA



## REFERENCES

- |   |                        |           |   |                  |       |
|---|------------------------|-----------|---|------------------|-------|
| 1 | INTERNATIONAL BOUNDARY | — — — — — | 8 | NATIONAL HIGHWAY | ===== |
| 2 | STATE                  | — — — — — | 9 | OTHER ROADS      | ===== |
| 3 | DISTRICT               | — — — — — |   |                  |       |
| 4 | C. D. BLOCK            | — — — — — |   |                  |       |
| 5 | STATE CAPITAL          | ●         |   |                  |       |
| 6 | DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS  | ⊙         |   |                  |       |
| 7 | C. D. BLOCK            | ○         |   |                  |       |



SOURCE: MEGHALAYA CENSUS AND P...

## FOREWORD

The current issue of the "Statistical Hand Book of the Meghalaya, 1989 is the Tenth in the series. It presents a concise factual account of the Socio-economic Trend in the State based on currently available data. An earnest attempt has been made to quicken the process of compilation of this issue as compared to past issues.

Data presented in this publication have been collected mostly from various Government Department, Public Bodies as well as from published documents brought out by recognised Institutions.

In this issue, an attempt has been made for the first time to present some basic Socio-economic Indicators for the purpose of International comparison.

The generous Co-operation extended by various Government Departments, public Bodies as well as Non-Government Agencies in making available the required Statistical information for this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

Suggestions for the qualitative improvement of the future issues are most welcome.

SHILLONG,  
the 20th February,  
1991.

A. U. CHOUDHURY,  
Director of Economics,  
Statistics and Evaluation,  
Government of Meghalaya,  
Shillong.

Shillong to -

ROAD DISTANCE (Kms.)

Jowai	...	...	...	66
Nongstoin	...	...	...	93
Tura	...	...	..	323
Williamnagar	...	...	...	312
Nongpoh	...	...	..	53
Sohra (Cherrapunjee)			...	49
Mairang	...	...	...	44
Mawkyrwat	...	...	...	74
Baghmara	..	...	...	445
Petasing	...	..	...	370
Resubelpara		...	...	233
Dadengiri	...	...	...	371
Amlarem	...	...	...	93
Khliehriat	...	...	...	10

Mawsynram	..	..	58
Mawkynrew	...	...	46
Mawryngkneng	..	...	37
Umting	...	...	70
Umsning	...	...	30
Umroi	...	...	35
Myllicm	.	...	8
Mawphlang	..	...	24
Pynursla	...	...	55
Guwahati	...	...	103
Silchar	...	...	240
Dimapur	..	...	434
Aizawl	..	...	420

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Amlarem	...	...	...	27
Khljehriat	...	..	...	34
Laskein	...	...	...	35
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**CONVERSION TABLE  
WEIGHTS**

1 Grain	=	0.065 Grams.
1 Gram	=	0.05276 Ounces
1 Ounce	=	0.085735 Tola.
	=	28.350 Grams.
1 Pound	=	0.4536 Kilograms.
1 Kilogram	=	2.20462 Pounds.
1 Quintal	=	100 Kilograms.
1 Tonne	=	10 Quintals.
	=	0.98420 Tons.
1 Ton	=	1.01605 Tonnes.
1 Cwt	=	0.508024 Quintals.
	=	50.802 Kilograms.
1 Maund	=	37.3242 Kilograms.
1 Seer	=	0.93310 Kilograms.

[ 4 ]



## LENGTH

1 Centimetre	=	0.393701 Inches.
1 Inch	=	25.4 Millimetres.
	=	0.0254 Metres.
1 Foot	=	0.3048 Metres
	=	30.48 Centimetres.
1 Metre	=	1.09361 Yards.
1 Yard	=	0.9144 Metres.
1 Mile	=	1.609344 Kilometres.
1 Kilometre	=	0.62137 Miles.

## CAPACITY AND VOLUME

1 Gallon (Imperial)	=	4.54596 Litres.
1 Gallon (U. S.)	=	3.78533 Litres.
	=	0.83268 Gallon (Imperial)
1 Litre	=	0.219967 Gallon (Imperial)
1 Cubic feet	=	28.3168 Cubic Decimetres
	=	0.028 Cubic Metres.
1 Cubic Metre	=	1.30795 Cubic Yards.
1 Cubic Yard	=	0.76455 Cubic Metres.

## AREA

1 Square inch	=	6.4516 Square Centimetres
1 Square foot	=	0.092903 Square metres.
1 Square yard	=	0.836131 Square metres
1 Square metre	=	1.19599 Square yards
1 Acre	=	0.404686 Hectares
	=	3.025 Bighas
	=	4.840 Square yards
1 Square Mile	=	2.58999 Square kilometres
	=	640 Acres.
1 Square Kilometre	=	100 Hectares
	=	247 Acres
	=	0.386101 Square miles
1 Hectare	=	10000 Square metres
	=	7.46993 Bighas
	=	2.47105 Acres
1 Bigha	=	0.13387 Hectares
	=	0.33059 Acres

Conversion Ratios Between Raw Material and Processed Product

1. Rice (Cleaned Production) =  $2/3$  of Paddy Production
2. Cotton
  - (a) Cotton lint Production, =  $1/3$  of Kapas Production
  - (b) Cotton Seed Production = 2 times of Cotton lint Production
3. Jute
  - (a) 100 yards of hessian = 54 lbs of raw jute
  - (b) 4148 Yards of hessian = 1 ton of raw jute
4. Groundnut
  - (a) Kernel to nuts in shell = 70 Percent
  - (b) Oil to nuts in shell = 28 Percent
  - (c) Oil to Kernel crushed = 40 Percent
  - (d) Cake to Kernel crushed = 60 Percent

**Sesamum**

- (a) Oil to seeds crushed = 40 Percent
- (b) Cake to Seeds crushed = 60 Percent

6. Rape and Mustard/Linseed/Castorsed

- (a) Oil to Seeds crushed = 33 Percent
- (b) Cakes to Seeds crushed = 67 Percent

7. Coconut

- (a) Copra ro nuts = one ton of Copra = 116,773 Nuts
- (b) Oil to Copra crushed = 62 Percent
- (c) Cake to Copra crushed = 38 Percent

8. Soyabean Seed

- (a) Oil to Soyabean seed crushed = 18 Percent
- (b) Meal to Soyabean seed crushed = 75 Percent

## 9. Sugar

- |                                      |               |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| (a) Gur from Cane crushed            | =10 Percent   |
| (b) Crystal Sugar from Gur Refined.  | =62.4 Percent |
| (c) Khandsari Sugar from Gur Refined | =37.5 Percent |
| (d) Molassis from Cane crushed       | =3.5 Percent  |
| (e) Cane thrash from cane harvested  | =10.0 Percent |

## 10. Butter and Ghee

- |                            |              |
|----------------------------|--------------|
| (a) Butter from mixed milk | =6.9 Percent |
| (b) Ghee from mixed milk   | =5.5 Percent |

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## MEGHALAYA AT A GLANCE

Items (1)	Reference Period (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
<b>1. Area and Population :</b>			
Geographical area ...	1981	Sq. kms.	22,429
Districts ... ..	1981	Nos.	5
Sub-Divisions (excluding sadar Sub-divisions)	1989	,,	10
Community Development Blocks	1989	,,	39
Towns ... ..	1981	,,	12
Inhabited Villages ...	1981	,,	4,902
Households ... ..	1981	,,	2,55,935
Autonomous District Councils	1989	,,	3

[xxxiv]

					(Contd.)	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)		
No. of M. D. C. :-						
(a) Khasi Hills	...	..	...	30		
(b) Jaintia Hills	...	..	...	25		
(c) Garo Hills	...	...	..	30		
	Constituencies	...	1989	Nos.	2	
Assembly Constituencies	...	1988	..	60		
Police Stations	..	...	1989	..	23	
Police Outposts	...	...	1989	..	31	
<b>Total Population</b>	..	...	1981	..	<b>13,35,819</b>	
(a) Rural	...	...	..	..	10,94,486	
(b) Urban	...	..	...	..	2,41,333	
(c) Schedule Tribes	...	...	...	..	10,76,345	

[XXXX]

		(Contd)		
1	2	3	4	
(d) Scheduled Castes				5492
(e) Density ...			Nos/Sq. km.	60
Decennial Growth rate	1971-81		P.C.	32.04
Mid-year estimated	1979		00 Nos.	16762
Population.				
Birth Rate ... ..	1988 (P)		Per 1000	36.2
Death Rate ... ..	1988 (P)		Per 1000	9.1
Literacy ... ..	1981		P-C.	34.08
Working Population ...	1981		'000 Nos.	580
2. Agriculture :—				
Land Utilisation :— .. 1987-88—				
(a) Gross Cropped area		Hectares		2,34,524
(b) Area sown more than once				98,524
(c) Net area sown ...				1,96,000

[XXXV]

				(Contd)			
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	
Area under important crops :-				1988-89	...		
(1) Rice	...	...	...	Hectares		1,09,700	
(2) Maize	...	...	..			17,900	
(3) Potato	...	...	...			17,700	
(4) Jute	..	...	...			5,000	
(5) Cotton	...	...	...			6,900	
(6) Rape and Mustard						6,700	
(7) Ginger	...	...	...			6,300	
(8) Pine apple	...	...	...			8,560	
Production of Principal crops :-				1988-89	'000 M.T.	...	
(1) Rice	...	...	...			1,05,600	
(2) Maize	...	...	...			20,600	



(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(3) Potato ... ..	..		71,100
(4) Jute ... ..	.	in bales of 180 Kgs	37,300
(5) Cotton ... ..	...	in bales of 170 Kgs	4,200
(6) Rape and Mustard ... ..	...	'000' MT	3,400

3. Livestock and Veterinary:—

Total livestock .. ..	1988(P)	'000' Nos	1,253
Total Poultry ... ..	1982	..	1,419
Hospitals ... ..	1988-89	Nos.	1
Dispensaries ... ..	1988-89	..	53

(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
4. Forest :—	1987-88(P)		
Total Forest area	...	'000 Hectares	949.60
Value of timber produced		'000 Rs.	1,077
Value of firewood produced		„	1
5. Sericulture and Weaving :—	1988-89	Nos.	
Sericulture farms			9
Eri-concentration centres			34
Mulberry farms	...		34

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(Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>6. Electricity :—</b>	1988-89		
Installed capacity ...	...	Megawatts	133.76
Generation ...	...	M. Kwh	422.89
Per capita consumption	..	Kwh	106
Villages electrified	...	Nos.	1,937
<b>7. Industry :</b>			
<b>A. (I) Factories registered under Factories Act.</b>	1989	Nos.	57
(2) Employees ...	...	..	3,255
<b>B. Other factories registered with the Director of Industries.</b>	1988-89	..	1,231

[ 11 ]

(Contd.)

1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>8. Mining :</b>			
<b>Production of:—</b>			
1. Cement ...	... 1989	'000' Tonnes	80
2. Coal ...	... 1988	„	1,807
3. Limestone ...	... 1988	„	237
4. Sillimanite ...	... 1988	„	3.9
<b>9. Co-operation :</b>			
	1986-87		
Co-operative Societies ..		Nos.	661
Membership		'000 Nos.	116
Share Capital		Rs. in lakhs	547.14
Working Capital		„	4,493.00

[ 11 ]

				(Contd)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
10. Roads :				
Road length (PWD)	1987-88	Kms.		
Surfaced				2,295
Unsurfaced				3,104
National Highway				460
State Highway				917
Major District Roads				1,072
Other District Roads				2,950
11. Transport and Communication :				
Total Registered vehicles 1988-89 (P)		Nos.		
(a) Private		„		23,755
(b) Government		„		3,306
12. General Post Offices	1988-89	„		1
Sub-Post Offices		„		59
Branch Post Offices		„		356
Newspaper and periodicals		„		46

Contd			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12. Employment :		Nos	
Public Sector	1988-89		58,156
Private Sector			4,556
Applicants on the live register.	1989		23,441
Employment exchanges			7
13. Health and Family Welfare :		Nos	
Government Hospitals	1989		8
Government Dispensaries			24
Primary Health Centres	1988-89		45
Sub-centres	1988-89		235
Beds in Government hospitals and P.H.C.	1989		1,771
Family Welfare Clinics/Centres	1988-89		27

(Contd)

(2)	(2)	(3)	(4)
14. Education: ... ..	1987-88		
Institutions: ... ..	...	Nos.	...
Pre-Primary and Pre-basic	...	...	1,173
Primary and Junior basic	...	...	4,132
Middle and Senior basic	...	...	713
High/Higher Secondary..	...	...	316
College... ..	...	...	23
University ... ..	..	...	1
Enrolment by Stages :—		'000 Nos.	
Pre-primary/Pre-basic	...	...	56.9
Primary/Junior basic	...	...	227.2
Middle/Senior basic	...	...	68.1

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(Contd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	4)
High/Higher Secondary ...	...	...	42.8
College ..	...	...	15.1
University ...	...	...	0.9
15. Banking:	Dec., 1989		
Total Scheduled Commercial Bank:		Nos	145
Offices. (1) Rural ...	...	...	104
(2) Urban ...	...	...	29
(3) Semi-urban ...	..	...	12
Total Deposit ...	...	Rs. in lakhs	26,966
Total Credit ...	...	"	6,423
16. State Finance :	... 1989-90	Rs. in Crores	...
	(R.E.)	...	...
Total Receipts . .	...	..	470.33
Total Expenditure	...	...	410.61

[ 10 ]



[xxxxvi]

Contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Seventh plan allocation ...	1985-90		140.00
Actual expenditure ...	1988-89		126.75
Approved Outlay ...	1989-90		150.00
17. State Income ...	1988-89		

(Q)

At current prices:—

Net State domestic

...

product	Rs. in lakhs	
Per capita income	(Rs.)	44,902 2,726

P—Provisional

R.E.—Revised Estimates

Q Quick Estimates.

[xvii]

# 1. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 1.01

District-wise Number of Villages, Towns, Police Stations,  
Out Posts and C. D. Blocks, Area Population,  
Density and Sex Ratio in Meghalaya

District	Subdivision (Excluding District H.Q. 1989)	Villages		Towns	Police	Outposts
		Inhabi- ted 1981	Un-in- habited 1981	1981	Stations 1989	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jaintia Hills ...	2	404	14	1	2	5
East Khasi Hills	2	1189	38	7	6	12
West Khasi Hills	2	710	33	1	3	5
East Garo Hills	1	636	21	1	5	3
West Garo Hills	3	1943	40	2	7	6
Meghalaya ...	10	4902	146	12	23	31

TABLE 1.01 contd.

District	C.D. Blocks 1989	Area 1981 (Sq. Kms.)	Population 1981 (Nos.)	Density 1981 (per Sq. Km.)	Sex Ratio (Females per '000' Males 1981)
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Jaintia Hills ..	4	3819	156402	41	978
East Khasi Hills...	9	5196	511414	98	945
West Khasi Hills	4	5247	161576	31	949
East Garo Hills ...	4	2603	136550	52	941
West Garo Hills ..	9	5564	369877	66	963
Meghalaya ...	30	22429	1335819	60	954

Source : } Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 1.02

Number of villages and Population by size of villages, 1981.

Population size	No. of villages	Percentage to total villages	Rural Population	Percentage to total rural Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Less than 200	3199	65.26	308746	28.21
200—499	1290	26.32	388962	35.54
500—999	304	6.20	209737	19.16
1000—1999	85	1.73	116896	10.68
2000—4999	24	0.49	70145	6.41
5000 above	...	...	...	...
All villages	4902	100.00	1094486	100.00

Source :—Census of India, 1981.

**TABLE 1.03**  
**Population Trend in Meghalaya, 1901—1981.**

Year	Male	Female	Total	Percentage decadal variation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1901	167256	173268	340524	...
1911	195706	198299	394005	+15.71
1921	211216	211187	422403	+ 7.21
1931	243993	236844	480837	+13.83
1941	282666	273154	555820	+15.59
1951	310706	294968	605674	+ 8.97
1961	397288	372092	769380	+27.03
1971	520967	490732	1011699	+31.50
1981	683710	652109	1335819	+32.04

Source:—Census of India, 1981.

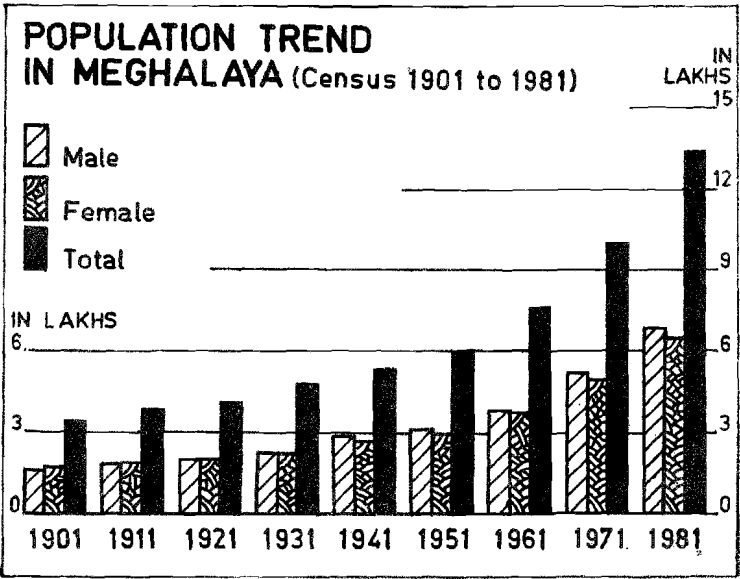


TABLE 104

Population of Towns, 1981.

Class/Towns	Male	Female	Total	Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 males)
1	2	3	4	5
I Shilleng Municipality	57,092	52,152	1,09,244	913
I Shillong Cantonment	3,757	2,863	6,620	762
I Madanrting	3,160	3,005	6,165	951
I Mawlai	10,716	9,689	20,405	904
I Nongthymmai	11,271	10,287	21,558	913
I Pynthoimkrah	5,732	4,979	10,711	869

TABLE 1.04—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I Shillong Agglomeration	91,728	82,975	1,74,703	905
V Sohra ...	3,066	3,031	6,097	989
VI Nongstoin ...	2,161	1,719	3,880	795
IV Jowai ...	6,481	6,442	12,923	994
III Tura ... ..	18,718	16,539	35,257	884
VI Baghmara ...	2,177	2,006	4,183	921
VI Williamnagar	2,421	1,869	4,290	772

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Source :—Census of India, 1981,



TABLE 1.05

Houses and Households by District, 1981.

District	Number of occupied Residential houses			Number of Households		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jaintia Hills	28341	26012	2329	28352	26012	2340
East Khasi Hills	100291	65198	35093	100313	65220	35093
West Khasi Hills	29167	28273	894	29167	28273	894
East Garo Hills	26351	25350	1001	26406	25405	1001
West Garo Hills	71676	64695	6981	71697	64708	6989
Meghalaya	255826	209528	46298	255935	209618	46317

Source:— Census of India, 1981.

**TABLE 1.06**

Area and Population by Community Development  
Block, 1981

Sl. No.	District/Block	Area (Sq. km)	Persons	Inhabited villages	Households
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>JAINTIA HILLS</b>	3,819	1,56,402	404	28,352
1	Thadlaskein ...	639	44,709	67	8,407
2	Amlarem ...	398	21,765	69	3,828
3	Laskein ...	716	46,853	120	8,349
4	Khlichriat ...	2,066	43,075	148	7,768

TABLE 1.06—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
EAST KHASI HILLS		5,196	5,11,414	1,189	1,00,313
1	Nongpoh ...	1,153	39,355	181	7,973
2	Bhoi Area ...	1,225	60,378	248	11,912
3	Mawryngkneng ...	293	27,132	63	4,988
4	Myllem ...	215	2,29,792	64	44,537
5	Mawphlang ...	249	29,455	112	5,358
6	Pynursla ...	505	34,001	127	7,262
7	Mawsynram ...	623	34,137	154	6,819
8	Shella-Bholaganj ...	578	36,549	172	7,688
9	Mawkynrew ..	355	20,415	68	3,776

TABLE 1.06—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
WEST KHASI HILLS		5,247	1,61,576	710	29,167
1	Mairang ...	989	45,023	122	7,923
2	Mawkyrwat ...	1,253	46,206	181	8,634
3	Nongstoin ...	1,624	42,135	226	7,598
4	Mawshynrut ...	1,381	28,162	181	5,012
EAST GARO HILLS		2,603	1,36,550	656	26,406
1	Dambo Rongjeng...	885	44,329	213	8,253
2	Songsak ...	703	24,387	109	5,160
3	Samanda ...	547	19,619	114	4,025
4	Resubelpara (East)	468	48,215	220	8,968
WEST GARO HILLS		5,564	3,69,877	1,943	71,697
1	Dadenggiri ...	788	49,351	187	9,765

TABLE 1.06—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
2	Selsela ...	481	56,430	280	10,766
3	Rongram ..	842	65,937	236	12,512
4	Betasing ...	301	41,811	195	8,229
5	Zikzak ...	358	40,395	163	7,961
6	<del>Chokpot</del> ...	712	29,597	339	5,760
7	<i>aghar</i> Dambuk Aga ...	558	20,682	111	3,857
8	<u>Rongara</u> ...	587	12,075	89	2,309
9	Dalu ...	663	35,103	237	7,042
	Resubelpara (West)*	273	18,496	106	3,496

\* Area and population of Resubelpara C.D. Block falling in West Garo Hills District.

Source :— Census of India, 1981.

TABLE 1-07

## Schedule Caste/Tribe Population

Caste/Tribe	Rural		Urban		Total	
	1971	1981	1971	1981	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Scheduled Caste	1673 (0·19)	2950 (0·27)	2214 (1·50)	2542 (1·05)	3887 (0·38)	5492 (0·41)
Scheduled Tribe	747113 (86·42)	942734 (86·13)	67117 (45·61)	133611 (55·37)	814230 (80·48)	1076345 (80·58)
Others	115743 (13·39)	148802 (13·60)	77839 (52·89)	105180 (43·58)	193582 (19·14)	253982 (19·01)
Total	864529 (100·00)	1094486 (100·00)	147170 (100·00)	241333 (100·00)	1011699 (100·00)	1335819 (100·00)

(Figures in brackets indicate percentages)

Source: Census of India, 1981.

**TABLE 1·08**

**Population of Scheduled Castes/Tribes by District, 1981**

District	Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Other	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills	47 (0·63)	148710 (95·08)	7645 (4·89)	156402 (100·00)
East Khasi Hills	1480 (0·29)	374081 (73·15)	135853 (26·56)	511414 (100·00)
West Khasi Hills	...	156995 (97·16)	4581 (2·84)	161576 (100·00)
East Garo Hills	114 (0·08)	124462 (91·15)	11974 (8·77)	136550 (100·00)
West Garo Hills	3851 (1·04)	272097 (73·56)	93929 (25·40)	369877 (100·00)
Meghalaya	5492 (0·41)	1076345 (80·58)	253982 (19·01)	1335819 (100·00)

(Figures in brackets indicate percentages)

Source :—Census of India, 1981.

