

DISTRICT STATISTICAL HAND BOOK
DARJEELING
1981



BUREAU OF APPLIED ECONOMICS
AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF WEST BENGAL

NIEPA DC



D05252

CONTENTS

- 54/11/15
310
NEC - D

	Page
Introduction	(I)-(IV)
Darjeeling at a glance	(A)-(D)
List of tables	(I)-(X)

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-B, Sardar Patel Marg, New Delhi-110016
DOC. No. D-5252
Date 28/5/70

INTRODUCTION

Darjeeling is the northern most District in the state of West Bengal. It lies between $26^{\circ}31'$ and $27^{\circ}13'$ north latitude and between $88^{\circ}53'$ and $87^{\circ}59'$ east longitude. The northern boundary of the district commences on the west at the peak of Phalut nearly 12,000 feet high, the junction of the boundary of Nepal and India. The boundary seems in the east from Phalut along a ridge descending to the Rammam river. From there the boundary reaches the kumani forest of Jalpaiguri district following the course of the rivers Raman and Tista. On the west the district is bounded by Nepal. From Phalut the western boundary follows the south ward ridge until it joins the Meehi river which continues as the boundary right upto plains; thence by the boundary of Nepal upto the south western corner of the district. On the south lies the district of Purnea and West Dinajpur intercepted by the Mahananda river and on the east the district is bounded by Bangladesh and the Jalpaiguri district. The area of the district is 3149.0 sq. km. The density of population was 325 per sq. km. according to 1981 census.

The district comprises of four sub-divisions Sadar of Darjeeling, Kalimpong, Kurseong and Siliguri with their headquarters being their respective names, the district headquarters being at Darjeeling. The Sadar sub-division covers the Police Stations of Pullbazar. Darjeeling, Sukiapokri Jore Banglow

and Rangli Rangliot; Kalimpong sub-division consists of the police stations Kalimpong and Garubathan; the Kurseong sub-division consists of the Police stations Mirik and Kurseong and the Siliguri Sub-division covers the police stations of Phansidewa, Siliguri, Kharibari und Naxalbari.

There are four towns in the district, all administered by the Board of Municipal Commissioners and forming the headquarters of the four sub-divisions of the district. In the district the total number of Mouzas is 590 of which 83 are uninhabited.

Darjeeling consists of two district tracts, the ridges and the deep valleys of the lower Himalayas and the level country at their base. The elevation of the latter is only about 300 metres above sea level and the mountains, tower abruptly from the plains in spurs is reaching about 3600 metres, many of them densely clothed with forests upto their summits. In a region of such varying topography the climate also varies from place to place.

The climate of the Terai and the lower valleys resembles very much that of the adjoining districts in West Bengal and Bihar. The hilly tracts in the north show a cool and bracing climate. The period from March to May roughly constitutes the summer climate in this district. Monsoon lasts till about the beginning of October, then with a short gap of a month and a fact as the past monsoon season the winter appears and lasts till the end of February. January is normally the coldest month.

The average rainfall in the district is 2994 millimetres and maximum rainfall is normally experienced in July.

The Tista, the Great Rangil, the Jaldhaka, the Balasan, the Mahanadi and the Meebi are the important rivers of the district.

The population of the district according to 1981 census was 1024269 out of which 542567 were males and 481702 females. The Scheduled castes and Scheduled tribes population constituted 14.2 and 14.7 percent respectively of the total population in 1981. Out of the total population 42.5 percent were literate according to 1981 census. The percentages of literacy among males and females were 51.6 and 32.3 respectively in 1981.

Majority of the people of Darjeeling depend on agriculture as their principal source of livelihood. The principal crops in the district are paddy, maize, oilseeds, cardamom and potatoes. Pineapple and orange are the two most important cash crops of the district.

The most important industries of Darjeeling are based on tea plantation and forestry.

Mention may be made of the places of interest in the district :-

Darjeeling-Darjeeling town is the headquarter of the district and situated in the lower Himalayas (27°3' N and 88°16' E). The town lying on a long spur projecting northwards from the Ghum-Senchal

ridge. The spur rises abruptly from Ghum to the top of Kata-pahar (2404 metres) and then gradually descends to 2292 metres at Jalapahar and 2134 metres at the chourasta. It rises again to 2183 metres at observatory Hill just north of the chourasta and divides into two, the Lebong spur and Borch Hill spur.

Ghum :-A Railway station in Jore-Bungalow police station about 2256 metres above sea level midway between Sonada Railway Station and Darjeeling. On the top of Ghum is Tiger Hill, Keventer's Dairy Farm and the Senchal Lake.

Mangpoo :-Situated in Kurseong Sub-division. It is marked for the biggest Cinchona Plantation of West Bengal, which produces Quinine.

A
DARJEELING—AT A GLANCE

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
A. Administrative set up :			
ī) District Headquarters	—	—	Darjeeling
īī) Sub-division	1981	Number	4
īīī) Police Station	"	"	13
īīv) Inhabited villages	1971	"	507
w) Total Mouzas	"	"	590
wī) Blocks	1981	"	10
wīī) Panchayat Samities	"	"	10
wīīī) Gram Panchayats	"	"	77
īx) Municipal Towns	"	"	4
ж) Non-Municipal Towns	"	"	3
жī) Notified Areas	"	"	—
жīī) Out growth	"	"	—
B. Area & Population :			
i) Area	1981	Sq. Km.	3149
īī) Population	"	Number	1024269
īīī) Density of Population	"	Per Sq. Km.	325
īiv) Sex ratio		Percent	
a) Male	"	"	52.97
b) Female	"	"	47.03
v) Ratio of Population	"	"	
a) Urban	"	"	27.55
b) Rural	"	"	72.45
c) Workers (including marginal workers)			36.24

B

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
d) Non-workers	1981	Percent	63.76
C. Agriculture and Irrigation :			
i) Net cropped area	1978-79	'000hectares	46.2
ii) Yield rate of rice	1980-81	Kg. per ..	1225
iii) Net arrea irrigated	..	'000 ..	6.8
D. Medical facilities :			
i) Hospitals, dispensaries Health centres and Clinics	1981	Number	118
ii) Family Welfare Centres	1980	..	65
iii) Hospital beds	1981	..	2392
iv) Hospital bed per lakhs of total population	1981	..	234
v) Total Population			
vi) Disabled person			
a) Total blind	1981	Number	505
b) Crippled	..	..	645
c) Dumb	..	,	3403
E. Literacy :			
a) Male	1981	Percent	51.6
b) Female	..	..	32.3
c) Total	..	..	42.5
d) Rural	..	..	34.4
e) Urban	..	..	63.4

C

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
F. Industries & Labour :			
i) Regd. working factories	1981	Number	172
ii) Employment in the above	"	"	9604
iii) Small Industrial Establishments registered under Directorate of C. & S. S. I.	"	"	507
iv) Employment in C. & S. S. I.	"	"	8999
v) Employment in State Govt. offices	31.3.1981	"	14855
vi) No. of Employment Exchange on live Register	1981	"	50593
G. Power :			
Electricity			
i) Towns electrified	1980-81	"	7(P)
ii) Villages electrified	"	"	184
H. Co-operative :			
i) Societies	1980-81	"	87
ii) Member	"	"	31014
iii) Working capital	"	'000Rs.	41938

D

Description	Year	Unit	Particulars
<i>L. Transport & Communication :</i>			
i) Road Length	1979-80	Km.	
a) Surfaced	”	”	1093
b) Unsurfaced	”	”	479
c) Total	”	”	1572
ii) Motor Vehicles on Road	1980-81	Number	6428
iii) Post offices	”	”	173
iv) Telegraph office	”	”	2
v) Combined office	”	”	43

LIST OF TABLES

Table No.		Page
	I. Rainfall and Climate	1
1.1	Geographical location of the Darjeeling district and its headquarters	1
1.2	Monthly rainfall in the district of Darjeeling	2
1.3	Maximum and Minimum temperature by month, Centre : Darjeeling	3
1.4	Mean maximum and mean minimum temperature by month, Centre : Darjeeling	5
	II. Area and Population	7
2.1	Administrative Units of the district of Darjeeling, 1981	7
2.2	Area, population and density of population of the district of Darjeeling, 1981	11
2.3	Growth of population by sex and area in the district of Darjeeling, 1981	13
2.4	Distribution of rural and urban population by sex in the district of Darjeeling, 1981	14
2.5	Distribution of population in the district of Darjeeling by age-group	17

(ii)

Table No.	Page
2.6 Distribution of population by sex in different towns of Darjeeling, 1981	18
2.7 Distribution of population according to different categories of workers and non-workers in the district of Darjeeling 1971	20
2.8 Distribution of population according to different categories of workers and non-workers by sex in the district of Darjeeling, 1981	2:8
2.9 Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes population by sex in the district of Darjeeling, 1981	30
2.10 Population by religion in the district of Darjeeling	32
III. Public Health	3:3
3.1 Medical facilities available in the district of Darjeeling	33
3.2 Number of family welfare centre in the district of Darjeeling	35
3.3 Patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries in the district of Darjeeling	37
3.4 Disabled persons by type of disability (Census, 1981) in the district of Darjeeling, 1981	38

(iii)

Table No.	Page
IV. Educational and Cultural Statistics	39
4.1 Educational institutions by types in the district of Darjeeling	39
4.2 Students by sex in different type of educational institution in the district of Darjeeling	42
4.3 Teachers in different types of educational institutions in the district of Darjeeling	48
4.4 Number of institutions and scholars in primary education by police station in the district of Darjeeling	50
4.5 Percentage of literacy in rural and urban areas of the district of Darjeeling by sex, 1871	52
4.6 Libraries, reading rooms and adult education centres in the district of Darjeeling	55
4.7 Cinema houses and talkies in the district of Darjeeling	57
4.8 Newspapers and periodicals published in the district of Darjeeling	59

Table No,	Page
V—Agriculture	
5.1 Some classification of Land utilisation statistics of the Siliguri Sub division of the district of Darjeeling	60
5.1(a) Distribution of operational holdings according to size class in the district of Darjeeling	61
5.1(b) Area of vested agricultural land available for distribution and number of beneficiaries in the district of Darjeeling	64
5.2 Area under principal crops in the district of Darjeeling	65
5.3 Production of principal crops in the district of Darjeeling	68
5.3(a) Yield rate of principal crops in the district of Darjeeling	71
5.3(b) Yield rate of some selected crops in the district of Darjeeling and West Bengal	74
5.3(c) Index number of Agricultural area, Production and Productivity of the district of Darjeeling	76

(v)

Table No.	Page	
5.4	Classification of forest area, outturn of forest produce and revenue and expenditure of forest department in the district of Darjeeling	77
5.5	Area irrigated by different sources in the district of Darjeeling	81
5.5(a)	Sources of minor irrigation and its progress in the district of Darjeeling (Govt. sector only)	82
5.5(b)	Blockwise distribution of ground water structures in the district of Darjeeling	83
5.6	Fertiliser consumed in the district of Darjeeling	85
	VI-Livestock	86
6.1	Livestock and poultry in the district of Darjeeling	86
6.2	Agricultural impliments in the district of Darjeeling	88
6.3	Veterinary hospitals, dispensaries, veterinary personnel and cases treated in the district of Darjeeling	90
	VII. Co-operative and Banking	92
7.1	Progress of Co-operative movements in the district of Darjeeling	92

Table No.	Page
7.2 Progress of commercial banking in the district of Darjeeling	97
VIII-Industry	101
8.1 Registered working factories in the district of Darjeeling	101
8.2 Small industrial establishments registered with the directorate of small and cottage industries in the district of Darjeeling	104
8.3 Towns and villages electrified in the district of Darjeeling	105
8.3(a) Consumption of electricity by different sectors in the district of Darjeeling	107
8.4 Output and investment of selected industries in the district of Darjeeling (Census sector)	109
IX-Employment and Labour	111
9.1 Workers employed in registered working factories in the district of Darjeeling	111
9.2 Employment in registered factories, coal-mines, tea plantations, registered shops and establishments and State Govt. offices in the district of Darjeeling.	114