**TABLE 1.09**  
District-wise Population by Religion, 1981

Religion	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Christians	87478	248540	120443	94396	151997	702854
Hindus	9362	129355	5480	11340	85294	240831
Muslims	173	6707	120	1094	33337	41434
Khasi	1891	114939	31606	...	1	148437
Niamtre	7822	81	...	...	...	7903
Pnar	8391	1011	...	...	...	9402
Shnong	40768	6	...	...	...	40774
Songsarck	...	296	3399	29029	94477	127201
Other Religions and persuasions.	446	9617	300	413	4677	15453
Religion not stated	68	862	228	278	94	1530

Source—Census of India, 1981



**TABLE 1.10**

**District-wise Population by Languages, 1981**

Languages	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Khasi	344055	137743	142725	1997	3120	629640
Garo	13499	17777	122	122002	245669	399069
Bengali	41001	1351	1747	1616	73856	119571
Assamese	12284	257	255	2698	7862	23356
Gurkhali/Nepali	47587	3511	3559	1932	4620	61259
Hindi	22402	275	838	814	5397	29728
Koch	607	146	...	51	15346	16150
Mikir	8276	4	1394	...	...	9674
Rabha	11	5	3	4093	9776	13888
Other languages	21690	507	5759	1297	4231	33484
<b>Meghalaya</b>	<b>51141</b>	<b>161576</b>	<b>156402</b>	<b>136550</b>	<b>369877</b>	<b>1335819</b>

Source—Census of India, 1981

**TABLE—1.11**  
Population by Age Group, 1981

Age Group	Male		Female		Total	
	Persons (2)	P.C (3)	Persons (4)	P.C (5)	Persons (6)	P.C (7)
00—05	1,18,523	17.35	1,17,666	18.06	2,36,189	17.70
06—10	1,02,505	15.00	1,00,093	15.37	2,02,598	15.18
11—13	48,430	7.09	46,780	7.18	95,210	7.13
14—16	50,380	7.37	48,622	7.47	99,002	7.42
17—19	37,152	5.44	37,278	5.72	74,430	5.58
20—24	53,342	7.81	59,521	9.14	1,12,863	8.46
25—29	52,981	7.75	58,644	9.00	1,11,625	8.36
30—34	44,501	6.51	39,586	6.08	84,087	6.30
35—39	44,533	6.52	36,872	5.66	81,405	6.10
40—49	62,040	9.08	50,431	7.74	1,12,471	8.43
50—59	36,609	5.36	28,994	4.45	65,603	4.91
60—69	20,987	3.07	16,991	2.61	37,978	2.84
70+	11,274	1.65	9,917	1.52	21,191	1.59
All Ages	6,83,710	100.00	6,52,109	100.00	13,35,819	100.00

Source :—Census of India, 1981

**TABLE 1.12**

**Population of Meghalaya by Occupational Classification, 1981**

Occupation	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Professional, Technical and related workers	18694	12171	6523
2. Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers.	9568	9125	443
3. Clerical and related workers.	16794	13199	3595
4. Sales workers.	15844	11414	4430
5. Service workers	16025	11941	4084
6. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and related workers.	35907	22882	13025

TABLE—1·12—(contd.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
7. Production and related workers Transport equipment operator and labourers.		34129	29744	4385
8. Workers not classified by occupations.		7486	5783	1703
9. Cultivators and Agricultural labourers.		420909	244228	176681
10. Total (A)		580220	363164	217056
(B) Marginal workers		33221	5799	27422
(C) Non-Workers		722378	314747	407631
Grand Total (A+B+C)		1335819	683710	652109

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Source :—Census of India, 1981

TABLE--1.13

## Workers and Non-Workers by District, 1981

Category	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>MAIN WORKERS</b>						
Rural	1,49,246	79,303	71,737	53,292	1,48,772	5,02,350
Urban	58,770	1,609	4,582	1,451	11,458	77,870
Total	2,08,016	80,912	76,319	54,743	1,60,230	5,80,220
<b>MARGINAL WORKERS</b>						
Rural	4,207	1,882	876	7,473	17,910	32,348
Urban	630	3	4	40	196	873
Total	4,837	1,885	880	7,513	18,106	33,221
<b>NON-WORKERS</b>						
Rural	1,77,161	76,511	70,866	71,495	1,63,755	5,59,788
Urban	1,21,400	2,268	8,337	2,799	27,786	1,62,590
Total	2,98,561	78,779	79,203	74,294	1,91,541	7,22,378

*working force**613441*

Source:—Census of India, 1981.

**TABLE 1.14.**

**Workers Classified by Broad Industrial Category, 1981**

Category	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>MAIN WORKERS CULTIVATORS.</b>						
Male ... ..	43,183	37,971	28,275	27,627	72,954	2,10,010
Female ... ..	31,384	33,976	22,351	17,028	48,261	1,53,000
Total ... ..	74,567	71,947	50,626	44,655	1,21,215	3,63,010
<b>AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS</b>						
Male ... ..	15,115	2,554	4,091	2,339	1,01,119	34,218
Female ... ..	9,614	1,670	4,664	1,530	6,203	23,681
Total ... ..	24,729	4,224	8,755	3,869	16,322	57,899

Source :—Census of India, 1981

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>TABLE 1-14 (contd.)</b>							
<b>HOUSEHOLD INDUSTRY MANUFACTUR- ING PROCESS- ING.</b>							
Male ... ..	1,359	72	246	163	836	2,676	
Female .. ..	1,474	50	229	141	292	2,186	
Total ... ..	2,833	122	475	304	1,128	4,862	
<b>OTHER WORKERS</b>							
Male ... ..	77,208	3,794	11,465	5,289	18,504	1,16,260	
Female ... ..	28,679	825	4,998	626	3,061	38,189	
Total ... ..	1,05,887	4,619	16,463	5,915	21,565	1,54,449	
<b>MARGINAL WORKERS.</b>							
Male ... ..	1,016	421	115	1,422	2,825	5,799	
Female .. ..	3,821	1,464	765	6,091	15,281	27,422	
Total ... ..	4,837	1,885	880	7,513	18,106	33,221	
<b>NON-WORKERS</b>							
Male ... ..	1,25,071	38,094	34,860	33,525	83,197	3,14,747	
Female ... ..	1,73,490	40,685	44,343	40,769	1,08,344	4,07,631	
Total ... ..	2,98,561	78,779	79,203	74,294	1,91,541	7,22,378	

Source:—Census of India, 1981

TABLE 1.15

Estimated Mid-Year Population of Meghalaya as on 1st October,  
1981-1989.

Year	Population (in '00')	Density per Sq. Km.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1981	13580	61
1982	13970	62
1983	14370	64
1984	14776	66
1985	16182	68
1986	15583	69
1987	15980	71
1988	16372	73
1989	16762	75

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Source:—C. S. O. New Delhi



TABLE 1.16

Sex-wise Break up of the Quinquennial Projection ('00) of the Rural and Urban Population as on 1st March, 1981-2001

Year	Rural			Urban			Total Population
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1981	10945	5570	5375	2413	1267	1146	13358
1986	12232	6147	6085	3119	1612	1507	15351
1991	13257	6596	6661	4065	2072	1993	17322
1996	13965	6888	7077	5358	2698	2660	19323
2001	14077	6887	7190	7159	3563	3596	21236

Source :—Report of the Expert Committee on Population Projections, Government of India.

TABLE 1.17

Birth and Death Rates in Meghalaya and All India, 1980-1983

Year	Meghalaya		(Per mille) All India	
	Birth Rate	Death Rate	Birth Rate	Death Rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980	31.12	11.1	33.7	12.6
1981	32.6	8.2	33.9	12.5
1982	31.1	8.9	33.8	11.9
1983	30.0	8.3	33.7	11.9
1984	38.3	11.8	33.9	12.6
1985	39.1	12.7	32.9	11.8
1986	35.4	10.1	32.6	11.1
1987	34.9	9.1	32.2	10.9
1988*	36.2	9.1	31.3	10.9

Note:—\* Provisional.

Source:—Registrar General, India Ministry of Home Affairs.

TABLE 1.18

## Ever-Married Women by Age at Marriage-Tribewise

Age at Marriage	Meghalaya		India	
	Scheduled Tribe	Scheduled Caste	Scheduled Tribe	Scheduled Caste
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
18-19	59839	161	134666	599567
20-21	43090	83	95188	393894
22-23	13962	29	21076	65564
24+	23884	25	26742	76201

Source:—Census of India, 1981,

TABLE 1.19

Population Classified by Place of Birth, in Meghalaya 1981.

Birth Place	Place of Enumeration		
	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total Population	13,35,819	683710	652109
A. Born in India	1291326	657351	633975
I. Within the State of Enumeration.	1212064	610899	601165
II. State in India beyond the State of Enumeration.	79262	46452	32810
Assam	42720	23191	19529
Bihar	11717	8871	2846

TABLE 1.19—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
West Bengal	5772	3219	2553
Other States and Union Territories.	19052	11169	7883
<b>B. Countries in Asia</b> (Including U. S. S. R.)	44380	26297	18083
i. Bangladesh	26242	14069	12173
ii. Nepal	16847	11474	5373
iii. Others	1291	754	537
<b>C. Countries in Europe</b> (Including U. S. S. R.)	87	49	38
<b>D. Countries in Africa</b>	6	4	2
<b>E. Countries in Americas</b>	8	2	6
<b>F. Countries in Oceania</b> esewhere	1	...	1
<b>G. Unclassifiable</b>	10	6	4

Source:—Census of India, 1981.

TABLE 1.20

Migrants Classified by Place of Last Residence and  
Duration of Residence In Place of  
Enumeration, in Meghalaya 1981

Sl. No.	Last Residence	Total Migrants	Duration of Residence inplace of Enumeration				
			0-9 years	10-19 years	25+ years	Period not Stated	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	Total	...	321660	144367	77119	60906	39268
	1. Within the state of Enumeration but outside the place of Enumeration.		215257	97340	51534	39588	29795
	2. Other States within India.		76479	41881	16972	11561	6063
	Assam	...	42646	22135	10148	6821	3541

TABLE 1.20—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Bihar	...	10137	5263	2615	1633	626
Tripura	...	2123	1298	351	284	150
Uttar Pradesh	...	3735	2347	534	478	378
West Bengal	...	5664	2744	1434	1074	413
Other States and Union Territories		12170	8101	1852	1271	946
3. Countries in Asia beyond India (includ- ing U.S.S.R.)		29841	8112	8598	9732	3389
i. Bangladesh	...	14793	1680	4968	6485	1660
ii. Nepal	..	14189	6242	3392	2942	1634
iii. Others	...	859	190	238	305	95
4. Other countries	...	94	33	16	25	20

Source :—Census of India, 1981.

## 2. CLIMATE

TABLE 2.01

Maximum and Minimum Temperature of Shillong  
(In Centigrade)

Month	1985		1986		1987	
	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum	Maximum	Minimum
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	14.7	5.8	14.7	6.1	16.2	6.7
February	16.0	6.5	17.4	7.4	18.0	8.4
March	21.9	12.4	21.7	11.4	19.6	10.7
April	24.0	14.4	22.9	13.2	22.9	13.9
May	22.5	14.9	22.5	14.4	23.8	15.4



TABLE 2·01—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
June	23·9	17·6	24·3	17·7	23·8	17·7
July	23·0	17·2	23·8	17·7	23·5	18·0
August	24·0	17·9	24·1	17·6	23·5	17·7
September	23·3	16·7	22·3	16·3	23·3	17·1
October	22·0	14·4	20·4	13·1	21·7	14·0
November	17·7	9·4	18·5	10·3	19·5	11·1
December	15·8	7·4	16·3	7·8	16·9	8·2

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Source:—Indian Meteorological Department.

TABLE 2.02  
Relative Humidity Percentage in Shillong.

Month (1)	1985		1986		1987	
	A (2)	B (3)	A (4)	B (5)	A (6)	B (7)
January	57	88	64	91	56	87
February	55	78	78	73	56	81
March	55	69	39	58	62	80
April	60	68	66	74	64	71
May	75	83	70	77	67	76
June	83	87	80	85	85	89
July	89	87	86	86	90	88
August	85	90	81	92	88	90
September	84	87	86	93	85	91
October	72	88	73	92	72	92
November	63	92	60	92	61	90
December	64	93	54	86	53	89

A=At 8.30 A. M.

B=At 5.30 P. M.

Source :—Indian Meteorological Department.

TABLE 2.03

Rainfall in Selected Centres.

Centre (1)	(In Mm)		
	1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)
Jaintia Hills :			
Jowai	6075	6118	8746
East Khasi Hills :			
Shillong	1530	1936	2954
Cherrapunjee	11590 ✓	7882	13137
Mawsynram	14220	8699	...
West Khasi Hills :			
Nongstoin	2783	2817	3644
East Garo Hills :			
Williamnagar	1780	...	...
West Garo Hills :			
Tura	4047	4196	4421

Sources :—(1) Agriculture Department.  
 (2) Indian Meteorological Department.  
 (3) P. W. D. (K and B).  
 (4) District Statistical Office.

**TABLE 2.04.**

Monthly Rainfall in Selected Centres, 1986.

(In Mm)

Months	Shillong		Cherra- putjee		Mawsyn- ram		Jowai		Tura	William Nagar		Nong- stein
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8				
January	8.3	11.1	—	15.0	7.50	N. A.	6.6					
February	9.9	—	16.0	25.0	—	N. A.	—					
March	18.8	53.8	36.0	59.0	—	N. A.	50.4					
April	108.4	1259.7	1466.0	436.7	339.50	N. A.	253.6					
May	336.1	152.8	237.8	403.0	633.15	N. A.	209.0					
June	213.1	1429.6	105.0	574.0	826.00	N. A.	159.9					
July	187.9	1931.7	2717.0	1420.5	221.25	N. A.	596.4					
August	245.7	1320.4	1698.0	840.5	674.15	N. A.	571.0					

TABLE 2.04—Contd.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
September		290.4	1055.6	1589.0	875.2	703.25	N. A.	686.7
October		432.6	506.8	829.6	710.0	769.50	N. A.	280.5
November		76.6	155.1	—	725.0	8.75	N. A.	42.6
December		8.0	5.5	4.2	30.0	12.50	N. A.	10.0
Total:		1935.8	7882.1	8698.6	6117.9	4195.55	N. A.	2816.7

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N.A.—Information not available.

Source:— (1) Indian Meteorological Department.

(2) P. W. D. (R&B).

(3) District Statistical Office.

(4) Agricultural Department.

### 3. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE : 3.01

Estimated Number and Area of Operational Holdings  
by Size Class in Meghalaya, 1985-86.

Size Class (Hectares)		No.	P.c. to Total No.	Area (Hectares)	P.c. to Total Area
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Below ...	0.5	23810	13.92	7731.5	2.56
0.5 ...	1.0	35438	20.71	24112.5	7.99
1.0 ...	2.0	51416	30.05	67985.6	22.53
2.0 ...	3.0	31023	18.13	68211.5	22.60
3.0 ...	4.0	15234	8.90	48667.2	16.12

TABLE 3-01—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
· 50 ... 5·0	8007	4·68	32419·9	10·74
·0 ... 7·5	4369	2·55	31316·8	10·38
7·5 ... 10·0	871	0·51	8141·2	2·70
10·0 ... 20·0	782	0·46	9316·5	3·89
20·0 ... 30·0	97	0·06	2163·3	0·71
30·0 ... 40·0	24	0·01	746·5	0·25
40·0 ... 50·0	24	0·02	984·1	0·33
50·0 & above	...	...	...	...
All Classes	171095	100·00	301796·6	106·00

Source :— Agricultural Census Officer,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE: 3-02**

**Estimated Number and Area of Operational Holdings by Tenure and Tenancy In Meghalaya, 1985-86**

Size Class (Ha.)	Wholly owned and self operated		Wholly leased in		Wholly otherwise operated	
	No.	Area	No.	Area	No.	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Below — 0.5	20824	6642.0	1,913	661.4	530	137.9
0.5 — 1.0	29842	20349.7	2,321	1488.1	1,794	1179.4
1.0 — 2.0	41719	54741.2	1,952	2438.4	1,939	2194.4
2.0 — 3.0	24821	54090.1	989	2175.8	1,670	3117.5
3.0 — 4.0	12287	39012.3	691	2080.1	614	1609.0
4.0 — 5.0	6264	25806.5	476	1269.6	480	1623.4
5.0 — 7.5	3319	22527.7	295	2488.5	251	1455.8
7.5 — 10.0	704	6192.4	22	182.6	16	253.3
10.0 — 20.0	676	8029.8	30	414.0	20	162.6
20.0 — 30.0	57	1274.3	12	328.0	10	146.0
30.0 — 40.0	8	269.6	8	244.8	6	188.6
40.0 — 50.0	24	984.1	..	..	..	..
50.0 and above	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Size	1,40,545	2,39,919.7	3,709	13,771.3	7,330	12,067.9



TABLE : 3-92—Contd. (Area in hectares)

Size Class (Ha.)	Partly Owned,		Partly leased in and Otherwise Operated		Total Area
	No.	Owned Area	Leased in Area	Otherwise operated	
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Below — 0.5	543	121.5	110.5	58.2	290.2
0.5 — 1.0	1481	623.2	355.2	116.9	1095.3
1.0 — 2.0	5806	5724.7	2319.1	567.8	8611.6
2.0 — 3.0	3543	5892.4	2173.4	762.3	8828.1
3.0 — 4.0	1642	3425.1	1898.9	611.8	5965.8
4.0 — 5.0	787	2146.9	1176.3	397.2	3704.4
5.0 — 7.5	504	2931.8	1509.5	403.5	4844.8
7.5 — 10.0	129	829.3	392.0	291.6	1512.9
10.0 — 20.0	56	211.6	378.7	119.8	710.1
20.0 — 30.0	18	119.2	221.3	74.5	415.0
30.0 — 40.0	2	26.4	14.5	2.6	43.5
40.0 — 50.0	...	...	...	..	...
50.0 and above	...	...	...	..	...
All size	14,511	22,052.1	10,549.4	3,436.2	36,037.7

Source : Agricultural Census Officer, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 3.03.**

**Land Utilisation in Meghalaya, (Provisional)**

Particulars	(in hectares)		
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. Geographical Area	2242900	2242900	2242900
II. Reporting area for land Utilisation Statistics.	2239000	2235000	2239000
1. Forest	852175	852044	851915
2. Not available for Culti- vation	225421	225711	225802
3. Other Uncultivated Land excluding fallow land.	727369	728622	729231
4. Fallow land	240035	238623	236052

**LAND  
UTILISATION  
IN  
MEGHALAYA  
1987-88**

( PROVISIONAL )

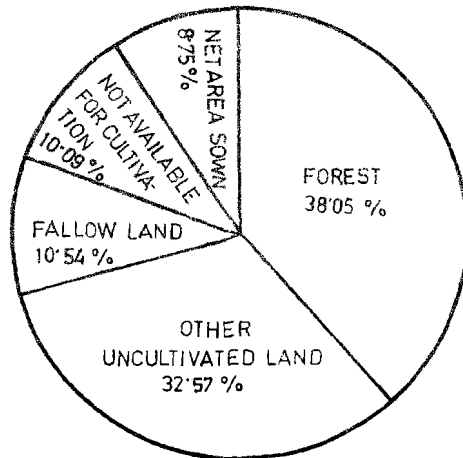


TABLE 3-03 Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
5. Net area sown	194000	194600	196000
6. Area sown more than once.	39994	35475	38524
7. Total cropped Area	233994	229475	234524

III,

Note:—Reporting area excludes the area under Municipality and Town Committee.

Source:—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation, Meghalaya.

TABLE 3.04

District-wise Land Utilisation in Meghalaya, 1987-88  
(Provisional)

Items	(Hectares)					
	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Reporting Area :	518400	524700	381100	260300	554500	2239000
2. Forest	159453	200698	143611	110845	237308	851915
3. Not available for Cultivation.	76994	75337	30850	10315	32306	225802
4. Other Uncultivated land excluding Fallow land.	213993	154174	144875	81295	134894	729231

TABLE 3'04—Contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5. Fallow Lands	27905	70552	29589	31280	76726	236052
6. Net Area Sown	40055	23939	32175	26565	73266	196000
7. Area Sown more than once.	10745	3415	164	5143	19057	38524
8. Total Cropped Area.	50800	27354	32339	31708	92323	234524
						4
10						7

Note:—Reporting area excludes the area under Municipality and Town Committee.

Source:—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation Meghalaya.

**TABLE 3.05**  
**Area Under Principal Crops.**  
 (in hectares)

Crops (1)	1984-85 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)
<b>1. RICE :</b>			
(a) Autumn	35,647	36,600	36,800
(b) Winter	73,803	69,800	70,700
(c) Spring	1,905	2,100	2,200
Total Rice :	1,11,355	1,08,500	1,09,700
<b>2. Wheat :</b>	3,653	4,700	4,600
<b>3. Maize</b>	17,626	19,000	17,900
<b>4. Other Cereals</b>	2,689	1,800	1,700
Total Cereals :	1,35,323	1,34,000	1,33,900
<b>5. Total Pulses</b>	3,267	4,500	4,400
Total Food Grains :	1,38,590	1,38,500	1,38,300
<b>6- Sesamum</b>	813	1,300	1,300
<b>7. Castor</b>	43	40	40
<b>8. Rape and Mustard</b>	6,549	6,800	6,700
Total Oil Seeds	7,405	8,140	8,400

## AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS

- FOOD GRAINS
- FIBRES
- OIL SEEDS
- OTHER CROPS

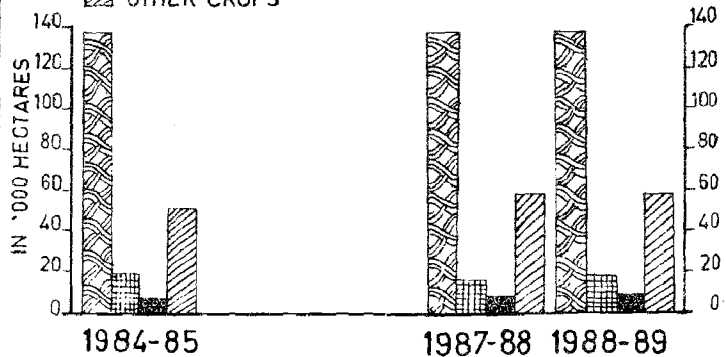




TABLE 3.05 contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
9. Jute	6,203	4,800	5,000
10. Mesta	4,804	4,800	4,900
11. Cotton	8,640	6,900	6,900
12. Sugar Cane	202	100	100
13. Dry Chillies	1,595	1,800	1,800
14. Tobacco	828	700	700
15. Turmeric	1,218	1,300	1,300
16. Arecanut	6,695	6,110	6,110
17. Potato	18,960	18,700	17,700
18. Sweet Potato	3,774	3,900	4,100
19. Tapioca	3,836	4,200	4,100
20. Soyabean	1,200	900	800
21. Pineapple	6,876	7,917	8,560
22. Citrus Fruits	5,943	6,269	6,651
23. Ginger	N.A.	6,300	6,300

N.A.—Information not available.

Source:—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 5.06**  
**Production of Principal Crops**

Crops (1)	1984-85 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)
(in tonnes)			
1. RICE			
(a) Autumn	36,785	27,600	27,900
(b) Winter	84,554	79,800	74,500
(c) Spring	2,859	3,100	3,200
Total Rice:	1,24,198	1,10,500	1,05,600
2. Wheat	5,151	5,600	6,700
3. Maize	24,106	20,700	20,600
4. Other Cereals	2,643	1,400	1,300
Total Cereals:	1,56,098	1,38,200	1,34,200
5. Pulses (total)	2,794	4,100	4,100
Total Food Grains:	1,58,892	1,42,300	1,38,300
6. Sesamum	415	700	700

TABLE 306 contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
7. Castor	22	20	20
8. Rape and Mustard	3,929	4,100	3,400
9. Jute *	47,460	37,200	37,300
10. Mesta *	21,854	23,600	22,200
11. Cotton **	5,142	4,200	4,200
12. Sugar Cane	718	400	300
13. Dry Chilies	1,012	1,100	1,100
14. Tobacco	569	500	500
15. Turmeric	1,763	1,800	1,800
16. Arecanut	6,434	5,499	5,173
17. Potato	1,49,424	1,45,400	71,100
18. Sweet Potato	12,229	13,000	13,200
19. Tapioca	21,482	24,500	23,700
20. Soyabean	990	900	800
21. Pine apple	58,681	61,044	68,500
22. Citrus Fruits	35,345	37,506	37,124
3. Ginger	N.A.	30,100	29,000

2

\* Production in bales of 180 Kgs

\*\* Production in bales of 170 Kgs.

Source: Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya.

TABLE 3·07

## Yield Rate of Some Important Crops in Meghalaya

Sl. No.	Name of Crops	Average Yield (Kgs/Hectares)		
		1984-85	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Rice:			
	(a) Autumn ...	1032	754	758
	(b) Winter ...	1146	1143	1654
	(c) Spring ...	1501	1476	1455
	Total Rice: ...	1115	1018	963
2	Maize ...	1368	1089	1151
3	Jute ...	1377	1395	1343
4	Potato ...	7881	7775	4017
5	Rape and Mustard ...	600	603	507

Source: Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya,

TABLE 3-08

Area and Production of Horticultural Crops  
in Meghalaya

Name of Crops	1984-85		1987-88		1988-89	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pine Apple	6876	53681	7917	61044	8560	68500
Citrus Fruits	5943	35345	6269	37506	6651	37124
Temperate Fruits	633	3188	648	3262	654	3290
Banana	3829	47655	4700	57900	4574	53075
Papaya	401	3497	400	3700	437	3330
Miscellaneous Fruits.	1926	26123	2001	27070	2184	29734

Source : Directorate of Agriculture, Meghalaya,

TABLE 3-09

## Area and Production of Cash Crops

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Coffee :				
	Area (a) Total Area	Hectares	983.22	1041.02	1167.17
	(b) Fruiting Area	"	165.65	154.10	291.15
	Production (a) Green Weight	Kgs.	...	...	...
	(b) Dry weight	"	22754	22899.5	45412.00
	Total :—	"	22754	22899.5	45412.00
2.	Rubber :				
	Area (a) Total Area	Hectares	1612.34	1789.84	1908.34
	(b) Tapping Area	"	84.47	119.79	76.97

TABLE 3.09-contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Production (a) Fresh Weight	Kgs	...	...	...
	(b) Dry Weight	,,	30507	31724.5	32969.5
	Total :	... ,,	30507	31724.5	32969.5
3.	Black Pepper :				
	Area (a) Total Area	Hectares	24.785	216.84	216.84
	(b) Fruiting Area	,,	49.78	38.60	41.71
	Production (a) Green Weight	Kgs	...	...	...
	(b) Disposed (Dry)	,,	1251.5	394.50	1203.05

---

Source : Directorate of Soil Conservation, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 3.10**  
Consumption of Fertilizers in Meghalaya.