Table No.	Page
9.3 Distribution of enterprises by major activity and type of persons usually working therein in the district of Darjeeling	116
X-Employment Exchange	118
10.1 Applicants on the live register of employment exchanges in the district of Darjeeling by main occupational group	118
10.2 Registration and placement effected by employment exchanges in the district of Darjeeling	119
10.3 Unemployment assistance recipients in the district of Darjeeling	120
X-Price	121
11.1 Wholesale prices of agriculture and animal husbandry products (average quality) in different markets of Darjeeling	121
11.1(a) Regulated market by category in the district of Darjeeling	124
11.2 Consumer price index number by monthly expenditure level in Darjeeling	125
11.3 Consumer price index number for industrial workers in the district of Darjeeling	127

Table No.		Page
11.4	Progress of statutory and modified ration shops in the district of Darjeeling.	128
XII-Transport and communication		129
12.1	Extra municipal roads maintained by P.W.D. and local bodies in the district of Darjeeling	129
12.2	Length of different classes of road maintained by P. W. D. in the district of Darjeeling	131
12.3	Roads maintained by municipalities in the district of Darjeeling	132
12.4	Motor vehicles on road in the district of Darjeeling	133
12.5	Accidents on road in the district of Darjeeling	135
12.6	Post and telegraph offices in the district of Darjeeling	136
XIII-Judicial and Administrative		
Statistics		137
13.1	Offences reported, cases tried and persons convicted and acquitted for different classes of offence in the district of Darjeeling	137

Table No.	Page	
13.2	Police stations and Outposts indifferent sub-division in the district of Darjeeling	139
13.3	Strength of police force by category in the district of Darjeeling	141
	XIV-Local Bodies	142
14.1	Population, income and expenditure of municipalities in the district of Darjeeling	142
14.2	Income and expenditure of Darjeeling Zilla Parishad	144
	XV-State Finance	145
15.1	Revenue collected from different sources in the district of Darjeeling	145

Symbols used in the book

- . .** = Not available
- = Nil or Negligible
- P** = Provisional
- I** = Incomplete
- R** = Revised

I RAINFALL AND CLIMATE
Geographical location of the Darjeeling district and
its head quarters

TABLE : 1.1'

Name of the district	Latitude		Longitude		Name of district headquarter	Latitude	Longitude
	North	South	East	West		'N'	'E'
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Darjeeling	27°13'	26°31'	88°53'	87°59'	Darjeeling	27°3'	88°16'
	N	N	E	E		N	E

Source : District Census Hand-book.

(1)

Monthly rainfall in the district of Darjeeling
Centre : Darjeeling

TAABLE : 1.2

Millimetres

Month	Normal	A c t u a l				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	11	3	19	5	0	36
February	26	—	12	35	0	—
March	41	13	101	2	65	79
April	106	341	122	102	234	93
May	243	611	152	40	157	161
June	595	257	572	416	390	359
July	739	203	599	851	889	953
August	628	536	422	441	521	407
September	446	447	376	349	598	225
October	134	222	82	144	167	2
November	19	71	16	10	3	1
December	6	—	9	112	0	—
Total for the year	2994	2704	2482	2507	3024	2316

Sources : i) Meteorological Dept. Govt. of India.
ii) Directorate of Regional Meteorological
Centre : Calcutta.

(2)

Maximum and Minimum temperature by month
Centre : Darjeeling

TABLE : 1.3

Month	1977		1978		1979	
	Maxi.	Mini.	Maxi.	Mini.	Maxi.	Mini.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	13	..	24	1
February	18	..	16	1
March	19	..	21	3
April	22	5	24	8
May	23	8	24	10
June	22	11	25	13
July	24	11	24	13
August	26	10	24	13
September	24	9	31	11
October	22	8	31	8
November	19	3	21	7
December	26	3	15	1
For the year	26	..	31	1

(3)

TABLE : 1,3 (Concl'd)

Centigrade

Month	1980		1981	
	Maxi.	Mini.	Maxi.	Mini.
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
January	13	0	22	0
February	14	0	17	1
March	21	2	18	4
April	23	8	20	8
May	20	10	23	10
June	23	10	24	11
July	24	14	24	14
August	23	14	22	14
September	24	9	24	10
October	22	7	24	6
November	20	4	20	3
December	18	3	17	0
For the year	24	0	24	0

(4)

Source : Meteorological Dept, Govt. of India.

Mean maximum and mean minimum temperature by month
Centre : Darjeeling

TABLE : 1.4

Centigrade

Month	1977		1978		1979	
	Mean Maxi.	Mean Mini	Mean Maxi.	Mean Mini	Mean Maxi.	Mean Mini
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	9	5	13	4
February	12	7	13	3
March	16	11	17	7
April	19	14	19	11
May	19	15	21	13
June	20	16	21	14
July	19	16	19	15
August	22	17	20	15
September	20	16	20	13
October	19	14	20	11
November	14	10	17	8
December	14	9	11	4

(5)

TABLE : 1.4 (Concl.)

Centigrade

Month	1980		1981	
	Mean Maxi	Mean Mini.	Mean Maxi.	Mean Mini.
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
January	10	2	12	2
February	10	3	13	4
March	15	7	16	6
April	21	11	18	11
May	18	12	20	11
June	20	14	21	14
July	20	15	20	15
August	21	15	20	15
September	21	14	21	13
October	20	9	22	11
November	17	6	16	6
December	14	4	14	3

Source : Meteorological Dept. Govt. of India.

(9)

II AREA AND POPULATION

Administrative Units of the district of Darjeeling, 1981

TABLE : 2.1

Sub-division and Police Station	Block	Panchayat		Mouza (1971)	Number
		Anchal	Gram		Inhabi- ted Villages (1971)
		(3)	(4)			(6)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sadar Sub-division	—	3	21	83	82
1 Sukiapokri	—			18	18
2. Ful Bazar	—			5	5
3. Darjeeling	Darjeeling	1	11	18	18
4. Rangli	Rangli				
Rangliat	Rangliat	1	5	20	20
5 Jore Banglow	Jore Banglow	1	5	22	21
Kalimpong Sub-division		3	27	113	91
6. Kalimpong	Kalimpong	I 1	14	79	64
	" II	1	9		
7. Garu bathan	Garu bathan	1	4	34	27

(7)

TABLE : 2.1 (Contd.)

Sub-division and Police Station	Block	Panchayat		Mouza (1971)	Number
		Anchal	Gram		Inhabi- ted Villages (1971)
		(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Kurseong					
Sub-division		2	11	72	48
8. Kurseong	Kurseong	1	7	60	38
9. Mirik	Mirik	1	4	12	10
Siliguri Sub-division		2	18	322	286
10. Naxal Bari	—			88	59
11. Siliguri	Siliguri	1	8	71	68
12. Phansidewa	—			89	87
13. Khari Bari	Khari Bari	1	10	74	72
District		10	77	590	507

TABLE : 21 (Concl.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Block	T O W N						Total
		Muni- cipality Town	Non- Muni- cipal Town	Munici- pal Corporation	Noti- fied area	Town Comm- itee	out- gro- wtb	
(1)	(2)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Sadar Sub-division	—	1						1
1. Sukiapokri	—							
1. Ful Bazar	—							
3. Darjeeling	Darjeeling	1						1
4. Rangli	Rangli							
Rangliot	Rangliot							
5. Jore Banglow Kalimpong	Jore Banglow							
Sub-division		1						2
6. Kalimpong	} Kalimpong	11 }						1
			" "	11 }				
7. Garu bathan	Garu bathan		1					1

(6)

TABLE : 2.1 (Concl.d.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Block	T O W N						Total
		Muni- cipality Town	Non Muni- cipal Town	Munici- pal cor- poration	Noti- fied area	comm- itee	Town out- gro- wth	
(1)	(2)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Kurseong								
Sub-division		1	1					2
8. Kurseong	Kurseong	1	1					2
9. Mirik	Mirik							
Siliguri								
Sub-division		1	1					2
10. Naxal bari	—		1					1
11. Siliguri	Siliguri	1						1
12. Phansidewa	—							
13. Khari bari	Khari bari							
District		4	3	—	—	—	—	7

Sources: i) Census of India, 1981

ii) Directorate of Panchayat, W B.

(10)

Area population and density of population of the district
of Darjeeling, 1981

TABLE : 2.2

Sub-division and Police Station	Area in sq. km.	Population (no.)	Density per sq. km.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Sadar Sub-division :	935.5	281346	301
1. Sukhiapokri	239.8	28975	121
2. Ful bazar	137.3	44746	326
3. Darjeeling	104.6	104371	998
4. Rangli Ranliot	307.7	51225	166
5. Jore Banglow	146.1	52029	356
Kalimpong Sub-division	1056.5	158726	150
6. Kalimpong	609.7	118548	194
7. Garu bathan	446.8	40178	90

TABLE : 2.2 (Concl'd.)

Sub-division and Police Station	Area in sq. km.	Population (no.)	Density per sq. km.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kursrong Sub-division	425.3	111302	262
8. Kurseong	327.9	81882	250
9. Mirik	97.4	29420	302
Siliguri Sub-division	837.4	472895	565
10. Naxal Bari	206.7	81174	393
11. Siliguri	174.8	232610	1331
12. Phansidewa	312.4	107464	344
13. Kharibari	143.5	51646	360
District	3254.7(a) 3149.0(b)	1024269	315(a) 325(b)

a) According to State Director of Land Records.

b) According to Surveyor General of India.

Source : Census of India, 1981.

Growth of population by sex and area in the district
of Darjeeling, 1981

TABLE : 2.3

Year	Total Popu- lation	Index with 1901 as base	Male	Female	No. of female per 100 male	Urban	Rural	Number
								P.C. of rural popula- tion to total popul- ation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1901	265780	100	141697	124083	88	21393	244387	91.95
1911	279899	105	149636	130263	87	24579	255320	91.22
1921	294237	111	155014	139223	90	28703	265534	90.24
1931	332061	125	176551	155510	88	43479	288582	86.91
1941	390899	147	199891	176478	88	58167	318202	81.40
1951	459617	173	246738	212879	86	94481	365136	79.44
1961	624640	235	335036	289604	86	144637	480003	76.84
1971	781777	294	415442	366335	88	180212	601565	76.95
1981	1024269	385	542567	481702	89	282153	742116	72.45

Source : Census of India.

**Distribution of rural and urban population by
sex in the district of Darjeeling, 1981**

TABLE : 2.4

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Rural		Total
	Male	Female	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Sadar Sub-division :	113593	110150	223743
1. Sukhia pokri	14778	14197	28975
2. Phul Bazar	23171	21575	44746
3. Darjeeling	23413	23355	46768
4. Rangli Rangliot	26006	25219	51225
5. Jore banglow	26225	25804	52029
Kalimpong Sub-division :	65595	60713	126308
6. Kalimpong	46432	43231	89663
7. Garu bathan	19163	17482	36645
Kurseong Sub-division :	44119	38137	82256
8. Kurseong	29305	23531	52836
9. Mirik	14814	14606	29420
Siliguri Sub-division :	165039	144770	309809
10. Naxal Bari	38566	33901	72467
11. Siliguri	42305	35927	78232
12. Phansidewa	56863	50601	107464
13. Khari Bari	27305	24341	51646
District	388346	353770	742116

TABLE : 2.4 (Contd.)

Number

Sub-division and Pollice Station	Urban		Total
	Male	Female	
(1)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sadar Sub-division .	30932	26671	57603
1. Sukhia Pakri	—	—	—
2. Phul Bazer	—	—	—
3. Darjeeling	30932	26671	57603
4. Rangli Rangliot	—	—	—
5. Jore Banglow	—	—	—
Kalimpong Sub-division :	17112	15306	32418
6. Kalimpong	14954	13931	28885
7. Giaru bathan	2158	1375	3533
Kurseong Sub-division :	15205	13841	29046
8. Kurseong	15205	13841	29046
9. Mirik	—	—	—
Siliguri Sub-division :	90972	72114	163086
10. Naxal Bari	4898	3810	8708
11. Siliguri	86074	68304	154378
12. Phansidewa	—	—	—
13. Khari Bari	—	—	—
District	154221	127932	282153

TABLE : 2.4 (Concl'd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Total		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Sadar Sub division :	144525	136821	281346
1. Sukhia Pokri	14778	14197	28975
2. Phul Bazar	23171	21575	44746
3. Darjeeling	54345	50026	104371
4. Rangli Rangliot	26006	25219	51225
5. Jore Banglow	26225	25804	52029
Kalimpong Sub-division :	82707	76019	158726
6. Kalimpong	61386	57162	118548
7. Garu bathan	21321	18857	40178
Kurseong Sub-division :	59324	51978	111302
8. Kurseong	44510	37372	81882
9. Mirik	14814	14606	29420
Siliguri Sub-division :	256011	216884	472895
10. Naxal Bari	43464	37711	81175
11. Siliguri	128679	104231	232610
12. Phansidewa	56863	50601	107464
13. Khari Bari	27305	24341	51646
District	542567	481702	1024269

Source : Census of India, 1981.

Distribution of population in the district of
Darjeeling by age group

TABLE : 2.5

In thousand

Age group (Years)	1 9 7 1		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0—14	163.6	156.2	319.8
15—19	41.0	39.5	80.5
20—24	35.0	35.0	70.6
25—29	35.1	30.0	65.1
30—39	56.0	46.0	102.0
40—49	40.2	27.8	68.0
50—59	25.0	16.7	41.7
60—Above	18.8	15.1	33.9
Age not stated	00.1	00.1	00.2
All ages	415.4	366.4	781.8

Source : Census of India, 1971

**Distribution of population by sex in different towns of
Darjeeling, 1981**

TABLE : 2.6

Towns	Municipal Non-Muni- cipal etc.M/NM MC/NA/TC/OG	Population (no.)			P. C. to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sadar Sub-division :						
Darjeeling	M	30932	26671	57603	53.70	46.30
Kalimpong Sub-division :						
Kalimpong	M	14954	13931	28885	51.78	48.22
Jaldakha Hydel Power Project Town						
	NM	2158	1375	3533	61.08	38.92
Kurseong Sub-division :						
Cart Road	NM	5802	5236	11038	52.56	47.44
Kurseong	M	9403	8605	18008	52.21	47.79

TABLE ; 2.6 (Concl'd.)

Town	Municipal/ Non-Muni- cipal etc. M/NM MC/NA/TC/OG	Population (no.)			P. C. to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Siliguri Sub-division :						
uttar Bagdogra	NM	4898	3810	8708	56.24	43.76
Siliguri	M	86074	68304	154378	55.76	44.24

Source : Census of India, 1981

*M=Municipality

NM=Non Municipal town

MC=Municipal Corporation

NA=Notified Area

TC=Town Committee

OG=Out-Growth

Distribution of population according to different
categories of workers and non-workers in the
district of Darjeeling, 1971

TABLE : 2.7

Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of workers			Number
	Culti- vator	Agri. labour	stry Fishing, hun- & plantations Orchards and alli- ed activities	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
Sadar Sub-division :	24332	6117	37694	
Pul Bazar	11948	1964	2059	
Darjeeling	1381	734	10375	
Sukhia Pokri	1934	589	5757	
Jore Banglow	2060	1225	9874	
Rangli Rangliot	7009	1609	9629	
Kalimpong Sub-division :	28529	6095	3580	
Kalimpong	21264	5423	232	
Garu bathan	7265	672	3348	
Kurseong Sub-division :	5727	2559	15716	
Mirik	1964	993	6340	

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of workers			
	Mining and quarry- ing	House- hold Indus- try	Manufac- turing other than truc- household Industry	Cons- truction
(1)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Sadar Sub-division :	11	1808	2412	995
Pul Bazar	2	442	195	402
Darjeeling	7	796	1287	324
Sukhā Pokri	—	24	252	119
Jore Banglow	2	79	391	104
Rangli Rangliot	—	467	287	46
Kalimpong Sub-division	—	938	936	851
Kalimpong	—	914	847	776
Garu bathan	—	24	89	75
Kurseong Sub-division :	28	419	780	381
Mirik	—	81	188	40

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of worker			
	Trade & Com- merce	Trans- port, Storage and Comm- unica- tion	Other Services	Total worker
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Sadar Sub-division :	4072	2889	10939	91269
Pul Bazar	450	205	712	18379
Darjeeling	2579	1998	7508	26994
Sukhia Pokri	404	276	875	10230
Jore Banglow	354	243	1011	15343
Rangli Ranglot	285	167	833	20323
Kalimpong Sub-division :	2342	1344	10275	54890
Kalimpong	2138	1312	7837	40743
Goru bathan	204	32	2438	14147
Kurseong Sub-division :	1424	2678	5050	34762
Mirik	325	80	771	10782

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd)

Sub-division and Police Station	Non workers	Number Total popula- tion
(1)	(13)	(14)
Sadar Sub-division :	153938	245207
Pul Bazar	22768	41147
Darjeeling	55008	82002
Sukhia Pokri	18907	29137
Jore Banglow	25753	41096
Rangli Ranglot	31502	51825
Kalimpong Sub-division :	79648	134538
Kalimpong	61493	102236
Goru batham	18155	32302
Kurseong Sub-division :	65471	100233
Mirik	17737	28519

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd.)	Number		
Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of workers		
	Culti- vator	Agri. labour	Live stock, Fore- shing, hun- & plantation Orchards and alli- ed activities
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kurseong	3763	1566	9376
Siliguri			
Sub-division :	27466	11012	19182
Phansidewa	12081	3185	7062
Siliguri	3216	2205	3897
Khari bari	6477	2474	4056
Naxal bari	5692	3148	4167
District	86054	25783	76172

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of workers			
	Mining and quarry- ing	House- hold Indus- try	Manufac- turing other than household Industry	Cons- truc- tion
(1)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Kurseong	28	338	592	341
Siliguri				
Sub-division :	51	1758	4674	1144
Phansidewa	1	88	115	14
Siliguri	47	1218	3969	982
Khari bari	1	92	195	42
Naxal bari	2	360	395	106
District	90	4932	8802	3371

TABLE : 2.7 (Contd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Industrial Categories of workers			
	Trade & Com- merce	Trans- port, Storage and Comm- unica- tion	Other Services	Total worker
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Kurseong	1099	2598	4279	23980
Siliguri				
Sub-division	11213	8344	16677	101521
Phansidewa	284	71	1011	23912
Siliguri	9292	7508	12290	44624
Khari bari	310	119	700	14466
Naxal bari	1327	646	2670	18519
District	19051	15255	42941	282442

TABLE : 2.7 (Concl.)		Number
Sub-division and Police Station	Non- workers	Total popula- tion
(1)	(13)	(14)
Kurseong	47734	71714
Siliguri Sub-division :	200278	301799
Phausidewa	47973	71885
Siliguri	89768	134392
Kharibari	30257	44723
Naxal bari	32280	50799
District	499335	781777

Source : Census of India, 1971.

Distribution of population according to different categories
of workers and non-workers by sex in the district
of Darjeeling, 1981

TABLE 2.8 (Contd.)

Industrial Categories	Population (no.)			P.C. of Col'4' to total population
	Male	Famale	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Total Main workers	T 264002	94588	358590	35.01
	R 189250	85887	275139	26.86
	U 74782	8701	33452	8.15
1. Cultivators	T 65679	29099	94728	9.25
	R 65233	28932	94170	9.19
	U 441	117	558	0.06
2. Agricultural labourers	T 28407	7313	32120	3.14
	R 24359	7188	31547	3.08
	U 448	125	573	0.06
3. House hold industry, Manufacturing Processing, Servicing and repairing	T 3827	908	4735	0.46
	R 2082	472	2554	0.25
	U 1745	436	2181	0.21

TABLE : 2.8 (Concl'd.)

Industrial Categories	Population (no.)			P.C. of Col '4' to total population
	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4. Other workers	T 169689	57318	227007	22.16
	R 97571	49295	146866	14.34
	U 72118	8023	80171	7.82
B. Marginal workers	T 4862	7744	12606	1.23
	R 4261	7408	11669	1.14
	U 601	336	937	0.09
C. Non-workers	T 273703	379370	653073	63.76
	R 194835	260475	455310	44.45
	U 78868	118875	197763	19.31
Total population (a+b+c)	T 542567	481702	1024269	100.00
	R 388346	343770	742116	72.45
	U 154221	127932	282153	27.55

Source : Census of India, 1981.

**Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe population by sex
in the district of Darjeeling, 1981**

TABLE : 2.9

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Scheduled Caste			Scheduled Tribe		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Nadar Sub-division :	11490	11072	22562	13423	12922	26345
Pul Bazar	1249	1141	2390	2794	2705	5499
Darjeeling	4902	4526	9428	4895	4790	9685
Sukhia Pokri	1412	1385	2797	1470	1324	2794
Jore Banglow	1913	2045	3958	2059	1985	4044
Rangli Ranglot	2014	1975	3989	2205	2118	4323
Kalimpong						
Sub-division :	6867	6517	13384	13652	13182	26834
Kalimpong	5357	5157	10514	11304	11028	22332
Garu Bathan	1510	1360	2870	2348	2154	4502
Kurseoug						
Sub-division :	5690	5137	10827	3837	3569	7406
Mirik	1131	1158	2289	542	545	1087

TABLE : 2.9 (Contd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Scheduled Caste			Scheduled Tribe			
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Kurseoug Siliguri	4559	3979	8538	3295	3024	6319	
Sub-division :	52606	46563	99169	46977	43511	90488	
Phansidewa	15751	14293	30044	19979	18608	38587	
Siliguri	13797	11630	25427	9604	8793	18397	
Khari bari	12924	11592	24516	6157	5721	11878	
Naxal bari	10134	9048	19182	11237	10389	21626	
District	T	76653	69289	145942	77889	73184	151073
	R	62662	57288	119950	70252	65691	135943
	U	13991	12001	25992	7637	7493	15130

Source : Census of India, 1981.

Population by religion in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 2.10

Religion	1961		1971	
	Populat- ion Number	P.C. to total population of the district	Populat- ion Number	P.C. to total population of the district
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Hindus	501382	80.27	636741	81.45
Muslims	18214	8.08	23523	3.01
Christians	20475	3.28	28037	3.59
Sikhs	626	0.10	1504	0.19
Buddhists	*	—	91358	11.69
Jains	840	0.13	597	0.07
Others	82103	13.14	17	0.00
Total population	624640	100.00	781777	100.00

* Included in 'Others'

Source : Census of India. 1961 & 1971.

III-PUBLIC HEALTH

Medical facilities available in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 3.1

Number

Year	Medical Institution					Total beds
	Sub-division and Police Station	Hospitals	Health centres	Clinics	Dispensaries	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1976	20	22	20	34	96	2216
1977	20	22	20	34	96	2216
1978	20	22	20	34	96	2216
1979	21	22	20	36	99	2230
1980	37	22	27	32	118	2305
1981	37	22	27	32	118	2392
1981 :-						
Sadar Sub-division :	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pulbazar	..	..	..	..	..	..
Darjeeling	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sukhia Pokri	..	..	..	..	..	..
Jore Banglow	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rangli Rangiot	..	..	..	..	..	..

(33)

TABLE : 3.1 (Concl.)

Number

Year Sub-division and Police Station	Medical Institution				Total beds	Total beds
	Hospitals	Health centres	Clinics	Dispens- aries		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Kurseong Sub-division :
Mirik
Kurseong
Kalimpong Sub-division :
Kalimpong
Garubathan
Siliguri Sub-division :
Phansidewa
Siliguri
Kharibari
Naxalbari

Source : Chief Medical officer of
Health, Darjeeling.

Number of family welfare centre in district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 3.2

Number

Year	Sub-division and Police Station	Family Welfare Centre		
		Public	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1977		60	3	63
1978		60	3	63
1979		62	3	65
1980		62	3	65
1981		62	3	65
1981 :-				
	Sadar Sub-division :	19	2	21
	Pulbazar	5	—	5
	Darjeeling	1	2	3
	Sukhia Pokri	5	—	5
	Jore Banglow	1	—	1
	Rangli Rangliot	7	—	7

Date:

DOC. (No.)

17-B, SriAurbindo Marg, New Delhi-11001

A 1981

TABLE : 3.2 (Concl.)

Number

Year	Sub-division and Police Station	Family Welfare Centre		
		Public	Private	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Kurseong Sub-division :	12		12
	Mirik	5		5
	Kurseong	7		7
	Siliguri Sub-division :	13	—	13
	Phansidewa	1	—	1
	Siliguri	1	—	1
	Kharibari	4	—	4
	Naxalbari	7	—	7
	Kalimpong Sub-division :	18	1	19
	Kalimpong	12	1	13
	Garubathan	6	—	6
	District	62	3	65

Sources : i) C.M.O.H., Darjeeling.
ii) Dist. Family Welfare
Office, Darjeeling.