Year	(in Metric Tonnes)					
	Kharif			Rabi		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1985-86	853	700	93	698	574	76
1986-87	1681	767	129	885	627	105
1987-88	962	735	91.91	787	601	75.21
1988-89	544.39	360.39	53.05	1036.40	847.47	156.00

N—Nitrogen  
P—Phosphate  
K—Potash.

Source: —Directorate of Agriculture, Meghalaya.



TABLE 3.11

Number of Tractors, Power Tillers etc. in Meghalaya.

District	Tractors	Power Tiller	Bull dozers	Pumpsets
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1986-87	87	321	17	58
1987-88	85	320	18	58
East Khasi Hills	20	50	5	13
West Khasi Hills	13	24	2	—
Jaintia Hills	19	82	3	10
East Garo Hills	9	39	3	—
West Garo Hills	24	115	5	35

Sources : 1. Agriculture  
 2. Soil Conservation  
 3. MECOFED.

TABLE 3.12

## Households Involved in Jhum Cultivation.

State/District	Total/ Rural/ Urban	Total No. at house- holds	No. of households Practising Jhum Cul- tivation	Percen- tage to Total house- holds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	...	Total	2,55,935	20.21
		Rural	2,09,618	24.65
		Urban	46,317	0.12
East Khasi Hills	...	Total	1,00,313	7.01
		Rural	65,220	10.78
		Urban	35,093	...

TABLE 3.12—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
West Khasi Hills	Total	29,167	3,629	12.44
	Rural	28,273	3,629	12.83
	Urban	894	...	...
Jaintia Hills	Total	28,352	3,251	11.47
	Rural	26,012	3,251	12.50
	Urban	2,340	...	...
East Garo Hills	Total	26,406	89,35	33.84
	Rural	25,405	8,935	31.17
	Urban	1,001	...	...
West Garo Hills	Total	71,697	28,877	40.28
	Rural	64,708	28,823	44.54
	Urban	6,989	54	0.77

Source :—Census Special Report on Jhum Cultivation Paper of 1983.

TABLE 3.13

Minor Irrigation Schemes in Meghalaya				
Sl.No.	Scheme	1984-85	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
SURFACE WATER—				
1	Flow Irrigation			
	(a) Number ... ..	8	3	73
	(b) Command area (Hect.)	1261	951	25080
2	Lift Irrigations:—			
	(a) Number ... ..	N.A.	1	20
	(b) Command area (Hect.)	N.A.	146	3363
GROUND WATER:				
3	Public Deep Tube-wells:—			
	(a) Number ... ..	2	...	5
	(b) Command area (Hect.)	50	...	211
AREA IRRIGATED FROM—				
	1. Canals (Hect.) ... ..	1261	1097	N.A.
	2. Wells (Hect.) ... ..	50	..	N.A.
	3. Net irrigated area (Hect.)	1311	1097	N.A.

Note:—N.A.—Information Not Available.

Source:—Superintending Irrigation Engineer (Mech.), Meghalaya.

TABLE 3.14

## Index Number of Area, Production Under Crops and Yield

(Base:—Triennium Ending 1972-73=100)

Period	Type of Index	Foodgrains	Non-Food- grains	All Commodities
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1983-84	Area	121.86	112.29	118.59
	Production	129.85	152.55	140.50
	Yield	107.49	125.86	116.11
1984-85	Area	122.28	116.32	120.25
	Production	125.47	166.85	144.89
	Yield	103.01	128.90	115.16
1985-86	Area	122.06	115.82	119.93
	Production	133.65	168.18	149.85
	Yield	109.30	133.50	120.65

Source—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya.

TABLE 3.15

Index of Agricultural Production of Principal (Forecast) Crops.

Base : Triennium Ending 1972-73=100.

Crop/Group	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Rice	120.19	113.82	121.35
2. Wheat	2271.93	2425.94	2873.36
3. Maize	293.85	313.80	301.81
4. Other Cereals and Small Millets.	227.06	227.84	230.77
<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>128.28</b>	<b>122.89</b>	<b>130.44</b>
5. Gram	169.55	178.87	298.12
6. Tur	1277.71	1751.56	917.91
7. Other Pulses	164.23	227.32	215.14
<b>Total Foodgrains</b>	<b>129.85</b>	<b>125.47</b>	<b>133.65</b>

TABLE 3.15—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8. Sesamum	211.36	196.68	286.26
9. Rape and Mustard	86.52	140.94	162.36
Total Oilseeds	99.90	146.91	175.64
10. Jute and Mesta	- 149.93	161.27	171.57
11. Cotton	119.26	119.44	113.43
Total Fibres	146.62	156.76	165.30
12. Dry Chillies	161.77	162.09	175.39
13. Turmeric	219.15	228.76	207.35
14. Arecanuts	160.28	162.53	162.53
Total Condiments and Spices	173.33	176.61	175.80
15. Potatoes	209.67	222.76	222.82
6. Sweet Potato	135.76	120.24	124.24
17. Banana	92.53	100.28	110.32

TABLE 3.15—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
18. Tapioca	245.42	245.73	270.25
19. Papaya	115.30	117.73	132.38
Total Fruits and Vegetables	153.26	162.21	167.46
20. Tobacco	204.96	223.43	197.70
21. Sugarcane	79.86	102.57	77.86
Total miscellaneous Crops	163.26	182.48	157.75
Total Non-Foodgrains	152.59	166.85	168.18
Total All Crops	140.50	144.89	149.85

Source :—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya.



#### 4. LIVESTOCK AND VETERINARY

TABLE 4-01.

Categories	Livestock—Population Trend			
	1972	1977	1982	(In '000' Nos.) 1988 (P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Cattle	468	478	550	586
Buffaloes	46	39	29	41
Sheep	18	21	26	16
Goats	96	119	186	194
Horses and Ponies	5	6	8	5
Pigs	127	151	206	281
Other Livestock	...	a	12	130
Total Livestock	760	814	1,017	1,253
Poultry (Total)	975	1,078	1,419	...

Note:— (a) Indicate less than five hundred numbers.

(P) Provisional.

Source:— Livestock Census Officer, Meghalaya.

TABLE 4.02

District-wise Livestock Population, 1988  
(Provisional)

Categories-	(In '000' Nos.)					
	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Megha- laya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Cattle	95	117	128	75	171	586
Buffaloes	2	4	5	3	27	41
Sheep	a	6	8	...	2	16
Goats	14	54	52	13	61	194
Horses and Ponies	a	1	4	a	a	5
Pigs	33	102	57	29	60	281
Other Livestock (Dogs)	16	32	22	26	34	130
<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>355</b>	<b>1253</b>

('a') Indicate less than five hundred numbers.  
Source: — Livestock Census Officer, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 4.03**  
Number of Veterinary Institutions in Meghalaya

Year	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid centres	Key village centres	A. I. centres	Stockmen centres	Veterinary Doctors/Surgeons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1980-81	1	44	38	2	2	76	71
1985-86	1	48	44	2	2	78	103
1986-87	1	48	51	2	2	78	109
1987-88	1	53	45	2	2	79	119
1988-89	1	53	47	2	2	79	119
1988-89 :—							
East Khasi Hills	1	14	14	..	1	31	66
West Khasi Hills	...	8	9	...	...	2	9
East Garo Hills	...	7	8	...	..	7	7
West Garo Hills	...	16	7	1	1	27	23
Jaintia Hills	...	8	9	1	...	12	14

Source :—Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 4.04**  
**Service Statistics of Veterinary Hospitals/Dispensaries**  
**(‘000 Nos’)**

Years	Cases treated	Castration	Artificial Insemination	Innoculation/Vaccination
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1985-86	305.9	25.3	21.4	270.6
1986-87	237.7	22.6	23.9	233.4
198-788	408.8	19.5	16.7	263.8
1988-89	425.5	15.8	12.6	282.9
1988-89 :—				
East Khasi Hills	129.8	4.5	12.4	96.5
West Khasi Hills	57.9	1.8	...	40.1
East Garo Hills	28.6	0.5	...	35.5
West Garo Hills	114.8	5.2	0.2	70.5
Jaintia Hills	94.4	3.8	...	40.3

Source :— Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 4.05**  
**Number of Milk Chilling centres in Meghalaya**

Year	Centres (Nos)	Capacity ('000 litres)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1985-86	5	14.0
1986-87	5	14.0
1987-88	6	14.0
1988-89	6	14.0
1988-89 :—		
East Khasi Hills	1	5.0
West Khasi Hills	1	2.0
Jaintia Hills	2	2.0
East Garo Hills	1	3.0
West Garo Hills	1	2.0

Source :—Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary,  
 Meghalaya

TABLE 4.66

## Number of Government Farms and Population in Meghalaya

Year	Cattle Farms		Poultry Farms		Pig Farms		Sheep & Goat Farms	
	Nos.	Population (Nos.)	Nos.	Population ('000 Nos.)	Nos.	Population (Nos.)	Nos.	Population (Nos.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1987-88	3	340	10	12.7	9	146	1	82
1988-89	3	331	10	14.9	9	148	1	78
1988-89:								
East Khasi Hills	2	248	3	9.4	2	39	..	..
West Khasi Hills	..	..	2	1.3	2	16	..	..
Jaintia Hills	..	..	1	2.5	1	36	1	78
East Garo Hills	..	..	1	0.7	1	14	..	..
West Garo Hills	1	83	3	1.0	3	43	..	..

Source :—Directorate of Animal Husbandry & Veterinary, Meghalaya

TABLE 4.07

## Production of milk, Egg and Meat in Meghalaya

Classification of Products (1)	vestock	Unit (2)	Production		
			1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)
MILK:					
Non-Descript Cows		'000' tonnes	23.2	23.5	21.0
Cross-bred Cows	...	"	19.0	19.1	16.0
Buffaloes	...	"	4.0	4.6	4.0
Total:	...	"	46.2	47.2	41.0
EGG:					
Desi ...	...	Lakh Nos.	537.1	556.1	573.9
Improved	...	"	41.4	44.3	42.8
Total:	...	"	578.5	600.4	616.7
MEAT:					
Pig ..	...	'000' tonnes	4.3	5.2	6.0
Cattle	...	"	8.5	9.0	9.9
Buffaloes	...	"	0.1	0.1	0.1
Goat ...	...	"	0.7	0.9	0.9
Total:	...	"	13.6	15.2	16.9

Source:—Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 4.08**  
**Average Daily Milk Yield Per Animal in Milk in Meghalaya**

Classification of Livestock	Unit	Average Daily Yield		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Non-Descript Cows ...	Litres	0.64	0.64	0.57
Cross-bred Cows ...	„	8.38	8.56	7.28
Buffaloes ...	„	2.07	2.07	2.07

Source:—Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary,  
Meghalaya.



**TABLE 4.09**

Performance of Dairy Schemes, 1988-89

Centres	Distribution of Milk (‘000’ Litres)	Production (‘000’ Kgs)			Total sale Proceed (Rs. in lakhs)
		Cream	Ghee	Butter	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>TOWN MILK SUPPLY</b>					
(a) Shillong	632	0.9	0.1	0.5	23.73
(b) Tura	199	...	...	...	4.38
(c) R.D.E.C. Jowai	56	0.3	0.3	0.3	2.02
<b>Creamy and Ghee making Centres, Tura.</b>	...	1.9	2.1	1.2	0.66

Source:—Directorate of Animal Husbandry and Veterinary,  
Meghalaya.

**5. FOREST**  
**TABLE 5.01.**  
**Area Under Forest.**

Year	('000' hectares)				
	Reserved	Protected	National Parks	Unclassed	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1980-81	70.65	1.17	...	779.18	851.00
1985-86	71.07	1.13	26.74	752.44	851.38
1986-87	71.07	1.49	26.74	850.30	949.60
1987-88	71.32	1.24	26.74	850.30	949.60
East Khasi Hills	13.27	1.24	...	850.30	949.60
West Khasi Hills	...	...	...		
Jairtia Hills	31.15	...	...		
East Garo Hills	15.54	...	...		
West Garo Hills	11.36	...	26.74		

Source :- Principal Chief Conservator of Forests  
 Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE E 5.02

## Area Under Plantation/Afforestation

Years	(In hectares)				
	Teak	Sal	Ply-wood (Species)	Pine	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1983-84	120	160	150	208	10
1984-85	70	150	150	400	80
1985-86	150	150	180	60	80
1986-87	150	120	140	30	60
1987-88	130	200	230	150	70

Source :—Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya,  
Shillong.

**TABLE: 5.03**

**Progress of Forestry Schemes**

Years	(Hectares)			
	Plantation of quick growing (Species)	Economics Plantations	Farm Forestry	Social Forestry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81 ..	555*	260*	614	2,400
1985-86 ...	140	480	...	2,768
1986-87 ...	30	470	...	4,623
1987-88 ...	150	630	...	7,311
East Khasi Hills } West Khasi Hills } Jaintia Hills ...	50	160	...	2,099 1,986 1,723
East Garo Hills } West Garo Hills }	100	120	...	778 725
	...	350	...	...
	...	..	...	...

\* Inclusive of District Council Figures.

Source :—Principal Chief Conservator of Forest, Meghalaya,

TABLE 5.04  
Forest Produce

Years	Timber		Firewood	
	Out-turn (‘000’ M3)	Value (‘000’ Rs.)	Out-turn (‘000 Mt)	Value (‘000’ Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81	8.11	3,539	4.18	74
1981-82	18.40	4,912	0.42	12
1982-83	10.02	3,086	0.09	24
1983-84	3.80	1,985	0.44	15
1984-85	4.05	2,170	0.10	3
1985-86	2.15	1,190	0.10	4
1986-87 (P)	1.11	1,051	0.08	8
1987-88 (P)	1.18	1,077	0.01	1

P=Provisional  
Source=Principal Chief Conservator of Forest,  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

**TABLE 5.05**  
**Length of Forest Roads by Type in Meghalaya**  
**(As On 31st March)**

Type (1)	(In Kms.)		
	1986-87 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)
Total Road Length	533·628	581·686	610·176
A. Surfaced :	1·306	1·349	1·749
(i) Black Topped	1·306	1·349	1·749
(ii) C. C. Road	...	...	...
B. Unsurfaced :	532·322	580·337	608·427
(i) Motorable	187·515	196·651	197·741
(ii) Non-Motorable	344·807	383·686	410·686

Source :—Principal Ch<sup>^</sup>ef Conservator of Forests,  
 Meghalaya, Shillong.

## 6. FISHERIES

TABLE 6.01

Fish Seed Distribution in Meghalaya

District	(In '000 Numbers)			
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East Khasi Hills	181.2	256.5	276.3	301.9
West Khasi Hills	87.0	18.0	53.0	110.3
Jaintia Hills	12.1	16.8	76.0	99.8
East Garo Hills	38.0	10.5	73.4	123.6
West Garo Hills	45.0	42.1	73.0	122.00
Meghalaya	363.3	343.9	545.7	757.6

Source:— Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya.

TABLE 6.02

## Fish Seed Farms, Production of Spawn and Fry and Fingerlings in Meghalaya.

Sl.No.	Particulars	Unit	1985-86	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Fish-seed Farm	Nos.	9	11	11
2.	Nurseries Area	Hects	4.84	5.33	5.92
3.	Total Water area available for Fish Farming.	Hects	238.74	N.A.	145.9
4.	Bheel and Lake	Hects.	357.4	357.4	357.4
5.	Total Water area for composite Fish Farming.	Hects.	22.27	25.00	37.71
6.	Spawn produced	Millions	1.00	9.82	1.43
7.	Fry and Fingerlings produced.	Millions	0.37	0.55	0.36
8.	Inland Fish production both capture and culture Fisheries.	'000 Tonnes	673	853	403

Note: —N. A.—Information Not Available.

Source :—Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya.



TABLE 6.03

## District-wise Number and Area of Fish Seed Farms

District	1987-88		1988-89	
	Nos.	Area in Hectares	Nos.	Area in Hectares
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East Khasi Hills	3	2.09	3	2.91
West Khasi Hills	2	0.99	2	0.62
Jaintia Hills	1	0.14	1	0.15
East Garo Hills	2	0.90	2	0.72
West Garo Hills	3	1.21	3	1.52
Meghalaya	11	5.33	11	5.92

Source :—Directorate of Fisheries, Meghalaya.

## 7. SERICULTURE

TABLE 7-01

Number of Sericultural Villages and Families Engaged  
in Sericulture in Meghalaya

Year/Districts				Sericultural Villages	Families engaged in Sericulture
(1)				(2)	(3)
1985-86	...	...	...	1459	9107
1986-87	...	...	...	1692	9600
1987-88	...	...	...	1796	9600
1988-89	...	...	...	1812	12338
Jaintia Hills	...	...	...	24	2039
East Khasi Hill	...	...	..	17	2243
West Khasi Hills	...	...	..	56	2448
East Garo Hills	...	...	...	65	2564
West Garo Hills	...	...	...	1550	3044

Source :—Directorate of Sericulture & Weaving, Meghalaya

TABLE 7-02

Number of Sericultural Farms, Eri-seed Grainages and Silk Reeling Units in Meghalaya

Particulars	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>Sericulture Farms :</b>				
(a) Nos.	8	8	8	9
(b) *Area (Hect)	37	41	41	71
<b>Eri-Seed Grainage :</b>				
(a) Nos.	4	4	4	5
(b) *Area (Hect)	13	14	14	30
<b>Silk Reeling Units :</b>				
(a) Nos.	7	6	6	6
(b) Quantity of Raw Silk produced (Kgs)	231	273	550	727

N. B.—\*Excluding West Garo Hills

Source :—Directorate of Sericulture and Weaving  
Meghalaya

T A B L E 7·03

## Production of Cocoons in Meghalaya

Year/District	Mulberry (‘000 Kgs)	Eri (‘000 Kgs)	Muga (Lakh Nos)	Tassar (Nos.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1985-86	6·23	92·04	25·22	32,461
1986-87	6·19	100·52	30·79	34,400
1987-88	9·67	110·92	<u>34·80</u>	17,000
1988-89	10·90	121·30	37·25	24,000
Jaintia Hills	1·16	6·81	...	...
East Khasi Hills	2·62	20·16	...	24,000
West Khasi Hills	0·03	58·68	25·00	...
East Garo Hills	1·29	11·39	12·00	...
West Garo Hills	5·80	24·26	0·25	....

Source :—Directorate of Sericulture and Weaving, Meghalaya

**TABLE 7.04**  
**Weaving Training Centres and Trainees in Meghalaya**

Districts/Year	Weaving Training		(Nos.) Weavers Extension Service Units	
			*H. D. P. Centres	Handloom Production Centres
	Centres	Trainees	(4)	(5)
(1)	(2)	(3)		
1987-88	9	99	9	11
1988-89	9	160	13	11
Jaintia Hills	1	...	1	5
East Khasi Hills	1	20	3	1
West Khasi Hills.	2	40	1	...
East Garo Hills	2	40	2	2
West Garo Hills	3	60	6	3

\*—Handloom Demonstration Production Centres.

Source :—Directorate of Sericulture and Weaving, Meghalaya.

## 8. ELECTRICITY

### TABLE 8-01

Installed Capacity of Power Projects

Projects (1)	(in Megawatt)		
	1985-86	1987-88	1988-89
	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Umiam Hydel Project—			
Stage I ... ..	36.00	36.00	36.00
Stage II ... ..	18.00	18.00	18.00
Stage III ... ..	60.00	60.00	60.00
2. Umtrew Hydel Project ... ..	11.20	11.20	11.20
3. Nangal Bibra Thermal Project ... ..	5.00	5.00	5.00
4. Tura Diesel Project ... ..	2.05	2.05	2.05
5. Sunapani (Micro Hydel) (S. E. S. U.).	1.51	1.51	1.51
Total : ... ..	133.76	133.76	133.76

Source :—Meghalaya State Electricity Board.

TABLE 8.02

## Generation of Electricity

Year	Generation (MKWH)
(1)	(2)
1980—81	352.54
1981—82	369.65
1982—83	403.39
1983—84	414.68
1984—85	389.27
1985—86	355.44
1986—87	301.46
1987—88	462.70
1988—89	422.89

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Source :—Meghalaya State Electricity Board.

## .0E TgABL

## Sale of Electricity by Class of Consumers in Meghalaya

(in MKWH)

Class	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Domestic	22.55	24.21	25.45	28.32
Commercial	21.47	22.41	22.95	26.83
Industrial	41.87	47.20	48.42	50.16
Public lighting	1.07	1.87	1.90	2.98
Irrigation and Agricultural	0.05	1.14	1.21	1.40
Public Water Works and Sewage pumping.	2.15	7.85	8.99	10.44
Bulk Supply (including licensee)	18.20	18.97	20.30	28.94
Total sale in the State	107.36	123.65	129.22	149.07
Extra State Consumer	236.77	145.19	292.19	231.40
Grand Total	344.13	268.84	421.41	380.47

Source :—Meghalaya State Electricity Board.



# NUMBER OF VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

IN '00 NUMBERS

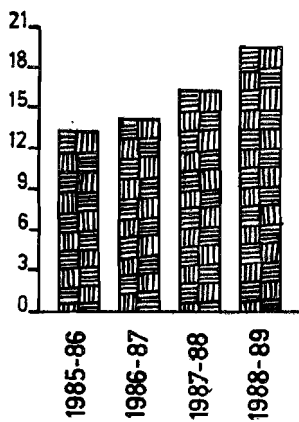


TABLE 8·04

Number of Villages Electrified, Population Covered and Pumpsets Energised.

Year/District	Villages electrified (Nos.)	P. C. of Villages electrified	P. C. of rural population covered	Irrigation pumpsets energised (Nos.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1985-86	1321	26·9	50·81	65
1986-87	1397	28·5	52·76	65
1987-88	1622	33·1	58·10	65
1988-89	1937	39·5	51·23	76
East Khasi Hills	656	55·2	N.A.	6
West Khasi Hills	222	31·3		11
Jaintia Hills	231	57·2		28
East Garo Hills	311	47·4		8
West Garo Hills	517	26·6		23

N. A.—Not available

Source:—Meghalaya State Electricity Board

TABLE 8.05

Performance of Non-Conventional Source of Energy Programme  
For the Year 1988-8.

Type of Installations (1)	Completed (2)	Under Execution (3)
1. SOLAR WATER HEATING SYSTEM		
(a) 100 to 500 LPD	4	2
(b) 1000 to 2000 LPD	6	7
(c) 5000 LPD	1	1
(d) Solar Cooker	400	200
2. SOLAR PHOTO VOLTAIC		
(a) Street lights	40	200
(b) Pumps	10	...
(c) Domestic lights	200	...
3. WIND BATTERY CHARGERS		
(a) 2.5. K.W.	...	2 × 1K.W
(b) 1.0 K.W.	...	12 × 2.5 K.W.
4. BIOGAS PLANT		
(a) Family sized biogas plant	119	120
5. IMPROVED CHULAAS	638	862

Source:—Meghalaya Non-Conventional and Rural Energy  
Development Agency

## 9. INDUSTRY

TABLE 9.01

Number of Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Enterprises, 1980.

Sl. No.	Type of Enterprises	Rural		Urban		Total
		Numbers	P. C.	Numbers	P. C.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES—</b>						
(a)	Total ...	1884	74.96	629	25.03	2513
(i)	Establishments ...	670	71.89	262	28.11	932
(ii)	Own-account ...	1214	76.79	367	23.21	1581
(b)	Persons usually working in enterprises—					
(i)	Total ...	5036	75.48	1,636	24.52	6,672
(i)	Hired Workers ...	1308	71.24	528	28.76	1,836
<b>II. NON-AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES—</b>						
(a)	Total ...	18,955	63.49	10902	36.51	29857
(i)	Establishments ...	11,618	68.71	5290	31.29	16908
(ii)	Own-account ...	7,337	56.66	5612	43.34	12949

TABLE 9.01-Contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(b) Persons usually working in enterprises—						
(i) Total ... ..	..	44,235	43.41	57,671	56.59	1,01,906
(ii) Hired Workers ...	..	29,264	39.20	45,381	60.80	74,645
<b>III. AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRI-CULTURAL COMBINED—</b>						
(a) Total ... ..	..	20839	64.38	11531	35.62	32370
(i) Establishments ...	..	12288	68.88	5552	31.12	17840
(ii) Own-account ...	..	8551	58.85	5979	41.15	14530
(b) Persons usually working in enterprises—						
(i) Total .. ..	..	49271	45.38	59307	54.62	108578
(ii) Hired Workers ...	..	30572	39.97	45909	60.03	76481

Note : (1) An enterprise is an undertaking engaged in production and/or distribution of goods and/or services not for the sole purpose of own consumption.