**Patients treated in hospitals and dispensaries
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 3.3

Number

Year	Indoor	Outdoor	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1977	25387	477285	502672
1978	29552	627605	657157
1979	..	..	748581
1980	41249	835633	877080
1981 (1)	27010	103780	130790

Source : C.M.O.H., Darjeeling

Disabled persons by type of disability (Census,
1981) in the district of Darjeeling, 1981

TABLE : 3.4

Total/Rural/ Urban	Totally blind	Totally crippled	Totally dumb
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Total	505	645	3403
Rural	375	526	3088
Urban	130	119	315

Source ; Census of India, 1981
Paper-1, Series-23,
West Bengal.

IV. EDUCATION AND CULTURE

Educational institutions by types in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 4.1

Number

Type of institution	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :	906	917	960	963	987
1. School	898	909	952	955	978
i) Primary	a) 784	792	839	847	852
ii) Middle	b) 33	32	34	34	45
iii) High	c) 64	68	63	58	64
iv) Higher Secondary/ Multipurpose	17	17	16	16	17
2. College**	8	8	8	8	9
B. Professional and Technical Education :	7	7	7	7	7
1. School	4	4	4	4	4

TABLE : 4.1 (Contd.)

Number

Type of institution	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
*i) Engineering/ Technical	2	2	2	2	2
ii) Teachers' Training	2	2	2	2	2
iii) Others	—	—	—	—	—
2. College	3	3	3	3	3
i) Engineering	—	—	—	—	—
ii) Teachers' Training	1	1	1	1	1
iii) Others	2	2	2	2	2
C. Special Education :	148	148	148	148	148
1. School	147	147	147	147	147
2. College	1	1	1	1	1
All institutions	1061	1072	1115	11158	1142

- a) Including junior basic, pre-primary/pre-basic schools
- b) Including 2 class and 4 class junior high
- c) Including senior basic
- ** Including all institutions excepting schools
- * Including Polytechnic

Sources : i) Directorate of Public Instruction,
Government of West Bengal.

ii) Dist. Inspector of School,
Darjeeling.

iii) Dist. School Board, Darjeeling.

**Students by sex in different-typed of educational institution
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 4.2

Type of institution (1)	Number			
	1976-77		1977-78	
	Male (2)	Female (3)	Male (4)	Female (5)
A. General Education :	..	..	82913	57773
1. School	76892	52023	79435	53920
i) Primary	a) 53677	36614	55663	40074
ii) Middle	b) 1756	1612	1815	1662
iii) High	c) 20397	13262	20921	13662
iv) Higher Secondary/ multipurpose	1062	535	1036	522
2. College**	..	..	3478	1853
B. Professional and technical education :	1032	175	1081	188
1. School	542	94	576	83
i) Engineering/Technical	431	52	472	37
ii) Teachers' Training	14	42	104	46
iii) Others	—	—	—	—

TABLE : 4.2 (Contd.)

Type of institution	Number			
	1978-79		1979-80	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
A. General Education :	..	..	..	..
1. School	..	..	..	..
i) Primary	a) ..	..	..	..
ii) Middle	b) ..	..	*1,20967	
iii) High	c) 15730	14249	*4086	
iv) Higher Secondary/ multipurpose	2874	2874	*23921	
2. College**	..	..	*9642	
B. Professional and technical education :	..	..	..	..
1. School	..	..	..	..
i) Engineering/Technical	..	..	..	..
ii) Teachers' Training	..	..	..	..
iii) Others	..	..	..	..

TABLE : 4.2 (Contd.)

Number

Type of institution	1980-81	
	Male	Female
(1)	(10)	(11)
A. General Education :	..	..
1. School	..	..
i) Primary	a) ..	..
ii) Middle	b) *	127255
iii) High	c) *	36960
iv) Higher secondary/ multipurpose		*24660
2. College**		*10420
B. Professional and technical education :	..	..
1. School	..	..
i) Engineering/Technical	..	..
ii) Teachers' Training	..	..
iii) Others	..	..

TABLE : 4.2 (Contd.)

Number

Type of institution	1976-77		1977-78	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2. College	490	81	505	105
i) Engineering	—	—	—	—
ii) Teachers' Training	71	49	62	62
iii) Others	419	32	443	43
C. Special Education :	..	..	..	..
1. School	..	..	..	..
2. College	250	141	420	175
All institutions	..	..	..	..

(45)

TABLE : 4.2 (Contd.)

Number

Type of institution	1978-79		1979-80	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
2. College
i) Engineering
ii) Teachers' Training
iii) Others
C. Special Education :
1. School
2. College
All institutions

TABLE : 4 2 (Concl'd.)

Number

Type of institution	1980-81	
	Male	Female
(1)	(10)	(11)
2. College
i) Engineering
ii) Teachers' Training
iii) Others
C. Special Education :
1. School
2. College
All institutions

a) Including junior basic, pre-primary/pre-basic
School.

b) Including 2-class, 4-class junior high.

c) Including senior basic.

** Including all institutions excepting school.

* Male & Female Combined

Source : Dist. Inspector of school, Darjeeling.

**Teachers in different types of educational institution
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 4.3

Number

Type of institutions	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :	..	4496	..	..	..
1. School	4244	4246	..	..	..
i) Primary	a) 2769	2769	2771	2771	2773
ii) Middle	b) 130	132	220	131	211
iii) High	c) 1047	1055	878	1111	1260
iv) Higher Secondary/ multipurpose	298	290	369	373	381
2. College+	..	250	..	..	..
B. Professional and Technical education :	171	185	..	..	..
1. School	72	72	..	..	..
i) Engineering/Technical	55	56	..	..	..
ii) Teachers' Training	17	16	..	..	..
iii) Others	—	—	..	..	..

TABLE : 4.3 (Concl'd.)

Number

Type of institutions	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
2. College	99	113	..	..	..
i) Engineering	—	—	..	..	..
ii) Teachers' Training	11	12	..	..	..
iii) Others	88	101	..	..	..
C. Special Education :	..	..	..	..	..
1. School	..	..	..	..	..
2. College	78	99	..	..	..
All institutions	..	..	..	..	..

- a) Including junior basic, pre-primary/pre-basic school.
 b) Including 2-class and 4-class junior high.
 c) Including senior basic,
 + Including all institution excepting schools.

Sources : i) District of Inspector of school, Darjeeling.
 ii) District of School Board, Darjeeling.

**Number of institution and scholars in primary education
by police station in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 4.4

Number

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Institution			Scholars		
	For Male *	For Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1977	754	30	784	53677	36614	90291
1978	762	30	792	55663	40074	95737
1979	..	..	839	..	..	..
1980	..	..	847	..	..	120967(P)
1981	..	..	852	..	..	127265(P)

(50)

TABLE : 4.4 (Conold.)

Number

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Institution			Scholars		
	For Male	For Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sadar Sub-division :						
Pulbazar						
Darjeeling						
Sukhia pokri						
Jore Banglow						
Rangli Rangliot						
Kalimpong Sub-division :						
Kaliimpong						
Gorubathan						
Kurseong Sub-division :						
Mirik						
Kurseong						
Siliguri Sub-division :						
Phamsidewa						
Siliguri						
Kharibari						
Naxalbari						

Information by P. S.
is not available

* Including Co-education Institution

Sources : i) District Inspector of School

Darjeeling

ii) District School Board, Darjeeling.

Percentage of literacy in rural and urban areas
of the district of Darjeeling by sex, 1981

TABLE : 4.5

Percent

Sub-division and Police Station	Urban		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Sadar Sub-division :	69.8	59.1	64.9
Pulbazar	—	—	—
Darjeeling	69.8	59.1	64.9
Sukhiapokri	—	—	—
Jore Banglow	—	—	—
Rangli Rangliot	—	—	—
Kalimpong Sub-division :	72.0	56.7	64.8
Kalimpong	72.5	57.2	64.4
Gorubathan	68.0	51.9	61.4
Kurseong Sub-division :	78.6	69.8	70.0
Mirik	—	—	—
Kurseong	78.6	59.7	69.60
Siliguri Sub-division :	66.2	55.9	61.7
Phansidewa	—	—	—
Siliguri	66.9	57.1	62.6
Kharibari	—	—	—
Naxalbari	55.1	32.7	45.3
District	68.8	57.1	63.4

TABLE : 4.5 (Contd.)

Percent

Sub-division and Police Station	Rural		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sadar Sub-division :	51.1	28.0	39.6
Pulbazar	44.0	22.3	33.5
Darjeeling	52.0	29.2	40.6
Sukhia pokri	44.8	31.9	43.6
Jore Banglow	54.9	29.2	42.0
Rangli Rangliot	50.5	28.2	39.4
Kalimpong Sub-division :	48.3	27.9	30.4
Kalimpong	51.0	31.3	41.5
Gorubathan	41.5	19.0	30.7
Kurseong Sub-division :	48.6	24.8	37.0
Mirik	50.0	25.9	38.0
Kurseong	47.9	24.2	36.4
Siliguri Sub-division :	37.4	17.2	28.1
Phansidewa	28.3	11.2	20.3
Siliguri	52.9	29.1	42.7
Kharibari	33.9	12.6	23.9
Naxalbari	36.6	18.1	27.8
District	44.6	23.3	34.4

TABLE : 4.5 (Concl'd.)

Percent

Sub-division and Police Station	Total		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Sadar Sub-division :	55.1	33.9	44.8
Pulbazar	44.0	22.3	33.4
Darjeeling	62.4	45.1	54.0
Sukhia Pokri	44.8	31.9	43.6
Jore Banglow	54.9	29.2	42.0
Rangli Rangliot	50.5	28.2	39.4
Kalimpong Sub-division :	52.2	33.8	43.9
Kalimpong	56.3	37.8	47.3
Gorubathan	44.0	21.7	33.4
Kurseong Sub-division :	56.6	33.8	45.5
Mirik	50.0	25.9	38.0
Kurseong	59.0	36.7	48.2
Siliguri Sub-division :	52.1	30.5	40.0
Phansidewa	28.3	11.2	20.3
Siliguri	62.2	48.4	56.1
Kharibari	33.9	12.6	23.9
Naxalbari	38.8	19.7	29.8
District	51.6	32.3	42.5

Source : Census of India, 1981.

Libraries, reading rooms and adult education centres in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 4.6

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Public Library	Free-reading room	Adult education centre
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1977	64	64	147
1978	64	64*	147
1979	64	64	147
1980	64	64	190
1981	64	64	760*
1981 -			
Sadar Sub-division :-	22	22	..
Pulbazar } Darjeeling }	9	9	..
Sukhiapokri	6	6	..
Jore Banglow	—	—	..
Rangli Rangliot	7	7	..

TABLE : 4.6 (Concl'd.)

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Public Library	Free reading room	Adult education centre
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kalimpong Sub-division :	17	17	..
Kalimpong	12	12	..
Gorubathan	5	5	..
Kurseong Sub-division :	13	13	..
Mirik	5	5	..
Kurseong	8	8	..
Siliguri Sub-division :	12	12	..
Phansidewa	—	—	..
Siliguri	—	—	..
Kharibari	5	5	..
Naxalbari	7	7	..

*Including 660 of RFLP scheme

Sources : i) District Inspector of school,
Darjeeling.

ii) District Social Education
Officer, Darjeeling.

**Cinema houses and talkies in the district
of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 4.7

Number

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	No. of cinema houses and talkies	Sitting capacity (no.)	Total tax coll- ected (In thousand Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1976-77	13	10782	4068
1977-78	13	10782	5579
1978-79	17	..	..
1979-80	17	..	6297
1980-81	17	..	4872(I)
1980-81 :-			
Sadar Sub-division :	..	..	..
Pulbazar	..	..	..
Darjeeling	..	..	..
Sukhiapokri	..	..	..
Jore Banglow	..	..	..
Rangli Rangliot	..	..	..

TABLE : 4.7 (Concl'd.)			Number
Year/Sub-division and Police Station	No. of cinema houses and talkies	Sitting capacity (no.)	Total tax col- lected (In thousand) Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Kalimpong Sub-division :
Kalimpong
Gorubathan
Kurseong Sub-division :
Mirik
Kurseong
Siliguri Sub-division :
Phansidewa
Siliguri
Kharibari
Naxalbari

Sources : i) Office of the Deputy
Commissioner, Darjeeling.

ii) Cinema houses of Darjeeling
District.

**Newspapers and periodicals published in the
district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 4.8

Number

Year/ Language	P E R I O D I C I T Y				Total
	Daily	Weekly	Monthly	Others	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1977	—	11	7	22	40
1978	—	6(I)	2(I)	2(I)	10(I)
1979	..	6	7	4	17
1980	..	6	7	4	17
1981	..	6	7	4	17
1981 :- Bengali

Source ; Office of the Dy. Commissioner,
Darjeeling.

V AGRICULTURE

Some classification of land utilisation statistics of the Siliguri
Sub-division of the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5.1

In' 000 hectares

Year	Total area according to D.L.R. W.B.	Forest (C.C.F. W.B.)	Current fallow	Other fallow lands	Net cropped area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1974-75	83.9	22.6	0.8	0.8	46.6
1975-76	83.9	22.6	0.7	0.3	44.3
1976-77	83.9	22.6	1.1	0.4	45.6
1977-78	83.9	22.6	1.5	0.2	48.2
1978-79	83.9	22.6	0.5	0.4	46.2

Source : Bureau of Applied Economics & Statistics,
Govt. of West Bengal.

(60)

Distribution of operational holding according to size class
in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5.1 (a)

Year	SIZE CLASS (IN HECTARES)					
	Marginal (Below 1.0)		Small 1.0-Below 2.0		Semi-medium 2.0-Below 4.0	
	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1970-71	19936	10681	14589	20748	12211	32612
1976-77	27974	14232	16341	23422	9495	25584

TABLE : 5.1 (a) (Contd.)

Year	SIZE CLASS (IN HECTARES)			
	Medium 4.0-Below 10.0		Large 10.0 and above	
	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1970-71	5244	28940	330	6736
1976-77	4346	24494	344	67653

TABLE : 5.1 (a) (Concl.)

Year	SIZE CLASS (IN HECTARES)		
	T o t a l		
	Number of hold- ings	Area of holdings (in hectares)	Average size of holdings (In hectares)
(1)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1970-71	52310	160318	3.06
1976-77	58500	155385	2.67

Source : Agricultural Census, West Bengal.

Area of vested agricultural land available for distribution and
number of beneficiaries in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5.1 (b)

Year as on 30th June	Area of land free for distribu- tion (in hectares)	Area of land distribu- ted (in hectares)	Number of beneficiaries				Total
			Schedu- led Castes	Schedu- led Tribes	Other Castes	Institu- tions and socie- ties	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1979	8810.73	6850.57	3480	2722	1467	—	7659
1980	13511.23	6028.69	5600	4535	3697	2	13834
1981	14163.22	8362.73	8050	6646	8257	—	22953

Source : Board of Revenue, West Bengal.

Area under principal crops in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5.2

Thousand hectares

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Foodgrains :					
1. Rice :-	44.9	44.7	36.8	42.1	43.1
Aus	9.9	9.3	8.7	7.8	6.9
Aman	35.0	35.4	28.1	34.3	36.2
Boro	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wheat	3.5	3.3	4.2	4.2	1.5
3. Barley	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
4. Maize	23.2	23.4	23.3	23.4	26.6
5. Other Cereals	11.0	10.9	9.4	10.3	12.9
Total Cereals	83.3	82.9	74.3	80.7	84.7

TABLE : 5.2 (Contd.)

Thousand hectares

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6. Gram	..	..	..	(a)	(..)
7. Tur	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)
8. Other pulses	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.4
Total pulses	1.0	1.5	1.5	2.2	1.4
Total Foodgrains	84.3	84.4	75.8	82.9	86.1
Oilseeds :					
1. Rape and Mustard	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.4
2. Linseeds	0.1	(a)	0.3	0.2	0.4
3. Other oilseeds	(a)	(a)	(a)	0.2	0.2
Total Oilseeds	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Fibre :					
1. Jute	2.6	2.7	3.3	4.1	4.7
2. Mesta	..	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4
3. Other Fibre	..	..	..	..	..
Total Fibre	2.6	2.9	3.4	4.3	5.1

TABLE : 5.2 (Concid.)

Thousand hectares

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Miscellaneous Crop :-					
1. Sugar Cane	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
2. Potato	3.6	4.0	3.7	3.7	4.6
3. Tobacco	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	—
4. Tea*	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.4	19.2[P]
5. Chillies (dry)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Miscellaneous Crop	32.4	..	..	..	..

(67)

a] Less than 50 hectares. Sources : i) Directorate of Agriculture,
Government of West Bengal.
ii) Tea Statistics, Tea Board.

* Figures relate to calendar year i.e. 1976-77 means 1976 and so on

Production of principal crops in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5.3

Thousand Tonnes

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Foodgrains :					
1. Rice	50.7	52.3	38.8	39.1	52.8
Aus	7.5	5.4	5.2	4.6	5.1
Aman	43.2	46.9	33.6	34.5	47.7
Boro	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wheat	6.9	6.5	6.2	5.7	2.8
3. Barley	0.6	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.9
4. Maize	34.4	34.7	37.4	34.7	32.9
5. Other Cereals	9.9	9.6	7.3	7.9	8.5
Total Cereals	102.5	104.1	90.4	88.3	97.9

(89)

TABLE : 5.4 (Contd.)

Thousand Tonnes

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6. Gram	..	..	..	(b)	..
7. Tur	..	..	(b)	(b)	(b)
8. Other pulses	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.9
Total pulses	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	0.9
Total foodgrains	103.4	105.3	91.4	89.9	98.8
Oilseeds ;					
1. Rape and mustard	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
2. Linseed	(b)	(b)	0.1	0.1	0.1
3. Other oilseeds	(b)	(b)	(b)	0.2	0.2
Total oilseed	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.4
Fibre :					
1. Jute (l)	13.7	0.9	14.9	25.3	26.9
2. Mesta (l)	..	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.5
3. Other fibre (l)	..	..	..	..	..
Total fibre (l)	13.7	11.5	15.5	26.3	56.8

TABLE : 5.3 (Concl'd)

Thousand Tonnes

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Miscellaneous Crop :					
1. Sugarcane (2)	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.0	..
2. Potato	20.2	25.1	25.2	24.4	33.5
3. Tobacco	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..
4. Tea (3)*	11344	11577	11529	10812	12689
5. Chillies (dry)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..

1) Production in 1000 bales of 180 kgs. each

2) Production in terms of gur

3) Production in 1000 kgs.

b) Less than 50 tonnes

* Figures relate to calendar year i.e. 1976-77 means 1976 and so on.

Sources : i) Directorate of Agriculture,
Government of West Bengal.

ii) Tea Statistics, Tea Board.

Yield rate of principal crops in the district of Darjeeling
TABLE : 5.3(a) Kilogram per Hectare

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Foodgrains					
1. Rice	1129	1170	1054	928	1225
Aus	757	581	508	590	739
Aman	1234	1325	1196	1006	1318
Boro	..	..	..	..	..
2. Wheat	1977	1970	1476	1357	1353
3. Barley	857	1667	1167	1286	1500
4. Maize	1483	1483	1605	1483	1237
5. Other Cereals	900	881	777	767	659
Total Cereals	1230	1256	1217	1094	1156

TABLE 5.3 : (a) (Contd.)

Kilogram per Hectare

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6 Gram	..	..	..	856	..
7. Tur	..	..	570	1137	618
8. Other pulses	900	800	667	727	643
Total pulses	900	800	667	727	643
Total foodgrains	1227	1248	1206	1084	1148
Oilseeds :					
1. Rape and Mustard	167	200	153	500	250
2. Linseed	180	..	333	218	250
3. Other oilseeds	171	..	..	100	100
Total oilseed	143	200	200	667	400
Fibre :					
1 Jute (l)	5.2	3.7	4.5	6.2	5.7
2. Mesta(l)	..	8.0	6.0	5.0	3.8
3. Other fibre (l)	..	..	..	..	..
Total fibre (l)	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE : 5.3 (a) (Concl.)

Kilogram per Hectare

Crop	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Miscellaneous crop :					
1. Sugarcane (2)	..	..	..	..	..
2. Potato	5611	6865	6211	7405	7283
3. Tobacco	365	..	414	390	..
4. Tea*	632	638	635	589	659
5. Chillies (dry)	382	..	605	619	247

1) Production in bales of 180 kgs. each per hectare.

2) Production in terms of gur

Sources : i) Directorate of Agriculture,
Government of West Bengal.
ii) Tea Statistics, Tea Board.

*Figures relate to calendar year i. e. 1976-77 means 1976 as so on.

Yield rate of some selected crops in the district of Darjeeling
and West Bengal

TABLE : 5.3 (b)

(Kilograms per hectare)

Crop	1960—61		1970—71		1976—77		1977—78	
	Dis- trict	West Bengal	Dis- trict	West Bengal	Dis- trict	West Bengal	Dis- trict	West Bengal
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Rice	1322	1184	1167	1239	1129	1143	1170	1382
Wheat	600	743	800	2410	1974	2040	1970	2140
Gram	..	581	..	666	..	696	..	887
Jute	1463	1236	1098	1187	936	1418	..	1303
Rapeseed and Mustard	273	396	250	330	167	353	200	443
Potato	6720	9882	4680	14281	5611	14410	6275	15152
Tea*	..	986	..	1150	632	1326	638	1442

TABLE : 5.3 (b) (Concl'd.)

(Kilograms per hectare)

Crop	1978—79		1979—80		1980—81	
	Dis- trict	West Bengal	Dis- trict	West Bengal	Dis- trict	West Bengal
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
Rice	1054	1401	928	1200	1225	1442
Wheat	1476	1916	1357	1518	1867	1672
Gram	..	649	..	692	..	578
Jute	..	1380	..	1348	..	1375
Rapeseed and Mustard	143	425	500	426	250	605
Potato	6811	15144	7405	18400	7283	17057
Tea*	635	1468	589	1362	659	1424

*Figures relate to calendar year i. e. 1960-61 means 1960 and so on.

Source : Bureau of Applied Economics & Statistics,
Govt. of West Bengal.

(75)

**Index number of Agricultural Area Production and Productivity
of the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 5.3 (c) (Base - Triennium ending crop year 1971-72=100)

Period	Area		Production		Productivity	
	Cereals	All combined	Cereals	All combined	Cereals	All combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1975-76	111.62	108.55(R)	121.16	115.83(R)	108.55	106.71(R)
1976-77	110.84	108.12(R)	120.74	118.52(R)	108.93	109.62(R)
1977-78	..	108.34	123.33	127.97	111.81	118.32
1978-79	98.87	101.28	100.37	127.41	101.52	125.80
1979-80	107.38	108.52	99.18	116.88	92.36	107.70
1980-81	112.68	113.38	118.01	133.10	104.73	117.39

Source : Bureau of Applied Economics Statistics,
Govt. of West Bengal.

**Classification of forest area outturn of forest produce and revenue
and expenditure of forest department in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE: 5.4

	Unit	1976-77	1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Class of forest :-	Area in		
Reserved forest	hectare	111254.93	111254.93
Protected forest	,,	2871.62	2876.62
Unclassed State forest land	,,	3420.42	3420.42
Khas forest	,,	6198.32	6198.32
Leased lands	,,	..	..
Forest owned by Civil authorities	,,	860.00	860.00
Forest owned by Corporate bodies	,,	4750.03	4750.03
Forest owned by private individuals	,,	259.00	259.00
Total	,,	129614.52	129614.52

(77)

TABLE : 5.4 (Contd.)

	Unit	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Class of forest :	Area in			
Reserved forest	hectare	..		
Protected forest	"	..		
Unclassed State forest land	"	..		
Khas forest	"	..		
Leased lands	"	..		
Forest owned by Civil authorities	"	..	120400	120400
Forest owned by Cor- porate Bodies	"	..		
Forest owned by private individuals	"	..		
Total	"	..	120400	120400

TABLE ; 5.4 (Contd.)

	Unit	1976-77	1977-78
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
II. Forest Product	Thousand		
Timber	Cubic	72.05	83.03
Fuel	Metre	153.16	181.62
III. Revenue and Expenditure :			
Revenue	Thousand Rupees	19441.44	22827.23
Expenditure	„	12325.07	17252.43

TABLE : 5.4(Concl'd.)