(2) An establishment is an enterprise having at least one hired worker on a fairly regular basis.

Source :—Economic Census, Meghalaya, 1980.

TABLE 9-02

Number of Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Enterprises, 1990  
(Provisional Results)

Type of Enterprises (1)	Rural (2)	Urban (3)	Total (4)
(I) Agricultural Enterprises	2395	432	2827
(II) Non-Agricultural Enterprises	29360	17286	47146
(III) Total Enterprises	32255	17718	49973
(a) Establishment (With one or more hired workers).	17230	9770	27000
(b) Own account Enterprises	15025	7948	22973
(IV) Persons usually working in Enterprises.			
(a) Total (including unpaid and Hired workers).	81332	84675	166007
(b) Hired Workers	49232	65413	114645

Source:—Economic Census, Meghalaya, 1990.

TABLE 9.03  
Number of Enterprises and Number of Persons usually  
Working, 1980

District	Enterprises			Person usually Working in		
	Total	Agricul- tural	Non-Agri- cultural	All enter- prises	Agricul- tural	Non- Agri- cultural enter- prises.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jaintia Hills	3850	244	3606	13439	631	12808
East Khasi Hills.	14957	1384	13573	64120	3680	60440
West Khasi Hills.	2785	160	2625	6592	331	6261
East Garo Hills	3092	379	2713	7506	1179	6327
West Garo Hills.	7686	346	7340	16921	851	16070
MEGHA- LAYA.	32370	2513	29857	108578	6672	101906

Source :—Economic Census 1980, Meghalaya.

TABLE 9.04

## Number of Registered Factories in Meghalaya

Year/District	Units	Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
1983	56	3744
1984	56	3699
1985	56	3574
1986	58	3068
1987	58	3068
1988	57	3255
1989	57	3255
1989		
Jaintia Hills	...	...
East Khasi Hills	49	2975
West Khasi Hills	...	...
East Garo Hills	5	150
West Garo Hills	3	130

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Source :—Chief Inspector of Boilers and Factories, Meghalaya.



TABLE 9.05

Number of Small Scale Industries-Registered with the Directorate of Industries

Year	Units	Investment in Plant and Machinery (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of persons employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980-81	180	106.35	1440
1985-86	671	277.00	4240
1986-87	802	348.09	4949
1987-88	970	474.81	6030
1988-89	1231	608.66	7458
East Khasi Hills	692	470.63	5075
West Khasi Hills	131	27.32	653
East Garo Hills	85	30.79	389
West Garo Hills	164	32.72	742
Jaintia Hills	159	47.20	599

Source :—Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya.

TABLE 9.06

## Small Scale Industries by Type—1988-89

Sl No.	Industry	Units	Investment in	(in Nos.)
			Plant and Machinery	No. of per sons employed
			(Rs. in lakhs)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Motor Repairing, Servicing etc.	84	45.50	644
2.	Wooden Furniture	127	19.23	654
3.	Leather based Industries	12	1.11	64
4.	Bakery	121	36.63	681
5.	Flour and Rice Mills	98	62.09	471
6.	Tailoring	92	6.78	501

TABLE 9.06—contd.				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7.	Printing Press	30	47.47	287
8.	Cement Based Industries	114	38.17	656
9.	Knitting and Embroidery	75	6.63	199
10.	Steel based Industries	54	29.56	353
11.	Type Retreading works	30	20.30	148
12.	Saw Mills	43	75.34	580
13.	Stone Crushers and Sand stone Chips.	18	40.98	257
14.	Cane and Bamboo works	59	1.67	218
15.	Weaving	22	1.52	122
16.	Lime making	49	44.21	452
17.	Others	212	131.47	1171
GRAND TOTAL:—		1231	608.66	7458

Source:—Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 9.07.

## Annual Survey of Industries (Summary Results) in Meghalaya

Items	Unit	1980-81	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Reporting Factories (Regd. under Factory Act, 1948).	Nos.	35	32	34	26
2. Fixed Capital	Rs.Lakhs	7193	7412	1309	152
3. Working Capital	--do--	1291	1567	181	133
4. Invested Capital	--do--	802	7896	1815	283
5. Outstanding Loans	--do--	8344	10013	1115	97
6. Total workers	Nos.	3978	3395	1490	756
7. Total Employees	Nos.	5902	5496	1904	933
8. Wages to workers	Rs.Lakhs	197	368	197	99

TABLE 9.07—contd.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
9. Total Emoluments	—do—	398	708	263	122	
10. Value of Fuels consumed	—do—	78	30	286	10	
11. Value of materials	—do—	902	919	615	277	
12. Total inputs	—do—	1168	1246	1423	313	
13. Value of products	—do—	1831	2152	1239	375	
14. Value of Output	—do—	2735	2280	1381	503	
15. Depreciation	—do—	187	175	68	13	
16. Net Value added	—do—	1381	860	— 111	177	
17. Net Income	—do—	1170	323	— 222	159	

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Source:—Central Statistical Organisation.

TABLE 9.08

## Total Number of Industrial Estates in Meghalaya

Sl. No.	Shillong		Mendipathar		Tura		
	1987-88	1988-89	1987-98	1988-89	1987-88	1988-89	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. No. of Sheds	4	4	4	4	1	1	
2. No. of Sheds occupied.	4	4	3	3	Nil	Nil	
3. No. of Factory sheds functioning.	4	4	3	3	Nil	Nil	

Source:—Directorate of Industries, Meghalaya.

TABLE 9.09

Production of Cement From Mawmluh Cherra Cement, Ltd.

Year	Production ('000 M. T.)	Employment (Nos.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1980	55	696
1981	93	684
1982	87	662
1983	97	728
1984	95	810
1985	95	766
1986	97	585
1987	97	729
1988	92	757
1989	80	736

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Source:—Mawmluh Cherra Cement Ltd., Meghalaya.

TABLE 9.10

Industry-Wise Khadi and Village Industrial Centres and  
Employment in Meghalaya.

Type of Industry	No. of Centres		Total Employment	
	1986-87	1987-88	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Cane and Bamboo ...	50	50	299	349
2. Carpentry and Blacksmithy	139	115	549	635
3. Pottery ... ..	13	8	1104	1159
4. Processing of Cereal and Pulses.	68	57	513	580
5. Lime Industry ... ..	32	17	354	457



Table 9.10—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
6. Bee-keeping ...	...	4	5	1556	1594
7. Village Oil ...	...	5	3	79	85
8. Fibre Industry ...	...	30	20	20	30
9. Leather ...	...	3	4	43	58
10. Soap ...	...	..	1	...	...
11. Palm Gur ...	...	...	10	...	...
<b>Total</b> ...	...	<b>344</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>4517</b>	<b>4947</b>

Source:—Meghalaya Khadi and Village Industries Board.

## 10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE—10.01

Growth of Joint Stock Companies in Meghalaya

Companies at work as on 31st March

Year/District	Companies at work as on 31st March		Total
	Public	Private	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1986	24	80	104
1987	28	86	114
1988	30	90	120
1989	30	102	132
East Khasi Hills	28	100	128
West Khasi Hills	...	...	...
Jaintia Hills	1	...	1
East Garo Hills	..	1	1
West Garo Hills	1	1	2

Source :—Registrar of Companies, Government,  
of India, Shillong.

TABLE 10.02

Registration of Joint Stock Companies In  
Meghalaya.

Year	No. of Companies registered during the year			Authorised Capital (Rs. in lakhs)		
	Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1986-87	4	6	10	252.00	75.00	327.00
<del>1987-88</del>	<del>1</del>	<del>6</del>	<del>7</del>	<del>5.00</del>	<del>66.00</del>	<del>71.00</del>
1988-89	1	14	15	100.00	242.00	342.00

Source :—Registrar of Companies,  
Government of India, Shillong.

## 11. MINING

TABLE 11.01

### Trend in Mineral Production

(In '000 Tonnes)

Year	Coal	Limestone	Silimanite	Clay
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1981	521	234	4.4	16.9
1982	548	156	4.4	N. A.
1983	713	188	4.7	N. A.
1984	949	211	4.0	N. A.
1985	1265	236	4.0	0.2
1986	1507	249	3.5	0.2
1987	1448	244	3.9	1.2
1988	1807	237	3.9	N. A.
1989	2252	227	4.2	N. A.

N. A.—Information Not Available.

Source :—Directorate of Mineral Resources, Meghalaya.

TABLE 11.02

## Production of Minerals by District 1989

(In '000 tonnes)

District	Coal	Limestone	Silimanite	Clay
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills ...	1963	...	...	...
East Khasi Hills ...	83	227	...	...
West Khasi Hills ...	61	...	4.2	...
East Garo Hills } ...	...	...	...	...
West Garo Hills }	145	...	...	...
Meghalaya ...	2252	227	4.2	...

Source:—Directorate of Mineral Resources, Meghalaya.

## 12. CO-OPERATION

TABLE 12\*01

### Growth of Co-operative Societies.

Year	Societies (Nos.)	Membership ('000 Nos.)	Share Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	Working Capital (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81	688	78	366.57	1700.39
1984-85	620	95	419.96	2451.58
1985-86	646	111	512.45	5283.52
1986-87	661	116	547.14	4493.60

Source :—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya.

TABLE 12.02

Number of Co-operative Societies by type.

Name of Societies (1)	1985-86 (2)	1986-77 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)
1. Meghalaya Co-operative Apex Bank Ltd.	1	1	1	1
2. Meghalaya State Co-operative and Consumers Federation.	1	1	1	1
3. Meghalaya State Housing Financing Co-operative Society.	1	1	1	1
4. Primary Agricultural Credit Society.	180	180	180	180
5. Primary Marketing (including Sub-Area) Marketing Co-operative Society.	35	35	39	34

TABLE 12.02 (contd.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. (a) Whole Sale Consumers	1	1	1	1	1
(b) Primary Consumers	46	47	49	48	48
7. Industrial ... ..	93	94	89	104	104
8. Weavers Co-operative ...	39	39	39	41	41
9. Co-operative Urban Bank	3	3	3	3	3
10. Farming Co-operative Societies.	40	44	48	45	45
11. Milk Producers Co-operative Societies.	42	44	44	46	46
12. Fisheries Co-operative Societies.	42	43	46	48	48
13. Housing Co-operative Societies.	33	33	35	36	36
14. Thrift Co-operative Societies.	37	37	37	44	44



TABLE 12.02 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
15. Primary Labour Contract Co-operative Societies.	15	18	17	19
16. Piggery and Poultry Co-operative Societies.	1	4	12	9
17. Grinning and Processing Co-operative Societies.	4	4	4	4
18. Pine Apple Co-operative Societies.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
19. Multi-purpose Co-operative Societies.	3	3	3	3
20. Co-operative Canteens	4	4	4	4
21. Others ... ..	25	25	25	26
22. Co-operative Banks ..	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
Total:—	648	661	678	698

Source:—Registrar of Co-operative Society, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 12.03,**  
**Statistics Relating to Primary Agricultural Credit Societies**  
**in Meghalaya.**

Items (1)	Unit (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)
1. Number of Societies	Nos.	180	180	180
2. Total Members	Nos.	73,790	79,414	95,406
3. Paid up Share Capital	R.s. in lakhs	124.65	130.75	160.56
4. Deposits	,,	45.54	45.67	57.40
5. Working Capital	,,	807.25	894.89	1084.14
6. Loan Issued during the Year :				
(a) Short Term	,,	190.33	57.50	54.37
(b) Medium Term	,,	7.73	3.86	4.30
7. Loan Outstanding :	,,	432.06	201.02	209.66
8. Sales turn over during the year :				
(a) Agricultural Pro- duce.	,,	13.97	12.76	18.68
(b) Consumers goods	,,	43.92	129.35	98.48
(c) Others	,,	40.31	2.81	14.57

Source :—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Meghalaya

**TABLE : 12.04**  
**Statistics Relating to Consumers Co-operative in Meghalaya,**  
**Wholesale store Primary Consumers**

Items	Units	1987-88		1988-89	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(1)	(2)				
1. Number of Stores	Nos.	1	1	49	48
2. Total Member,	"	172	172	7564	7884
3. Paid-up Share Capital:					
(a) Total	Rs. in lakhs	21.00	21.00	25.63	28.02
(b) of which Govern- ment,	"	20.63	20.63	17.24	22.64
4. Working Capital	"	45.93	45.93	64.95	63.63
5. Sales:					
(a) Total Sales	"	N.A.	66.45	149.15	124.29
(b) Sales of control- led Commodities.	"	N.A.	46.32	37.79	58.60
6. Profit earned	"	N.A.	N.A.	2.04	2.44
7. Loss sustained	"	N.A.	1.66	2.35	2.02

N.A. :- Not Available.

Source :- Registrar of Co-operative Societies Meghalaya.

TABLE 12.05

Statistics relating to Meghalaya Co-operative Apex Bank as on 30th June.

Items	Unit	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Number of Banks	No.	1	1
2. Membership	"	467	470
3. Paid up Share Capital	Rs. in lakhs	140.11	144.09
4. Working Capital	"	3421.71	4454.15
5. Deposits	"	3003.78	3896.22
6. Borrowing from:—			
(a) Government	"	41.01	63.93
(b) NABARD/Reserve Bank	"	6.91	67.75
7. Loans and Advances	"	1261.34	1472.69
8. Investments	"	720.96	912.97
9. Net Loss	"	—	—
10. Net Profit	"	6.30	7.26

Source.—Meghalaya Co-operative Apex Bank Ltd.

TABLE 12.06

Number of Societies, Membership and Capital Structure of the  
Meghalaya State Co-operative and Consumers Federation Limited.

Particulars (1)	Unit (2)	1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988-89 (6)
1. Societies	Nos.	1	1	1	1
2. Membership	„	187	187	187	186
3. Paid up Share Capital.	Rs. in lakhs.	150.00	185.71	198.55	244.05
4. Other Borrow- ing (Govern- ment and Bank).	„	392.82	476.22	495.31	529.01
5. Loans:					
(a) Advanced	„	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.

TABLE : 12·06 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(b) Outstanding	„	4·45	4·45	4·45	4·45
(c) Overdue	„	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
6. Total Value of Sales :	Rs. in lakhs.				
(1) Agriculture Produce.	„	88·06	80·06	85·10	113·87
(2) Agricultural requisite.	„	181·34	266·32	219·86	203·33
(3) Consumer goods.	„	109·47	127·49	235·15	258·85

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N. A.—Not available

Source.—Meghalaya State Co-operative and Consumer's Federation Ltd. , Shillong.

## 13. ROADS

TABLE : 13.01

Road Length Maintained by Public Works Department in  
Meghalaya. (In Kms)

Year/District	Surfaced	Unsurfaced	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980-81	1405	2419	3824
1985-86	2066	3073	5139
1986-87	2123	3096	5219
1987-88	2295	3104	5399
East Khasi Hills	846	965	1811
West Khasi Hills	204	524	728
Jaintia Hills	457	609	1066
East Garo Hills	308	249	557
West Garo Hills	480	757	1237

Source ; P.W.D, (R & B), Meghalaya.

TABLE : 13.02  
Road Mileage by Class of Roads.

Year/District	(In Kms)				
	National Highway	State Highway	Major District Roads	Other District Roads	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1985-86	461	917	1057	2704	5139
1986-87	460	917	1072	2770	5219
1987-88	460	917	1072	2950	5399
East Khasi Hills	210	235	273	1093	1811
West Khasi Hills	—	157	155	416	728
Jaintia Hills	122	138	176	630	1066
East Garo Hills	..	199	177	181	557
West Garo Hills	128	188	291	630	1237

Source : P.W.D. (R & B), Meghalaya,



## 14. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

TABLE 14\*01

Number of Registered Vehicles

Type of vehicles (1)	*1986-87 (2)	*1987-88 (3)	*1988-89 (4)
Truck ... ..	4078	5751	6358
Buses .. ..	968	1246	1367
Three Wheelers ... ..	6	6	14
Cars ... ..	2939	3870	4325
Jeeps ... ..	3484	4702	5213
Two Wheelers ... ..	4492	5351	6129
Tractors ... ..	215	313	336
Trailers ... ..	1268	1516	1648
Taxis ... ..	1182	1266	1412
Others ... ..	330	230	259
<b>Total ... ..</b>	<b>18962</b>	<b>24251</b>	<b>27061</b>

\* Provisional

Source :- Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

TABLE 14.02

District-wise—Number of Registered Vehicles as on 31st March, 1989.

Type of vehicles	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Trucks— Government	16	236	1	3	64
Private	1506	3896	120	146	370
Buses— Government	1	58	...	1	5
Private	103	947	52	15	205
Three— Government	..	...	..	...	...
Wheclers. Private	...	10	...	4	...
Cars— Government	8	580	2	4	18
Private	152	3320	18	46	177
Jeeps— Government	56	1309	29	28	167
Private	334	2774	57	83	376

TABLE 14·02—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Two—Government	9	178	1	...	7
Wheeled. Private	107	4583	28	367	849
Tractors: Government	13	46	4	4	65
Private	16	161	12	...	15
Trailers—Government	21	191	8	8	63
Private	67	1182	16	9	83
Taxis—Government	...	...	...	...	...
Private	147	1204	14	3	44
Others—Government	2	58	...	3	39
Private	13	86	2	8	48
<b>TOTAL: Government</b>	126	2656	45	51	428
Private	2445	18163	299	681	2167

Source: Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

**TABLE: 14-03**

**Progress of Meghalaya Road Transport Corporation**

Year	Fleet Strength (Nos.)	Routes Covered		Passengers (Average daily)
		Nos.	Kms.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1983-84	117	37	3877	6438
1984-85	131	39	4146	6969
1985-86	170	39	4146	5959
1986-87	124	39	4146	4274
1987-88	131	37	4546	4395
1988-89	145	48	5128	5678

Source: Meghalaya State Road Transport Corporation

**TABLE: 14.04**  
**Revenue from Motor Vehicles**

		(Lakh Rs.)		
Particulars		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
Road Tax	... ..	78.12	77.58	86.86
Fees and fines	... ..	34.15	44.73	51.54
Surcharge	... ..	1.68	1.63	1.75

Source: Commissioner of Transport, Meghalaya.

**TABLE : 14.05**  
**Road Accidents and Number of Persons Killed and Injured**  
**in Meghalaya**

		(In Nos.)		
Year		Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons Injured
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1980	... ..	280	61	242
1981	... ..	308	60	360
1982	... ..	350	40	375
1983	... ..	291	80	361
1984	... ..	418	155	664
1985	... ..	389	99	419
1986	... ..	237	87	366
1987	... ..	<u>330</u>	104	302
1988	... ..	202	70	347

Source : Motor Transport Statistics of India, 1987-88 and 1988-89.

**TABLE 14-06**  
**Statistics of Post Offices in Meghalaya**

Items (1)	(In numbers)		
	1986-87 (2)	1987-1988 (3)	1988-89 (4)
General Post Office ... ..	1	1	1
Head Post Office ... ..	1	1	1
Sub-Post Office ... ..	59	59	59
Branch Post Office ... ..	356	356	356
Post Office with Saving Bank facilities.	417	417	417
Letter Boxes ... ..	1343	1343	1393
Telegraph Office ... ..	44	44	44
Telephone Exchanges ... ..	5	5	5
Public Call Office ... ..	75	75	75

Source : Senior Superintendent of Post Offices, Meghalaya  
 Division, Shillong.

**TABLE : 14.07**  
**District-wise Statistics of Post Offices, 1988-89**

(In Numbers)

Items	1988-89				
	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	Jaintia Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
General Post Office	1	...	...	...	...
Head Post Office	...	...	...	...	1
Sub-Post Office	37	2	4	7	9
Branch Post Office	109	76	63	36	72
Post Office with Saving	147	78	67	43	82
Bank facilities					
Letter Boxes	425	210	248	245	265
Telegraph Office	15	10	4	7	8
Telephone Exchange	1	1	1	1	1
Public Call Office	21	15	9	10	20

Source :- Senior Superintendent of Post Offices Meghalaya  
Division, Shillong.



TABLE 14.08

Number of Telephone Connections in Meghalaya.

Name of Centres (1)	1986-87 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)
Shillong	3668	4320	4642
Jowai	196	193	263
Nongstoin	82	83	86
Tura	380	390	445
Williamnagar	90	97	107
Mairang	18	19	19
Nongpoh	23	25	25
Baghmara	32	31	33
Barengapara	17	16	16
Garobadha	13	13	13
Mendipathas	29	25	25
Nangalbibra	18	17	18
Phulbari	25	21	24

TABLE : 14.08 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rongram	17	15	15
Burnihat	20	25	31
Cherrapunjee	26	30	30
Dawki	10	10	10
Barapani	62	64	66
Umsning	16	23	23
Umrangso	52	57	60
Mahendraganj	15	13	13
Mawkyrwat	18	15	15
Kyrdemkulai	16	21	21
Khliehriat	...	16	27
<b>Total</b>	<b>4841</b>	<b>5539</b>	<b>6027</b>

Source--Department of Telecommunication,  
T.D.M., Shillong.

**TABLE 14.09**  
**Newspapers and Periodicals in Meghalaya**  
**(Nos.)**

Items			1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)
Daily ...	...	..	2	1	1
Tri-weekly	..	...	...	...	...
Bi-weekly	...	..	3	3	3
Weekly	...	...	34	31	35
Forthnightly	...	...	1	1	1
Monthly	...	...	20	8	6
Bi-Monthly	...	...	..	...	...
<b>Total—</b>	...	..	<b>60</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>

Source Directorate of Information and Public Relations,  
 Meghalaya.

**TABLE 14.10**  
**Newspapers and Periodicals by Language, 1988-89**  
**(Nos.)**

Items	English	Khasi	Garo	All Types
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Daily ...	1	...	...	1
Tri-weekly ...	...	...	...	...
Bi-weekly ...	2	1	...	3
Weekly ...	2	29	4	35
Fortnightly ...	1	..	..	1
Monthly ...	...	4	2	6
Bi-Monthly ...	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>6</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>46</b>

Source Directorate of Information and Public Relations  
 Meghalaya.

## 15. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 15-01







Trend in Public and Private Sector Employment

(In Nos.)

Sectors (1)	1980-81 (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)
<b>PUBLIC SECTOR</b>				
Central Government	9900	11384	11617	11295
State Government	22699	28936	29464	30624
State Quasi Government	5361	7392	6386	7532
Central Quasi Government	2945	5943	7350	6568
Local Bodies	3041	1984	2039	2137
Total :	43946	55639	56856	58156
<b>PRIVATE SECTOR</b>				
Larger Establishments	3017	3482	3406	3346
Smaller Establishments	1297	1084	1067	1210
Total :	4314	4566	4473	4556

Source: Directorate of Employment and Craftsmen  
Training, Meghalaya.

## Trend in PUBLIC & PRIVATE SECTOR EMPLOYMENT

- PUBLIC SECTOR**
-  Central Government
  -  State Government
  -  State Quasi-Government
  -  Central Quasi-Government
  -  Local Bodies
-  PRIVATE SECTOR

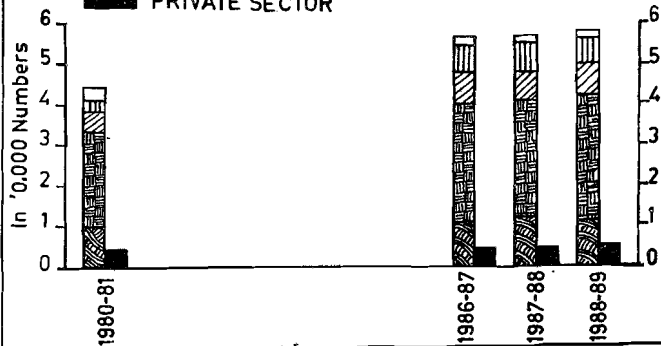


TABLE 15 02

Employment by Industry Division as on 31st December.