	Unit	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Forest produce :	Thousand			
Timber	Cubic	..	..	..
Fuel	Metre	..	..	..
III. Revenue and Expenditure :				
Revenue	Thousand Rupees	..	..	..
Expenditure	„	..	..	..

Source : Chief conservator of Forest,
Govt. of West Bengal.

Area irrigated by different sources in the district of Darjeeling
 TABLE : 5.5 Thousand hectares

Year	Area irrigated by					Total
	Government canals	Private canals	Tanks	Wells	Other sources	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1976-77	8.4	..	..	..	..	..
1977-78	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
1978-79	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
1979-80	6.8	..	..	..	..	..
1980-81	6.8	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Director of Agriculture,
 Government of west Bengal.

Sources of minor irrigation and its progress in the district
of Darjeeling (Govt. sector only)

TABLE : 5.5 (a)

	Number		
Year (as on 31st March)	Deep Tubewell	River lift irrigation	Shallow Tubewell
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1977	1	11	—
1978	1	11	—
1979	1	11	—
1980	1	11	—
1981	1	16	—

Source : Directorate of Agriculture,
Government of West Bengal.

BLOCKWISE DISTRIBUTION OF GROUND WATER STRUCTURES IN THE
DISTRICT OF DARJEELING

TABLE : 5.5(b)

Number 1980-81

Sl. No.	Block	DTW	Shallow Tube Wells			More than 10 years old
			Electrical	Diesel	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Siliguri					
1.	Naxalbari	1	6	—	6	—
2.	Khoribari	—	—	151	151	3
	Total	1	6	151	157	3

TABLE : 5.5 (b) (Concl.d.)

Number 1980—81

Sl. No.	Block	Filter points	Dug Wells		
			Mechanical Elec. & Diesel	Manual	Total
(1)	(2)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
	Siliguri				
1.	Naxalbari	7	31	12	43
2.	Kheribari	—	1	—	1
	Total	7	32	12	44

Source : State water Investigation,
Directorate Govt. of West Bengal.

Fertiliser consumed in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 5,6

Tonnes

Year	N	P	K	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1976-77	313	280	103	696
1977-78	812	427	127	1366
1978 79	..	..	..	..
1979-80	1156	864	327	2357
1980-81	1574	1007	768	3359

Source ; Economic Review,
West Bengal.

VI LIVE STOCK

Livestock and poultry in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 6.1

Number

	1961	1966	1072(P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Cattle :-			
Cows	85475	66613	62693
Bulls and bullocks	55934	54202	45135
Young stock	109520	88026	71483
Total	250929	208841	178311
2. Buffaloes :-			
Cows	6031	6238	1654
Bulls and bullocks	8841	7867	4428
Young stock	5594	5968	1061
Total	20466	20073	7143

TABLE : 6.1 (Concl.)

	Number		
	1961	1966	1972(P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
3. Sheep	5067	5253	3135
4. Goats	145606	95306	96930
5. Horses and Ponies	2980	2407	1350
6. Pigs	15480	11356	18535
7. Others	215	209	..
8. Poultry :-			
Fouls	328228	193788	287298
Ducks	140313	91558	11253

Sources : i) Cattle Census Report,
West Bengal.

ii) Livestock Census Report, 1972,
West Bengal.

Agricultural impliments in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 6.2

	Number		
Impliments	1961	1966	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Tractor	5	34	6
2. Plough			
a) Wooden	13072	11483	9379
b) Iron	38	69	11
3. Horrow	..	..	10
4. Spade	..	..	..
5. Small items	..	..	504
6. Carts	3338	2189	877
7. Sugarcane crusher			
a) Power	17	68	17
b) Others	6	19	..

TABLE : 6.2 (Concl.d.)

Number

Impliments	1961	1966	1972
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8. Pumps			
a) Diesel/Electric	14	40	14
b) Other	10	36	1
9. Persian Wheels	..	..	..
10. Dones	..	..	..
11. Others	..	..	4
12. Ghanies	..	..	14
13. Boats	..	..	57
14. Nets	..	..	911

Source : Livestock Census Report,
West Bengal.

Veterinary hospitals, dispensaries, veterinary personnel and cases treated in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 6.3

Number

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Hospitals	Dispen- saries	Total hospi- tals and dis- pensaries	Veteni- nary perso- nel	Cases treated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1976-77	5	33	38	146	104305
1977-78	5	34	39	148	134451
1978-79	5	34	39	148	109016(I)
1979-80	5	34	39	148	100547(I)
1980-81	5	34	39	148	100678(I)
1980-81 :-					
Sadar Sub-division :	1	11	12	66	..
Pulbazar	}	4	5	13	..
Darjeeling	1	}		35	
Sukhia Pokri	—	2	2	7	..
Jore Banglow	—	1	1	4	..
Rangli Rangliot	—	4	4	7	..

(90)

TABLE : 6.3 (concl'd.)

Number

Year/Sub-division and Police Station	Hospitals	Dispen- saries	Total hospi- tals and dis- pensaries	Veteni- nary perso- nnel	Cases treated
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Kalimpong Sub-division :	1	10	11	29	..
Kalimpong	1	7	8	22	..
Gorubathan	—	3	3	7	..
Kurseong Sub-division :	1	7	8	28	..
Mirik	—	3	3	4	..
Kurseong	1	4	5	24	..
Siliguri Sub-division :	2	6	8	25	..
Siliguri	}	1	4	5	16
Naxalbari					
Kharibari	}	1	2	3	3
Phansidewa					

Source : District Veterinary office, Darjeeling.

(16)

VII Co-operation and Banking

Progress of Co-operative movements in the district of Darjeeling
TABLE: 7.1

Type of Society/ Year	Number of		Rupees in thousand	
	Societies	Member	Working capital	Loans due by individuals and other societies
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Central Banks :				
1976-77	1	136	12879	9825
1977-78	1	109	19539	10573
1978-79	1	109	15437	9865
1979-80	1	109	19118	11124
1980-81	1	109	22347	11111

TABLE : 7.7 (Contd.)

Type of Society/ Year	Number of		Rupees in thousand	
	Societies	Member	Working capital	Loans due by individuals and other societies
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2. Primary land Development bank :				
1976-77	—	—	—	—
1977-78	—	—	—	—
1978-79	—	—	—	—
1979-80	—	—	—	—
1980-81	—	—	—	—

TABLE : 7.1 (Contd.)

Type of Society/ Year	Number of		Rupees in thousand	
	Societies	Member	Working capital	Loans due by individuals and other societies
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
3. Agricultural Credit Societies :-				
1976-77	76	19700	9371	8126
1977-78	67	40000	10135	5718
1978-79	66	24042	15702	9013
1979-80	66	24575	15852	9997
1980-81	66	25000	16258	8318(I)

TABLE : 7.1 (Contd.)

Type of Society/ Year	Number of		Rupees in thousand	
	Societies	Member	Working capital	Loans due by individuals and other societies
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4. Non-agricultural				
Credit				
Societies :				
1976-77	20	5410	2379	2133
1977-78	20	6000	3739	2134
1978-79	20	5600	3133	2140
1979-80	20	5600	3216	2213
1980-81	20	5915	3333	2655

TABLE : 7.1 (Concl.d.)

Type of Society/ Year	Number of		Rupees in thousand	
	Societies	Member	Working capital	Loans due by individuals and other societies
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
5. All Credit Societies :-				
1976-77	97	25246	24629	20084
1977-78	88	46109	32633	18495
1978-79	87	29751	34272	21018
1979-80	87	30284	38183	23334
1980-81	87	31014	41938	22084(I)

Sources ; i) Registrar of Co-operative societies, West Bengal.

ii) Asstt. Registrar of Co-operative societies, Darjeeling

Progress of commercial banking in the
district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 7.2 (Amount in lakhs of rupees)

Year (as on the last Friday of June)	Rural*			
	No. of offices	Deposits	Advances	P.C. of advances to deposits
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1976	10	128	56	43.80
1977	10	125	62	49.60
1978	11	165	79	47.88
1979	..	..	..	..
1980	17	312	127	40.71
1981	24	456	186	40.79

TABLE : 7.2 (Contd.) (Amount in lakhs of rupees)

Year (as on the last Friday of June)	Semi-Urban*			
	No. of offices	Deposits	Advances	P.C. of advances to deposits
(1)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1976	33	2596	530	20.40
1977	34	2819	666	23.63
1978	35	3500	928	26.51
1979	..	..	..	..
1980	38	5227	1416	27.09
1981	40	6104	1724	28.24

TABLE : 7.2 (Contd.) (Amount in lakhs of rupees)

Year (as on the last Friday of June)	Urban/Metropolitan*			
	No. of offices	Deposits	Advances	P.C. of advances to deposits
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1976	—	—	—	—
1977	—	—	—	—
1978	—	—	—	—
1979	—	—	—	—
1980	—	—	—	—
1981	—	—	—	—

TABLE : 7.2 (Concl'd.)

(Amount in lakhs of rupees)

Year (as on the last Friday of June)	T O T A L			P. C. of advances to deposits	Average population per office (in thou- sand)
	No. of offices	Deposits	Advances		
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
1976	43	2724	586	21.50	21
1977	44	2944	728	24.73	18
1978	46	3665	1007	27.48	17
1979	..	..	..	..	..
1980	55	5539	1543	27.86	14
1981	64	6559	1910	29.12	13

*Rural : Centres with population 10,000 or less.

Semi-Urban : Centres with population over 10,000 and upto 1 lakh.

Urban/Metropolitan : Centres with population over 1 lakh.

Source : Basic Statistical Returns

(Summary Results)

Reserve Bank of India.

VIII INDUSTRY

Registered working factories in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 8.1

Number

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Processing allied to agriculture	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Food products	123	123	123	121	122
3.	Beverages	..	..	1	2	2
4.	Tobacco and tobacco products	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Textile and textile products	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Wood and wood products, furniture and fixture	10	11	11	12	12
7.	Paper and paper products	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Printing, publishing and allied industries.	3	3	3	3	3

(101)

TABLE : 8.1 (Contd.)

Number

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Leather, leather and fur products	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Rubber and plastic products	1	1	1	1	1
11.	Petroleum and coal products	..	..	..	..	..
12.	Chemicals and chemical products	2	2	2	3	5
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	..	..	..	2	3
14.	Basic metal and alloys industries	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Metal products and parts (except machinery and transport equipments)	2	2	2	3	4
16.	Machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery.)	2	2	2	2	2
17.	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts.	..	..	..	..	..

TABLE : 8.1 (Concl'd.)

Number

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
18.	Transport equipments and parts	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Other manufacturing (medical, photographic, optical, watch, sports, stationery etc.)	1	1	1	1	1
20.	Electricity, gas and steam	7	7	7	8	9
21.	Water works and supply	..	..	..	..	..
22.	Construction	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Transport, storage and communication	1	1	..	..	..
24.	Community, social and personal	1	1	1	1	1
25.	Repair services	7	7	7	7	7
26.	Others	..	..	..	..	..
Total		160	161	161	166	172

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories,
Govt. of West Bengal.

Small industrial establishments registered with the directorate of
small and cottage industries in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 8 2

Number

District	Up to the year				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Darjeeling	338	329	373	421	507

(104)

Source : Directorate of Cottage & Small Scale
Industries, West Bengal.

Towns and villages electrified in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 8.3

Number

	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Towns	4	4	4	4	7(P)
Villages	178	178	184	184	184
Sub-division and Police Station	Villages electrified upto March				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sadar Sub-division :	60	60	63	63	63
Pulbazar	2	2	3	3	3
Darjeeling	10	10	10	10	10
Sukhiapokri	17	17	18	18	18
Jore Banglow	20	20	21	21	21
Rangli Rangliot	11	11	11	11	11

TABLE : 8.3 (Concd.)

Number

Sub-division and Police Station	Villages electrified up to March				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Kalimpong Sub-division :	17	17	18	18	18
Kalimpong	9	9	9	9	9
Garubathan	8	8	9	9	9
Kurseong Sub-division :	38	38	39	39	39
Mirik	10	10	11	11	11
Kurseong	28	28	28	28	28
Siliguri Sub-division :	63	63	64	64	64
Phansidewa	18	18	18	18	18
Siliguri	27	27	27	27	27
Kharibari	1	1	1	1	1
Naxalbari	17	17	18	18	18

Sources : i) State Electricity Board, W. B.

ii) Addl. Chief Engineer.

**Consumption of electricity by different sectors in the
district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 8.3 (a)

(In thousand Kwh)

Year	Domestic	Commer- cial	Industrial	Public Lighting	Agriculture Irrigation & Dewatering
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1977-78	7124.7	12036.3	18477.6	586.5	0.7
1978-79	8784.6	13499.3	19843.4	604.8	23.2
1979-80	8345.4	12376.1	16166.1	574.6	23.6
1980-81	8762.7	12830.1	19908.7	603.3	24.8

TABLE : 8.3 (a) (Concl'd.)

(In thousand Kwh)

Year	Public water works and Sewage pump	Railway Traction & Non-traction	Miscellaneous	Total
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1977-78	293.9	—	4289.2	42808.9
1978-79	298.4	—	4484.4	47538.1
1979-80	285.9	—	3327.6	41099.3
1980-81	288.4	—	2609.6	45027.6

Source : State Electricity Board, West Bengal.

Output and investment of selected industries in the
district of Darjeeling (Census sector)

TABLE : 8.4

Capital and Value in thousand rupees

Industry	1962			1963		
	Return received (No.)	Productive capital (Rs.)	Value of output (Rs.)	Return received (No.)	Productive capital (Rs.)	Value of output (Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Tea Manufacturing	60	33830	63950	55	36551	60810
Other Industries	10	6844	10357	9	3764	6967
Total	70	40674	74307	64	40315	67777

TABLE : 8.4 (Concl.d.)

Capital end value in thousand rupees

Industry	1 9 6 8		
	Returns received (No.)	Productive capital (Rs.)	Value of output (Rs.)
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Tea Manufacturing	44	34536	65143
Other Industries	11	6921	13484
Total	55	41457	78627

Source : Annual Survey of Industries.

IX-EMPLOYMENT AND LABOUR

Workers employed in registered working factories in the
district of Darjeeling

TABLE.: 9.1

Number

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Processing allied to agriculture	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Food products	6814	7105	7164	7076	7503
3.	Beverages	—	—	50	85	81
4.	Tobacco and tobacco products	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Textile and textile products	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Wood and wood products, furniture and fixture	389	365	372	411	386
7.	Paper and paper products	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Printing, publishing and allied industries	192	192	180	197	198

(111)

TABLE : 9.1 (Contd.)

Number

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Leather, leather and fur products	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Rubber and plastic products	61	61	70	10	62
11.	Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Chemicals and chemical products	211	209	212	287	321
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	—	—	—	50	68
14.	Basic metal and alloys industries	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Metal products and parts (except machinery and transport equipments)	32	35	36	55	70
16.	Machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery)	49	51	52	50	50
17.	Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and parts	—	—	—	—	—

Sl. No.	Industry	Year				
		1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
18.	Transport equipments and parts	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Other manufacturing (medical, photographic, optical, watch, sports stationery etc.)	66	48	47	47	46
20.	Electricity, gas and steam	235	235	235	285	322
21.	Waterworks and supply	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Construction	—	—	—	—	—
23.	Transport, storage and communication	8	7	—	—	—
24.	Community, social and personal	16	16	16	16	16
25.	Repair services	485	454	474	177	481
26.	Others	—	—	—	—	—
Total		8558	8778	8908	8746	9604

Source : Chief Inspector of factories,
Govt. of West Bengal.

**Employment in registered factories, coal mines, tea plantations,
registered shops and establishments and State Govt. offices
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 9.2

	Number				
Sectors	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Registered factories :					
(registered under factory Act)					
Working factories	160	161	161	166	172
Average daily employment	8558	8778	8908	9106	9604
2. Factories registered with Directorate of small and cottage industries :					
Working factories up to the year	338	329	373	421	507
Average daily employment	1082	1645	4748	7473	8999

Sectors	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. Coal mines :-					
Working mines	—	—	—	—	—
Average daily employment	—	—	—	—	—
4. Tea plantation .-					
Tea Estate	100	101	102	103	103(P)
Average daily employment	46312	51074	51969	53116	..
5. Shops, commercial establishments, cinema houses and theatres.					
Average daily employment	..	..	..	..	..
6. Employment in State Govt. Offices as on 31. 3.	14313	15930	..	14855(I)	..

(115)

Sources : i) Chief Inspector of Factories.

ii) Tea Statistics.

iii) Bureau of Applied Economics & Statistics.

**Distribution of enterprises by major activity and type of persons
usually working therein in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 9.3

(Economic Census 1980)

Agricultural activity other than crop production and plantation					
Rural/ Urban/ Total	Number of enterprises			Persons usually working in the enterprises	
	Establishments engaging at least one hired worker somewhat on a regular basis	Own account enterprises	Total	Hired worker	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rural	622	6288	6910	1822	11652
Urban	124	219	343	986	1294
Total	746	6507	7253	2808	12946

TABLE : 9.3(concl'd.)

(Economic Census 1980)

Rural/ Urban/ Total	Non-agricultural activity				
	Number of enterprises		Persons usually working in the enterprises		
	Establishments engaging at least one hired worker somewhat on a regular basis	Own account enterprises	Total	Hired workers	Total
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Rural	5082	8540	13622	48320	60797
Urban	7215	11877	19092	43824	72715
Total	12297	20417	32714	92144	133512

Note : Figures are provisional. Source : Economic Census, 1980.

X-EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE

Applicants on the live register of employment exchange in the district of Darjeeling by main occupational group

TABLE : 10.1

Number

Occupational group	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Industrial Supervisory	166	207	..	..	..
2. Skilled and semiskilled	1547	2282	..	..	..
3. Clerical	2938	3282	..	..	..
4. Educational	129	593	..	..	..
5. Domestic	596	2124	..	..	..
6. Unskilled	732	1697	..	..	..
7. Others	21811	25250	..	..	..
All group	27919	35435	..	..	..

Source : Director, N. E. S., West Bengal.

**Registration and placement effected by employment exchange
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 10.2

	Number				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Fresh registration during the year	11218	16936	16729	14092	15722
2. Placement effected during the year	484	534	731	1164	1079
3. Vacancies notified during the year	1436	1397	1502	1445	1212
4. On live register at the end of the year	27919	35435	37817	45301	50592

Source : Director, N. E. S., West Bengal.

**Unemployment Assistance Recipients in the
district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 10.3**Number**

Year	Male	Female	Total	Total No. of recipient covered upto the year
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1978-79	851	256	1107	..
1979-80	440	164	604	..
1980-81	..	..	..	..

Sources : i) Labour in West Bengal.
ii) National Employment Service,
Govt. of West Bengal.

**Wholesale prices of agriculture and animal husbandary products
(average quality) in different markets of the district of Darjeeling**
TABLE : 11.1

Commodity	Name of the Market	Unit	February				
			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Paddy (Common)	Matigora	Quintal	130.00	95.00	95.00	103.75	105.00
"	"	"	110.00	92.00	106.25	103.75	105.00
"	(Fine)	"	125.00	110.00	..	..	.
Rice (Common)	Siliguri	"	215.00	185.00	210.00	195.00	235.00
"	(Fine)	Kalimpony	220.00	220.00	219.00	223.75	250.00
"	(Common)	"	200.00	180.00	186.50	190.00	255.00
"	"	Darjeeling	220.00	200.00	207.50	215.00	271.66
"	"	Sonada	215.00	215.00	211.25	187.00	225.00
"	"	Kurseong	215.00	200.00	200.00	207.50	255.00
Maize	"	Darjeeling	—	130.00	130.00	114.25	118.00
"	"	Kalimpong	..	..	..	..	137.50
Cardomom	Sonada	"	1200.00	135.00	1375.00	1625.04	1883.33
"	Kalimpong	"	1250.00	1550.00	1468.75	1850.00	1900.00

TABLE : 11.1 (Contd.)

Commodity	Name of the Market	Unit	February				
			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Ginger	Darjeeling	Quintal	..	125.00	131.25	76.25	225.00
"	Kalimpong	"	..	..	90.00	80.00	150.00
Potato	Darjeeling	"	70.00	85.00	87.50	82.00	95.00
"	Siliguri	"	65.00	70.00	75.00	68.75	95.00
"	Kalimpong	"	65.00	..	100.00	90.00	110.00
"	Kurseong	"	65.00	95.00	96.25	82.50	89.50
Cabbage	Darjeeling	"	55.00	85.00	85.00	107.50	95.00
"	Sonada	"	50.00	60.00	61.00	66.25	86.25
"	Siliguri	"	30.00	30.00	31.25	26.25	38.75
"	Kurseong	"	75.00	..	..	..	..
Cauliflower	Darjeeling	"	65.00	90.00	118.75	100.00	161.25
"	Siliguri	"	50.00	50.00	50.00	71.25	..
"	Sonada	"	60.00	150.00	90.00	81.25	..
"	Kurseong	"	70.00	..	..	..	..
Tomato	Darjeeling	"	60.00	100.00	137.50	200.00	167.00
"	Siliguri	"	50.00	40.00	40.00	88.75	..
Brinjal	"	"	70.00	65.00	61.25	67.00	45.00
"	Matigara	..	75.00	120.00	125.00	105.00	82.00

TABLE 111 (Contd.)¹

Commodity	Name of the Market	Unit	February				
			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Hen. Egg (Large)	Darjeeling	Dozen	6.60	6.60	6.60	6.50	6.62
Butter	"	Kg	21.00	20.00	20.00	24.00	24.00
Milk	Sonada	100Lts	90.00	100.00	100.00	121.25	127.50
"	Delaram	"	85.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	110.00
Buffalo (yielding 2Lt of Milk daily cow (yeilding 1Lt of Milk daily)	Naxalbari	Each	675.00	675.00	676.25	396.25	375.00
"	"	"	325.00	340.00	345.00	793.75	778.00
Pig (live wt.100 kg.)	"	"	675.00	675.00	777.50	890.00	1158.00
Jutegarsat	Siliguri	Quintal	—	195.00	197.50	..	..
Chirata	Sonada	"	1050.00	..	..	..	..
Orange	Darjeeling	100	35.00	35.00	27.50	19.50	27.50
"	Kalimpong	"	..	..	..	..	16.50
Banana	Darjeeling	dozen	2.50	2.50	2.31	2.00	2.18
"	Kalimpong	"	1.50	1.37	1.40	1.50	1.50
"	Siliguri	"	0.90	0.90	7.56	7.37	9.43

Sources : i) Director of Agricultural Marketing office W. B.
ii) Dist. Agricultural Marketing officer, Darjeeling.

Regulated market by category in the district
of Darjeeling

TABLE ; 11.1 (a)

Number

Year as on	Principal market yard	Sub-market yard
(1)	(2)	(3)
31. 3. 1974	1	2
30. 9. 1977	2	2
31. 10. 1978	2	2
31. 12. 1979	2	2
31. 10. 1980	2	20
30. 11. 1981	2	20

Source : Directorate of Agriculture,
Marketing Branch, Govt.
of West Bengal.

Consumer price index number by monthly expenditure
level in Darjeeling

Centre : Darjeeling Town

Base : 1960=100

TABLE : 11.2

(Monthly averages or calendar month)

Year/Month	Monthly expenditure levels in rupees			
	1-100	101-200	201-350	351-700
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1977	299.4	289.3	270.2	272.1
1978	306.2	295.2	276.0	278.8
1979	332.5	319.3	297.5	298.1
1980	378.7	360.9	335.1	334.4
1981	406.3	386.0	357.9	359.5

TABLE : 11.2 (Concl.)

(Monthly averages or calendar month)

Year/month	Monthly expenditure levels in rupees			
	1-100	101-200	201-350	351-700
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1981 :-				
January	399.1	379.5	351.3	350.4
February	381.3	363.3	340.1	341.4
March	390.6	372.0	346.3	347.2
April	395.2	376.7	350.6	354.5
May	400.0	380.7	352.2	356.4
June	395.2	377.2	350.9	354.6
July	409.0	388.3	360.1	361.8
August	422.7	400.1	368.7	368.3
September	417.3	394.7	365.4	366.0
October	423.3	399.9	370.6	371.9
November	414.9	402.5	371.2	372.5
December	417.4	396.7	367.6	369.0
Yearly average	406.3	386.0	357.9	359.5

Source : Bureau of Applied Economics & Statistics.