Sl. No.	Industry Division	1988			1989		
		Public	Private	Total	Public	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0	Plantation and Forestry.	2710	—	2710	2904	...	2904
1	Mining and Quarrying	28	472	500	246	142	388
223	Manufacturing	1511	552	2063	1562	582	2144
4	Electricity, gas and Water-	6414	...	6414	6929	...	6929
5	Construction	5572	35	5607	5764	35	5799
6	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels.	124	228	352	115	230	345

TABLE : 15.03

## Employment Exchange Statistics in Meghalaya

Year	Number of Employment Exchanges	Registra- tion	Vacancies Notified	Place- ments	Number on the live Register
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1980	5	5761	874	457	9903
1981	5	6244	1086	381	16438
1982	5	6208	1628	410	10101
1983	5	5198	1484	506	10881
1984	5	5437	1296	438	11894
1985	5	5711	871	146	17246
1986	7	5576	781	235	22732
1987	7	6343	468	205	19054
1988	7	6131	693	311	20597
1989	7	8181	1254	271	23441

Source: Directorate of Employment and Craftsmen Training  
Meghalaya.



TABLE 15.04 (contd)				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(b) Non-Engineering Trade	...	...	...	...
Post Graduate	77	115	87	101
Graduate	677	1101	1202	1414
H. S. L. C./P. U./Inter	845	1810	1990	2203
Matriculates	2855	5595	6547	6830
Diploma Holder Engineering	5	75	100	123
<b>Total :</b>	<b>4473</b>	<b>8738</b>	<b>9997</b>	<b>10750</b>

Source :- Directorate of Employment and Craftsmen Training,  
Meghalaya, Shillong,

**TABLE 15.05**  
**Occupational Break-up of Job-Seekers on the**  
**Live Register 1987-1989.**

Occupation	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Professional/Technical and related workers.	367	433	445
2. Administrative, Executive and managerial	10	22	9
3. Clerical and related workers	148	117	114
4. Sales workers	1	1	2
5. Service workers	396	377	421
6. Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and related workers.	25	24	29
7. Production and related workers, Transport equipment operator and labourer.	651	655	766
8. Workers not classified by occupations.	17456	18968	21655
Total:--	19954	20597	23441

Source:—Directorate of Employment and Craftsmen Training,  
 Meghalaya, Shillong.

**TABLE 15.06**  
**Intake and Outturn of Industrial Training Institutes**  
**at Shillong and Tura**

Trade (1)	1987-88		1988-89	
	Intake (2)	Outturn (3)	Intake (4)	Outturn (5)
Electrician ... ..	23	16	32	17
Wireman ... ..	11	3	16	9
Fitter ... ..	4	19	16	..
Mechanic (composite) ... ..	..	..	..	..
Turner ... ..	..	..	..	..
Welder (Gas & electricity) ... ..	21	8	18	..
Stenography ... ..	16	10	16	14
Mechanic (M.vehicle) ... ..	29	1	32	4
Carpentry ... ..	10	..	31	1
Draughtsman ... ..	16	..	..	16
<b>ALL TRADES ... ..</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>61</b>

Source :—Directorate of Employment and Craftsman, Training  
 Meghalaya, Shillong.

**16. HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE**  
**TABLE 16.01**

Number of Government Hospitals, Dispensaries, T. B. Clinic and  
Beds in Meghalaya.

Year/District	*Hospitals	Dispensaries	T. B Clinic	Beds
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1987 ... ..	8	42	3	1584
1988 ... ..	8	31	3	1691
1989 ... ..	8	24	3	1771
East Khasi Hills ..	4	8	1	1189
West Khasi Hills ..	1	1	...	88
Jaintia Hills ...	1	4	1	135
East Garo Hills ...	1	3	...	116
West Garo Hills	1	8	1	243

\*—Including Community Health Centres.

Source:—Directorate of Health Services, Meghalaya, Shillong

TABLE 16.02

Number of Primary Health Centres, Sub-Centres (including MCW-Centres, etc.) Leprosy Colonies, Leprosy Control Unit, and Survey and Education, Treatment Centres

Year/District	P.H.C.	Sub-centres (including MCW)	L. C.	L.C.U.	S. E. T. Centres
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1987-88	36	227	1	2	16
1988-89	45	235	1	2	16
1988-89—					
East Khasi Hills	14	54	...	1	2
West Khasi Hills	5	44	...	...	2
Jaintia Hills	10	43	...	...	2
East Garo Hills	6	41	...	1	3
West Garo Hills	10	53	1	...	7

Source:—Directorate of Health Services, Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE:16.03

## Number of Para Medical Staff

Year/District	Doctors	Nurses	Pharmacist	A. N. M.	Vaccinator	X-Technician	Lab-Technician etc.	Health visitors
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1987	288	426	141	424	149	5	45	43
1988	297	479	149	439	149	5	45	43
1989	304	516	151	450	149	5	50	43
East Khasi Hills	180	320	51	132	38	3	21	14
West Khasi Hills	27	27	14	55	9	..	6	5
Jaintia Hills	37	45	22	72	13	1	8	7
East Garo Hills	17	41	21	78	13	..	7	6
West Garo Hills	43	83	43	113	76	1	8	11

Source :-- Directorate of Health Services, Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE: 16.04

## Number of Government Family welfare Clinics/centres

Year	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1985-86	28	23	5
1986-87	28	23	5
1987-88	27	23	4
1988-89	27	23	4
East Khasi Hills	8	7	1
West Khasi Hills	3	3	...
Jaintia Hills	4	3	1
East Garo Hills	4	3	1
West Garo Hills	8	7	1

Source:—Directorate of Health Services (MCH and F, W, etc)  
Meghalaya,

TABLE 16.05

## Progress of Family Welfare

Year	I.U.D	Vasectomy	Tubectomy	C.C.Users	Pills
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1980-81	284	19	244	435	146
1981-82	284	11	246	259	146
1982-83	263	23	319	531	284
1983-84	488	13	424	1580	367
1984-85	532	14	407	3114	533
1985-86	1260	32	502	3292	651
1986-87	1487	2	455	2848	923
1987-88	1208	18	540	2571	1341
1988-89	1454	8	462	1485	1282

Source:—Directorate of Health Services (MCH and F.W, etc)  
Meghalaya.



TABLE: 16.06

## Maternal And Child welfare, Number of Beneficiaries

(1)	Particulars (2)	1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988-89 (6)
1.	D. P. T. (Pre-School Children).	20,325	19,376	25,654	30,335
2.	D. T. (School Children)	23,509	24,107	18,476	24,626
3.	T. T. (Pregnant Mother)	17,877	21,193	29,929	38,739
4.	Iron and Folic Acid Tablets :—				
	(a) Children	91,764	84,847	43,492	80,700
	(b) Mothers	86,964	88,503	40,184	47,462
5.	Supply of Vitamin 'A' Solution (1-5 years)	47,277	74,179	58,730	68,515

Source :—Directorate of Health Services (MGH & F, W. etc) Meghalaya.

## 17. EDUCATION

### TABLE 17-01

Percentage of Literacy 1971 and 1981

District	1971			1981		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jaintia Hills	19.91	21.71	18.10	24.51	24.63	24.38
East Khasi Hills	39.33	43.42	34.86	43.73	46.96	40.30
West Khasi Hills	27.21	30.43	23.84	31.97	34.08	29.75
East Garo Hills	30.13	35.21	24.66	33.51	39.01	27.66
West Garo Hills	21.35	27.74	14.68	25.91	32.04	19.55
MEGHALAYA	29.49	34.12	24.56	34.03	37.39	30.08

Source—Census of India 1971 and 1981.

# LITERACY IN MEGHALAYA CENSUS 1981

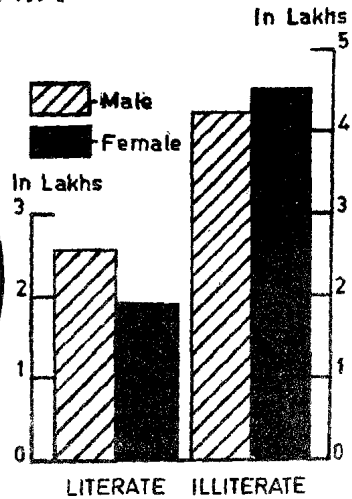
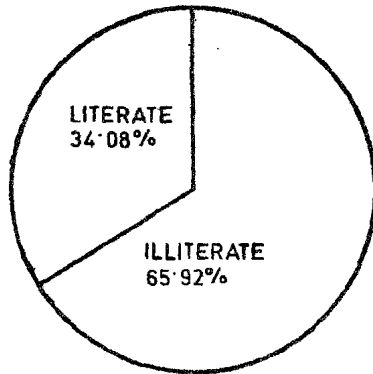


TABLE 17-02

## Literacy by Caste/Tribe, 1971 and 1981

Particulars	1971			1981		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Scheduled Castes	27.98	11.91	20.38	33.28	16.30	25.78
Scheduled Tribes	30.11	22.79	26.45	34.09	28.91	31.55
Others	48.98	33.60	42.42	51.86	36.09	44.97
<b>MEGHALAYA</b>	34.12	24.56	29.49	37.89	30.08	34.08

Source:—Census of India 1971 and 1981

TABLE 17-03

Projected Population—School going age-groups  
as on 1st March 1989 (Provisional)  
(figures in '00)

Particulars	6—11 years			11—14 years		
	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Scheduled Castes	8	4	4	4	2	2
Scheduled Tribes	1783	888	895	960	472	488
<b>Total School Going Children</b>	<b>2213</b>	<b>1102</b>	<b>1111</b>	<b>1191</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>605</b>

Source:—Selected Educational Statistics 1988-89,  
Ministry of Human Resource Development.

TABLE :17.04

Number of Educational Institutions In Meghalaya  
1986-87, & 1987-88

Institutions	Period	Jain- tia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garó Hills	West Garó Hills	Megha- laya.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Pre-Pri- mary	1986-87	81	401	398	74	166	1120
Pre-Basic	1987-88	86	420	417	78	172	1173
2. Primary/ Junior	1986-87	380	1058	903	540	1248	4129
Basic	1987-88	414	1048	897	538	1235	4132
3. Middle/ Senior	1986-87	75	233	83	76	210	677
Basic	1987-88	79	246	87	80	221	713
4. High/ Higher	1986-87	24	101	28	34	102	289
Secondary	1987-88	26	111	30	37	112	316
5. Basic/ Non-Basic	1986-87	2	4	...	1	3	10
Training School	1987-88	2	4	...	1	3	10

TABLE:—17.04 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6. Teachers Training College	1986-87	...	1	..	...	...	1
	1987-88	...	1	...	..	...	1
7. Polytechnic	1986-87	...	1	...	...	..	1
	1987-88	—	1	—	—	—	1
8. Colleges (C. Arts, Science and Commerce)	1986-87	1	10	1	1	1	14
	1987-88	1	15	3	1	3	23
9. University	1986-87	...	1	...	...	...	1
	1987-88	..	1	...	...	...	1
All Institutions	1986-87	563	1810	1413	726	1730	6242
	1987-88	608	1847	1434	735	1746	6370

Source :Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE :—17'05

Number of Educational Institutions by type of management  
1986-87 and 1987-88 in Meghalaya

Institutions	Type of management	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pre-Primary/Pre Basic	1. Government	...	...
	2. Private		
	( ) Aided & Unaided	1120	1173
	( )	( )	( )
Total .. ...		1120	1173



TABLE :—17.03 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Primary/Junior Basic	1. Government	6	6
	2. District Council	4123	4126
	Total ... ..	<u>4129</u>	4132
Middle/Senior Basic	1. Government	58	58
	2. Private :— Aided & Unaided	619	655
	Total ... ..	<u>677</u>	713
High/Higher Secondary	1. Government	19	19
	2. Private :— Aided & Unaided	270	297
	Total ... ..	<u>289</u>	316

TABLE :—17.05 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Basic/Non-Basic Training Schools.	1. Government	4	4
	2. Government Aided	6	6
	Total ... ..	10	10
Teacher's Training College.	1. Government	...	...
	2. Government Aided	1	1
	Total ... ..	1	1
Colleges ...	1. Government	2	2
	2. Government Aided & Unaided.	12	21
	Total ... ..	14	23

Source :—Director of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE:—17.06

## Number of Teachers in the Educational Institutions in Meghalaya

Institutions (1)	1986-87			1987-88		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Total (7)
1. Pre-Primary/ Pre-Basic.	292	828	1120	293	880	1173
2. Primary/Jun- ior Basic.	4061	2446	6507	4066	2450	6516
3. Middle/Senior Basic,	1835	996	2831	1866	1027	2893

TABLE:—17.06 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
4. High/Higher Secondary	1441	1429	2870	1553	1440	2993
5. Basic/Non- Basic Training Schools.	27	36	63	27	36	63
6. Teacher's Training College.	12	6	18	8	11	19
7. Colleges	365	162	527	390	177	567
8. University	132	13	145	132	13	145
ALL INSTITU- TIONS.	8165	5916	14081	8335	6034	14369

Source—Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE:—17.07  
Class-wise Enrolment in Schools of Meghalaya

Class	1986-87			1987-88		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pre-Primary ...	27,712	27,386	55,098	27,983	28,879	56,862
Class—A ...	46,627	44,396	91,023	46,914	44,672	91,586
Class—B ...	23,558	22,732	46,290	23,872	22,844	46,716
Class—I ...	19,171	17,137	36,308	19,398	17,285	36,683
Class—II ...	13,399	12,945	26,344	13,523	13,072	26,595
Class—III ...	13,254	12,023	25,277	13,473	12,130	25,603
Class—IV ...	12,862	11,975	24,837	13,078	12,223	25,303
Class—V ...	12,771	11,267	24,038	12,805	10,828	23,633
Class—VI ...	9,760	9,287	19,047	9,839	9,370	19,209
Class—VII ...	6,587	5,537	12,124	6,611	6,306	12,917
Class—VIII ...	5,768	5,215	10,983	5,893	5,679	11,572
Class—IX ...	5,070	4,597	9,667	5,270	4,665	9,935
Class—X ...	4,244	3,709	7,953	4,365	3,899	8,264
Class—XI ...	40	29	69	44	33	77
Class—XII ...	23	19	42	27	22	49

Source :—Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

**TABLE 17-08**  
**Enrolment in Pre-University, Graduate and Post Graduate**  
**level in Meghalaya.**

Particulars (1)	1986-87			1987-88		
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)	Boys (5)	Girls (6)	Total (7)
<b>PRE-UNIVERSITY—</b>						
Arts ... ..	3104	2668	5772	3322	2986	6308
Science ... ..	1501	691	2192	1505	692	2197
Commerce .. ..	717	106	823	720	108	828
<b>GRADUATE—</b>						
Arts ... ..	2101	1656	3757	2182	1944	4126
Science .. ..	786	309	1095	849	341	1190
Commerce .. ..	388	41	429	414	46	460
<b>POST GRADUATE—</b>						
Arts ... ..	201	201	402	220	237	457
Science ... ..	79	54	133	99	64	163
Commerce ... ..	...	...	...	3	...	3
B. Ed. ... ..	196	164	360	143	138	281
LLB. ... ..	411	171	582	318	103	421

Source—Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE 17.09  
Result of the H. S. L. C. Examination 1987, 1988 and 1989  
No. of Candidates

Year	particulars	No. of Candidates						percentage of pass
		Appeared			Passed			
(1)	(2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Total (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Total (8)	(9)
1987	Regular	2233	1911	4144	1278	1044	2322	56.03
	Private	3652	2752	6404	615	369	984	15.37
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5885</b>	<b>4663</b>	<b>10548</b>	<b>1893</b>	<b>1413</b>	<b>3306</b>	<b>31.34</b>
1988	Regular	2231	1990	4221	1431	1233	2664	63.11
	Private	4517	3637	8154	832	515	1347	16.52
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6748</b>	<b>5627</b>	<b>12375</b>	<b>2263</b>	<b>1748</b>	<b>4011</b>	<b>32.41</b>
1989	Regular	2339	2031	4370	1568	1243	2811	64.32
	Private	4925	4296	9221	1018	723	1741	18.88
	<b>Total</b>	<b>7264</b>	<b>6327</b>	<b>13591</b>	<b>2586</b>	<b>1966</b>	<b>4552</b>	<b>33.49</b>

Source:—Meghalaya Board of School Education, Turag.

TABLE 17.10

Result of Pre-university/Degree/Post Graduate and Other Examinations 1987-1989.

Particulars	1987		P. C.	1988		P. C.	1989		P. C.
	No. of Candidates		of Pass	No. of Candidates		of Pass	No. of Candidates		of Pass
	Ap- pea- red	Pas- sed		Ap- pea- red	Pas- sed		Ap- pea- red	Pas- sed	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Pre-univer- sity :									
Arts	7770	3098	39.87	7183	2821	39.27	8682	3819	43.99
Science	1519	789	51.94	1631	663	40.65	1931	1092	56.55
Com- merce.	691	289	41.82	887	325	36.64	934	578	61.88
Graduate :									
Arts	3663	1182	32.27	3883	1256	32.35	4720	1835	38.88
Science	395	197	49.87	466	252	54.08	491	290	59.06
Com- merce.	381	158	41.47	420	180	42.86	446	205	45.96



TABLE:—17.10 (contd).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>Post Graduate:</b>									
Arts	* 27	* 18	66·67	158	144	91·14	106	103	97·17
Science	* 6	* 6	100·00	58	48	82·76	58	55	94·83
Com- merce	Nil	Exam	—	3	3	100·00	Nil	Exam	
<b>Graduate Honours:</b>									
Arts	513	386	75·24	424	282	66·51	556	392	70·50
Science	146	129	88·36	157	138	87·90	184	139	75·54
Com- merce.	53	46	86·79	42	25	59·52	56	35	62·50
<b>Other Examinations:</b>									
B. ED.	474	379	79·96	515	351	68·16	591	493	83·42
LLB.	23	13	56·52	145	75	51·72	68	23	33·82

Note:—\* Relates to the Results of Mjioram Campus only as no Examination were conducted in Meghalaya and Nagaland Campuses.

Source:—North Eastern Hill University, Shillong.

TABLE 17.11.

Total number of Students in the Shillong Polytechnic  
during the years 1987-88 and 1988-89

Particulars	(Nos.)					
	1987-88			1988-89		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Civil Engineering	141	16	157	165	28	193
Electrical Engineering	97	8	105	88	8	96
Mechanical Engineering	84	5	89	77	5	82

Source—Principal, Shillong Polytechnic.

**TABLE 17.12**  
Results of the Shillong Polytechnic.

Year	Particulars	No. of Students					
		Appeared			Passed		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1987-88	Civil Engineering	25	1	26	22	—	22
	Electrical Engineering	19	1	20	17	1	18
	Mechanical Engineering	6	—	6	6	—	6
1988-89	Civil Engineering	25	1	26	22	1	23
	Electrical Engineering	19	1	20	18	1	19
	Mechanical Engineering	6	—	6	6	—	6

Source—Principal, Shillong Polytechnic

TABLE 17-13

## Number of Adult Education Centres

Districts (1)	1986-87 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)
Jaintia Hills	220	220	230
East Khasi Hills	320	335	350
West Khasi Hills	220	245	250
East Garo Hills	220	340	270
West Garo Hills	320	260	350
<b>Meghalaya</b>	<b>1300</b>	<b>1400</b>	<b>1450</b>

159

Source :—Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE 17-14

## Enrolment in Adult Education Centres.

District	(Nos.)					
	1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jaintia Hills	3898	1967	3755	1890	3923	1997
East Khasi Hills	5048	3591	5495	4578	5323	4037
West Khasi Hills	4373	3452	3505	2383	2733	1625
East Garo Hills	3148	2506	3380	2433	3753	2675
West Garo Hills	4602	3151	4328	3254	4403	3797
Meghalaya	21069	14667	20463	14538	20135	14331

Source :—Directorate of Public Instruction, Meghalaya.

TABLE 17.15.

Number of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Students studying at various Schools and Colleges by stages as on 30.9.88.

Education Level (1)	Scheduled Castes			Scheduled Tribes		
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)	Boys (5)	Girls (6)	Total (7)
Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Stage:	350	415	765	22341	22680	45021
Primary Stage	1271	1249	2520	104160	98668	202828
Middle Stage	515	365	880	29976	28175	58151
High School	560	290	850	20837	17765	38602
Pre-University	275	122	397	4092	3898	7990
B. Ed./B.T.	...	...	...	72	78	150
B. Com./B. Com. (Hons)	12	7	19	280	53	333
B.Sc./B.Sc. (Hons.)	24	20	44	350	190	540
B.A./B.A. (Hons.)	92	60	152	1550	1295	2845
M.Com.	...	...	...	9	2	11
M.Sc.	3	...	3	26	25	51
M.A.	5	...	5	256	168	424
Ph.D./D.Sc./D. Phil ...	...	...	...	30	15	45

Source :—Selected Educational Statistics,  
1988-89

TABLE: 17.16

## Non-Formal Education Centres and Enrolment (As on 30.9.86.)

Name of the Districts	No. of Centres		Enrolment		
	Primary	Upper-Primary	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. East Khasi Hills	99	57	2406	2468	4874
2. West Khasi Hills	76	60	1955	1509	3464
3. Jaintia Hills	45	30	1098	769	1867
4. East Garo Hills	64	18	1341	1136	2477
5. West Garo Hills	98	51	2152	1441	3593
<b>M e g h a l a y a</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>8952</b>	<b>7323</b>	<b>16275</b>

Source:—Fifth Educational Survey, Meghalaya.

## 18, SOCIAL WELFARE

### TABLE : 18.01

Some Key Statistics on Social Welfare			
Particulars (1)	1987-88 (2)	1988-89 (3)	
1. Integrated Child Development Service:—			
(a) No. of Projects .. .. .	16	20	
(b) No. of Beneficiaries .. .. .	61342	61382	
(i) Mother ... .. .	12993	13043	
(ii) Children ... .. .	75939	77203	
2. Scholarship to Physically Handicapped Children:—			
(a) No. of Beneficiaries			
1. Boys ... .. .	93	142	
2. Girls ... .. .	79	114	
3. Grant in Aid to Voluntary Welfare Organisation :			
(a) No. of Beneficiaries .. .. .	66	4	



TABLE : 13.01 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)
(b) Amount granted (Rs. in lakhs) ...	2.37	0.60
4. Supplementary Nutrition Programme Outside I. C. D. S. :		
(a) No. of Centres ... ..	26	26
(b) No. of Beneficiaries ... ..	5200	5200
5. Grant in aid to Voluntary Organisation for Child Welfare :		
(a) No. of Organisations .. ..	53	24
(b) Amount granted (Rs. in lakhs) ...	2.16	3.59
6. Grant in Aid to Voluntary Organisation for Maintenance of Childrens home :		
(a) No. of Organisation ... ..	18	18
(b) No. of Beneficiaries ... ..	500	500
(c) Amount granted (Rs. in lakhs.)	4.06	4.06

Source—Directorate of Social Welfare, Meghalaya

TABLE: 18-02

## Welfare of Physically Handicapped and Supply of Prosthetic Aids

Particulars (1)	1987-88 (2)	1988-89 (3)
1. Prosthetic Aids—		
(a) No. of Beneficiaries—		
(i) Male ... ..	15	28
(ii) Female ... ..	5	10
2. Vocational Training to Physically Handicapped—		
(a) No. of Beneficiaries ... ..	39	50
3. Token Aids to Physically Handicapped	815	255
4. Token Aids to passed out Physically Handicapped Trainees.	N.A.	128
5 Grant in Aids to Voluntary Organisation for the Welfare of HandiCapped.		
(a) No of Organisation ... ..	N.A.	2
(b) Amount granted (in Rs.) ... ..	N.A.	50,000

N.A.—Not Available.

Source :—Directorate of Social Welfare, Meghalaya.

**TABLE: 18-03**

**Women Welfare and Old Aged Pension Scheme**

Particulars	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>1. Training for self employment of Women in need of Care and Protection.—</b>		
(a) No. of Centres     ...     ...	3	3
(b) No. of Trainees   ...     ...	73	67
<b>2. Training for self rehabilitation of Women in distress.—</b>		
(a) No. of Centres     ...     ...	1	N.A.
(b) No. of Beneficiaries ...     ...	70	N.A.

TABLE :—18·03 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)
3. Hostels for working women and Infirm.—		
(a) No. of hostels ... ..	2	2
(b) No. of beneficiaries ... ..	111	111
4. Mercy home for Old Aged—		
(a) No. of Mercy home ... ..	1	1
(b) No. of beneficiaries ... ..	52	52
5. Old Aged Pension scheme—		
(a) No. of beneficiaries .. ..	1120	1500

N.A.—Not Available.

Source:—Directorate of Social Welfare, Meghalaya.

TABLE 18.04

## Progress of Integrated Child Development Scheme

District	1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
	No. of Units	No. of beneficiaries	No. of Units	No. of beneficiaries	No. of Units	No. of beneficiaries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Jaintia Hills	2	10,915	2	10,250	3	10,260
East Khasi Hills	5	12,933	5	20,500	6	20,490
West Khasi Hills	3	7,475	3	10,582	4	10,582
East Garo Hills	2	9,716	2	7,680	2	7,730
West Garo Hills	4	10,459	4	12,320	5	12,320
Meghalaya	16	51,498	16	61,342	20	61,382

Source: Directorate of Social Welfare, Meghalaya

## 19. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

### TABLE 19.01

Number of Police Stations, Outposts, etc.

Particulars (1)	1987 (2)	1988 (3)	1989 (4)
1. Police Stations .. ..	20	21	23
2. Outposts ... ..	28	28	31
3. Patrolling Posts ... ..	4	4	4
4. Checkpost including Immigration L Checkpost.	8	14	14
5. Watch Posts ... ..	4	4	4
6. Investigation Centres ... ..	3	3	3
7. Beat House ... ..	15	17	17
8. Wireless Station ... ..	50	92	116
9. Fire Station ... ..	22	21	31
Total ... ..	154	204	243

Source :Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D., Meghalaya,  
Shillong.

**TABLE:—19.02.**

Strength of Police Personnel			1987	1988
Particulars			(2)	(3)
(1)				
A. Gazetted Ranks:—				
1. D. G.P.	...	...	1	1
2. I. G. P.	...	...	4	4
3. Special I. G. P.	...	...	...	...
4. Additional I. G. P.	...	...	...	...
5. D. I. G. P.	...	...	4	4
6. A. I. G. P.	...	...	1	1
7. Commandant/S. P.	...	...	11	13

TABLE :—19·02 (contd.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)
8. 2nd in Command/Additional S. P.		8	9
9. Assistant Commandant/Deputy S. P.		46	47
B. Non-Gazetted Ranks :—			
10. Inspector ... ..		112	123
11. Sub-Inspector .. ..		412	437
12. Assistant Sub-Inspector		459	480
13. Hawilder/Head Constable		594	643
14. Naik/L. Naik .. ..		368	374
15. Constable ... ..		5146	5249
<b>Total :—</b>		<b>7166</b>	<b>7385</b>

Source :—Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D.  
Meghalaya, Shillong.



TABLE : 19.03

## Incidence of Crimes by Major Heads under I. P. C.

Head of Crimes	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Murder	76	98	95	97
2. Culpable Homicide not amounting to murder.	23	4	4	2
3. Rape	16	19	19	16
4. Kidnapping and Abduction	18	24	22	19
5. Dacoity	25	23	31	40
6. Robbery	37	36	37	37
7. Burglary	157	125	159	186
8. Thefts	444	389	436	384
9. Riots	104	79	414	73
10. Criminal breach of Trust	17	23	13	18
11. Cheating	31	29	35	53
12. Counterfeiting	1	..	...	...
13. Miscellaneous	803	745	1175	810

Source :—Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D., Shillong.

TABLE : 19.04.

Offences under Local and Special Laws.				
Head of Crimes	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Arms Act.	45	27	15	32
2. Opium Act.	...	4	11	18
3. Gambling Act.	117	147	87	169
4. Excise Act.	15	44	28	8
5. Custom Act.	...	...	...	...
6. Explosive Act. and Explosive Substance Act.	9	4	2	3
7. Prohibition Act.	15	1	1	...
8. S. I. T. in Women and Girls Act.	..	1	...	1
9. Motor Vehicle Act.	...	..	...	...
10. Other Offences	256	265	215	159
<b>Total :—</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>390</b>

Source:—Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D., Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 19.05

## Juveniles Apprehended for Committing Crimes, under I. P. C.

Head of Crimes (1)	1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)	1988 (5)
1. Murder ... ..	...	...	...	3
2. Culpable Homicide not amounting to murder.	...	...	...	...
3. Rape, Kidnapping and Abduction.	...	...	4	...
4. Dacoity ... ..	3	...	..	..
5. Robbery .. ..	3	...	..	...
6. Burglary ... ..	34	1	...	6
7. Thefts ... ..	53	20	16	18
8. Riots ... ..	17	23	32	11.
9. Criminal Breach of Trust, Cheating,	...	...	...	..
10. Counterfeiting, Hurts	...	...	...	...
11. Other Offences ...	204	6	29	4
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>42</b>

Source :—Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D., Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 19·06  
Cases of Property Stolen and Recovered by Category of  
Offences—1988.

Category of Crimes	Property Stolen		Property Recovered		Percentage of Recovery
	Nos.	Value (in '000 Rs.)	Nos.	Value (in '000 Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Dacoity	31	800	5	11	1·4
2. Robbery	29	88	11	55	62·5
3. Burglary	174	557	46	137	24·6
4. Thefts	371	2561	144	976	38·1
5. Criminal Breach of Trust.	17	318	3	45	14·2
Total	622	4324	209	1224	28·3

Source :—Special Superintendent of Police, C. I. D.,  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

**20. BANKING**  
**TABLE 20·01**

Number of Scheduled Commercial Banks as on December

Items	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. State Bank of India and its Associates.	58	58	60	65
2. Nationalised Banks	29	30	31	31
3. Regional Rural Banks	42	42	44	46
4. Other Scheduled Commercial Banks.	3	3	3	3
<b>Total</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>145</b>

Source:—Banking Statistics Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE:20-02.

## Deposits and Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Items	1987		1988		1989	
	Depo- sits	Cre- dit	Depo- sits	Cre- dit	Depo- sits	Cre- dit
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. State Bank of India and its Associates	9333	2268	10768	2466	12097	3130
2. Nationalised Banks	9688	2039	12609	2465	13026	2678
3. Regional Rural Banks	544	284	769	353	1020	487
4. Other Sched- uled Com- mercial Banks	823	123	846	107	823	128
Total	20388	4714	21992	5391	26966	6423

Source : Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

**TABLE :20.03**  
**Deposits and Credit of -Scheduled Commercial Banks by**  
**District as on December, 1989.**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Districts	Offices	Deposits	Credit	Credit/Depo- sits Percen- tage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills	19	1646	402	24.42
East Khasi Hills	72	22409	4718	21.05
West Khasi Hills	17	563	367	65.19
East Garo Hills	11	415	260	62.65
West Garo Hills	26	1933	676	34.97
Meghalaya.	145.	26966	6423	23.82

Source: Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 20.04

Population per Bank Office as on December

District	No. of Bank Offices		* Population served per Bank Office ('000')	
	1988	1989	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills	18	19	9	8
East Khasi Hills	70	72	7	7
West Khasi Hills	16	17	10	10
East Garo Hills	11	11	12	12
West Garo Hills	23	26	16	14
Meghalaya	138	145	10	9

\* :—Worked out on 1981 Census population.

Source :—Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.



**TABLE 20·05**  
**Accounts and Outstanding Credit of Scheduled Commercial**  
**Banks by Type of Occupation as on June.**

(In Percentages)

Occupation	1987			1988			1989		
	No. of Accounts	Credit outstanding	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Credit outstanding	Amount Outstanding	No. of Accounts	Credit outstanding	Amount Outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Agriculture.	59·1	38·4	40·1	59·5	39·6	39·0	61·0	43·0	42·9
2. Industry	6·8	17·6	15·0	5·3	19·7	20·5	5·5	29·1	29·4
3. Transport Operators.	2·1	14·1	12·4	1·9	11·9	10·3	2·3	12·2	10·9

TABLE :—20·05 (contd).

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
4. Personal Loans and Professional Services.	11·8	8·7	9·5	10·3	8·8	9·8	10·6	9·3	10·3	
5. Trade	14·9	14·4	15·2	16·0	12·0	12·3	15·0	11·7	11·9	
6. All others	5·3	6·8	7·8	7·0	8·0	8·1	6·6	6·6	6·1	
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	

Source :—Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India.

## 2I. SMALL SAVINGS

TABLE 21.01

### Statistics of Small Savings in Meghalaya (Provisional)

(Rs. in '000)

Name of Accounts/ Securities	1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
	Deposit	With- drawal	Deposit	With- drawal	Deposit	With- drawal
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Post Offices Sa- vings, Accounts.	34,208	32,921	29,994	29,350	45,884	42,210
2. Recurring Depo- sit Accounts.	7,605	4,785	8,671	7,302	9,362	6,422
3. Time Deposit Accounts.	8,378	2,920	9,164	3,125	5,796	5,488

Table 21.01 Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
4. National Savings Certificates.	41,810	2,864	49,657	3,446	37,410	14,357
5. Indira Vikas Patra.	8,273	...	9,844	..	16,016	...
6. Monthly Income Scheme.	...	...	110	...	8,030	...
7. Kisan Vikas Patra	...	...	..	...	24,696	...
8. National Savings Accounts.	...	..	...	...	7,235	...
9. Public Provident Fund Scheme.	...	...	82	...	5,970	...

Source :—Regional Director, National Savings, (Government of India)  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

## 22. STATE FINANCE

TABLE 22'01

**Overall Budgetary Position of the State of Meghalaya**

Particulars	(Rs. in l khs)			
	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (R. E.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Opening Balance	(-)720.08	(-)1678.06	(-)2199.46	(-)3592.44
2. Total Revenue				
(a) Receipt ...	2,14,65.90	2,56,45.18	30227.16	31808.74
(b) Expenditure	1,56,43.12	18960.99	22458.20	28750.40
(c) Surplus or deficit on Revenues account.	(+)5823.78	(+)6684.19	(+)7768.96	(+)3058.34

# Revenue Receipts and Expenditure MEGHALAYA 1989-90 (R.E)

Rupees in Lakhs

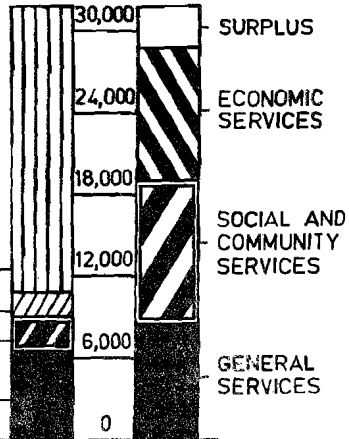
GRANTS-IN-AID FROM THE CENTRE

OTHER NON-TAX REVENUE

STATE TAXES

SHARE OF CENTRAL TAXES

36,000



Receipts Expenditure

Table 22.01 Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>3. Total Capital</b>				
(a) Receipt ...	567·62	269·07	184·93	15224·80
(b) Expenditure	7379·38	7474·66	9346·87	12310·76
(c) Surplus (+), Deficit (-)	(-)6741·76	(-)7205·59	(-)9161·94	(+)2914·04
<b>4. Overall Surplus (+) Deficit (-).</b>	(-)957·98	(-)521·40	(-)1392·98	(+)5972·38
<b>5. Closing Balance</b>	(-)1678·06	(-)2199·46	(-)3592·44	(+)2379·94

R. E.—Revised Estimates

Source—Budget at a glance. 1990-91.

TABLE 22.02

## Revenue Receipt of the State of Meghalaya

Heads	(Rs. in lakhs)				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-99	1989-90 (R. E.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Share of Central Taxes.	4552.24	5526.86	6529.45	8246.84	6517.00
2. State Taxes	1492.51	1773.61	1961.46	2771.77	2541.54
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue.	1151.22	1411.06	1725.75	2090.45	1864.35
4. Grants in-aid from the Centre.	11101.95	12754.37	15428.52	17118.10	20878.85
<b>Total Revenue Receipts.</b>	<b>18297.92</b>	<b>21465.90</b>	<b>25645.18</b>	<b>30227.16</b>	<b>31808.74</b>

R. E.—Revised Estimates

Source :—Budget at a glance 1990-91



TABLE 22.03

## Revenue Expenditure of the State of Meghalaya

Heads	(Rs. in lakhs.)				
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (R. E.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. General Services	3807.47	4762.63	5746.86	6820.28	8561.77
2. Social and Community Services.	4429.59	5029.04	5807.01	7761.93	10540.43
3. Economic Services.	5260.40	5850.45	7407.12	7875.99	9648.20
Total Revenue Expenditure	13497.46	15642.12	18960.99	22458.20	28750.40

R. E.—Revised Estimates

Source—Budget at glance 1990-91.

TABLE 22.04

## Capital Receipt of the State of Meghalaya

Particular	(Rs. in lakhs)				1989-90 (R.E.)
	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Market Loan ...	308.00	302.50	...	...	271.00
2. Loans from life Insurance Corporation of India.	25.00	32.00	36.00	...	83.00
3. Loans from the NABARD ..	...	...	...	...	...
4. Loans from the General Insurance Corporation of India.	35.99	48.59	51.99	58.00	84.00
5. Loans from the National Co-operative Development Corporation of India.	9.02	33.54	22.01	34.34	150.70

TABLE 22.04—Contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6. Ways and means advances from the Reserve Bank of India.	..	...	...	..	2025.00
7. Loans and advances from the Central Government.	1299.54	1317.88	1577.91	2278.72	39.3925
8. Recoveries of loans and advances.	299.14	504.45	189.73	137.60	215.60
9. Inter-State settlement.	...	...	...	48.20	...
10. Contingency fund and Public accounts (Net)	(-) 852.51	(-) 1641.35	(-) 1608.57	(-) 2371.93	(+) 8456.25
<b>Tot</b>		124,18597.62	269.07	184.93	15274.80

R. E.—Revised Estimates

Source :—Budget at a glance 1990-91.

TABLE 22.05

## Capital Expenditure of the State of Meghalaya

(Rs. in l.khs)

Particulars	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (R. E.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>(A) Public Debt</b>					
1. Repayment Market Loans.	220.50	141.40	0.19	—	138.00
2. Loans from Life Insurance Corporation of India.	7.68	8.76	23.21	22.74	22.07
3. Loans from NABARD.	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.57	3.07

TABLE :22·05—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4. Loans from the National Co-operation Development Corporation.	7·88	9·14	11·29	12·34	14·37
5. Loans from general Insurance Corporation of India.	2·27	4·00	6·97	8·97	24·40
6. Repayment of ways and means advances from the Reserve Bank of India.	—	—	—	—	2025·00
7. Repayment of Loans to Central Government.	712·02	392·16	469·01	461·44	1173·62
<b>Total—A</b>	<b>953·92</b>	<b>559·03</b>	<b>514·24</b>	<b>509·06</b>	<b>3400·53</b>

TABLE :22'05—Contd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
(b) Appropriation to contingency Fund.	450·00	—	—	—	—
(c) Loans and advances	476·05	1687·93	1541·24	2739·33	1759·30
(d) Inter-State Settlement.	—	—	65·18	—	—
(e). Capital Outlay on					
1. General Services	291·63	495·18	371·84	614·28	655·00
2. Social and Community.	1779·74	2203·22	2204·48	2148·25	2586·18
3. Economic Services	1743·72	2434·02	2777·68	3305·95	3907·75
<b>Total</b>	<b>5695·06</b>	<b>7379·38</b>	<b>7474·66</b>	<b>9346·87</b>	<b>12310·76</b>

R. E.—Revised Estimates.

Source—Budget at a glance 1990-91,

TABLE: 22.06

## State Taxes by type.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Heads	1985-86	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90 (R.E.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Professional tax	22.34	41.88	40.28	29.80
2. Land revenue	10.96	3.39	9.77	9.40
3. Stamps and registration	35.99	49.78	54.66	56.20
4. State Excise	336.68	469.37	597.69	830.00

TABLE :22·06—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
5. Sale tax	854·43	1084·62	1754·34	1215·00
6. Taxes on vehicles	122·39	123·94	140·14	150·00
7. Taxes on goods and passengers	39·79	52·72	58·83	67·00
8. Taxes and duties on electricity	2·84	18·52	1·2	23·00
9. Taxes on entertainment including taxes on betting	39·00	111·91	75·65	76·90
10. Purchase tax	28·08	5·33	39·29	91·24
Total	1492·50	1961·46	2771·77	2548·54

R.E.—Revised estimates.

Source: Budget at a glance 1990-91.



## 23. STATE INCOME

TABLE: 23-01

Net State Domestic by industry of origin at current prices,  
Meghalaya

(Rs. in lakhs)

Industry	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(P) (5)	(Q) (6)
1. Agriculture	10400	11270	11650	14869	12878
2. Forestry and Logging	341	426	452	431	464
3. Fishing	79	88	126	164	143
4. Mining and Quarrying	1135	1469	1675	1294	2037
Sub-Total	11955	13253	13903	16668	15522

TABLE :23.01—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
5. Manufacturing	733	957	999	1214	1090
5.1. Registered	241	400	455	547	542
5.1. Un-Registered	492	557	544	667	548
6. Construction	3696	4620	5738	6798	7033
7. Electricity and water supply	77	19	(-) 161	(Q) (-)507	(-)161
Sub-Total	4506	5596	6576	7505	7962
8. Transport	1482	1637	2086	3450	2602
8.1. Transport by other means	1301	1441	1804	3030	2268
8.2. Storage	2	4	6	4	3
8.3. Communication	179	192	276	416	331
9. Trade, Hotels and Restaurant	2900	3159	3308	3671	3659

TABLE :23.01—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10. Banking and Insurance	704	831	1056	1125	1350
11. Real Estate, ownership of dwelling and business services	1935	2134	2331	2699	2503
12. Public Administration	4056	4971	5839	7073	7153
13. Other services	2697	3002	3502	4089	4151
Sub-Total	13764	15734	18122	22107	21418
Net State Domestic Product	30225	34583	38601	46280	44902
Population ('000)	1477	1518	1558	1598	1647
Per capita Income (Rs)	2046	2278	2478	2896	2726

N. B. :—Q—Quick estimates

P—Provisional

Source :—Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation,  
Meghalaya, Shillong

## 24. PRICE INDICES

TABLE: 24.01

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban Non-Manual Employees

Base 1960=100

Now revised to 1984-85=100

Year	Shillong	All-India
(1)	(2)	(3)
1980	354	459
1985	615	558
1986	666	602
1987	693	652
1988*	144	133

TABLE :24:07—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)
1989 January	150	137
February	150	138
March	151	138
April	151	139
May	153	140
June	153	142
July	153	144
August	154	146
September	157	147
October	158	148
November	159	147
December	160	146

\*=New base.

Source—Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India,  
New Delhi.

TABLE : 24.02

Consumer Price Indices for Agricultural Labourers.

Base July 1960-June 1961=100

Agricultural year	Assam (including Meghalaya, Manipur and Tripura)	All-India
(1)	(2)	(3)
1980-81	404	409
1985-86	564	555
1986-87	606	578
1987-88	664	650
1988-89	730	724
1989-July	778	746
August	781	756
September	786	772
October	797	777
November	778	760
December	772	753

Source :--Indian Labour journal.

TABLE: 24.03

Consumer Price Index Numbers for working Class.

Base 1949=100

Period	Gauhati	Silchar	Tinsukia	Assam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980	450	491	528	494
1985	681	838	756	726
1986	729	970	815	782
1987	788	1044	890	851
1988	839	1082	957	910

TABLE :24.03-- Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1989 January	909	1094	1009	968
February	912	1113	1013	972
March	922	1097	993	965
April	933	1137	985	967
May	943	1168	1003	982
June	930	1169	1004	977
July	957	1157	1037	1006
August	962	1185	1049	1015
September	968	1214	1049	1019
October	968	1214	1068	1029
November	962	1221	1075	1030
December	952	1200	1062	1018

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Source: Indian Labour Journal



TABLE : 24.04

## Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Workers

Base 1960=100 now revised to 1982=100

Year					All-India
(1)					(2)
1980	...	...	...	...	300
1985	...	...	...	...	608
1986	...	...	...	...	661
1987	...	...	...	...	719
1988	...	...	...	...	787
*1989—January	..	...	...	...	165
February	...	...	...	...	165

TABLE :24.04—Contd.

(1)				(2)
March	...	...	...	166
April	...	...	..	167
May	...	...	..	160
June	...	...	...	170
July	...	...	...	172
August	...	...	...	174
September	...	...	...	176
October	...	...	...	176
November	...	...	...	176
December	...	...	...	175

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\*New base.

Source :—Indian Labour Journal.

TABLE: 24.05  
Wholesale Price Index Numbers  
Base 1970-71-100

Year (1)	Now revised to 1981-82-100				All India (2)
1980	...	...	...	...	246.8
1985	...	...	...	...	353.3
1986	...	...	...	...	372.2
1987	...	...	...	...	395.7
1988	...	...	...	...	428.7
1989	January	...	...	...	440.9
	February	...	...	...	441.4

TABLE :24.05—Connd.

(1)	(2)
March ... ..	445.8
April ... ..	448.6
May ... ..	457.6
June ... ..	462.2
*July ... ..	163.6
August .. ...	165.7
September .. ...	168.3
October (P) ... ..	167.5
November ... ..	167.5
December ... ..	166.6

\*—On new base

P—Provisional

Source:—Indian Labour journal.

Linking factor between 1970-71-100 and 1981-82-100 is 2.1813

## 25. FIVE YEAR PLAN

TABLE: 25.01

### Plan Outlay and Actual Expenditure of Meghalaya

State Plan			Years	(Rs. in crores)	
				Approved Outlay	Actual Expenditure
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Fourth Plan	...	...	1969-74*	38.00	34.13
2. Fifth Plan	...	...	1974-78	80.53	71.81
3. Annual Plan	...	...	1978-79	29.11	27.74
4. Annual Plan	...	...	1979-80	33.00	30.69
5. Sixth Plan	...	...	1980-85	235.00	259.07

TABLE: 25·01—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
6. Seventh Plan ... ..	1985-90	440·00	...
	1985-86	75·00	73·88
	1986-87	91·00	88·89
	1987-88	110·00	110·43
	1988-89	130·00	126·75
	1989-90	150·00	...

\*The State of Meghalaya came into being in 1970-71 as an Autonomous State. The outlay for 4th Plan shown here represents outlay for the period 1970-74. Revised outlay.

Source :— Planning Department.

**TABLE: 25.02**  
**Minimum Needs Programme—Outlay and Expenditure.**

(Rs. in lakhs)

Name of the programme	Seventh Plan (1985-90) Agreed Outlay	1987-88 Actual Expenditure	1988-89		Proposed outlay 1989-90
			Approved outlay	Anticipated Expenditure	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Rural electrification	701.00	249.72	200.00	200.00	600.00
2. Rural fuelwood	...	69.19	62.00	42.00	70.00
3. Rural roads	1008.00	108.55	220.00	220.00	320.00
4. Elementary education.	1800.00	485.10	650.00	650.00	776.00

TABLE: 25'02—(concl'd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
5. Adult education	80.00	20.00	28.00	28.00	334.00
6. Rural Health	711.00	229.23	200.00	200.00	378.00
7. Rural water supply	3000.00	581.41	660.00	660.00	737.00
8. Rural Sanitation	200.00	22.95	17.00	17.00	20.00
9. Rural House sites-cum construction scheme.	4.00	4.00	5.00	...	5.00
10. Environmental Improvement of slums.	100.00	16.62	18.00	18.00	30.00
11. Nutrition	500.00	82.97	92.00	88.67	100.00
12. Public Distribution system.	46.00	5.23	19.00	...	36.00
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>8150.00</b>	<b>1874.97</b>	<b>2171.00</b>	<b>2123.67</b>	<b>3400.00</b>

Source:—Draft Annual Plan 1989-90



TABLE : 25.03

Outlay and Expenditure on Rural Development Programmes  
Meghalaya

Programmes	(Rs in lakhs)			
	Outlay		Expenditure	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	1987-88	1988-89	1987-88	1988-89
Integrated Rural Development	192.00	182.80	195.69	233.92
National Rural Employment	78.00	109.80	60.58	68.37
Rural Landless Employment Guarantee	70.49	85.00	48.35	58.74
Development of women and children in Rural Areas	4.04	4.04	7.74	1.34
Training of Rural youth for Self-employment	...	...	2.01	4.94

Source : Community and Rural Development Department,  
Meghalaya, Shillong.