Consumer price index number for industrial workers in the
district of Darjeeling

Centre : Darjeeling

Base : 1960=100

TABLE : 11.3

Month	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
January	256	271	276	308	341
February	259	269	273	313	334
March	269	268	279	312	344
April	263	266	279	311	347
May	271	268	280	321	348
June	271	272	286	325	350
July	272	275	289	327	360
August	278	277	295	331	365
September	289	277	301	337	376
October	287	287	311	350	376
November	281	285	312	352	379
December	275	280	315	343	378
Annual Average	272	275	291	328	358

Sources : i) Commissioner of Labour, W. B.
ii) Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.

**Progress of statutory and modified ration shops
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 11.4

Number

Year	Statutory Ration shops	Modified Ration shops
(1)	(2)	(3)
As on 11. 10. 1975	—	374
As on 27. 11. 1976	—	443
As on 5. 11. 1977	—	443
As on 16. 9. 1978	—	446
As on 31. 8. 1979	—	457
As on 30. 9. 1980	—	461
As on 30. 9. 1981	—	490

Sources : i) Directorate of Rationing, Govt. of West Bengal.

ii) Directorate of District Distribution Procurement and Supply.

XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION
Extra municipal roads maintained by P.W.D. and local
bodies in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 12.1

Kilometres

Year	P.W.D.			Local bodies		
	Surfaced	Unsur- faced	Total	Surfaced	Unsur- faced	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1976-77	751	98	849	163	313	476
1977-78	751	98	849	163	313	476
1978-79	751	98	849	163	313	476
1979-80	772	100	872	163	313	476
1980-81	772	100	872	163	313	476

(129)

TABLE : 12.1 (Concl,d,)

Kilometres

Year	Total		
	Surfaced	Unsurfaced	Total
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1976-77	914	411	1325
1977-78	914	411	1325
1978-79	914	411	1325
1979-80	935	413	1348
1980-81	935	413	1348

Source : i) P. W, D., West Bengal.

**Length of different classes of road maintained by P.W.D.
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 12.2

Kilometres

Year	National high- ways	State high- ways	Major district roads	Other district roads	Village roads	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1976-77	100.00	320.00	429.00	@	@	849.00
1977-78	100.00	320.00	429.00	@	@	849.00
1978-79	100.00	320.00	429.00	@	@	849.00
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	872.00
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	872.00

(131)

@ Included in col-(4)

Sources : i) P.W.D., West Bengal.

ii) Directorate of Panchayat,
West Bengal.

Roads maintained by municipalities in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 12.3

Kilometres

Year	Surfaced	Un-surfaced	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1976-77	134.04	86.87	220.77
1977-78	151.17	69.54	220.77
1978-79	152.53	71.557	224.087
1979-80	158.086	66.007	224.093
1980-81	158.086	66.007	224.093

Source : Municipal offices, Darjeeling.

Motor vehicles on road in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 12.4

Year (as on 31st March)	Motor car			Motor cycle	Public Service Vehicles	
	Private	Jeep	Total		Motor car and contract carrigae	Stage carri- age.
	(1)	(2)	(3)		(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1977	1429	157	1586	522	629	68
1978	1599	157	1756	679	681	68
1979	1712	203	1915	1225	787	74
1980	1748	257	2005	1241	836	80
1981	1782	257	2039	1245	843	80

TABLE : 12.4 (Concl.)

Number

Year	Goods Vehicles		Tractor	Trailer	Others	Total
	Public carrier	Private carrier				
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1977	807	247	106	118	1093	5176
1978	913	268	137	130	1151	5783
1979	951	278	149	138	544	6061
1980	975	292	157	138	637	6361
1981	975	292	156	138	660	6428

Sources : i) Dy. Commissioner, Darjeeling.
ii) R.T.A. office, Darjeeling.

Accidents on road in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 12.5

Year	No. of accidents occurred	No. of persons injured	No. of persons killed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1977	440	239	42
1978	464	238	57
1979	282	274	70
1980	213	197	59
1981	195	182	53

Source : Superintendent of Police, Darjeeling.

Post and Telegraph offices in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 12.6

Number

Year (as on 31st March)	Post office	Telegraph office	Combined office	As on 31st Dec.	
				Broad cast receiving licences issued	
				Radio	T.V.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1977	107	2	42	—	—
1978	118	2	42	—	—
1979	147	2	39	51897	—
1980	163	2	41	23934	79
1981	173	2	43	24152	153

Sources : i) District Census Hand Book,
ii) Suptd. of Post office, Darjeeling.

XIII JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

Offences reported, cases tried and persons convicted and
acquitted for different classes of offence in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 13.1

Number

Class of offence	Offences reported				Cases tried			
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder	38	41	35	30	3	2	..	..
Dacoity	21	41	26	13	..	..	..	..
Robbery	32	45	40	42	..	..	..	..
Burglary	144	108	97	61	7	4	1	2
Rioting	114	107	167	118	8	10	..	..
Theft	1188	1052	979	678	49	31	24	6
Minor								
Offences	3105	2386	2969	2548	1758	1411	1131	1262
Others	1585	1587	1310	1079	140	184	154	42
Total	6228	5368	5623	4569	1965	1642	1310	1312

(137)

TABLE : 13.1 (Concid.)

Number

Class of Offence	Persons							
	Convicted				Acquitted			
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	14	(15)	(16)	(17)
Murder	..	1	..	..	7	1	..	..
Dacoity	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Robbery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Burglary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rioting	..	..	..	..	84	90	45	..
Theft	34	18	4	..	21	29	7	3
Minor								
Offences	1758	1411	1131	1262	637	132	107	..
Others	106	98	78	37	320	386	208	637
Total	1898	1527	1213	1299	1069	638	367	640

Source : Supdt. of Police, Darjeeling.

**Police Stations and outposts in different sub-divisions
in the district of Darjeeling**

TABLE : 13.2

Number

Name of sub-division	Police stations				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Darjeeling Sadar	5	5	5	5	5
2. Kalimpong	2	2	2	2	2
3. Kurseong	2	2	2	2	2
4. Siliguri	4	4	4	4	4
District	13	13	13	13	13

(139)

TABLE : 13.2 (Conclid.)

Number

Name of sub division	Out-posts				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Darjeeling Sadar	6	6	6	6	6
2. Kalimpong	6	6	6	6	6
3. Kurseong	2	2	2	2	2
4. Siliguri	7	8	8	8	8
District	21	22	22	22	22

Source : Suptd. of Police, Darjeeling.

Strength of police force by category in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 13.3

Number

Category of police force	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Superintendent	1	1	1	1	1
2. Addl. Superintendent	1	1	2	2	2
3. Dy. Superintendent	5	5	5	5	5
4. S. D. P. O.	—	—	—	—	—
5. Inspector	16	19	18	18	18
6. Sub-Inspector	120	117	117	117	117
7. Sergeant	—	—	—	—	—
8. Asstt. Sub-Inspector	94	94	94	94	94
9. Head Constable	111	111	111	111	111
10. Naik (N. K.)	34	34	34	34	34
11. Constable	1294	1294	1294	1294	1294
Total	1676	1676	1676	1676	1676
Dafadar	..	..	..	..	..
Chowkidar	..	..	..	..	..

Source : Supt. of Police, Darjeeling.

XIV-LOCAL BODIES

Population, income and expenditure of municipalities in the district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 14.1

Amount in Thousand Rupees

Name of municipality	Date of establishment	Population 1981	1976-77		1977-78	
			Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Darjeeling	1.7.1850	57603	8268	9054	8159	7705
2. Kurseong	1.5.1870	18008	644	546	1101	914
3. Kalimpong	10.7.1945	28885	798	1003	911	790
4. Siliguri	24.5.49	154378	5223	4754	5927	5827

TABLE : 14.1 (Concl'd.)

Amount in Thousand Rupees

Name of municipality	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81	
	Rece- ipts	Expen- diture	Rece- ipts	Expen diture	Rece- ipts	Expen- diture
(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Darjeeling	6196	5214	4816	5118	6601	5701
2. Kurseong	1275	1306	1920	1380	3916	3644
3. Kalimpong	2045	1581	2212	2245	2651	1902
4. Siliguri	6107	6707	7563	5939	7132	6469

Sources : i) Records of local Self Government W. B.
ii) Municipal Office, Darjeeling.

Income and expenditure of Darjeeling Zilla Parishad

TABLE : 14.2

Amount in Thousand Rupees

Name of Zilla Parishad	Date of estab- lishment	1976-1977		1977-78	
		Income	Expen- diture	Income	Expen- diture
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Darjeeling Zilla parishad	25th Nove- mber 1964	1830	1900	3259	2593

TABLE : 14.2 (Concl.d.)

Amount in Thousand Rupees

Name of Zilla Parishad	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81	
	Income	Expen- diture	Income	Expen- diture	Income	Expen- diture
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Darjeeling Zilla Parishad	5455	1949	11981	15162	16990	12315

Sources : i) Zilla Parishad, Darjeeling.

ii) Directorate of Panchayat W. B.

XV—STATE FINANCE
Revenue collected from different sources in the
district of Darjeeling

TABLE : 15.1

In thousand rupees

Year	Land revenue	Stamp revenue	Excise revenue	Sales tax	Motor spirit tax
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1976-77	4007	364	9327	19609	16
1977-78	2988	248	12694	23218	6
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..
1979-80	..	..	13567	3034(I)	..
1980-81	4471	1085	30120	3571(I)	..

TABLE : 15.1 (Concl.)

In thousand rupees

Year	Regis- tration fees	Entertain- ment tax	Electri- city duty	Agri. Income tax	Other taxes	Total
(1)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1976-77	178	3528(I)	606	296	5038	79069
1977-78	181	4220(I)	649	252	4923	49429
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..
1979-80	..	6297	..	..	..	..
1980-81	53	4872(I)	..	1922	..	..

Sources : i) S. L. R. O., Darjeeling.

ii) Suptd. Bengal Excise, Darjeeling.

iii) Commercial Tax Office, Darjeeling.

iv) Agri, Income Tax Office, Darjeeling.

v) Dy. Commissioner, Darjeeling.

vi) Sadar Registration Officer, Darjeeling.

ERRATA

Page :	Table 10.	In correct	Correct
2	Introduction Row (28)	fact	half
3	„ Row (14)	323	32.3
9	2.1 (concl.) Col.(8) no. 5	nil	1
„	„ Col.(7) no. 6	nil	1
18	2.6 Col. (6)	5370	53.70
24	2.7 ((contd.) Heading Col.(4)	Fore Fistry	Forestry
„	„ „	Shing	Fishing
„	„ „ Col..(3)	8.08	3.08
40	4.1 (contd.) Col..(5)	11158	1118
49	4.3 (concl.) Col.(2) Row(8)	8	78
52	4.5 Col..(2)	680	68.0
„	„ Col..(3)	559	55.9
„	„ Col.. 4)	614	61.4
53	4.5 (contd.) Col..(5)	529	52.9
„	„ Col..(6)	292	29.2
54	4.5 (concl.) Col..(10)	561	56.1
64	5.1 (b) Col..(5)	2722	2712

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
 17-B, Subhvaraha Temple Road, New Delhi 110016

Page : DCCable no. In correct.... Correct
 Date..... 12/5/20

65	5.2	Col.(2)	833	83.3
"	"	Col.(4)	87	8.7
66	5.2 (contd.)	Col.(3)	27	2.7
69	5.3 contd.)	Col.(2)	0,1	0.1
"	"	Col.(4)	10	1.0
"	"	Col.(6)	988	98.8
"	"	Col.(6)	568	56.8
73	5.3(a)(concl.)	Col.(3)	6865	6275
"	"	Col.(4)	6211	6811
75	5.3(b)(concl.)	Col.(13)	426	462
77	5.4	Col.(4)	2876.62	2871.62
122	11.1 (contd.)	Col.(5)	8500	85.00
"	"	"	6000	60.00
"	"	Col.(7)	9000	90.00
123	11.1(concl.)	Col.(5)	34000	340.00
"	"	Col.(8)	2400	24.00
128	11.4	Col.(2)	Statutory	Statutory