**TABLE 25.04**

**Achievements under Integrated Rural Development Programmes and Training of Rural Youth for Self-Employment.**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Programmes	Particulars	1987-88	1988-89
1. I. R. D. P.	1. No. of term Credit mobilised (0.00 lakhs)	47.58	70.06
	2. Total No. of families assisted.	36.06	43.98
	(a) Scheduled Castes	...	...
	(b) Scheduled Tribes	3606	4398
2. TRYSEM	1. No. of rural youth.	...	...
	(a) Trained ... ..	95	..
	(b) Self-Employed	Nil	Nil
	(c) Under Training	38	173

Source : Director of Community and Rural Development Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 25.05

No. of Schemes implemented, Foodgrains distributed and  
Employment Generation under National Rural Employment  
Programmes

District/Year	No. of Schemes Implemented	Foodgrains distributed (M. T.)	Employment generated (in lakh mandays)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1985-86	173	39.32	3.12
1986-87	149	600.55	4.03
1987-88	21	531.79	2.66
1988-89	21	427.20	2.28
East Khasi Hills ...	5	194.35	1.19
West Khasi Hills ...	3	43.03	0.23
East Garo Hills ...	5	48.94	0.24
West Garo Hills ...	4	107.37	0.46
Jaintia Hills ...	4	33.51	0.16

Source:—Director of Community and Rural Developments,  
Meghalaya.

**TABLE 25.06**

**Rural Landless Employment Guarantee Programme 1985-86 to 1988-89**

District/Year	Projects Approved		Project Executed		Employment generated (lakh man-days) Achievements
	No	Cost (Rs. in lakhs)	No	Cost (Rs. in lakhs)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1985-86	170	70.23	66	28.30	1.31
1986-87	165	93.67	49	67.12	2.77
1987-88	239	136.22	36	48.35	2.59
1988-89	142	73.30	41	58.74	2.06
East Khasi Hills	70	36.36	21	22.33	0.81
West Khasi Hills	10	6.47	...	4.53	0.20
East Garo Hills	10	4.86	...	3.63	0.03
West Garo Hills	19	6.99	...	16.06	0.59
Jaintia Hills	33	18.62	20	12.19	0.43

Source:—Director of Community and Rural Development, Meghalaya.

## 26 ELECTION

TABLE 26.01  
Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election, 1988.

Particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. No. of Constituencies.	7	23	6	7	17	60
(a) General	...	3	...	...	2	5
(b) Reserved for Scheduled Tribes.	7	20	6	7	15	55
2. No. of Polling Stations.	191	471	149	173	326	1310
3. ELECTORATE						
(a) Total	190447	305351	94541	88189	218213	806741
(b) Male	50568	152727	47683	44399	108521	403833
(c) Female	49939	152624	46858	43790	109692	402903

Source :—Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya.

TABLE 26.02

Number of Candidates set up and Seats gained by Political Parties in the 1988, Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election

Particulars	Candidates set up	Seats Gained
(1)	(3)	(3)
I. N. C. ... ..	60	22
C. P. I. ... ..	9	...
H. P. U. ... ..	55	19
A. P. H. L. C. (A) ... ..	18	2
H. S. P. D. P. ... ..	31	6
P. D. I. C. ... ..	15	2
Independents ... ..	83	9
Total :— ... ..	271	60

Source :—Meghalaya Election Handbook, 1988

TABLE 26.03

Abstract results of the 1988 Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election.

Districts	Electorate	Votes Polled		
		Total	Valid	Invalid
1	2	3	4	5
Jaintia Hills	1,60,447	88,844 (88.45)	87,234 (98.19)	1610 (1.81)
East Khasi Hills	305351	227231 (74.42)	220682 (97.12)	6549 (2.88)
West Khasi Hills	94541	68379 (72.33)	66461 (97.20)	1918 (2.80)

TABLE 26.03—(contd).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
East Garo Hills	88189	65620	62680	2940
		(74.41)	(95.52)	(4.48)
West Garo Hills	218213	175254	169476	5778
		(80.31)	(96.70)	(3.30)
Meghalaya	807741	625328	606533	18795
		(77.51)	(96.99)	(3.01)

Note:—Figures in brackets in Col.3 are p.c. to Col.2 Figures in brackets in Cols 4 and 5 are p.c. to Col. 3.

Source:—Meghalaya Election Handbook, 1988.



TABLE 26.04

Percentage of Votes Polled by Political Parties in the 1988,  
Meghalaya Legislative Assembly Election.

Particulars	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meg hala- ya.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I.N.C.	27.37	32.89	30.76	39.26	33.36	32.65
G.P.I.	0.14	0.33	0.07	...	0.77	0.36
H.P.U.	26.02	29.61	16.66	41.32	22.30	26.85
A.P.H.L.C. (A)	0.82	...	...	6.89	13.78	4.68
H.S.P.D.P.	14.63	17.08	39.75	...	...	12.68
P.D.I.C.	1.61	8.10	0.18	...	...	3.19
Other Parties and Independents.	29.41	11.99	12.58	12.53	29.79	19.59
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Meghalaya Election Hand Book, 1988.

TABLE 26.05

Number and Percentages of Votes Polled by Political Parties in the Lok Sabha Election, 1989.

Name of Constituencies	Valid Votes Polled	Votes Polled by Political Parties		
		I.N.C.	C.P.I.	I.N.D.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Shillong	292818 (100.00)	148657 (50.77)	8789 (3.00)	135372 (46.23)
2. Tura	184306 (100.00)	115553 (62.70)	14078 (7.64)	54675 (29.66)
Meghalaya	477124 (100.00)	264210 (55.38)	22867 (4.79)	190047 (39.83)

Notes: - Figures in brackets indicate percentages.

Source: Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 26.06

Result of the Lok Sabha Election, 1989.

Name of Constituency	No. of Contesting Candidates	Male	Electorate		Votes Polled	
			Female	Total	Valid	Rejected
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Shillong	3	30120	284550	585754	292818	5795
2. Tura	3	177612	174494	352106	184306	4048
Meghalaya	6	478816	459044	937860	477124	9843

Source :—Chief Electoral Officer, Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 26.07

District Council Election, 1989.

Particulars	No. of Constituencies	Electorate	Votes Polled	
			Valid	Invalid
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills Autonomous District Council.	25	102115	90812	1642
Khasi Hills Autonomous District Council.	30	353593	235435	4959
Garo Hills Autonomous District Council.	30	301013	200553	4814

Source :—Election Hand Book, 1989

TABLE 26-08

Number of Candidates set up and Seats gained by political Parties in the 1989, District Council Election.

Particulars	No. of Candidates			Seats gained		
	Jaintia Hills	Khasi Hills	Garro Hills	Jaintia Hills	Khasi Hills	Garro Hills
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. N. C.	22	25	27	6	8	18
C. P. I.	2	2	3	..	...	...
A. P. H. L. C. (A)	...	...	17	...	...	3
A.P. H. L. C.	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE 26'02—(contd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
H. S. P. D. P. ...	16	21	...	4	5	..
P. D. I. C. ...	...	4	...	...	2	...
H. P. U. ...	19	26	26	10	8	4
I. N. D. ...	35	49	43	4	6	4
<b>Total</b> ...	<b>92</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>29</b>

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Source: Election Hand Book, 1989.

T A B L E 26·09

Number and percentage of Votes Polled by Political Parties in the 1989, District Council Election.

Parties	Jaintia Hills	Khasi Hills	Garó Hills
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total Valid Votes Polled	40961	93765	89110
Votes secured by :--			
I. N. C. ... ..	10769	25191	60019
	(26·29)	(25·25)	(67·35)
C. P. I. ... ..	...	...	..
A. P. H. L. C. (A) ... ..	...	...	6578
			7·38

TABLE 26'09—(contd).

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
H. S. P. D. P. ... ..	6883 (16·80)	21453 (21·50)	6578 ...
P. D. I. C. ... ..	...	7001 (7·02)	...
H. P. U, .. ..	17236 (42·08)	23801 (23·86)	10254 (11·51)
Other Parties and Independents	6073 (14·83)	22319 (22·37)	12259 (13·76)

Figures in brackets are percentages to total valid Votes Polled.

Source : Election Hand Book, 1939.



## 27. TOURISM AND RECREATION

### TABLE 27.01

Number of Tourists Visiting Meghalaya.

Year	Indian	Foreign	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980	2324	252	2576
1981	2323	7	2330
1982	3619	8	3627
1983	3309	4	3313
1984	14338	19	14357
1985	65371	121	65492
1986	65767	142	65909
1987	178858	194	179052
1988	155474	328	155802
1989	126920	124	127044

Source—: Directorate of Tourism, Meghalaya.

TABLE 27.02

## Number of Tourist Spots.

District	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Jaintia Hills	7	7	7
East Khasi Hills	27	28	28
West Khasi Hills	9	9	9
East Garo Hills	4	4	4
West Garo Hills	8	8	8
Meghalaya	55	56	56

Source—: Directorate of Tourism, Meghalaya.

TABLE 27.03

Number of Cinema Houses, 1988.

District	Cinema Houses (Nos).	Sitting Capacity (Nos).
(1)	(2)	(3)
Jaintia Hills	1	560
East Khasi Hills	7	6032
West Khasi Hills	Nil	Nil
East Garo Hills	1	490
West Garo Hills	1	571
Meghalaya	10	7653

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 Source— : Commissioner of Taxes, Meghalaya.

## 28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE : 28.01

Basic statistics of the Shillong Municipal Board.

Items (1)	1986 (2)	1987 (3)	1988 (4)	1989 (5)
1. Area (Sq. Km)	10.36	10.36	10.36	10.36
2. Population as per 1981 Census within Shillong Municipality (Nos.inlakhs)	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09
3. Total number of wards	27	27	27	...
4. Total number of employ- ees (Excluding sweepers)	468	408	401	...
5. Total number of residen- tial houses as on 1981 census	6588	6588	6588	6588
6. Total income (Rs.in lakhs)	100.65	177.25	134.85	203.45

TABLE 28·01--(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7. Total expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	99·73	155·39	144·97	190·13
8. Total municipal Road length (in Kms.)	28·98	30·97	30·97	30·97
(a) Surfaced	26·36	27·70	27·70	...
(b) Un-Surfaced	2·62	3·27	3·27	...
9. Number of holding	...	...	...	...
(a) Assessed ...	7018	7151	7240	7500
10. Average statutory grant annually sanctioned to the urban local bodies by the State Government (Rs. in lakhs)	57·19	91·24	83·47	97·30

Source ; Shillong Municipal Board, Shillong.

TABLE 28·02

Statement showing the income of the Shillong Municipal Board.

Heads	(Rs. In lakhs)			
	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Tax revenue	28·68	70·46	37·34	78·53
Non-Tax revenue	14·78	15·54	14·04	27·61
Grant and contribution	57·19	91·25	83·47	97·31
Extra ordinary debt	...	...	...	...
<b>Total</b>	<b>100·65</b>	<b>177·25</b>	<b>134·85</b>	<b>203·45</b>

Source :— Shillong Municipal Board, Shillong.

**TABLE 23.03**  
**Expenditure of the Shillong Municipal Board.**  
 (Rs. in lakhs)

Heads (1)	1986 (2)	1987 (3)	1988 (4)	1989 (5)
1. General Administration collection charges.	21.30	26.68	30.12	38.43
2. Public safety	0.73	1.51	0.37	15.23
3. Water supply	23.23	24.87	30.38	29.62
4. Drainage	9.22	8.98	9.19	8.35
5. Conservancy	29.50	45.28	40.47	44.77
6. Hospital and Dispensary	0.88	...	...	...
7. Others	4.23	7.24	4.94	20.33
8. Public works	10.33	14.87	17.98	13.08
9. Public institution and contribution.	...	...	..	...
10. Miscellaneous	0.81	1.85	1.31	9.73
11. Repayment of loans		24.11	10.21	10.59
<b>Total</b>	<b>99.73</b>	<b>155.39</b>	<b>144.97</b>	<b>190.13</b>

Source:—Shillong Municipal Board, Shillong.

TABLE 28.04

Total Road length of Municipal Roads by type of surface as  
on 31st March

Particulars (1)	(in Kms.)			
	1986 (2)	1987 (3)	1988 (4)	1989 (5)
<b>A. Surfaced—</b>				
Total	26.36	27.70	27.70	27.70
Black top	4.95	1.92	1.92	1.92
Cement concrete	21.41	25.78	25.78	25.78
<b>B. Unsurfaced—</b>				
Total	2.62	3.27	3.27	3.27
Motorable	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.04
Non-motorable	1.58	2.23	2.23	2.23

Source— : Shillong Municipal Board, Shillong.



TABLE 28.05

Number of problem villages provided with drinking water facilities in Meghalaya.

Districts	No. of problems villages as on 31.3.80	No. of problems villages covered				
		1980-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(i)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
East Khasi Hills	1656	193	103	219	195	128
West Khasi Hills	662	69	19	34	82	82
Jaintia Hills	343	29	18	43	46	62
East Garo Hills	585	148	51	87	63	61
West Garo Hills	1702	251	90	63	192	137
Meghalaya	4348	690	281	446	578	470

Source:—Adviser (PHE), Meghalaya, Shillong.

TABLE 28.05

Number of Warehousing Centres, Capacity and occupancy  
in Meghalaya.

Year	No. of warehousing centres	Average capacity (in M.T.)	Average occupancy (in M.T.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1985-86	2	3600	3420
1986-87	2	3600	3291
1987-88	3	5800	4043
1988-89	4	8300	5919

Source :—Meghalaya State Warehousing Corporation.

TABLE 28-07

## District-wise Number of Fair Price Shops in Meghalaya

District	Total/ Rural/ Urban	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(4)
East Khasi Hills	... Total	798	833	842
	Rural	332	333	331
	Urban	466	500	511
West Khasi Hills	... Total	503	519	545
	Rural	5	15	16
	Urban	498	504	529

TABLE 28·07—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Jaintia Hills ...	Total	219	231	239
	Rural	12	15	15
	Urban	207	216	224
East Garo Hills ...	Total	255	270	296
	Rural	10	14	15
	Urban	245	256	283
West Garo Hills ...	Total	778	827	897
	Rural	67	71	80
	Urban	711	756	817
Meghalaya ...	Total	2553	2680	2819
	Rural	426	448	455
	Urban	2127	2232	2364

Source :—Directorate of Supply, Meghalaya.

TABLE 28.08

Release of Rice, Wheat and Sugar for Public Distribution  
system in Meghalaya by F. C. I.

(Metric tonnes)

Year (1)	Rice (2)	Wheat (3)	Sugar (4)
1985	86241	*4707	8827.8
1986	102000	21031	7590.3
1987	107000	24553	8253.0
1988	114000	24430	8181.9
1989	115000	24575	8184.7

Note :—\*with effect from March 1985 to December 1985.

Source :—Directorate of supply, Meghalaya.

TABLE: 28·09

Composite rates of exchange for account of transactions taking place in foreign currencies for the quarter ending December, 1990.

Country (1)	(2)	(3) Rs.
1. Australia ... ..	1 As \$	15.0959
2. Austria ... ..	1 As Sch.	1.6511
3. Belgium .. ...	1 B. Fr.	0.5646
4. Canada ... ..	1 C \$	15.7686
5. Denmark ... ..	1 Doikroner	3.0321
6. Federal Republic of Germany	1 D. M.	11.6237
7. France ... ..	1 Fr. Fr.	3.4706
8. Italy ... ..	1 Lira	0.0154

TABLE : 28'09—contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)
		Rs.
9. Japan ... ..	1 Yen	0.1306
10. Malaysia ... ..	1 Ringgit	15.6520
11. Natherlands ... ..	1 D. G.	10.3051
12. Norway ... ..	1 N. Kroner	3.0140
13. Saudi Arabia ... ..	1 S. Riyal	4.7782
14. Singapore ... ..	1 S. \$.	10.2533
15. Sweden ... ..	1 SW. Kroner	3.1807
16. Switzerland ... ..	1 SW, Fr.	13.9846
17. United Kingdom ... ..	1 Pound (Stg)	34.4622
18. United States of America ... ..	1 US \$	18.2575

Source :—Government of India, Ministry of Finance, Department of Economic Affairs (Budget Division).

**SOCIO-ECONOMIC INDICATORS—MEGHALAYA 1989**  
**TABLE 29·01**

Items	Unit	Reference period	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Area ... ..	'000Sq. Km.	1981	22·43
2. Population .. ..	Lakh Nos.	1981	13·36
3. Density of population ..	Nos.	1981	60
4. Sex ratio ... ..	Nos.	1981	954
5. Rural population ... ..	P. C.	1981	81·93
6. Urban population ... ..	P. C.	1981	18·07
7. Scheduled Tribes population	P. C.	1981	80·58
8. Scheduled caste population	P. C.	1981	0·41
9. Literacy ... ..	P. C.	1981	...



TABLE 29.01—(contd.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
9. Literacy		P. C.	1981	...
1. Total	... ..	...	...	34.08
2. Rural	.. ..	..	...	27.45
3. Urban	... ..	..	...	64.12
4. Male	... ..	...	...	37.89
5. Female	.. ..	...	...	30.08
10. Main workers as percentage to total population.		P. C.	1981	43.43
11. Percentage to total main workers.		P. C.	1981	..
1. Cultivators	.. ..	...	..	62.56
2. Agricultural labourers	.. ..	...	...	9.98
3. Workers engaged in household industry, manufacturing, processing and repairs.	.. ..	...	...	0.84
4. Other workers	... ..	...	...	26.62

TABLE 29·01—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12. Birth rate ... .. Per '000		1988(P)	36·2
13. Death rate ... .. Per '000		1988 (P)	9·1
14. Net area sown as percentage to total area.	P; C.	1987-88	8·74
15. Percentage of area sown more than once to net area sown.	P. C.	1987-88	19·65
16. Per capita net area sown ...	Hectares	1986-88	0·12
17. Average size of operational holdings.	Hectares	1985-86	1·76
18. Annual area under shifting cultivation.	Sq. Km.	1981	7·60
19. Percentage of households engaged in jhum cultivation.	P. C.	1981	20·21

TABLE 29·01—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
20. Average yield per hectare	Kgs.	1988-89	...
1. Rice ... ..	...	...	963
2. Maize ... ..	...	...	1151
3. Potato ... ..	...	...	4017
4. Rape and mustard ...	..	...	507
21. Consumption of fertilizers per hectare of area sown.	Kgs.	1988-89	11·52
22. Co-operative societies per lakh of population.	Nos.	1986-87	42
23. Post offices per lakh of population.	Nos.	1988-89	25
24. Villages electrified as percentage to total villages.	P. C.	1988-89	39·5
25. Motor Vehicles per lakh of population.	Nos.	1988-89	1636

TABLE 29'01--(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
26. Road length per 100 Sq. Kms. of area.	Kms.	1987-88	24.07	
27. Surfaced road per 100 Sq. Kms. of area.	Kms.	1987-88	10.23	
28. Percentage of surfaced road to total road length.	P. C.	1987-88	42.51	
29. Primary Schools per thousand of population.	Nos.	1987-88	3	
30. Middle Schools per ten thousand of population.	Nos.	1987-88	4	
31. High Schools per lakh of population.	Nos.	1987-88	20	
32. Teacher-pupil ratio	...	Nos.	1987-88	...
(a) Primary stage	...	..	..	35

TABLE 29·01—(concl'd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(b) Middle stage ..	...	...	24
(c) High/Higher secondary stage.	...	...	14
33. Government hospitals and dispensaries per lakh of population-	Nos.	1989	2
34. Primary health centres per lakh of population.	Nos.	1988-89	3
35. Hospitals beds per lakh of population.	Nos.	1989	107
36. Bank offices per lakh of population.	Nos.	1989	9
37. Per capita income at current prices.	Rs.	1988-89	2726

INTER STATE STATISTICS (POPULATION) 1981 Census

TABLE 30·01

States	Areas in '000' Sq. Kms.	Total Population (Lakhs)			1990 Projected po- pulation as on 1st March	Sex Ratio (Females per '000' Males)	Density of Popula- tion per Sq Km.
		Males	Females	Total			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Andhra Pradesh	275	271	264	535	632	975	195
2. Arunachal Pradesh	84	3	3	6	82	862	8
3. Assam	78	105	94	199	245	901	254
4. Bihar	174	359	340	699	847	946	405

TABLE 30-01—(contd.)

States	Percentage of Urban Population to total Population.	Percentage of Literacy.	Percentage of Main Workers to total Population (1981 Census)	Percentage of cultivators and Agricultural Labourers to Total Main Workers.	Work participation rates (Percent) to total workers 1981 Census)
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Andhra Pradesh	23.3	29.9	42.26	29.38	45.76
2. Arunachal Pradesh	6.3	20.8	49.61	36.58	52.63
3. Assam	10.3	28.1(2)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4. Bihar	12.5	26.2	29.68	23.47	32.35

TABLE 30.01 (contd.)

States	Percentage of Scheduled Caste population to total population (Census 1981.)	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population to total population (Census 1981).	Production and Yield of Rice 1987-88		Production and Yield rate of Potato 1987-88	
			Production ('000 Tonnes)	Yield rate (QTL/Hect.)	Production ('000 tonnes)	Yield rate (QTL./Hect.)
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1. Andhra Pradesh	14.87	5.93	3123.2	22.64	6.8	97.14
2. Arunachal Pradesh	0.46	69.82	116.0	10.78	20.7	69.00
3. Assam	N. A.	N, A.	2336.0	11.63	328.8	60.89
4. Bihar	14.51	8.31	5079.3	9.08	1532.5	106.5



TABLE 39.01 (contd.)

States	Total production of food grain 1988-89 (lakh tonnes)	Percentage of Net area shown to total area (1984-85)	Net sown area per cultivation (Hect.) (1984-85)	Percentage of Net Area irrigated to Net Area sown (1984-85)	Consumption of fertilizer per unit Gross Cropped are (Kg./Hect.) (1987-88 P)
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1. Andhra Pradesh	129.4	38.2	1.4	33.6	79.2
2. Arunachal Pradesh	**1.87	N. A.	0.5	N. A.	1.6
3. Assam	... 26.6	34.3	N. A.	21.2	6.4
4. Bihar	... 133.7	44.1	0.8	36.6	58.4

TABLE—30.01 (contd.)

States	No. of Registered working Factories as on 30.6.1981	No. of Biogas Plants set up [1987-88]	Improved Chulas installed during 1988-89 (up to January, 1989) (In '000' Nos.)	No. of pump sets Tube wells energised as on 31.3.1987 ('000' Nos.)
1	25	26	27	28
1. Andhra Pradesh	18197	9800	53254	838.5
2. Arunachal Pradesh	N.A.	...	1000	Nil
3. Assam	1557	2107	8507	3.0
4. Bihar	38455	8350	54380	217.7

TABLE—30.01 (contd.)

States	Percentage of Villages electrified as on 31.3.89	Per capita Consumption of Electricity (KWH) 1987-1988 ( P )				
		Domestic	Industrial	Commercial	Agricultural	Total (both) Utilities and Non-Utilities.
1	29	30	31	32	33	34
1. Andhra Pradesh	98	25.58	84.14	6.75	67.82	197.81
2. Arunachal Pradesh	36	15.60	7.40	3.99	..	46.53
3. Assam	89	6.35	31.19	3.92	9.56	63.2 <sup>5</sup>
4. Bihar	65	3.92	54.18	2.12	14.27	103.78

TABLE—30'01 (contd.)

States	Scheduled Commercial Banks as on 30-6-90					
	No. of Banks	No. of Banks per lakh of Population	Per capita deposit Rs.	Per capita Advance Rs.	Per capita State Govt. Expenditure on Education, Sports Art and Culture 1988-89 B. E. (in Rs.)	Per Capita State Expenditure on Medical Health & Family Welfare 1988-89 (B. E.) in Rs
1	35	36	37	38	39	40
1. Andhra Pradesh	4569	7	1475	1296	130.8	40.9
2. Arunachal Pradesh	66	8	1381	280	571.2	196.6
3. Assam ...	... 1171	5	783	446	137.7	38.4
4. Bihar ...	... 4747	6	971	398	75.4	24.8

TABLE—30·01 (contd)

States	No. of Medical Beds per lakh of Population as on Jan., 1987	Estimated Annual		No. of Villages connected with all Weather Roads (1987-88)	Per Capita Income 1987-88	
		Birth rate 1988 per '000' population (P)	Death rate per '000' population 1988 (P)		At Current Prices (Rs.)	At 1980-81 Prices (Rs.)
1	41	42	43	44	45	46
1. Andhra Pradesh	72	26·8	9·9	11704	2655	1495
2. Arunachal Pradesh	N.A.	39·6	17·0	330	N.A.	N.A.
3. Assam ...	57	32·5	11·7	14219	2583	1516
4. Bihar ...	45	37·3	12·6	23558	N.A.	N.A.

TABLE 30-01--(contd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
5. Goa **	4	5	5	10	...	976	272
6. Gujarat	196	176	165	341	404	942	174
7. Haryana	44	69	60	129	161	870	292
8. Himachal Pradesh	56	22	21	43	50	973	77
9. Jammu & Kashmir	222	32	28	60	73	892	59
10. Karnataka	192	189	182	571	446	963	194
11. Kerala	39	126	129	255	197	1032	655
12. Madhya Pradesh	443	269	253	522	630	941	118
13. Maharashtra	308	324	304	628	742	937	204
14. Manipur	22	7	7	14	17	971	64
15. Meghalaya	22	7	6	13	17	954	60
16. Mizoram	21	3	2	5	...	919	23

TABLE 30·01—(contd.)

(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
5. Goa**	32·5	56·7	30·59	8·74	35·19
6. Gujarat	31·1	43·7	32·22	19·37	37·26
7. Haryana	21·9	36·1	28·55	17·24	31·63
8. Himachal Pradesh	7·6	42·5	34·36	24·34	42·38
9. Jammu & Kashmir	21·0	26·7	30·37	18·33	44·26
10. Karnataka	28·9	38·5	36·76	23·90	40·24
11. Kerala	18·8	70·4	26·68	11·02	30·53
12. Madhya Pradesh	20·3	27·6	38·41	29·27	42·93
13. Maharashtra	35·0	47·2	38·71	23·91	42·56
14. Manipur	26·4	41·4	40·35	27·67	43·20
15. Meghalaya	18·0	34·1	43·44	31·51	45·93
16. Mizoram	25·2	59·9	41·73	30·52	45·44

TABLE 80·01 (contd.)

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
5. Goa**	2·16	0·99	52·9	21·00	N. A.	N. A.
6. Gujarat	7·15	14·22	346·5	8·06	197·9	210·53
7. Haryana	19·07	N. A.	462·0	23·23	154·5	156·06
8. Himachal Pradesh	24·62	4·61	90·2	8·44	25·0	18·12
9. Jammu and Kashmir	8·31	N. A.	263·1	15·99	6·0	35·29
10. Karnataka	15·07	4·91	1050·8	18·17	194·9	109·49
11. Kerala	10·02	1·03	604·1	17·20	N. A.	N. A.
12. Madhya Pradesh	14·10	22·97	4713·4	8·70	326·9	112·72
13. Maharashtra	7·14	9·19	1712·8	12·50	59·8	51·11
14. Manipur	1·25	27·30	312·8	18·87	20·9	83·60
15. Meghalaya	0·41	80·58	110·5	10·18	145·4	77·75
16. Mizoram	0·03	93·55	49·2	10·14	1·0	50·00



TABLE 30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
5. Goa**	... **1.12	N. A.	2.3	N. A.	34.4
6. Gujarat	.. 57.8	50.9	2.3	23.4	43.1
7. Haryana	.. 94.6	82.5	2.2	60.5	71.4
8. Himachal Pradesh	11.4	18.0	0.6	16.4	25.6
9. Jammu and Kashmir	.. 16.2	16.4	0.7	42.0	37.9
10. Karnataka	... 68.1	55.4	2.0	16.0	47.9
11. Kerala	... 10.4	56.1	2.5	12.4	63.5
12. Madhya Pradesh	159.1	43.5	1.8	15.7	22.7
13. Maharashtra	107.4	58.7	2.1	10.9	36.2
14. Manipur	... N. A.	6.3	0.4	46.4	34.0
15. Meghalaya	... 1.4	8.8	0.5	7.8	17.0
16. Mizoram	... **0.6	N. A.	0.4	N. A.	

TABLE—30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
5. Goa	257	110	8100	3.6
6. Gujarat	13759	11657	38829	338.0
7. Haryana	4528	1580	35480	298.8
8. Himachal Pradesh	527	3201	33191	2.6
9. Jammu and Kashmir	590	132	12038	1.5
10. Karnataka	9856	9457	27675	537.4
11. Kerala	11386	2937	23198	161.0
12. Madhya Pradesh	7466	2976	120405	553.3
13. Maharashtra	20090	60170	90871	1118.9
14. Manipur	153	16	1000	0.05
15. Meghalaya	50	6	...	0.07
16. Mizoram	...	90	1409	Nil

TABLE—30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
5. Goa	100	79.58	174.38	23.33	5.73	357.8
6. Gujarat	100	36.94	178.86	14.55	99.46	372.
7. Haryana	100	42.76	85.73	8.9	141	306.17
8. Himachal Pradesh	100	34.10	98.66	12.91	4.87	161.61
9. Jammu & Kashmir	94	37.19	44.59	22.51	12.71	163.17
10. Karnataka	98	37.73	95.74	3.86	48.54	206.70
11. Kerala	100	38.02	62.73	14.05	5.11	129.73
12. Madhay Pradesh	78	25.90	112.48	6.15	18.69	187.16
13. Maharashtra	100	53.32	168.45	24.16	62.26	347.12
14. Manipur	52	28.44	12.97	4.12	1.22	60.39
15. Meghalaya	39	15.90	30.26	14.34	0.76	88.29
16. Mizoram	43	33.83	10.1	1.03	...	41.36

TABLE—30·01 (contd.)

(1)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
5. Goa ...	256	19	10016	3134	352·9	157·1
6. Gujarat ...	3355	8	2559	1525	167·8	50·1
7. Haryana ...	1257	8	2180	1279	141·1	49·4
8. Himachal Pradesh	713	14	2424	942	271·6	89·0
9. Jammu & Kashmir	762	10	2233	1184	194·9	94·7
10. Karnataka ...	4234	9	1836	1626	141·6	55·1
11. Kerala ...	2837	10	2236	1414	189·4	64·2
12. Madhya Pradesh...	4318	7	1082	731	97·6	36·9
13. Maharashtra ...	5545	7	4485	3472	148·7	50·6
14. Manipur ..	72	4	493	360	352·7	91·4
15. Meghalaya ...	153	9	1697	434	246·6	116·4
16. Mizoram ...	64	9	994	332	513·9	205·6

TABLE -30-01 (contd.)

(1)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
5. Goa ... ..	N.A.	17·6	7·8	419	6284	3345
6. Gujarat ...	123	29·3	10·9	13449	3592	1948
7. Haryana ...	61	33·5	9·7	6679	4270 (P)	2586 (P)
8. Himachal Pradesh	134	31·9	9·5	7298	3184	1822
9. Jammu & Kashmir	110	32·6	8·3	3754	N.A.	N.A.
10. Karnataka ...	94	28·7	8·8	8844	3213 (P)	1914
11. Kerala ... ..	226	19·9	6·3	1268	2739 (Q)	1387
12. Madhya Pradesh	40	36·8	14·2	16560	N.A.	N.A.
13. Maharashtra ...	177	29·2	8·8	19079	4535	2816
14. Manipur ... ..	106	25·2	6·7	744	2806	1705
15. Meghalaya ...	155	36·2	9·1	2234	2588 (P)	1483 (P)
16. Mizoram ... ..	N.A.	...	...	135	N.A.	N.A.

TABLE 30'01—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
17. Nagaland	17	4	4	8	11	863	47
18. Orissa	156	153	131	264	309	981	169
19. Punjab	50	89	79	168	196	879	333
20. Rajasthan	342	179	164	343	435	619	100
21. Sikkim	7	2	1	3	4	835	45
22. Tamil Nadu	130	245	239	484	557	977	372
23. Tripura	10	11	10	21	25	946	196
24. Uttar Pradesh	294	588	521	1109	1337	885	377
25. West Bengal	89	286	260	545	648	917	615
<b>ALL INDIA</b>	<b>3287</b>	<b>3544</b>	<b>3308</b>	<b>6852</b>	<b>8220</b>	<b>934</b>	<b>216</b>

TABLE 30·01—(contd.)

(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	[12]	(13)
17. Nagaland	15·5	42·6	47·53	34·74	48·23
18. Orissa	11·8	34·2	32·35	24·46	38·01
19. Punjab	27·7	40·6	29·35	17·04	31·50
20. Rajasthan	20·9	24·4	30·48	21·00	36·61
21. Sikkim	16·2	34·2	46·60	29·55	48·30
22. Tamil Nadu	33·0	46·8	39·30	23·95	41·72
23. Tripura	11·0	42·1	29·64	19·95	32·27
24. Uttar Pradesh	19·0	27·2	29·22	21·77	30·71
25. West Bengal	26·5	40·9	28·26	15·54	30·17
<b>ALL INDIA</b>	23·3	36·2	33·45	21·60	36·77

\*\*=Including Daman and Diu

(2)=Relates to 1971.

N.A.=Not Available.

TABLE 30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
17. Nagaland	N. A.	83.99	86.0	7.62	2.5	27.78
18. Orissa	14.66	22.43	3471.4	8.56	78.7	90.31
19. Punjab	26.87	N. A.	5431.0	31.63	540.9	192.49
20. Rajasthan	17.04	12.21	79.0	8.26	17.1	85.50
21. Sikkim	5.78	23.27	19.0	11.52	26.0	52.00
22. Tamil Nadu	18.35	1.07	5604.5	27.86	184.0	221.69
23. Tripura	15.12	28.44	433.2	15.98	46.8	167.14
24. Uttar Pradesh	21.16	0.21	6221.1	13.57	6419.4	193.30
25. West Bengal	21.99	5.63	9271.7	16.93	3782.6	210.20
ALL INDIA	15.75	7.76	56434.3	14.73	14138.4	159.68



TABLE 30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
17. Nagaland ...	**1.0	16.3	0.7	27.3	0.8
18. Orissa ..	68.9	40.5	1.6	23.3	17.3
19. Punjab ...	165.9	83.2	2.4	86.4	158.5
20. Rajasthan ...	112.0	44.4	2.4	21.1	12.4
21. Sikkim ...	** 1.1	10.4	0.9	20.5	11.8
22. Tamil Nadu ...	75.6	44.5	1.0	45.6	95.8
23. Tripura ...	**4.4	23.5	0.9	11.8	22.9
24. Uttar Pradesh	355.6	57.8	0.9	57.3	68.1
25. West Bengal ...	109.2	60.4	1.2	37.1	74.0
ALL INDIA ...	1722.0	46.2	1.5	29.7	51.2

\*\*—Data relates to 1987-88

\*—Data relates to 1986-87

N. A.—Not Available

TABLE—30.01 (contd.)

(1)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
17. Nagaland	...	5	...	Nil
18. Orissa	1672	6094	23377	34.8
19. Punjab	9428	1409	28280	491.5
20. Rajasthan	8671	3840	98786	296.9
21. Sikkim	...	55	2967	Nil
22. Tamil Nadu	12067	23128	98714	1116.2
23. Tripura	201	...	257	1.1
24. Uttar Pradesh	6075	19198	123572	569.6
25. West Bengal	7530	7184	5338	52.4
	17845	173569	1033625	6656.5

TABLE—30·01 (contd.)

(1)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
17. Nagaland	99	13.54	20.06	7.25	...	61.67
18. Orissa	62	15.54	105.39	5.54	3.75	164.72
9. Punjab	100	55.47	199.45	11.97	223.64	515.19
0. Rajasthan	70	15.22	61.76	7.73	46.06	161.69
21. Sikkim	75	33.90	14.50	13.03	...	64.53
22. Tamil Nadu	100	24.73	121.57	18.19	58.53	249.28
23. Tripura	52	10.62	7.39	4.80	5.86	34.91
24. Uttar Pradesh	69	14.28	37.74	6.40	46.28	135.13
42. West Bengal	65	24.79	70.45	12.53	3.99	134.83
ALL INDIA	78	27.38	90.89	11.15	44.34	201.2

TABLE—30·01 (contd.)

(1)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)
17. Nagaland ..	70	6	1576	721	418·2	215·8
18. Orissa ...	2000	6	758	618	118·3	41·2
19. Punjab ..	2132	11	4539	2005	194·3	73·2
20. Rajasthan ...	3043	7	1071	658	121·7	43·5
21. Sikkim ...	29	7	2286	434	548·6	150·5
22. Tamil Nadu ...	4282	8	2023	2081	125·9	47·3
23. Tripura ...	162	6	927	702	344·8	83·3
24. Uttar Pradesh ..	8357	6	1340	639	82·6	32·7
25. West Bengal ...	4097	6	2514	1383	129·2	42·0
ALL INDIA ...	59632	7	2112	1395	124·6	43·7

TABLE—30·01 (contd.)

(1)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
17. Nagaland ...	170	23·7	5·0	346	N.A.	N.A.
18. Orissa ...	51	31·6	12·2	8247	2194	1320
19. Punjab ...	121	28·5	8·4	12040	5588 (Q)	3397 (Q)
20. Rajasthan ...	66	32·8	13·2	7057	2122 (P)	1267 (P)
21. Sikkim ...	210	33·8	10·1	269	N.A.	N.A.
22. Tamil Nadu ...	102	22·5	9·2	14561	3163 (Q)	1943
23. Tripura ...	71	26·6	8·1	2810	N.A.	N.A.
24. Uttar Pradesh ..	48	36·9	13·1	48212	2371 (P)	1452 (P)
25. West Bengal ...	106	28·1	8·3	15780	N.A.	N.A.
ALL INDIA	83	31·3	10·9	240717	3284	1918

B. E.—Budget Estimates

N. A.—Not Available

P.—Provisional

Q.—Quick Estimates

TABLE : 30.02

SOME BASIC INDICATOR (INTERNATIONAL  
COMPARISON)

Countries	Area (000 Sq. Kms.)	Population (Millions) Mid-1988	G.N.P per capita US (1988)	Average annual rate of inflation (percent 1980-88)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. India	3,288	815.6	340	7.4
2. Australia	7,687	16.5	12,340	7.8
3. Argentina	2,767	31.5	25.20	290.5
4. Austria	84	7.6	15,470	4.0

TABLE: 30.02 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
5. Bangladesh	144	108.9	170	11.1
6. Bhutan	47	1.4	180	8.9
7. Brazil	8512	144.4	2160	188.7
8. Canada	9,976	26.0	16,960	4.6
9. China	9,561	1088.4	330	4.9
10. France	552	55.9	16,090	7.1
11. Ghana	239	14.0	400	46.1
12. Hungary	93	10.6	2460	6.4
13. Indonesia	1,905	174.8	440	8.5
14. Italy	301	57.4	13,330	11.0

TABLE: 30. 02 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
15. Iraq	438	17.6	...	—
16. Japan	378	122.6	21,020	1.3
17. Kuwait	18	2.0	13,400	3.9
18. Nepal	141	18.0	180	8.7
19. Pakistan	796	106.3	350	6.5
20. Poland	313	37.9	1860	30.5
21. Romania	238	23.0	...	...
22. Spain	505	39.0	7,740	30.1
23. Switzerland	41	6.6	27,500	3.8
Sri Lanka	66	16.6	420	11.0



TABLE: 30,02 (contd)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
25. United Kingdom	245	57.1	12,840	5.7
26. U.S.A.	9,373	246.3	19,840	4.0
27. German Federal Rep.	249	61.3	18,480	2.0
28. U.S.S.R.	22,402	277.5 (1985)	4,550 (1986)	...
29. Sweden	450	8.4	19,300	7.5
30. Norway	324	4.2	19,900	5.6
31. Israel	21	4.4	8,650	136.6
32. New Zealand	269	3.3	10,000	11.4

Source : World Development Report, 1990.

= According to Unesco Illiteracy is less.

**TABLE: 30.02 (contd)**  
**SOME BASIC INDICATIONS (INTERNATIONAL  
 COMPARISONS)**

Countries	Adult illiterate (percent) 1985		Density persons per Sq. Km) 1988	Average annual popula- tion growth percent) 1980-86	Average annual growth rate in dus- try (per- cent) 1980-88
	Female	Male			
	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. INDIA	71	51	248	2.2	7.0
2. Australia	0	c	2	1.4	2.2
3. Argentina	5	5	11	1.6	0.8
4. Austria	c	c	91	0.0	1.1
5. Bangladesh	78	61	756	2.6	4.9

TABLE:30.02 (contd)

	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
6. Bhutan	...	...	30	2.0	...
7. Brazil	24	22	17	2.2	2.6
8. Canada	c	c	3	1.1	3.0
9. China	45	31	114	1.2	12.4
10. France	c	c	101	0.5	0.1
11. Ghana	57	47	60	3.5	1.9
12. Hungary	c	c	114	0.1	...
13. Indonesia	35	26	92	2.2	5.1
14. Italy	4	ç	191	0.3	1.1

TABLE: 30.02 (contd.)

	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
15. Iraq	13	11	40	3.6	...
16. Japan	c	c	324	0.7	4.9
17. Kuwait	37	30	111	4.4	2.3
18. Nepal	38	74	128	2.6	...
19. Pakistan	81	70	134	3.1	7.2
20. Poland	...	...	121	0.9	...
21. Romania	...	...	97	0.5	...
22. Spain	8	6	77	0.6	0.4
23. Switzerland	0	c	161	0.3	...
24. Sri Lanka	17	13	252	1.5	4.4

TABLE: 30'02 (contd.)

	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
25. United Kingdom	c	c	233	0·1	1·9
26. U.S.A.	c	c	26	1·0	2·9
27. German Federal Rep.	c	c	246	-0·2	0·4
28. U.S.S.R.	...	...	12	1·0	...
29. Sweden	c	c	19	0·1	2·9
30. Norway	c	c	13	0·3	4·7
31. Israel	7	5	213	1·7	...
32. New Zealand	c	c	12	0·9	4·2

Source : World Development report, 1990  
 C = According to Unesco Illiteracy. is less

TABLE : 30.03

## Basic Indicators on Standard of Living (International comparison)

Countries	Per capita daily intake 1986			Per capita annual consumption (Kg).			
	Fats	Pro- tien	Calo- ries	Sugar *	energy (+)	Crude steel	news print
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. INDIA	36	54	2,126	11.2	208	17	0.5
2. Australia	137	101	3,302	48.2	4,710	370	41.5
3. Brazil	58	61	2,657	47.2	830	70	2.2
4. Canada	154	90	3,443	42.6	8,945	525	28.2
5. China	41	62	2,620	5.2	532	55	0.7
6. France	136	111	3,358	39.3	3,640	276	10.4
German Federal Republic.	149	101	3,519	39.3	4,464	489	23.1

TABLE 30.03 (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
8. Israel	114	99	3,019	71.6	1,944	366	6.7
9. Japan	85	88	2,695	23.0	3,186	569	23.5
10. Pakistan	53	59	2,180	13.9	205	7	0.4
11. Sri Lanka	51	48	2,485	16.8	139	5	1.1
12. Sweden	126	99	3,007	45.8	6,374	439	29.0
13. U. K.	143	88	3,148	39.3	3,802	255	27.3
14. U. S. A.	164	107	3,682	32.7	7,193	479	51.8
15. U. S. S. R.	102	106	3,362	48.0	4,949	N.A.	4.3

Source:—Statistical outline of India, 1989-90 by Tata Service Limited.

■ = Centrifugal sugar expressed in raw value.

+ = Oil equivalent.

TABLE 30.03 (contd.)

Countries	Infant mortality rate		Population per physician (1986)	Percent of urban population 1985
	1965	1988		
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1. INDIA	150	97	2,520	25
2. Australia	19	9	440	86
3. Brazil	104	61	1,080	73
4. Canada	24	7	510	77
5. China	90	31	100	22
6. France	22	8	320	73
7. German Federal Republic.	24	8	380	86



TABLE 30.03 (contd.)

(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
8. Israel	27	11	350	90
9. Japan	18	5	660	76
10. Pakistan	149	107	2,910	29
11. Sri Lanka	63	21	5,520	21
12. Sweden	13	6	390	86
13. U. K.	20	9	683	92
14. U. S. A.	25	10	470	74
15. U. S. S. R.	28	30	270	66

Source:—Statistical outline of India, 1989-90 by Tata Service Limited

\* = Centrifugal Sugar expressed in raw value.

+ = Oil equivalent.

DPS (Press Wing) (E & S] 11/91—1,200—12-9-91

## E R R A T A

### Statistical Handbook Meghalaya, 1989.

Page	Table	Sl. No. / Column Line	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5
(I)	Road Distance ...	14	.	19
(V)	Conversion Table (weights)	2	...	0.05270
(VIII)	Conversion Table (Area)	5	...	4.810
(X)	Conversion Ratios	7(a)	..	116,773
(XXXV)	Meghalaya at a glance	5	(1)	istuenecies
(XXXVI)	Meghalaya at a glance	2(b)	(4)	38524
(XL)	Meghalaya at a glance	7(B)	(1)	faltorks
I	1.01	4	(3)	636

Lok Sabha  
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cies.

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factories

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Page	Table	SJ. No./line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
4	1.03	1971	4	1011969	1011699
9	1.06	1	4	39355	39555
14	1.09	Muslims	2	173	176
15	1.10	Hindi	2	22402	22404
15	1.10	Meghalaya	2	51141	511414
20	1.14	Agril. Labourers (Male)	6	101119	10119
22	1.15	1985	2	16182	15182
24	1.17	1980	2	31.12	31.2
28	1.20	Heading	6	25+	20+
28	1.20	1	4	97340	94340

28 Page	1.20 Table	1 Sl. No / line	4 Column No.	97340 For	94340. Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
35	2.04	September	5	875.2	879.2
37	3.01	After 3.0	1	50	4.0
37	3.01	—	1	.0	5.0
44	3.05	Total oilseeds	4	8400	8040
49	3.08	Units.	No <sup>e</sup> Below	—	(1) Area in Hectares  (2) Produc- tion in tonnes
54	3.12	Heading	3	at	of
62	4.02	Total livestock	5	46	146

Page	Table	Sl. No./ line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
86	8.05	Heading	...	1988-8	1988-88
94	9.06	II	2	Type	Tyre
95	9.07	4	3	802	8024
99	9.10	Heading	2&3	Centres	Units
103	11.01	1981	5	169	16.8
106	12.02	...	3	1986-77	1986-87
150	17.06	3	7	288	2893
152	17.07	Class III	7	25601	25603
184	22.01	2(b)	2	15643.12	15642.12
185	22.01	2(a)	2	567.62	597.62
185	22.01	3(c)	2	(-)-6741.76	(-)-6781.76
186	22.02	2	6	2541.54	2548.54
189	22.04	-	-	Tot	Total
189	22.04	Total	2	124	1121.18
189	22.04	Total	3	18597.62	597.62

Page	Table	Sl.No./Line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
194	22.06	8	4	1.2	1.12
196	23.01	5	1	5.1 (Un-Registered)	5.2 (Un-Registered)
197	23.01	13	2	2697	2687
198	24.01	1980	3	459	359
199	24.01	1989 (Jan)	3	13	138
199	24.01	1989 (Nov)	3	141	147
203	24.04	1980	2	300	309
204	24.04	1989 (May)	2	160	169
206	24.05	Foot note	...	2,1813	2,813
207	25.01	2	3	80.53	88.53
212	25.04	1	2	(0.00 lakhs)	(Rs.0.00 lakhs)
212	25.04	1(2)	3	36.06	3606
212	25.04	1(2)	4	43.98	4398

Page	Table	Sl. No./Line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
217	26.03	East Khasi Hills.	4	(97.2)	(97.12)
218	26.03	Meghalaya	2	807741	806741
221	26.06	1	3	30120	301204
226	26.09	H.S.P.D.P.	4	6578	—
233	28.03	5	2	29.50	29.00
244	29.01	16	3	1986-88	1987-88
249	30.01	4	8	405	402
252	30.01	Heading	22	Cultivation	Cultivator
255	30.01	1	38	1296	1396
255	30.01	2	37	1381	1281
257	30.01	10	5	571	371
258	30.01	15	13	45.93	45.92
259	30.01	14	18	20.9	20.9*

Page	Table	Sl.No./Line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
260	30·01	16	24	...	3·5
262	30·01	5	34	357·8	357·82
262	30·01	6	34	372·	372·75
262	30·01	7	32	8·9	8·29
262	30·01	7	33	141	141·59
262	30·01	12	32	615	6·25
265	30·01	20	7	619	919
265	30·01	25	5	545	546
265	30·01	25	7	917	911
266	33·01	19	10	40·6	40·9



Page	Table	Sl.No./Line	Column No.	For	Read
1	2	3	4	5	6
266	30'01	24	9	19'0	18'0
269	30'01	24	28	569'6	569'9
269	30'01	All India	26	173569	173659
270	30'01	17	32	7'25	7'35
270	30'01	21	32	13'03	13'00
270	30'01	25	34	134'83	134'89
271	30'01	23	39	344'8	314'8
273	30'02	3	4	25'20	25'20
275	30'02	17	5	3'9	-3'9
275	30'02	22	5	30'1	10'1
276	30'02	27	5	2'0	2'8
277	30'02	2	6	0	c
277	30'02	3	10	0'8	-0'8
278	30'02	12	9	0'1	-0'1
279	30'02	17	10	2'3	-2'3
279	30'02	23	6	0	c